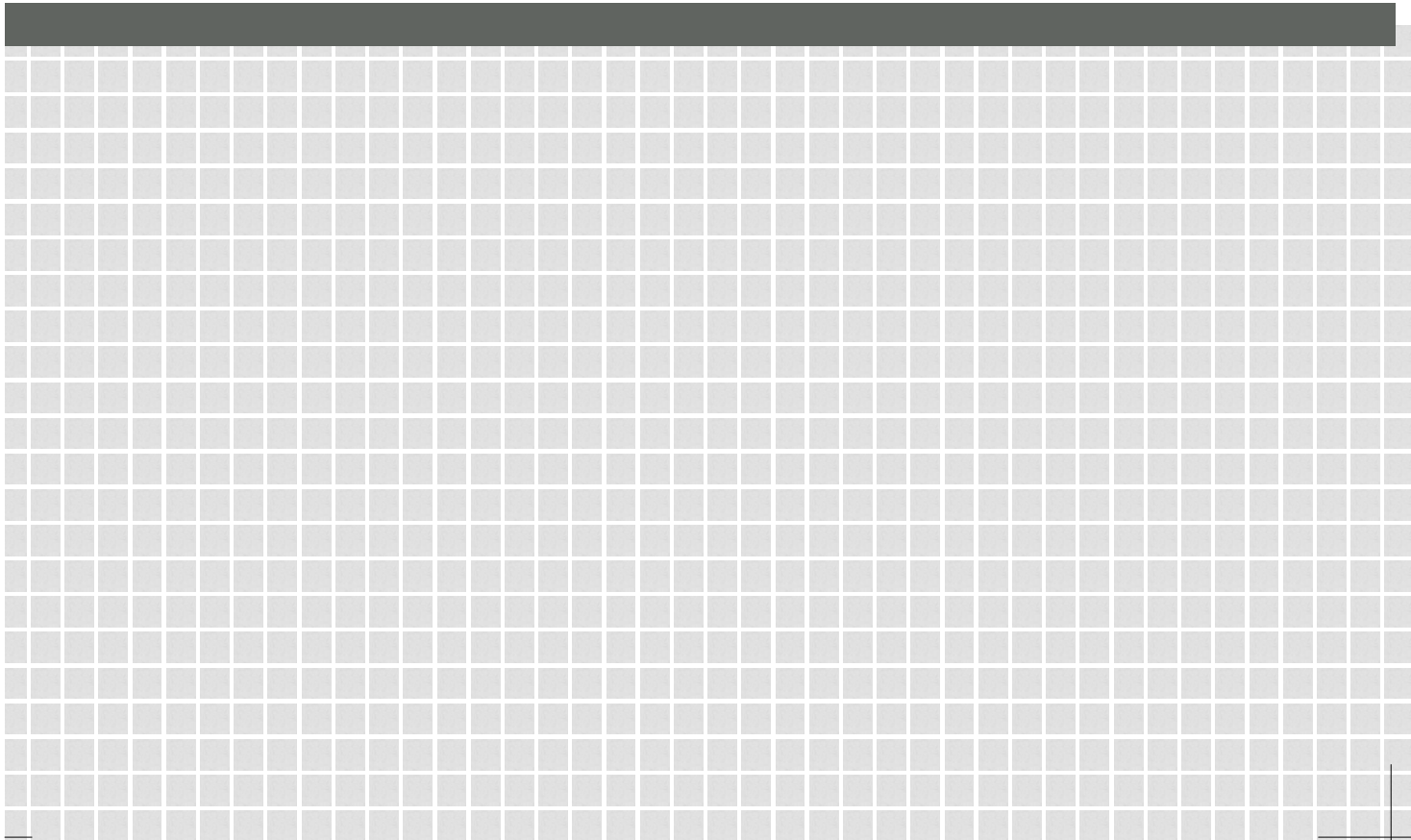


1. DirectX

HLSL

Craig Peeper & Jason L. Mitchell



HLSL(High Level Shading Language) DirectX 9 가 가

. HLSL 가
, , 가 가,
가 . 「ShaderX²: DirectX 9
& 」 HLSL ,
HLSL

HLSL 가 , ‘procedural wood¹⁾’
HLSL HLSL
HLSL

```
float4x4 view_proj_matrix;  
float4x4 texture_matrix0;  
  
struct VS_PUTOUT  
{  
    float4 Pos      : POSITION;  
    float3 Pshade   : TEXCOORD;  
};  
  
VS_OUTPUT main (float4 vPosition : POSITION)  
{  
    VS_OUTPUT Out = (VS_OUTPUT) 0;
```

1) : (procedure)

```
//
Out.Pos = mul (view_proj_matrix, vPosition);

// Pshade
Out.Pshade = mul (texture_matrix0, vPosition);

return Out ;
}
```

view_proj_matrix texture_matrix0 4x4
float4 Pos float3 Pshade

가 VS_OUTPUT

main float4 , VS_OUTPUT

float4 vPosition ,

VS_OUTPUT

POSITION TEXCOORD ‘

(semantic)’ , .

main vPosition view_proj_matrix

mul 가 .

mul vPosition , mul

, mul , vPosition 가 mul

vPosition (mul

). vPosition

(clip space) , 3D vPosition

texture_matrix0 .

(/) .

가

, 3D Pshade (interpolator)

.

HLSL procedural wood .

