

# Final\_Project

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## Introduction

With the help of the dataset available in the Internet Movie Database (IMDb), we are trying to find which director has the most successful movies based on the ratings provided by the common people, critics, etc.

## Problem statement addressed

To find successful movie directors based on the ratings provided by movie viewers.

## How you addressed this problem statement

1. Collecting Data
2. Combining the data sets
3. Cleaning the Data
4. Plots
  - a. Scatter plot
  - b. Box Plot
  - c. Trend Lines
  - d. Histogram

## Analysis

### Importing and Cleaning Data

#### Rating Dataset importing

```
library(readr)
```

```
## Warning: package 'readr' was built under R version 4.0.5
```

```
library(tidyr)
```

```
## Warning: package 'tidyr' was built under R version 4.0.5
```

```
df_ratings <- read_tsv('data.tsv', na = "\\N", quote = '')
```

```
##
## -- Column specification -----
## cols(
##   tconst = col_character(),
##   averageRating = col_double(),
##   numVotes = col_double()
## )
```

```
df_ratings <- na.omit(df_ratings)
head(df_ratings)
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 3
##   tconst    averageRating numVotes
##   <chr>          <dbl>     <dbl>
## 1 tt0000001         5.7       1702
## 2 tt0000002         6.1        210
## 3 tt0000003         6.5       1461
## 4 tt0000004         6.2        123
## 5 tt0000005         6.2      2261
## 6 tt0000006         5.1        127
```

## Crew Dataset importing

```
df_crews <- read_tsv('crew_data.tsv', na = "\\N")
```

```
##
## -- Column specification -----
## cols(
##   tconst = col_character(),
##   directors = col_character(),
##   writers = col_character()
## )
```

```
df_crews <- na.omit(df_crews)
head(df_crews)
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 3
##   tconst    directors writers
##   <chr>      <chr>     <chr>
## 1 tt0000009 nm0085156 nm0085156
## 2 tt0000036 nm0005690 nm0410331
## 3 tt0000076 nm0005690 nm0410331
## 4 tt0000091 nm0617588 nm0617588
## 5 tt0000108 nm0005690 nm0410331
## 6 tt0000109 nm0005690 nm0410331
```

## Title Dataset importing

```
library(dplyr)
```

```
## Warning: package 'dplyr' was built under R version 4.0.5
```

```
##
```

```
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
```

```
##
```

```
## filter, lag
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
```

```
##
```

```
## intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

```
df_title_temp <- read_tsv('title_data.tsv', na = "\\N", quote = '')
```

```
##
```

```
## -- Column specification -----
```

```
## cols(
```

```
##   titleId = col_character(),
```

```
##   ordering = col_double(),
```

```
##   title = col_character(),
```

```
##   region = col_character(),
```

```
##   language = col_character(),
```

```
##   types = col_character(),
```

```
##   attributes = col_character(),
```

```
##   isOriginalTitle = col_double()
```

```
## )
```

```
df_title_temp <- na.omit(df_title_temp)
```

```
df_title <- df_title_temp %>% filter(ordering <= 1)
```

```
head(df_title)
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 8
```

```
##   titleId ordering title      region language types attributes isOriginalTitle
```

```
##   <chr>      <dbl> <chr>      <chr> <chr>    <chr> <chr>          <dbl>
```

```
## 1 tt00225~      1 Di shtime~ US      yi      alte~ YIVO trans~      0
```

```
## 2 tt00279~      1 Libe un L~ US      yi      alte~ modern tra~      0
```

```
## 3 tt00326~      1 Der yidis~ US      yi      alte~ YIVO trans~      0
```

```
## 4 tt00651~      1 Altin Han~ TR      tr      alte~ dubbed ver~      0
```

```
## 5 tt00668~      1 Kimin Umu~ TR      tr      imdb~ alternativ~      0
```

```
## 6 tt00797~      1 Mavile Kr~ TR      tr      imdb~ dubbed ver~      0
```

## Final Dataset

### Merging all the datasets on the movie id

```
df_combined <- merge(df_crews,df_ratings)
df_final <-merge(df_title,df_combined,by.x="titleId",by.y="tconst")
head(df_final)
```

