

# SMART INDIA HACKATHON 2025



## TITLE PAGE

- Problem Statement ID – 25049
- Problem Statement Title- AI-Driven Public Health Chatbot for Disease Awareness
- Theme- MedTech / BioTech / HealthTech
- PS Category- Software/Hardware
- Team ID-
- Team Name (Registered on portal) - EMAA



# EMAA: Emergency Medical AI Advisor

Federated Learning Platform for Healthcare Innovation

Advanced Healthcare AI • Privacy-First Architecture • Scalable Deployment

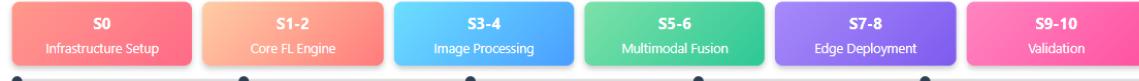


## IDEA / SOLUTION :

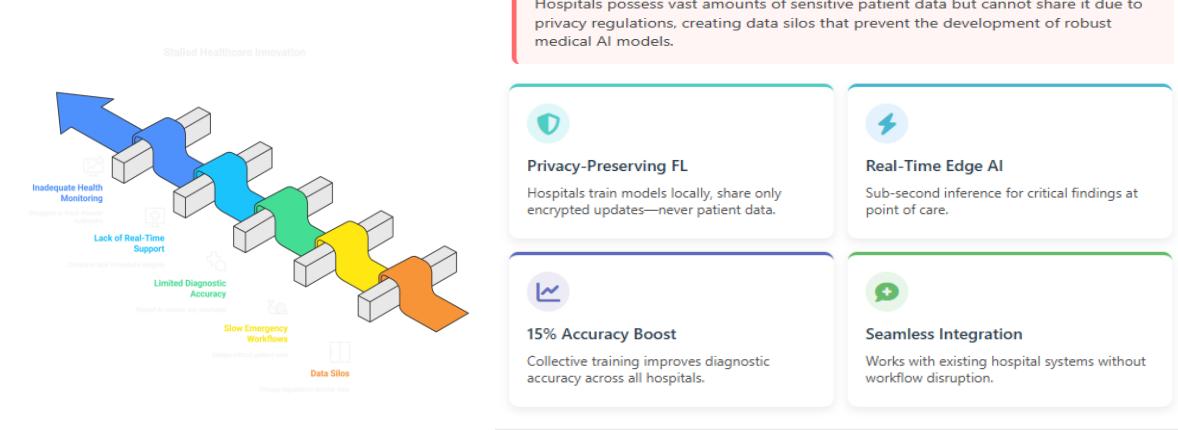
EMAA (Emergency Medical AI Advisor) introduces a revolutionary federated learning platform for privacy-preserving healthcare AI collaboration.

- ❖ **Privacy-Preserving Federated Learning:** Hospitals train models locally; only encrypted updates are shared, ensuring data privacy compliance.
- ❖ **Multilingual Accessible Chatbot:** Available via WhatsApp/SMS in local languages for rural populations without internet or smartphones.
- ❖ **Real-Time Outbreak Alerts & Vaccination Reminders:** Informs users about local outbreaks and upcoming vaccinations using government health database integration.
- ❖ **Symptom Checker & Preventive Guidance:** Provides accurate advice on symptoms, hygiene, and disease prevention to reduce early-stage spread.
- ❖ **Efficient & Scalable Deployment:** Uses LoRA for reduced model size and supports thousands of simultaneous users in low-resource areas.

EMAA Sprint Implementation Plan

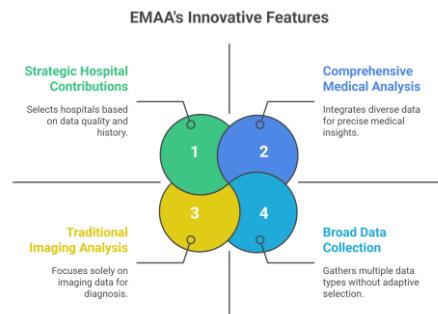


## Problem Resolution :



## Unique Value Propositions (UVP) :

- ❖ **Comprehensive Multimodal AI:** Integrates imaging, lab results, vitals, and clinical notes for accurate, holistic disease analysis.
- ❖ **Adaptive Federated Learning:** Uses Shapley value-based client selection for efficient, high-quality model training from diverse hospitals.