, ps_2_0

```

float4 lightWood; //
float4 darkWood;  //
float  ringFreq;  //

sampler PulseTrainSampler;

float4 hsl_rings (float4 Pshade : TEXCOORD0) : COLOR
{
    float scaledDistFromZAxis = sqrt(dot(Pshade.xy, Pshade.xy)) * ringFreq;
    float blendFactor = tex1D(PulseTrainSampler, scaledDistFromZAxis);
    return lerp(darkWood, lightWood, blendFactor);
}

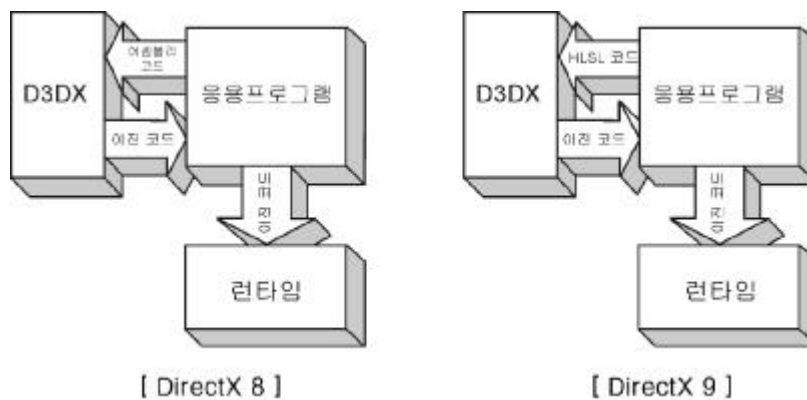
```

4 가 2
PulseTrainSampler

Pshade ,
z- , / Pulse
TrainSampler 1
. Tex1D()
가 (light wood darkwood)
4D 가
4D RGBA 가

HLSL 가 Direct3D,
D3DX,

DirectX 8.0 Direct3D 가 3D
 가 ,
 가 .
 DirectX 8.0 DirectX 8.1 (vs_1_1 ps_1_1 ~ ps_1_4)
 . [1-1]
 D3DXAssembleShader () DX3D
 , CreatePixelShader ()
 CreateVertexShader () Direct3D
 'Direct3D ShaderX
 & ' ()



[1-1] DirectX 8 DirectX 9 D3D

[1-1] , DirectX9 HLSL
 D3DXCompileShader () API D3DX , CreatePixelShader () Create
 VertexShader () direct3D

가 , 가
 가 Direct3D
 HLSL HLSL D3D

HLSL
 DirectX Shader API 가 HLSL
 D3DX API
 가
 HLSL ,
 Direct3D 가
 HLSL
 HLSL
 HLSL
 , HLSL
 가

가

가 , HLSL

가 6

가 ps_1_1 ps_1_1 4

가 . HLSL

HLSL

, if-else

, if-else

가

가

가

- fxc

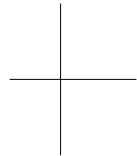
HLSL D3DX

fxc

DirectX 9 SDK

가

가



—

-T target	(: vs_2_0)
-E name	name(: main)
-Od	
-Vd	
-Zi	
-Zpr	
-Zpc	
-Fo file	
-Fc file	
-Fh file	
-D id = text	
-nologo	

HLSL

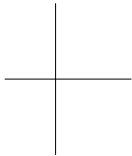
HLSL 가 HLSL 가

HLSL

(*)

,

asm*	bool	compile	const
decl *	do	double	else
extern	false	float	for
half	if	in	inline
inout	int	matrix*	out

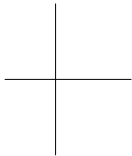


—

pass*	pixel shader*	return	sampler
shared	static	string*	struct
technique*	texture*	true	typedef
uniform	vector*	vertex shader*	void
volatile	while		
.			
auto	break	case	catch
char	class	compile	const
const_cast	continue	Default	delete
dynamic_cast	enum	explicit	friend
goto	long	mutable	namespace
new	operator	private	protected
public	register	reinterpret_cast	short
Signed	sizeof	static_cast	switch
template	this	throw	try
typename	union	unsigned	using
virtual			

HLSL

bool	
int	32
half	16
float	32
double	64



가

가

half double
float

HLSL

가 가

vector	4 ,
vector<type, size>	size , type

가

2 4

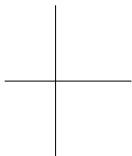
4 float

```
float4 fVector0;  
float fVector1[4];  
vector fVector2;  
vector <float, 4> fVector3;
```

3 bool

```
bool3 bVector0;  
bool bVector1[3];  
vector <bool, 3> bVector2;
```

(swizzle)



가 $(\{x, y, z, w\} \quad \{r, g, b, a\})$.

,

```
float4 pos = {3.0f, 5.0f, 2.0f, 1.0f};
float value0 = pos[0]; // value0 3.0f
float value1 = pos.x; // value1 3.0f
float value2 = pos.g; // value2 5.0f
float2 vec0 = pos.xy; // vec0 {3.0f, 5.0f}
float2 vec1 = pos.ry; //
```

!

Ps_2_0

.

.

HLSL

2D

.

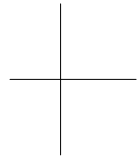
가 bool, int, half, float double
가 ,

4×4 . 2
4×4 float .

```
float4x4 view_proj_matrix;
float4x4 texture_matrix0;
```

, 가 . , 3×4 가
가 .

```
float3x4 mat0;
matrix<float, 3, 4> mat1;
```



—

가 , /
가 . view_proj_matrix

```
float fValue = view_proj_matrix[0][0];
```

. 0

_n00, _n01, _n02, _n03
_m10, _m11, _m12, _m13
_n20, _n21, _n22, _n23
_n30, _n31, _n32, _n33

1

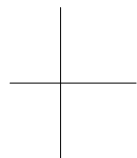
_11, _12, _13, _14
_21, _22, _23, _24
_31, _32, _33, _34
_41, _42, _43, _44

가 .

```
float2x2 fMt = { 3.0f, 5.0f, // 1  
                2.0f, 1.0f }; // 2  
  
float value0 = fMt[0]; // value0 3.0f  
float value1 = fMt._n00; // value1 3.0f  
float value2 = fMt._12 // value2 5.0f  
float value3 = fMt[1][1] // value3 1.0f  
float2 vec0 = fMt._21_22; // vec0 {2.0f, 1.0f}  
float2 vec1 = fMt[1]; // vec1 {2.0f, 1.0f}
```

(type modifier)

HLSL 가 가 . const
가 가 .
가 가 .



—

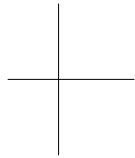
row_major col_major 가
 . row_major
 , 가 col_major
 . (col_major) .

(storage class modifier)

. C 가 , static extern (가
). static
 , API . static
 API 가 . C 가 ,
 static 가
 .
 extern API
 , extern
 .
 shared effect .
 uniform HLSL (Set *Shader
 Constant *() API). uniform 가
 . const 가
 . , .

```
extern float translucencyCoeff;
const float gloss_bias;
static float gloss_scale;
float diffuse;
```

diffuse translucencyCoeff Set ShaderConstant () API
 , . const gloss_bias Set *Shader
 Constant *() API , .



