

**0720MCA172122301**  
**APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
Second Semester MCA (Two Years) Degree (R,S) Examination May 2024

**Course Code: 20MCA172**

**Course Name: ADVANCED OPERATING SYSTEMS**

Max. Marks: 60

Duration: 3 Hours

**PART A**

*Answer all questions, each carries 3 marks.*

Marks

- |    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 1  | Differentiate between distributed operating system and real time operating systems?                   | (3) |
| 2  | Explain different states of a process with a neat diagram.  | (3) |
| 3  | List out the requirements of Mutual Exclusion algorithms.   | (3) |
| 4  | Write Rickart-Agarwala Algorithm.   | (3) |
| 5  | Define a distributed file system. Explain its services?   | (3) |
| 6  | Differentiate between load balancing and load sharing.  | (3) |
| 7  | Discuss any two interconnection networks for multiprocessor systems.                                  | (3) |
| 8  | Differentiate between UMA and NUMA architecture of multiprocessor Systems.                            | (3) |
| 9  | Differentiate between serial log and log equivalence.   | (3) |
| 10 | What are the basic synchronization primitives for concurrency control algorithms in database systems? | (3) |

**PART B**

*Answer any one question from each module. Each question carries 6 marks.*

**Module I**

- |    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 11 | What is meant by distributed operating systems? Explain in detail any three issues in distributed operating systems | (6) |
|----|---|-----|

**OR**

- |    |                                    |  |
|----|------------------------------------|--|
| 12 | Write short notes on the following |  |
|    | a. Monitor                         |  |
|    | b. Serializer                      |  |

**Module II**

- 13 Explain any six Design Principles for Secure Systems. (6)

**OR**

- 14 Explain Access Matrix Model with its access control list method implementation. (6)

**Module III**

- 15 Explain Sender Initiated Algorithm and Receiver Initiated Algorithm. (6)

**OR**

- 16 Explain different algorithms for implementing distributed shared memory (6)

**Module IV**

- 17 Write short notes on the following. (6)

- a. Swap Instruction
- b. Fetch-and-Add Instruction

**OR**

- 18 a. Illustrate Virtualization in Operating Systems. (6)  
b. Explain different type of hypervisors

**Module V**

- 19 Explain two Phase Locking (2PL) with example. Write down the major problems with 2 PL (6)

**OR**

- 20 Elaborate on the Optimistic concurrency control algorithms. (6)

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