

# SMART INDIA HACKATHON 2025



## TITLE PAGE

- **Problem Statement ID – 25049**
- **Problem Statement Title- AI-Driven Public Health Chatbot for Disease Awareness**
- **Theme- MedTech / BioTech / HealthTech**
- **PS Category- Software/Hardware**
- **Team ID-**
- **Team Name (Registered on portal) - EMAA**

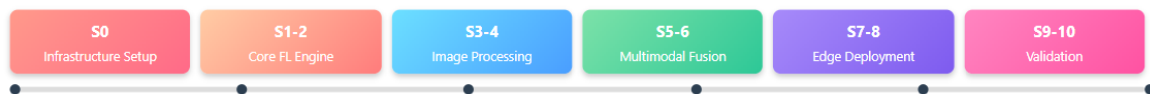


## IDEA / SOLUTION :

EMAA (Emergency Medical AI Advisor) introduces a revolutionary federated learning platform for privacy-preserving healthcare AI collaboration.

- ❖ **Privacy-Preserving Federated Learning:** Hospitals train models locally; only encrypted updates are shared, ensuring data privacy compliance.
- ❖ **Multilingual Accessible Chatbot:** Available via WhatsApp/SMS in local languages for rural populations without internet or smartphones.
- ❖ **Real-Time Outbreak Alerts & Vaccination Reminders:** Informs users about local outbreaks and upcoming vaccinations using government health database integration.
- ❖ **Symptom Checker & Preventive Guidance:** Provides accurate advice on symptoms, hygiene, and disease prevention to reduce early-stage spread.
- ❖ **Efficient & Scalable Deployment:** Uses LoRA for reduced model size and supports thousands of simultaneous users in low-resource areas.

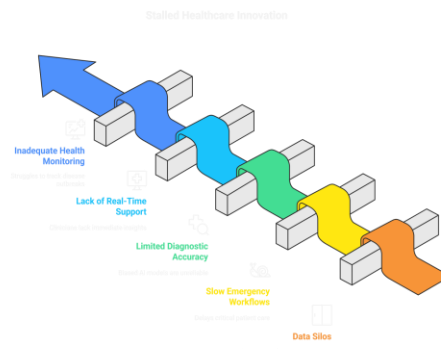
EMAA Sprint Implementation Plan



## Problem Resolution :

### PROBLEM

Hospitals possess vast amounts of sensitive patient data but cannot share it due to privacy regulations, creating data silos that prevent the development of robust medical AI models.



### Privacy-Preserving FL

Hospitals train models locally, share only encrypted updates—never patient data.



### Real-Time Edge AI

Sub-second inference for critical findings at point of care.



### 15% Accuracy Boost

Collective training improves diagnostic accuracy across all hospitals.



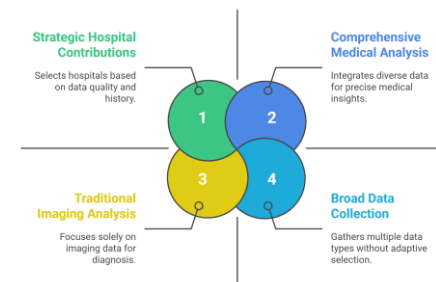
### Seamless Integration

Works with existing hospital systems without workflow disruption.

## Unique Value Propositions (UVP) :

- ❖ **Comprehensive Multimodal AI:** Integrates imaging, lab results, vitals, and clinical notes for accurate, holistic disease analysis.
- ❖ **Adaptive Federated Learning:** Uses Shapley value-based client selection for efficient, high-quality model training from diverse hospitals.

