## **Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering**

University of Massachusetts Lowell

## EECE CDM Problem Set #3

1. Consider the system

$$t = w_0 + w_1 x + \varepsilon$$

where  $w_0 = -0.3$  and  $w_1 = 0.5$  and  $\varepsilon$  is drawn from the distribution  $N_{\varepsilon}(0, 0.2^2)$ .

- a. Given the training bases vectors  $\underline{x} = [1, x_1]^T$  where  $x_1$  is drawn from uniform distribution over the interval (-1,1) find  $\underline{w}$  using the training outcome  $\underline{t}$  by the MLE approach. Compare your computed result to the exact result.
- b. Compute the MLE noise variance  $\sigma_t^2$  which is equal to the variance of t. Compare your computed result to the variance of  $\varepsilon$ .
- c. Compute the condition number of the state-matrix ie numpy.linalg.cond(A)
- 2. For the system given in problem one compute the values for  $\underline{w}$  using the MAP approach where relaxation  $\beta = \sigma_t^2/q$  for q = 1 to 10. Compute the condition number of the state-matrix ie numpy.linalg.cond(A)