REPORT: PODEM

ECE 6140: Digital System Testing

Topic: PODEM Algorithm for Test Generation

Data Structures for circuit and test generation

- 1. Custom data-type for logic value (logicValue) holds One (1), Zero(0), D(1/0), DBar(0/1), X (unknown)
- 2. Custom data-type for gate logic (gateLogic) holds and_l, or_l, nand_l, nor_l, xor_l, xnor_l, not_l, buf_l, none_l
- 3. Node: class to hold the details of a node in the circuit
 - a. Files: Node.h and Node.cpp
 - b. Data values:
 - i. name: Holds the node name as per netlist
 - ii. value: Holds the logic value of type logic Value, initialized to X
 - iii. is_stuck_at_0: if the node is stuck at 0
 - iv. is_stuck_at_1: if the node is stuck at 1
 - c. Functions:
 - i. set_fault_value: Compared the fault free value propagated to the node to the faults on the node to decide whether it needs to be D or DBar.
 - d. Support functions:
 - i. get_not_value: To generate the inverted value for logicValue type
- 4. Gate: class to hold the details of a gate in the circuit
 - a. Files: Gate.h and Gate.cpp
 - b. Data values:
 - i. input1: Pointer to node object for input1
 - ii. input2: Pointer to node object for input2 if the gate has 2 inputs
 - iii. output: Pointer to node object for output
 - iv. logic: Logic value for the gate of type gateLogic
 - c. Functions:
 - i. set_gate_logic: To set the logic type of the gate
 - ii. get_gate_logic: To get the gate logic type
 - iii. simulate: To simulate the circuit considering the custom logic type. It also handles logic values of type D, DBar and X.
 - iv. is_single_input: Whether the gate is a single input gate
 - v. get_controlling_value: To get the controlling value of gate based on gate type
 - vi. get_inversion_parity: To get the inversion parity of gate based on gate type
- 5. Circuit: class to hold the details of the complete circuit
 - a. Files: Circuit.h and Circuit.cpp
 - b. Data values:
 - i. node_list: List of node names
 - ii. node_map: To map the node name to the node object
 - iii. node_to_gate_map: To get the gates connected to any node
 - iv. outputnode_to_gate_map: To get the gates which generate the value of a given node. This is useful in backtrace for PODEM.
 - v. gateList: List of gate objects
 - vi. inputNodes: List of input nodes
 - vii. outputNodes: List of output nodes
 - viii. dfrontier: List of gates in the d-frontier
 - ix. faultNodeName: node name of the node stuck at fault
 - c. Functions:

- i. read_netlist: To read the netlist file, create objects for each gate and nodes. It initializes the node logic values to X.
- ii. add_input: To set a given nodes as primary input
- iii. add_output: To set a given nodes as primary output
- iv. add_gate: To add the gate to circuit data-structure
- v. get_num_inputs: To get the number of primary inputs
- vi. get_num_outputs: To get the number of primary outputs
- vii. get_node_from_name: To get the node objects from node name
- viii. add_node_gate_map: To add a node and gate to the node to gate mapping
- ix. backtracePODEM: backtrace function for PODEM (explained in detail later)
- x. objectivePODEM: objective function for PODEM (explained in detail later)
- xi. implyPODEM: imply function to forward imply a node value through the circuit
- xii. update_dfrontier: To go through the circuit and find all gates in the d-frontier
- xiii. runPODEM: top level function to run PODEM on the circuit
- xiv. is_primary_input: To check if the node is a primary input
- xv. is_primary_output: To check if the node is primary output
- xvi. is_gate_output: To check if the node is a gate output. Useful in backtrace.

Logic for backtrace in PODEM Logic for objective in PODEM

```
backtracePODEM(node, value)
   inputLogicValue = value;
   // Back trace through gates till primary input node is reached
   while (is_gate_output(node)):
        newLogicValue = inputLogicValue;
        // Check gates for which the output is current node
        forall gates with output connected to node:
        inversionParity = get_inversion_parity();
        selectedInput = input with value of X
        newLogicValue = newLogicValue (XOR) inversionParity
        selectedInput->value = newLogicValue
   return pair(selectedInput, newLogicValue);
```

```
objectivePODEM()
  // Sensitize the fault
  if (fault node value == X):
     if (node-stuck-at 1) return pair(fault node, 0);
     else return pair(fault node, 1);
  // Check if d frontier empty -> to check in the main PODEM function
  if (this->dfrontier.size() == 0): return pair(-1, X);
  // Get a gate from D-frontier
  Gate dfrontierGate = (from D-frontier list);
  // Get the not of controlling value
  nonControllingValue = get_not_value(dfrontierGate->get_controlling_value());
  // Return the pair of uninitialized input and non controlling value
  if (input1 == X) return pair(input1, nonControllingValue);
  else return pair(input2, nonControllingValue);
```

