

# Process pre-election data

## Read in data

## Demographics and participant exclusion

Combine demographic info from Prolific and collected via survey

```
comp_q proportion correct: 0.9278481
```

```
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'item', 'q'. You can override using the  
`.groups` argument.
```

```
# A tibble: 10 x 4
```

```
# Groups:   item, q [10]
```

	item	q	a	prop_correct
	<dbl>	<chr>	<chr>	<dbl>
1	1	Is holding a staff meeting the first thing the pres~	yes	0.965
2	2	Does the president hope that outstanding issues wil~	yes	0.905
3	3	Does the secret service only protect the president,~	no	0.963
4	4	Does the president take the Oath of Office in priva~	no	0.914
5	5	Did the president make any promises on the campaign~	yes	0.831
6	8	Will the president have access to the nuclear launc~	yes	0.96
7	9	Will the president be accountable for defending the~	yes	0.987
8	10	Will the president make use of the presidential mot~	no	0.766
9	11	Will the newly elected president receive a lot of a~	yes	0.988
10	12	Will the president be well-protected when traveling~	yes	1

```
Joining with `by = join_by(prolific_id)`
```

```
# A tibble: 3 x 2
  workerid `paste(str_tail(prolific_id), collapse = ", ")`
    <dbl> <chr>
1    1736 ...eba783d1368047f3, ...c85dc40001621bc6
2    2483 ...9a13f898ae374552, ...1e21c10001e9e8ee
3    2155 ...79eda70001d5ae29, ...b16eb5011ccb2025
```

```
# A tibble: 3 x 2
  prolific_id      `paste(workerid, collapse = ", ")`
    <chr>          <chr>
1 ...bb9e0f0001acb414 2737, 2745
2 ...769a6ccb16f4a04d 1916, 1838
3 ...6cee07457d9c13dc 2362, 2371
```

