PPIC STATEWIDE SURVEY: *Californians and the Environment*

July 6-14, 2022

MARK BALDASSARE, SURVEY DIRECTOR

1,500 CALIFORNIA ADULT RESIDENTS; ENGLISH, SPANISH

Codebook Setup:

Variable Variable Label

Value Value Label

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id

version Interview Version

1 Online

county S2c. In which California county do you live?

1 Alameda

2 Alpine

3 Amador

4 Butte

5 Calaveras

6 Colusa

7 Contra Costa

8 Del Norte

9 El Dorado

10 Fresno

11 Glenn

12 Humboldt

13 Imperial

14 Inyo

15 Kern

16 Kings

17 Lake

18 Lassen

19 Los Angeles

20 Madera

21 Marin

22 Mariposa

23 Mendocino

24 Merced

25 Modoc

26 Mono

27 Monterey

28 Napa

29 Nevada

30 Orange

31 Placer

32 Plumas

33 Riverside

34 Sacramento

35 San Benito

36 San Bernardino

37 San Diego

38 San Francisco

39 San Joaquin

40 San Luis Obispo

41 San Mateo

42 Santa Barbara

43 Santa Clara

44 Santa Cruz

45 Shasta

46 Sierra

47 Siskiyou

48 Solano

49 Sonoma

50 Stanislaus

51 Sutter

52 Tehama

53 Trinity

54 Tulare

55 Tuolumne

56 Ventura

57 Yolo

58 Yuba

Q1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Governor Newsom is

handling environmental issues in California?

1 approve

2 disapprove

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Governor

Newsom is handling the issue of jobs and the economy?

1 approve

2 disapprove

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q3. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California

Legislature is handling environmental issues in California?

1 approve

2 disapprove

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q4. How much of the time can you trust the state government to do what

is right when it comes to handling environmental issues in

California?

[ROTATE ORDER TOP TO BOTTOM]

1 just about always

2 most of the time

3 only some of the time

4 (vol) never

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q5. Turning to economic conditions in California, do you think that

during the next 12 months we will have good times financially or

bad times?

1 good times

2 bad times

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q6. Thinking about the current rate of inflation, meaning rising prices, is this something you are upset about, concerned about but not upset, or not concerned about?

1. upset
2. concerned but not upset
3. not concerned about

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q7. Have recent price increases in gasoline caused any financial hardship for you or your household? (IF Yes, caused a hardship ASK: is that a severe hardship that affects your ability to maintain your current standard of living, or is it a moderate hardship that affects you somewhat but does not jeopardize your standard of living?)

1. yes, caused severe hardship
2. yes, caused moderate hardship
3. no, have not caused hardship

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Next,

Q8. Next, what do you think is the most important environmental issue

facing California today?

[CODE RESPONSE; SINGLE RECORD]

01 air pollution, vehicle emissions, smog

02 delta, delta smelt, peripheral canal

03 energy, fossil fuels, solar, nuclear, wind,

alternative

04 fracking, hydraulic fracturing

05 gas prices

06 global warming, climate change, greenhouse gases

07 government regulation—too much, overregulation,

politicians, environmentalists

08 immigration, immigrants

09 jobs, economy, budget, taxes

10 Keystone XL Pipeline

11 landfills, garbage, sewage, waste, recycling

12 loss of farmlands, agriculture

13 loss of forests, forest fires, wildfires

14 loss of open space

15 loss of parks, recreation

16 oil drilling, offshore oil drilling, oil production

17 pollution in general

18 population growth, overpopulation

19 protecting wildlife, endangered species

20 toxic waste, contamination from toxic waste

21 traffic congestion, transportation, transit

22 urban sprawl, too much development

23 water pollution of ocean, rivers, lakes, streams,

beach pollution

24 water supply, drought, reservoirs

25 coronavirus, COVID-19

97 other [SPECIFY]

98 (vol) don’t know

99 (vol) refuse

Changing topics,

Q9. Some people are registered to vote and others are not. Are

you **absolutely certain** that you are registered to vote in

California?

