

▼ Importing module

```
!pip install xai
!pip install xai_data
```

```
Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-
Requirement already satisfied: xai in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: scipy<1.7.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: pytz in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: pandas<1.3.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: numpy<1.21.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: cyclo in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib<3.4.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn<1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=0.11 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-
ERROR: Could not find a version that satisfies the requirement xai_data (from
ERROR: No matching distribution found for xai_data
```

```
import sys, os
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from collections import defaultdict
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, StandardScaler
from sklearn.pipeline import make_pipeline

sys.path.append("..")

import xai
import xai.data
```

▼ Columns in Dataset

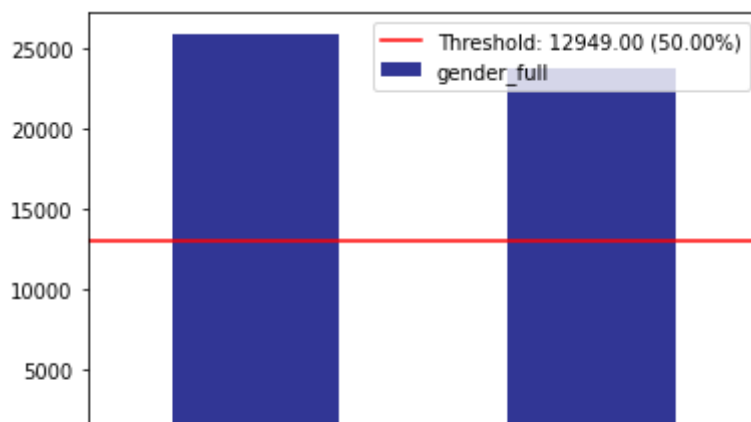
```
cat_columns = ["cat_columns", "job_title", "gender_full", "termreason_desc", "termtype_1",
               "STATUS", "BUSINESS_UNIT"]

# Loading the dataset
dataframe = pd.read_csv("/content/drive/MyDrive/content/MFG10YearTerminationData.csv")
dataframe.tail()
```

	EmployeeID	recorddate_key	birthdate_key	orighiredate_key	ter
	49648	8258	12/1/2015 0:00	5/28/1994	8/19/2013
	49649	8264	8/1/2013 0:00	6/13/1994	8/27/2013
	49650	8279	12/1/2015 0:00	7/18/1994	9/15/2013
	49651	8296	12/1/2013 0:00	9/2/1994	10/9/2013
	49652	8321	12/1/2014 0:00	11/28/1994	11/24/2013

```
label = "loan"
protected_data = ["termreason_desc", "gender_full", "termtype_desc"]
```

```
df_groups = xai.imbalance_plot(dataframe, "gender_full", categorical_cols=cat_columns)
```

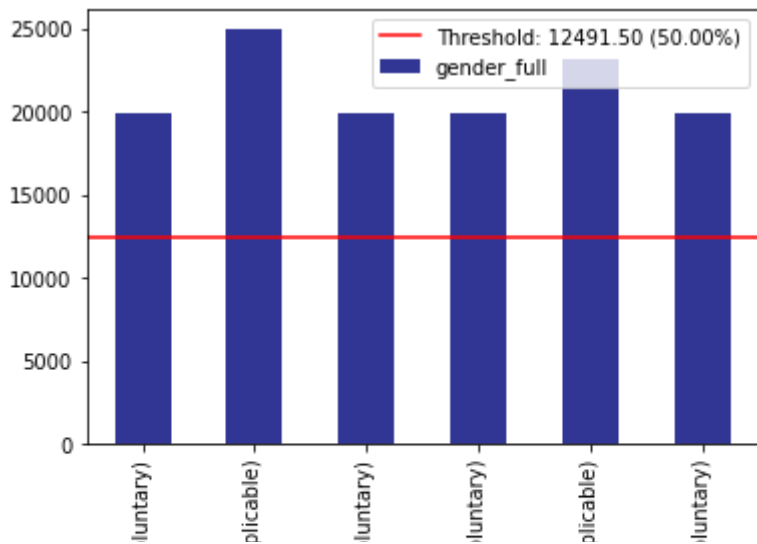


Imbalance and balance data in term type description as per gender

```
groups = xai.imbalance_plot(dataframe, "gender_full", "termtype_desc", categorical_cols=
```

