SESSION 13 - ASSIGNMENT 13.2_13.3 DECISION TREES

Date: 18th Feb 2019

Use the given link below:

https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/00304/

Problem- prediction of the number of comments in the upcoming 24 hours on those blogs, the train data was generated from different base times that may temporally overlap. Therefore, if you simply split the train into disjoint partitions, the underlying time intervals may overlap. Therefore, the you should use the provided, temporally disjoint train and test splits to ensure that the evaluation is fair.

ASSIGNMENT NO # 13.2

- a. Create a linear regression model to predict the number of comments in the next 24 hours (relative to base time).
- b. Fine tune the model and represent important features Visualize the dataset and make inferences from that.
- c. Interpret the summary of the linear model.
- d. Report the test accuracy vs. the training accuracy

ASSIGNMENT NO # 13.3

- a. Interpret the final model coefficients.
- b. Plot the model result and compare it with assumptions of the model.

```
title: "Assignment No 13.2 and 13.3"
author: "Vineet Bhardwaj"
date: "19 February 2019"
output:
pdf_document: default
html_document: default
word_document: default
---
"``{r setup, include=FALSE}
knitr::opts_chunk$set(echo = TRUE)
"``
```



```
#ASSIGNMENT NO # 13.2
```

#a. Create a linear regression model to predict the number of comments in the next 24 hours (relative to base time).

#b. Fine tune the model and represent important features Visualize the dataset and make inferences from that.

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#ASSIGNMENT NO # 13.3

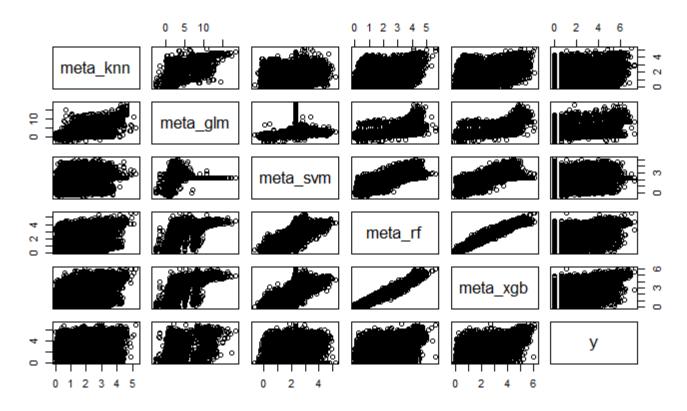
#a. a. Interpret the final model coefficients.

#b. Plot the model result and compare it with assumptions of the model

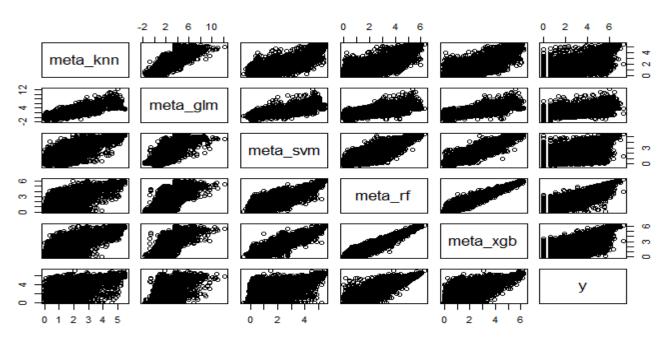
```
#setting the Working directory
      setwd("C:/Users/Vineet Bhardwaj/Desktop/BlogFeedbackNew")
      #loading all the required libraries
      library(ISLR)
      library(tidyverse)
      library(tidyr)
      train sg<- read.csv('train sg.csv', header = TRUE)
      test_sg<- read.csv('test_sg.csv', header = TRUE)
      View(train sg)
      View(test_sg)
      str(train_sg)
      write.csv(train_sg,'train_sg2.csv')
      write.csv(test_sg,'test_sg2.csv')
The working directory was changed to C:/Users/Vineet Bhardwaj/Desktop/BlogFeedbackNew inside a
notebook chunk. The working directory will be reset when the chunk is finished running. Use the
knitr root.dir option in the setup chunk to change the working directory for notebook chunks.--
Attaching packages --
                                          ----- tidyverse 1.2.1 --
                                 0.2.5
0.7.8
v tibble
           1.4.2
                      v purrr
           0.8.2
v tidyr
                      v dplyr
                      v stringr 1.3.1
v readr
           1.3.1
          1.4.2
                      v forcats 0.3.0
v tibble
   Conflicts ---
                                                 ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
x purrr::accumulate() masks foreach::accumulate()
x dplyr::between()
                        masks data.table::between()
x tidyr::expand()
x tidyr::extract()
                        masks Matrix::expand()
                        masks rstan::extract()
x dplyr::filter()
                        masks stats::filter()
x dplyr::first()
x dplyr::lag()
x dplyr::last()
                        masks data.table::first()
                        masks stats::lag()
                        masks data.table::last()
x dplyr::slice()
                        masks xgboost::slice()
  purrr::transpose()
purrr::when()
                        masks data.table::transpose()
                        masks foreach::when()
                   52397 obs. of
 data.frame':
                                  6 variables:
                   0.814 0.781 0.781 0.814 0.781 ...
0.798 0.513 0.513 0.798 0.48 ...
 $ meta_knn: num
   meta_glm: num
                   1.024 0.308 0.308 1.024 0.245 ...
  meta_svm: num
   meta_rf : num  0.926  0.342  0.342  0.926  0.23
                   1.019 0.473 0.473 1.019 0.268 ...
   meta_xgb: num
```



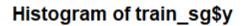
pairs(train_sg)

