PPIC STATEWIDE SURVEY: *Californians and the Environment*

July 7-18, 2020

MARK BALDASSARE, SURVEY DIRECTOR

1,500 CALIFORNIA ADULT RESIDENTS; ENGLISH, SPANISH

Codebook Setup:

Variable Variable Label

Value Value Label

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id

version Interview Version

1 Landline

2 Cellphone

county S2c. In which California county do you live?

1 Alameda

2 Alpine

3 Amador

4 Butte

5 Calaveras

6 Colusa

7 Contra Costa

8 Del Norte

9 El Dorado

10 Fresno

11 Glenn

12 Humboldt

13 Imperial

14 Inyo

15 Kern

16 Kings

17 Lake

18 Lassen

19 Los Angeles

20 Madera

21 Marin

22 Mariposa

23 Mendocino

24 Merced

25 Modoc

26 Mono

27 Monterey

28 Napa

29 Nevada

30 Orange

31 Placer

32 Plumas

33 Riverside

34 Sacramento

35 San Benito

36 San Bernardino

37 San Diego

38 San Francisco

39 San Joaquin

40 San Luis Obispo

41 San Mateo

42 Santa Barbara

43 Santa Clara

44 Santa Cruz

45 Shasta

46 Sierra

47 Siskiyou

48 Solano

49 Sonoma

50 Stanislaus

51 Sutter

52 Tehama

53 Trinity

54 Tulare

55 Tuolumne

56 Ventura

57 Yolo

58 Yuba

Q1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Governor Newsom is handling environmental issues in California?

1 approve

2 disapprove

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

Q2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California Legislature is handling environmental issues in California?

1 approve

2 disapprove

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

Q3. How much of the time can you trust the state government to do what is right when it comes to handling environmental issues in California—just about always, most of the time, or only some of the time?

[ROTATE ORDER TOP TO BOTTOM]

1 just about always

2 most of the time

3 only some of the time

4 [VOL] never

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q4. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that

during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or bad times?

1 good times

2 bad times

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q5. For the following issue, please indicate which statement comes closest to your own view, even if neither is exactly right [ROTATE] [1] stricter environmental laws and regulations in California cost too many jobs and hurt the economy [OR] [2] stricter environmental laws and regulations in California are worth the cost?

1 cost too many jobs, hurt the economy

2 worth the cost

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q6. When it comes to the state government’s plans for reducing greenhouse gas emissions, should it [ROTATE] [1] take action right away [OR SHOULD IT] [2] wait until the state economy and job situation improve to take action?

1 take action right away

2 wait until state economy and job situation improve

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q7. Next, what do you think is the **most** important **environmental** issue facing California today?

[OPEN-ENDED; CODE; SINGLE RECORD]

1 air pollution, vehicle emissions, smog

2 delta, delta smelt, peripheral canal

3 energy, fossil fuels, solar, nuclear, wind, alternative

4 fracking, hydraulic fracturing

5 gas prices

6 global warming, climate change, greenhouse gases

7 government regulation—too much, overregulation, politicians, environmentalists

8 immigration, immigrants

9 jobs, economy, budget, taxes

10 Keystone XL Pipeline

11 landfills, garbage, sewage, waste, recycling

12 loss of farmlands, agriculture

13 loss of forests, forest fires, wildfires

14 loss of open space

15 loss of parks, recreation

16 oil drilling, offshore oil drilling, oil production

17 pollution in general

18 population growth, overpopulation

19 protecting wildlife, endangered species

20 toxic waste, contamination from toxic waste

21 traffic congestion, transportation, transit

22 urban sprawl, too much development

23 water pollution of ocean, rivers, lakes, streams, beach pollution

24 water supply, drought, reservoirs

25 coronavirus, COVID-19

97 other [SPECIFY]

98 [VOL] don’t know

99 [VOL] refuse

Q8. Which level of government do you trust the most when it comes to handling environmental issues in California [ROTATE] (1) the federal government; (2) the state government; [or] (3) local government?

1 federal government

2 state government

3 local government

4 [VOL] all of the above

5 [VOL] none

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q9. How much optimism do you have that we will have environmental problems in California well under control 20 years from now— a great deal, only some, or hardly any optimism at all?

[ROTATE ORDER TOP TO BOTTOM]

1 great deal

2 only some

3 hardly any

4 [VOL] none

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q10. Next, some people are registered to vote and others are not. Are you **absolutely certain** that you are registered to vote in California?

