NCERT Discrete 11.9.3 -26

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Question: Insert two numbers between 3 and 81 so that the resulting sequence is G.P.

Solution:

n^{th} term of a GP is $ar^n u(n)$.

Parameter	Description	Value
$x(0)$	First term of G.P.	3
$x(3)$	Fourth term of G.P.	81
r	common ratio of G.P.	r

TABLE I
INPUT VALUES

1) from the table *Table I*

$$r = 3 \tag{1}$$

$\therefore$ Required numbers are 9 and 27.

2)

$$x(n) = 3^{n+1}u(n) \tag{2}$$

$$X(z) = \frac{3}{1-3z^{-1}} \quad |z| > 3 \tag{3}$$

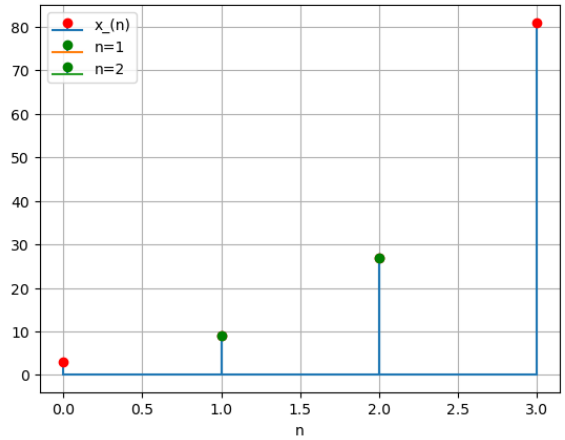

Fig. 1. Graph of $x(n)$