

Homework - 12

#5.

$$1) \begin{cases} x = 2 + 3u - 4v \\ y = 4 - v \\ z = 2 + 3u \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} v = 4 - y \\ u = \frac{1}{3}(z - 2) \\ x = 2 + 3 \cdot \frac{1}{3}(z - 2) - 4(4 - y) \end{cases}$$

$$x = 2 + z - 2 - 16 + 4y$$

$$x - 4y - z + 16 = 0$$

$$2) \begin{cases} x = u + v \\ y = u - v \\ z = 5 + 6u - 4v \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{2}(x + y) = u \\ \frac{1}{2}(x - y) = v \\ z = 5 + 6 \cdot \frac{1}{2}(x + y) - 4 \cdot \frac{1}{2}(x - y) \end{cases}$$

$$z = 5 + 3x + 3y - 2x + 2y$$

$$x + 5y - z + 5 = 0$$

#4.

Т.к. плоскость проходит через ось Oy , то $b = (0, 1, 0)$, $a = (0, 0, 0)$
принадлежат плоскости; $c = (2, 5, 1)$

$$\begin{vmatrix} x - a_1 & y - a_2 & z - a_3 \\ b_1 - a_1 & b_2 - a_2 & b_3 - a_3 \\ c_1 - a_1 & c_2 - a_2 & c_3 - a_3 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} x - 0 & y - 0 & z - 0 \\ 0 - 0 & 1 - 0 & 0 - 0 \\ 2 - 0 & -5 - 0 & 1 - 0 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} x & y & z \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -5 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = x - 2z$$

$$O_{\text{верх}}: x - 2z = 0$$

#3.

Отсекает на Ox и Oy 5 и -7 соотв., $(1, 1, 2) \in \text{плоск.}$

$$\frac{x}{5} + \frac{y}{-7} + \frac{z}{\alpha} = 1, \text{ где } \alpha \in \mathbb{R} - \text{отрезок на оси } Oz.$$

Подставляем точку $(1, 1, 2)$ и находим α :

$$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{-7} + \frac{2}{\alpha} = 1$$

$$\frac{2}{\alpha} = 1 - \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{7}$$

$$\frac{2}{\alpha} = \frac{35 - 7 + 5}{35}$$

$$\frac{2}{\alpha} = \frac{33}{35}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{70}{33}$$

Подставляем α в уравнение и находим ур-ние плоскости:

$$\frac{x}{5} + \frac{y}{-7} + \frac{z}{\frac{70}{33}} = 1$$

#2.

$$A(2, -2, 1) \quad B(3, 0, 2) \quad C(5, -1, 3) \quad D(1, 3, 1)$$

$$\vec{AB}(1, 2, 1)$$

$$\vec{AC}(3, 1, 2)$$

$$\vec{AD}(-1, 5, 0)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{тер.} &= \frac{1}{6} |\langle \vec{AB}, \vec{AC}, \vec{AD} \rangle| = \frac{1}{6} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 5 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{6} |-4 + 15 + 1 - 10| = \\ &= \frac{1}{6} |2| = \frac{1}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Ответ: } \frac{1}{3}$$

#1.

$$[[a, b], [c, d]] = [\bar{a}\bar{b}, \bar{c}\bar{d}] = (\bar{a}\bar{b}) \cdot (\bar{c}\bar{d}) = \underbrace{(\bar{c}\bar{d}, \bar{a})\bar{b} - (\bar{c}\bar{d}, \bar{b})\bar{a}}_{(*)} =$$
$$= \underbrace{(\bar{a}\bar{b}, \bar{d})\bar{c} - (\bar{a}\bar{b}, \bar{c})\bar{d}}_{(*)}$$

$$(a, b, d)c - (a, b, c)d = \underbrace{(\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b}, \bar{d})\bar{c}}_{(*)} - (\bar{a}\bar{b}, \bar{c})\bar{d}$$

$$(a, c, d)b - (b, c, d)a = (c, d, a)b - (c, b, d)a = \underbrace{(\bar{c} \cdot \bar{d}, \bar{a})\bar{b} - (\bar{c}\bar{d}, \bar{b})\bar{a}}_{(*)}$$

v.r.g.