EMAA's Innovative Features



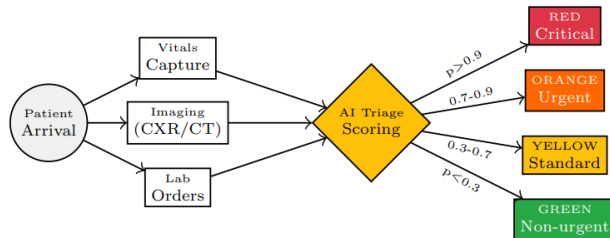
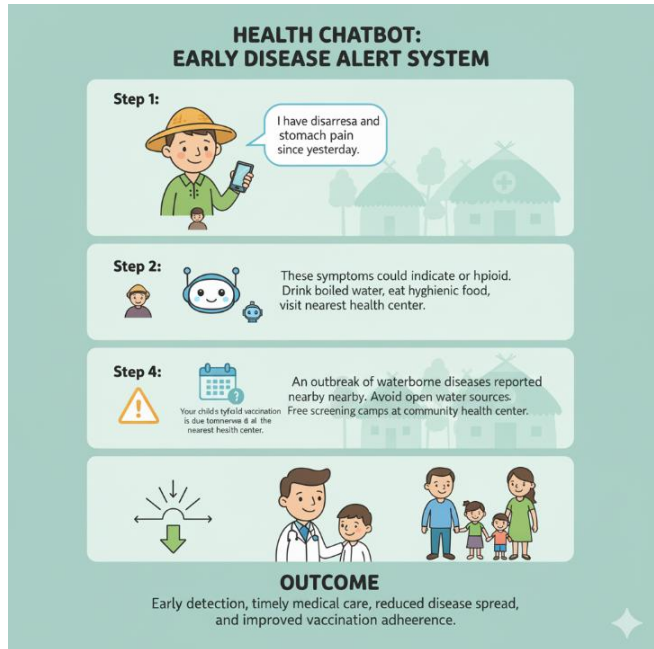


Figure 4: AI-Powered Emergency Triage Workflow

## PROCESS FLOW ARCHITECTURE

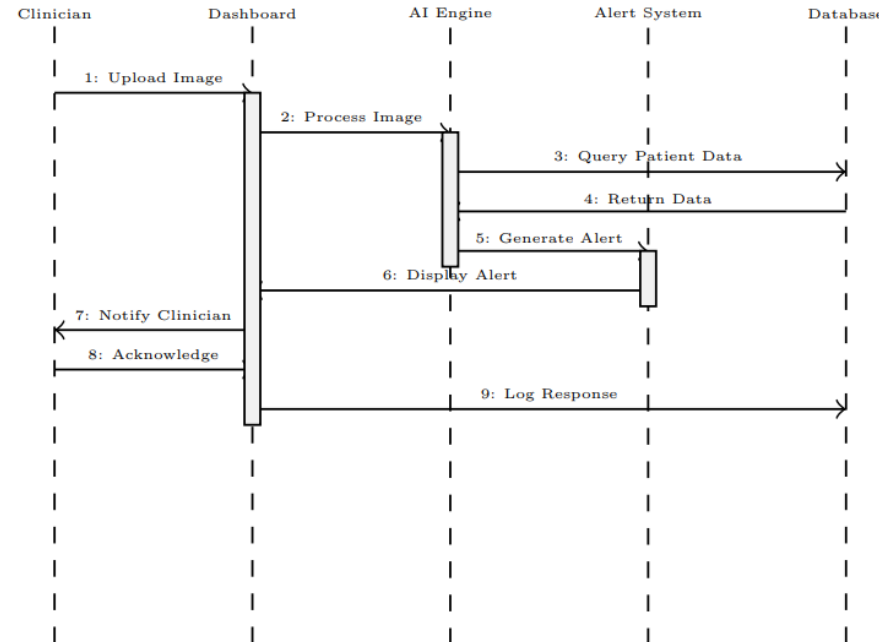
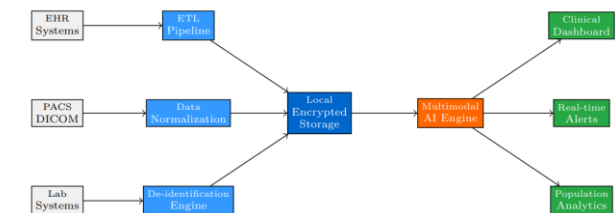
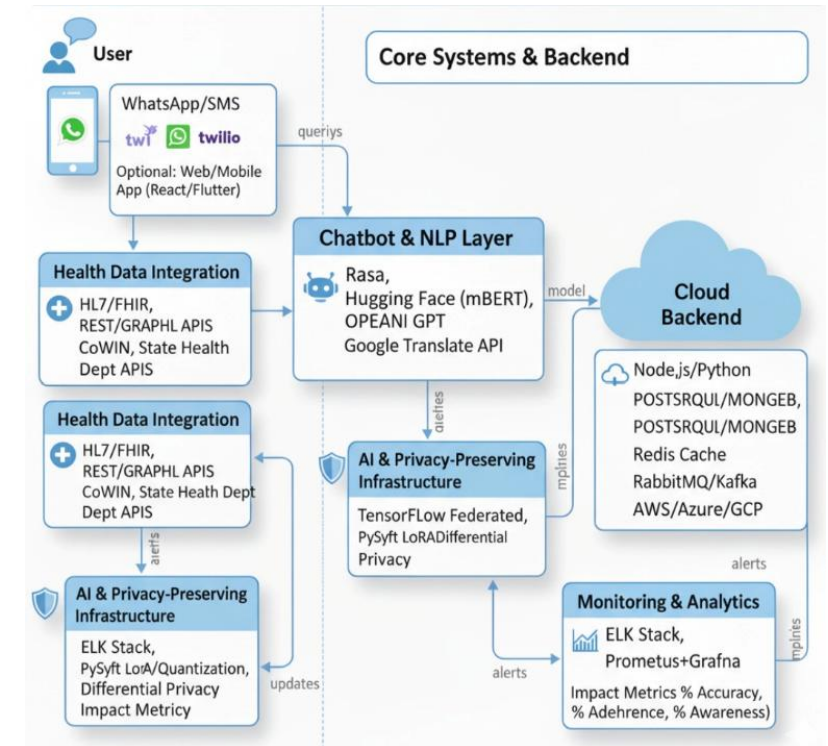


