# Vasanth Sarathy

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| CONTACT<br>INFORMATION | Department of Computer Science email: va. Human-Robot Interaction Laboratory Tufts University 200 Boston Ave., Medford, MA  | santh.sarathy@tufts.edu<br>website: vsarathy.com |
| EDUCATION              | Ph.D., Computer Science and Cognitive Science Tufts University Department of Computer Science Advisors: Matthias Scheutz (C.S.) and Daniel Dennett (Cog.S.)             | Expected Spring 2020<br>Sci.)                    |
|                        | Juris Doctor (J.D.)   | 2007-2010  |
|                        | Boston University School of Law<br>Member of the Bar in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts<br>United Stated Patent and Trademark Office                                  | Admitted 2010<br>Admitted 2007                   |
|                        | S.M., Electrical Engineering and Computer Science<br>Massachusetts Institute of Technology<br>Advisors: Thomas Keim and Chatham Cooke                                   | 2003-2005  |
|                        | B.S., Electrical Engineering University of Arkansas Summa Cum Laude   | 1999-2003  |
| AWARDS AND GRANTS      | Finalist NSF 2026 Idea Machine Competition<br>National Science Foundation<br>Selected with 32 others out of 800 grant applicants<br>(Winning entries not yet announced) | 2019   |
|                        | Teaching Fellowship Graduate Institute for Teaching (GIFT) Tufts University Amount: \$2000, Training Program  | 2019   |
|                        | John A. Adams & Dorothy M. Adams Graduate Fello<br>Tufts University, School of Engineering<br>Amount: \$30,000  | owship 2015                                      |
|                        | Graduate Student Research Competition Tufts University Title: Creative Problem Solving Amount: \$1,000  | 2016   |
|                        | Doctoral Consortia Human-Robot Interaction (HRI), HRI Pioneers Knowledge Representation and Reasoning (KR)  | 2016<br>2016                                     |
|                        | Travel Grants National Science Foundation Tufts University  | 2016, 2019<br>2015                               |

Academic Merit Scholarships

University of Arkansas

Amount: \$1,000 (each year)

Chancellor's Scholarship

University of Arkansas
Full tuition, room and board for all four years

RELEVANT EXPERIENCE Full-Time Ph.D. Research Assistant

Tufts University, Department of Computer Science

Advisor: Matthias Scheutz

Conversational Intelligence Summer School

University of Massachusetts Lowell, Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology

Hosts: Anna Rumshisky, Mikhail Burtsev

**Associate** 2005-2013

Ropes & Gray, LLP, Intellectual Property Group

Full-Time M.S./Ph.D. Research Assistant

Research Laboratory for Electronics M.I.T., Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

Advisor: Thomas Keim

Research Intern Summer 2003

Schlumberger Sugar Land Product Center, Resistivity Group

Host: Mark Frey

Research Intern Summer 2002

Schlumberger-Doll Research Center, Real-time Inversion Group

Hosts: Smaine Zeroug, Sandip Bose, Canyun Wang

Undergraduate Research Assistant

University of Arkansas, Department of Electrical Engineering

Advisor: Magda El-Shenawee

JOURNAL ARTICLES (IN PREP)

[J2] Vasanth Sarathy, Marlow Fawn, and Matthias Scheutz. Knowledge Discovery and Creative Problem Solving through Environmental Exploration. *Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research*, 2020 (in prep)

[J1] Vasanth Sarathy, Giordano Ferreira, Emily Sim, Matthias Scheutz, and Kamal Premaratne. Agent-based Simulations of Norm Learning under Epistemic Uncertainty. Autonomous Agents and Multi-Agent Systems, 2020 (in prep)

JOURNAL ARTICLES

[J5] Vasanth Sarathy, Thomas Arnold, and Matthias Scheutz. When Exceptions Are the Norm: Exploring the Role of Consent in HRI. ACM Transactions on Human-Robot Interaction (Formerly, Journal of Human-Robot Interaction), 8(3):14:1– 14:21, July 2019

[J4] Matthias Scheutz, Thomas Williams, Evan Krause, Bradley Oosterveld, Vasanth Sarathy, and Tyler Frasca. An Overview of the Distributed Integrated Affect and Reflection Cognitive DIARC Architecture. In Cognitive Architectures, pages 165–193. Springer, 2019

2001-2003

1999-2003

June 2019

2003-2005

2002-2003

Fall 2015-present

- [J3] Vasanth Sarathy. Real World Problem-Solving. Frontiers in Human Neuroscience, 12, 2018
   Impact Factor: 3.2
- [J2] Vasanth Sarathy and Matthias Scheutz. MacGyver Problems: AI Challenges for Testing Resourcefulness and Creativity. Advances in Cognitive Systems, 6, 2018
- [J1] Vasanth Sarathy and Matthias Scheutz. A Logic-based Computational Framework for Inferring Cognitive Affordances. IEEE Transactions on Cognitive and Developmental Systems, 10(1):26–43, 2018
  Impact Factor: 2.8