1 yes [ASK Q9a]

2 no [SKIP TO party]

8 don’t know (volunteered) [SKIP TO party]

9 refuse (volunteered) [SKIP TO party]

Q9a.Are you registered as a Democrat, a Republican, another party, or

are you registered as a decline-to-state or independent voter?

(INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT SAYS THEY ARE REGISTERED AS “Non-

Partisan” ENTER PUNCH <4> decline-to-state or Independent)

[IF RESPONDENT REFUSES, PROMPT DISPLAY “We understand and respect that this information is confidential, we ask only for nonpartisan research purposes and will keep all of this information absolutely anonymous.”]

1 Democrat

2 Republican

3 another party (specify)

4 decline-to-state or independent

8 don’t know (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

[CAWI PROGRAMMING: DUMMY QUESTION TO COMBINE Q9 AND Q9a]

1 registered, Democrat [ASK Q10]

2 registered, Republican [SKIP TO Q10a]

3 registered, other [SKIP TO Q12]

4 registered, decline to state/independent [SKIP TO Q10b]

5 yes, don’t know party [SKIP TO Q10b]

6 not registered [SKIP TO Q10b]

8 don’t know (volunteered) [SKIP TO Q10b]

9 refuse (volunteered) [SKIP TO Q10b]

Q10. Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or not a very strong

Democrat?

1 strong

2 not very strong

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

[SKIP TO Q12]

Q10a.Would you call yourself a strong Republican or not a very strong

Republican?

1 strong

2 not very strong

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

[SKIP TO Q12]

Q10b. In a few words, can you tell me the main reason why you are registered as a decline-to-state or independent voter and not as a member of a political party?

1. parties don’t reflect my views, not satisfied with parties
2. vote for candidates, not party
3. I vote for both Democrats and Republicans
4. Privacy/confidentiality
5. Politicians/elected officials
6. Don’t want political mailings or phone calls
7. Corruption

97 other (specify)

98 (vol) don’t know

99 (vol) refuse

Q10c. Were you previously registered with a major party or have you always been a decline-to-state or independent voter?

1. Previously registered
2. vote for candidates, not party

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q10d. What party were you previously registered with?

1. Republican Party
2. Democratic Party
3. Green Party
4. Libertarian
5. American Independent
6. other (specify)

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q10e. Would you join a political party if it was a good reflection of your political views or do you prefer to be unaffiliated with any specific party?

1. join a political party
2. remain unaffiliated

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q11. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or Democratic Party?

1. Republican Party
2. Democratic Party
3. (vol) neither

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

[IF RESPONDENT REFUSES, PROMPT DISPLAY “We’d appreciate your opinion if you have one. As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?”]

On another topic,

Q12. In thinking about the California governor’s election in November, how important to you are the candidates’ positions on the environment in determining your vote?

1. very important
2. somewhat important
3. not to important
4. not at all important

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q13. Regardless of your choice in the 2022 election for US House of Representatives, which of these candidates would do a better job handling environmental issues in the U.S.?

[ROTATE]

1. The Republican candidate in your district
2. The Democratic candidate in your district

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q14. Next, would you say that the supply of water is a big problem,

somewhat of a problem, or not much of a problem in your part of

California?

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not much of a problem

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

[ROTATE QUESTIONS 15 AND 16]

Q15. Overall, do you think that the state and local governments are

doing too much, the right amount, or not enough to respond to the

current drought in California?

1 too much

2 the right amount

3 not enough

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q16. Overall, do you think that the people in your part of California

are doing too much, the right amount, or not enough to respond to

the current drought in California?

1 too much

2 the right amount

3 not enough

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q17. Do you think climate change has contributed to California’s

current drought or not?

1 yes, has contributed

2 no, has not contributed

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q18. Would you say that you and your family have taken steps to reduce

water use recently in response to the current drought? [IF YES

ASK: Have you done a lot or a little to reduce water use?]

1 yes, done a lot to reduce water use

2 yes, done a little to reduce water use

3 no, have not taken steps

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q19. Do you think that pollution of drinking water is a more serious

health threat in lower-income areas than other areas in your part

of California, or not?

