

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [2]: nyc311 = pd.read_csv(r"D:\Data Science\Projects\PYTHON Project\311_Service_Requests_from_2010_to_Present.csv")

C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_14616\2581038215.py:1: DtypeWarning: Columns (48,49) have mixed types. Specify dtype option on import or set low_memory=False.
nyc311 = pd.read_csv(r"D:\Data Science\Projects\PYTHON Project\311_Service_Requests_from_2010_to_Present.csv")
```

```
In [3]: nyc311.head()
```

Out[3]:

	Unique Key	Created Date	Closed Date	Agency	Agency Name	Complaint Type	Descriptor	Location Type	Incident Zip	Incident Address	...	Bridge Highway Name	Bridge Highway Direction	Road Ramp	Bridge Highway Segment
0	32310363	12/31/2015 11:59:45 PM	01-01-16 0:55	NYPD	New York City Police Department	Noise - Street/Sidewalk	Loud Music/Party	Street/Sidewalk	10034.0	71 VERMILYEA AVENUE	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	32309934	12/31/2015 11:59:44 PM	01-01-16 1:26	NYPD	New York City Police Department	Blocked Driveway	No Access	Street/Sidewalk	11105.0	27-07 23 AVENUE	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	32309159	12/31/2015 11:59:29 PM	01-01-16 4:51	NYPD	New York City Police Department	Blocked Driveway	No Access	Street/Sidewalk	10458.0	2897 VALENTINE AVENUE	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	32305098	12/31/2015 11:57:46 PM	01-01-16 7:43	NYPD	New York City Police Department	Illegal Parking	Commercial Overnight Parking	Street/Sidewalk	10461.0	2940 BAISLEY AVENUE	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	32306529	12/31/2015 11:56:58 PM	01-01-16 3:24	NYPD	New York City Police Department	Illegal Parking	Blocked Sidewalk	Street/Sidewalk	11373.0	87-14 57 ROAD	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

5 rows × 53 columns

```
In [4]: nyc311.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 300698 entries, 0 to 300697
Data columns (total 53 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Unique Key                           300698 non-null int64
1   Created Date                          300698 non-null object
2   Closed Date                           298534 non-null object
3   Agency                                300698 non-null object
4   Agency Name                           300698 non-null object
5   Complaint Type                         300698 non-null object
6   Descriptor                             294784 non-null object
7   Location Type                          300567 non-null object
8   Incident Zip                           298083 non-null float64
9   Incident Address                       256288 non-null object
10  Street Name                            256288 non-null object
11  Cross Street 1                         251419 non-null object
12  Cross Street 2                         250919 non-null object
13  Intersection Street 1                   43858 non-null object
14  ...                                     ...
```

