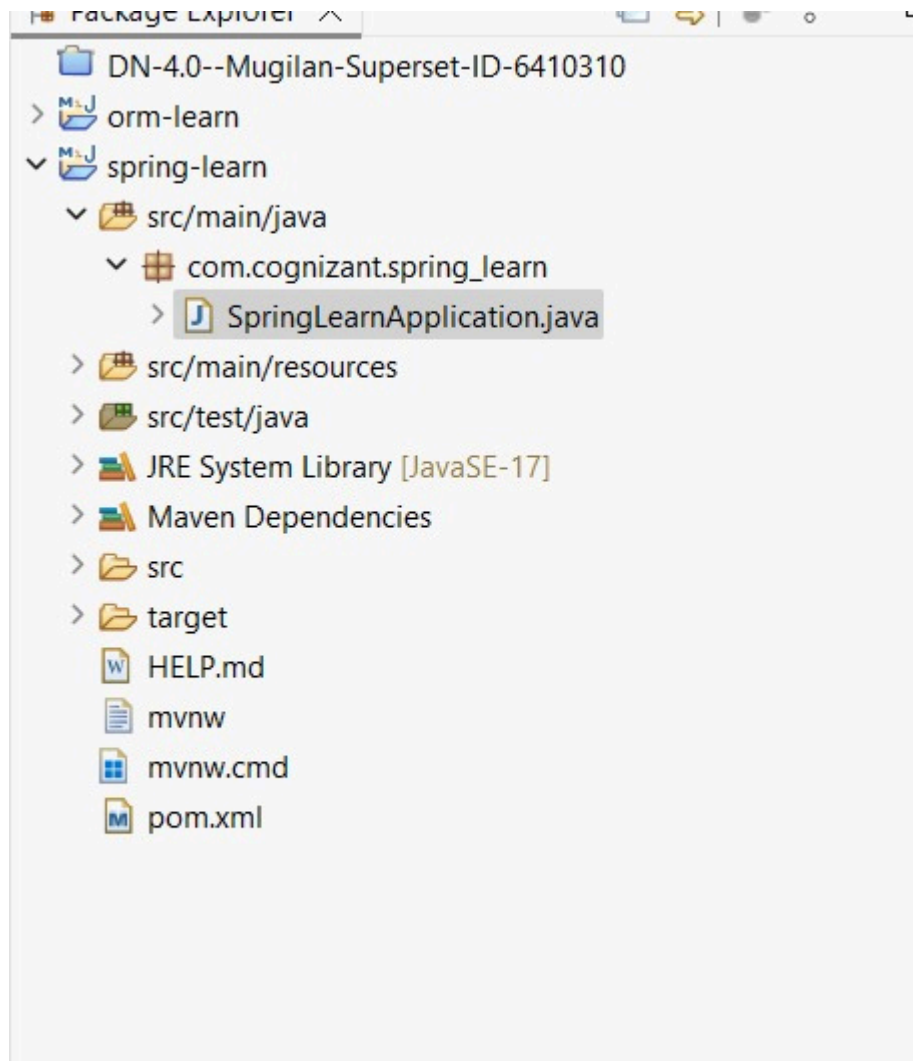


Create a Spring Web Project using Maven:



Proxy Build:

```
PS C:\Users\think\Downloads\spring-learn\spring-learn> mvn clean package "-Dhttp.proxyHost=proxy.cognizant.com" "-Dhttp.proxyPort=6050" "-Dhttps.proxyHost=proxy.cognizant.com" "-Dhttps.proxyPort=6050" "-Dhttp.proxyUser=123456"
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] -----< com.cognizant:spring-learn >-----
[INFO] Building spring-learn 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] from pom.xml
[INFO] -----[ jar ]-----
[INFO]
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 2.289 s -- in com.cognizant.spring_learn.SpringLearnApplicationTests
[INFO]
[INFO] Results:
[INFO]
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO]
[INFO] --- jar:3.4.2:jar (default-jar) @ spring-learn ---
[INFO] Building jar: C:\Users\think\Downloads\spring-learn\spring-learn\target\spring-learn-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO]
[INFO] --- spring-boot:3.5.3:repackage (repackage) @ spring-learn ---
[INFO] Replacing main artifact C:\Users\think\Downloads\spring-learn\spring-learn\target\spring-learn-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar with repackaged archive, adding nested dependencies in BOOT-INF/.
[INFO] The original artifact has been renamed to C:\Users\think\Downloads\spring-learn\spring-learn\target\spring-learn-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar.original
[INFO]
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO]
[INFO] Total time: 6.044 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2025-07-11T11:10:04+05:30
[INFO]
PS C:\Users\think\Downloads\spring-learn\spring-learn>
```