1 yes [ASK Q10a]

2 no [SKIP TO party]

8 don’t know (volunteered) [SKIP TO party]

9 refuse (volunteered) [SKIP TO party]

Q10a. Are you registered as a Democrat, a Republican, another party, or are you registered as a decline-to-state or independent voter?

[IF RESPONDENT REFUSES, DISPLAY “We understand and respect that this information is confidential, we ask only for nonpartisan research purposes and will keep all of this information absolutely anonymous.”]

1 Democrat

2 Republican

3 another party (specify)

4 decline-to-state or independent

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

[CATI PROGRAMMING: DUMMY QUESTION TO COMBINE Q10 AND Q10a]

1 registered, Democrat [ASK Q11]

2 registered, Republican [SKIP TO Q11a]

3 registered, other [SKIP TO Q12]

4 registered, decline to state/independent [SKIP TO 11b]

5 yes, don’t know party [SKIP TO Q11b]

6 not registered [SKIP TO Q11b]

8 don’t know (volunteered) [SKIP TO Q11b]

9 refuse (volunteered) [SKIP TO Q11b]

Q11. Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or not a very strong Democrat?

1 strong

2 not very strong

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

[SKIP TO Q12]

Q11a. Would you call yourself a strong Republican or not a very strong Republican?

1 strong

2 not very strong

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

[SKIP TO Q12]

Q11b. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or Democratic Party?

1 Republican Party

2 Democratic Party

3 neither (volunteered)

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

Q12. Regardless of your choice in the November 2020 presidential election, which of these candidates would do a better job handling environmental issues in the U.S. [ROTATE] [1] Joe Biden, the Democrat, [OR] [2] Donald Trump, the Republican?

1 Joe Biden

2 Donald Trump

3 [VOL] other *(specify)*

4 [VOL] neither

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q13. In thinking about the presidential election in November, how

important to you are the candidates’ positions on the environment in determining your vote—very important, somewhat important, or not too important?

1 very important

2 somewhat important

3 not too important

4 [VOL] not at all important

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q14. How closely are you following the news about candidates for the 2020 presidential election—very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely?

1 very closely

2 fairly closely

3 not too closely

4 not at all closely

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q15. Regardless of your choice in the 2020 election for the US House of Representatives, which of these candidates would do a better job handling environmental issues in the U.S. [ROTATE] [1] the Republican [OR] [2] the Democratic candidate in your district?

1 Republican candidate

2 Democratic candidate

3 [VOL] other (specify)

4 [VOL] neither

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q16. Which of the following is more important to you in candidates for the US House of Representatives in your district when it comes to environmental issues [ROTATE] (1) that they work with the Trump Administration [OR] (2) that they push back against the Trump Administration?

1 work with the Trump Administration

2 push back against the Trump Administration

3 [VOL] both

4 [VOL] neither

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q17. Which political party [ROTATE] [1]the Republican Party, [or] [2] the Democratic Party—do you trust to do a better job in handling environmental issues in the U.S?

1 Democratic Party

2 Republican Party

3 [VOL] other answer

3 [VOL] both equally

4 [VOL] neither

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q18. Next, would you say that the supply of water is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not much of a problem in your part of California?

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not much of a problem

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

Q19. Do you think that pollution of drinking water is a more serious health threat in lower-income areas than other areas in your part of California, or not?

1 yes

2 no

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

Q20. How serious a health threat is pollution of drinking water in your part of California to you and your immediate family—do you think it is a very serious, somewhat serious, not too serious of a health threat?

1 very serious

2 somewhat serious

3 not too serious

4 not at all serious (volunteered)

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q21. Next, would you say that air pollution is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem in your part of California?

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not a problem

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

Q22. Do you think that air pollution is a more serious health threat in lower-income areas than other areas in your part of California, or not?

1 yes

2 no

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

Q23. How serious a health threat is air pollution in your region to you and your immediate family—do you think it is a very serious, somewhat serious, or not too serious of a health threat?

1 very serious

2 somewhat serious

3 not too serious

4 not at all serious (volunteered)

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

Q24. Next, how much of a problem is the threat of wildfires in your part of California? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem?

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not a problem

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q25. Do you think that global warming has contributed to California’s recent wildfires or not?