Logic for imply

```
// Imply returns true if imply successful, false if conflict occurs in logic value
implyPODEM(node, node):
    for gates with input as node:
        node->value = nodeValue;
        // Check if forward implication leads to value conflict on node
        if (forward implication value conflicts with current value): return false;
        // Store gate current output value to check if simulating it changes output
        // then stop forward implication in current path
        oldOutputValue = gate->output->value;
        if (gate->simulate() == false): return false;
        if (gate->output->value == oldOutputValue) continue;
        // Gate successfully simulated then continue forward imply
        if (implyPODEM(gate->output->name, gate->output->value) == false):
            return false;
    return true;
```

Logic for PODEM Algorithm

```
runPODEM()
   // Check if fault propagated to any of the output nodes
   for (all output nodes):
       if (output node value = D or DBar): return true;
   // Check and update the dfrontier
   update_dfrontier();
   // Check for failure condition -> Target fault cannot be activated
   if (fault stuck at value and node value same): return false;
   // Find the objective to be achieved in this recursion of PODEM run
   pair(objectiveNode, objectiveValue) = objectivePODEM();
   // Check failure in object function due to empty d-frontier
   if (objectiveNode == -1): return false;
   // Back trace to primary input (PI), find the value to achieve objective
   pair(PI, PIvalue) = backtracePODEM(objectiveNode, objectiveValue);
   // Imply the primary input value achieved from backtrace to update node values
   // which can be updated through the path
   if (implyPODEM(PI, PIvalue) == false): return false;
   // Recursively created more objectives till test generated
   if (runPODEM() == true): return true;
   // If PODEM run failed, then try other value at PI
   implyPODEM(PI, not(PIvalue));
   // Attempt running PODEM again
   if (runPODEM() == false): return false;
   // If PODME failed again, revert value back to X
   implyPODEM(backtrace.first, X);
   return false;
```

Logic for complete test generation:

- 1. Run Type 1: Single stuck at fault in single netlist file:
 - a. Circuit data structures are initialized based on the netlist file provided.
 - b. The fault is applied on the circuit as per input.
 - c. PODEM recursive run in initiated as per algorithm mentioned above.
 - d. If PODEM run returns false, then it prints that fault was undetectable.
 - e. If PODEM run is successful, then it prints the test vector generated.

2. Run Type 2:

- a. It takes a netlist directory as input and expect s27.txt, s298f_2.txt, s344f_2.txt and s349f_2.txt to be present.
- b. For each netlist file, it applies both s-a-0 and s-a-1 on each node in the circuit and generated the test vectors and prints them using steps a to e mentioned in Run Type 1.

Simulation results (testing screenshots for each vector: <u>section</u>)