# CONFERENCE PAPERS (UNDER REVIEW)

- [C5] Thomas Arnold, Vasanth Sarathy, and Matthias Scheutz. Reining in MacGyver: Can we Responsibly Incentivize Creative AI Behavior? In Proceedings of We Robot, 2020
- [C4] Vasanth Sarathy, Marlow Fawn, and Matthias Scheutz. On Solving Seemingly Impossible Problems. In Proceedings of the Thirty-Fourth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI-20), 2020
- [C3] Vasanth Sarathy, Antonio Roque, Alex Tsuetaki, and Matthias Scheutz. Interpreting Context-Sensitive Indirect Speech Acts using Non-Monotonic Reasoning. In Proceedings of the Thirty-Fourth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI-20), 2020
- [C2] Nicholas Rabb, Vasanth Sarathy, and Matthias Scheutz. Abduction Under Uncertainty in Open World Environments. In Proceedings of the Thirty-Fourth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI-20), 2020
- [C1] Vasanth Sarathy, Giordano Ferreira, Emily Sim, Matthias Scheutz, and Kamal Premaratne. Learning Context-Sensitive Norm Representations under Uncertainty. In Proceedings of the Thirty-Fourth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI-20), 2020

# REFEREED CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

- [C10] Vasanth Sarathy and Matthias Scheutz. On Resolving Ambiguous Anaphoric Expressions in Imperative Discourse. In Proceedings of the Thirty-Third AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI-19), 2019 (Oral Presentation) Acceptance rate: 16.2% (Oral: 3%)
- [C9] Naveen Sundar Govindarajulu, Selmer Bringsjord, Rikhiya Ghosh, and Vasanth Sarathy. Towards the Engineering of Virtuous Machines. In Proceedings of the 2nd AAAI/ACM Conference on Artificial Intelligence, Ethics, and Society (AIES-19), 2019 (Spotlight Talk)
  Acceptance rate: 31.8%
- [C8] Vasanth Sarathy. Learning Context-Sensitive Norms under Uncertainty. In Proceedings of the 2nd AAAI/ACM Conference on Artificial Intelligence, Ethics, and Society (AIES-19), 2019 Acceptance rate: 31.8%
- [C7] Daniel Kasenberg, Vasanth Sarathy, Thomas Arnold, Matthias Scheutz, and Tom Williams. Quasi-Dilemmas for Artificial Moral Agents. In *International Conference on Robot Ethics and Standards*, 2018 (Oral Presentation)
- [C6] Evana Gizzi, Lisa Le Vie, Matthias Scheutz, Vasanth Sarathy, and Jivko Sinapov. Knowledge Acquisition in the Cockpit Using One-Shot Learning. In Proceedings of the 2018 IEEE National Aerospace and Electronics Conference (NAECON). 2018

- [C5] Vasanth Sarathy, Bradley Oosterveld, Evan Krause, and Matthias Scheutz. Learning Cognitive Affordances for Objects from Natural Language Instruction. In Proceedings of the Sixth Annual Conference on Advances in Cognitive Systems, 2018 (Oral Presentation)
- [C4] Vasanth Sarathy, Matthias Scheutz, and Bertram Malle. Learning Behavioral Norms in Uncertain and Changing Contexts. In Proceedings of the 2017 8th IEEE International Conference on Cognitive Infocommunications (CogInfoCom), 2017 (Oral Presentation)
- [C3] Vasanth Sarathy, Matthias Scheutz, Joseph Austerweil, Yoed Kenett, Mowafak Allaham, and Bertram Malle. Mental Representations and Computational Modeling of Context-Specific Human Norm Systems. In Proceedings of the 39th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society, 2017 (Oral Presentation)
  Acceptance rate: 29% [Robert Glushko Prize]
- [C2] Vasanth Sarathy and Matthias Scheutz. Beyond Grasping Perceiving Affordances Across Various Stages of Cognitive Development. In Proceedings of the The Sixth Joint IEEE International Conference Developmental Learning and Epigenetic Robotics (ICDL), 2016 (Oral Presentation)
  Acceptance rate: 28%
- [C1] Vasanth Sarathy and Matthias Scheutz. Cognitive Affordance Representations in Uncertain Logic. In Proceedings of the 15th International Conference on Principles of Knowledge Representation and Reasoning (KR), 2016 (Spotlight Talk) Acceptance rate: 26.9%