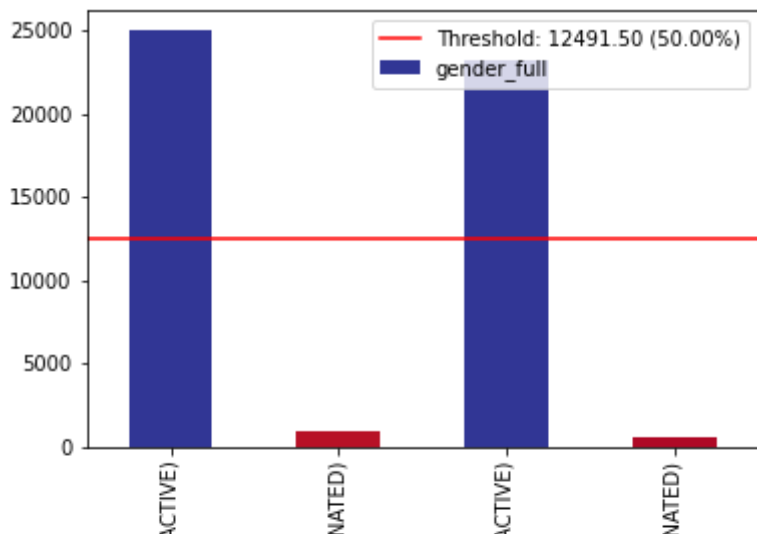


```
bal_dataframe = xai.balance(dataframe, "gender_full", "termtype_desc", upsample=0.8, ca
```



▼ Imbalance and balance data of gender and status

```
groups = xai.imbalance_plot(dataframe, "gender_full", "STATUS", categorical_cols=cat_co
```

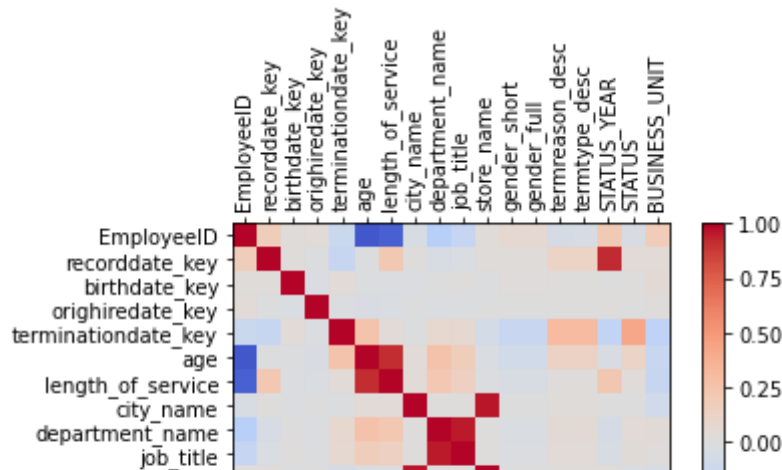


```
bal_dataframe = xai.balance(dataframe, "gender_full", "STATUS", upsample=0.8, categoric
```



▼ Correlation using Xai library

```
_ = xai.correlations(dataframe, include_categorical=True, plot_type="matrix")
```



```
proc_dataframe = xai.normalize_numeric(bal_dataframe)
proc_dataframe = xai.convert_categories(proc_dataframe)
x = proc_dataframe.drop("STATUS", axis=1)
y = proc_dataframe["STATUS"]

x_train, y_train, x_test, y_test, train_idx, test_idx = \
    xai.balanced_train_test_split(
        x, y, "gender_full",
        min_per_group=300,
        max_per_group=500,
        categorical_cols=cat_columns)

x_train_for_display = bal_dataframe[train_idx]
x_test_data_for_display = bal_dataframe[test_idx]

print("Total number of rows: ", x_test.shape[0])

dataframe_test = x_test_data_for_display.copy()
dataframe_test["STATUS"] = y_test

_ = xai.imbalance_plot(dataframe_test, "gender_full", "STATUS", categorical_cols=cat_cols)
```

