

| Model                              | Options   | Result   | Parameters       | Observations/Notes  |
|------------------------------------|---|--|------------------|---|
| 1. Conv3D                          | img size = 160x160<br>frames = 16<br>batch_size = 20<br>epochs = 4      | Training accuracy = 0.69<br>Validation accuracy = 0.37         | 1,735,429        | Huge gap in training and validation accuracies, with high validation loss.  |
| 2. Conv3D                          | Reduced img size<br>To 120x120  | Training accuracy = 0.54<br>Validation accuracy = 0.39         | 899,845          | Reduced image size, means less number of paramters.<br>So less training time.   |
| 3. Conv3D                          | batch_size = 10<br>Increased epochs = 10                                | Training accuracy = 0.65<br>Validation accuracy = 0.50         | 899,845          | - Number of epochs too low to comment on overfitting.<br>- The accuracies and losses seem to merge as expected in this experiment.<br>- Batch size didn't seem to affect the training time.   |
| 4. Conv3D                          | Increased frames = 30<br>Total epochs = 18                              | Training accuracy = 0.77<br>Validation accuracy = 0.62         | 899,845          | - Increasing number of frames increased training time as expected.<br>- The validation loss doesn't not seem to go down after a certain value compared to the training loss.<br>- Also the training accuracy keeps on increasing, but validation accuracy keeps hovering around 60%.<br>- This means that the model may be overfitting. |
| 5. CNN+LSTM                        | Frames = 16<br>Epochs = 10<br>img_size = 120x120                        | Training accuracy = 0.65<br>Validation accuracy = 0.60         | 1,005,541        | - Since we're not using a Conv3D model, but a time distributed Conv2D one now, the training time has reduced drasitcally.<br>- We've achieved decent accuracies with 10 epochs so far.<br>- Training this model for even more epochs would help us understand if any overfitting is present.  |
| 6. CNN+GRU                         | same as above   | Training accuracy = 0.76<br>Validation accuracy = 0.59         | 1,005,541        | - Definitely faster than previous LSTM based model.<br>- Validation accuracy is poor compared to previous model.<br>- Overfitting is suspected, training for more number of epochs would confirm that.  |
| 7. CNN+LSTM                        | Augmentation = True<br>Frames = 16<br>Epochs = 20<br>img_size = 120x120 | Training accuracy = 0.88<br>Validation accuracy = 0.81         | 1,005,541        | - The training and validation accuracies seems to be going in the right direction.<br>- Training this model for even more epochs would tell us how much accuracies improve further and if there's any overfitting present in the model.   |
| 8. CNN+GRU                         | same as above   | Training accuracy = 0.78<br>Validation accuracy = 0.67         | 1,005,541        | - The training and validation accuracies seems to be going in the right direction.<br>- Training this model for even more epochs would tell us how much accuracies improve further and if there's any overfitting present in the model.<br>- Since this is GRU based model, its training time is definitely less than LSTM based one.   |
| 9. VGG16<br>Transfer Learning      | Augmentation = true<br>VGG16 layer                                      | Training accuracy = 0.94<br>Validation accuracy = 0.62         | 14,832,197       | - There's a clear evidence of model overfitting here.<br>- Within 10 epochs, the training accuracy shot up to 94%, but the validation accuracy is hovering around 70%.<br>- This is with data augmentation, I doubt it'd improve without data augmentation as well.   |
| 10. MobileNet<br>Transfer Learning | Augmentation = true<br>MobileNet layer                                  | Training accuracy = 0.95<br>Validation accuracy = 0.75         | 3,446,725        | - There's a clear evidence of model overfitting here.<br>- Within 10 epochs, the training accuracy shot up to 95%, but the validation accuracy is hovering around 75%.<br>- This is with data augmentation, I doubt it'd improve without data augmentation as well.   |
| <b>Final Model</b>                 | <b>Model 7. CNN+LSTM</b>  | <b>Training accuracy = 0.92<br/>Validation accuracy = 0.79</b> | <b>1,005,541</b> | <b>Total size: 3.84 MB</b>  |