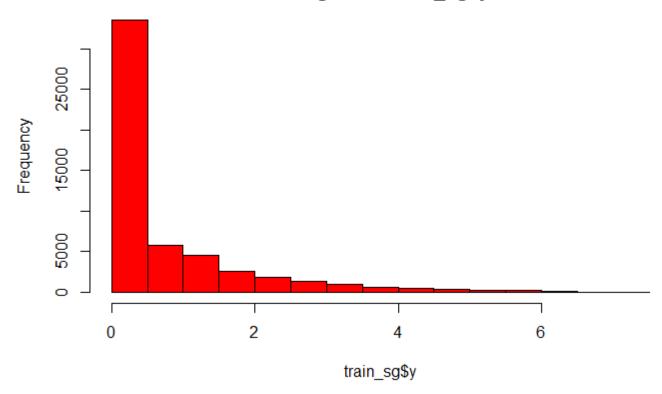


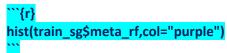




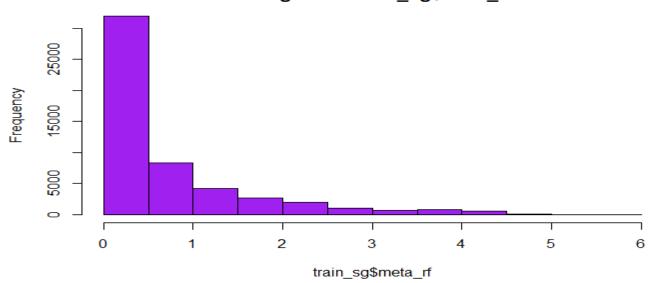
```{r} hist(train\_sg\$y,col='red')







## Histogram of train\_sg\$meta\_rf



```{r} library(tree) tree.train\_sg<-tree(meta\_knn~.-meta\_rf,train\_sg) summary(tree.train\_sg)

```
Regression tree:
```

tree(formula = meta_knn ~ . - meta_rf, data = train_sg)

Variables actually used in tree construction:

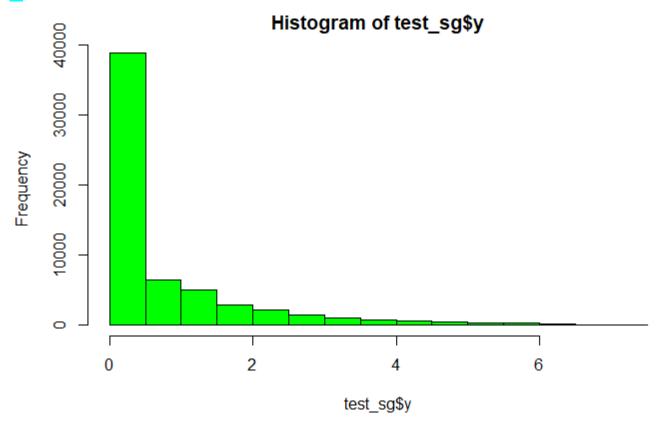
[1] "meta_glm" "meta_xgb" Number of terminal nodes: 6

Residual mean deviance: 0.2537 = 13290 / 52390

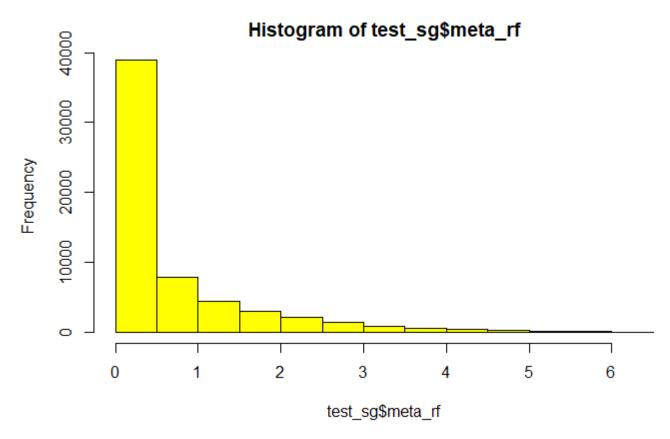
Distribution of residuals:

Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max. -2.67600 -0.28190 -0.08136 0.00000 0.15870 3.49200





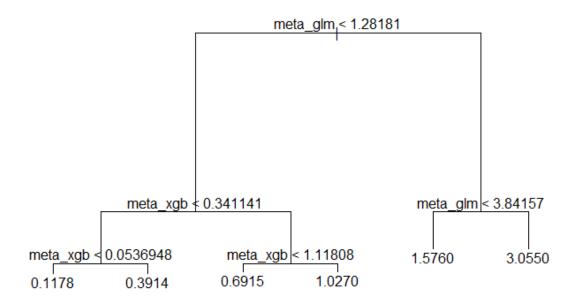


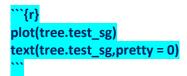


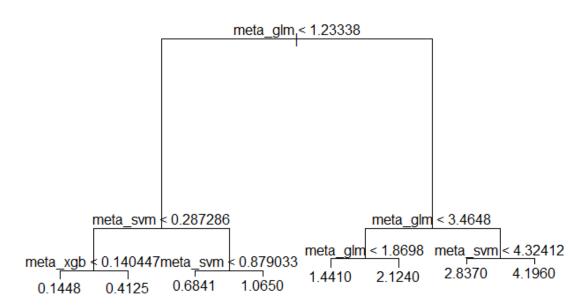
```
tree.test_sg<-tree(meta_knn~.-meta_rf,test_sg)
summary(tree.test_sg)

Regression tree:
tree(formula = meta_knn ~ . - meta_rf, data = test_sg)
Variables actually used in tree construction:
[1] "meta_glm" "meta_svm" "meta_xgb"
Number of terminal nodes: 8
Residual mean deviance: 0.1196 = 7178 / 60010
Distribution of residuals:
    Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
-2.28300 -0.14480 -0.06457 0.00000 0.13170 2.34200

[r]
plot(tree.train_sg)
text(tree.train_sg,pretty = 0)
```