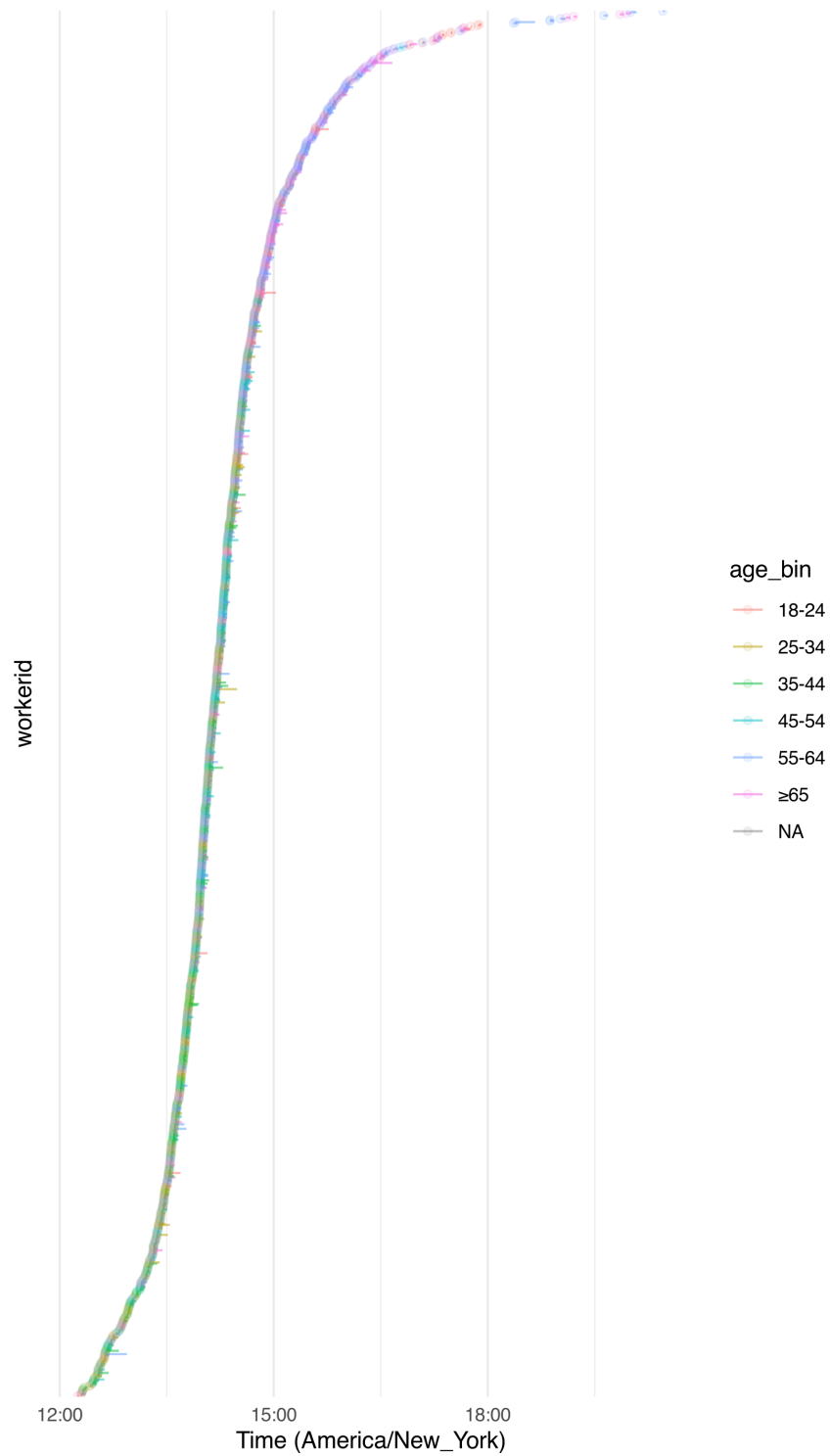
Participant exclusion. Initial: 1279

After screening criteria: 1255

After removing duplicates: 1255

## Experiment Completion Timeline

Date start: October 31, 2024



SPR: Proportion RTs excluded for being unreasonably fast or slow: 12%.

Joining with `by = join\_by(workerid)`  
fixed-effect model matrix is rank deficient so dropping 2 columns /  
coefficients

Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']

Formula:

$\log(\text{rt}) \sim 1 + (\text{scale}(\log(\text{gmean\_rt})) + \text{scale}(\text{word\_number}) + \text{scale}(\text{nchar}) +$   
 $\text{is\_first\_in\_sent} + \text{comma} + \text{period})^2 + (1 \mid \text{item})$

Data: spr

REML criterion at convergence: 16634.3

Scaled residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-9.5047	-0.4883	-0.0583	0.4012	14.8527

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.
item	(Intercept)	0.005776	0.076
Residual		0.119709	0.346

Number of obs: 22756, groups: item, 90

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	6.140438	0.008487	723.508
scale(log(gmean_rt))	0.379915	0.002725	139.415
scale(word_number)	-0.045897	0.002570	-17.857
scale(nchar)	0.032697	0.002514	13.005
is_first_in_sentTRUE	0.141114	0.017827	7.916
commaTRUE	0.057630	0.013693	4.209
periodTRUE	0.200650	0.010115	19.837
scale(log(gmean_rt)):scale(word_number)	-0.037679	0.002324	-16.210
scale(log(gmean_rt)):scale(nchar)	0.020776	0.002319	8.960
scale(log(gmean_rt)):is_first_in_sentTRUE	0.016791	0.010009	1.678
scale(log(gmean_rt)):commaTRUE	0.046594	0.012530	3.719
scale(log(gmean_rt)):periodTRUE	0.091295	0.009520	9.590
scale(word_number):scale(nchar)	0.002627	0.002527	1.039
scale(word_number):is_first_in_sentTRUE	-0.034335	0.011923	-2.880
scale(word_number):commaTRUE	0.017820	0.018656	0.955
scale(word_number):periodTRUE	0.076169	0.009231	8.251

scale(nchar):is_first_in_sent	TRUE	-0.018889	0.028368	-0.666
scale(nchar):comma	TRUE	-0.042921	0.014225	-3.017
scale(nchar):period	TRUE	-0.014353	0.011198	-1.282
is_first_in_sent	TRUE:comma	TRUE	0.170454	0.114571
				1.488

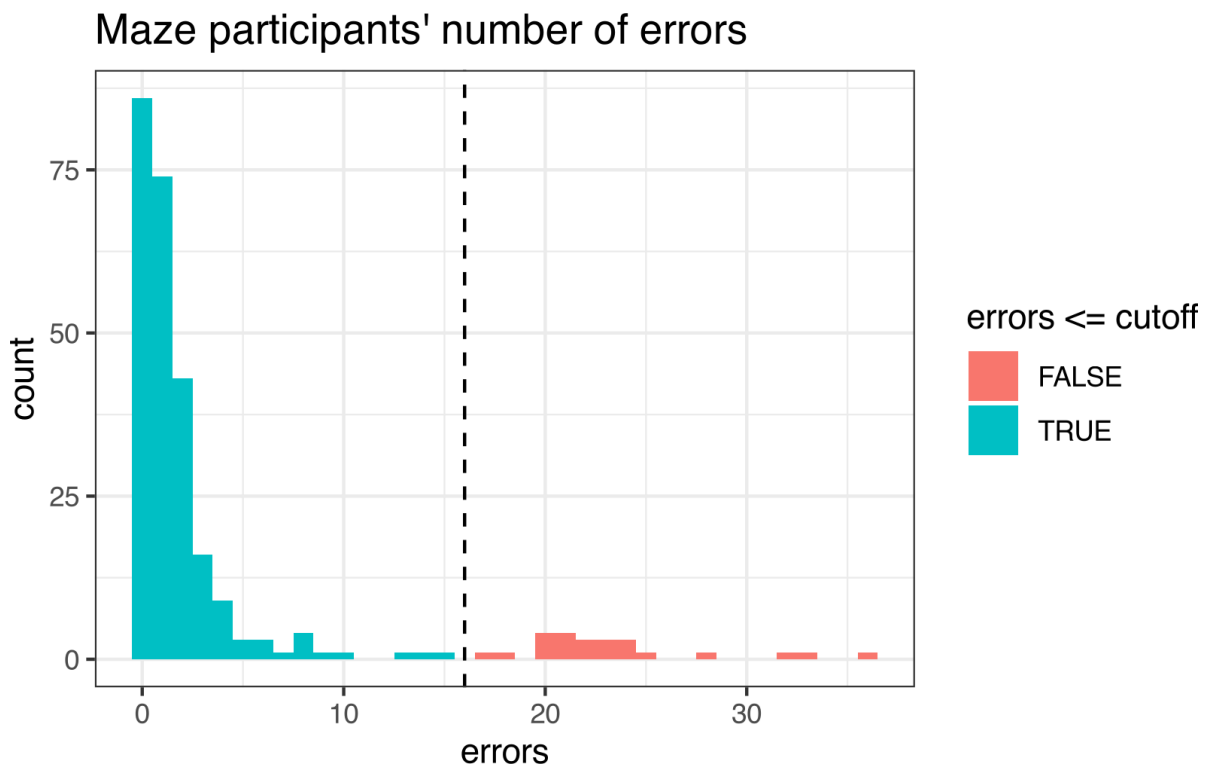
Correlation matrix not shown by default, as  $p = 20 > 12$ .

