PPIC STATEWIDE SURVEY: *Californians and The Environment*

June 7-29, 2023

MARK BALDASSARE, SURVEY DIRECTOR

1,700 CALIFORNIA ADULT RESIDENTS; ENGLISH, SPANISH

Codebook Setup:

Variable Variable Label

Value Value Label

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id

version Interview Version

1 Landline

2 Cellphone

county S2c. In which California county do you live?

1 Alameda

2 Alpine

3 Amador

4 Butte

5 Calaveras

6 Colusa

7 Contra Costa

998 Del Norte

999 El Dorado

10 Fresno

11 Glenn

12 Humboldt

13 Imperial

14 Inyo

15 Kern

16 Kings

17 Lake

18 Lassen

19 Los Angeles

20 Madera

21 Marin

22 Mariposa

23 Mendocino

24 Merced

25 Modoc

26 Mono

27 Monterey

28 Napa

29 Nevada

30 Orange

31 Placer

32 Plumas

33 Riverside

34 Sacramento

35 San Benito

36 San Bernardino

37 San Diego

38 San Francisco

39 San Joaquin

40 San Luis Obispo

41 San Mateo

42 Santa Barbara

43 Santa Clara

44 Santa Cruz

45 Shasta

46 Sierra

47 Siskiyou

48 Solano

49 Sonoma

50 Stanislaus

51 Sutter

52 Tehama

53 Trinity

54 Tulare

55 Tuolumne

56 Ventura

57 Yolo

58 Yuba

Q1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Governor Newsom is handling his job as governor of California?

1 approve

2 disapprove

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that Gavin Newsom is handling environmental issues in California?

1 approve

2 disapprove

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q3. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the

California Legislature is handling its job?

1 approve

2 disapprove

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q4. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the California Legislature is handling environmental issues in California?

1 approve

2 disapprove

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q5. How much of the time can you trust the state government to do what is right when it comes to handling environmental issues in California?

1 just about always

2 most of the time

3 only some of the time

4 (volunteered)never

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q6. Next, what do you thin is the most important environmental issue facing California today?

[CODE RESPONSE; DO NOT READ LIST; SINGLE RECORD]

01 air pollution, vehicle emissions, smog

02 delta, delta smelt, peripheral canal

03 energy, fossil fuels, solar, nuclear, wind, alternative

04 fracking, hydraulic fracking

05 gas prices

06 global warming, climate change, greenhouse gases

07 government regulation-too much, overregulation, politicians, environmentalists

08 immigration, immigrants

09 jobs, economy, budget, taxes

10 Keystone XL Pipeline

11 landfills, garbage, sewage, waste, recycling

12 loss of farmlands, agriculture

13 loss of forests, forest fires, wildfires

14 loss of open space

15 loss of parks, recreation

16 oil drilling, offshore oil drilling, oil production

17 pollution in general

18 population growth, overpopulation

19 protecting wildlife, endangered species

20 toxic waste, contamination from toxic waste

21 traffic congestion, transportation, transit

22 urban sprawl, too much development

23 water pollution of ocean, rives, lakes, streams, beach pollution

24 water supply, drought, reservoirs

25 coronavirus, COVID-19

997 other [SPECIFY]

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q7. Which of these statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

[ROTATE PUNCHES 1 AND 2]

1 Stricter environmental laws and regulations in California cost too many jobs and hurt the economy

2 Stricter environmental laws and regulations in California are worth the cost

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q8. With which of these statements about the environment and the economy do you most agree?

[ROTATE PUNCHES 1 AND 2]

1 Protection of the environment should be given priority, even at the risk of curbing economic growth

2 Economic growth should be given priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

On to another topic,

Q9. Would you say that the supply of water is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not much of a problem in your part of California?

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not much of a problem

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q10.Generally speaking, do you think that your part of California is still in a drought, or not?

1 yes

2 no

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q11.Do you think that pollution of drinking water is a more serious health threat in lower-income areas than other areas in your part of California, or not?

1 yes

2 no

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q12.How serious a health threat is pollution of drinking water in your part of California to you and your immediate family?

1 very serious

2 somewhat serious

3 not too serious

4 (volunteered) not at all serious

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Changing topics,

Q13.Would you say that extreme weather events are a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not much of a problem in your part of California?

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not much of a problem

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q14.In the past two years, have you personally been affected by an extreme weather event where you live, or not?

1 yes

2 no

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q15.Do you think climate change has contributed to California’s recent extreme weather events, or not?