```
In [5]: nyc311['Created Date'] = pd.to_datetime(nyc311['Created Date'])
```

```
In [6]: nyc311['Closed Date'] = pd.to_datetime(nyc311['Closed Date'])
```

In [9]: `nyc311.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 300698 entries, 0 to 300697
Data columns (total 53 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   Unique Key                           300698 non-null int64
1   Created Date                          300698 non-null datetime64[ns]
2   Closed Date                           298534 non-null datetime64[ns]
3   Agency                               300698 non-null object
4   Agency Name                           300698 non-null object
5   Complaint Type                         300698 non-null object
6   Descriptor                             294784 non-null object
7   Location Type                          300567 non-null object
8   Incident Zip                           298083 non-null float64
9   Incident Address                       256288 non-null object
10  Street Name                            256288 non-null object
11  Cross Street 1                         251419 non-null object
12  Cross Street 2                         250919 non-null object
13  Intersection Street 1                  43858 non-null object
14  Intersection Street 2                  43362 non-null object
15  Address Type                           297883 non-null object
16  City                                   298084 non-null object
17  Landmark                               349 non-null object
18  Facility Type                          298527 non-null object
19  Status                                 300698 non-null object
20  Due Date                               300695 non-null object
21  Resolution Description                  300698 non-null object
22  Resolution Action Updated Date          298511 non-null object
23  Community Board                        300698 non-null object
24  Borough                                300698 non-null object
25  X Coordinate (State Plane)              297158 non-null float64
26  Y Coordinate (State Plane)              297158 non-null float64
27  Park Facility Name                      300698 non-null object
28  Park Borough                           300698 non-null object
29  School Name                             300698 non-null object
30  School Number                           300698 non-null object
31  School Region                           300697 non-null object
32  School Code                             300697 non-null object
33  School Phone Number                     300698 non-null object
34  School Address                          300698 non-null object
35  School City                             300698 non-null object
36  School State                            300698 non-null object
37  School Zip                              300697 non-null object
38  School Not Found                        300698 non-null object
39  School or Citywide Complaint            0 non-null float64
40  Vehicle Type                            0 non-null float64
41  Taxi Company Borough                    0 non-null float64
42  Taxi Pick Up Location                    0 non-null float64
43  Bridge Highway Name                     243 non-null object
44  Bridge Highway Direction                 243 non-null object
45  Road Ramp                               213 non-null object
46  Bridge Highway Segment                  213 non-null object
47  Garage Lot Name                         0 non-null float64
48  Ferry Direction                          1 non-null object
49  Ferry Terminal Name                     2 non-null object
50  Latitude                                297158 non-null float64
51  Longitude                                297158 non-null float64
52  Location                                297158 non-null object
dtypes: datetime64[ns](2), float64(10), int64(1), object(40)
memory usage: 121.6+ MB
```

In [12]: `nyc311['Request_Closing_Time'] = nyc311['Closed Date'] - nyc311['Created Date']`

In [13]: `nyc311['Request_Closing_Time']`

```
Out[13]: 0      0 days 00:55:15
1      0 days 01:26:16
2      0 days 04:51:31
3      0 days 07:45:14
4      0 days 03:27:02
...
300693      NaT
300694      0 days 02:00:31
300695      0 days 03:07:17
300696      0 days 04:05:33
300697      0 days 04:08:49
Name: Request_Closing_Time, Length: 300698, dtype: timedelta64[ns]
```

```
In [14]: # Request closing time in days
nyc311['Response_days'] = nyc311['Request_Closing_Time']/np.timedelta64(1, 'D')
```

```
In [15]: nyc311['Response_days']
```

```
Out[15]: 0      0.038368
1      0.059907
2      0.202442
3      0.323079
4      0.143773
...
300693      NaN
300694      0.083692
300695      0.130058
300696      0.170521
300697      0.172789
Name: Response_days, Length: 300698, dtype: float64
```

```
In [17]: #Request closing time in hours
nyc311['Response_hours'] = nyc311['Request_Closing_Time']/np.timedelta64(1, 'h')
```

```
In [18]: nyc311['Response_hours']
```

```
Out[18]: 0      0.920833
1      1.437778
2      4.858611
3      7.753889
4      3.450556
...
300693      NaN
300694      2.008611
300695      3.121389
300696      4.092500
300697      4.146944
Name: Response_hours, Length: 300698, dtype: float64
```