Figure 3: Critical Alert Sequence Diagram



(a) Comprehensive Data Flow Architecture

# FEASIBILITY AND VIABILITY

*Assessing practicality before pursuing possibility*



## Technical Feasibility

EMAA builds on established technologies with a novel combination for healthcare applications.

### Strengths

- Proven federated learning frameworks
- Existing components (DICOM, Bio-ClinicalBERT)
- AWS cloud scalability

### Challenges

- Byzantine robustness expertise needed
- Differential privacy implementation
- Edge deployment complexity



## Financial Feasibility

Large addressable market with clear path to profitability and strong unit economics.

**₹42.2B**

Market Size (2024)

**44.9%**

CAGR

**34:1**

LTV/CAC Ratio

**Y3**

EBITDA Positive



## Market Feasibility

Unique positioning in a growing market with regulatory tailwinds and limited competition.

**₹1.8B**

Clinical Decision Support

**₹4.2B**

Medical Imaging AI

**₹2.1B**

Population Health

**Unique**

Market Position



## Operational Feasibility

Agile approach with experienced team and clear regulatory strategy for implementation.

**10**

Sprints

**6-18 mo**

FDA Timeline

**Phased**

Rollout

**Expert**

Team

## Potential Impact on Target Audience

### Positive Impacts

- **Improvement:** 20%+ increase in diagnostic accuracy leading to better patient outcome outcomes
- **Economical:** Reduced operational costs through helpines through anotomated automated responses
- **New Opportunities:** Enables tracking & alerts for outbreaks without data intereaks via data integration
- **Social Benefits:** Improved healthcare accessibility access in multiple regions throultiple regional languages

### Negative Impacts

- **Cost:** Initial investment for platform develoncture and imfielemnture & API subscriptions
- **Technology Adoption:** User traiing reqive medical staff to effectively use diverse deomographics
- **Integration Challenges:** Potential issues syn dring in integration Govt health databas systems (HL7/FHIR)
- **Dependency Risk:** Over-reliance on AI stona thwithout human support for complex complex cases