```
##      titleId ordering                title region
## 1 tt0065172      1                Altin Hançer    TR
## 2 tt0066854      1 Kimin Umurunda: Teslimatçi Çocugun Anatomisi    TR
## 3 tt0079768      1                Mavile Kraliçe    TR
## 4 tt0145916      1                Bekçi Murtaza    TR
## 5 tt0185027      1                Yilmayan adam    TR
## 6 tt0259685      1                Yeralti Canavari 3    TR
##      language      types      attributes isOriginalTitle
## 1          tr alternative          dubbed version          0
## 2          tr imdbDisplay alternative transliteration          0
## 3          tr imdbDisplay          dubbed version          0
## 4          tr imdbDisplay          complete title          0
## 5          tr imdbDisplay          poster title          0
## 6          tr imdbDisplay          new title          0
##      directors      writers averageRating
## 1          nm0387354          nm0387354,nm2424349          6.3
## 2 nm0267064,nm1293361          nm0267064          6.9
## 3          nm0640496          nm0262783          2.5
## 4          nm0059633          nm0252375,nm0447158          6.7
## 5          nm0040220          nm1147694          5.2
## 6          nm0534681 nm0934093,nm0534681,nm0731443,nm0924095          5.3
##      numVotes
## 1          128
## 2          128
## 3          116
## 4           68
## 5          301
## 6       16669
```

```
#Modifying the director id for the visualization purpose
df_final$directors[df_final$directors=="nm7132415,nm0880127,nm12374633,nm3123733,nm1699658"]<-"nm7132415"
```

## Implications

### Scatter plot

```
library(ggplot2)
```

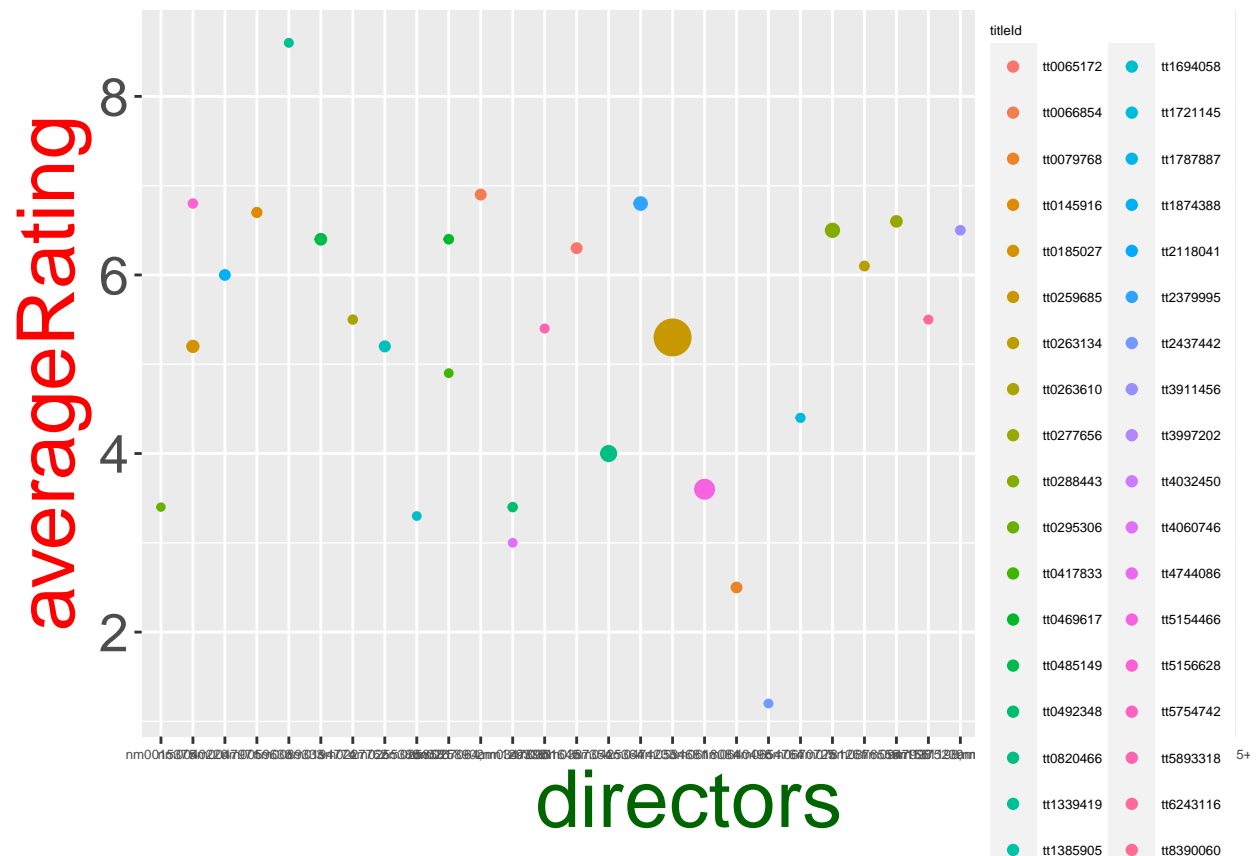
```
## Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 4.0.5
```