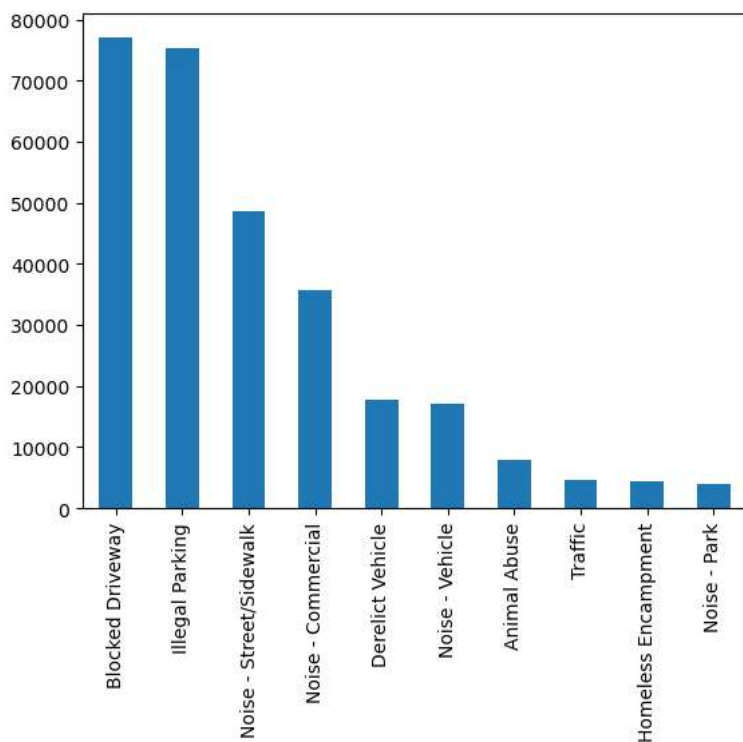
```
In [19]: #Frequency of complaint type
nyc311['Complaint Type'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[19]: Blocked Driveway      77044
Illegal Parking      75361
Noise - Street/Sidewalk      48612
Noise - Commercial      35577
Derelict Vehicle      17718
Noise - Vehicle      17083
Animal Abuse      7778
Traffic      4498
Homeless Encampment      4416
Noise - Park      4042
Vending      3802
Drinking      1280
Noise - House of Worship      931
Posting Advertisement      650
Urinating in Public      592
Bike/Roller/Skate Chronic      427
Panhandling      307
Disorderly Youth      286
Illegal Fireworks      168
Graffiti      113
Agency Issues      6
Squeegee      4
Ferry Complaint      2
Animal in a Park      1
Name: Complaint Type, dtype: int64
```

```
In [21]: top_10_Ctypes = nyc311['Complaint Type'].value_counts()[:10]
```

```
In [23]: # BarPlot for top10
top_10_Ctypes.plot(kind = 'bar')
```

