

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [21]: var=pd.read_csv('C://Users/Gopi/Desktop/machine learning/csv files/wbcd.csv')
```

```
In [11]: var['diagnosis'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[11]: B      357
         M      212
         Name: diagnosis, dtype: int64
```

```
In [23]: var.columns
```

```
Out[23]: Index(['id', 'diagnosis', 'radius_mean', 'texture_mean', 'perimeter_mean',
               'area_mean', 'smoothness_mean', 'compactness_mean', 'concavity_mean',
               'points_mean', 'symmetry_mean', 'dimension_mean', 'radius_se',
               'texture_se', 'perimeter_se', 'area_se', 'smoothness_se',
               'compactness_se', 'concavity_se', 'points_se', 'symmetry_se',
               'dimension_se', 'radius_worst', 'texture_worst', 'perimeter_worst',
               'area_worst', 'smoothness_worst', 'compactness_worst',
               'concavity_worst', 'points_worst', 'symmetry_worst', 'dimension_worst'],
              dtype='object')
```

```
In [3]: var.shape
```

```
Out[3]: (569, 32)
```

```
In [4]: var.head()
```

Out[4]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean	compactness_mean	c
0	87139402	B	12.32	12.39	78.85	464.1	0.10280	0.06981	
1	8910251	B	10.60	18.95	69.28	346.4	0.09688	0.11470	
2	905520	B	11.04	16.83	70.92	373.2	0.10770	0.07804	
3	868871	B	11.28	13.39	73.00	384.8	0.11640	0.11360	
4	9012568	B	15.19	13.21	97.65	711.8	0.07963	0.06934	

5 rows x 32 columns

```
In [5]: var.isnull()
```

[illegible]

560 rows x 32 columns

Table 10

Out[6]:								
	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean	compactness_mean
0	87139402	B	12.32	12.39	78.85	464.1	0.10280	0.06981
1	8910251	B	10.60	18.95	69.28	346.4	0.09688	0.11470
2	905520	B	11.04	16.83	70.92	373.2	0.10770	0.07804
3	868871	B	11.28	13.39	73.00	384.8	0.11640	0.11360
4	9012568	B	15.19	13.21	97.65	711.8	0.07963	0.06934
...
564	911320502	B	13.17	18.22	84.28	537.3	0.07466	0.05994
565	898677	B	10.26	14.71	66.20	321.6	0.09882	0.09158
566	873885	M	15.28	22.41	98.92	710.6	0.09057	0.10520
567	911201	B	14.53	13.98	93.86	644.2	0.10990	0.09242
568	9012795	M	21.37	15.10	141.30	1386.0	0.10010	0.15150

560 rows x 32 columns

```
In [24]: del var['id']
```

```
In [8]: var shape
```

Out[8]: (569, 31)

```
In [9]: var.head()
```

```
Out[9]:
```

	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean	compactness_mean	concavity_m
0	B	12.32	12.39	78.85	464.1	0.10280	0.06981	0.03
1	B	10.60	18.95	69.28	346.4	0.09688	0.11470	0.06
2	B	11.04	16.83	70.92	373.2	0.10770	0.07804	0.03
3	B	11.28	13.39	73.00	384.8	0.11640	0.11360	0.04
4	B	15.19	13.21	97.65	711.8	0.07963	0.06934	0.03

5 rows × 31 columns

```
In [30]: X = var.iloc[:, 1:].values
X
```

```
Out[30]: array([[1.232e+01, 1.239e+01, 7.885e+01, ..., 9.391e-02, 2.827e-01,
 6.771e-02],
 [1.060e+01, 1.895e+01, 6.928e+01, ..., 7.926e-02, 2.940e-01,
 7.587e-02],
 [1.104e+01, 1.683e+01, 7.092e+01, ..., 7.431e-02, 2.998e-01,
 7.881e-02],
 ...,
 [1.528e+01, 2.241e+01, 9.892e+01, ..., 1.226e-01, 3.175e-01,
 9.772e-02],
 [1.453e+01, 1.398e+01, 9.386e+01, ..., 1.069e-01, 2.606e-01,
 7.810e-02],
 [2.137e+01, 1.510e+01, 1.413e+02, ..., 1.966e-01, 2.730e-01,
 8.666e-02]])
```

```
In [32]: y = var.iloc[:, 0].values
          y
```

[illegible]

```
In [28]: norm=(X-X.min()) / (X.max()-X.min())
norm
```

```
Out[28]: array([[2.89609779e-03, 2.91255289e-03, 1.85354960e-02, ...,
2.20756935e-05, 6.64551011e-05, 1.59167842e-05],
[2.49177245e-03, 4.45463094e-03, 1.6858486e-02, ...,
1.86318759e-05, 6.91112425e-05, 1.78349788e-05],
[2.59520451e-03, 3.95627645e-03, 1.66713681e-02, ...,
1.74682652e-05, 7.04748472e-05, 1.85260931e-05],
...,
[3.59191349e-03, 5.26798307e-03, 2.32534086e-02, ...,
2.88199342e-05, 7.46356370e-05, 2.09713211e-05],
[3.41560884e-03, 3.28631876e-03, 2.20639398e-02, ...,
2.51292901e-05, 6.12599906e-05, 1.83591913e-05],
[5.02350729e-03, 3.54960038e-03, 3.32157969e-02, ...,
6.62153768e-05, 6.41748942e-05, 2.03214151e-05]])
```

```
In [48]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.20)
```

```
In [40]: Y_train.shape
```

Out[49]: (455, 30)

In [50]: X_test.shape

```
Out[50]: (114, 30)
```

```
In [51]: from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=5)
knn.fit(X_train,y_train)
y_pred=knn.predict(X_test)
y_pred
```

[illegible]

```
In [59]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, accuracy_score
```

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```
In [60]: Accuracy_Score = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
Out[60]: 0.9385964912280702
```