```
scatter_plot <- ggplot(data=df_final,aes(x=directors,y=averageRating,size=numVotes))+geom_point(aes(colour=directors))
  theme(axis.title.x=element_text(colour="DarkGreen",size = 30),
        axis.title.y = element_text(colour = "Red",size = 30),
        axis.text.x = element_text(size=5),
```

```

axis.text.y = element_text(size=20),
legend.title = element_text(size=5),
legend.text=element_text(size=5),
legend.position = c(1,1),
legend.justification = c(1,1))
scatter_plot

```

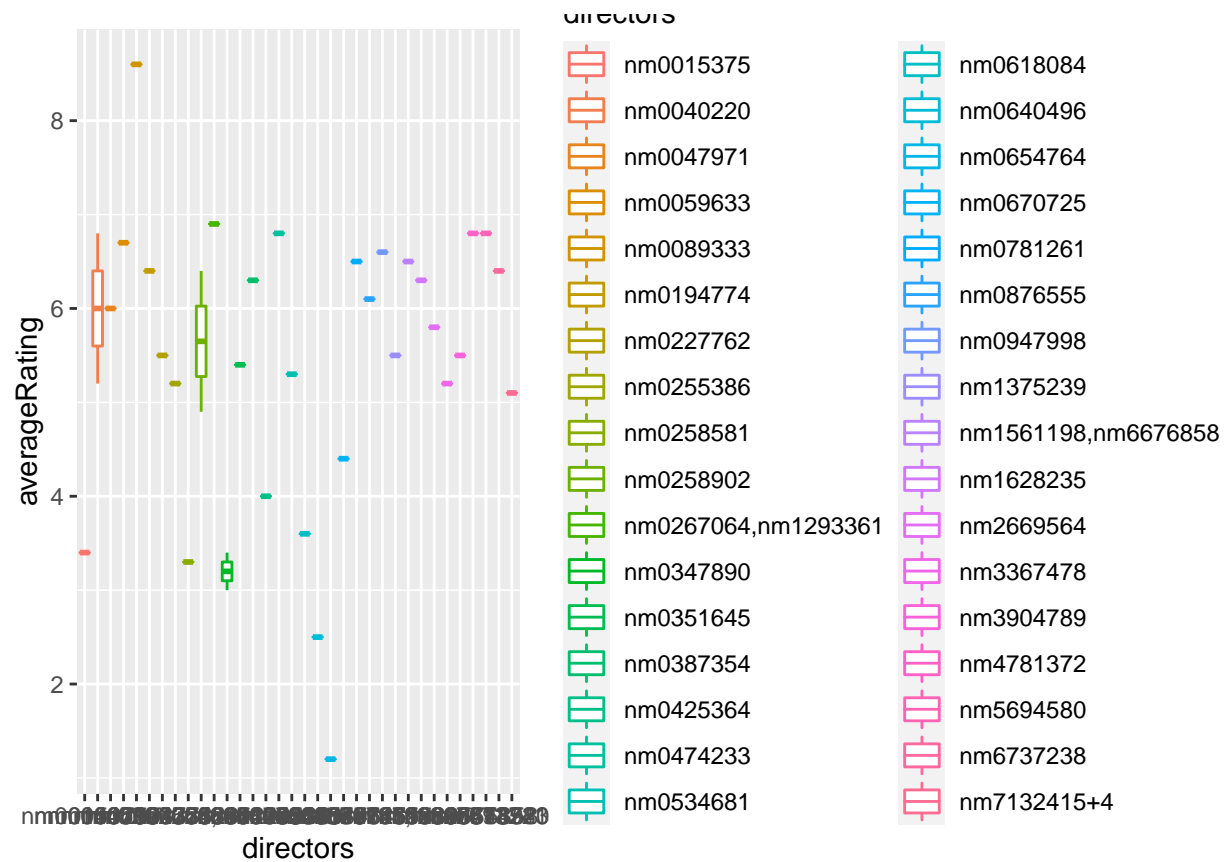


## Boxplot