1 yes

2 no

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q20. How serious a health threat is pollution of drinking water in your

part of California to you and your immediate family?

1 very serious

2 somewhat serious

3 not too serious

4 (vol) not at all serious

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q21. Next, would you say that air pollution is a big problem, somewhat

of a problem, or not much of a problem in your part of California?

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not much of a problem

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q22. Do you think that air pollution is a more serious health threat in

lower-income areas than other areas in your part of California, or

not?

1 yes

2 no

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q23. How serious a health threat is air pollution in your part of

California to you and your immediate family?

1 very serious

2 somewhat serious

3 not too serious

4 (vol) not at all serious

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q24. Next, how much of a problem is the threat of wildfires in your

part of California? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or

not much of a problem?

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not much of a problem

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q25. How serious is the threat of wildfires in your part of California

to your personal and economic wellbeing?

1 very serious

2 somewhat serious

3 not too serious

4 (vol) not at all serious

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q26. Do you think that climate change has contributed to California’s

recent wildfires or not?

1 yes, has contributed

2 no, has not contributed

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q27. How much confidence do you have in the government in terms of its

readiness to respond to wildfires in your part of California?

1 a great deal

2 only some

3 hardly any

4 (vol) none

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q28. How concerned have you been about the threat of power shutoffs to prevent wildfires where you live? Have you been very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?

1 very concerned

2 somewhat concerned

3 not too concerned

4 not at all concerned

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q29. On another topic, which of the following statements reflects your

view of when the effects of climate change will begin to happen?

[ROTATE ORDER TOP TO BOTTOM]

1 they have already begun to happen

2 they will start happening within a few years

3 they will start happening within your lifetime

4 they will not happen within your lifetime, but they

will affect future generations

5 they will never happen

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

And thinking about issues and activities that some people care deeply about and others do not…

Q30. Compared to other issues, would you say addressing global climate

change is…

[ROTATE ORDER TOP TO BOTTOM]

1 a top concern to me personally

2 one of several important concerns to me

3 not an important concern to me

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q31. How serious of a threat is climate change to the economy and

quality of life for California’s future?

1 very serious

2 somewhat serious

3 not too serious

4 not at all serious

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Following is a list a few of the possible impacts of climate change in the future in California. Please answer whether you are very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned about each one.

[ROTATE QUESTIONS 32 TO 35]

Q32. How about increased rising sea levels? Are you…

1 very concerned

2 somewhat concerned

3 not too concerned

4 not at all concerned

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q33. How about heat waves that are more severe? Are you…

1 very concerned

2 somewhat concerned

3 not too concerned

4 not at all concerned

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q34. How about droughts that are more severe? Are you…

1 very concerned

2 somewhat concerned

3 not too concerned

4 not at all concerned

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q35. How about wildfires that are more severe? Are you…

1 very concerned

2 somewhat concerned

3 not too concerned

4 not at all concerned

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q36. Next, to address climate change, do you favor or oppose the state

law that requires California to reduce its greenhouse gas

emissions to 40 percent below 1990 levels by the year 2030?

1 favor

2 oppose

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q37. Do you favor or oppose the state law that requires 100 percent of

the state’s electricity to come from renewable energy sources by

the year 2045?

1 favor

2 oppose

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Next, government officials are discussing other ways to deal with climate change. Please tell me if you favor or oppose the following plans to help reduce greenhouse gas emissions.

[ROTATE QUESTIONS 38 AND 39]

Q38. How about Governor Newsom’s executive order banning the sale of

all new gasoline-powered vehicles by 2035? Do you favor or oppose

this proposal?

1 favor

2 oppose

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q39. How about Governor Newsom’s plan that would ban the issuance of

new hydraulic fracturing – or “fracking” – permits in California

starting in 2024? Do you favor oppose this proposal?

1 favor

2 oppose

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q40. Next, do you favor or oppose the California state government

making its own policies, separate from the federal government, to

address the issue of climate change?