1 yes, has contributed

2 no, has not contributed

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q16.How much confidence do you have in the government in terms of its readiness to respond to extreme weather events in your part of California?

1 a great deal

2 only some

3 hardly any

4 (volunteered) none

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q17.Next, would you say that air pollution is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not much of a problem in your part of California?

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not much of a problem

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q18.Do you think that air pollution is a more serious health threat in lower-income areas than other areas in your part of California?

1 yes

2 no

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q19. How serious a health threat is air pollution in your part of California to you and your immediate family?

1 very serious

2 somewhat serious

3 not too serious

4 (volunteered) not at all serious

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q20.Next, how much of a problem is the threat of wildfires in your part of California? Is it:

1 a big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not a problem

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q21.How serious is the threat of wildfires in your part of California to your personal and economic wellbeing?

1 very serious

2 somewhat serious

3 not too serious

4 (volunteered) not at all serious

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q22.Do you think climate change has contributed to California’s recent wildfires, or not?

1 yes, has contributed

2 no, has not contributed

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q23.How much confidence do you have in the government in terms of its readiness to respond to wildfires in your part of California?

1 a great deal

2 only some

3 hardly any

4 (volunteered) none

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q24.On another topic, which of the following statements reflect your view of when the effects of climate change will begin to happen?

[ROTATE ORDER TOP TO BOTTOM]

1 they have already begun to happen

2 they will start happening within a few years

3 they will start happening within your lifetime

4 they will not happen within your lifetime, but they will affect future generations

5 they will never happen

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Thinking about issues and activities that some people care deeply about and others do not…

Q25.Compared with other issues, would you say addressing global climate change is…

[ROTATE ORDER TOP TO BOTTOM]

1 a top concern to you personally

2 one of several important concerns to you

3 not an important concern to you

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q26.How much, if at all, do you think global climate change is currently affecting your local community?

1 a great deal

2 some

3 not too much

4 not at all

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q27.How serious of a threat is climate change to the economy and quality of life for California’s future?

1 very serious

2 somewhat serious

3 not too serious

4 not at all serious

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

The following is a list of the few possible impacts of climate change in the future in California. Please answer whether you are very concerned, somewhat concerned, or not at all concerned about each one.

[RANDOMIZE Q28-Q32]

Q28.How about increased flooding? Are you…

1 very concerned

2 somewhat concerned

3 not too concerned

4 not at all concerned

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q29.How about increasing rising sea levels? Are you…

1 very concerned

2 somewhat concerned

3 not too concerned

4 not at all concerned

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q30.How about heat waves that are more severe? Are you…

1 very concerned

2 somewhat concerned

3 not very concerned

4 not at all concerned

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q31.How about droughts that are more severe? Are you…

1 very concerned

2 somewhat concerned

3 not very concerned

4 not at all concerned

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q32.How about wildfires that are more severe? Are you…

1 very concerned

2 somewhat concerned

3 not very concerned

4 not at all concerned

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q33.How important is it for the state government to pass regulations and spend money now on efforts to prepare for the future effects of climate change, such as flooding, storms, and wildfires? Is it:

[ROTATE Q33 and Q44]

1 very important

2 somewhat important

3 not too important

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q34.How important is it for the state government to pass regulations and spend money now on efforts to reduce climate change? Is it:

[ROTATE Q33 and Q34]

1 very important

2 somewhat important

3 not too important

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q35.Next, to address climate change, do you favor or oppose the state law that requires California to reduce its greenhouse gas emissions to 40 percent below 1990 levels by the year 2030?

1 favor

2 oppose

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Next, government officials are discussing other ways to deal with climate change. Please indicate if you favor or oppose the following plans to help reduce greenhouse gas emissions.

[RANDOMIZE Q36 TO Q39]

Q36.Do you favor or oppose the state law that requires 100 percent of the state’s electricity to come from renewable energy sources by the year 2045?

1 favor

2 oppose

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q37.Do you favor or oppose the state banning the sale of all new diesel-powered heavy-duty and medium-duty trucks in California by 2036?

1 a great deal

1 favor

2 oppose

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q38.Do you favor or oppose the state banning the sale of all new gasoline-powered vehicles in California by 2035?

1 favor

2 oppose

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q39.Do you favor or oppose the state setting a goal to achieve net zero greenhouse gas emissions as soon as possible, but no later than 2045?

1 favor

2 oppose

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q40.How much, if anything, have you heard about the state government policy called “cap-and-trade” that sets limits on greenhouse gas emissions?