—

, static gloss_scale Set *ShaderConstant *() API ,

가 C .

```
float2x2 fMt = { 3.0f, 5.0f, // ( 가  
                2.0f, 1.0f }; // 2 .)  
float4 vPos = { 3.0f, 5.0f, 2.0f, 1.0f };  
float fFactor = 0.2f;
```

HLSL 가 3D ,

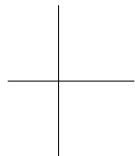
```
float4 vTone = vBrightness * vExposure;
```

vBrightness vExposure가 float4 가

```
float4 vTone;  
vTone.x = vBrightness.x * vExposure.x;  
vTone.y = vBrightness.y * vExposure.y;  
vTone.z = vBrightness.z * vExposure.z;  
vTone.w = vBrightness.w * vExposure.w;
```

4D vBrightness vExposure

mul()



—

(constructor)

HLSL

C++

```
float3 vPos = float3(4.0f, 1.0f, 2.0f);
float fDiffuse = dot(vNormal, float3(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f));
float4 vPack = float4(vPos, fDiffuse);
```

```
(dot(vNormal, float3
(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f) dot float3
),
(vector3 vector4 float4(vPos, fDiffuse) )
float4 float4 float3 float
float4
```

(type casting)

HLSL

```
, vResult float 0.0f float4(0.0f,
0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f)
```

```
float4 vResult = 0.0f;
```

가

```
float3 vLight;
float fFinal, fColor;
fFinal = vLight * fColor;
```

```
vLight x fColor가
fFinal = vLight.x * fColor
```

.

(structure)

VS_OUTPUT 구조체, HLSL
 VS_OUTPUT 구조체는 Vertex Shader의 출력 구조체로, HLSL의 main 함수에서 반환되는 구조체입니다. (VS_OUTPUT 구조체는 HLSL의 기본 구조체로, Vertex Shader의 출력 구조체로 사용됩니다.)
 VS_OUTPUT 구조체는 float 4의 Metallic 값을 포함합니다. (Metallic 값은 Vertex Shader의 출력 구조체로 사용됩니다.)

```
struct VS_OUTPUT
{
    float4 Pos : POSITION;
    float3 View : TEXCOORD0;
    float3 Normal : TEXCOORD1;
    float3 Light1 : TEXCOORD2;
    float3 Light2 : TEXCOORD3;
    float3 Light3 : TEXCOORD4;
};
```

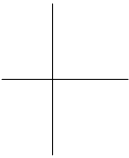
HLSL

(sampler)

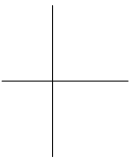
VS_OUTPUT 구조체는 HLSL의 main 함수에서 반환되는 구조체입니다. (VS_OUTPUT 구조체는 HLSL의 기본 구조체로, Vertex Shader의 출력 구조체로 사용됩니다.)
 VS_OUTPUT 구조체는 float 4의 Metallic 값을 포함합니다. (Metallic 값은 Vertex Shader의 출력 구조체로 사용됩니다.)
 VS_OUTPUT 구조체는 HLSL의 main 함수에서 반환되는 구조체입니다. (VS_OUTPUT 구조체는 HLSL의 기본 구조체로, Vertex Shader의 출력 구조체로 사용됩니다.)

```
float4 lightWood; //
float4 darkWood; //
float ringFreq; //
sampler PulseTrainSampler;

float4 hls_lings (float4 Pshade : TEXCOORD0) : COLOR
{
    float scaledDistFromZAxis = sqrt(dot(Pshade.xy, Pshade.xy)) * ringFreq;
    float blendFactor = tex1D(PulseTrainSampler, scaledDistFromZAxis);
    return lerp(darkWood, lightWood, blendFactor);
}
```



—



—

PulseTrainSampler texID()
HLSL D3D API
가 , 3D uv
.
,
「ShaderX²: DirectX 9 & 」
,
.
, 2 Sobel (dx, dy)
(Height map) (Normal map) .

```
sampler InputImage;  
  
float4 main(float2 topLeft : TEXCOORD0, float2 left : TEXCOORD1,  
            float2 bottomLeft : TEXCOORD2, float2 top : TEXCOORD3,  
            float2 bottom : TEXCOORD4, float2 topRight : TEXCOORD5,  
            float2 right : TEXCOORD6, float2 bottomRight : TEXCOORD7):  
    COLOR  
{  
    // 8  
    float4 tl = tex2D(InputImage, topLeft);  
    float4 l = tex2D(InputImage, left);  
    float4 bl = tex2D(InputImage, bottomLeft);  
    float4 t = tex2D(InputImage, top);  
    float4 b = tex2D(InputImage, bottom);  
    float4 tr = tex2D(InputImage, topRight);  
    float4 r = tex2D(InputImage, right);  
    float4 br = tex2D(InputImage, bottomRight);  
  
    // Sobel dx  
    //  
    // -1 0 1  
    // -2 0 2  
    // -1 0 1
```

```

float dX = -t1.a - 2.0f*t1.a - b1.a + t1.a + 2.0f*r.a + b1.a;

// dy Sobel
//
//      -1 -2 -1
//      0  0  0
//      1  2  1
float dY = -t1.a - 2.0f*t1.a - t1.a + b1.a + 2.0f*b1.a + b1.a;

//
float4 N = float4(normalize(float3(-dX, -dY, 1)), t1.a);

// (-1...1) (0...1)
return N * 0.5f + 0.5f;
}

```

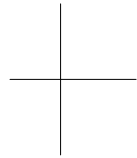
1, Input Image tex2D() 8

DirectX HLSL 가 .
()
, tex1D() tex2D()