Netlist file	Fault Applied	Test Vector Generated	Applied vector to DFS
s27.txt	16-s-a-0	X0X10X0	0001000
	10-s-a-1	X00XXX0	0000000
	12-s-a-0	1XXX1XX	1000100
	18-s-a-1	11X101X	1101010
	17-s-a-1	10X00X0	1000000
	13-s-a-0	1XXX1XX	1000100
	6-s-a-1	X0X10X0	0001000
	11-s-a-0	X10XXXX	0100000
s298f_2.txt	70-s-a-1	01X1XXXXXXXXXXXXXX	0101000000000000
	73-s-a-0	111XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	1110000000000000
	26-s-a-1	XX1X1XXX0XXXXXXXX	0010100000000000
	92-s-a-0	X10101XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	0101010000000000
	38-s-a-0	01X0XXXXXXXXXXXXXX	0100000000000000
	46-s-a-1	X1010XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	0101000000000000
	3-s-a-1	X10010XX0XXXXXXXX	0100100000000000
	68-s-a-0	X1XX1XXXXXXXXX00XX	0100100000000000
s344f_2.txt	166-s-a-0	01X00XXXXX011XX0XXXXXXX	0100000000110000000000
	71-s-a-1	10XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	100000000000000000000000000000000000000
	16-s-a-0	10XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	10000000000000100000000
	91-s-a-1	111XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	111000000000000000000000000000000000000
	38-s-a-0	X1XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	0100000000001000000000
	5-s-a-1	XXXX0XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
	138-s-a-0	01XX00XXXX0X11X0XXXXXXX	01000000000110000000000
	91-s-a-0	10XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	100000000000000000000000000000000000000
s349f_2.txt	25-s-a-1	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	00000000000000100000000
	51-s-a-0	00XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
	105-s-a-1	01X01XXXXX010XX0XXXXXXXX	010010000001000000000000
	105-s-a-0	01X0XXXXXX1XXXX0XXXXXXX	01000000010000000000000
	83-s-a-1	01XX000XXX0X0X10XXXXXXXX	01000000000001000000000
	92-s-a-0	01X0001XXX0001X0XXXXXXXX	010000100000010000000000
	7-s-a-0	XXXXXX1XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	00000100000000000000000
	179-s-a-0	101XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	101000000000000000000000000000000000000

Tested on

- 1. Windows 10 machine
- 2. Gatech ECE Server (unix): ece-linlabsrv01.ece.gatech.edu

1. Run PODEM on the netlist with given stuck-at-fault using command:

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s27.txt -n 1
1XXX1XX
```

2. Get the test vector printed if the fault is detectable. If the fault is undetectable, it prints:

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s349f_2.txt -n 179 -v
No test vector generated. Fault is undetectable
```

- 3. To verify the test vector, run deductive fault simulator. Replace the "X" with either "0" or "1" before running.
- 4. To run deductive fault simulation on a specific fault and test vector, update a fault list file. For example, I created a file named "faultList.txt" with file format: "<net no.> <fault value>". [vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]\$ more faultList.txt

5. Run deductive fault simulator on using the test vector and fault list file.

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s27.txt -t 1000100 -p faultList.txt Output Vector is 1001 Faults detected:

1 stuck at 0
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:20
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage: 100%
```

6. The result clearly shows that the 1-s-a-0 fault is detected using the test vector. (NOTE: We replace "X" with "0" for this example)

APPENDIX

User Manual: Deductive Fault Simulator:

IMPORTANT NOTE: When running tests on the test generated from PODEM, replace the "X" value with either 0 or 1 before running deductive FS.

Code details:

- 1. Language: C++ (to be preferably compiled with c++11)
- 2. Source code structure:
 - a. Folder Name: Deductive FS
 - b. Source Files: DST project2.cpp, Circuit.cpp, Gate.cpp, Node.cpp
 - Header Files: Circuit.h, Gate.h, Node.h, HelperFuncs.h
- 3. Executables: DSTProject2.out (compiled on ece-linlabsrv01.ece.gatech.edu)

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 Deductive_FS]$ pwd
/nethome/vsaxena36/ECE6140/FinalProject/Deductive_FS
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 Deductive FS]$ ls -ltr
total 308
rw-r--r-- 1 vsaxena36 2626-ece
                              4574 Nov 17 02:27 Circuit.h
rwxr-xr-x 1 vsaxena36 2626-ece 225400 Nov 17 02:27 DSTProject2
 rw-r--r-- 1 vsaxena36 2626-ece 10338 Nov 17 02:27 DST project2.cpp
   r--r-- 1 vsaxena36 2626-ece 11611 Nov 17 02:27 Gate.cpp
    --r-- 1 vsaxena36 2626-ece
                               4021 Nov 17 02:27 Gate.h
                               4910 Nov 17 02:27 HelperFuncs.h
    --r-- 1 vsaxena36 2626-ece
      r-- 1 vsaxena36 2626-ece
                               3401 Nov 17 02:27 Node.cpp
      r-- 1 vsaxena36 2626-ece
                               2590 Nov 17 02:27 Node.h
                               4350 Nov 17 02:27 test_data.csv
      r-- 1 vsaxena36 2626-ece
      r-- 1 vsaxena36 2626-ece
                                 24 Nov 17 02:27 test_faults.txt
                                257 Nov 17 02:27 test.txt
      r-- 1 vsaxena36 2626-ece
```