Use `print(x, correlation=TRUE)` or  
`vcov(x)` if you need it

fit warnings:

fixed-effect model matrix is rank deficient so dropping 2 columns / coefficients

Removed 9% of participants who had number of errors larger than cutoff value.



Joining with ``by = join_by(workerid)``

fixed-effect model matrix is rank deficient so dropping 2 columns /  
coefficients

Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']

Formula:

$\log(\text{rt}) \sim 1 + (\text{scale}(\log(\text{gmean\_rt})) + \text{scale}(\text{word\_number}) + \text{scale}(\text{nchar}) + \text{prev\_incorrect} + \text{is\_first\_in\_sent} + \text{comma} + \text{period})^2 + (1 \mid \text{item})$

Data: maze

REML criterion at convergence: 8434.7

Scaled residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-7.6516	-0.6528	-0.1474	0.4896	11.8679

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.
item	(Intercept)	0.00804	0.08966
Residual		0.11546	0.33980

Number of obs: 11915, groups: item, 86

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	6.877046	0.010414	660.392
scale(log(gmean_rt))	0.183225	0.004145	44.202
scale(word_number)	-0.044429	0.003570	-12.445
scale(nchar)	0.057471	0.003507	16.389
prev_incorrectTRUE	0.187331	0.023796	7.872
is_first_in_sentTRUE	-0.006526	0.024257	-0.269
commaTRUE	-0.063380	0.018339	-3.456
periodTRUE	-0.024431	0.013659	-1.789
scale(log(gmean_rt)):scale(word_number)	-0.012901	0.003155	-4.089
scale(log(gmean_rt)):scale(nchar)	-0.007757	0.003227	-2.404
scale(log(gmean_rt)):prev_incorrectTRUE	0.039494	0.016118	2.450
scale(log(gmean_rt)):is_first_in_sentTRUE	0.036152	0.013781	2.623
scale(log(gmean_rt)):commaTRUE	-0.008215	0.016627	-0.494
scale(log(gmean_rt)):periodTRUE	-0.004128	0.012958	-0.319
scale(word_number):scale(nchar)	0.020428	0.003509	5.821
scale(word_number):prev_incorrectTRUE	-0.031094	0.020369	-1.527
scale(word_number):is_first_in_sentTRUE	0.031381	0.015876	1.977
scale(word_number):commaTRUE	-0.022324	0.024553	-0.909
scale(word_number):periodTRUE	-0.037158	0.012493	-2.974
scale(nchar):prev_incorrectTRUE	0.082767	0.020492	4.039
scale(nchar):is_first_in_sentTRUE	-0.079030	0.036270	-2.179
scale(nchar):commaTRUE	-0.082237	0.019475	-4.223
scale(nchar):periodTRUE	0.007462	0.015662	0.476

prev_incorrectTRUE:is_first_in_sentTRUE	-0.485031	0.134447	-3.608
prev_incorrectTRUE:commaTRUE	0.117644	0.103639	1.135
prev_incorrectTRUE:periodTRUE	0.005412	0.093174	0.058
is_first_in_sentTRUE:commaTRUE	0.487831	0.146380	3.333

Correlation matrix not shown by default, as  $p = 27 > 12$ .

Use `print(x, correlation=TRUE)` or  
`vcov(x)` if you need it

fit warnings:

fixed-effect model matrix is rank deficient so dropping 2 columns / coefficients

## Export