1 favor

2 oppose

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q41. When it comes to efforts to fight climate change, how important is

it to you that California acts as a leader around the world?

1 very important

2 somewhat important

3 not too important

4 not important at all

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q42. Next, do you think that California doing things to reduce climate

change in the future would cause there to be more jobs for people

around the state, would cause there to be fewer jobs, or wouldn’t

affect the number of jobs for people around the state?

1 more jobs

2 fewer jobs

3 wouldn’t affect the number of jobs

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q43. In order to help reduce climate change, would you be willing or

not willing to pay more for electricity if it were generated by

renewable sources like solar or wind energy?

1 willing

2 not willing

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

On another topic,

Q44.Would you say that you have or have not seriously considered getting an electric vehicle the next time you buy or lease a vehicle, or do you already have one?

1 have considered

2 have not considered

3 already have one

4 (vol) don’t drive/don’t have a car/won’t be buying another vehicle

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Changing topics,

Q45. Do you think that ocean and beach pollution along the California

coast is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem in

California today?

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not a problem

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Following is a list some specific problems that some people say affect our ocean and marine life in California today. After each, please indicate whether you think it is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem in the part of the California coast that is closest to you.

[ROTATE QUESTIONS 46 AND 47]

Q46. How about plastics and marine debris? Do you think this is a big

problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem in the part of

the California coast that is closest to you?

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not a problem

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q47. How about limited access to the coast and beaches? Do you think

this is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem in

the part of the California coast that is closest to you?

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not a problem

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q48. Next, how important is the condition of oceans and beaches to the

economy and quality of life for California’s future?

1 very important

2 somewhat important

3 not too important

4 not at all important

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Next, please say if you favor or oppose the following proposals.

[ROTATE QUESTIONS 49 AND 52]

Q49. How about allowing more oil drilling off the California coast? Do

you favor or oppose this proposal?

1 favor

2 oppose

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q50. How about allowing wind power and wave energy projects off the

California coast? Do you favor or oppose this proposal?

1 favor

2 oppose

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q51. How about expanding hydraulic fracturing, sometimes called

“fracking,” for oil and natural gas? Do you favor or oppose this

proposal?

1 favor

2 oppose

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q52. How about building desalination plants on the California coast? Do

you favor or oppose this proposal?

1 favor

2 oppose

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

On another topic,

Q53. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that President Biden is

handling environmental issues in the United States?

1 approve

2 disapprove

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q54. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress is

handling environmental issues in the United States?

1 approve

2 disapprove

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q55. How much of the time can you trust the federal government to do

what is right when it comes to handling environmental issues in

the United States?

1 just about always

2 most of the time

3 only some of the time

4 (vol) never

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q56. Right now, which ONE of the following do you think should be the

more important priority for addressing America’s energy supply:

[ROTATE] developing alternative energy sources such as wind,

solar, and hydrogen technology [OR} expanding exploration and

production of oil, coil, and natural gas?

1 developing alternative energy sources such as wind, solar, and hydrogen technology

2 expanding exploration and production of oil, coil, and natural gas

3 (vol) both

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q57. Overall, would you favor or oppose the US expanding natural gas production to export large amounts of gas to European countries?

1 favor

2 oppose

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q58. As you may know, the Biden Administration has set a goal to become carbon neutral by 2050, meaning the country would release no more carbon dioxide into the atmosphere than it removes. Do you favor or oppose the U.S. taking steps to become carbon neutral by 2050?

1 favor

2 oppose

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Changing topics,

Q59. How big of a problem is racism in the U.S. today? Is it a…

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 small problem

4 not a problem at all

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q60. Thinking about your own experience, have you ever experienced

discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your race or

ethnicity? [IF YES ASK: Would you say regularly or from time to

time?]

1 yes, regularly

2 yes, from time to time

3 no

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q61. In general, do you think the criminal justice system in the United

States is biased against African Americans, or do you think the

criminal justice system treats people equally regardless of race?

