Nexyus 19, 09.02.24 Education of Education Devaproba crenens: A° = 105 N 158 = 1 1 3600 A = AA" = (... (A \* A) \* A) x ... \* A) > npu n 72 Chegerbue 1. Ecan A KOH. TO VINE IN A TORE KON. npr-uëm IA" = IAIn Dox-bo: unggagus no n n=0: A° = {0} ~ [0] = 1 |A'|=1 = |A|° n=1: A'= A; |A'|=|A|'=A n+171. A " = A " x A; no RU, A" KON. u |A" = |A|" no T.O | | A | | = | A | . | A | = | A | n+1 A"~A" u.T.g.  $f: n \rightarrow A \rightleftharpoons (f(0), ..., f(n+1)).$   $B^{A} = \{f \in P(A \times B) \mid f : A \rightarrow B\}$ Cheyorlue 2. Ecnu A B KOH., to BA TO TE KOH. Applied BA = |B|AI Dok-bo: Pyon A ~ n  $\beta^{\prime} \sim \beta^{\prime\prime} \sim \beta^{\prime\prime}$ | BA = | B" | CAT | B | " = | B | | A |

Chegerbae 3. Ecnu A KOH., TO P(A) TOYE NON., Apurém |P(A) = 1A1 DOK-RO: P(A) ~ 2"; |P(A)| = |2" = |2 |A| = 2" 4.7.9. IN SA => A Secr. Teopena 4. A Seck. => IN SA Chegarbue: A Seex => IC =A C~N Dox-bo (uges): Yob: Ecnu A Seck, u B Kon., TO A B Seck. unave:  $A \setminus B$  kon,  $A \subseteq (A \setminus B) \cup B$ non. A Seek.  $\rightleftharpoons$   $N \leqslant A$ Inj $(A, B) = 1 + \epsilon B^A + \text{unbert.}$ Nemma 5. (Baxen Toroko pazmep"):  $A \sim A', B \sim B' \Rightarrow Inj(A, B) \sim Inj(A', B')$ Q cop. : Wh & Inj (A B) If a Inj (A, B) 0(f) = 4 . f . p = h 

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O_{np}: inj(m,n) := |Inj(n,m)|
   n = n(n-1)(n-2) \cdot ... \cdot (n-m+1)

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(o) = 1
 478: n! = n
                                                                                                      Teopena 6. Vn, m & IN
      inj(m,n) = \begin{cases} 0, & m > n \pmod{np}, Dupux ne) \\ (m) & m \leq n \end{cases}
 n(n-1) ... (n-m+1) = \frac{n!}{(n-m)!}

n(n-1) ... (n-m) ... 
     m=0 inj(0, n) = n^0 = n^0 = 100 = Inj<math>(0, n) = 1 = \frac{n!}{n!} = 1
     Lar: \Pi U := \forall n' (n' \geq m) \Longrightarrow inj(m, n') = \frac{n'!}{(n'-m)!}
    gon. \ n \gg m+1; \ inj(m+1, n) = ?
     X = X. U X, U _ U Xn-1 (nonapuo ne nepecen)
       110 realury cymmu: inj(m+1, n) = |X| = |X| + ... + |X_{n-1}|
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X_k = \{f \in X \mid f(m) = k\}
                   4-6. : Xx ~ Inj (m, n) {6})
                + -> + 1 m = + \ {(m, k)}
 |X_k| = |I_{m_j}(m, n, \{k\})| = |I_{n_j}(m, n-1)| = in_j(m, n-1) =
 inj(m+1,n) = n\frac{(n-1)!}{(n-1-m)!} = \frac{n!}{(n-(m+1))!}
Onp: bij (n) = | { f: n - n | n - n } |
 Buno: A B koh. u A ~ B => ∀f: A → B (funsery €) fcup.)

hii(n) (ini(n n) (hii(n))

fsuery.
 bij(n) sinj(n,n) sbij(n)
Chegarbue 7. bij (n) = inj (n, n) = \frac{h!}{(n-n)!} = \frac{n!}{0!} = n!
Plyers A-Mu-lo u m ∈ N,
Onp: Nadop (a, , am) E A maz. pazmemenuem uz A no m,
     eun \forall i, j (a_i = a_j = \sum_{i=j}^{n})
Yrb: Pagn. ug A nom ~ Inj (m, A)
Cregartue: Yuano pajm. uj 1 nom: An = inj (m, n) = 1.
Onp: nyers IAI=m. Torga V pagm. ug A no m nag.
   перестановной мн-ва А.
 A = { a, ..., am }
  (0;, 0;m) e A"
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Cregorbue: 4ucro перестановон Pm = bij (m) = m! Onp: P. (A) = { X & P(A) | 1X1 = k} BTP: A~B => Pk(A)~Pk(B) H- 66-181-40 41 Ong: Ck := | Pk (n) C 14 2 4 10 Nemma 8. C" = 1, C" = 1 DOK-80: X, Y & P.(1) => X ~ 0 ~ Y  $=7 \times = \phi = 9$  $= ? P_o(u) = \{\emptyset\}$  $X, Y \in P_n(\underline{n})$ ;  $\underline{n} \in P(\underline{n})$   $X, Y \in P_{n-n}(\underline{n})$   $X, Y \in P_{n-n}(\underline{n})$  $= ) \ \overline{X} = \overline{Y} \rightarrow \ \ y = \overline{X} = \overline{Y} = y$ Nemma 9. (Toxquerbo Nackans) Vnkell  $C_{n+1}^{k+1} = C_{n}^{k+1} + C_{n}^{k}$ Dok-lo: | Ph+1 (n+1) | = Ch+1 X & Phy ( 141) cn. I: h e X cn. II n & X X = {u} ~ X, X & Pun (4) rgeX=XnneR(n)

$$P_{kin}(\underline{n+1}) = \{X \mid n \in X\} \cup \{X \mid n \notin X\}$$

$$P_{kin}(\underline{n})$$

$$P_{kin}(\underline{n})$$

$$P_{kin}(\underline{n})$$

$$P_{kin}(\underline{n}) = \{P_{kin}(\underline{n+1}) \mid = \{P_{k}(\underline{n}) \mid + \{P_{kin}(\underline{n})\} \mid = C_{k}^{kin} + C_{k}^{kin}\}$$

$$Ean \quad k \leq n, \text{ fo } C_{k}^{k} = \frac{n!}{k!(n-k)!}$$