# REFEREED WORKSHOP PROCEEDINGS

- [W8] Vasanth Sarathy and Matthias Scheutz. Multiagent Norm Identification: A Belief-Theoretic Approach for Automatically Identifying Explicitly Represented Norms from Observation. In Proceedings of the New England Machine Learning Conference, 2018
- [W7] Vasanth Sarathy. Real World Problem Solving: How can one's environment influence the cognitive processes underlying creative problem-solving? In *Proceedings* of the 5th Meeting of the Society for the Neuroscience of Creativity, 2018
- [W6] Vasanth Sarathy and Matthias Scheutz. MacGyver Test. In Proceedings of the Sixth Annual Conference on Advances in Cognitive Systems, 2018
- [W5] Evana Gizzi, Lisa Le Vie, Matthias Scheutz, **Vasanth Sarathy**, and Jivko Sinapov. A Generalized Framework for Detecting Anomalies in Real-Time Using Contextual Information. In *Proceedings of the 2018 IJCAI Workshop on Modeling and Reasoning in Context (MRC)*. 2018
- [W4] Vasanth Sarathy, Jason Wilson, Thomas Arnold, and Matthias Scheutz. Enabling Basic Normative HRI in a Cognitive Robotic Architecture. In Proceedings of the 2nd workshop on Cognitive Architectures for Social Human-Robot Interactionat the 11th ACM/IEEE Conference on Human-Robot Interaction, 2016
- [W3] Vasanth Sarathy. Inferring Higher-Order Affordances for more Natural Human-Robot Collaboration. In Proceedings of the Human-Robot Interaction (HRI) Pioneers Workshop, 2016
- [W2] Vasanth Sarathy and Matthias Scheutz. Cognitive Affordance Representations in Uncertain Logic. In Doctoral Consortium at the 15th International Conference on Principles of Knowledge Representation and Reasoning (KR), 2016
- [W1] Vasanth Sarathy and Matthias Scheutz. Semantic Representation of Objects and Function. In *Proceedings of the 2015 IROS Workshop on Learning Object Affordances*, 2015

OTHER TALKS AND POSTERS

Vasanth Sarathy. Natural Language Understanding via Commonsense Reasoning. In Machine Intelligence Conference, 2019

Vasanth Sarathy. Real World Problem Solving. In Graduate Student Research Symposium at Tufts University, 2018 [Best Poster]

Vasanth Sarathy. Macgyver Robots. In Graduate Student Research Symposium at Tufts University, 2016 [Best Talk]

TEACHING,

Teaching ADVISING AND Teaching Assistant

Spring 2019

**MENTORSHIP** 

Tufts University Department of Computer Science Ethics for AI. Robotics and Human-Robot Interaction

Teaching Assistant

Spring 2019

Tufts University Department of Computer Science

**Human-Robot Interaction** 

Teaching Assistant

Spring 2002

University of Arkansas Department of Electrical Engineering

Electromagnetic Fields and Waves

Teaching Assistant

Fall 2002

University of Arkansas Department of Electrical Engineering

Electromechanical Energy Conversion

Selected Advising and Mentorship

Undergraduate Research Project Co-Advisor

Summer-Fall 2019

Advisee: Jasmine Falk, Tufts Undergraduate

Topic: Reasoning in human-human dialog understanding: A corpus analysis

Undergraduate Research Project Co-Advisor

Summer-Fall 2019

Advisee: Alexander Tsuetaki, Tufts Undergraduate

Topic: Human-robot study design for evaluating human expectations of robot compe-

tencies

Undergraduate Research Project Co-Advisor

Summer-Fall 2019

Advisee: Marlow Fawn, Tufts Undergraduate

Topic: Robotic architecture for creative problem solving

Undergraduate Research Project Co-Advisor

Spring-Fall 2019

Advisee: Howard Kim, Tufts Undergraduate

Topic: Agent-based simulations for evaluating AI norm learning algorithms

Tufts Summer Scholars Research Project Co-Advisor

Summer 2018

Advisee: Emily Sim, Tufts Undergraduate

Topic: Techniques for reducing computational complexity of uncertainty processing

Undergraduate Research Project Supervisor

2016-2018

Advisees (Tufts Undergraduates): Jacqueline Enderle, Vivian Hong, Mar Freeman, Daniel Atik, Benajamin Machlin, Kennedy Baily, Ballard Blair, Erica Luzzi, and Danish Bhatti

**Summer Project Supervisor** 

2016-2018

Advisees (High-School students): Connor Coale (Manchester-By-The-Sea), Dhruv Srinivas (Concord Academy), and Jerry Liang (Concord Academy)

