

# Data Science Engineering Club Project

Financial Customer Segmentations – New Dimensions

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## **Problem Definition**

Companies are facing increased uncertainty over the cash flows of their business due to market disruptions: price fluctuations, early redemptions, etc.

As a result traditional system defined categories are becoming more irrelevant. The same applies to the financial portfolios.

Problem: safeguard value of portfolios against market movements in the future.

## **Project Proposal**

Explore number of clustering approaches to identify segmentations of financial portfolio without prior knowledge about the data. And try some tests for the quality of the clustering results: persistence, etc.

## **Data**

Daily financial asset prices were used.

## **Methodology**

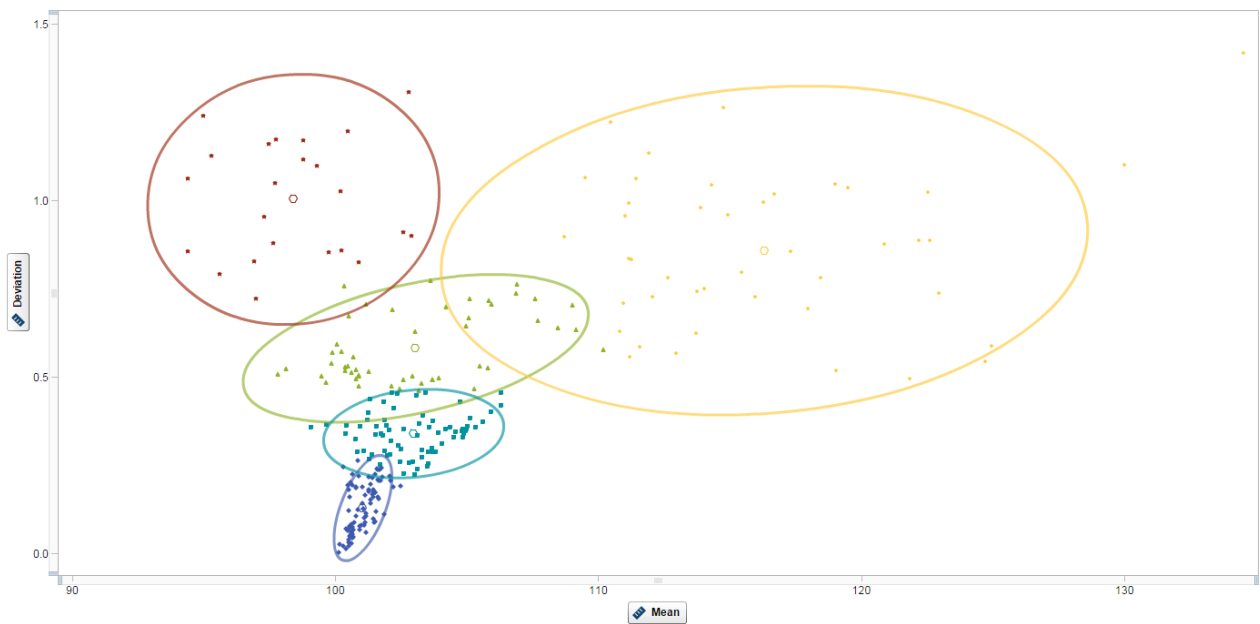
Different clustering approaches were considered by project members on the raw data and derived variables, such as: K-means with different number of clusters, PCA, DTW, etc.

## **Results**

More complicated approaches are harder to explain. How to pick the best one? Persistence tests based on percentage of repeat winners could provide an insight.

# Clustering Results: Vasily Ogievsky

Clustering analysis done in SAS. Tested K-means with set number of clusters (5 and 10). Also tried a version of DTW algorithm based on similarity of time-series.



|                      | Percentage Repeat W | Chi-Square | Yates   |
|----------------------|---------------------|------------|---------|
| kmeans - 5 clusters  | 0.84                | 2766.47    | 2777.13 |
| kmeans - 10 clusters | 0.74                | 646.19     | 647.92  |
| dtw - 10 clusters    | 0.45                | 538.50     | 539.87  |

Repeat winners analysis was used to determine persistence of bonds within clusters and the quality of the clustering algorithm chosen. K-means with 5 set of clusters shows highest persistence.

## Conclusion and Business Impact

- Different approaches with aim are to correspond the method with business focus as close as possible.
- Persistent that gives clear defined segments to indicate the diversification that allows being better managing the fund.
- The results could be used for performance comparisons which benefit the fund managers.
- Data quality could skew the results, e.g. missing data, clean against unclean prices, etc.
- To discover the customers' needs and wants, through the ultimate in predictive customer modeling.
- To understand the customer's behavior that creates emotionally-intelligent communications across multiple channels to engage in real time.
- Monetize to improve every customer metric: increase conversions and reduce churn.  
(Ref: Optimove.com)

**QUESTIONS**