1 a lot

2 a little

3 nothing at all

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q41.In the system called “cap-and-trade”, the California state government issues permits limiting the amount of greenhouse gases companies can put out. Companies that do not use all their permits can sell them to other companies. The idea is that many companies will find ways to put out less greenhouse gases, because it will be cheaper than buying permits.

Do you favor or oppose the cap-and-trade system?

1 favor

2 oppose

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q42.Next, how important to you is it that some of the cap-and-trade revenues are spent on projects to improve environmental conditions in lower-income and disadvantaged communities?

1 very important

2 somewhat important

3 not too important

4 not important at all

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q43.Next, do you favor or oppose the California state government making its own policies, separate from the federal government, to address the issue of climate change?

1 very important

2 somewhat important

3 not too important

4 not important at all

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q44.When it comes to efforts to fight climate change, how important is it to you that California acts as a leader around the world?

1 very important

2 somewhat important

3 not too important

4 not important at all

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q45.Next, do you think that California doing things to reduce climate change in the future would cause there to be [ROTATE] [1] (more jobs) for people around the state, would cause there to be [2](fewer jobs), or wouldn’t affect the number of jobs for people around the state?

[ROTATE RESPONSES 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

1 more jobs

2 fewer jobs

3 wouldn’t affect the number of jobs

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q46.Do you think that California doing things to reduce climate change in the future would cause gasoline prices at the pump around the state to [ROTATE][1](increase), or to [2](decrease), or wouldn't affect gasoline prices at the pump around the state?

[ROTATE RESPONSES 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

1 increase gasoline prices

2 decrease gasoline prices

3 wouldn’t affect gasoline prices

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q47.In order to help reduce climate change, would you be willing or not to pay more for electricity if it were generated by renewable sources like solar or wind energy?

1 willing

2 not willing

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

On another topic,

Q48.Would you say that you have or have not seriously considered getting an electric vehicle the next time you buy or lease a vehicle, or do you already have one?

1 have considered

2 have not considered

3 already have one

4 (volunteered) don’t drive/don’t have car/won’t be buying another vehicle

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q49.How much do you think the use of electric vehicles helps address climate change?

1 a great deal

2 a fair amount

3 only a little

4 not at all

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Changing topics,

Q50.Do you think that ocean and beach pollution along the California coast is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem in California today?

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not a problem

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

The following is a list of specific problems that some people say affect our ocean and marine life in California. After each, please indicate whether you think it is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem in the part of California that is closest to you.

[RANDOMIZE Q51 THROUGH Q53]

Q51.How about overfishing, or depleting the fishing stock, by commercial fishing?

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not a problem

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q52.How about plastics and marine debris?

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not a problem

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q53. How about declining marine life?

1 big problem

2 somewhat of a problem

3 not a problem

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q54.Next, how important is the condition of oceans and beaches to the economy and quality of life for California’s future?

1 very important

2 somewhat important

3 not too important

4 not at all important

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Next, please indicate if you favor or oppose the following proposals.

[RANDOMIZE Q55 THROUGH Q58]

Q55. How about allowing more oil drilling off the California coast?

1 favor

2 oppose

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q56.How about allowing wind power and wave energy projects off the California coast?

1 favor

2 oppose

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q57.How about building desalination plants on the California coast?

1 favor

2 oppose

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q58.How about maintaining the rules and boundaries of national marine sanctuaries and California Marine Protected Areas—or MPAS— to protect fish, wildlife, and their habitat off the California coast?

1 favor

2 oppose

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

On to another topic…

Q59.Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling his job as president of the United States?

1 approve

2 disapprove

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q60.Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling environmental issues in the United States?

1 approve

2 disapprove

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q61.Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress is handling its job?

1 approve

2 disapprove

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q62.Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress is handling environmental issues in the United States?

1 approve

2 disapprove

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q63.How much of the time can you trust the federal government to do what is right when it comes to handling environmental issues in the United States?

1 just about always

2 most of the time

3 only some of the time

4 (volunteered) never

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q64.As you may know, the Biden Administration has set a goal to become carbon neutral by 2050, meaning the country would release no more carbon dioxide into the atmosphere than it removes. Do you favor or oppose the U.S. taking steps to become carbon neutral by 2050?

1 favor

2 oppose

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q65.As you may know, the Biden Administration has recently set a goal of having two-thirds of new vehicles sold in the U.S.to be electric by 2032. Do you favor or oppose this proposal?

