Nexyux 21, 01.03.24 P,Q = A × A ре S(A) - стротий (частичний) порядок На А (1) tx 7x Px (uppegnerubrown) 838 35 335 3 (2) the ty tz (x by x y PZ -> x PZ ( rpangurul nout) Q E N(A) - Heapprini (4act.) no pagok Ha A (1) txEA x Ox (peops.) (2) Vx,y, z (xQy xyQz - xQz) (3) Vx,y,z (x Ry x y Rx -> x = y) (autucumm.) ψ : S(A) → N(A)  $\psi: N(A) \rightarrow S(A)$ (P) = PuidA  $\psi(Q) = Q \setminus id_A$  $\psi(\varphi(P)) = P$  $5(A) \sim N(A)$   $\psi = \varphi^{-1}$  $\varphi(\psi(Q)) = Q$ A,  $\zeta$ ,  $\zeta$ , rge  $\zeta = \varphi(\zeta)$ , MHO \* ecrbo (44M)  $\langle = \psi(\leq)$ Пример: (P(U), ⊊, ⊆) Onp: Das 4.4.M. A = (A, <) u B = A onpegenum: (1) XE min B <= 7 XEB 1 YYEB 74<X (2) X E MAX B ET X EB VycB 7x<y. (3) X - noum. BB <=> XEB ~ YyEB X SY next > (4) X - Kand. BB => XEB N by EB y EX

YTB: Ecnu x - Kaum. BB, ro min\_B = 1x3 (5) ми-во верхних граней В XEB WYEB YEX (6) xeB (=> byeB x sy (7) X = sup B => X - Maum. B B (8) x = inf B => x - naud. B B min,  $A = \{0, 1, 6\}$   $B^{\Delta} = \{5\}$ ;  $5 = \sup B$ max,  $A = \{5, 6\}$   $B^{\Delta} = \{0, 1\}$ ;  $7 = \sup B$ min,  $B = \{2, 3\} = \max_{A} B$   $C = \{2, 5\}$   $C = \{2, 5\}$ min,  $C = \{1\}$   $C = \{$ max<sub>2</sub> C = [5] 2= Havm. 6C YTG: XEB nB => X - Hand. BB 0 = 1(0)0)0 Ong: Pycos A = (A, <) 4.y.m. A naz. pewerkoù => Vx, y e A Finf(x,y) n Fsup(x,y) Inf(x,y)  $(P(u), \leq)$  - pewerka  $(x,y) \in P(u)$   $(x,y) \in P(u)$ {x,y} = {Z = U | x = Z } Bax Cos. Brimsk D 8 2 7 5 8 9 0m 3 × (5) sup{x,y} = vaum. [x,y] = xvy

(1 x - 100 - 10 1 67 x 6

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X . 9 ∈ 1 x , y }
                                   של וועכח פנד א.ע.א
 X = X U Y A Y = X U Y
                               of monograph up & & C
 Yw ∈ {x,y} x v y ∈ w
                                  Demon AFB
 Yw (xew nyew => xuyew
 \inf \{x,y\} = \max \{x,y\} = x n y
                                   Chean She: X fo y &
Onp: Nycro F = (A, <) u.y.m.
    A Kaj. NUHENKHM (NYM.) => VXYEA (XEY VYEX)
Prunep: (IR, <)
    e u
Yob: Ecau A nym. u x & min B, To X-Haum. & B
Dok-bo: Dano: xeB x tyeB 742x
  Numerinocre: tyeB (g < x v & y) => (y < x v y = x v x < y)
Boodye, B \Lambda.y.m. 7\times < y => y < \times

Onp: Pyer 4.ym. A = (A, <) u C, D \leq A
  Torga C-yene & # => Vx,y \ C (x < y \ y < x)

D-annyene & # => Vx,y \ D (7x < y \ 7 y < x)
Пример: yens: C = {2<sup>n</sup> | u∈N} 2<sup>n</sup> |2<sup>m</sup> ←> u≤m
   attrugent: b={pelN|p-npocroe}, finflnelNf
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Onp: Nyon euro 4.y.m. A = (A, < ) a B = (B, < 8) х-изоморфизм из Яв В E> (1) A ~ В Numen: A = B (2) Vx, y & A u A = B = ] x A = B x (x) < p x(y) Chegarbue: X Ep y = [X CAY  $(=) \left[ \alpha(x) < \beta \alpha(y) \right]$   $(=) (\alpha(x) = \alpha(y)$  $(=) \omega(x) \leq_{\mathcal{B}} \omega(y)$ Nemma 1: (1)  $A \cong A$   $(2) A \cong B \Rightarrow B \cong A$ (3) A = B A B = C => A = C Nemma 2: Ecnu A ≅ B, vo (1) A sym => B sym. (2) X - (aum)yens & A => &[x] - (anrulyens & B (3)  $\mathcal{L}[\min_{X_A} X] = \min_{X_B} \mathcal{L}[X]$ (4) X. - < Haum. BX => &(Xo) - < Haus. B &[x] Dorlo: (2)X - year & f => Vu, wex (u <AW v W <AU) => Vu, wex (a(u) < 8 x(w) v x(w) < 8 x(u)) ASEKEX] 31 nex 5=x(n) (=> \f2, y \eal(x) (2 \left( 8 \f) v \fe \f \f) (x) - yens & B 4.7.9.