Compilation details:

- 1. Compile all the *.cpp and *.h files. Run either of the below commands.
 - a. Command: g++ -std=c++11 *.cpp -o DSTProject2.out
 - b. Command: g++ -std=c++11 DST_project2.cpp Circuit.cpp Gate.cpp Node.cpp -o DSTProject2.out

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 Deductive_FS]$ g++ -std=c++11 *.cpp -o DSTProject2
```

Run details:

- 1. Input arguments:
 - a. -a: To run all possible tests from the netlist directory (s27.txt, s298f_2.txt, s344f_2.txt, s349f_2.txt)
 - b. -f <path to netlist file>: Path for single netlist to run (cannot be used with -a)
 - c. -d <path to netlist directory>: Path for all 4 netlists (must be used with -a)
 - d. -1: To run the circuit with all faults activated (cannot be used with -a)
 - e. -p <path to fault list>: Path to input fault list (cannot be used with -a and -l)
 - f. -t <test vector to apply>: Test vector to apply (cannot be used -a)

- 2. Run command: <exe> -f <path_to_netlist> -t <input_vector> -p < path_to_fault_list >
- 3. Fault list format (each in a new line):
 - a. <net no.> <stuck-at-value>
- 4. Example commands
 - a. To run all tests for coverage stats: <exe> -a -d <path_to_netlist_dir>
 - b. To run single netlist with all faults: <exe> -f <path_to_netlist> -t <test_vector> -l
 - c. To run single netlist with custom faults: <exe> -f <path_to_netlist> -t <test_vector> -p <path_to_fault_list>
- 5. Outputs:
 - a. For all netlists run for coverage stats (point 4.a above):
 - i. "test_data.csv" in the run directory contains test vectors run and the fault coverage percentage for each circuit.

- ii. The same data is output in the standard output.
- b. For run on a single netlist (point 4.b and 4.c above):
 - i. Output vector is printed.
 - ii. List of detectable faults at the output are printed.
 - iii. Fault coverage statistics of the run are printed.
- 6. Run samples:
 - 1. Run point 4.a above:

2. Run point 4.b above:

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 Deductive_FS]$ ./DSTProject2 -f ../../netlist_files/s27.txt -t 1100100 -l
Output Vector is 1011
Faults detected:
1 stuck at 0
2 stuck at 0
3 stuck at 1
5 stuck at 0
7 stuck at 0
9 stuck at 1
11 stuck at 0
12 stuck at 0
13 stuck at 0
15 stuck at 0
15 stuck at 1
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:20
Total faults detected: 10
Coverage percentage:25%
```

3. Run point 4.c above:

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 Deductive_FS]$ more ../../project2/test_faults.txt
1 0
3 0
5 1
6 1
7 1
9 1
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 Deductive_FS]$ ./DSTProject2 -f ../../netlist_files/s27.txt -t 1100100 -p ../../project2/test_faults.txt
Output Vector is 1011
Faults detected:
1 stuck at 0
9 stuck at 0
9 stuck at 1

Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:20
Total faults detected: 2
Coverage percentage:33.3333%
```

User Manual: PODEM:

Code details:

- 1. Language: C++ (to be preferably compiled with c++11)
- 2. Source code structure:
 - a. Folder Name: PODEM
 - b. Source Files: DST_project3.cpp, Circuit.cpp, Gate.cpp, Node.cpp
 - c. Header Files: Circuit.h, Gate.h, Node.h, HelperFuncs.h
- 3. Executables: DSTProject3.out (compiled on ece-linlabsrv01.ece.gatech.edu)

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 PODEM]$ pwd
/nethome/vsaxena36/ECE6140/FinalProject/PODEM
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 PODEM]$ ls -ltr
total 60
rw-r--r-- 1 vsaxena36 2626-ece
                             7770 Nov 17 02:28 Gate.cpp
    --r-- 1 vsaxena36 2626-ece
                             1701 Nov 17 02:28 Gate.h
    --r-- 1 vsaxena36 2626-ece
                             3194 Nov 17 02:28 HelperFuncs.h
    --r-- 1 vsaxena36 2626-ece
                             1717 Nov 17 02:28 Node.cpp
      -r-- 1 vsaxena36 2626-ece
                             1213 Nov 17 02:28 Node.h
     -r-- 1 vsaxena36 2626-ece 19162 Nov 17 02:28 Circuit.cpp
 rw-r--r-- 1 vsaxena36 2626-ece 4856 Nov 17 02:28 Circuit.h
```