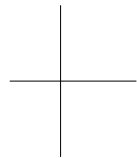
HLSL
. abs() dot()
, refract(), step()
,
ddx(), ddy(), fwidth()가

abs(x)	(x).
acos(x)	x [- 1, 1].
all(x)	x 0.
any(x)	x 0.
asin(x)	x [- p/2, p/2].
atan(x)	x [- p/2, p/2].
atan2(y, x)	y/x . y x [-p, p] . atan2 , x가 0 y가 0.
ceil(x)	x.
clamp(x, min, max)	[min, max].
Clip(x)	x 0 가 . texkill
cos(x)	x.
cosh(x)	x (hyperbolic cosine).
cross(a, b)	a, b.
D3DCOLORtoUBYTE4(x)	4D x UBYTE4.
ddx(x)	x.
ddy(x)	y.
degrees(x)	(0 360).
determinant(m)	m.
distance(a, b)	a, b.
dot(a, b)	a, b.
exp(x)	e x.
exp2(a)	2 x ().
faceforward(n, i, ng)	- n * sign(dot(i, ng)).
floor(x)	x 가.

fmod(a, b)	a/b () 가 , f x , f b I .
frac(x)	X
frexp(x, out exp)	x 가 . frexp exp 가 x가 0 가 0 .
fwidht(x)	$\text{abs}(\text{ddx}(x)) + \text{abs}(\text{ddy}(x))$.
isfinite(x)	x가 true, false .
isinf(x)	x가 +INF - INF true , false .
isnan(x)	x가 NAN QNAN true , false . CNAN:Net a numbor-
ldexp(x, exp)	$* 2^{\text{exp}}$.
len(v)	
length(v)	v .
lerp(a, b, s)	s가 0 a , 1 b a b a + s(b - a) .
log(x)	가 e x . x가 indefinite . x가 0 +INF .
log10(x)	가 10 X . x가 indefinite , 0 +INF .
log2(x)	가 2 x . x가 indefinite , 0 +INF .
max(a, b)	a b .
min(a, b)	a b .
modf(x, out ip)	x x , out ip . 가
mul(a, b)	a b . a가 . b가 . a b a x b .
normalize(v)	$v/\text{length}(v)$ v . v 가 0 ..
pow(x, y)	xy .
radians(x)	x (radian) .
reflect(i, n)	v . I , n $v = i - 2 * \text{dot}(i, n) * n$.



refract(i, n, eta)	$\text{refract}(i, n, \eta) = \frac{1}{n^2 - \eta^2} \left(\eta^2 + 1 \right) i - \frac{2 \eta^2}{n^2 - \eta^2} n$
round(x)	$\text{round}(x) = \lfloor x + 0.5 \rfloor$
rsqrt(x)	$\text{rsqrt}(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}$
saturate(x)	$\text{saturate}(x) = \max(0, \min(1, x))$
sign(x)	$\text{sign}(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & x > 0 \\ -1 & x < 0 \\ 0 & x = 0 \end{cases}$
sin(x)	$\sin(x)$
sincos(x, out s, out c)	$\text{sincos}(x, \text{out } s, \text{out } c) \Rightarrow \begin{cases} s = \sin(x) \\ c = \cos(x) \end{cases}$
sinh(x)	$\sinh(x) = \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{2}$
smoothstep(min, max, x)	$\text{smoothstep}(\min, \max, x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x < \min \\ 1 & x > \max \\ \text{smooth Hermite} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$
sqrt(x)	\sqrt{x}
step(a, x)	$\text{step}(a, x) = \begin{cases} 1 & x \geq a \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$
tan(x)	$\tan(x) = \frac{\sin(x)}{\cos(x)}$
tanh(x)	$\tanh(x) = \frac{\sinh(x)}{\cosh(x)}$
transpose(m)	$\text{transpose}(m) \Rightarrow m_{\text{columns}} \times m_{\text{rows}}$



16 가
(1D, 2D, 3D,) 4가 (,
, ,) 16 가 .

tex1D(s, t)	$\text{tex1D}(s, t) = \text{texture}(s, t)$
tex1D(s, t, ddx, ddy)	$\text{tex1D}(s, t, \text{ddx}, \text{ddy}) = \text{texture}(s, t, \text{ddx}, \text{ddy})$
tex1Dproj(s, t)	$\text{tex1Dproj}(s, t) = \text{texture}(s, t, \text{proj})$

tex1Dbias(s, t)	(bias) 1 . s . t 4D . (mip) t.w .
tex2D(s, t)	2D . s . t 2 .
tex2D(s, t, ddx, ddy)	(LOD s . t, ddx ddy 2 .
tex2Dproj(s, t)	2 . s . t 4 . t (t.w가 1) t.w .
tex2Dbias(s, t)	2 . s . t 4 . (mip) t.w .
tex3D(s, t)	3 . s . t 3 .
tex3D(s, t, ddx, ddy)	(derivatives) 3 . s . t, ddx, ddy 3 .
tex3Dproj(s, t)	3 . s . t 4 . t t.w .
tex3Dbias(s, t)	3 . s . t 4 . (mip) t.w .
texCUBE(s, t)	. s . t 3 .
texCUBE(s, t, ddx, ddy)	. s . t, ddx, ddy 3 .
texCUBEproj(s, t)	. s , t 4D . t 가 t.w .
texCUBEbias(s, t)	. s . t 4 (mip) t.w .

tex1D(), tex2D(), tex3D() texCUBE()

가

. ddx

ddy

ddx(), ddy()

LOD(level of detail)

, ps_2_0

Tex*proj ()

(projective)

가

tex2Dproj() , (Perspective Shadow map)

Tex*bias
(over-blurred)
, 「ShaderX²: DirectX 9 & 」
Radeon 9700 Animusic Pipedream
가 , texCUBEbias()

```
...  
//  
float3 vCubeLookup = vReflection + i.Pos/fEnvMapRadius;  
float4 cReflection = texCUBEbias(tCubeEnv, float4(vCubeLookup,  
fBlur * fTextureBlur)) * vReflectionColor;  
...
```

texCUBEbias() t float4(vCubeLookup.x, vCube
Lookup.y, vCubeLookup.z, fBlur*fTextureBlur)가 , fBlur*fTextureBlur가
t.w texCUBEbias (texCUBE() t.w
).