SpringLearnApplication.java:

```
package com.cognizant.spring_learn;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication
public class SpringLearnApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(SpringLearnApplication.class, args);
        System.out.println(" Spring Boot App Started...");
    }
}
```

Output:



```
:: Spring Boot :: (v3.5.3)

2025-07-11T11:20:27.046+05:30 INFO 7348 --- [spring-learn] [ restarted@Main] c.c.spring_learn.SpringLearnApplication : Starting SpringLearnApplication using Java 17.0.11 with PID 7348 (C:\Users\think
2025-07-11T11:20:27.048+05:30 INFO 7348 --- [spring-learn] [ restarted@Main] c.c.spring_learn.SpringLearnApplication : No active profile set, falling back to 1 default profile: "default"
2025-07-11T11:20:27.225+05:30 INFO 7348 --- [spring-learn] [ restarted@Main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port 8080 (http)
2025-07-11T11:20:27.226+05:30 INFO 7348 --- [spring-learn] [ restarted@Main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2025-07-11T11:20:27.226+05:30 INFO 7348 --- [spring-learn] [ restarted@Main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/10.1.42]
2025-07-11T11:20:27.242+05:30 INFO 7348 --- [spring-learn] [ restarted@Main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2025-07-11T11:20:27.242+05:30 INFO 7348 --- [spring-learn] [ restarted@Main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 192 ms
2025-07-11T11:20:27.309+05:30 INFO 7348 --- [spring-learn] [ restarted@Main] o.s.b.d.a.OptionalLiveReloadServer : LiveReload server is running on port 35729
2025-07-11T11:20:27.317+05:30 INFO 7348 --- [spring-learn] [ restarted@Main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port 8080 (http) with context path '/'
2025-07-11T11:20:27.321+05:30 INFO 7348 --- [spring-learn] [ restarted@Main] c.c.spring_learn.SpringLearnApplication : Started SpringLearnApplication in 0.296 seconds (process running for 425.481)
2025-07-11T11:20:27.323+05:30 INFO 7348 --- [spring-learn] [ restarted@Main] .ConditionEvaluationDeltaLoggingListener : Condition evaluation unchanged

Spring Boot App Started...
```

Spring Core – Load Country from Spring Configuration XML:

SpringLearnAppllication.java:

```
package com.cognizant.spring_learn;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;
public class SpringLearnApplication {
    private static final Logger LOGGER = LoggerFactory.getLogger(SpringLearnApplication.class);
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        LOGGER.info("START");
        displayCountry();
        LOGGER.info("END");
    }

    public static void displayCountry() {
        try(ClassPathXmlApplicationContext context = new
ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("country.xml")) {
            Country country = context.getBean("country", Country.class);
            LOGGER.debug("Country : {}", country.toString());
        }
    }
}
```

Country.java:

```
package com.cognizant.spring_learn;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
public class Country {
    private static final Logger LOGGER = LoggerFactory.getLogger(Country.class);
    private String code;
    private String name;
    public Country() {
        LOGGER.debug("Inside Country Constructor.");
    }
    public String getCode() {
        LOGGER.debug("Inside getCode()");
        return code;
    }
    public void setCode(String code) {
        LOGGER.debug("Inside setCode()");
        this.code = code;
    }
    public String getName() {
        LOGGER.debug("Inside getName()");
        return name;
    }
    public void setName(String name) {
        LOGGER.debug("Inside setName()");
        this.name = name;
    }
}
@Override
```

```

public String toString() {
    return "Country [code=" + code + ", name=" + name + "];"
}
}

```

Country.xml:

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schemas/beans"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schemas/beans
        https://www.springframework.org/schemas/beans/spring-beans.xsd">
    <bean id="country" class="com.cognizant.spring_learn.Country">
        <property name="code" value="IN"/>
        <property name="name" value="India"/>
    </bean>
</beans>

```

Output:

```

<terminated> SpringLearnApplication [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\javaw.exe (11-Jul-2025, 4:43:11 pm - 4:43:14 pm elapsed: 0:00:02.281) [pid: 31724]
16:43:13.431 [main] INFO c.c.s.SpringLearnApplication - START
16:43:13.541 [main] DEBUG o.s.c.s.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext - Refreshing org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext@3b07a0d6
16:43:13.797 [main] DEBUG o.s.b.f.xml.XmlBeanDefinitionReader - Loaded 1 bean definitions from class path resource [country.xml]
16:43:13.857 [main] DEBUG o.s.b.f.s.DefaultListableBeanFactory - Creating shared instance of singleton bean 'country'
16:43:13.857 [main] DEBUG com.cognizant.spring_learn.Country - Inside Country Constructor.
16:43:13.950 [main] DEBUG com.cognizant.spring_learn.Country - Inside setCode()
16:43:13.950 [main] DEBUG com.cognizant.spring_learn.Country - Inside setName()
16:43:13.977 [main] DEBUG c.c.s.SpringLearnApplication - Country : Country [code=IN, name=India]
16:43:14.071 [main] DEBUG o.s.c.s.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext - Closing org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext@3b07a0d6, started on Fri
16:43:14.075 [main] INFO c.c.s.SpringLearnApplication - END

```

Hello World RESTful Web Service:

HelloController.java:

```

package com.cognizant.spring_web.controller;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
@RestController
public class HelloController {
    private static final Logger LOGGER = LoggerFactory.getLogger(HelloController.class);
    @GetMapping("/hello")
    public String sayHello() {
        LOGGER.info("START");
        LOGGER.info("END");
        return "Hello World!!!";
    }
}

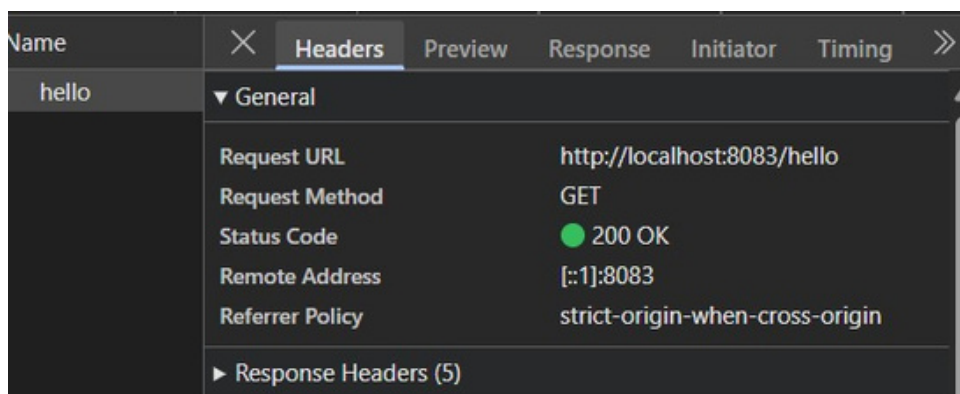
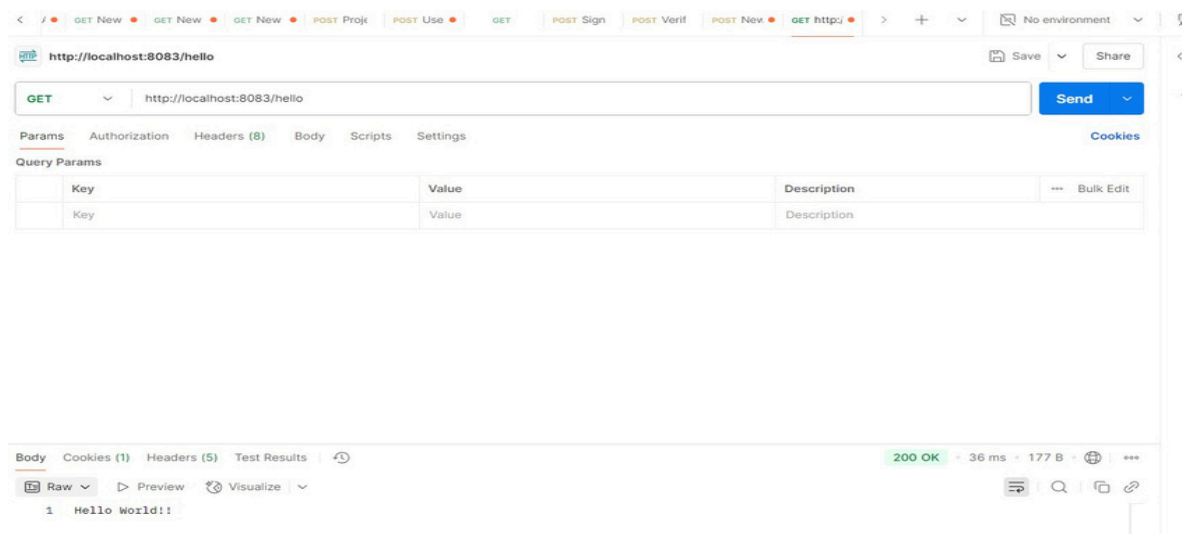
```

SpringWebApplication.java:

```
package com.cognizant.spring_web;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
@SpringBootApplication
public class SpringWebApplication {
    private static final Logger LOGGER = LoggerFactory.getLogger(SpringWebApplication.class);
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        LOGGER.info("START");
        SpringApplication.run(SpringWebApplication.class, args);
        LOGGER.info("END");
    }
}
```

Port:
8083

Output:



REST COUNTRY WEB SERVICE:

Country.java:

```
package com.cognizant.spring_web.model;
public class Country {
    private String code;
    private String name;
    public Country() {}
    public String getCode() {
        return code;
    }
    public void setCode(String code) {
        this.code=code;
    }
    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }
    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name=name;
    }
}
```

CountryController.java:

```
package com.cognizant.spring_web.controller;
import com.cognizant.spring_web.model.Country;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
@RestController
public class CountryController {
    private static final Logger LOGGER = LoggerFactory.getLogger(CountryController.class);
    @RequestMapping("/country")
    public Country getCountryIndia() {
        LOGGER.info("START");
        ClassPathXmlApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("country.xml");
        Country country = (Country) context.getBean("in");
        context.close();
        LOGGER.info("END");
        return country;
    }
}
```

Country.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schemas"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="
    http://www.springframework.org/schemas
    http://www.springframework.org/schemas/spring-beans.xsd"
  >
  <bean id="in" class="com.cognizant.spring_web.model.Country"
    <property name="code" value="NZ"/>
    <property name="name" value="NewZealand"/>
  </bean>
</beans>
```

Output:

The screenshot shows a REST client interface. At the top, a GET request is sent to `http://localhost:8083/country`. Below the request bar, tabs for Params, Authorization, Headers (8), Body, Scripts, and Settings are visible. The 'Query Params' section is empty. The 'Body' tab is selected, showing a JSON response: `{ "code": "NZ", "name": "NewZealand" }`. The status bar at the bottom indicates a 200 OK response with a 45 ms response time and 197 B of data.

Get all countries:

country.xml:

```
<bean id="countryList" class="java.util.ArrayList">
  <constructor-arg>
    <list>
      <bean class="com.cognizant.spring_web.model.Country">
        <property name="code" value="IN"/>
        <property name="name" value="India"/>
      </bean>
      <bean class="com.cognizant.spring_web.model.Country">
        <property name="code" value="US"/>
        <property name="name" value="United States"/>
      </bean>
    </list>
  </constructor-arg>
</bean>
```

```

<bean class="com.cognizant.spring_web.model.Country"
  <property name="code" value="JP"/>
  <property name="name" value="Japan"/>
</bean>
<bean class="com.cognizant.spring_web.model.Country"
  <property name="code" value="DE"/>
  <property name="name" value="Germany"/>
</bean>
</list>
</constructor-arg>
</bean>

```

Endpoint:

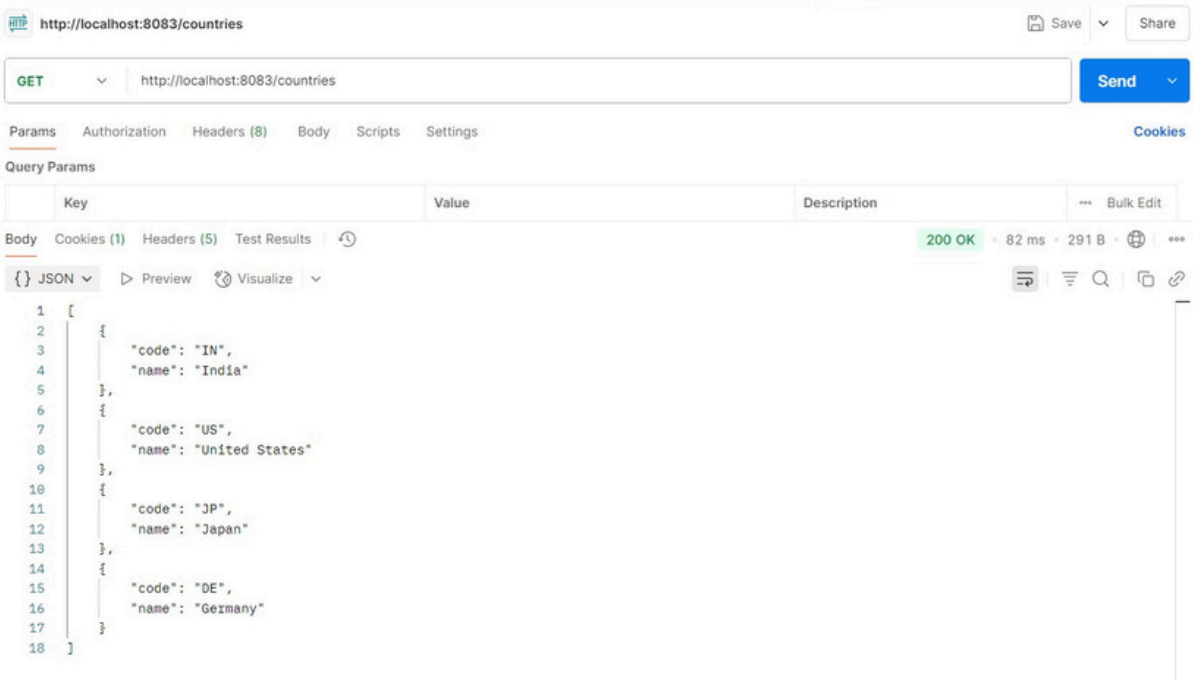
@GetMapping("/countries")

```

public List<Country> getAllCountries() {
    LOGGER.info("START");
    ClassPathXmlApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("country.xml");
    List<Country> countryList = (List<Country>) context.getBean("countryList");
    context.close();
    LOGGER.info("END");
    return countryList;
}

```

Output:



The screenshot shows a REST client interface with the URL `http://localhost:8083/countries` and the method `GET`. The response is a `200 OK` status with a response time of `82 ms` and a body size of `291 B`. The response body is displayed in JSON format, showing a list of countries with their codes and names.

```

{
  "code": "IN",
  "name": "India"
},
{
  "code": "US",
  "name": "United States"
},
{
  "code": "JP",
  "name": "Japan"
},
{
  "code": "DE",
  "name": "Germany"
}

```


Create authentication service that returns JWT:

AuthController.java:

```
package com.cognizant.jwt_auth.controller;
import com.cognizant.jwt_auth.util.JwtUtil;
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
import java.util.Base64;
import java.util.Collections;
@RestController
public class AuthController {
    @GetMapping("/authenticate")
    public ResponseEntity<?> authenticate(
        @RequestHeader(value = "Authorization", required = false) String authHeader) {
        if (authHeader == null) {
            return ResponseEntity.status(HttpStatus.BAD_REQUEST)
                .body("Missing Authorization header");
        }
        try {
            String[] credentials = extractAndDecodeHeader(authHeader);
            String username = credentials[0];
            String password = credentials[1];
            if (isValidUser(username, password)) {
                String token = JwtUtil.generateToken(username);
                return ResponseEntity.ok(Collections.singletonMap("token", token));
            }
            return ResponseEntity.status(HttpStatus.UNAUTHORIZED)
                .body("Invalid credentials");
        } catch (Exception e) {
            return ResponseEntity.status(HttpStatus.BAD_REQUEST)
                .body("Error" + e.getMessage());
        }
    }
    private boolean isValidUser(String username, String password) {
        return "Mugilan".equals(username) && "Hero".equals(password);
    }
    private String[] extractAndDecodeHeader(String header) {
        if (!header.startsWith("Basic ")) {
            throw new RuntimeException("Invalid Authorization");
        }
        byte[] base64Token = Base64.getDecoder().decode(header.substring(6));
        String token = new String(base64Token);
        String[] parts = token.split(":", 2);
        if (parts.length != 2) {
            throw new RuntimeException("Invalid format");
        }
        return parts;
    }
}
```

Jwtutil.java:

```
package com.cognizant.jwt_auth.util;
import io.jsonwebtoken.Jwts;
import io.jsonwebtoken.SignatureAlgorithm;
import io.jsonwebtoken.security.Keys;
import java.security.Key;
import java.util.Date;
public class JwtUtil {
    private static final String SECRET = "my-key";
    private static final Key KEY = Keys.hmacShaKeyFor(SECRET.getBytes());
    private static final long EXPIRY_MS = 60 * 60 * 1000;
    private JwtUtil() {}
    public static String generateToken(String username) {
        return Jwts.builder()
            .setSubject(username)
            .setIssuedAt(new Date())
            .setExpiration(new Date(System.currentTimeMillis() + EXPIRY_MS))
            .signWith(KEY, SignatureAlgorithm.HS256)
            .compact();
    }
}
```