Compilation details:

- 1. Compile all the *.cpp and *.h files. Run either of the below commands.
 - a. Command: g++ -std=c++11 *.cpp -o DSTProject2.out
 - b. Command: g++ -std=c++11 DST_project2.cpp Circuit.cpp Gate.cpp Node.cpp -o DSTProject2.out

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 PODEM]$ g++ -std=c++11 *.cpp -o DSTProject3
```

Run details:

- 1. Input arguments:
 - a. -f <netlist_path >: Path for single netlist to run
 - b. -d <netlist_dir_path >: Direction path for all 4 netlists
 - c. -n <fault_node_name>: Node name with fault
 - d. -v <stuck_at_value >: Stuck at value for fault

- 2. Run command: <exe> -f <netlist_path> -n <fault_node_name> -v <stuck_at_value>
- 3. Example commands
 - a. To generate tests for all faults in netlist directory: <exe> -d <netlist_dir_path>
 - b. To generate test vector for SSF in netlist file: <exe> -f <netlist_path> -n <fault_node_name> -v <stuck_at_value>
- 4. Outputs:
 - a. For all netlists run (point 3.a above): Generated test vectors printed for all nodes in all 4 netlists for both stuck-at values (0 and 1)
 - b. For run on a single netlist (point 3.b above): Generated test vector printed
 - c. NOTE: If fault is undetectable, it prints: "No test vector generated. Fault is undetectable"
- 5. Run samples:
 - a. Run 3.a above:

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 PODEM]$ ./DSTProject3 -d ../../netlist_files/
Simulating Circuit: ../../netlist_files//s27.txt
Node name: 1, Stuck at value: 0 Test Vector: 1XXX1XX
Node name: 2, Stuck at value: 0 Test Vector: X10XXX0
Node name: 3, Stuck at value: 0 Test Vector: X11XXXX
Node name: 4, Stuck at value: 0 Test Vector: 10X10X0
Node name: 5, Stuck at value: 0 Test Vector: XXXX1XX
Node name: 6, Stuck at value: 0 Test Vector: X0X11X0
Node name: 7, Stuck at value: 0 Test Vector: 1XXX1XX
Node name: 8 Stuck at value: 0 Test Vector: 01X101X
```

b. Run 3.b above:

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 PODEM]$ ./DSTProject3 -f ../../netlist_files/s27.txt -n 10 -v 1
X00XXX0
```

Testing results for test cases in project requirements PDF:

NOTE: Replacing "X" with "0" for all tests.

1. File: s27.txt, Fault: 16-s-a-0

Generated Vector from PODEM: X0X10X0

Applied test vector in Deductive Fault Simulation: 0001000

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ vim faultList.txt
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s27.txt -n 16 -v 0
X0X10X0
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
16 0
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s27.txt -t 0001000 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 0100
Faults detected:
16 stuck at 0

Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:20
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:100%
```

2. File: s27.txt, Fault: 10-s-a-1

Generated vector from PODEM: X00XXX0

Applied test vector in Deductive Fault Simulation: 0000000

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s27.txt -n 10 -v 1
X00XXX0
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
10 1
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s27.txt -t 0000000 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 0001
Faults detected:
10 stuck at 1

Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:20
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:100%
```

3. File s27.txt, Fault: 12-s-a-0

Generated vector from PODEM: 1XXX1XX

Applied test vector in Deductive Fault Simulation: 1000100

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s27.txt -n 12 -v 0
1XXX1XX
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
12 0
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s27.txt -t 1000100 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 1001
Faults detected:
12 stuck at 0

Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:20
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:100%
```

4. File s27.txt, Fault: 18-s-a-1

Generated vector from PODEM: 11X101X

Applied test vector in Deductive Fault Simulation: 1101010

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s27.txt -n 18 -v 1 11X101X
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s27.txt -t 1101010 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 1011
Faults detected:
18 stuck at 1
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:20
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:100%
```

File s27.txt, Fault: 17-s-a-1

Generated vector from PODEM: 10X00X0

Applied test vector in Deductive Fault Simulation: 1000000