DirectX 9 HLSL

varying uniform 가 가
varying 가
varying (,) . uniform (,
,) 가
uniform
, varying v t

uniform

uniform HLSL 2가 . 가
 .
 uniform 가 .
 uniform .
 가 uniform 가 .
 가 .

```
// uniform .
// UniformGlobal
float4 UniformGlobal;

// uniform .
// '$UniformParam
float4 main( uniformfloat4 UniformParam ) : POSITION
{
    return UniformGlobal * UniformParam;
}
```

uniform

가 uniform .



Note

uniform \$
 \$ 가 (local variable) \$ (global variable)

가 uniform
 ()

API “D3DX Effect

”

fxc.exe

```
//
//  Generated by Microsoft (R) DirectX Shader Compiler
//
//  Source: hemisphere.fx
//  Flags: /E:VS /T:vs_1_1
//

// Registers:
//
//      Name          Reg  Size
//      -----
//      Projection     c0    4
//      WorldView      c4    3
//      DirFronLight   c7    1
//      DirFronSky     c8    1
//      $bHemi         c18   1
//      $bDiff         c19   1
//      $bSpec         c20   1
//
//
// Default values:
//
//      DirFronLight
//      c7 = { 0.577, -0.577, 0.577, 0 };
//
//      DirFronSky
//      c8 = { 0, -1, 0, 0 };
```

varying

varying

uniform

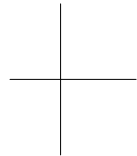
uniform

가

가 , POSITION0
가
가
(
).
DBDECLUSAGE UsageIndex 1 1
(rasterization)
가
(:) 가

```
//
struct InStruct
{
    float4 Pos1 : POSITION1;
};

//          Pos
float4 main( float4 Pos : POSITION0, InStruct In ) : POSITION
{
    return Pos * In.Pos1;
}
```



—

```
//      COLOR0      Col      .
float4 mainPS( float4 Col : COLOR0 ) : COLOR
{
    ret urn Col ;
}
```

.

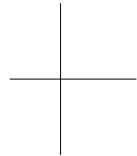
POSITION _n	
BLENDWEIGHT _n	가
BLENDINDICES _n	
NORMAL _n	
PSIZE _n	()
COLOR _n	
TEXCOORD _n	
TANGENT _n	
BNORMAL _n	
TESSFACTOR _n	

.

COLOR _n	
TEXCOORD _n	

n PSIZE0, DIFFUSE1 가 .

. ,



—

가

. DEPTH



DEPTH

(MRT)

POSITION	
PSIZE	
FOG	
COLORn	(: COLOR0)
TEXCOORDn	(: TEXCOORD0)

COLOR _n	n
DEPTH	

n (: TEXCOORD3, COLOR0).

HLSL

가

```
//
struct OutStruct
{
    float2 Tex2 : TEXCOORD2
};

// TEXCOORD0 Tex0
float4 main(out float2 Tex0 : TEXCOORD, out OutStruct Out) : POSITION
{
    Tex0 = float2(1.0, 0.0);
    Out.Tex2 = float2(0.1, 0.2);
    return float4(0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 1);
}

// COLOR0 Col
float4 mainPS(out float4 Col1 : COLOR1) : COLOR
{
    // 1
    Col1 = float4(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0);

    // return 0
    return float4(1.0, 0.9722, 0.3333334, 0);
}

struct PS_OUT
{
    float4 Color : COLOR;
    float Depth : DEPTH;
};

//
// 가
//

PS_OUT PSFunc1() { ... }

void PSFunc2(out float4 Color : COLOR,
             out float Depth : DEPTH)
```

```

{
    ...
}

void PSFunc3(out PS_OUT Out)
{
    ...
}

```

NPR Metallic

[1-2]

ATI Developer Relations

(<http://www.ati.com/developer>)



[1-2] NPR Metallic

, HLSL

NPR Metallic

```

float4x4 view_proj_matrix;

float4 view_position;
float4 light0;
float4 light1;
float4 light2;

struct VS_OUTPUT
{
    float4 Pos      : POSITION;
    float3 View     : TEXCOORD0;
    float3 Normal    : TEXCOORD1;
    float3 Light1    : TEXCOORD2;
    float3 Light2    : TEXCOORD3;
    float3 Light3    : TEXCOORD4;
};

VS_OUTPUT main(float4 inPos : POSITION,
               float3 inNorm : NORMAL)
{
    VS_OUTPUT Out = (VS_OUTPUT) 0;

    //
    Out.Pos = mul(view_proj_matrix, inPos);

    Out.Normal = inNorm;

    //
    Out.View = normalize(view_position - inPos);

    //
    Out.Light1 = normalize(light0 - inPos); // 1
    Out.Light2 = normalize(light1 - inPos); // 2
    Out.Light3 = normalize(light2 - inPos); // 3

    return Out;
}

```

view_proj_matrix, view_position, light0, light1, light2
 가 API 가 ,
 가 .

NPRMetallic.vhl

```

fxc -nologo -T vs_1_1 -Fc -Vd NPMMetallic.vhl

```

vs_1_1

```
// Parameters:
//     float4 light0;
//     float4 light1;
//     float4 light2;
//     float4 view_position;
//     float4x4 view_proj_matrix;
//
// Registers:
//
//      Name                      Reg      Size
//      -----
//      view_proj_matrixc0      4
//      view_position           c4      1
```

```
//      light1  c5 1
//      light2  c6 1
//      light0  c7 1

vs_1_1
dcl_position v0
dcl_normal v1
mul r0, v0.x, c0
mad r2, v0.y, c1, r0
mad r4, v0.z, c2, r2
mad oPos, v0.w, c3, r4
add r1, -v0, c4
dp4 r1.w, r1, r1
rsq r1.w, r1.w
mul oT0.xyz, r1, r1.w
add r8, -v0, c7
dp4 r8.w, r8, r8
rsq r8.w, r8.w
mul oT2.xyz, r8, r8.w
add r3, -v0, c5
add r10, -v0, c6
dp4 r3.w, r3, r3
rsq r3.w, r3.w
mul oT3.xyz, r3, r3.w
dp4 r10.w, r10, r10
rsq r10.w, r10.w
mul oT4.xyz, r10, r10.w
mov oT1.xyz, v1
```

가 API
가 21
, main POSITION
NORMAL dcl_position dcl_normal 가
. 가 oPos, oT0, oT1, oT2, oT3 oT4
. , HLSL
. , fxc .