Machine Learning models

▼ Logistic Regression

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
```

```
clf=LogisticRegression()
```

```
#fitting the data
```

```
clf.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

```
#predicting
```

```
pred = clf.predict(x_test)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/linear_model/_logistic.py:818:  
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
```

Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:

<https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html>

Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:

https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression

```
extra_warning_msg=_LOGISTIC_SOLVER_CONVERGENCE_MSG,
```

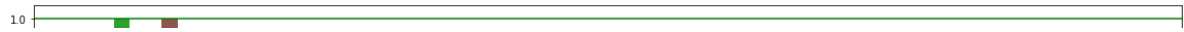
```
probabilities = clf.predict(x_test)
```

```
probabilities_test = clf.predict_proba(x_test)
```

```
x_test_data_for_display.columns
```

```
Index(['EmployeeID', 'recorddate_key', 'birthdate_key', 'orighiredate_key',  
      'terminationdate_key', 'age', 'length_of_service', 'city_name',  
      'department_name', 'job_title', 'store_name', 'gender_short',  
      'gender_full', 'termreason_desc', 'termtype_desc', 'STATUS_YEAR',  
      'STATUS', 'BUSINESS_UNIT'],  
      dtype='object')
```

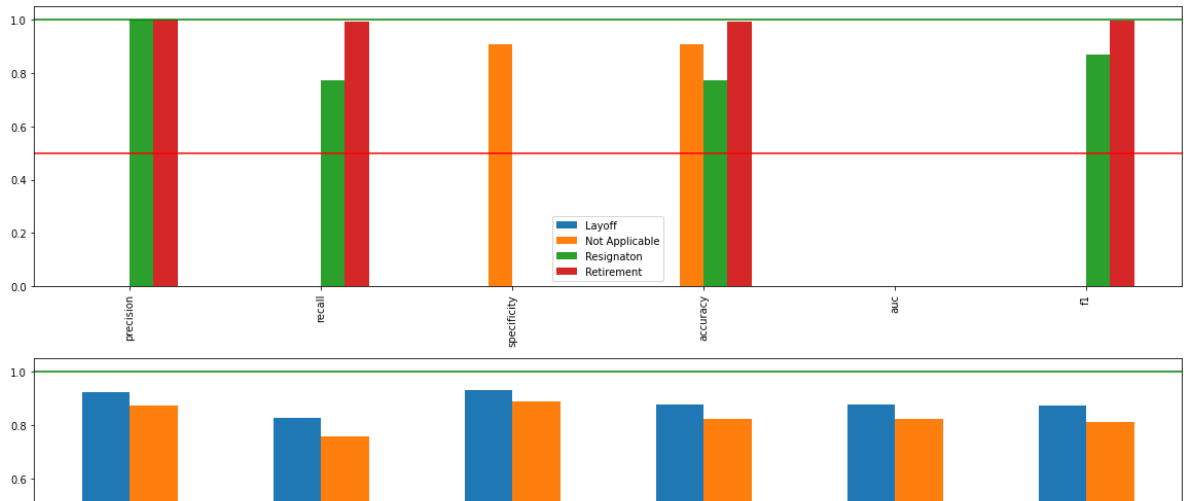
```
_ = xai.metrics_plot(  
    y_test,  
    probabilities,  
    df=x_test_data_for_display,  
    cross_cols=["gender_full", "termtype_desc"],  
    categorical_cols=cat_columns)
```



```

_ = [xai.metrics_plot(
    y_test,
    probabilities,
    df=x_test_data_for_display,
    cross_cols=[p],
    categorical_cols=cat_columns) for p in protected_data]

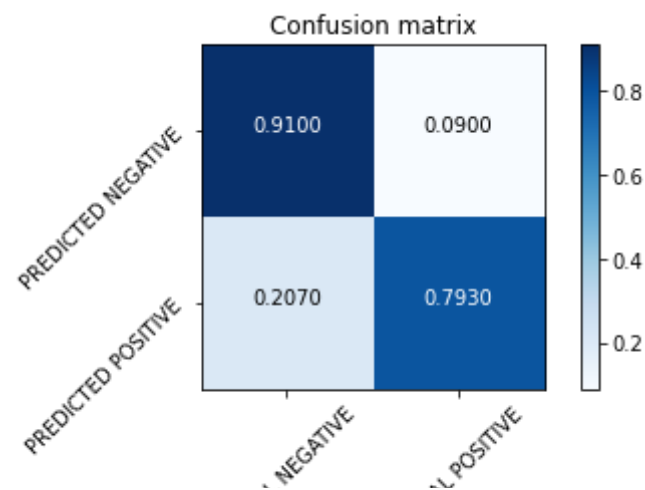
```



```

xai.confusion_matrix_plot(y_test, pred)

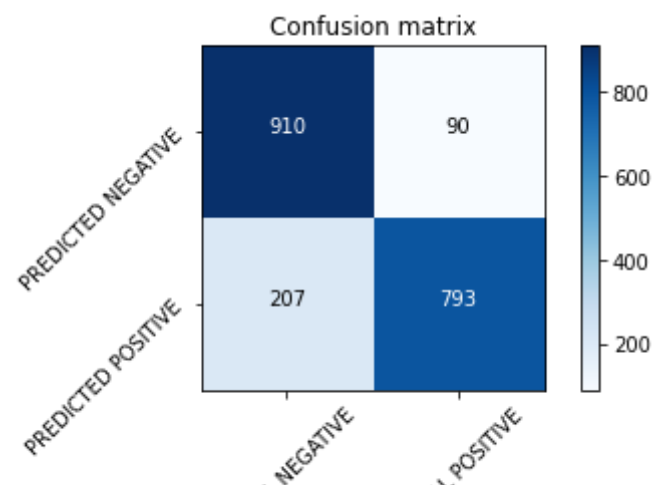
```



