

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct Node {  
    int data;  
    struct Node *left, *right;  
};
```

```
struct Node* createNode(int value) {  
    struct Node *newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));  
    newNode->data = value;  
    newNode->left = newNode->right = NULL;  
    return newNode;  
}
```

```
struct Node* insert(struct Node *root, int value) {  
    if (root == NULL)  
        return createNode(value);  
  
    if (value < root->data)  
        root->left = insert(root->left, value);  
    else if (value > root->data)  
        root->right = insert(root->right, value);  
  
    return root;  
}
```

```
/* Inorder Traversal: Left -> Root -> Right */
```

```
void inorder(struct Node *root) {  
    if (root == NULL)  
        return;
```

```
    inorder(root->left);  
    printf("%d ", root->data);  
    inorder(root->right);  
}
```

```
/* Preorder Traversal: Root -> Left -> Right */
```

```
void preorder(struct Node *root) {  
    if (root == NULL)  
        return;  
    printf("%d ", root->data);  
    preorder(root->left);  
    preorder(root->right);  
}
```

```
/* Postorder Traversal: Left -> Right -> Root */
```

```
void postorder(struct Node *root) {  
    if (root == NULL)  
        return;  
    postorder(root->left);  
    postorder(root->right);  
    printf("%d ", root->data);  
}
```

```
void display(struct Node *root) {  
    printf("BST Elements (Inorder): ");  
    inorder(root);  
    printf("\n");  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    struct Node *root = NULL;
```

```
int choice, value;
```

```
while (1) {
```

```
    printf("\n--- Binary Search Tree Menu ---\n");
```

```
    printf("1. Insert into BST\n");
```

```
    printf("2. In-order Traversal\n");
```

```
    printf("3. Pre-order Traversal\n");
```

```
    printf("4. Post-order Traversal\n");
```

```
    printf("5. Display BST\n");
```

```
    printf("6. Exit\n");
```

```
    printf("Enter choice: ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &choice);
```

```
    switch (choice) {
```

```
        case 1:
```

```
            printf("Enter value to insert: ");
```

```
            scanf("%d", &value);
```

```
            root = insert(root, value);
```

```
            break;
```

```
        case 2:
```

```
            printf("In-order Traversal: ");
```

```
            inorder(root);
```

```
            printf("\n");
```

```
            break;
```

```
        case 3:
```

```
            printf("Pre-order Traversal: ");
```

```
            preorder(root);
```

```
            printf("\n");
```

```
            break;
```

case 4:

```
printf("Post-order Traversal: ");
```

```
postorder(root);
```

```
printf("\n");
```

```
break;
```

case 5:

```
display(root);
```

```
break;
```

case 6:

```
printf("Exiting....");
```

```
exit(0);
```

default:

```
printf("Invalid choice! Try again.\n");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

--- Binary Search Tree Menu ---

1. Insert into BST
2. In-order Traversal
3. Pre-order Traversal
4. Post-order Traversal
5. Display BST
6. Exit

Enter choice: 1

Enter value to insert: 40

--- Binary Search Tree Menu ---

1. Insert into BST
2. In-order Traversal
3. Pre-order Traversal
4. Post-order Traversal
5. Display BST
6. Exit

Enter choice: 1

Enter value to insert: 20

--- Binary Search Tree Menu ---

1. Insert into BST
2. In-order Traversal
3. Pre-order Traversal
4. Post-order Traversal
5. Display BST
6. Exit

Enter choice: 1

Enter value to insert: 30

--- Binary Search Tree Menu ---

1. Insert into BST
2. In-order Traversal
3. Pre-order Traversal
4. Post-order Traversal
5. Display BST
6. Exit

Enter choice: 2

In-order Traversal: 20 30 40

In-order Traversal: 20 30 40

--- Binary Search Tree Menu ---

1. Insert into BST
2. In-order Traversal
3. Pre-order Traversal
4. Post-order Traversal
5. Display BST
6. Exit

Enter choice: 3

Pre-order Traversal: 40 20 30

--- Binary Search Tree Menu ---

1. Insert into BST
2. In-order Traversal
3. Pre-order Traversal
4. Post-order Traversal
5. Display BST
6. Exit

Enter choice: 4

Post-order Traversal: 30 20 40

--- Binary Search Tree Menu ---

1. Insert into BST
2. In-order Traversal
3. Pre-order Traversal
4. Post-order Traversal
5. Display BST
6. Exit

Enter choice: 5

BST Elements (Inorder): 20 30 40

--- Binary Search Tree Menu ---

1. Insert into BST
2. In-order Traversal
3. Pre-order Traversal
4. Post-order Traversal
5. Display BST
6. Exit

Enter choice: 6

Exiting....