

64. Determine if a 9 x 9 Sudoku board is valid. Only the filled cells need to be validated according to the following rules:

1. Each row must contain the digits 1-9 without repetition.
2. Each column must contain the digits 1-9 without repetition.
3. Each of the nine 3 x 3 sub-boxes of the grid must contain the digits 1-9 without repetition.

Note:

- A Sudoku board (partially filled) could be valid but is not necessarily solvable.
- Only the filled cells need to be validated according to the mentioned rules.

Example 1:

5	3			7				
6			1	9	5			
	9	8					6	
8				6				3
4			8		3			1
7				2				6
	6					2	8	
			4	1	9			5
				8			7	9

Input: board =

```
[["5","3",".",".","7",".",".",".","."],  
["6",".",".","1","9","5",".",".","."],  
[".","9","8",".",".",".","6","."],  
["8",".",".","6",".",".",".","3"],  
["4",".","8",".","3",".",".","1"],  
["7",".","2",".",".",".","6"],  
[".","6",".","2","8","."],  
[".","4","1","9",".","5"],  
[".","8",".","7","9"]]
```

Output: true

AIM: To check the Sudoku Board is valid

PROGRAM:

```

def isValidSudoku(board):
    for i in range(9):
        row_set = set()
        for j in range(9):
            if board[i][j] != '.':
                if board[i][j] in row_set:
                    return False
                row_set.add(board[i][j])

        col_set = set()
        for i in range(9):
            if board[i][j] != '.':
                if board[i][j] in col_set:
                    return False
                col_set.add(board[i][j])

    for i in range(0, 9, 3):
        for j in range(0, 9, 3):
            box_set = set()
            for x in range(3):
                for y in range(3):
                    if board[i+x][j+y] != '.':
                        if board[i+x][j+y] in box_set:
                            return False
                        box_set.add(board[i+x][j+y])

    return True

board = [
    ["5","3",".",".","7",".",".",".","."],
    ["6",".",".","1","9","5",".",".","."],
    [".","9","8",".",".",".","6","."],
    ["8",".",".","6",".",".","3","."],
    ["4",".",".","8",".","3",".","1"],
    ["7",".",".","2",".",".","6"],
    [".","6",".",".","2","8","."],
    [".",".","4","1","9",".","5"],
    [".",".","8",".","7","9"]
]
print(isValidSudoku(board))

```

True

OUTPUT:

TIME COMPLEXITY : $O(1)$