

Table A4 Complex model for total fixation time.

Fixed effects	β	95% CI	t
Intercept	7.86	[7.80, 7.92]	250.85***
Language (English vs. Chinese)	0.37	[0.26, 0.48]	6.81***
Language (Finnish vs. English)	−0.07	[−0.18, 0.04]	−1.28
Average Frequency	−0.04	[−0.07, −0.02]	−3.04**
Number of Words	0.44	[0.39, 0.49]	17.70***
Visual Complexity	0.15	[0.12, 0.19]	8.26***
Average Frequency × Number of Words	−0.03	[−0.06, −0.01]	−2.45*
Average Frequency × Visual Complexity	0.02	[−0.01, 0.04]	1.27
Number of Words × Visual Complexity	0.01	[−0.03, 0.05]	0.39
Language (English vs. Chinese) × Average Frequency	−0.02	[−0.08, 0.05]	−0.53
Language (Finnish vs. English) × Average Frequency	−0.06	[−0.12, 0.01]	1.80
Language (English vs. Chinese) × Number of Words	−0.02	[−0.10, 0.05]	−0.60
Language (Finnish vs. English) × Number of Words	0.12	[0.03, 0.21]	2.72**
Language (English vs. Chinese) × Visual Complexity	0.01	[−0.08, 0.09]	0.14
Language (Finnish vs. English) × Visual Complexity	−0.02	[−0.09, 0.04]	−0.71
Language (English vs. Chinese) × Average Frequency × Number of Words	−0.05	[−0.10, −0.01]	−2.49*
Language (Finnish vs. English) × Average Frequency × Number of Words	−0.02	[−0.07, 0.03]	−0.77
Language (English vs. Chinese) × Average Frequency × Visual Complexity	0.003	[−0.07, 0.07]	0.07
Language (Finnish vs. English) × Average Frequency × Visual Complexity	0.003	[−0.05, 0.05]	0.10
Language (English vs. Chinese) × Number of Words × Visual Complexity	−0.04	[−0.14, 0.05]	−0.90
Language (Finnish vs. English) × Number of Words × Visual Complexity	0.06	[−0.01, 0.14]	1.67