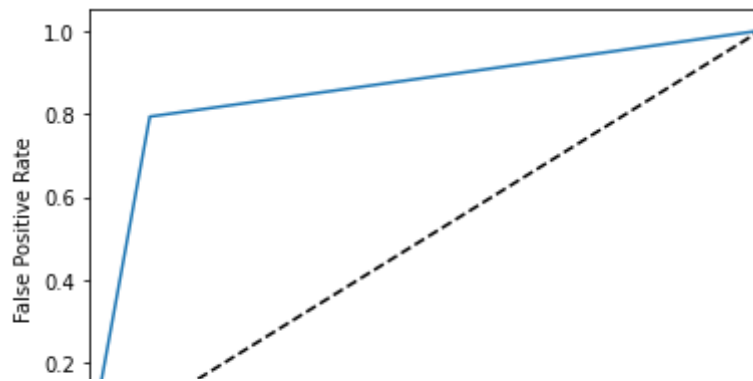
```

xai.confusion_matrix_plot(y_test, pred, scaled=False)

```



```
_ = xai.roc_plot(y_test, probabilities)
```



```
_ = [xai.roc_plot(  
    y_test,  
    probabilities,  
    df=x_test_data_for_display,  
    cross_cols=[p],  
    categorical_cols=cat_columns) for p in protected_data]
```

```

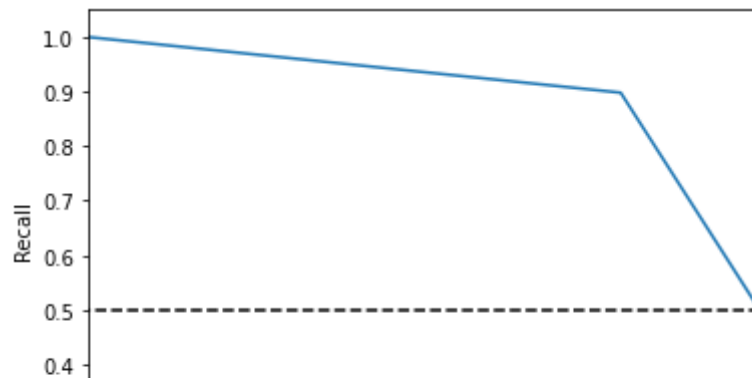
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_ranking.py:991:
  UndefinedMetricWarning,
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_ranking.py:1000:
  UndefinedMetricWarning,
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  UndefinedMetricWarning