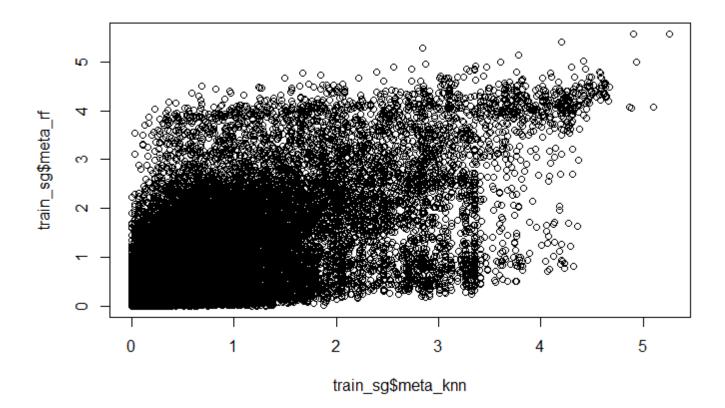


t.test(train_sg\$meta_knn,mu=0.6)

One Sample t-test

```
data: train_sq$meta_knn
t = 8.1447, df = 52396, p-value = 3.887e-16
alternative hypothesis: true mean is not equal to 0.6
95 percent confidence interval:
0.6201033 0.6328453
sample estimates:
mean of x
0.6264743
```{r}
t.test(train_sg$meta_rf, mu=0.7)
 One Sample t-test
data: train_sg$meta_rf
t = -2.0181, df = 52396, p-value = 0.04358
alternative hypothesis: true mean is not equal to 0.7
95 percent confidence interval:
0.6842712 0.6997701
sample estimates:
mean of x
0.6920207
t.test(train_sg$meta_rf,mu=0.5,conf.level =0.80)
One Sample t-test
data: train_sq$meta_rf
t = 48.566, df = 52396, p-value < 2.2e-16
alternative hypothesis: true mean is not equal to 0.5
80 percent confidence interval:
0.6869536 0.6970877
sample estimates:
mean of x
0.6920207
```{r}
t.test(train_sg$y, mu=0.5)
One Sample t-test
data: train_sq$y
t = 28.673, df = 52396, p-value < 2.2e-16
alternative hypothesis: true mean is not equal to 0.5
95 percent confidence interval:
0.6321481 0.6515403
sample estimates:
mean of x
0.6418442
t.test(test_sg$meta_knn,mu=0.6)
One Sample t-test
data: test_sg$meta_knn
```

```
t = -2.1255, df = 60020, p-value = 0.03355
alternative hypothesis: true mean is not equal to 0.6
95 percent confidence interval:
0.5880386 0.5995153
sample estimates:
mean of x
0.593777
 ``{r}
t.test(test_sg$meta_rf, mu=0.7)
One Sample t-test
data: test_sg$meta_rf
t = -15.703, df = 60020, p-value < 2.2e-16
alternative hypothesis: true mean is not equal to 0.7
95 percent confidence interval:
0.6318464 0.6469716
sample estimates:
mean of x
0.639409
t.test(test_sg$meta_rf,mu=0.5,conf.level =0.80)
One Sample t-test
data: test_sg$meta_rf
t = 36.131, df = 60020, p-value < 2.2e-16
alternative hypothesis: true mean is not equal to 0.5
80 percent confidence interval:
0.6344641 0.6443539
sample estimates:
mean of x
 0.639409
``{r}
t.test(test_sg$y, mu=0.5)
One Sample t-test
data: test_sg$y
t = 27.911, df = 60020, p-value < 2.2e-16
alternative hypothesis: true mean is not equal to 0.5
95 percent confidence interval:
0.6189695 0.6369402
sample estimates:
mean of x
0.6279549
plot(train_sg$meta_knn,train_sg$meta_rf)
```



```
cor(train_sg$meta_knn,train_sg$meta_rf)
[1] 0.6854705
mod<-lm(train_sg$meta_knn~train_sg$meta_rf)
summary(mod)
call:
lm(formula = train_sg$meta_knn ~ train_sg$meta_rf)
Residuals:
             1Q Median
                             3Q
                                    Max
-2.2798 -0.2535 -0.1287 0.1688 3.6202
Coefficients:
                 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)
                 0.236491
                            0.002979 79.38 <2e-16 ***
train_sg$meta_rf 0.563542
                            0.002615 215.50
                                               <2e-16 ***
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 0.5418 on 52395 degrees of freedom
```

Multiple R-squared: 0.4699, Adjusted R-squared: 0.4699 F-statistic: 4.644e+04 on 1 and 52395 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