1 yes, has contributed

2 no, has not contributed

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q26. How much confidence do you have in the government in terms of its readiness to respond to wildfires in your part of California? Do you have a great deal, only some, or hardly any confidence at all?

1 a great deal

2 only some

3 hardly any

4 none (volunteered)

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q27. On another topic, which of the following statements reflects your view of **when** the effects of global warming will begin to happen—[rotate order] (1) they have already begun to happen; (2) they will start happening within a few years; (3) they will start happening within your lifetime; (4) they will not happen within your lifetime, but they will affect future generations; [or] (5) they will never happen?

1 already begun

2 within a few years

3 within your lifetime

4 not within lifetime, but will affect future

generations

5 will never happen

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

Q28. How serious of a threat is global warming to the economy and quality of life for California’s future—do you think that it is a very serious, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not at all serious of a threat?

1 very serious

2 somewhat serious

3 not too serious

4 not at all serious

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

Q29. How important is the issue of global warming to you personally—extremely important, very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

1 extremely important

2 very important

3 somewhat important

4 not too important

5 not at all important

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

30. Would you be willing to make major lifestyle changes to address the issue of global warming?

1. yes
2. no

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Now I am going to list a few of the **possible** impacts of global warming in the future in California, and I would like you to tell me whether you are very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned about each one.

[ROTATE QUESTIONS 31 TO 34]

Q31.How about increased rising sea levels? (Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned about that as an impact of global warming in California’s future?)

1 very concerned

2 somewhat concerned

3 not too concerned

4 not at all concerned

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q32.How about heat waves that are more severe? (Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned about that as an impact of global warming in California’s future?)

1 very concerned

2 somewhat concerned

3 not too concerned

4 not at all concerned

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q33.How about droughts that are more severe? (Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned about that as an impact of global warming in California’s future?)

1 very concerned

2 somewhat concerned

3 not too concerned

4 not at all concerned

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q34.How about wildfires that are more severe? (Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned about that as an impact of global warming in California’s future?)

1 very concerned

2 somewhat concerned

3 not too concerned

4 not at all concerned

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q35.Next, to address global warming, do you favor or oppose the state law that requires California to reduce its greenhouse gas emissions to 40 percent below 1990 levels by the year 2030?

1 favor

2 oppose

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

Q36.Do you favor or oppose the state law that requires 100 percent of the state’s electricity to come from renewable energy sources by the year 2045?

1 favor

2 oppose

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q36a.Recently, the state proposed the Advanced Clean Truck Regulation that would accelerate a large-scale transition from diesel to zero-emission trucks. Do you favor or oppose requiring 100 percent of commercial trucks sold in California to be zero emissions by 2045?

1 favor

2 oppose

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q37. Next, how much, if anything, have you heard about the state government policy called “cap-and-trade” that sets limits on greenhouse gas emissions? Have you heard a lot, a little, or nothing at all?

1 a lot

2 a little

3 nothing at all

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

Q38. In the system called “cap-and-trade,” the California state government issues permits limiting the amount of greenhouse gases companies can put out. Companies that do not use all their permits can sell them to other companies. The idea is that many companies will find ways to put out less greenhouse gases, because that will be cheaper than buying permits. Do you favor or oppose the cap-and-trade system?

1 favor

2 oppose

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

Q39. Next, how important to you is it that some of the cap and trade revenues are spent on projects to improve environmental conditions in lower-income and disadvantaged communities?

1 very important

2 somewhat important

3 not too important

4 not important at all

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Next, officials in the state and federal governments are discussing

ways to address global warming. Please tell me if you favor or oppose the following plans to help reduce greenhouse gas emissions.

[ROTATE QUESTIONS 40 AND 41]

Q40.How about encouraging local governments to change land use and transportation planning so that people could drive less? (Do you favor or oppose this proposal?)

1 favor

2 oppose

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q41.How about requiring all automakers to further reduce the emissions of greenhouse gases from new cars? (Do you favor or oppose this proposal?)

1 favor

2 oppose

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q42. Next, do you favor or oppose the California state government making its own policies, separate from the federal government, to address the issue of global warming?

1 favor

2 oppose

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

Q43. When it comes to efforts to fight climate change, how important is it to you that California acts as a leader around the world—very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all?

1 very important

2 somewhat important

3 not too important

4 not important at all

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

Q44.Next, do you think that California doing things to reduce global warming in the future would cause there to be more jobs for people around the state, would cause there to be fewer jobs, or wouldn’t affect the number of jobs for people around the state?

