

$$(1) \Delta^t a_n = \sum_{k=0}^t (-1)^k C_t^k a_{n+t-k}$$

$$\Delta^3 a_n = a_{n+3} - 3a_{n+2} + 3a_{n+1} - a_n.$$

(2) Let  $a_n = mn - n$  i.e.  $m > 0$ , so

$$\Delta^{m+1} a_n = 0$$

$$0 = \Delta^{m+1} a_n = \sum_{k=0}^{m+1} (-1)^k C_{m+1}^k a_{n+m+1-k}$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{m+1} (-1)^{k-1} C_{m+1}^{k-1} a_{n+m+1-k} = a_{n+m+1}.$$

$$m=2$$

$$a_{n+3} = 3a_{n+2} - 3a_{n+1} + a_n.$$

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пер. коор. ноп. 3, Gray

пер. коор. ноп. 1, не Gray

$$(*) a_{n+1} = (n+1) \cdot a_n$$

$$a_0 = 42$$

$$a_1 = 1 \cdot 42$$

$$a_2 = 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 42$$

$$a_n = n! \cdot c$$

Опр. П-то  $\vec{a} = (a_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$  у-т пер. координатно  $\varphi$  ноп-то  $k > 0$ .

$$\Leftrightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \varphi: \mathbb{R}^{k+1} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ \forall n \quad a_{n+k} = \varphi(a_{n+k-1}, a_{n+k-2}, \dots, a_n, n) \end{array} \right.$$

Опр. Если  $\varphi$  не зависит от  $n$  ( $\forall \vec{x} \in \mathbb{R}^k \forall n, m \quad \varphi(\vec{x}, n) = \varphi(\vec{x}, m)$ ) то  $\varphi$  пер. коор. ноп. Gray кодирование

Пусть  $\varphi$  - пер. соотн.  $\forall k, n \in \mathbb{N}$

пер. запись (\*) 
$$\begin{cases} \forall n \ a_{n+k} = \varphi(a_{n+k-1}, \dots, a_n, n) \\ a_0 = \alpha_0, \dots, a_{k-1} = \alpha_{k-1} \end{cases}$$

имеем равенство

-  $b$  (сгг) небывало, т.к.  $\varphi$  не "рекурсивно"

т.о. рекурсивно  
ны  $\bar{a} \neq \bar{b}$

(сгг-т) Пусть  $\bar{a}$  и  $\bar{b}$  гл-т (\*)

Don.  $\bar{a} \neq \bar{b} \Rightarrow \exists n \ a_n \neq b_n$

$\Rightarrow \exists n (a_n \neq b_n \wedge \forall m < n \ a_m = b_m)$

(I)  $n < k$

$a_n = \alpha_n = b_n$  (I)

(II)  $n \geq k$

$a_{n+k} = \varphi(a_{n+k-1}, \dots, a_n, n)$

(II)  $\Leftarrow$  "nu" " "

$b_{n+k} = \varphi(b_{n+k-1}, \dots, b_n, n)$

(I)

Рим: стая - пен. - ~~соби~~

$$C_i \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$a_{n+k} = C_1 a_{n+k-1} + C_2 a_{n+k-2} + \dots + C_k a_n + C_0$$

|| Если  $C_0 = 0$ , то  $C_{\text{сост}} = 0$

of knowledge

Т.2  $\exists c_1, \dots, c_{k+1} \in \mathbb{R} \quad \exists \beta_0, \dots, \beta_k \in \mathbb{R}$  не по k, не по p

$$a_{n+k} = C_1 a_{n+k-1} + \dots + C_k a_n + C_0$$

$$(*) \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a_{n+k} = c_1 a_{n+k-1} + \dots + c_k a_n \\ a_0 = d_0, \dots, a_{k-1} = d_{k-1} \end{array} \right. \Leftrightarrow \text{непр. } k+1, \text{ озн. непр.}$$

$$V_n a_{n+k+1} = C'_1 a_{n+k} + \dots + C'_{k+1} a_n$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{(\#)} \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \underline{a_0 = \beta_0, \dots} \\ \underline{a_k = \beta_k.} \end{array}$$

$$(*) \Rightarrow \boxed{-1}$$

$$a_{n+k} = C_1 a_{n+k-1} + C_2 a_{n+k-2} + \dots + C_{k-1} a_{n+1} + C_k a_n + (C_0)$$

$$a_{n+k+1} = a_{(n+1)+k} = \lfloor +1 \rfloor$$

$$= C_1 a_{n+k} + C_2 a_{n+k-1} +$$

$$-c'_1 + c_k a_{n+1, k} + c_0$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_{n+k+1} &= (C_1 + 1) a_{n+k} + (C_2 - C_1) a_{n+k-1} \\ &\quad + (C_3 - C_2) a_{n+k-2} + \dots \\ &\quad + (C_k - C_{k-1}) a_{n+1} - C_k a_n \end{aligned}$$



$$\beta_0 := \alpha_0$$

$$\beta_{k-1} := \alpha_{k-1}$$

$$\beta_k := C_1 \cdot \alpha_{k-1} + C_2 \alpha_{k-2} + \dots$$

$$\dots + C_k \alpha_0 + \underline{C_0}$$


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DoK - m ;

$$(*) \Rightarrow (\#)$$