```

```

_= xai.pr_plot(y_test, probabilities)

```



```

_ = [xai.pr_plot(
    y_test,
    probabilities,
    df=x_test_data_for_display,
    cross_cols=[p],
    categorical_cols=cat_columns) for p in protected_data]

```



```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_ranking.py:863:
recall = tps / tps[-1]
```



▼ Support Vector Machine

```
from sklearn.svm import SVC
```

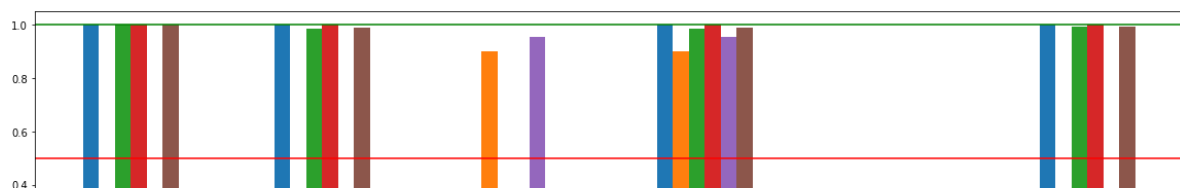
```
clf=SVC()
```

```
#fitting the data
clf.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

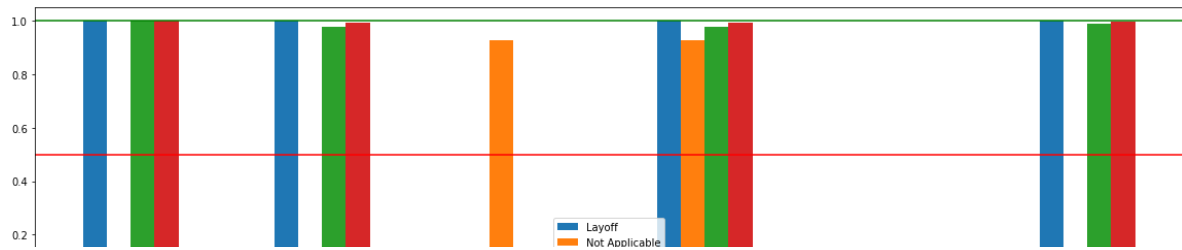
```
#predicting
pred = clf.predict(x_test)
```

```
probabilities = clf.predict(x_test)
```

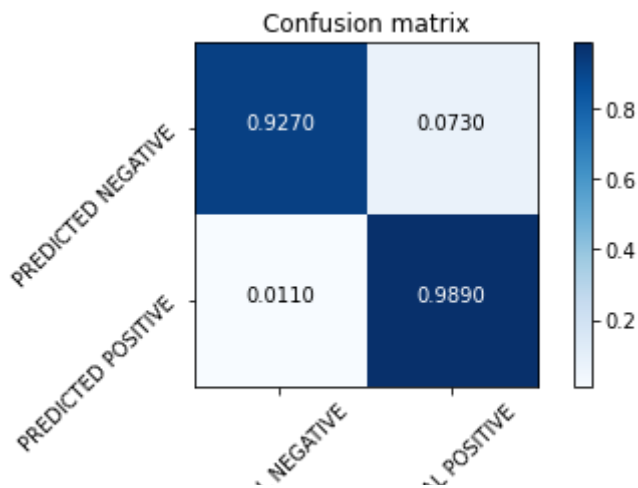
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    probabilities,
    df=x_test_data_for_display,
    cross_cols=["gender_full", "termtype_desc"],
    categorical_cols=cat_columns)
```