## Benefits of the Solution

### Social Benefits

- **Improved Access:** Democratizes expert-level medical diagss regions, even sen multiple languages.
- **Empowerment:** Enhances capabilities on of healthcare professional and vaccination schedules
- **Reduction:** Decreases health disparities through more ms reliable public health guidance quality
- **Trust:** Privacy-first approach increases patient contient confidence in digital health healthcare systems

### Economic Benefits

- **Productivity:** 20% reduction in diagnosis time increases healthcare throughput
- **Cost Reduction:** Lower operational costs throughed FAQ ried analysis and reduced errors
- **Cost Reduowth:** Creates new market opportunities in privacy-preserving AI healthcare
- **Efficiency:** Optimizes resource allocation thir tracking of triage and diagnosis



### Environmental Benefits

- **Energy Efficiency:** Federated learning reduces need for large data transfers, saving energy
- **Reduction:** Less need for physical transportation of medical data experts
- **Waste Reduction:** Digital-first approach decreases paper-based medical records
- **Sustainable:** Enables more efficient healthcare delivery with smaller carbon footprint

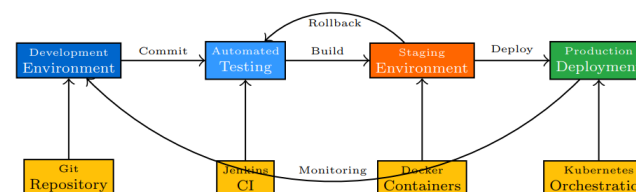


Figure 8: Agile CI/CD Pipeline

### Overall Impact Assessment

EMAA represents a transformative approach to healthcare AI that balances technological innovation with privacy preservation. While there are implementation challenges and costs, the positive impacts significantly outweigh the negatives. The solution offers substantial social benefits through improved healthcare access, economic advantages via increased efficiency, and environmental benefits through reduced resource consumption. By enabling collaborative learning while preserving data privacy, EMMA has the potential to accelerate medical AI adoption and improve patient outcomes globally.

# RESEARCH AND REFERENCES

*Grounded in facts, guided by evidence*



## Advances and Open Problems in Federated Learning

Kairouz, P., et al.

Foundations and Trends® in Machine Learning, 14(1–2), 1–210, 2021

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[1] P. Kairouz et al., "Advances and open problems in federated learning," Foundations and Trends® in Machine Learning, vol. 14, no. 1–2, pp. 1–210, 2021.



## AI in healthcare: The hope, the hype, the promise, the peril

Rajpurkar, P., et al.

Nature Medicine, 28, 714–729, 2022

- ✓ Overview of AI in healthcare, including multimodal AI.

[2] P. Rajpurkar, E. Chen, O. Banerjee, and E. J. Topol, "AI in healthcare: The hope, the hype, the promise, the peril," Nature Medicine, vol. 28, no. 4, pp. 714–729, 2022.



## MIMIC-III, a freely accessible critical care database

Johnson, A. E. W., et al.

Scientific Data, 3, 160035, 2016

- ✓ Commonly used dataset for multimodal medical AI research.

[3] A. E. W. Johnson et al., "MIMIC-III, a freely accessible critical care database," Scientific Data, vol. 3, p. 160035, 2016.



## Communication-Efficient Learning of Deep Networks from Decentralized Data

McMahan, H. B., et al.

AISTATS, 2017

- ✓ Foundational FedAvg algorithm reference.

[5] H. B. McMahan et al., "Communication-efficient learning of deep networks from decentralized data," in Proc. 20th Int. Conf. Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2017, pp. 1273–1282.



## EMAA: Emergency Medical AI Advisor – Federated Learning Platform for Healthcare Innovation

Choudhary, K., Gupta, S., Kumar, A., Tayal, K., Ohja, E., & Agravanshi, C.

Smart India Hackathon 2025 Submission, 2025

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[6] K. Choudhary et al., EMAA: Emergency Medical AI Advisor – Federated Learning Platform for Healthcare Innovation, Smart India Hackathon 2025 Submission, 2025.



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Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR)

2023

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[4] ICMR, Emergency Care in India: Policy Brief, Indian Council of Medical Research, 2023.