

УДЗ-1. Вариант 5.

#1.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 6 & -9 & -10 & 17 \\ -9 & -1 & -9 & 0 \\ -7 & 8 & 1 & -17 \\ -18 & 9 & 10 & -17 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{\text{III} + \text{I} \\ \text{IV} - 2\text{II}}} \begin{pmatrix} 6 & -9 & -10 & 17 \\ -9 & -1 & -9 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & -9 & 0 \\ 0 & 11 & 28 & -17 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{\text{I} + 6\text{III} \\ \text{II} - 9\text{III} \\ \text{I} \leftrightarrow \text{III} \\ \text{III} \cdot (-1)}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 8 & 72 & 0 \\ 0 & -15 & -64 & 17 \\ 0 & 11 & 28 & -17 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{\text{II} \cdot \frac{1}{8} \\ \text{III} + 15\text{II} \\ \text{IV} - 11\text{II}}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 71 & 17 \\ 0 & 0 & -71 & -17 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\substack{\text{I} - \text{II} \\ \text{IV} + \text{III} \\ \text{III} \cdot \frac{1}{71}}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{17}{71} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{II} - 9\text{III}} \boxed{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{153}{71} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{17}{71} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}}$$

#2.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -4 & -5 & 6 & -9 \\ -32 & -49 & 45 & -67 \\ -36 & -27 & 58 & -83 \\ -4 & -5 & 14 & -43 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{\text{II} - 8\text{I} \\ \text{III} - 9\text{I} \\ \text{IV} - \text{I}}} \begin{pmatrix} -4 & -5 & 6 & -9 \\ 0 & -9 & -3 & 5 \\ 0 & 18 & 4 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 8 & -34 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{II} + 2\text{II}} \begin{pmatrix} -4 & -5 & 6 & -9 \\ 0 & -9 & -3 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 8 & -34 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{IV} + 4\text{III}} \begin{pmatrix} -4 & -5 & 6 & -9 \\ 0 & -9 & -3 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} = U$$

$$L = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 8 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 9 & -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Получили L , записывая коэфф. k с противоположным знаком в (i, j) , где k, i, j берём из наших преобразований: $i + kj$
 Например: получили 8 из $\text{II} - 8\text{I}$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -4 & -5 & 6 & -9 \\ -32 & -49 & 45 & -67 \\ -36 & -27 & 58 & -83 \\ -4 & -5 & 14 & -43 \end{pmatrix} = LU = \boxed{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 8 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 9 & -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -4 & -5 & 6 & -9 \\ 0 & -9 & -3 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix}}$$

#3.

$$X = A - BX$$

$$X + BX = A$$

$$(E+B) \cdot X = A$$

$$X = (E+B)^{-1} \cdot A, \text{ где } E - \text{единичная матрица}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 363 & -160 & -65 \\ -236 & 48 & 16 \\ 160 & -64 & -16 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} -5 & 1 & -19 \\ 0 & 3 & 14 \\ 0 & 0 & -9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(E+B)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -4 & 1 & -19 \\ 0 & 4 & 14 \\ 0 & 0 & -8 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \frac{1}{4 \cdot 4 \cdot 8} \begin{pmatrix} -32 & 0 & 0 \\ 8 & 32 & 0 \\ 90 & 56 & -16 \end{pmatrix}^T = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{16} & \frac{45}{64} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{7}{16} \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{8} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{16} & \frac{45}{64} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{7}{16} \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{8} \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 363 & -160 & -65 \\ -236 & 48 & 16 \\ 160 & -64 & -16 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{363}{4} - \frac{59}{4} + \frac{450}{4} & 40 + 3 - 45 & \frac{65}{4} + 1 - \frac{45}{4} \\ -59 + 70 & 12 - 28 & 4 - 7 \\ -20 & 8 & 2 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 7 & -2 & 6 \\ 11 & -16 & -3 \\ -20 & 8 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \text{Answer}$$

#4.

$$ABA^{-2} = C^{-1}XC^{-1}$$

$$CABA^{-2}C = X$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 4 & 6 & 5 & 2 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 6 & 4 & 5 & 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 & 6 & 5 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 6 & 1 & 5 & 3 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 6 & 3 & 2 & 5 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 6 & 3 & 2 & 5 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 4 & 6 & 5 & 2 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 6 & 1 & 5 & 3 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 & 6 & 5 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 6 & 3 & 2 & 5 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 4 & 2 & 6 & 1 & 3 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

#5.

$$\sigma = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\ 5 & 4 & 6 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 8 & 9 & 7 \end{pmatrix} = (152436)(789)$$

$$\text{Порядок: } \text{НОК}(6; 3) = 6$$

$$\sigma^{-733} = (152436)^{-733} \cdot (789)^{-733} = ((152436)^6)^{-122} \cdot (152436)^{-1}$$

$$((789)^3)^{-244} \cdot (789)^{-1} = \text{Id}^{-122} \cdot (163425) \cdot \text{Id}^{-244} \cdot (798) =$$

$$= (163425)(798)$$

#7.

