Nekyus 13, 08.12.23

(4) 
$$(P^{-1})^{-1} = P$$
  
(2)  $(P \cup Q)^{-1} = P^{-1} \cup Q^{-1}$ 

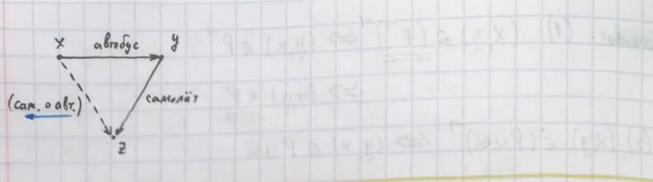
(3) 
$$(P)^{-1} = P^{-1}$$

PSAXB

P = (AxB)\P

PTS BXA

P"=(B × A) \ P"



One: PEAXB, QECXD

Torga Komnoznyke Pu Q Q o P = {(x, z) & dom P x rng & | = y(x ly x y Q z)}

ALP: AL AS AX AS

(x, z) ∈ R. P ←> ∃y (x Py x y R z)

Теорета 1 (ассоцианивность композиции)

YPQR (POQ)OR = PO(ROR)

(x, w) e(PoQ) oR (=> = y(xRy 1 y(PoQ)w)

\* (P-8)-R w => 3y(xRy ~ 3=(yR= ~ =Pw))

R Tally ((xRy n (yQZ) n ZPW))

=> Fig (Fy(xRy n yQZ) n ZPW)

€> 32 (×(Q∘R) 2 1 2Pw)

(=> (x, w) ∈ P. (Q.R)

Nemma 2: (ROP) = P - 0 R-1

DOK-60: (x,y) E(QOP) (=> (y,x) E Q .P

(4) 32 (4PZ × 2Qx)

(=> 32(2Py x xQ2)

( ) 72(xQ'2 ∧ 2Py) (=> (Y,y) ∈ P° Q"

Nemma 3: Ecan PCA×B, To Poida=P wids oP=P I BASAUB PSAXB => PS(AUB) x(AUB) DOK-BO: (x,y) & AxB (x,y) cide P (=> ] = (x Pz x z(ide)y) => 32 (\* P2 ^ 2=y) => x Py cos[[0; =]] = [0; 1] & rng cos = [-1; 1] The state of the s الحل الم (لمد) الم ديال م Onp: Pyets RCAXB u X MUOXECTBO Torga R[X] = { b e rng R | Ja(a ex n alb)} oбраз X nog generbuem R  $R = \{(1,2), (2,2), (3,4), (7,3), (2,4)\} \qquad X = \{1,2,7,41\}$ R[x]= {2, 3, 4} 3 4 enp. Spag X nog generbuen R Unp: Apoodpas X nog gen orbuen R OSOZHAH: RT[X]

Yol: (1) b e R[x] (> fa (a e x a a Rb) tab (2) a E R [x] => 3b (b E X n a Rb) DOK-60 (2): a & R'[x] => 36(b & x , bR'a) (=> 3b(bex a aRb) Roumer: R= [(2,1), (2,2), (4,3), (3,7), (4,7)] R [x] = {1,2} Nemma 4: YR Yx, y R[xuy] = R[x] UR[y] Dox-lo: be R[xuy] => Ja (a e xuy x alb) => fa((aex vaey) naRb) (=) Fa((aex nakb) v (aey nakb) (aex nalb) v Fa(aey nalb) ET be R[x] v be R[y] ≠> b ∈ R[x] ∪ R[y] FEIRXIR (x,y,) ∈ F x (x,y) ∈ F, no y, ≠ y=

() F не функционально

Onp: Nyon R & A × B (1) R QYMKYUOHANGHO => tx ty tz (x Ry x x RZ => y = Z) нет прасцеплений" xRy xR'z (=> Yx Yy Yz (yRx 1 ZRx => y= =) (2) R UHBERTUBRO Yob: 1) R unzent. => R opynky. HET CKREEK" 2) R pynky. (=> R unbert. # -×