1 criminal justice system is biased against African Americans

2 criminal justice system treats people equally regardless of race

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q62. How concerned are you about the threat of a mass shooting in the area where you live? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned, or not concerned at all?

1 very concerned

2 somewhat concerned

3 not very concerned

4 not concerned at all

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q63. In general, do you think laws covering the sale of guns should be more strict, less strict, or kept as they are now?

[ROTATE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 AND KEEP 3 LAST]

1 more strict

2 less strict

3 kept as they are now

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q64. As you may know, the U.S. Supreme Court has ended the constitutional right to abortion by overturning Roe v. Wade. Do you approve or disapprove of the Court overturning Roe v. Wade?

1. approve
2. disapprove

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q65. Recently, the California legislature placed a constitutional amendment for voter approval on the November ballot that would prohibit the state from denying or interfering with an individual's reproductive freedom, including their right to choose to have an abortion and their right to choose or refuse contraceptives. Do you favor or oppose this constitutional amendment on abortion rights?

1. approve
2. disapprove

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Changing topics,

[ROTATE QUESTIONS 66 AND 67]

Q66. Do you have a [ROTATE] (1) favorable or an (2) unfavorable impression of the Democratic Party?

[ROTATE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS TEXT]

1. favorable
2. unfavorable

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q67. . Do you have a [ROTATE] (1) favorable or an (2) unfavorable impression of the Republican Party?

[ROTATE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS TEXT]

1. favorable
2. unfavorable

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

On another topic, California uses the direct initiative process, which enables voters to bypass the legislature and have issues put on the ballot—as state propositions—for voter approval or rejection.

Q68. In general, do you think it is a good thing or a bad thing that a majority of voters can make laws and change public policies about environmental issues by passing initiatives?

1. good thing
2. bad thing

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q69. Proposition 20 is the 1972 ballot measure passed by voters that established the California Coastal Commission and regional commissions to plan and regulate the use of land and water in California’s coastal zone. Overall, do you feel that passing Proposition 20 turned out to be mostly a good thing for California or mostly a bad thing?

1. mostly a good thing
2. mostly a bad thing
3. (vol) mixed

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

[ROTATE QUESTIONS 70 AND 71]

Q70. In response to a citizen’s initiative eligible for the November ballot, the legislature passed and the governor signed into law a bill that requires state regulations to reduce plastic waste, tax producers of single-use plastics, and fund recycling projects. Do you favor or oppose this effort to reduce plastic waste?

1 favor

2 oppose

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q71. A citizens’ initiative on the November ballot provides funding for programs to reduce greenhouse gas emissions by increasing the tax on personal income over $2 million with the additional revenue used to support zero emission vehicle programs and wildfire-related activities. Do you favor or oppose this initiative to reduce greenhouse gas emissions?

1 favor

2 oppose

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

[ROTATE QUESTIONS 72 AND 73]

Q72. Overall, when it comes to environmental issues, overall how much would you say that the initiative process in California today is controlled by special interests—a lot, some, or not at all?

1 a lot

2 some

3 not at all

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q73. Overall, when it comes to environmental issues, overall how much would you say that the legislative process in California today is controlled by special interests—a lot, some, or not at all?

1 a lot

2 some

3 not at all

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q74. Next, would you consider yourself to be politically:

[READ LIST, ROTATE ORDER TOP TO BOTTOM]

1 very liberal

2 somewhat liberal

3 middle-of-the-road

4 somewhat conservative

5 very conservative

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q75. Generally speaking, how much interest would you say you have in

politics—a great deal, a fair amount, only a little, or none?

1 great deal

2 fair amount

3 only a little

4 none

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

Q76. How often would you say you vote—always, nearly always, part of

the time, seldom, or never?