# TECHNICAL APPROACH

TECHSTACKS



Leveraging Federated Learning and Edge Computing for Privacy-Preserving Medical AI

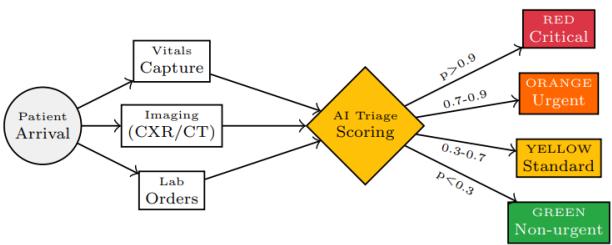
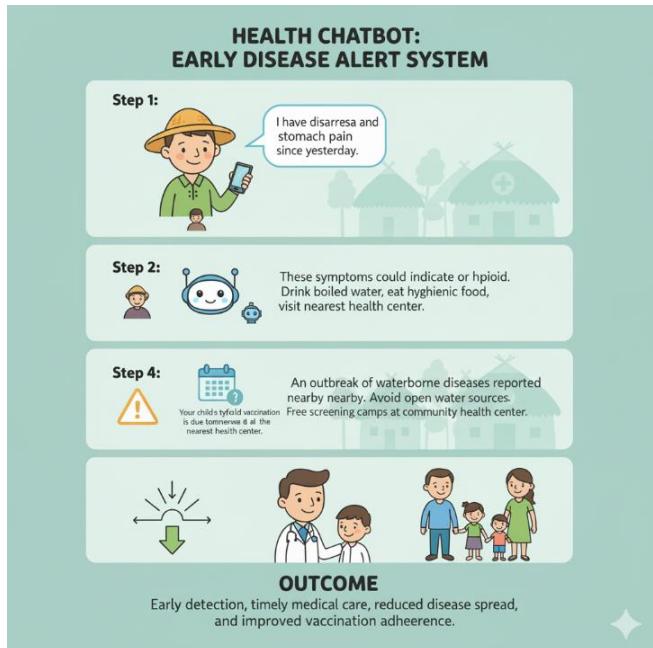