Out[23]: <AxesSubplot:>



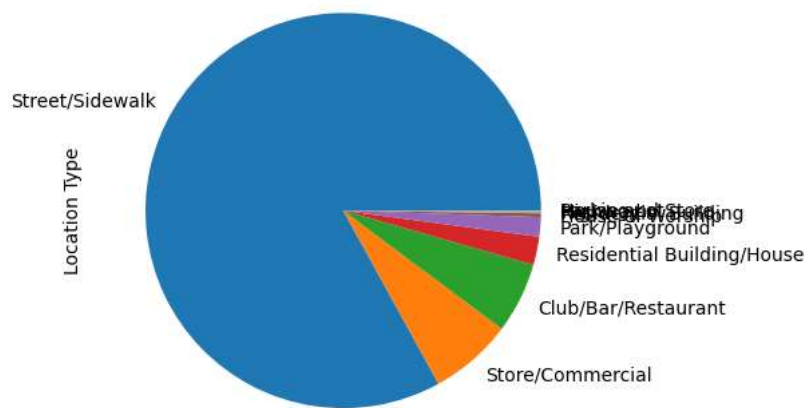
```
In [24]: nyc311['Location Type'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[24]: Street/Sidewalk      249299
Store/Commercial      20381
Club/Bar/Restaurant    17360
Residential Building/House    6960
Park/Playground        4773
House of Worship        929
Residential Building     227
Highway                  215
Parking Lot              117
House and Store           93
Vacant Lot                77
Commercial                62
Roadway Tunnel            35
Subway Station            34
Bridge                    2
Terminal                  1
Ferry                     1
Park                      1
Name: Location Type, dtype: int64
```

```
In [25]: top_10_Ltypes = nyc311['Location Type'].value_counts()[:10]
```

```
In [27]: top_10_Ltypes.plot(kind = 'pie')
```

```
Out[27]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Location Type'>
```



```
In [28]: nyc311['City'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[28]: BROOKLYN          98307
NEW YORK          65994
BRONX             40702
STATEN ISLAND    12343
JAMAICA           7296
ASTORIA           6330
FLUSHING          5971
RIDGEWOOD        5163
CORONA           4295
WOODSIDE         3544
SOUTH RICHMOND HILL 2774
OZONE PARK       2755
EAST ELMHURST    2734
ELMHURST         2673
WOODHAVEN        2464
MASPETH          2462
LONG ISLAND CITY 2437
SOUTH OZONE PARK 2173
RICHMOND HILL    1904
FRESH MEADOWS    1899
QUEENS VILLAGE   1814
MIDDLE VILLAGE   1765
JACKSON HEIGHTS  1689
FOREST HILLS     1688
REGO PARK        1486
BAYSIDE          1221
COLLEGE POINT    1220
FAR ROCKAWAY     1179
WHITESTONE       1098
HOLLIS           1012
HOWARD BEACH     931
ROSEDALE         922
SPRINGFIELD GARDENS 883
SAINT ALBANS     834
KEW GARDENS      771
ROCKAWAY PARK    745
SUNNYSIDE        723
Astoria          717
LITTLE NECK     559
OAKLAND GARDENS  551
CAMBRIA HEIGHTS  477
BELLEROSE        375
GLEN OAKS        306
ARVERNE          220
FLORAL PARK      152
Long Island City 134
Woodside         120
NEW HYDE PARK    98
CENTRAL PARK     97
QUEENS           32
BREEZY POINT     30
East Elmhurst    14
Howard Beach     1
Name: City, dtype: int64
```

```
In [30]: # Avg Response in days by city
nyc311.groupby('City')['Response_days'].mean()
```

```
Out[30]: City
ARVERNE      0.094372
ASTORIA      0.191621
Astoria      0.174359
BAYSIDE      0.111639
BELLEROSE    0.439852
BREEZY POINT 0.145687
BRONX        0.254007
BROOKLYN     0.168666
CAMBRIA HEIGHTS 0.421824
CENTRAL PARK 0.137263
COLLEGE POINT 0.136401
CORONA       0.134493
EAST ELMHURST 0.149069
ELMHURST     0.137938
East Elmhurst 0.251992
FAR ROCKAWAY 0.116250
FLORAL PARK  0.488313
FLUSHING     0.125751
FOREST HILLS 0.134340
FRESH MEADOWS 0.136002
GLEN OAKS    0.367322
HOLLIS       0.240007
HOWARD BEACH 0.256703
Howard Beach 0.167882
JACKSON HEIGHTS 0.136403
JAMAICA      0.217088
KEW GARDENS  0.210124
LITTLE NECK  0.107403
LONG ISLAND CITY 0.272466
Long Island City 0.170865
MASPETH      0.233323
MIDDLE VILLAGE 0.224373
NEW HYDE PARK 0.314837
NEW YORK     0.123859
OAKLAND GARDENS 0.109620
OZONE PARK   0.236711
QUEENS       0.566379
QUEENS VILLAGE 0.454452
REGO PARK    0.144212
RICHMOND HILL 0.228930
RIDGEWOOD    0.185075
ROCKAWAY PARK 0.096621
ROSEDALE     0.417964
SAINT ALBANS 0.196703
SOUTH OZONE PARK 0.221999
SOUTH RICHMOND HILL 0.234062
SPRINGFIELD GARDENS 0.382740
STATEN ISLAND 0.161664
SUNNYSIDE    0.285500
WHITESTONE   0.135201
WOODHAVEN    0.233145
WOODSIDE     0.287226
Woodside     0.216725
Name: Response_days, dtype: float64
```

```
In [33]: # Order of the complaint types based on the average 'Request_closing_time'
# Group them for different Locations
a = nyc311.groupby(['City', 'Complaint Type'])['Response_hours'].mean()
a
```

```
Out[33]: City      Complaint Type
ARVERNE  Animal Abuse      2.153626
         Blocked Driveway  2.525968
         Derelict Vehicle  2.968220
         Disorderly Youth  3.591250
         Drinking          0.238611
         ...
Woodside  Blocked Driveway  6.406212
         Derelict Vehicle  4.966667
         Illegal Parking   5.219203
         Noise - Commercial 2.394167
         Noise - Street/Sidewalk 3.411278
Name: Response_hours, Length: 764, dtype: float64
```

```
In [34]: pd.pivot_table(nyc311, index = 'City', columns = 'Complaint Type', values = 'Response_days', aggfunc = 'mean')
```

