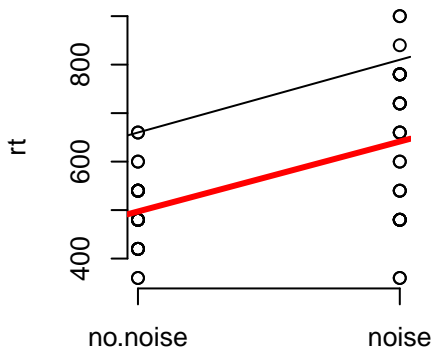
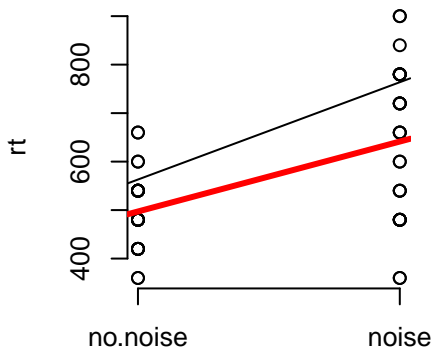


**ordinary linear model**



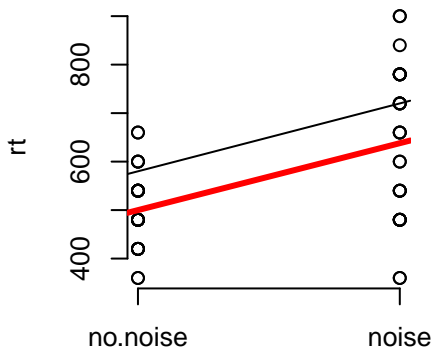
noise  
s8, missing data

**varying intercepts and slopes**



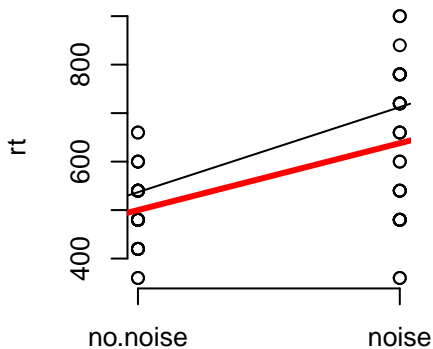
noise  
s8, missing data

**ordinary linear model**



noise  
s8, no missing data

**varying intercepts and slopes**



noise  
s8, no missing data