Figure 4: AI-Powered Emergency Triage Workflow

## PROCESS FLOW ARCHITECTURE

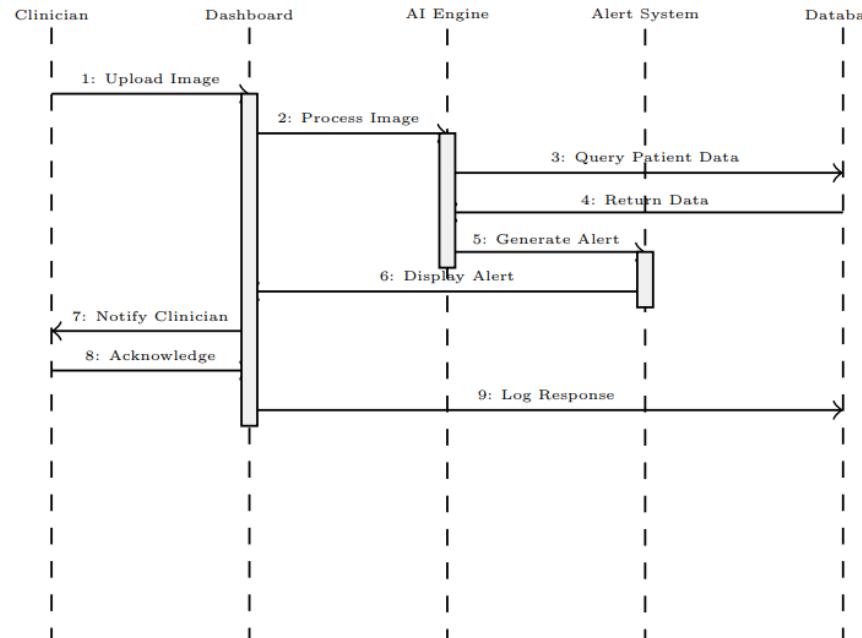
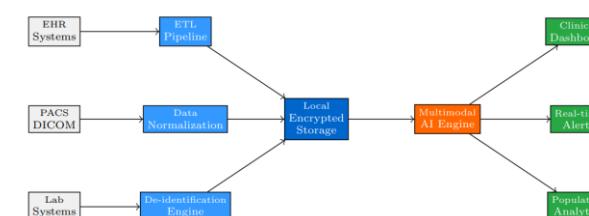
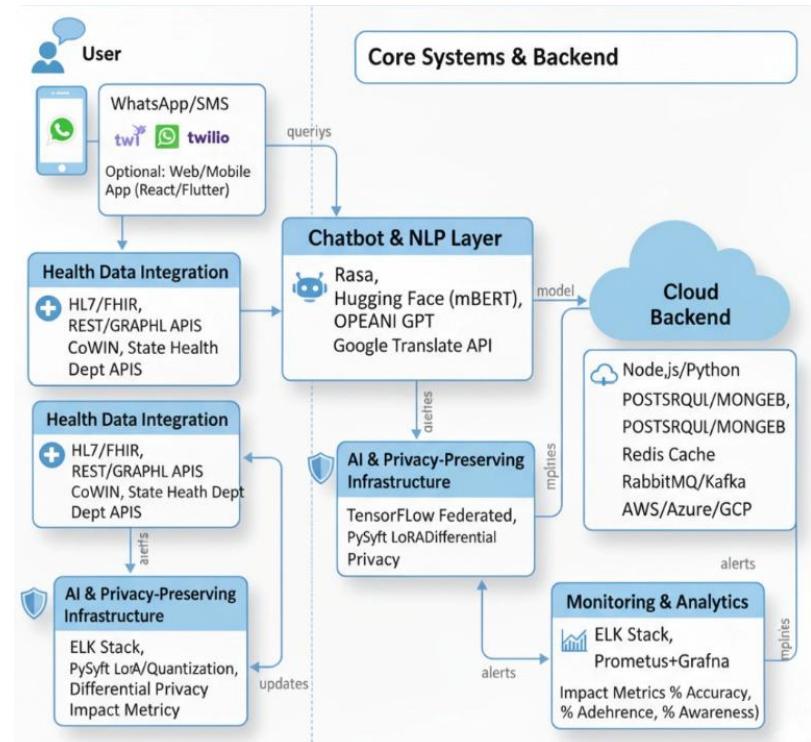


Figure 3: Critical Alert Sequence Diagram



(a) Comprehensive Data Flow Architecture

# FEASIBILITY AND VIABILITY

*Assessing practicality before pursuing possibility*



## Technical Feasibility

EMAA builds on established technologies with a novel combination for healthcare applications.

### Strengths

- Proven federated learning frameworks
- Existing components (DICOM, Bio-ClinicalBERT)
- AWS cloud scalability

### Challenges

- Byzantine robustness expertise needed
- Differential privacy implementation
- Edge deployment complexity

## Financial Feasibility

Large addressable market with clear path to profitability and strong unit economics.

₹42.2B

Market Size (2024)

44.9%

CAGR

34:1

LTV/CAC Ratio

Y3

EBITDA Positive

## Market Feasibility

Unique positioning in a growing market with regulatory tailwinds and limited competition.

₹1.8B

Clinical Decision Support

₹4.2B

Medical Imaging AI

₹2.1B

Population Health

Unique

Market Position

## Operational Feasibility

Agile approach with experienced team and clear regulatory strategy for implementation.

10

Sprints

6-18 mo

FDA Timeline

Phased

Rollout

Expert

Team

# IMPACT AND BENEFITS

*Translating efforts into measurable value*



## Potential Impact on Target Audience

### Positive Impacts

- Improvement:** 20%+ increase in diagnostic accuracy leading to better patient outcomes
- Economical:** Reduced operational costs through efficiency gains from automated responses
- New Opportunities:** Enables tracking & alerts for outbreaks without data integrations via data integration
- Social Benefits:** Improved healthcare accessibility across multiple regions through regional languages



**Privacy First**  
Zero patient data exposure



**Real-Time Analysis**  
Sub-second diagnosis



**Multi-Hospital**  
Collaborative learning



**AI Powered**  
Continuous improvement

### Overall Impact Assessment

EMAA represents a transformative approach to healthcare AI that balances technological innovation with privacy preservation. While there are implementation challenges and costs, the positive impacts significantly outweigh the negatives. The solution offers substantial social benefits through improved healthcare access, economic advantages via increased efficiency, and environmental benefits through reduced resource consumption. By enabling collaborative learning while preserving data privacy, EMAA has the potential to accelerate medical AI adoption and improve patient outcomes globally.