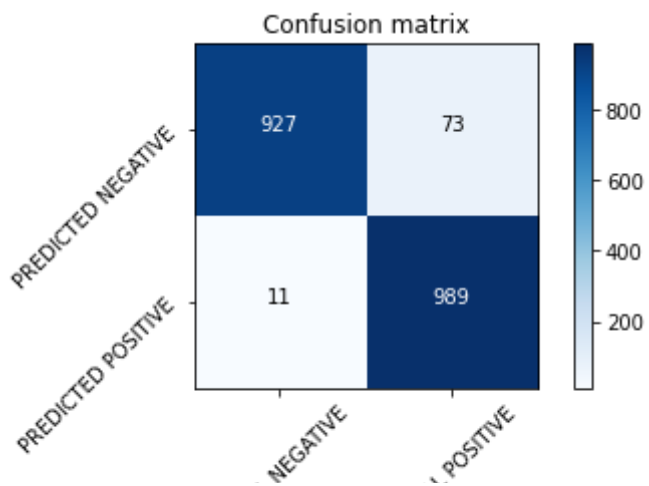
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_ = [xai.metrics_plot(
    y_test,
    probabilities,
    df=x_test_data_for_display,
    cross_cols=[p],
    categorical_cols=cat_columns) for p in protected_data]
```



```
xai.confusion_matrix_plot(y_test, pred)
```



```
xai.confusion_matrix_plot(y_test, pred, scaled=False)
```



```
_ = xai.roc_plot(y_test, probabilities)
```



```
_ = [xai.roc_plot(
```

```

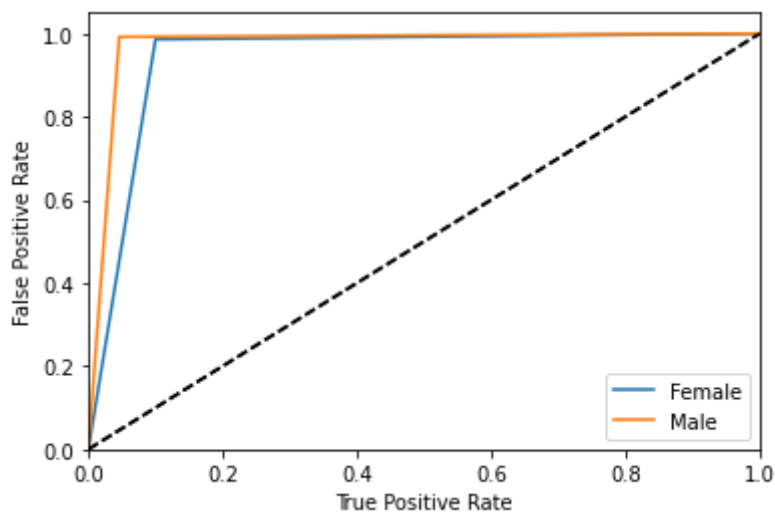
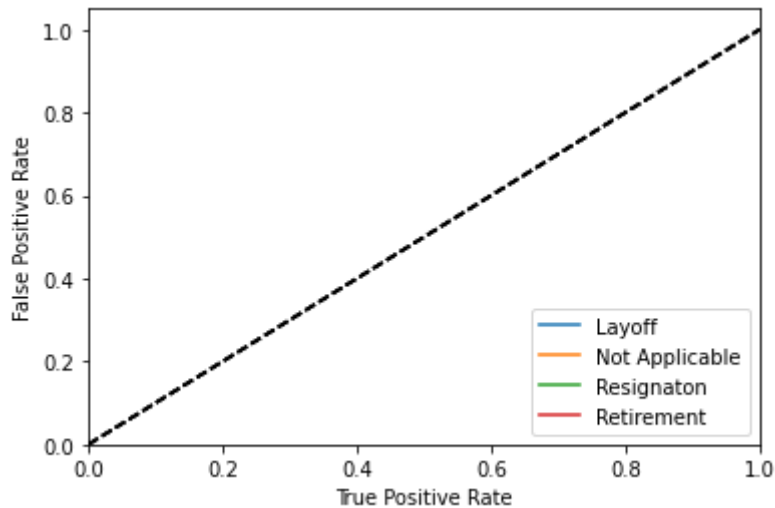
y_test,
probabilities,
df=x_test_data_for_display,
cross_cols=[p],
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/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_ranking.py:991:
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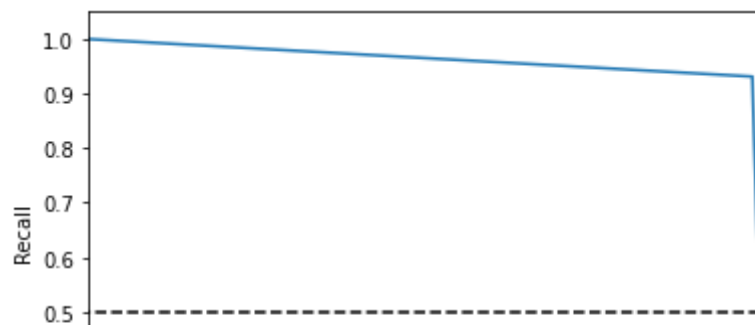
```



