

59. Build an Array With Stack Operations

You are given an integer array `target` and an integer `n`.

You have an empty stack with the two following operations:

- "Push": pushes an integer to the top of the stack.
- "Pop": removes the integer on the top of the stack.

You also have a stream of the integers in the range `[1, n]`.

Use the two stack operations to make the numbers in the stack (from the bottom to the top) equal to `target`. You should follow the following rules:

- If the stream of the integers is not empty, pick the next integer from the stream and push it to the top of the stack.
- If the stack is not empty, pop the integer at the top of the stack.
- If, at any moment, the elements in the stack (from the bottom to the top) are equal to `target`, do not read new integers from the stream and do not do more operations on the stack.

Return the stack operations needed to build `target` following the mentioned rules. If there are multiple valid answers, return any of them.

Example 1:

Input: `target = [1,3]`, `n = 3`

Output: `["Push","Push","Pop","Push"]`

Example 2:

Input: `target = [1,2,3]`, `n = 3`

Output: `["Push","Push","Push"]`

AIM: To build an array with stack

PROGRAM:

```
def buildArray(target, n):  
    result = []  
    target_index = 0  
    for num in range(1, n + 1):  
        if target_index == len(target):  
            break  
        result.append("Push")  
        if target[target_index] != num:  
            result.append("Pop")
```

```
        else:
            target_index += 1
    return result

target1 = [1, 3]
n1 = 3
print(buildArray(target1, n1))

target2 = [1, 2, 3]
n2 = 3
print(buildArray(target2, n2))
```

```
['Push', 'Push', 'Pop', 'Push']
['Push', 'Push', 'Push']
```

OUTPUT:

TIME COMPLEXITY: $O(n)$