1 favor

2 oppose

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

On another topic, many people face tradeoffs when choosing where to live— meaning they have to give up some things in order to get other things. How do you feel about the following tradeoffs? Other things being equal…

[ROTATE QUESTIONS Q66 AND Q67]

Q66.Would you choose to live:

[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]

1 in a condo or townhome if it were convenient to use public transit to commute and travel locally

2 in a single-family detached home, even if it means that you need to drive a car to commute and drive locally

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q67.Would you choose to live:

[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]

1 in a mixed-use neighborhood if it means you can walk to stores, schools, and services

2 in a residential-only neighborhood, even if it means you have to drive to stores, schools, and services

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

On another topic… People have different ideas about state land use and local growth issues.

Q68.Which of the following two statements is closer to your views— even if neither is exactly right?

[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]

1 the state government should ease current land use and environmental restrictions to increase the supply of housing

2 the state government should maintain current land use and environmental restrictions, even if it increases the cost of new housing

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q69.Which of the following two statements comes closer to your views— even if neither is exactly right?

[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]

1 the state government should require local governments to build their “fair share” of new housing that is affordable for the workforce in the region

2 local governments should decide how much and what kinds of new housing to build in their communities

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q70. Changing topics, in general, do you think it is a good thing or a bad thing that a majority of voters can make laws and change public policies about environmental issues in California by passing ballot measures?

1 good thing

2 bad thing

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q71. How important is it to you personally to vote on ballot measures that will make laws and change public policies about environmental issues in California?

1 very important

2 somewhat important

3 not too important

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q72. The legislature is considering a $6 billion bond measure for the November 2024 ballot to pay for flood protection and climate resiliency projects. If the election were being held today, would you vote yes or no?

1 yes

2 no

3 (volunteered) would not vote on this measure

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q73. There will be a referendum of the November 2024 ballot challenging the 2022 law that prohibits new oil and gas wells near homes, schools, and hospitals. If the election were being held today, would you vote yes to approve the law or no to reject the law?

1 yes

2 no

3 (volunteered) would not vote on this measure

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q74. Do you favor or oppose having a citizens’ assembly on the environmental issues facing the state, where about 100 citizens would be randomly chosen and invited by state government officials to represent the profile of the public and, after hearing from experts, reviewing materials, and deliberating among themselves, would make recommendations to the governor and legislature on laws and ballot measures on environmental issues in California??

1 favor

2 oppose

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q75. Do you favor or oppose having a citizens’ initiative review commission where a representative group of about 24 citizens would be randomly chosen and invited by state government officials to participate in several public meetings, and given the task of choosing the citizens’ initiatives to review, holding public hearings in which both yes and no campaigns, along with policy experts, deliberate on the initiatives’ pros and cons, and then make ballot recommendations in the Secretary of State’s voter information guide?

1 favor

2 oppose

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Moving onto a few questions about gun violence. By “gun violence” we mean gun-related crimes such as being threatened with a gun, as well as gun-related injuries such as homicides, violent crimes, attempted suicides, suicides, and unintentional death and injuries…

Q76. These days, how safe, if at all, from gun violence do you feel in your neighborhood?

1 very safe

2 somewhat safe

3 not too safe

4 not at all safe

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q77. Would you say that gun related crimes, injuries, and deaths are a constant threat to your local community, a major concern but not a constant threat, more of a minor concern, or not a concern?

1 constant threat

2 major concern but not a constant threat

3 minor concern

4 not a concern

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q78. How often, if ever, do you worry that you or someone you love will be a victim of gun violence?

[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS TOP TO BOTTOM]

1 every day

2 almost every day

3 sometimes

4 rarely

5 never

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Changing topics…

Q79.Some people are registered to vote and others are not. Are you **absolutely certain** that you are registered to vote in California?

1 yes [ASK Q79a]

2 no [SKIP TO party]

998 (volunteered) don’t know [SKIP TO party]

999 (volunteered) refuse [SKIP TO party]

Q79a.Are you registered as a Democrat, a Republican, another party, or are you registered as a decline-to-state or independent voter? (INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT SAYS THEY ARE REGISTERED AS “Non-Partisan” ENTER PUNCH <4> decline-to-state or Independent)

[IF RESPONDENT REFUSES, SAY “We understand and respect that this information is confidential, we ask only for nonpartisan research purposes and will keep all of this information absolutely anonymous”]

1 Democrat

2 Republican

3 another party (specify)

4 decline-to-state/independent

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

[CATI PROGRAMMING: DUMMY QUESTION TO COMBINE Q79 AND Q79a]