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0.7582879 0.4289468 0.4289468 0.7582879 0.3662611 0.2823756 0.2823756 0.3662611 1.1372576 1.1372576 0.4340446 0.3212206 2.2638540 0.2820621
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2.1666686 0.9808919 0.4820616 0.9808919 2.1666686 1.0454912 1.0454374 0.5048222 1.0454374
1.0454912 0.4100854 1.0018121 1.0018121 0.4100854
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0.6335864 0.6335864 0.4292484 0.4292484 0.7156972 0.7156972 1.9773005 0.4729348 0.4729348 1.2391371 0.4729348 0.2688045 0.2688045 0.5383561
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0.2688045 0.2897015 0.2897015 0.2897015 1.3319360 1.0596799 1.0592019 0.6502184 0.6502184
0.6502184 0.3119868 0.3119868 0.3119868 0.3067690
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0.3067690 0.3067690 1.5217183 0.8276564 0.5125032 1.4144488 1.4144488 0.4508216 0.4508216
0.4306549 0.4306549 1.0622617 1.8006589 1.0622617
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0.7919558 1.1717724 0.7919558 0.3786194 0.4434095 0.3786194 0.9253833 0.7366320 0.3565369
1.6570063 1.1731520 0.5313014 1.0448492 1.9301133
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0.8721208 1.9301133 0.7161099 0.7495447 0.7161099 0.7335527 0.7335527 2.3676390 2.3676390
0.5082415 0.5082415 0.4153376 0.4153376 0.5064097
                  100
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0.5064097 0.6541148 0.6541148 0.6177055 0.6177055 1.7733013 1.3295277 0.6156593 0.8433838 0.6481743 1.4346388 0.4416417 1.4346388 0.5381990
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0.6742461 0.5270970 0.5270970 0.5270970 1.6159999 1.6159999 1.0839166 1.0839166 0.8657580 0.8657580 1.6569067 1.6569067 1.4613310 0.5768033
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0.5768033 0.7639924 0.3782014 0.3782014 0.3686151 1.4001109 1.0348004 1.8729161 0.5515640 0.7470053 0.5425649 1.4586232 0.3547623 1.4032955
                             157
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0.3199376 1.4032955 0.7607375 0.7607375 0.4493372 0.4493372 1.2617010 1.2617010 0.8036947
0.8036947 \ 0.5884683 \ 0.5884683 \ 1.6213629 \ 0.5399731
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0.9465593 0.3179305 0.3179305 0.5616388 1.0434093 1.8261652 1.8261652 0.2936445 0.4381603 0.4381603 0.4698746 0.4288451 0.4288451 1.1431093
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                       222
1.6068818 1.6068818 0.6191337 0.6191337 0.5824474 1.9375800 0.5824474 1.9375800 0.5329499
0.5329499 1.3700053 1.3700053 0.5584584 1.3700053
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0.5584584 1.0265314 1.1533803 1.1533803 1.0265314 2.4025970 2.4025970 2.4025970 1.1533803 0.5803800 0.5012736 0.5803800 1.2409471
                  240
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1.2409471 1.2409471 0.5012736 0.3022217 0.3022217 0.9289855 0.9289855 0.9289855 0.9503562 0.9503562 0.4332424 0.4332424 0.9442844 0.3941565
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0.3941565 0.9442844 0.9442844 0.5444453 0.5444453 0.5444453 0.9060257 0.3632286 0.3632286 0.3632286 0.3237350 0.3069249 1.5810486 1.5810486
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267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275
		278 0.8254852			0.4951082	0.4951082	1.2756375	1.2756375
281 290		2.3396733 283 292	284 293	285 294	286	287	288	289
2.3396733	0.8304117	0.8304117 0.4713451	0.6361031	0.6361031	0.9512431	0.9512431	0.9512431	0.7818353
295 304	296 305	297	298	299	300	301	302	303
1.7461376	1.7461376 2.1774423	0.6941056 0.5511671	0.6941056	0.4813361	0.4813361	1.3939171	1.3939171	1.3939171
309 318	310 319	311 320	312 321	313 322	314	315	316	317
		0.5790172 0.4086438			0.5898046	0.5898046	0.6949767	0.6949767
323 332	324 333	325 334	326 335	327 336	328	329	330	331
	1.2584002	1.1405039 1.7613683			0.7550207	0.7567723	0.7567723	0.7550207
337 346	338 347	339 348	340 349	341 350	342	343	344	345
		0.4542894 0.8035246			0.5965595	1.3485778	1.3485778	0.8035246
351 360	352 361	353 362	354 363	355 364	356	357	358	359
0.6635257 0.3000348	0.7843865 0.4498900	0.9161982 0.3000348	0.6216364 0.3021620	0.6216364 1.8643180	0.9161982	0.5366636	1.4314234	0.5366636
365 374	366 375	367 376	368 377	369 378	370	371	372	373
	1.2328212	1.2328212 1.4115307	0.8924332		1.5397689	0.9006221	1.1687229	0.5159268
379 388	380 389	381 390	382 391	383 392	384	385	386	387
0.6262311	0.6262311	0.3803403 0.8424965	0.3803403	0.2906672	0.2906672	1.1198838	1.1198838	0.9756865
393 402	394 403		396 405	397 406	398	399	400	401
0.8424965	1.5998220	1.5998220 1.4316396	1.2986348	1.0793480	1.0793480	1.4316396	1.2986348	0.9450083
407 416	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415
0.5944941	0.5944941	0.6605800 0.4202190	0.4692576	0.4639237	0.4639237	0.4639237	0.6605800	0.4692576
421 430	422 431	423 432	424 433	425 434	426	427	428	429
		0.4748497 0.4921204			0.3035956	0.3035956	0.3234187	0.3234187
435 444	436 445	437 446	438 447	439 448	440	441	442	443
		1.0307524 0.7564139			0.5227573	0.5227573	1.4781976	1.4781976
449 458				453 462	454	455	456	457
		0.4396670 1.4344378			1.5753507	1.5753507	1.0199075	1.0199075
463 472			466 475		468	469	470	471
	1.5783204	0.9814843 0.7445578	0.9814843	0.5033185	1.5783204	0.2843322	0.2843322	0.5033185
477 486	478 487	479 488	480 489	481 490	482	483	484	485
0.7854568 1.2586685	1.4211772 1.2586685	1.4211772 1.2586685	1.4211772 1.2586685	1.4211772 1.3931123				
491 500	501	502	494 503	504	496	497	498	499
0.7524173	0.7524173	0.9335552 1.0495750	1.0495750	0.5057520				
505 514	515	516	508 517	509 518	510	511	512	513
0.8556421	0.8556421	0.3869152 0.8556421	0.7594557	0.7594557				
519 528	529	530	522 531	523 532	524	525	526	527
		0.8571888 0.3349463			0.8571888	0.2983836	0.7825251	0.7825251