NPR Metallic

```

float4 Material;

sampler Outline;

float4 main(float3 View: TEXCOORD0,
            float3 Normal: TEXCOORD1,
            float3 Light1: TEXCOORD2,
            float3 Light2: TEXCOORD3,
            float3 Light3: TEXCOORD4) : COLOR
{
    //
    float3 norm = normalize(Normal);

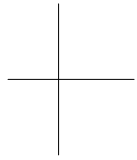
    float4 outline = tex1D(Outline, 1 - dot(norm, normalize(View)));

    float lighting = (dot(normalize(Light1), norm) * 0.5 + 0.5) +
                    (dot(normalize(Light2), norm) * 0.5 + 0.5) +
                    (dot(normalize(Light3), norm) * 0.5 + 0.5);

    return outline * Material * lighting;
}

```

4D Material,
Outline
3D
main, , , 3
가
normalize()



—

```
outline * Material * lighting  
4D  
,
```

```
return outline * Material * lighting;  
return outline * Material * float4(lighting, lighting, lighting, lighting);
```

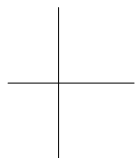
```
lighting , [ 1-2]
```

NPR Metallic

```
fxc -nologo -T ps_2_0 -Fc -Vd NPRMetallic.phl
```

ps_2_0

```
//  
// float4 Material;  
// sampler Outline;  
//  
//  
// Name Reg Size  
// -----  
// Material c0 1  
// Outline s0 1  
  
ps_2_0  
def c1, 1, 0, 0, 0.5  
dcl t0.xyz  
dcl t1.xyz  
dcl t2.xyz  
dcl t3.xyz  
dcl t4.xyz  
dcl_2d s0
```



—

```

dp3 r0.w, t1, t1
rsq r2.w, r0.w
mul r9.xyz, r2.w, t1
dp3 r9.w, t0, t0
rsq r9.w, r9.w
mul r4.xyz, r9.w, t0
dp3 r9.w, r9, r4
add r11.xy, -r9.w, c1.x
texld r6, r11, s0
dp3 r9.w, t2, t2
rsq r9.w, r9.w
mul r1.xyz, r9.w, t2
dp3 r9.w, r1, r9
mad r9.w, r9.w, c1.w, c1.w
dp3 r8.w, t3, t3
rsq r10.w, r8.w
mul r5.xyz, r10.w, t3
dp3 r0.w, r5, r9
mad r9.w, r0.w, c1.w, r9.w
add r9.w, r9.w, c1.w
dp3 r2.w, t4, t4
rsq r11.w, r2.w
mul r1.xyz, r11.w, t4
dp3 r8.w, r1, r9
mad r10.w, r8.w, c1.w, r9.w
add r5.w, r10.w, c1.w
mul r6, r6, r5.w
mul r0, r6, c0
mov oC0, r0

```

(Material, Outline)가

API

ps_2_0

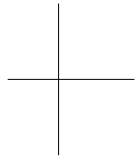
def

def

ALU

HLSL

NPR Metallic



—

```
...
1 - dot (norm normalize(View)
...
dot (normalize (Light 1), norm) * 0.5 + 0.5
...
```

3D

HLSL

main

dc1_2d s0

0 2D

HLSL

tex1D 가

가

Direct3D API ID

tex1D() HLSL

,

HLSL

HLSL

DirectX HL

, HL

, HL

1.x

,

,

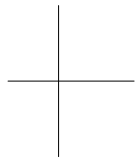
,

, 가

가

HL

가



—

\cdot $n \times 1$
 \cdot $\text{tex2D}()$ HLSL

가

\cdot uniform (

HLSL C

\cdot 가
 \cdot a b $a \times b$ ($a \times$
 $\text{float4}(b,b,b,b)),$ HLSL

// float	// int
frc r0.w, r1.w	mul r0.w, c60.x, r1.w
frc r0.w, r1.w	mul r0.w, c60.x, r1.w


```

add r2.w, -r0.w, r1.w      mova a0.x, r0.w
mul r9.w, r2.w, c61.x      m4x4 oPos, v0, c0[a0.x]
mova a0.x, r9.w
m4x4 oPos, v0, c0[a0.x]

```

가

((static branching), (predicated instructions), (static
looping), (dynamic branching), (dynamic looping)). HLSL

, HLSL

가

. Ps_1_1

가 DirectX 9 SDK DepthOfField

가

가

If

if

가

. CPU

HLSL

가

가

. CPU

가

“predicated~instructions”, “static~if~blocks”

“dynamic~if~blocks”

vs_1_1 ,

```
if (Value > 0)
    Position = Value1;
else
    Position = Value2;
```

,

```
// Value>0 lerp
mov r1.w, c2.x
slt r0.w, c3.x, r1.w
// Value1 Value2 lerp
mov r7, -c1
add r2, r7, c0
mad oPos, r0.w, r2, c1
```

/ .

. draw /
가 ,

. , draw

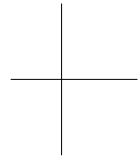
가 . CPU 가

CPU ,
가 .
CPU

```

        가
        ,
        Direct3D
        4 float ( ,
        x, y, z .)
        ,
        .
        가
        float 4
        , w w , 1.0 . y z
        , 0.0 .
        .
        w
        1.0 , x, y, z 가
        가 float 3 w 1.0
        가 가 가 float 4 가
        1.0
        가
        .
        가
        , 가
        , int float
        . int int
        가 가 가
        .
        (log p, exp p, lit)
        가
        가
        , ps_1_x

```



—

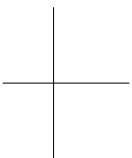
가 .

vs_1_1 vs_2_0 가
. logp, exp lit log, exp pow .
가 . log exp
10 가 , logp, exp
. vs_1_1
half
가 .
가 .
log logp .