1 always

2 nearly always

3 part of the time

4 seldom

5 never

8 (vol) don’t know

9 (vol) refuse

[IF RESPONDENT REFUSES ANY D1 TO D15, SAY: “We understand and respect that this information is confidential, we ask only for research purposes and will keep all of this information absolutely anonymous”]

D1. Finally, we have a few demographic questions. What is your age? [IF NECESSARY: READ LIST]

RECORD AGE (code 18-98) [SKIP TO D2]

99 refuse (volunteered) [ASK D1a]

D1a. [IF REFUSE ON D1] Could you please tell me if you are between the

ages of…? [READ LIST]

1 18 to 24

2 25 to 34

3 35 to 44

4 45 to 54

5 55 to 64

6 65 or older

9 refuse (volunteered)

D2. Do you own or rent your current residence?

1 own

2 rent

3 neither (volunteered)

9 don’t know (volunteered)/refuse

D3. And how long have you lived at your current address? [IF UNDER 1 YEAR, CODE < 0 >] [PROBE: your best estimate is fine]

RECORD NUMBER OF YEARS (code 0-97) [SKIP TO D4]

98 don’t know (volunteered) [ASK D3a]

99 refuse (volunteered) [ASK D3a]

D3a. [IF REFUSE ON D3] Could you please tell me if you have lived at your current address for fewer than five years, five years to under 10 years, 10 years to under 20 years, or 20 years or more?

1 fewer than five years

2 five years to under 10 years

3 10 years to under 20 years

4 20 years or more

5 all my life (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

D4. Are you a parent, stepparent, or legal guardian of any children 18 or under?

1 yes

2 no

9 don’t know/refuse (volunteered)

D5. What is your current work status—full-time employed, part-time employed, not employed, or retired?

1 full-time employed

2 part-time employed

3 not-employed

5 retired

8 disabled/on disability (volunteered)

9 don’t know/refuse (volunteered)

D7. What was the last grade of school that you completed? [IF NECESSARY: READ LIST; ENTER "ASSOCIATES DEGREE" AS PUNCH <3>

SOME COLLEGE]

1 some high school or less

2 high school graduate/GED

3 some college

4 college graduate

5 post graduate

6 trade school (volunteered)

9 refuse (volunteered)

D8. Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?

[IF NECESSARY: Such as Mexican-American, Latin American, Central or South American, or Spanish-American?]

1 yes, Hispanic

2 no, NOT Hispanic

9 don’t know/refused (volunteered)

Race Race/Ethnicity

1 Asian, non-Hispanic

2 black, non-Hispanic

3 Hispanic or Latino, any race

4 white, non-Hispanic

5 other, non-Hispanic

6 multi-race, non-Hispanic

9 refuse

D9. Were you born in the United States?

1 yes [SKIP TO D10]

2 no [ASK D9a]

9 don’t know/refuse (volunteered) [ASK D9a]

D9a. Are you a U.S. citizen or not?

1 yes, U.S. citizen

2 no, not a U.S. citizen

9 refuse (volunteered)

D10. Are you male or female?

1 Male

2 Female

3 (vol) other

8 (vol) don't know

9 (vol) refused

f. Which of the following **categories** best describes your total annual household income before taxes, from all sources?

[PROBE: your best estimate is fine AND/OR REREAD LIST BEFORE ACCEPTING DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED"]

[IF RESPONDENT REFUSES, SAY “We understand and respect that this information is confidential, we ask only for research purposes and will keep all of this information absolutely anonymous”]

1 under $20,000

2 $20,000 to under $40,000

3 $40,000 to under $60,000

4 $60,000 to under $80,000

5 $80,000 to under $100,000

6 $100,000 to under $200,000

7 $200,000 or more

9 don’t know/refuse (volunteered)

D12. Including yourself, how many adults 18 years of age or older live in your household?

1 one

2-12 [enter number]

99 don’t know/refuse (volunteered)

D12a. To make sure we understand which general area you live in, would you please give us your zip code?

[IF RESPONDENT REFUSES, SAY “We understand and respect that this information is confidential, we ask only for research purposes and will keep all of this information absolutely anonymous”]

1 gave Zipcode

99998 don’t know

99999 refuse

language Language

0 English

1 Spanish

gender Gender

1 Male2 Female

likevote Likely Voters

0 Respondent not likely to vote

1 Respondent likely to vote

weight Final Weight