533 534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541
542 543 0.7453509 1.1393046	544 1.4481435	545 1.4481435	546 1.4481435	0.9440833	0.9440833	0.9440833	0.8592517
0.8592517 0.8592517 547 548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555
556 557 0.5662119 0.5662119 1.2320279 1.2320279				0.5059870	0.5059870	1.2257579	1.2257579
561 562	563 572	564 573	565 574	566	567	568	569
570 571 0.6652287 1.1076546 0.5254841 0.5254841	0.4577377	0.8389484	0.8884352	0.8443398	1.0506216	1.7116982	1.7116982
575 576 584 585	577 586	578 587	579 588	580	581	582	583
1.1240680 1.1240680 1.3928674 0.9620799	1.0134273	1.0134273	1.0134273	0.7861054	0.7861054	0.7861054	1.3928674
589 590 598 599	591 600	592 601	593 602	594	595	596	597
0.9515611 0.9515611 0.2771164 0.2771164	1.8047665 0.7263102	0.3508437 0.7263102	0.3508437	1.8047665	1.8047665	1.8047665	0.7263102
603 604 612 613	605	606	607	608	609	610	611
0.4832200 0.4832200 0.4425394 1.0628472		0.4832200	0.8724060	0.8724060	0.9539252	0.4425394	0.9539252
617 618 626 627	619 628	620 629	621 630	622	623	624	625
0.7676304 0.7676304 1.0518616 0.7818796	1.4266397	1.4266397	0.7818796	1.0518616	1.8380286	1.8380286	1.8380286
631 632 640 641	633	634	635	636	637	638	639
0.9422539 0.9422539 1.0618080 1.0618080	0.7085552	0.7155963	0.5312058	0.3968317	0.3968317	0.3968317	0.5312058
645 646 654 655	647 656	648 657	649 658	650	651	652	653
0.5605510 1.4868835 1.0947482 0.5674608	1.4868835	0.4951532	0.4951532	0.2817883	0.2817883	1.4799169	1.0085654
659 660 668 669	661	662	663	664	665	666	667
1.0016248 1.0473431 1.3001196 1.0657209	0.7226668	0.7226668	0.3718242	0.3718242	0.2867255	0.2867255	1.3001196
673 674 682 683	675	676 685	677 686	678	679	680	681
1.2685099 1.1154207 0.3028990 0.6227004	1.1632461	1.2800555	1.2800555	0.5020594	0.5020594	0.3028990	0.6227004
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0.2790762 0.7110409 0.2970251 0.7582879				0.5680042	0.5680042	0.2970251	0.2970251
701 702 710 711	703 712	704 713	705 714	706	707	708	709
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0.6488535 0.6192891 1.0654185 1.0654185				0.5073680	0.5073680	0.4043124	0.4043124
729 730 738 739	731 740	732 741	733 742	734	735	736	737
0.4992413 0.9643477 0.2769048 0.3443465				0.4710725	0.2769048	0.4710725	0.2769048
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0.2991849 0.5918234 0.2991849 0.5918234 0.2991849 0.8226231 [reached getOption("max.print") -- omitted 51397 entries]
```

```
```{r}
pred<-predict(mod)
train_sg$predicted = NA
train_sg$predicted = pred
```
```



```
Loading required package: carData

Attaching package: ◆car◆

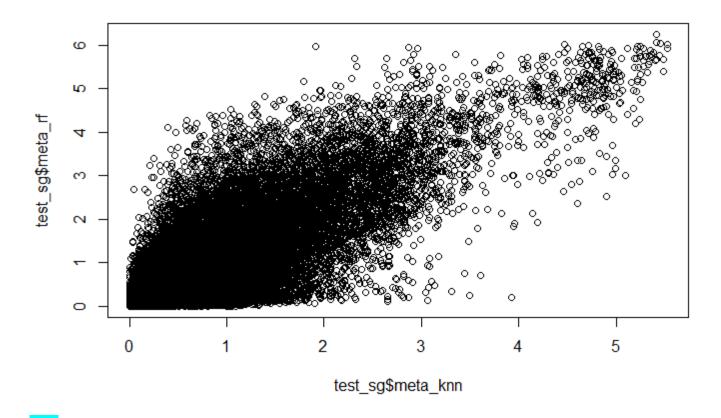
The following object is masked from ◆package:dplyr◆:
    recode

The following object is masked from ◆package:purrr◆:
    some

lag Autocorrelation D-W Statistic p-value
    1     0.5025952     0.9948056     0
Alternative hypothesis: rho != 0

"'{r}

plot(test_sg$meta_knn,test_sg$meta_rf)
""
```



```
cor(test_sg$meta_knn,test_sg$meta_rf)

""
[1] 0.8271116

""{r}
mod<-lm(test_sg$meta_knn~test_sg$meta_rf)
summary(mod)
""
Call:</pre>
```

```
lm(formula = test_sg$meta_knn ~ test_sg$meta_rf)
      Residuals:
           Min
                       1Q Median
                                            3Q
                                                     Max
      -2.3747 -0.1925 -0.0864 0.1453
                                                 3.6019
      Coefficients:
                           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                           0.192486
                                         0.001987
                                                       96.89
      (Intercept)
      test_sq$meta_rf 0.627597
                                         0.001741
                                                     360.53
      Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' '1
      Residual standard error: 0.4031 on 60019 degrees of freedom
      Multiple R-squared: 0.6841,
                                                Adjusted R-squared: 0.6841
      F-statistic: 1.3e+05 on 1 and 60019 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
        `{r}
      predict(mod)
                                                                      7
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1.6768857 \  \, \overline{0.3257968} \  \, \overline{0.5600015} \  \, \overline{1.1282791} \  \, 0.5714514 \  \, 1.4265400 \  \, 0.4043600 \  \, 1.2640165 \  \, 0.3694894
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0.4218249 0.9979410 2.4053500 0.2778506 0.5667614