```
vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s27.txt -n 17 -v 1
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s27.txt -t 1000000 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 1001
Faults detected:
17 stuck at 1
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:20
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:100%
```

File s27.txt, Fault: 13-s-a-0

Generated vector from PODEM: 1XXX1XX

Applied test vector in Deductive Fault Simulation: 1000100

```
vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s27.txt -n 13 -v 0
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
13 0
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s27.txt -t 1000100 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 1001
Faults detected:
13 stuck at 0
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:20
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:100%
```

7. File s27.txt, Fault: 6-s-a-1

Generated vector from PODEM: X0X10X0

Applied test vector in Deductive Fault Simulation: 0001000

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s27.txt -n 6 -v 1
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s27.txt -t 0001000 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 0100
Faults detected:
6 stuck at 1
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:20
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:100%
```

8. File s27.txt, Fault: 11-s-a-0

Generated vector from PODEM: X10XXXX

Applied test vector in Deductive Fault Simulation: 0100000

```
vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s27.txt -n 11 -v 0
X10XXXX
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s27.txt -t 0100000 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 0011
Faults detected:
11 stuck at 0
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:20
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage: 100%
```

9. File s298f 2.txt, Fault: 70-s-a-1

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s298f_2.txt -n 70 -v 1
01X1XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
70 1
70 I
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s298f_2.txt -t 0101000000000000 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 110100100100000000000
Faults detected:
70 stuck at 1
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:202
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage: 100%
```

10. File s298f 2.txt, Fault: 73-s-a-0

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s298f_2.txt -n 73 -v 0 111XXXXXXXXXXXXX [vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt 73 0
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s298f_2.txt -t 1110000000000000 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 000100001001000000000
Faults detected:
 73 stuck at 0
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:202
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:100%
```

11. File s298f 2.txt, Fault: 26-s-a-1

Generated vector from PODEM: XX1X1XXX0XXXXXXX

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s298f_2.txt -n 26 -v 1
XX1X1XXX0XXXXXXXX
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s298f_2.txt -t 00101000000000000 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 101010000000000000000
Faults detected:
26 stuck at 1
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:202
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
```

12. File s298f 2.txt, Fault: 92-s-a-0

Applied test vector in Deductive Fault Simulation: 01010100000000000

```
vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s298f_2.txt -n 92 -v 0
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
X10101XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
92-0
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECF6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s298f_2.txt -t 01010100000000000 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 110100100100000000000
Faults detected:
92 stuck at 0
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:202
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage: 100%
```

13. File s298f 2.txt, Fault: 38-s-a-0

```
[vsaxena36@cce-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s298f_2.txt -n 38 -v 0 01X0XXXXXXXXXXXXX
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
Soaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s298f_2.txt -t 0100000000000000 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 11000001100000000000
Faults detected:
38 stuck at 0
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:202
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:100%
```

14. File s298f 2.txt, Fault: 46-s-a-1

```
axena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s298f_2.txt -n 46 -v 1
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s298f_2.txt -t 0101000000000000 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 11010010010000000000
Faults detected:
46 stuck at 1
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:202
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:100%
```

15. File s298f 2.txt, Fault: 3-s-a-1

Generated vector from PODEM: X10010XX0XXXXXXX

Applied test vector in Deductive Fault Simulation: 01001000000000000

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s298f_2.txt -n 3 -v 1
 [vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
3 1
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s298f_2.txt -t 0100100000000000 -p faultList.txt Output Vector is 110010011000000000000 FaultList.txt Faults detected:
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:202
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:100%
```

16. File s298f_2.txt, Fault: 68-s-a-0

Generated vector from PODEM: X1XX1XXXXXXXXXX00XX

Applied test vector in Deductive Fault Simulation: 01001000000000000

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s298f_2.txt -n 68 -v 0
X1XX1XXXXXXXXXX00XX
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s298f_2.txt -t 0100100000000000 -p faultList.txt Output Vector is 110010011000000000000 FaultList.txt Faults detected:
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:202
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage: 100%
```

17. File s344f 2.txt. Fault: 166-s-a-0

Generated vector from PODEM: 01X00XXXXX011XX0XXXXXXX

Applied test vector in Deductive Fault Simulation: 0100000000110000000000

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s344f_2.txt -n 166 -v 0 01X00XXXXX011XX0XXXXXXXXXX [vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt 166 0
 Too to the control of the control of
 166 stuck at 0
 Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:190
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
     Coverage percentage:100%
```

