

$$PP = \sqrt[N]{\frac{1}{\prod_{i=1}^N p(w_i/w_0, w_1, \dots, w_i)}}$$

taking log on both sides

$$\Rightarrow \exp\left(\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \log\left(\frac{1}{p_i}\right)\right)$$

expanding the contents of log gives  $\Rightarrow -\log(p_i) = \mathcal{L}_i$

thus

$$\sum \mathcal{L}_i = \mathcal{L}_{\text{total}}$$

hence

$$PP = \exp(\mathcal{L}_{\text{total}}/N)$$