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| 0.412871 0.204883 0.1930426 0.2475675 0.9886921 0.2191177 0.2367522 0.2053599 0.4469931 0.3626112 0.7621997 0.879249 0.1995887 2.6050753 202 203 204 205 206 207 207 207 208 209 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 | | 183 | 184 | 185 | 186 | 187 | 188 | 189 | 190 | 191 |
| 197 | 0.4 | 172871 | 0.2048983 | 0.1930426 | 0.2475675 | 0.9886921 | 0.2191177 | 0.2367522 | 0.2053599 | 0.4469931 |
| 0.3092965 0.1940345 0.2720779 0.1964039 0.7806651 0.1933858 0.5709199 0.3384402 0.2057694 0.7797088 1.421922 0.213 214 215 216 217 218 219 20 211 212 22 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 0.8952164 0.27575048 0.5306259 1.0668958 0.78568451 0.1958691 0.1954858 0.2128442 0.26338982 0.2306266 0.2087825 0.1930207 0.2561100 0.5569942 0.2306265 0.1930207 0.3544936 0.5569942 0.242250 0.2398439 1.8813179 248 239 249 240 0.5569942 0.242250 0.2398439 1.8813179 248 239 249 240 0.304531 0.3644388 0.3045438 0.2492164 0.2939840 0.3045313 0.3624388 0.3198274 0.292315 0.3045313 0.3045313 0.3624388 0.2841874 0.292315 0.7560 0.3045313 0.3624388 0.2841874 0.292315 0.356024 0.3045313 0.3624388 0.2841874 0.292315 0.3165212 0.4450540 0.1924592 0.3156232 0.4450540 0.1924592 0.3156232 0.4450540 0.1924592 0.3156232 0.4450540 0.1924593 0.3165232 0.4450540 0.1924593 0.3165232 0.4450540 0.1924593 0.3165232 0.4450540 0.1924593 0.3165232 0.4450540 0.1924593 0.3165232 0.4450540 0.1924593 0.3165232 0.4450540 0.1924593 0.3165232 0.4565540 0.2450540 0.1924593 0.3165232 0.4565540 0.2450540 0.1924593 0.256438 0.293318 0.316323 0.3043313 0.3043318 0.3143368 0.2318857 0.6583745 0.2887712 0.273 273 274 275 276 277 278 278 278 278 278 278 279 270 271 272 273 274 275 275 275 275 275 275 275 275 275 275 | | 197 | 198 | 199 | 200 | 201 | 202 | 203 | 204 | 205 |
| 211 | 0.3 | 3092965 | 0.1940345 | 0.2720779 | 0.1964039 | 0.7806651 | 0.1933858 | 0.5709199 | 0.3384402 | 0.2057694 |
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| 234 | 0.8 | 3052164 | 0.2775048 | 0.5306259 | 1.0648958 | 2.0786451 | 0.1958691 | 0.1924858 | 0.2128442 | 0.2633982 |
| 0.3670122 0.9631955 0.1937410 0.3544936 0.5590948 0.3199256 0.5747497 0.2584433 0.1924858 0.7207460 0.5569942 0.2422505 0.2398489 1.8813179 248 249 240 251 242 523 244 245 246 247 0.2117824 0.2939840 1.3682848 0.1980714 0.1927294 0.7332796 0.1924858 2.3050010 0.2351731 0.4666820 0.3045131 0.5624388 0.5471849 0.2029155 258 259 260 261 262 253 254 264 255 266 257 258 259 260 261 262 262 263 264 262 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 275 276 276 276 276 276 276 276 276 277 272 273 274 275 273 274 275 275 275 275 275 275 275 275 275 275 | | 225 | 226 | 227 | 228 | 229 | 230 | 231 | 232 | 233 |
| 248 | | | 0.9631955 | 0.1937410 | 0.3544936 | 0.5590948 | 0.3199256 | 0.5747497 | 0.2584433 | 0.1924858 |
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| 253 | | | | 1.3682848 | 0.1980714 | 0.1927294 | 0.7332796 | 0.1924858 | 2.3050010 | 0.2351731 |
| 0.1925444 0.3027560 0.846954 0.1947889 0.2918136 0.7153852 0.1924858 0.2491216 0.6933065 0.1992592 0.3156732 0.4266540 0.1928186 0.260347 0.2046214 0.2381080 0.4225182 0.3751620 0.3125418 0.3745366 0.2381870 0.658374 0.287712 0.287712 0.2878087 0.584786 0.2381870 0.2887102 0.28815078 0.2945595 0.1925598 0.1926598 0.1926968 0.4343423 0.2815078 0.1925902 0.5216455 0.6060502 0.6060502 0.2687105 0.1975929 0.5834438 0.2043915 0.2087105 0.1975929 0.5834343 0.2043915 0.2087105 0.1975929 0.5834343 0.2043915 0.2087105 0.1975929 0.583438 0.2043915 0.2087105 0.1975929 0.5834343 0.2043915 0.2087105 0.1975929 0.5834343 0.2043915 0.20807105 0.1975929 0.5834343 0.2043915 0.20807105 0.1975929 0.5834343 0.2043915 0.20807105 0.1975929 0.5834343 0.2043915 0.20807105 0.1975929 0.5834343 0.2043915 0.20807105 0.1975929 0.5834343 0.2043915 0.20807105 0.1975929 0.5834343 0.2043915 0.20807105 0.2087105 0.1975929 0.5834343 0.2043915 0.20807105 0.2087105 0.1975929 0.5834343 0.2043915 0.20807105 0.2087105 0.1975929 0.5834343 0.2043915 0.20807105 0.2087105 0.1975929 0.5834343 0.2043915 0.20807105 0.2087105 0.30864104 0.19024134 0.2016424 0.4137489 0.6011765 0.2087105 0.30864104 0.2596327 0.2144388 1.3361206 0.3319465 0.2284850 1.0934178 0.2194365 0.3268104 0.1931493 0.1914935 0.1914935 0.1914935 0.2144388 0.2043875 0.1924858 0.2486777 0.1924858 0.2486777 0.1924858 0.2294367 0.1924858 0.2486777 0.1924858 0.2294367 0.1924858 0.2486770 0.1924858 0.2486770 0.1924858 0.2486770 0.1924858 0.2486770 0.1924858 0.2486770 0.248684 0.2486770 0.248684 0.2486770 0.248684 0.2486770 0.248684 0.2486770 0.248684 0.2486770 0.248684 0.2486770 0.248684 0.2486770 0.248684 0.2486770 0.248684 0.2486770 0.248684 0.2486770 0.2486 | | 253 | 254 | 255 | 256 | 257 | 258 | 259 | 260 | 261 |