SOUTH OZONE PARK	0.145514	NaN	0.168958	0.184483	0.433272	0.111759	0.203383	NaN	0.076536	0.021076	...	0.090058	0.237763
SOUTH RICHMOND HILL	0.181988	NaN	1.287928	0.202764	0.494871	0.127708	0.240278	NaN	0.222313	0.019792	...	0.082758	0.150087
SPRINGFIELD GARDENS	0.619252	NaN	NaN	0.376495	0.486246	NaN	0.201871	NaN	0.157488	0.231516	...	0.154606	0.069456
STATEN ISLAND	0.207063	NaN	0.169891	0.169636	0.209982	0.162230	0.145549	0.398432	0.207488	0.155659	...	0.104308	0.122233
SUNNYSIDE	0.481371	NaN	0.050203	0.290349	0.409480	0.155851	0.191914	0.024688	0.299565	NaN	...	NaN	0.269326
WHITESTONE	0.116996	NaN	0.131021	0.131382	0.142264	0.136088	0.151221	0.366667	NaN	0.182141	...	NaN	0.151094
WOODHAVEN	0.206980	NaN	0.051736	0.230123	0.310421	NaN	0.119429	NaN	0.296118	NaN	...	0.137801	0.057554
WOODSIDE	0.351638	NaN	0.506198	0.269720	0.390997	0.050694	0.228381	0.374834	0.279883	0.102778	...	0.197481	0.281322
Woodside	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.266926	0.206944	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	...	NaN	NaN

```
In [ ]: # y = Response_days
# by complaint types
# H0: the average response time in days is same for different complaint type
# Ha: the average response time in days is different for different complaint type
```

```
In [35]: df1 = nyc311[nyc311['Complaint Type'] == 'Blocked Driveway']
```

```
In [36]: df2 = nyc311[nyc311['Complaint Type'] == 'Illegal Parking']
```

```
In [37]: df3 = nyc311[nyc311['Complaint Type'] == 'Noise - Street/Sidewalk']
```

```
In [38]: df4 = nyc311[nyc311['Complaint Type'] == 'Noise - Commercial']
```

```
In [39]: df5 = nyc311[nyc311['Complaint Type'] == 'Derelict Vehicle']
```

```
In [41]: ar1 = df1['Response_days'].dropna()
```

```
In [42]: ar2 = df2['Response_days'].dropna()
```

```
In [43]: ar3 = df3['Response_days'].dropna()
```

```
In [44]: ar4 = df4['Response_days'].dropna()
```

```
In [45]: ar5 = df5['Response_days'].dropna()
```

```
In [48]: # Run the ANOVA model
import scipy.stats as stats
```

```
In [49]: stats.f_oneway(ar1, ar2, ar3, ar4, ar5)
```

```
Out[49]: F_onewayResult(statistic=1799.6005241537625, pvalue=0.0)
```

```
In [ ]: # As pvalue = 0, so we will reject null hypothesis
# the average response time in days is not same for different complaint types
```

```
In [ ]: # Are the type of complaint or service requested and location related?
```

```
In [51]: Top_5_complaints = nyc311['Complaint Type'].value_counts()[:5]
Top_5_complaints
```

```
Out[51]: Blocked Driveway      77044
Illegal Parking      75361
Noise - Street/Sidewalk  48612
Noise - Commercial   35577
Derelict Vehicle     17718
Name: Complaint Type, dtype: int64
```

```
In [53]: # Filter the date frame for top_5_complaints
city_top5_complaints = nyc311[nyc311['Complaint Type'].isin(Top_5_complaints.index)]
city_top5_complaints
```