$$\Delta_n = \begin{vmatrix} 15 & 18 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ -63 & 15 & 18 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & -63 & 15 & 18 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 15 \end{vmatrix} \stackrel{\text{no I}}{\underset{\text{exp.}}{=}} 15 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 15 & 18 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ -63 & 15 & 18 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & -63 & 15 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 15 \end{vmatrix} - 18 \begin{vmatrix} -63 & 18 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 15 & 18 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & -63 & 15 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 15 \end{vmatrix} \stackrel{\text{no I exp.}}{=} =$$

$$= 15 \Delta_{n-1} - 18 \cdot (-63) \cdot \Delta_{n-2}$$

Характеристическое уравнение:

$$x^2 = 15x + 18 \cdot 63$$

$$x^2 - 15x - 63 \cdot 18 = 0$$

$$D = 225 + 4536 = 4761 = 69^2; \quad x_{1,2} = \frac{15 \pm 69}{2} \begin{matrix} \nearrow -\frac{54}{2} = -27 \\ \searrow \frac{84}{2} = 42 \end{matrix}$$

$$(x + 27)(x - 42) = 0$$

$$\Delta_n = C_1(-27)^n + C_2 \cdot 42^n$$

$$\begin{cases} n=1: -C_1 \cdot 27 + 42 \cdot C_2 = 15 & | \cdot (-42) \\ n=2: 27^2 \cdot C_1 + 42^2 \cdot C_2 = 225 + 18 \cdot 63 \end{cases}$$

$$27^2 C_1 + 27 \cdot 42 \cdot C_1 = 225 + 18 \cdot 63 - 42 \cdot 15$$

$$27 C_1 \cdot 69 = 15(15 - 42) + 9 \cdot 2 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \quad | : 27$$

$$C_1 \cdot 69 = -15 + 42$$

$$C_1 = \frac{27}{69}$$

$$C_1 = \frac{9}{23} \Rightarrow C_2 = \frac{1}{42} \left(27 \cdot \frac{9}{23} + 15 \right) = \frac{1}{42} \left(\frac{243 + 345}{23} \right) = \frac{588}{23 \cdot 42} = \frac{14}{23}$$

$$\Delta_n = \frac{14}{23} \cdot 42^n + \frac{9}{23} (-27)^n$$

$$\text{Отв: } \frac{14}{23} \cdot 42^n + \frac{9}{23} (-27)^n$$

#10.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -3 & -1 & 2 & -4 \\ 3 & \lambda & 3 & -4 \\ 1 & -2 & 2 & -2 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{\text{II} + \text{I} \\ \text{III} + \text{IV}}} \begin{pmatrix} -3 & -1 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & \lambda - 1 & 5 & -8 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & -7 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{\text{I} - 3\text{IV} \\ \text{I} \leftrightarrow \text{IV}}} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & -5 \\ 0 & \lambda - 1 & 5 & -8 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & -7 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & 11 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{III} - 2\text{IV}} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & -5 \\ 0 & \lambda - 1 & 5 & -8 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -29 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & 11 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{IV} + \text{III}}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & -5 \\ 0 & \lambda - 1 & 5 & -8 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -29 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -18 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{II} + \frac{5}{2}\text{III}} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & -5 \\ 0 & \lambda - 1 & 0 & -\frac{161}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -29 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -18 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{II} - \frac{161}{36}\text{IV}} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & -5 \\ 0 & \lambda + \frac{125}{36} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -29 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -18 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{При } \lambda = -\frac{125}{36} \quad \text{Rg} A = 3.$$

$$\text{При } \lambda \neq -\frac{125}{36} \quad \text{Rg} A = 4.$$

- Answer.

#9.

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} -9 & 1 & 8 & 8 \\ 7 & 4 & -6 & 5 \\ 1 & 9 & 3 & \lambda \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{\text{II} + \frac{2}{9}\text{I} \\ \text{III} + \frac{1}{9}\text{I}}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} -9 & 1 & 8 & 8 \\ 0 & \frac{43}{9} & \frac{2}{9} & \frac{101}{9} \\ 0 & \frac{82}{9} & \frac{35}{9} & \lambda + \frac{8}{9} \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{\text{II} \cdot 9 \\ \text{III} \cdot 9}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} -9 & 1 & 8 & 8 \\ 0 & 43 & 2 & 101 \\ 0 & 82 & 35 & 9\lambda + 8 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{III} - \frac{82}{43}\text{II}}$$

$$\rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} -9 & 1 & 8 & 8 \\ 0 & 43 & 2 & 101 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1341}{43} & -\frac{7938}{43} + \lambda \cdot 9 \end{array} \right) \Rightarrow z \cdot \frac{1341}{43} = 9\lambda - \frac{7938}{43} \quad | \cdot 43$$

$$z = \frac{387\lambda - 7938}{1341} \Rightarrow \lambda \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\text{Отв: } \text{при любых } \lambda.$$

