TERS (1) Proper B - B - Parties Neryus 16, 19.01.24 Teopena O. VA, B, C (1) ANB => AxCNBxC , ANB , Conca (2) A \* B ~ B \* A; A \* (B \* C) ~ (A \* B) \* C (4) (A × B) ~ A C × B ; (CB) ~ CA × B  $y^{x} = \{f \in \mathcal{P}(X \times Y) \mid f : x \to y\}$ (1) Plyors: A &B Xorum! A & BC \$ C . w(4)  $f \mapsto \psi(f) \in B^{c}$ A~B  $\Psi$ -ин вективно: пусть:  $\psi(f) = \varphi \circ f$ :  $C \to B$ gano:  $\psi(f_i) = \psi(f_i) \mid x_{otum} : f_i = f_i$   $\psi \circ f_i = \psi \circ f_i$  $(\varphi^{\prime} \circ \varphi) \circ f_{1} = \varphi^{\prime} \circ (\varphi \circ f_{1}) = \varphi^{\prime} \circ (\varphi \circ f_{2}) = f_{2}$   $id_{A} \circ f_{1} = f_{2}$   $\psi^{-} Chopseut : \forall g : C \rightarrow B \exists f : C \rightarrow A \qquad \psi(f) = g$  $\varphi \circ ? = g$  rycro  $f = \varphi' \circ g : C \rightarrow A$  $\psi(t) = \varphi \circ f = \varphi \circ (\varphi^{-1} \circ g) = (\varphi \circ \varphi^{-1}) \circ g = id_{\theta} \circ g = g$ (2) A×B = B×A | A×(B+C) ~ (A×B)+C  $(a,b) \mapsto (b,a) | (a,(b,c)) \mapsto ((a,b),c)$ 

(9) xotum 
$$\psi$$
,  $\tau$ ,  $\psi$  (A × B)  $c$   $\psi$  A  $c$   $\phi$   $e$ 
 $\pi_{i}$ ,  $f$   $c$   $c$   $f$ 
 $\pi_{i}$ ,  $f$   $f$   $f$ 
 $\pi_{i}$ ,  $f$   $f$ 
 $\pi_{i}$ ,  $f$   $f$ 
 $\pi_{i}$ ,  $f$ 
 $\pi_{i}$ ,

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ψ: + - ψ(+) 3 - (8×8) + + · ψ
f: A -> CB | ROMOKUM 4(1): A × B -> C
         \psi(t)(a,b) = (t(a))(b)
\psi - unsert. : f_q \neq f_z \stackrel{?}{=} \gamma \psi(f_i) \neq \psi(f_z)
                                            A= (BA)
Ja, ∈ A f,(a,) ≠ f,(a,) : B → C
\exists a. \in A \exists b. \in B (f_1(a.))(b.) \neq (f_2(a.))(b.)
        (\psi(f_{1}))(a_{0},b_{0}) (\psi(f_{2}))(a_{0},b_{0})
                          \psi(f_1) \neq \psi(f_2)
V - сърбект:
                           gano: g: A × B → C
\forall g: A \times B \rightarrow C
                           Kak no expours f: A - C° T.4.
Ff: A → C
\psi(f) = g
                         g(a,b) = (\psi(1))(a,b) = f(a)(b)
Plyon: f(a) = (b' \rightarrow g(a,b')) : B \rightarrow C
     (f(a))(b) = (b' \mapsto g(a,b'))(b) = g(a,b)
каррируем" +: IN^2 \rightarrow N - gano (+)(0)=id<sub>IN</sub>
       (+): N - XOTAM
                                         4(4) = (7,0 +)
 ryon (+)(k) = (n \mapsto k+n) : 1N \rightarrow 1N
     ((1)(k))(m) = k+m = +(k,m)
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Индикаторные (характеристические) функции Пусть фиксировано множество X Torga gas kargoro A = X onpegenum Функцию 1 : Х - 10,13 Onp: n = [keN|k < n] 1 = {0} 2 = {0,1} 3 = {0,1,2}  $\forall n \in X$   $1_A(n) = \{0, ean n \notin A\}$ индикатор поуми. А 10 (8 A) = (A) (9 A) A Neuma 1: YABEX (A=B = 1A = 1B) leopena 2:  $\forall x P(x) \sim 2^x$ Dok-bo:  $\psi: P(x) \rightarrow 2^{x} \setminus \psi$  under: nyers  $\psi(A) = 1_A$   $\psi(A) = \psi(B) \Rightarrow 1_A = 1_B$  $\psi$  copress:  $\forall g: X \rightarrow 2$   $\exists A$   $g=\psi(A)=J_A$   $\Rightarrow V_n \in X$   $(J_A(n)=J_B(n))$   $\forall n \in X (n \in A \Leftrightarrow n \in B)$ nyun A = {nex |g(n) = 1} = g [[1]] = 7 A = B Ynex 10(n)=1 => neA 