### Benefits of the Solution

#### Social Benefits

- Improved Access:** Democratizes expert-level medical diagnosis across regions, even in multiple languages.
- Empowerment:** Enhances capabilities of healthcare professionals and vaccination schedules
- Reduction:** Decreases health disparities through more reliable public health guidance quality
- Trust:** Privacy-first approach increases patient confidence in digital healthcare systems

#### Economic Benefits

- Productivity:** 20% reduction in diagnosis time increases healthcare throughput
- Cost Reduction:** Lower operational costs through efficient analysis and reduced errors
- Cost Redoument:** Creates new market opportunities in privacy-preserving AI healthcare
- Efficiency:** Optimizes resource allocation through tracking of triage and diagnosis



#### Environmental Benefits

- Energy Efficiency:** Federated learning reduces need for large data transfers, saving energy
- Reduction:** Less need for physical transportation of medical data experts
- Waste Reduction:** Digital-first approach decreases paper-based medical records
- Sustainable:** Enables more efficient healthcare delivery with smaller carbon footprint

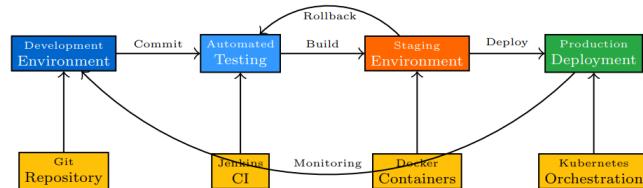


Figure 8: Agile CI/CD Pipeline

# RESEARCH AND REFERENCES

*Grounded in facts, guided by evidence*



<p> <b>Advances and Open Problems in Federated Learning</b> Kairouz, P., et al. <i>Foundations and Trends® in Machine Learning</i>, 14(1–2), 1–210, 2021</p> <p> Standard reference for federated learning methods.</p> <p>[1] P. Kairouz et al., "Advances and open problems in federated learning," <i>Foundations and Trends® in Machine Learning</i>, vol. 14, no. 1-2, pp. 1-210, 2021.</p>	<p> <b>AI in healthcare: The hope, the hype, the promise, the peril</b> Rajpurkar, P., et al. <i>Nature Medicine</i>, 28, 714–729, 2022</p> <p> Overview of AI in healthcare, including multimodal AI.</p> <p>[2] P. Rajpurkar, E. Chen, O. Banerjee, and E. J. Topol, "AI in healthcare: The hope, the hype, the promise, the peril," <i>Nature Medicine</i>, vol. 28, no. 4, pp. 714–729, 2022.</p>	<p> <b>MIMIC-III, a freely accessible critical care database</b> Johnson, A. E. W., et al. <i>Scientific Data</i>, 3, 160035, 2016</p> <p> Commonly used dataset for multimodal medical AI research.</p> <p>[3] A. E. W. Johnson et al., "MIMIC-III, a freely accessible critical care database," <i>Scientific Data</i>, vol. 3, p. 160035, 2016.</p>
<p> <b>Communication-Efficient Learning of Deep Networks from Decentralized Data</b> McMahan, H. B., et al. AISTATS, 2017</p> <p> Foundational FedAvg algorithm reference.</p> <p>[5] H. B. McMahan et al., "Communication-efficient learning of deep networks from decentralized data," in <i>Proc. 20th Int. Conf. Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS)</i>, 2017, pp. 1273–1282.</p>	<p> <b>EMAA: Emergency Medical AI Advisor – Federated Learning Platform for Healthcare Innovation</b> Choudhary, K., Gupta, S., Kumar, A., Tayal, K., Ohja, E., &amp; Agrawansi, C. Smart India Hackathon 2025 Submission, 2025</p> <p> Primary reference for the EMAA platform.</p> <p>[6] K. Choudhary et al., EMAA: Emergency Medical AI Advisor - Federated Learning Platform for Healthcare Innovation, Smart India Hackathon 2025 Submission, 2025.</p>	<p> <b>Emergency Care in India: Policy Brief</b> Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR) 2023</p> <p> Policy brief on emergency care situation in India.</p> <p>[4] ICMR, <i>Emergency Care in India: Policy Brief</i>, Indian Council of Medical Research, 2023.</p>