#6.

$$\sigma = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\ 2 & 6 & 1 & 5 & 3 & 7 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

Пусть $\tau = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\ a & b & c & d & e & f & g \end{pmatrix}$

Хотим: $\sigma\tau = \tau\sigma \quad | \cdot \tau^{-1}$
 $\tau\sigma\tau^{-1} = \tau\sigma\tau^{-1}$

$$\sigma = \tau\sigma\tau^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\ a & b & c & d & e & f & g \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\ 2 & 6 & 1 & 5 & 3 & 7 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a & b & c & d & e & f & g \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a & b & c & d & e & f & g \\ b & f & a & e & c & g & d \end{pmatrix} = (a b f g d e c)$$

$$(1 \ 2 \ 6 \ 7 \ 4 \ 5 \ 3)$$

$$(2 \ 6 \ 7 \ 4 \ 5 \ 3 \ 1)$$

$$(6 \ 7 \ 4 \ 5 \ 3 \ 1 \ 2)$$

$$(7 \ 4 \ 5 \ 3 \ 1 \ 2 \ 6)$$

$$(4 \ 5 \ 3 \ 1 \ 2 \ 6 \ 7)$$

$$(5 \ 3 \ 1 \ 2 \ 6 \ 7 \ 4)$$

$$(3 \ 1 \ 2 \ 6 \ 7 \ 4 \ 5)$$

#8.

$$ax^4 + bx^3 + cx^2 + dx + e = f(x)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 256 & -64 & 16 & -4 & 1 & -821 \\ 16 & 8 & 4 & 2 & 1 & -23 \\ 256 & 64 & 16 & 4 & 1 & -589 \\ 81 & -27 & 9 & -3 & 1 & -253 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} \text{III} - \text{I} \\ \text{I} - 16\text{II} \\ \text{IV} - 5\text{II} \end{array}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 0 & -192 & -48 & -36 & -15 & -453 \\ 16 & 8 & 4 & 2 & 1 & -23 \\ 0 & 128 & 0 & 8 & 0 & 232 \\ 1 & -67 & -11 & -13 & -4 & -138 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} \text{II} - 16\text{IV} \\ \text{I} + 15\text{V} \\ \text{IV} + 4\text{V} \\ \text{II} - 65\text{V} \\ \text{III} - \frac{1}{9} \end{array}}$$

$$\rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|ccccc} 0 & -192 & -48 & -36 & 0 & -468 & \text{I} + 12\text{II} & 1 & -67 & -11 & -13 & 0 & -142 & \text{II} - 2\text{III} \\ 0 & 1080 & 180 & 210 & 0 & 2250 & \text{I} \leftrightarrow \text{IV} & 0 & 36 & 6 & 7 & 0 & 75 & \text{IV} - (-\frac{4}{15}) \\ 0 & 16 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 29 & \rightsquigarrow & 0 & 16 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 29 & \rightsquigarrow \\ 1 & -67 & -11 & -13 & 0 & -142 & \text{II} \cdot \frac{1}{30} & 0 & 0 & -48 & -24 & 0 & -120 & \text{III} - 4\text{II} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & \end{array} \right)$$

$$\rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & -67 & -11 & -13 & 0 & -142 \\ 0 & 4 & 6 & 5 & 0 & 17 \\ 0 & 0 & -24 & -19 & 0 & -39 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{III} + 12\text{IV}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & -67 & -11 & -13 & 0 & -142 \\ 0 & 4 & 6 & 5 & 0 & 17 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -7 & 0 & 21 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \text{III} - (-\frac{1}{7}) \\ \text{IV} - \text{III} \\ \text{III} \leftrightarrow \text{IV} \end{array}$$

$$\rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & -67 & -11 & -13 & 0 & -142 \\ 0 & 4 & 6 & 5 & 0 & 17 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \text{III} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \\ \text{II} - 6\text{III} \\ \text{II} - 5\text{IV} \end{array} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & -67 & -11 & -13 & 0 & -142 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \text{II} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \\ \text{I} + 67\text{II} \\ \text{I} + 11\text{III} \\ \text{I} + 13\text{IV} \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right) \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a = -3 \\ b = 2 \\ c = 4 \\ d = -3 \\ e = -1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow -3x^4 + 2x^3 + 4x^2 - 3x - 1 = f(x)$$

Если бы многочлен был меньшей степени, то было бы $a=0$.

Следовательно, многочлен наим. степени $f(x) = -3x^4 + 2x^3 + 4x^2 - 3x - 1$.