| 267 | | | 0.3027560 | 0.8246954 | 0.5472899 | 0.2918136 | 0.7153852 | 0.1924858 | 0.2491216 | 0.6933065 |
| 0.32185418 0.3745368 0.2318875 0.6583745 0.2887712 | | 267 | 268 | 269 | 270 | 271 | 272 | 273 | 274 | 275 |
| 281 | 0.2 | 2388087 | 0.2972335 | 0.6985049 | 0.2470074 | 0.1959050 | 1.2246214 | 0.2381080 | 0.4225182 | 0.3751620 |
| 2.5945595 | | 281 | 282 | 283 | 284 | 285 | 286 | 287 | 288 | 289 |
| 295 | 2. | 945595 | 0.1926598 | 0.2269469 | 0.4334323 | 0.2815078 | 0.1925902 | 0.5216455 | 1.0605052 | 2.6926438 |
| 0.2953815 0.2953815 0.5251926 0.6398540 0.2468544 1.5681053 0.4450628 0.3153098 0.1935182 0.2087105 0.1975929 0.5834343 0.2043915 0.2080202 313 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 311 312 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 318 319 320 331 321 322 313 314 315 316 317 0.1963401 0.6902435 0.2726378 0.1932858 0.1932820 0.3435471 0.1928396 0.2446124 0.4137489 0.6011765 0.2653312 0.3143625 0.7285684 0.1924858 0.5844941 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 314 0.0924342 0.4368346 2.6157760 0.2648179 0.6312199 0.1929208 1.1367742 0.8741400 0.3094157 0.1996391 0.3569653 0.2263097 0.4926773 0.8766872 0.1994830 0.3569653 0.2263097 0.4926773 0.8768672 0.1994810 0.2596327 0.214438 1.3361206 0.3319465 0.2284850 1.0934178 0.2194365 0.3268104 0.1931943 0.3191423 0.2849466 0.4497381 2.1562671 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 365 365 365 367 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 365 365 365 365 365 365 365 365 365 | | 295 | 296 | 297 | 298 | 299 | 300 | 301 | 302 | 303 |
| 318 319 320 321 322 0.2726378 0.1932920 0.3435471 0.1928396 0.2446124 0.4137489 0.6011765 0.2653312 0.3143625 0.72653684 0.1924858 2.5844941 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 335 336 337 0.19924342 0.4368346 2.6157760 0.2648179 0.6312199 0.1929208 1.1367742 0.8741400 0.3094157 0.1996391 0.3569653 0.2263097 0.4926773 0.8768672 0.3768672 0.2144388 1.5361206 0.3319465 0.2284850 1.0934178 0.2194365 0.3268104 0.1931943 0.3191423 0.2849466 0.4497381 2.1562671 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 363 364 364 365 365 365 365 365 365 365 365 365 365 | | 2087105 | 0.2953815
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| 332 333 334 335 336 1.0924342 0.4368346 2.6157760 0.2648179 0.6312199 0.1929208 1.1367742 0.8741400 0.3094157 0.1996391 0.3569653 0.2263097 0.4926773 0.8768672 337 338 349 350 0.4134164 0.2596327 0.2144388 1.5361206 0.3319465 0.2284850 1.0934178 0.2194365 0.3268104 0.1931943 0.3191423 0.2849466 0.4497381 2.1562671 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 0.3076710 1.4255293 0.4166210 1.0934178 0.5230727 0.8717680 0.2475777 1.1477642 0.1925728 0.2065858 1.6453769 0.2377502 0.1927526 0.1924858 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 0.245223 0.2035823 0.2403242 0.2125240 1.0889559 0.4836673 0.2293672 1.7090250 0.2743413 0.4981708 0.2281681 0.4141678 0.1940200 0.1924858 389 390 391 392 0.3952000 0.3086728 0.4789824 0.2197018 0.2438771 0.2853678 1.6507783 0.2030474 0.3435457 1.6310426 1.2432357 0.6108362 0.1924858 0.39052000 0.3086728 0.4789824 0.2197018 0.2438771 0.2853678 1.6507783 0.2030474 0.3435457 1.6310426 1.2432357 0.6108362 0.1924858 0.5001543 393 394 404 405 405 406 405 406 405 406 405 406 407 408 407 408 409 401 401 402 403 405 406 405 406 407 408 409 405 406 405 406 407 408 409 405 406 407 408 409 405 406 407 408 409 405 406 407 408 409 405 406 407 408 409 405 406 407 408 409 405 406 407 408 409 405 406 407 408 409 405 406 406 407 408 409 405 406 406 407 408 409 405 406 406 407 408 409 405 406 407 408 409 405 406 406 407 408 409 405 406 407 408 409 405 406 406 407 408 409 405 406 406 407 408 409 405 406 406 407 408 409 405 406 406 407 408 409 405 406 406 407 408 409 405 406 407 408 409 405 406 406 409 405 406 406 406 407 408 409 405 406 406 409 405 406 406 406 406 406 406 406 406 406 406 | | | | 0.7285684 | 0.1924858 | | 0.1928396 | | | |
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| 346 | | 1996391 | 0.3569653 | 0.2263097 | 0.4926773 | 0.8768672 | | | | |
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| 374 | | 2065858 | 1.6453769 | 0.2377502 | 0.1927526 | 0.1924858 | | | | |
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| 388 | | 1981708 | 0.2281681 | 0.4141678 | 0.1940200 | 0.1924858 | | | | |
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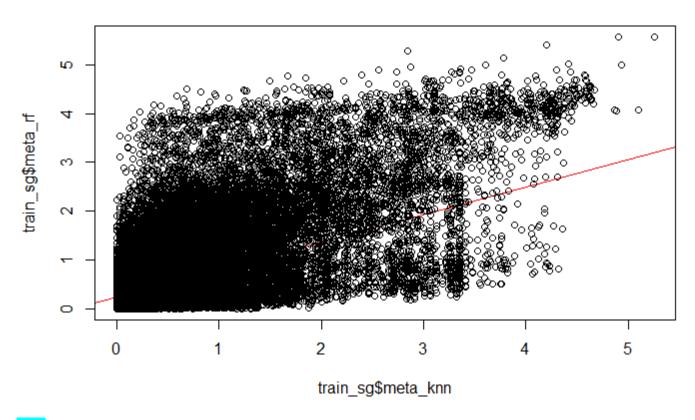
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               996
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0.2012788 0.3514957 0.2237670 0.2012788 0.2012788 1.2228684 
[ reached getOption("max.print") -- omitted 59021 entries ]
      ``{r}
```

'``{r}
pred<-predict(mod)
test_sg\$predicted = NA
test_sg\$predicted = pred
'``</pre>