1 yes, Democrat [Q79a =1] [ASK Q80]

2 yes, Republican [Q79a =2] [SKIP TO Q80a]

3 yes, other [Q79a =3] [SKIP TO Q80b]

4 yes, decline to state/independent [Q79a =4] [SKIP TO Q80b]

5 yes, don’t know party [Q79a =998 or Q70a =999] [SKIP TO Q80b]

6 no [Q79 =2] [SKIP TO Q84]

998 (volunteered) don’t know[Q79a =998] [SKIP TO Q80b]

999 (volunteered) refuse [Q79a =999] [SKIP TO Q71b]

Q80.Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or not a very strong Democrat?

1 strong

2 not very strong

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

[SKIP TO Q81]

Q80a. Would you call yourself a strong Republican or not a very strong Republican?

1 strong

2 not very strong

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

[SKIP TO Q81]

Q80b.Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or Democratic Party?

1 Republican Party

2 Democratic Party

3 (volunteered) neither

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

[REGISTERED VOTERS ONLY; Q79=1]

Q81.As you may know, California now has a top two primary system for statewide races in which voters can cast ballots for any candidate, regardless of party, and the two-candidates receiving the most votes— regardless of party— will advance to the general election. If the June primary for U.S. Senator were being held today, and these were the candidates, who would you vote for?

[RANDOMIZE CANDIDATES]

1 Barbara Lee, a Democrat, Congresswoman

2 Katie Porter, a Democrat, Congresswoman

3 Adam Schiff, a Democrat, Congressman

4 Denice Gary Pandol, a Republican

5 Denard Ingram, a Democrat

6 Sarah Liew, a Republican, Chief Executive Officer

7 James P. Bradley, a Republican, Chief Financial Officer

8 Danny Fabricant, a Republican

9 Fepbrina Keivaulge Autiameineire, other

10 Jessica Resendez, a Democrat

11 Jeremy Fennell, a Democrat

12 Joshua Bocanegra, a Democrat

13 Roxanne Lawler, a Republican

14 Raji Rab, a Democrat, Aviator/Educator/Entrepreneur

15 Frank Ferreira, an independent

16 Eric Early, a Republican, Attorney/Business Owner

17 Jacob Farmos, a Democrat

18 Jehu Thomas De Gerold Hand, a Republican

19 Jonathan Reiss, a Republican, Business Owner

20 Akinyemi Agbede, a Democrat, Mathematician

97 Someone else (please specify)

996 (volunteered) would not vote for U.S. Senator

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

[REGISTERED REPUBLICANS ONLY; Q79a=2]

Q82. If the 2024 Republican primary for president were being held today, and these were the candidates, who would you vote for?

[RANDOMIZE CANDIDATES]

1 Liz Cheney, former Wyoming Congresswoman

2 Chris Christie, former governor of New Jersey

3 Ron DeSantis, Florida governor

4 Nikki Haley, former South Carolina governor

5 Asa Hutchinson, businessman and former Arkansas Governor

6 Kristi Noem, South Dakota governor

7 Mike Pence, former Vice President

8 Vivek Ramaswamy, entrepreneur and author

9 Tim Scott, US Senator

11 Donald Trump, former president

12 Glen Youngkin, Virginia governor

97 someone else (specify)

996 (volunteered) would not vote in Republican primary

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

[REGISTERED VOTERS ONLY; Q79=1]

Q83.If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, and these were the candidates, who would you vote for?

[RANDOMIZE CANDIDATES]

1 Joe Biden

2 Donald Trump

97 someone else (specify)

996 (volunteered) neither/would not vote for president

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q84.Next, would you consider yourself to be politically:

[READ LIST, ROTATE ORDER TOP TO BOTTOM]

1 very liberal

2 somewhat liberal

3 middle-of-the-road

4 somewhat conservative

5 very conservative

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q85.Generally speaking, how much interest would you say you have in politics?

1 great deal

2 fair amount

3 only a little

4 none

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

Q86. How often would you say you vote—always, nearly always, part of the time, seldom, or never?