Intellectual Property Law Project Supervisor

2006-2013

Advisees (Ropes & Gray): Jason Sussman, Saurabh Gupta, Grace Wang, Caroline Greenwood, Karan Singh, Tan Mau Wu, Laura Zager, Tushar Parlikar, Matthew Bertenthal

INVITED

"Non-monotonic Reasoning for NLP"

Fall 2019\*

TALKS AND **GUEST** 

**LECTURES** 

MIT-IBM Watson AI Lab

IBM Research AI Host: David Cox

Fall 2019\*

"Role of Reasoning in Natural Language Processing" Text Machine Laboratory for Natural Language Processing

University of Massachusetts at Lowell

Host: Anna Rumshisky

"Reasoning with Social Norms for Assistive Robotics" (Guest Lecture)

Fall 2019

Course: Socially Assistive Robotics

Tufts University Host: Elaine Short

"Reasoning for Natural Language Understanding"

Fall 2019

Machine Learning Lab Tufts University Host: Liping Liu

"Interval Uncertainty and Dempster-Shafer Theory"

Fall 2019

Automated Systems and Robotics Lab

Tufts University Host: Jason Rife

"The Ethics of Conversational AI" (Guest Lecture)

Spring 2019

Course: Ethics of AI, Robotics and Human-Robot Interaction

Tufts University Host: Thomas Arnold

"Beyond Bayesian: Modeling Uncertainty in Cognitive Science"

Spring 2019

NeuroCognition of Language Lab

Tufts University, Massachusetts General Hospital

Host: Gina Kuperberg

PROFESSIONAL Referee Service

SERVICE

Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research (JAIR), AAAI, AAMAS, HRI, ICDL, IROS, AAAI Fall Symposium

Workshop Organization

Program Committee Co-Chair

2016-2017

Human-Robot Interaction (HRI) Pioneers Workshop

<sup>\*</sup>Scheduled in November 2019

#### **Grant Review Committee**

Fall 2017

Graduate Student Research Competition

Tufts University

### PUBLIC OUTREACH

Talks

TEDx Tufts - "MacGyver Machines"

Taste of Science - "Common Sense is not Common...Especially Among Robots"

Cambridge Science Festival - "What would MacGyver Do?"

2018

### Community Engagement

| Hawken School (OH) - Consulting for Curriculum Development    | 2018-present |
|---|--------------|
| Medford High School (MA) - Mentor, Reverse Science Fair Judge | 2017-present |
| The Creativity Post - Invited Blog Post                       | 2018         |
| City of Boston (MA) - Robot Block Party Volunteer             | 2017         |
| Tufts Community Day - Volunteer                               | 2016         |
| M.I.T./Sidney-Pacific - Chair Comm. on Scholarly Interaction  | 2004-2005    |
| Univ. of Arkansas/Eta Kappa Nu - President                    | 2002-2003    |

# SELECTED PRESS

Quoted: Two Tufts Researchers in National Science Foundation

Big Ideas Competition. Tufts Now. June 2019

https://now.tufts.edu/articles/two-tufts-researchers-nsf-big-ideas-competition

Interviewed: Get Uncomfortable - The Value of Real World Problems

Episode 9. Redesigning School Podcast. May 2019 http://redesigningschool.org/the-pod/

 $\label{eq:Quoted:AI} Quoted: \mbox{ AI is Smart. Can we Make it Kind? Tufts Magazine} \qquad \qquad \mbox{Spring 2019} \\ \mbox{https://tuftsmagazine.com/issues/magazine/2019/spring/ai-smart-can-we-make-it-kind}$ 

### **SKILLS**

### Computer

Languages: Java, Python, Prolog, Answer Set Programming Deep Learning/ ML: PyTorch, Tensorflow, scikit-learn

Robotics: ROS

Cognitive Systems: DIARC, SOAR, ACT-R

Misc: vim, bash, LATEX, git

# Languages

Hindi (proficient/fluent)

Tamil (proficient/fluent oral, beginner written)

### **Graduate Courses**

Human-Robot Interaction, Ethics of AI, Robots and Human-Robot Interaction, Cognitive Neuroscience, Cognitive Psychology, Experimental Design, Theory of Computation, Cognitive Science of Human Communication, Philosophical Foundations of Cognitive Science, Machine Learning, Computational Models in Cognitive Science, Cognitive Science of Language

# INTERESTS

### Cartooning and Visual Art

| ELSA Moot Court Exhibition - World Trade Organization | 2017      |
|---|-----------|
| The Record - B.U. Law Alumni Magazine                 | 2010      |
| Legally Drawn (www.legallydrawn.com)                  | 2008-2012 |