```

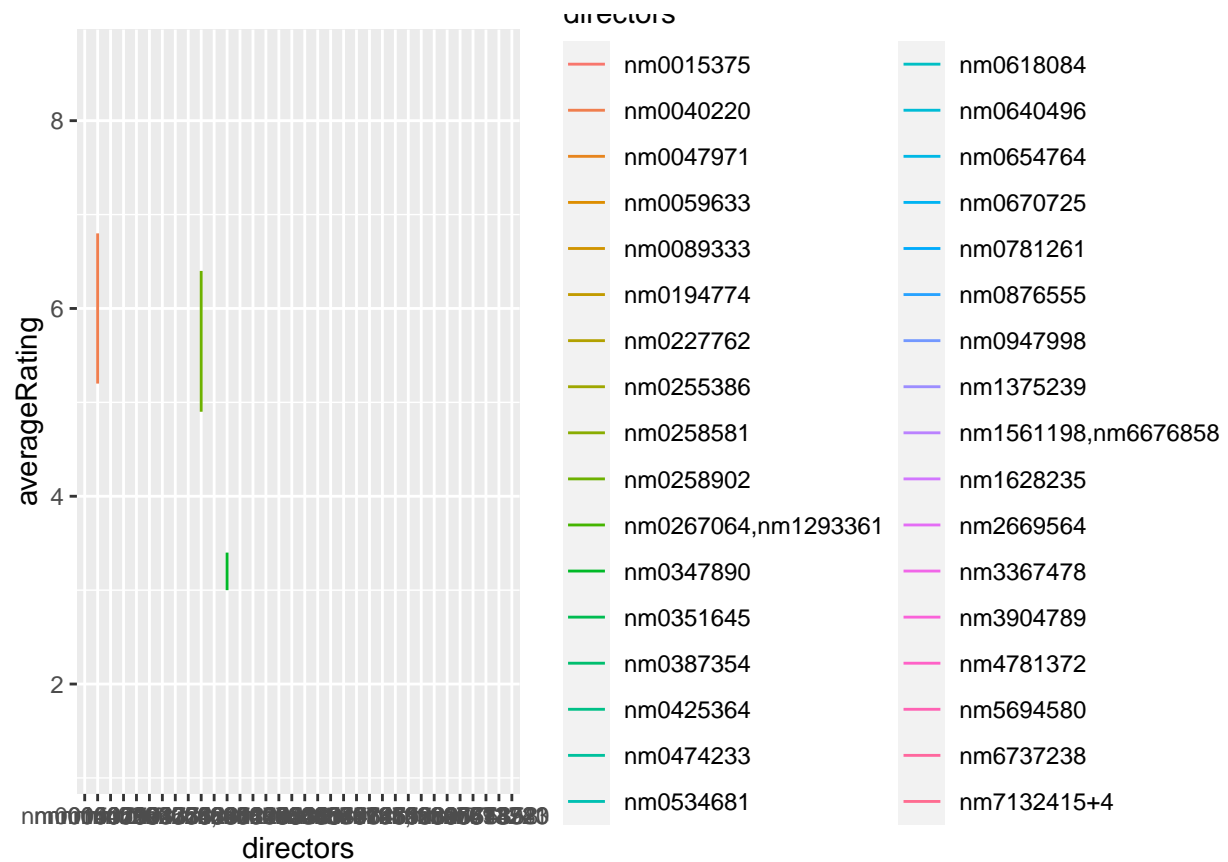
boxplot<-ggplot(data=df_final,aes(x=directors,y=averageRating,colour=directors))+geom_boxplot(aes(colour=directors))
theme(axis.title.x=element_text(colour="DarkGreen",size = 30),
axis.title.y = element_text(colour = "Red",size = 30),
axis.text.x = element_text(size=2),
axis.text.y = element_text(size=20),
legend.title = element_text(size=2),
legend.text=element_text(size=2),
legend.position = c(1,1),
legend.justification = c(1,1)))
boxplot

```



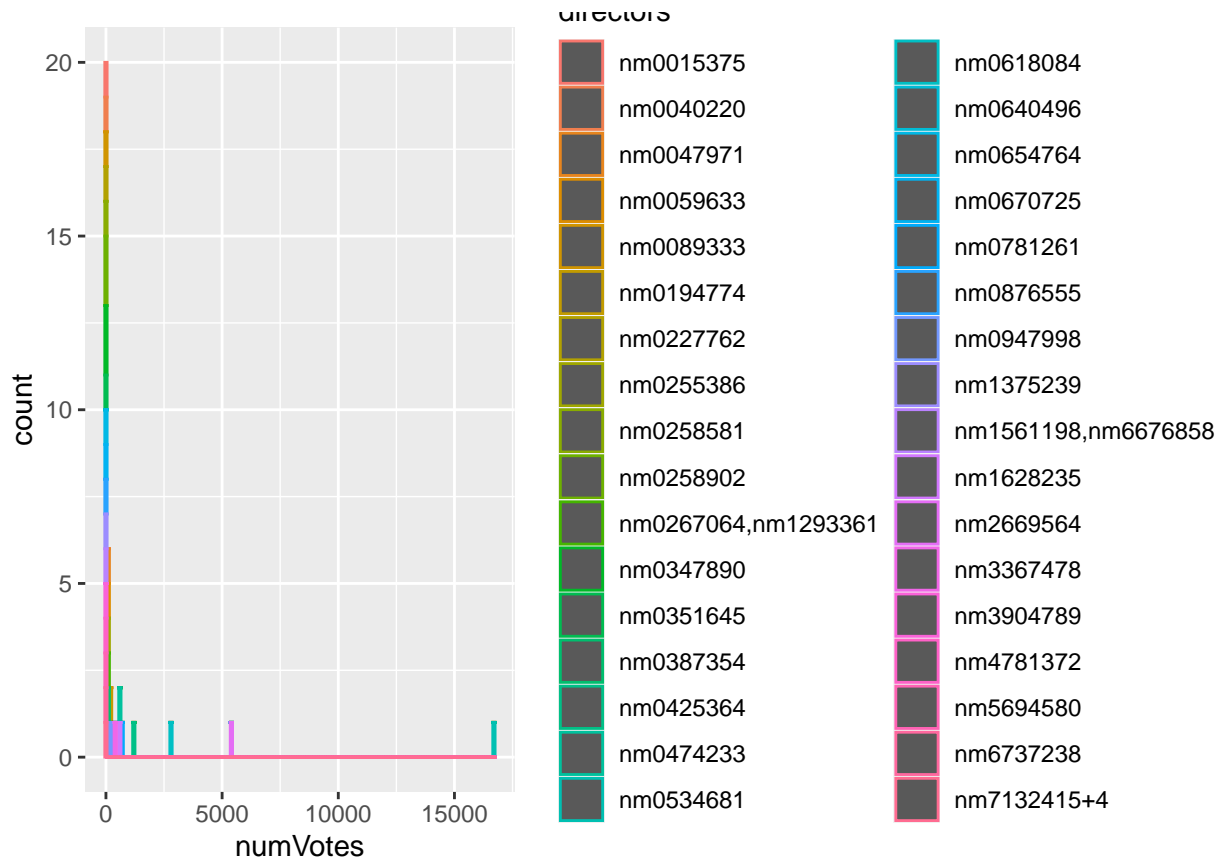
## Trend lines

```
trend_line<-ggplot(data=df_final,aes(x=directors,y=averageRating,colour=directors))+geom_line()
trend_line
```



## Histogram

```
histogram<-ggplot(data=df_final,aes(x=numVotes,colour=directors))+geom_histogram(binwidth = 100)
histogram
```



## Limitation

As part of handling the missing data and combining the dataset, we have lost more data and the data loss is almost more than 50%. So, the prediction may vary from the exact answer because there is a huge chance of probability of missing good movies and directors due to missing value. Also, plots are not visible properly because of the labeling but I have tried my level best to display it in a better way.

## Conclusion

As per the analysis, I have found that the director with Id – nm0040220 has a high number of movie ratings, and based on our data, he is the best director. But there is a huge possibility that this data result may vary only because of missing data.