1 always

2 nearly always

3 part of the time

4 seldom

5 never

998 (volunteered) don’t know

999 (volunteered) refuse

[IF RESPONDENT REFUSES ANY D1 TO D14d, SAY: “We understand and respect that this information is confidential, we ask only for research purposes and will keep all of this information absolutely anonymous”]

D1. Finally, we have a few demographic questions. What is your age? [IF NECESSARY: READ LIST]

RECORD AGE (code 18-98) [SKIP TO D2]

99 (volunteered) refuse [ASK D1a]

D1a. [IF REFUSE ON D1] Could you please tell me if you are between the ages of…? [READ LIST]

1 18 to 24

2 25 to 34

3 35 to 44

4 45 to 54

5 55 to 64

6 65 or older

999 (volunteered) refuse

D2. Do you own or rent your current residence?

1 own

2 rent

3 (volunteered) neither

999 (volunteered) don’t know/refuse

D3. And how long have you lived at your current address? [IF UNDER 1 YEAR, CODE < 0 >] [PROBE: your best estimate is fine]

RECORD NUMBER OF YEARS (code 0-97) [ASK D4]

98 (volunteered) don’t know [ASK D3a]

99 (volunteered) refuse [ASK D3a]

D3a. [IF REFUSE ON D3] Could you please tell me if you have lived at your current address for fewer than five years, five years to under 10 years, 10 years to under 20 years, or 20 years or more?

1 fewer than five years

2 five years to under 10 years

3 10 years to under 20 years

4 20 years or more

5 [VOL] all my life

999 (volunteered) refuse

D4. Are you a parent, stepparent, or legal guardian of any children 18 or under?

1 yes

2 no

999 (volunteered) don’t know/refuse

D5.What is your current work status—full-time employed, part-time employed, not employed, or retired?

1 full-time employed

2 part-time employed

3 not-employed

5 retired

998 (volunteered) disabled/on disability

999 (volunteered) don’t know/refuse

D7. What was the last grade of school that you completed?

[IF NECESSARY: READ LIST; ENTER "ASSOCIATES DEGREE" AS PUNCH <3> SOME COLLEGE]

1 some high school or less

2 high school graduate/GED

3 some college

4 college graduate

5 post graduate

6 (volunteered) trade school

999 (volunteered) refuse

D8. Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?

[IF NECESSARY: Such as Mexican-American, Latin American, Central or South American, or Spanish-American?]

1 yes, Hispanic

2 no, NOT Hispanic

999 (volunteered) don’t know/refused

D8a. For classification purposes, we'd like to know what your racial background is. Are you white, black or African-American, Asian, Pacific Islander or Native Hawaiian, American Indian or an Alaskan native, a member of another race, or a combination of these?

[ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS]

[IF RESP SAYS "Indian" PROBE: “is that American Indian or Asian Indian?"]

1 white

2 black/African-American

3 Asian

4 Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian

5 American Indian/Alaskan Native

6 (volunteered) Hispanic/Latino

7 other (specify)

999 (volunteered) don’t know/refused

D8com D8/D8a\_1/D8a\_2 combined

1 Asian, non-Hispanic

2 black, non-Hispanic

3 Hispanic or Latino, any race

4 white, non-Hispanic

5 other, non-Hispanic

6 multi-race, non-Hispanic

999 refuse

D9. Were you born in the United States?

1 yes [SKIP TO D9com]

2 no [ASK D9a]

999 (volunteered) don’t know/refuse [ASK D9a]

D9a. Are you a U.S. citizen or not?

1 yes, U.S. citizen

2 no, not a U.S. citizen

999 (volunteered) refuse

D10. Are you male or female?

1 Male

2 Female

3 (volunteered) other

998 (volunteered) don't know

999 (volunteered) refused

D11. Which of the following **categories** best describes your total annual household income before taxes, from all sources?

[PROBE: your best estimate is fine AND/OR REREAD LIST BEFORE ACCEPTING DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED"]

[IF RESPONDENT REFUSES, SAY “We understand and respect that this information is confidential, we ask only for research purposes and will keep all of this information absolutely anonymous”]

1 under $20,000

2 $20,000 to under $40,000

3 $40,000 to under $60,000

4 $60,000 to under $80,000

5 $80,000 to under $100,000

6 $100,000 to under $200,000

7 $200,000 or more

999 (volunteered) don’t know/refuse

D13.Now thinking about your telephone use… Do you have a working cell phone?

1 yes, have a cell phone

2 no, do not

999 (volunteered) don’t know/refuse

D13.Now thinking about your telephone use… Do you have a working cell phone?

1 yes, have a cell phone

2 no, do not

999 (volunteered) don’t know/refuse

language Language

0 English

1 Spanish

gender Gender

1 Male2 Female

likevote Likely Voters

0 Respondent not likely to vote

1 Respondent likely to vote

weight Final Weight