```{r} library(car) dwt(mod)

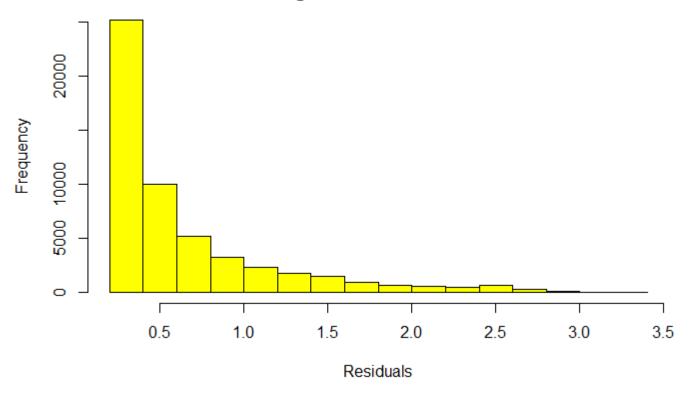
lag Autocorrelation D-W Statistic p-value 1 0.3270891 1.345815 0 Alternative hypothesis: rho != 0

> ```{r} plot(train\_sg\$meta\_knn,train\_sg\$meta\_rf,abline(lm(train\_sg\$meta\_knn~train\_sg\$meta\_rf), col="red")) ```

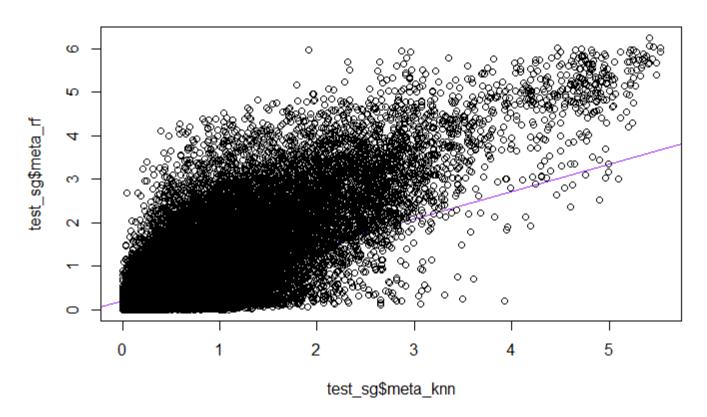


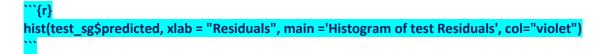
```{r}
hist(train_sg\$predicted, xlab = "Residuals", main ='Histogram of train Residuals', col="yellow")
```

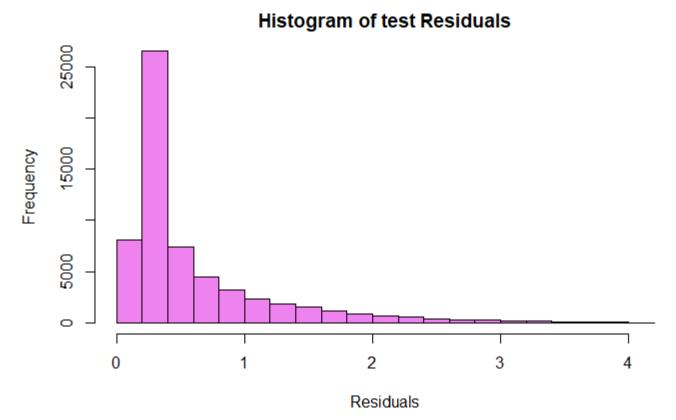
## **Histogram of train Residuals**



{r}
plot(test\_sg\$meta\_knn,test\_sg\$meta\_rf,abline(lm(test\_sg\$meta\_knn~test\_sg\$meta\_rf), col="purple"))
...







#### ## R Markdown

This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markdown see <a href="http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com">http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com</a>.

When you click the \*\*Knit\*\* button a document will be generated that includes both content as well as the output of any embedded R code chunks within the document. You can embed an R code chunk like this:

```
```{r cars}
summary(cars)
```

Including Plots

You can also embed plots, for example:

```
```{r pressure, echo=FALSE} plot(pressure)
```

Note that the `echo = FALSE` parameter was added to the code chunk to prevent printing of the R code that generated the plot.