1 more jobs

2 fewer jobs

3 wouldn’t affect the number of jobs

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

Q45. Do you think that California doing things to reduce global warming in the future would cause gasoline prices at the pump around the state to increase, or to decrease, or wouldn’t affect gasoline prices at the pump around the state?

1 increase gasoline prices

2 decrease gasoline prices

3 wouldn’t affect gasoline prices

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

Q46. In order to help reduce global warming, would you be willing or not willing to pay more for electricity if it were generated by renewable sources like solar or wind energy?

1 willing

2 not willing

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

On another topic,

Q47. Do you think that ocean and beach pollution along the California coast is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem in California today?

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not a problem

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Next, I am going to list some specific problems that some people say

affect our ocean and marine life in California today. After each,

please tell me whether you think it is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem in the part of the California coast that is closest to you.

[ROTATE Q48 TO Q51]

Q48.How about the contamination of fish and seafood? (Do you think this is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem in the part of the California coast that is closest to you?)

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not a problem

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q49.How about declining marine life? (Do you think this is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem in the part of the California coast that is closest to you?)

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not a problem

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q50.How about plastics and marine debris? (Do you think this is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem in the part of the California coast that is closest to you?)

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not a problem

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q51.How about limited access to the coast and beaches? (Do you think this is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem in the part of the California coast that is closest to you?)

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not a problem

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q42. Next, how important is the condition of the ocean and beaches to the economy and quality of life for California’s future? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all?

1 very important

2 somewhat important

3 not too important

4 not important at all

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Next, thinking about the possible impact of global warming in

California,

[ROTATE Q53 TO Q54]

Q53. How concerned are you about rising sea levels having an impact on flooding and beach erosion? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?

1 very concerned

2 somewhat concerned

3 not too concerned

4 not at all concerned

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q54. How concerned are you about ocean warming having an impact on marine and coastal life? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?

1 very concerned

2 somewhat concerned

3 not too concerned

4 not at all concerned

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Next, please say if you favor or oppose the following proposals.

[ROTATE Q55 AND Q58]

Q55.How about allowing more oil drilling off the California coast? (Do you favor or oppose this proposal?)

1 favor

2 oppose

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q56. How about allowing wind power and wave energy projects off the California coast? (Do you favor or oppose this proposal?)

1 favor

2 oppose

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q57. How about maintaining the rules and boundaries of national marine sanctuaries and California Marine Protected Areas—or MPAs—to protect fish, wildlife, and their habitat off the California coast? (Do you favor or oppose this proposal?)

1 favor

2 oppose

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q58. How about building desalination plants on the California coast? (Do you favor or oppose this proposal?)

1 favor

2 oppose

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

On another topic,

Q59. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that President Trump is handling environmental issues in the United States?

1 approve

2 disapprove

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

Q60. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress is handling environmental issues in the United States?

1 approve

2 disapprove

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

Q61. How much of the time can you trust the federal government to do what is right when it comes to handling environmental issues in the United States—just about always, most of the time, or only some of the time?

[ROTATE ORDER TOP TO BOTTOM]

1 just about always

2 most of the time

3 only some of the time

4 [VOL] never

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

On another topic,

Q62. How much, if at all, has your life been disrupted by the coronavirus outbreak?

1 a lot

2 some

3 just a little

4 not at all

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

[ROTATE Q63 AND Q64]

Q63. How worried, if at all, are you that you or someone in your family will get sick from the Coronavirus? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried?

1 very worried

2 somewhat worried

3 not too worried

4 not at all worried

5 [VOL] you or someone tested positive or is sick from Coronavirus

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q64. How worried, if it all, are you that the Coronavirus will have a negative impact on the personal finances of you and your family? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried?

1 very worried

2 somewhat worried

3 not too worried

4 not at all worried

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q65. Do you feel that worry or stress related to coronavirus has had a negative impact on your mental health, or not? [IF YES ASK: Was that a major impact or a minor impact?]

1 yes, major impact

2 yes, minor impact

3 no

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q65a. Thinking about the coronavirus and your own local area, when people in your community go to public places where they may be near others, how often do you think they should wear a mask?

1 always

2 most of the time

3 some of the time

4 rarely

5 never

The continuing threat of the coronavirus outbreak and the need for social distancing are making people think and act differently when it comes to their travel plans.