float LogValue = log(Value);	float LogValue = (half)log(Value)
// vs_1_1	// vs_1_1
// 10	// 1
log r0, c0;	logp r0, c0

ps_1_x

(ps_1_1, ps_1_2, ps_1_3, ps_1_4)
가 . HLSL ps_1_x
가 , 가
가 . ,
ps_1_x .
Ps_1_x 가 가
가



—

. Ps_1_1 ps_1_3
 (.r, .g, .b, .a)
 . Ps_1_4
 . ps_1_x HLSL
 . Ps_1_x source dest
 0 1 source
 가
 가
 HLSL 가 saturate()
 _sat 가
 _ bx2
 _bx2 HLSL HLSL
 가 . main _bx2

```

float4 main( float3 Col : COLOR0, float3 Tex : TEXCOORD ) : COLOR0
{
    return dot( Col, Tex*2 - 1);
}

float4 main( float3 Col : COLOR0, float3 Tex : TEXCOORD ) : COLOR0
{
    float3 val = Tex*2;
    val = val -1;
    return dot( Col, val );
}

float4 main( float3 Col : COLOR0, float3 Tex : TEXCOORD ) : COLOR0
{
    return dot( Col, (Tex - .5f)*2);
}
  
```

ps_1_x

```
ps_1_1
texcoord t0
dp3 r0, v0, t0_bx2
```

Tex*2 - 1 ps_2_0

_ bias

_bias

```
float4 main( float3 Col : COLOR0, float3 Tex : TEXCOORD0 ) : COLOR0
{
    return dot( Col , (Tex - .5f));
}
```

main

```
ps_1_1
texcoord t0
dp3 r0, v0, t0_bias
```

_bias 가 0 1 가 , ps_1_1, ps_1_2, ps_1_3

_ x2 (ps_ 1_ 4 only)

_x2

```
float4 main( float3 Col : COLOR0, float3 Tex : TEXCOORD0 ) : COLOR0
{
    return dot( Col , Tex*2);
}
```

HLSL

```
ps_1_4
texcrd r0.xyz, t0
dp3 r0, v0, r0_x2
```

_ x2, _ x4, _ x8, _ d2, _ d4 _ d8 destination write
 destination write ps_1_x , HLSL
 .
 (_x2) (_x4) (_d2) ps_1_1 ps_1_3
 ps_1_4 6 (_x2, _x4, _x8,
 _d2, _d4, _d8). N 2, 4, 8, 0.5, 0.25, 0.125
 가 .

```
static const float N= 2;

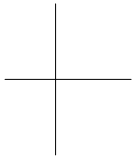
float4 main( float4 Col [2] : COLOR0 ) : COLOR0
{
    return (Col [0] + Col [1] )*N;
}
```

HLSL .

```
ps_1_1
add_x2 r0, v0, v1
```

complement ()
 ps_1_x HLSL complement .
 0 1 . HLSL

```
float4 main( float4 Col [2] : COLOR0 ) : COLOR0
{
    return (1-Col [0]) * (Col [1]);
}
```



HLSL

```
ps_1_1
mul r0, 1-v0, v1
```

saturate ()
_sat .

```
float4 main( float4 Col [2] : COLOR0 ) : COLOR0
{
    return saturate(Col [0]);
}
float4 main( float4 Col [2] : COLOR0 ) : COLOR0
{
    return clamp(Col [0],0,1);
}
```

HLSL

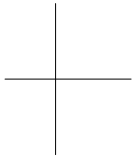
```
ps_1_1
mov_sat r0, v0
```

negate ()
negate .



Note
PS_1_x negate , negate .

```
float4 main( float4 Col [2] : COLOR0 ) : COLOR0
{
    return -Col [0];
}
```



.

```
ps_1_1
mov r0, -v0
```

ps_1_x

”

D3 DX Effe c t

Effect

. techniques
가 DirectX SDK
Water
.

Effect

Effect, HLSL Effect
Effect

```
//  
VECTOR g_Leye;  
float4 GlobalAmbient = 0.5;  
float Ka = 1;  
float Kd = 0.8;  
float Ks = 0.9;  
float roughness = 0.1;  
float noiseFrequency;  
  
MATRIX mat WorldViewProj;  
MATRIX mat WorldView;  
MATRIX mat IWorldView;  
MATRIX mat World;  
MATRIX mat Tex0;  
  
TEXTURE tVolumeNoise;  
TEXTURE tMarbleSpline;  
  
sampler NoiseSampler = sampler_state  
{  
    Texture = (tVolumeNoise);  
  
    MnFilter = Linear;  
    MgFilter = Linear;  
    MpFilter = Linear;  
    AddressU = Wrap;  
    AddressV = Wrap;  
    AddressW = Wrap;  
    MaxAnisotropy = 16;  
};
```

```
sampler MarbleSplineSampler = sampler_state
{
    Texture = (tMarbleSpline);

    MnFilter = Linear;
    MgFilter = Linear;
    MpFilter = Linear;
    AddressU = Clamp;
    AddressV = Clamp;
    MxAnisotropy = 16;
};

float3 snoise (float3 x)
{
    return 2.0f * tex3D (NoiseSampler, x) - 1.0f;
}

float4 ambient (void)
{
    return GlobalAmbient;
}

float4 soft_diffuse(float3 Neye, float3 Peye)
{
    // (Leye)
    float3 Leye = (g_Leye - Peye) / length(g_Leye - Peye);

    float NdotL = dot (Neye, Leye) * 0.5f + 0.5f;

    // N.L
    return float4(NdotL, NdotL, NdotL, NdotL);
}

float4 specular(float3 Neye, float3 Peye, float k)
{
    // (Leye)
    float3 Leye = (g_Leye - Peye) / length(g_Leye - Peye);

    // Veye
    float3 Veye = -(Peye / length(Peye));
```

```

// half-angle
float3 Heye = (Leye + Veye) / length(Leye + Veye);

// N.H
float NdotH = clamp(dot(Neye, Heye), 0.0f, 1.0f);

float NdotH_2 = NdotH * NdotH;
float NdotH_4 = NdotH_2 * NdotH_2;

float NdotH_8 = NdotH_4 * NdotH_4;
float NdotH_16 = NdotH_8 * NdotH_8;
float NdotH_32 = NdotH_16 * NdotH_16;

return NdotH_32 * NdotH_32;
}

float4 hls1_bluemarble (float3 P : TEXCOORD0, float3 Peyeye : TEXCOORD1, float3
Neye : TEXCOORD2) : COLOR
{
float4 Ct;
float4 Ci;
float3 Neye;
float marble;
float f;

//
P = P/16;
marble = -2.0f * noise(P * noiseFrequency) + 0.75f;

Neye = normalize(Neye);

//
( ) f
Ct = tex1D(MarbleSplineSampler, marble);

//
Ci = Ct * (Ka * ambient() + Kd * soft_diffuse(Neye, Peyeye)) + Ct.w * Ks *
specular(Neye, Peyeye, roughness);

return Ci;
}

