

Ex No:9

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IMPLEMENT CODE OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES CONSTANT FOLDING

AIM:

To write a C program to implement Constant Folding (Code optimization Technique).

ALGORITHM:

- The desired header files are declared.
- The two file pointers are initialized one for reading the C program from the file and one for writing the converted program with constant folding.
- The file is read and checked if there are any digits or operands present.
- If there is, then the evaluations are to be computed in switch case and stored.
- Copy the stored data to another file.
- Print the copied data file.

PROGRAM:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
void main() {
    char s[20];
    char flag[20]="//Constant";
    char result,equal,operator;
    double op1,op2,interrslt;
    int a,flag2=0;
    FILE *fp1,*fp2;

    fp1 = fopen("input.txt","r");
    fp2 = fopen("output.txt","w");

    fscanf(fp1,"%s",s);
    while(!feof(fp1)) {
        if(strcmp(s,flag)==0) {
            flag2 = 1;
        }
        if(flag2==1) {
            fscanf(fp1,"%s",s);
            result=s[0];
            equal=s[1];
            if(isdigit(s[2])&& isdigit(s[4])) {
                if(s[3]=='+'||s[3]=='-'||s[3]=='*'||s[3]=='/') {
                    operator=s[3];
                    switch(operator) {
                        case '+':
                            interrslt=(s[2]-48)+(s[4]-48);
```

```

        break;
    case '-':
        interrslt=(s[2]-48)-(s[4]-48);
        break;
    case '*':
        interrslt=(s[2]-48)*(s[4]-48);
        break;
    case '/':
        interrslt=(s[2]-48)/(s[4]-48);
        break;
    default:
        interrslt = 0;
        break;
    }
    fprintf(fp2,"/*Constant Folding*/\n");
    fprintf(fp2,"%c = %lf\n",result,interrslt);
    flag2 = 0;
}
} else {
    fprintf(fp2,"Not Optimized\n");
    fprintf(fp2,"%s\n",s);
}
} else {
    fprintf(fp2,"%s\n",s);
}
}
fscanf(fp1,"%s",s);
}
fclose(fp1);
fclose(fp2);
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

[root@localhost-live 304_exp9]# vi input.txt
[root@localhost-live 304_exp9]# vi 304_exp9.c
[root@localhost-live 304_exp9]# cc 304_exp9.c
[root@localhost-live 304_exp9]# ./a.out
[root@localhost-live 304_exp9]# vi output.txt

```

//output text

```

a=7
b=10
c=5
d=7

```

RESULT:

Thus to write a C program to implement Constant Folding using C program has been executed.