[ROTATE Q66 to Q69]

Q66. In the next three months, how likely, if at all, do you think it is that you will take a public bus or transit? Is it very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely?

1 very likely

2 somewhat likely

3 not too likely

4 not at all likely

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q67. In the next three months, how likely, if at all, do you think it is that you will fly in an airplane? Is it very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely?

1 very likely

2 somewhat likely

3 not too likely

4 not at all likely

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q68. In the next three months, how likely, if at all, do you think it is that you will take a day trip to the beach? Is it very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely?

1 very likely

2 somewhat likely

3 not too likely

4 not at all likely

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q69. In the next three months, how likely, if at all, do you think it is that you will take a driving vacation? Is it very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely?

1 very likely

2 somewhat likely

3 not too likely

4 not at all likely

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q70. How big of a problem is racism in the U.S. today? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all?

1. big problem
2. somewhat of a problem
3. small problem
4. not a problem at all

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q70a. Thinking about your own experience, have you ever experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your race or ethnicity?[IF YES ASK: Would you say regularly or from time to time?]

1 yes, regularly

2 yes, from time to time

3 no

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q71. In general, do you think the criminal justice system in the United States is biased against African Americans, or do you think the criminal justice system treats people equally regardless of race?

[ROTATE]

1. criminal justice is biased against African Americans
2. criminal justice treats people equally regardless of race
3. [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q71a. From what you’ve read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

[ROTATE ORDER TOP TO BOTTOM]

1. strongly support
2. somewhat support
3. somewhat oppose
4. strongly oppose

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q72. Next, would you consider yourself to be politically:

[ROTATE ORDER TOP TO BOTTOM]

1 very liberal

2 somewhat liberal

3 middle-of-the-road

4 somewhat conservative

5 very conservative

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q73. Generally speaking, how much interest would you say you have in politics—a great deal, a fair amount, only a little, or none?

1 great deal

2 fair amount

3 only a little

4 none

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q74. How often would you say you vote—always, nearly always, part of the time, seldom, or never?

1 always

2 nearly always

3 part of the time

4 seldom

5 never

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

Q75. Do you plan to vote in the presidential election on November 3, 2020?

1 yes

2 no

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

[IF RESPONDENT REFUSES ANY D1 TO D16, SAY: “We understand and respect that this information is confidential, we ask only for research purposes and will keep all of this information absolutely anonymous”]

D1. Finally, we have a few demographic questions. What is your age? [IF NECESSARY: READ LIST]

RECORD AGE (code 18-98) [SKIP TO D2]

99 (vol) refuse [ASK D1a]

D1a. [IF REFUSE ON D1] Could you please tell me if you are between the ages of…? [READ LIST]

1 18 to 24

2 25 to 34

3 35 to 44

4 45 to 54

5 55 to 64

6 65 or older

9 (vol) refuse

D2. Do you own or rent your current residence?

1 own

2 rent

3 [VOL] neither

9 (vol) don’t know/refuse

D3. And how long have you lived at your current address? [IF UNDER 1 YEAR, CODE < 0 >] [PROBE: your best estimate is fine]

RECORD NUMBER OF YEARS (code 0-97) [ASK D4]

98 (vol) don’t know [ASK D3a]

99 (vol) refuse [ASK D3a]

D3a. [IF REFUSE ON D3] Could you please tell me if you have lived at your current address for fewer than five years, five years to under 10 years, 10 years to under 20 years, or 20 years or more?

1 fewer than five years

2 five years to under 10 years

3 10 years to under 20 years

4 20 years or more

5 [VOL] all my life

9 (vol) refuse

D4. Are you a parent, stepparent, or legal guardian of any children 18 or under?

1 yes

2 no

9 (vol) don’t know/refuse

D5.What is your current work status—full-time employed, part-time employed, not employed, or retired?

1 full-time employed

2 part-time employment

3 not-employed

5 retired

6 [VOL] disabled/on disability

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

D5a. Are you a student, homemaker, retired, unemployed and looking for work, or unemployed and not currently looking for work?