```

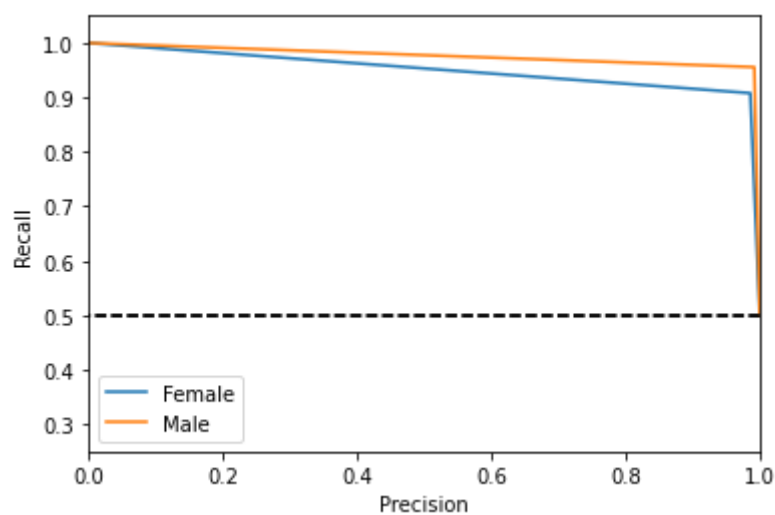
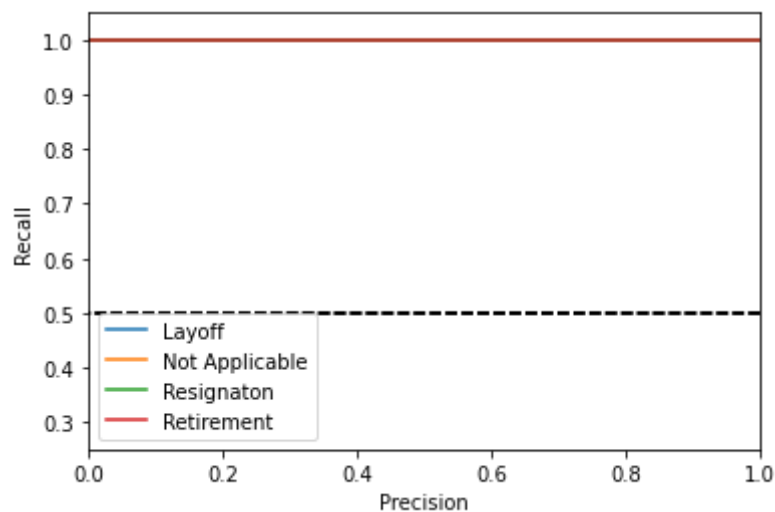
_= xai.pr_plot(y_test, probabilities)

```



```
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    y_test,
    probabilities,
    df=x_test_data_for_display,
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```



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