Nemma 3. VX VA, B CX Vn eX

(2) 
$$1_{\overline{A}}(n) = 1 - 1_{A}(n)$$

(3) 
$$I_{AUB}(n) = I_A(n) + I_B(n) - I_A(n) - I_B(n)$$

Promep: gok-To: WABC AN(BNC) = (ANB) U(AnC)

gor-bo: X:= AUBUC; 1=1, AB=AnB

по 11, до статочно 1 A1(B1c) (h) = 4A1B) U(Anc) (h)

1 A (BC) = 1 A · (1 - 1 BC) = 1

 $=1_A \cdot (1-1_B(1-1_c))=$ 

 $= 1_A - 1_{A} - 1_{B} + 1_{A} \cdot 1_{B} \cdot 1_{C}$ 

1(A18) U(Anc) = 1A18 + 1Anc - 1(A18) · 1Anc =

 $= 1_{A}(1-1_{B}) + 1_{A}\cdot 1_{C} - 1_{A}(1-1_{B})\cdot 1_{A}\cdot 1_{C} =$ 

= 1A - 1A-10 + 1A-1c - 1A tc + 1A-18-1c =

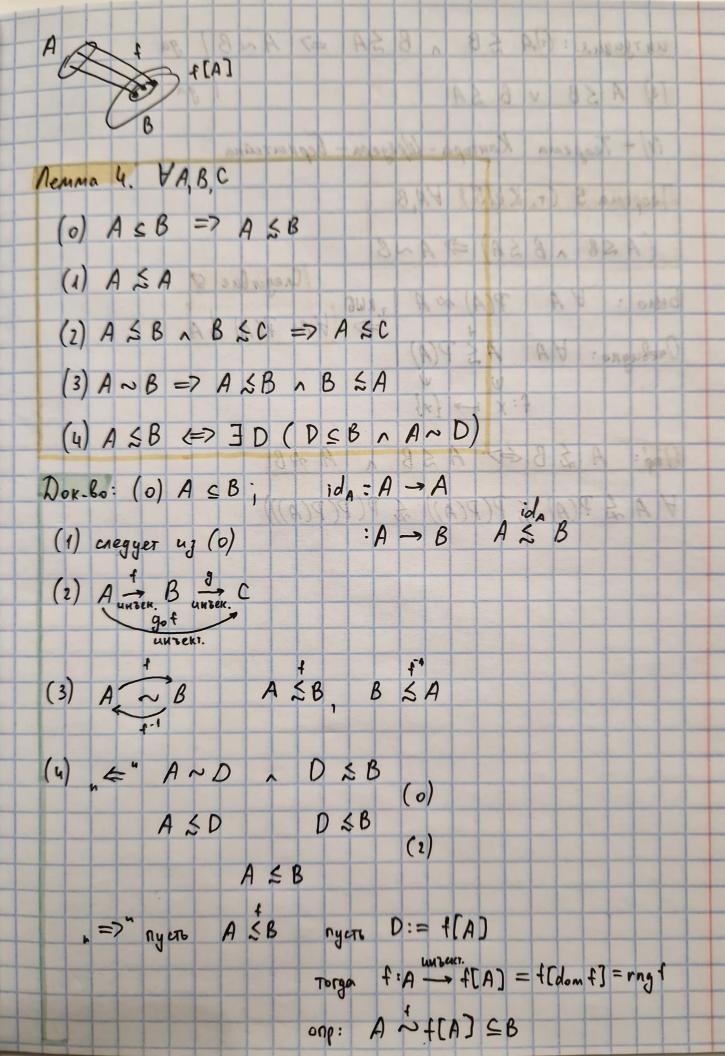
 $= 1_A - 1_A \cdot 1_B + 1_A \cdot 1_B \cdot 1_c$ 

4.7.9 .

Onp: A & B : funzeryus : A -> B

ASB => FIASB

A bragesbaeter & B | consien: l'A se Soneme 30-Tol, 4em & B



untguyus: (1)A & B , B & A =7 A~B/ ga 1 9 9 9 (2) A SB V B SA (1) - Теорема Кантора-Шрёдера - Бернитейна Teopena 5 (T. KW6) VA,B O A S B = P A S B  $(A \leq B \wedge B \leq A) \Rightarrow A \sim B$ Chegarbue 6 Duno:  $\forall A$   $P(A) \not\sim A$   $\downarrow KU6$   $\Rightarrow \forall A$  P(A) & AOurbugno:  $\forall A$   $A \leq P(A)$ f: x -> {x} < A & B & A & B & A [8] Onp: A & B => A & B A A & B ¥ A & P(A) & P(P(A)) & P(P(P(A)))