Out[53]:

	Unique Key	Created Date	Closed Date	Agency	Agency Name	Complaint Type	Descriptor	Location Type	Incident Zip	Incident Address	...	Bridge Highway Segment	Garage Lot Name	Ferry Direction
0	32310363	2015-12-31 23:59:45	2016-01-01 00:55:00	NYPD	New York City Police Department	Noise - Street/Sidewalk	Loud Music/Party	Street/Sidewalk	10034.0	71 VERMILYEA AVENUE	...	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	32309934	2015-12-31 23:59:44	2016-01-01 01:26:00	NYPD	New York City Police Department	Blocked Driveway	No Access	Street/Sidewalk	11105.0	27-07 23 AVENUE	...	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	32309159	2015-12-31 23:59:29	2016-01-01 04:51:00	NYPD	New York City Police Department	Blocked Driveway	No Access	Street/Sidewalk	10458.0	2897 VALENTINE AVENUE	...	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	32305098	2015-12-31 23:57:46	2016-01-01 07:43:00	NYPD	New York City Police Department	Illegal Parking	Commercial Overnight Parking	Street/Sidewalk	10461.0	2940 BAISLEY AVENUE	...	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	32306529	2015-12-31 23:56:58	2016-01-01 03:24:00	NYPD	New York City Police Department	Illegal Parking	Blocked Sidewalk	Street/Sidewalk	11373.0	87-14 57 ROAD	...	NaN	NaN	NaN
...
300693	30281872	2015-03-29 00:33:41	NaT	NYPD	New York City Police Department	Noise - Commercial	Loud Music/Party	Club/Bar/Restaurant	NaN	CRESCENT AVENUE	...	NaN	NaN	NaN
300694	30281230	2015-03-29 00:33:28	2015-03-29 02:33:59	NYPD	New York City Police Department	Blocked Driveway	Partial Access	Street/Sidewalk	11418.0	100-17 87 AVENUE	...	NaN	NaN	NaN
300695	30283424	2015-03-29 00:33:03	2015-03-29 03:40:20	NYPD	New York City Police Department	Noise - Commercial	Loud Music/Party	Club/Bar/Restaurant	11206.0	162 THROOP AVENUE	...	NaN	NaN	NaN
300696	30280004	2015-03-29 00:33:02	2015-03-29 04:38:35	NYPD	New York City Police Department	Noise - Commercial	Loud Music/Party	Club/Bar/Restaurant	10461.0	3151 EAST TREMONT AVENUE	...	NaN	NaN	NaN
300697	30281825	2015-03-29 00:33:01	2015-03-29 04:41:50	NYPD	New York City Police Department	Noise - Commercial	Loud Music/Party	Store/Commercial	10036.0	251 WEST 48 STREET	...	NaN	NaN	NaN

254312 rows × 56 columns



In [55]: *# Get a crosstab of the city and complaint types*

```
city_complaint_table = pd.crosstab(city_top5_complaints['City'], city_top5_complaints['Complaint Type'])  
city_complaint_table
```

Out[55]:

Complaint Type	Blocked Driveway	Derelict Vehicle	Illegal Parking	Noise - Commercial	Noise - Street/Sidewalk
City					
ARVERNE	35	27	58	2	29
ASTORIA	2618	351	1068	1293	386
Astoria	116	12	213	262	114
BAYSIDE	377	198	514	40	15
BELLEROSE	95	89	106	37	13
BREEZY POINT	3	3	15	4	1
BRONX	12755	1953	7859	2434	8892
BROOKLYN	28148	5181	27462	11463	13356
CAMBRIA HEIGHTS	147	115	76	12	25
CENTRAL PARK	0	0	2	0	95
COLLEGE POINT	435	184	352	35	33
CORONA	2761	57	660	248	238
EAST ELMHURST	1408	113	877	35	107
ELMHURST	1446	78	621	81	224
East Elmhurst	0	1	13	0	0
FAR ROCKAWAY	284	187	295	48	136
FLORAL PARK	20	56	64	3	3
FLUSHING	2795	440	1829	175	225
FOREST HILLS	663	52	505	141	95
FRESH MEADOWS	503	291	885	14	42
GLEN OAKS	30	49	74	78	6
HOLLIS	342	143	151	25	41
HOWARD BEACH	167	138	281	258	21
Howard Beach	1	0	0	0	0
JACKSON HEIGHTS	568	29	184	463	217
JAMAICA	2818	954	1421	429	339
KEW GARDENS	313	14	212	164	10
LITTLE NECK	121	61	249	76	8
LONG ISLAND CITY	772	195	795	230	123
Long Island City	34	4	52	18	26
MASPETH	732	434	976	53	121
MIDDLE VILLAGE	457	296	877	10	37
NEW HYDE PARK	53	14	28	0	0
NEW YORK	2072	537	12128	14550	20433
OAKLAND GARDENS	132	86	263	0	19
OZONE PARK	1259	420	619	115	137
QUEENS	2	1	8	6	6
QUEENS VILLAGE	585	370	578	43	66
REGO PARK	611	81	537	79	57
RICHMOND HILL	872	167	394	216	87
RIDGEWOOD	1694	330	1842	398	433
ROCKAWAY PARK	70	9	317	63	189
ROSEDALE	211	208	277	25	24
SAINT ALBANS	244	202	181	29	79
SOUTH OZONE PARK	942	358	494	70	105
SOUTH RICHMOND HILL	1548	289	462	198	91
SPRINGFIELD GARDENS	262	210	238	36	38
STATEN ISLAND	2142	1766	4886	678	819
SUNNYSIDE	206	10	122	161	65
WHITESTONE	208	227	525	16	33
WOODHAVEN	1060	308	682	175	86
WOODSIDE	1613	247	891	209	250
Woodside	11	2	100	2	5

```
In [ ]: # City and Complaint type

# Chi - Square -- categorical values

# H0 - The city and complaint type is independent of each other
# Ha - The City and complaint type is not independent of each other
```

```
In [56]: chi2_stats, pvalue, df, mean_val = stats.chi2_contingency(city_complaint_table)
```

```
In [57]: chi2_stats
```

```
Out[57]: 72968.04166267907
```

```
In [58]: pvalue
```

```
Out[58]: 0.0
```

```
In [59]: df
```

```
Out[59]: 208
```

```
In [60]: mean_val
```

```
Out[60]: array([[4.60274594e+01, 1.05215387e+01, 4.45625869e+01, 2.11066371e+01,
 2.87817779e+01],
 [1.74233747e+03, 3.98285530e+02, 1.68688574e+03, 7.98977071e+02,
 1.08951419e+03],
 [2.18554228e+02, 4.99598890e+01, 2.11598508e+02, 1.00221582e+02,
 1.36665793e+02],
 [3.48711348e+02, 7.97128493e+01, 3.37613241e+02, 1.59907238e+02,
 2.18055324e+02],
 [1.03637988e+02, 2.36908818e+01, 1.00339600e+02, 4.75248783e+01,
 6.48066522e+01],
 [7.92525792e+00, 1.81165567e+00, 7.67302820e+00, 3.63425540e+00,
 4.95580282e+00],
 [1.03311833e+04, 2.36163252e+03, 1.00023825e+04, 4.73753147e+03,
 6.46027019e+03],
 [2.60954338e+04, 5.96522468e+03, 2.52649209e+04, 1.19664848e+04,
 1.63179338e+04],
 [1.14306605e+02, 2.61296490e+01, 1.10668676e+02, 5.24171452e+01,
 7.14779252e+01],
 [2.95673084e+01, 6.75886922e+00, 2.86262975e+01, 1.35585682e+01,
 1.04000577e+01]])
```

```
In [ ]: # As the pvalue = 0 < alpha, so we will reject H0

# the city and complaint type are not independent to each other
```