18. File s344f_2.txt, Fault: 71-s-a-1

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s344f_2.txt -n 71 -v 1
10XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s344f_2.txt -t 100000000000000000000000 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 101100000000000111111111100
Faults detected:
71 stuck at 1
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:190
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage: 100%
```

19. File s344f 2.txt, Fault: 16-s-a-0

Applied test vector in Deductive Fault Simulation: 100000000000000100000000

```
.

vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s344f_2.txt -n 16 -v 0
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
16 stuck at 0
Total nodes in circuit:190
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:100%
```

20. File s344f_2.txt, Fault: 91-s-a-1

```
91 I
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s344f_2.txt -t 1110000000000000000000000 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 000100000000001111111111010
Faults detected:
91 stuck at 1
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:190
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:100%
```

21. File s344f 2.txt, Fault: 38-s-a-0

```
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:190
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
```

22. File s344f 2.txt, Fault: 5-s-a-1

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s344f_2.txt -n 5
XXXX0XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s344f_2.txt -t 000000000000000000000000 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 0010000111110000111111111100
Faults detected:
5 stuck at 1
  vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:190
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:100%
```

23. File s344f 2.txt, Fault: 138-s-a-0

Generated vector from PODEM: 01XX00XXXX0X11X0XXXXXXXX

Applied test vector in Deductive Fault Simulation: 01000000000110000000000

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s344f_2.txt -n 138 -v 0
01XX00XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
138 0
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s344f_2.txt -t 010000000000110000000000 -p faultList.txt
0utput Vector is 011010100000110111111111100
Faults detected:
138 stuck at 0

Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:190
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:100%
```

24. File s344f_2.txt, Fault: 91-s-a-0

25. File s349f 2.txt, Fault: 25-s-a-1

Applied test vector in Deductive Fault Simulation: 00000000000000100000000

26. File s349f_2.txt, Fault: 51-s-a-0

27. File s349f_2.txt, Fault: 105-s-a-1

Generated vector from PODEM: 01X01XXXXX010XX0XXXXXXXX

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s349f_2.txt -n 105 -v 1
01X01XXXXX010XXXXXXXX
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
105 1
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s349f_2.txt -t 010010000001000000000000 -p faultList.txt
0utput Vector is 01101100000100001011111101
Faults detected:
105 stuck at 1

Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:189
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:100%
```

28. File s349f_2.txt, Fault: 105-s-a-0

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s349f_2.txt -n 105 -v 0
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
[Usaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s349f_2.txt -t 010000000010000000000000 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 01110000000000001001111111
Faults detected:
105 stuck at 0
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:189
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:1009
```

29. File s349f 2.txt, Fault: 83-s-a-1

Generated vector from PODEM: 01XX000XXX0X0X10XXXXXXXX

Applied test vector in Deductive Fault Simulation: 01000000000001000000000

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s349f_2.txt -n 83 01XX000XX0XX0XX0XXXXXX
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
83 stuck at 1
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:189
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:100%
```

30. File s349f_2.txt, Fault: 92-s-a-0

Generated vector from PODEM: 01X0001XXX0001X0XXXXXXXX

Applied test vector in Deductive Fault Simulation: 010000100000010000000000

```
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project3/DSTProject3 -f ./netlist_files/s349f_2.txt -n 92 -v 0 01X0001XXX0001X0XXXXXXXX [vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
92 0
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s349f_2.txt -t 010000100000010000000000 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 011011110000010010111110111
Faults detected:
92 stuck at 0
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:189
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage: 100%
```

31. File s349f 2.txt, Fault: 7-s-a-0

```
vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ more faultList.txt
7 0
[vsaxena36@ece-linlabsrv01 ECE6140]$ ./project2/DSTProject2 -f ./netlist_files/s349f_2.txt -t 000000100000000000000000 -p faultList.txt
Output Vector is 00100011111000001011110111
Faults detected:
7 stuck at 0
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:189
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:100%
```

32. File s349f_2.txt, Fault: 179-s-a-0

```
Coverage Statistics:
Total nodes in circuit:189
Total faults in circuit:1
Total faults detected: 1
Coverage percentage:100%
```