```

```

VERTEXSHADER asm_marble_vs =
decl {}
asm
{
    vs.1.1

    decl_position v0
    decl_normal v3
    m4x4 oPos, v0, c[0] //

    m4x4 r0, v0, c[17] // Pshade(0)
    mov oT0, r0

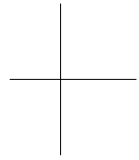
    m4x4 oT1, v0, c[4] //
    m3x3 oT2.xyz, v3, c[8] //
};

technique technique_hlsl_blue_marble
pass P0
{
    //
    //
    VertexShaderConstant[0] = <matWorldViewProj>;
{
    VertexShaderConstant[4] = <matWorldView>;
    VertexShaderConstant[8] = <matITWorldView>;
    VertexShaderConstant[12] = <matWorld>;
    VertexShaderConstant[17] = <matTex0>;
    VertexShader = <asm_marble_vs>;
    PixelShader = compile ps_2_0 hlsl_blue_marble();

    CullMode = CCW;
}
}

```

. Effect 가
 technique_hlsl_blue_marble technique .
 HLSL .
 , 가
 Effect (IDBEffect::SetMatrix()

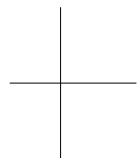


—

```
가 )
Effect
HLSL
asm_marble_vs
VertexShader = <asm_marble_vs>;
hlsl_blue_marble() ps_2_0
PixelShader = compile ps_2_0 hlsl_blue_marble();
hlsl_blue_marble HLSL
texld() , ambient() soft_diffuse()
Effect
ps_2_0 가
, NoiseSampler MarbleSampler
Effect
Effect 가 가 Effect
가
```

Effect API

```
Effect
CreateEffectFromFile() API
Effect
Effect API SetMatrix()
```



—

```
//
m_pEffect->Set Matrix ("mat WorldViewProj", &m_matWorldViewProj);
m_pEffect->Set Matrix ("mat WorldView", &m_matWorldView);
m_pEffect->Set Matrix ("mat ITWorldView", &m_matITWorldView);
m_pEffect->Set Matrix ("mat World", &m_matWorld);
m_pEffect->Set Matrix ("mat Tex0", &m_ObjectParameters.m_matTex0);
```

float vector .

```
m_pEffect->Set Float ("noiseFrequency", &m_fNoiseFreq);
m_pEffect->Set Vector ("g_Leye", &g_Leye);
```

가 .

```
m_pEffect->Set Texture ("t_VolumeNoise", m_pVolumeNoiseTexture);
m_pEffect->Set Texture ("t_MarbleSpline", m_pMarbleColorSplineTexture);
```

, technique

(가).

```
m_pEffect->Set Technique(m_pEffect->Get TechniqueByName("technique_hlsl_
bluemarble"));

m_pEffect->Begin(&cPasses, 0);
for (iPass = 0; iPass < cPasses; iPass++)
{
    m_pEffect->Pass(iPass);

    //
}
m_pEffect->End();
```

g_Leye

가 . D3DX_Effect .

D3DX Effect

ISV가 D3DX Effect가 . HLSL D3DX Effect가 . HLSL D3DX Effect . D3DXAssembleShader*() D3DXCompileShader*() asm CreatePixel Shader() CreateVertexShader()

```
if (FAILED (hr = D3DXCompileShaderFromFile (g_strVHFile, NULL, NULL, "main",
"vs_1_1", NULL, &pCode, NULL, &m_VS_ConstantTable)))
{
    return hr;
}

if (FAILED (hr = m_pd3dDevice->CreateVertexShader ((DWORD*)pCode->
GetBufferPointer(), &m_HLSLVertexShader)))
{
    return hr;
}
```

D3DXCompileShader*() D3DXAssembleShader*() ("main" "vs_1_1" , #defines , D3DXCompileShader*() (, ,))

HLSL

Shader () CreateVertexShader () , CreatePixel
HLSL , 가 ID3DXCompileShader*()

ID3DXCompileShader*()

가

ID3DXConstantTable

ID3DXConstantTable ASCII handle

HLSL

```
ID3DXHANDLE handle;

if (handle = m_PS_ConstantTable->GetConstantByName(NULL, "ringFreq"))
{
    m_PS_ConstantTable->SetFloat(m_pd3dDevice, handle, m_fRingFrequency);
}

if (handle = m_PS_ConstantTable->GetConstantByName(NULL, "lightWood"))
{
    m_PS_ConstantTable->SetVector(m_pd3dDevice, handle, &lightWood);
}
```

```
if (handle = m_PS_ConstantTable->GetConstantByName(NULL, "NoiseSampler"))
{
    m_PS_ConstantTable->GetConstantDesc(handle, &constDesc, &count);
}
```

```

if (const Desc.RegisterSet == D3DPRS_SAMPLER)
{
    m_pd3dDevice->SetTexture (const Desc.RegisterIndex,
        m_pVolumeNoiseTexture);

    // Noise
    m_pd3dDevice->SetSamplerState (const Desc.RegisterIndex, ..., ...);
}
}

```

D3DX Effect

HLSL

ID3DXConstantTable::GetDesc()

ID3DXConstantTable::GetConstantByName()

ID3DXConstantTable::GetConstantElement()

D3DX Effect

HLSL

ID3DXConstantTable

SDK

DX9.0

DirectX 9.0a

SDK

SDK

Direct3D

, HLSL

D3DX

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DirectX SDK

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DirectX 9.0 가 Direct3D High Level
Shading Language(HLSL) .
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