1 not employed, student

2 not employed, homemaker

3 not employed, retired

4 not employed, looking for work

5 not employed, not looking for work

6 [VOL] disabled; on disability

9 [VOL] don’t know/refuse

D5com [CATI PROGRAMMING: DUMMY QUESTION TO COMBINE D5-D5a]

1 full-time employed [ASK D5b]

2 part-time employed [ASK D5b]

3 not employed, student [SKIP TO D5d]

4 not employed, homemaker [SKIP TO D5d]

5 not employed, retired [SKIP TO D5d]

6 not employed, looking for work [SKIP TO D5d]

7 not employed, not looking for work [SKIP TO D5d]

8 [VOL] disabled; on disability [SKIP TO D5d]

9 [VOL] don’t know/refuse [SKIP TO D5d]

D5b. How do you usually commute to work—drive alone, carpool, take public bus or transit, walk, or bicycle?

1 drive alone [ASK D5c]

2 carpool [ASK D5c]

3 take public bus or transit [ASK D5c]

4 walk

5 bicycle

6 [VOL] work at home

7 [VOL] other [SPECIFY]

8 [VOL] don’t know

9 [VOL] refuse

D5c.About how many miles is it from your home to work?

1 fewer than five miles

2 five miles to under 10 miles

3 10 miles to under 20 miles

4 20 miles or more

9 [VOL] don’t know/refuse

D5d. Do you personally own or lease an SUV (sport-utility vehicle)?

1 yes

2 no

9 [VOL] don’t know/refuse

D5e. Do you personally own or lease a hybrid vehicle?

1 yes

2 no

9 [VOL] don’t know/refuse

D7. What was the last grade of school that you completed? [IF NECESSARY: READ LIST; ENTER "ASSOCIATES DEGREE" AS PUNCH <3> SOME COLLEGE]

1 some high school or less

2 high school graduate/GED

3 some college

4 college graduate

5 post graduate

6 [VOL] trade school

9 (vol) refuse

D8. Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?

[IF NECESSARY: Such as Mexican-American, Latin American, Central or South American, or Spanish-American?]

1 yes, Hispanic

2 no, NOT Hispanic

9 (vol) don’t know/refused

D8a. For classification purposes, we'd like to know what your racial background is. Are you white, black or African-American, Asian, Pacific Islander or Native Hawaiian, American Indian or an Alaskan native, a member of another race, or a combination of these?

[ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS]

[IF RESP SAYS "Indian" PROBE: “is that American Indian or Asian Indian?"]

1 white

2 black/African-American

3 Asian

4 Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian

5 American Indian/Alaskan Native

6 [VOL] Hispanic/Latino

7 other [SPECIFY]

9 (vol) don’t know/refused

D8com D8/D8a\_1/D8b\_2 combined

1 Asian, non-Hispanic

2 black, non-Hispanic

3 Hispanic or Latino, any race

4 white, non-Hispanic

5 other, non-Hispanic

6 multi-race, non-Hispanic

9 refuse

D9. Were you born in the United States?

1 yes [SKIP TO D10]

2 no [ASK D9a]

9 (vol)don’t know/refuse [ASK D9a]

D9a. Are you a U.S. citizen or not?

1 yes, U.S. citizen

2 no, not a U.S. citizen

9 (vol) refuse

D10. Are you a male or female?

1 Male

2 Female

3 (vol) other

8 (vol) don't know

9 (vol) refused

D11. Which of the following **categories** best describes your total annual household income before taxes, from all sources?

[PROBE: your best estimate is fine AND/OR REREAD LIST BEFORE ACCEPTING DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED"]

[IF RESPONDENT REFUSES, SAY “We understand and respect that this information is confidential, we ask only for research purposes and will keep all of this information absolutely anonymous”]

1 under $20,000

2 $20,000 to under $40,000

3 $40,000 to under $60,000

4 $60,000 to under $80,000

5 $80,000 to under $100,000

6 $100,000 to under $200,000

7 $200,000 or more

9 (vol) don’t know/refuse

D12.Including yourself, how many adults 18 years of age or older live in your household?

1 one

2-12 [enter number]

99 [VOL] don’t know/refused

D12a. To make sure we understand which general area you live in, would you please give us your zip code?

[IF RESPONDENT REFUSES, SAY “We understand and respect that this information is confidential, we ask only for research purposes and will keep all of this information absolutely anonymous”]

1 gave Zipcode

99998 don’t know

99999 refuse

language Language

0 English

1 Spanish

gender Gender

1 Male2 Female

likevote Likely Voters

0 Respondent not likely to vote

1 Respondent likely to vote

weight Final Weight