Deryus 12, 24. 11. 23

(I) Plyer a, ..., an , n > 1 - Hek. MNO \*ecrbo Torga

I MK-lo {a, ..., a, 7, 7.4.

∀y (y ∈ fa, ..., a, 3 ←> y = a, v y=a, v... v y=an)

A=B => ty(yeA => yeB)

(II) (Виделение подмионества) Пусть А-множество и Ф-предикат.

Torga 3 mnoxectle {x ∈ A | \q(x)}, T.4.

y(y∈ {x∈A| φ(x)} => y∈A ~ φ(y)

Onp: Mnoxecto E nycroe => Vx 7x E E.

Onp: Ø = {n e N 1 7 n = n}

\_ 4-80: VA A=A.

4 1 1: Ø - ny cro.

Dok-bo: Paccmorpum npough. X 4 gonycrum X & Ø.

Torga no (II) 7x = x = > ① 3 Hayur,  $x \notin \emptyset$  No yil. 0, x = x

Neuma 2: Pyere E-nyeroe . Torga (1) VA ECA  $(2) E = \emptyset$ Dox-lo: Pacconotpum nough. A, nough. X. (1) Xotum: XEE => XEA no onp. Yx 7x E (2) No (1), E = Ø No yob. (4) & Toxe nyer. 3 Mayor, no (1), & E = YTB. 3 ( napagorc Paccena): 7 3 R Vy (y & R => 7 y & y) (\*) Dok-bo: My Myets take R cycyecobyet. Donyerum  $R \in R \Rightarrow \neg R \in R$   $\Rightarrow \mathbb{D}$ Значит, R ∉R. По (\*), R ∈ R. (1) (III) (Mno \*ecolo - etenens). Myers A-MKOKECOBO. Torga I MX-Bo P(A), T. 4. Yy (y∈ P(A) <=> y ⊆ A) A CB => Yy(y EA => y EB) YTR. VA ASA  $\phi \leq \phi \stackrel{\text{III}}{=} \gamma \phi \in P(\phi)$ => by (Ty Ex)  $x \in P(\emptyset) = 7 \times C\emptyset$   $= 7 \forall y (y \in x = 7 \times C\emptyset)$ => x-0yct => x= d

$$V_{x}$$
 ( $x \in P(\emptyset) \iff x = \emptyset$ )  $\stackrel{!}{\Leftarrow}$ ?  $x \in \{\emptyset\}$ 

$$P(\{\emptyset)] = \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\}\}$$

$$P(\{\{1,2\}) = \{\emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{1,2\}\}\}$$

$$x \in \{1,2\}$$

$$1e^{x} \quad \{1\}$$

$$x \in \{1,2\}$$

$$1e^{x} \quad \{1\}$$

$$x \in \{1,2\}$$

$$1e^{x} \quad \{2\}$$

$$1e^{x} \quad 2e^{x} \quad 4e^{x}$$

$$1e^{x} \quad 2e^{x} \quad 2e^{x}$$

$$1e^{x} \quad 2e^{x} \quad 2e^{x}$$

$$1e^{x} \quad 2e^{x} \quad 2e^{$$

 $\{1,2,3\} = \{1,1\} \cup \{2,3\}$ 

Ashah whole

Алгебра множеств Onp: AnB = {xeA | xeB} YIBI Yy (YEANB => YEA NYEB) ET YEB A YEA = yeBnA Onp: pagnocre A \ B = { x \ e A | 7 x \ e B} Nemma 4. (1) AnB CASAUB XEANB => XEANXEB => XE'A => XEAV XEB => XEAUB (2) AnB SB C AUB (3)  $(A \setminus B \subseteq A) \land ((A \setminus B) \land B = \emptyset)$  $A \setminus \phi = A$ Лемма 5. VA, В след. 478. равносильны (1) A = B (2) AnB = A (3) A UB = B DOK-6: (1) => (2) gono: ASB XOTUM AnB=A MAABEA A ASAB

XEA => XEB => × EA , × EB =7 x & A n B (2) = (3) gono: AnB=A AUBEB A BEAUB O X E A UB => X E A V X E B (gow) => X \in Anb \v X \in B 14. AnBEB => XEB VXEB => x e B N = A O A D = A A B  $(3) \Rightarrow (1)$ Delle (9) 4 03 = 10 10 1 Dano: AUB=B ではかり 三日はいつる Xorum: A = B x 12 1 (call 14 15 15) No A4, A SAUB, ASB Опр: Пусть фиксир. И - мно жество (пуниверсум"). Тогда VASU определено дополнение: A = U\A YTE: YABGU ALB = ADB Rox-lo: x e A \B L=7 x e A \ (x \neq B \ \times x \in U \B \)

\( \begin{align\*}
& \delta \times \ti GT X E ANB

To \* geobo 6. (To \* geobo axeó pu muo \* ect) : 
$$\forall U \forall A, B, C \leq U$$

(1)  $A \cap A = A$ ,  $A \cup B = B \cap A$ 

(2)  $A \cup B = B \cup A$ ,  $A \cap B = B \cap A$ 

(3)  $A \cap (B \cap C) = (A \cap B) \cap C$ ,  $A \cup (B \cup C) = (A \cup B) \cup C$ 

(4)  $A \cap (A \cup B) = A$ ,  $A \cup (A \cap B) = A$ 

(5)  $A \cap (B \cup C) = (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$ ,  $A \cup (B \cap C) = (A \cup B) \cap (A \cup C)$ 

(6)  $\overline{A} = A$ 

(7)  $\overline{A \cap B} = \overline{A \cup B}$ ,  $\overline{A \cup B} = \overline{A \cap B}$ 

(2)  $\overline{\phi} = U$ ,  $\overline{U} = \phi$ ,  $A \cap \emptyset = \phi$ ,  $A \cap U = A$ ,  $A \cup \emptyset =$ 

Primary: 
$$\forall A, B, C$$
 $A \setminus (B \setminus C) = (A \setminus B) \cup (A \setminus C)$ 

Prioring:  $U = (A \cup B) \cup C$ , Torgo

 $A \setminus (B \setminus C) = A \cap (B \setminus C) = A \cap (B \cap \overline{C}) =$ 
 $= A \cap (\overline{B} \cup C) = (A \cap \overline{B}) \cup (A \cap C) = (A \setminus B) \cup (A \cap C)$