## **Process post-election data**

#### Read in data

```
Rows: 10844 Columns: 28
-- Column specification ------
Delimiter: ","
chr (20): proliferate.condition, condition, correct, cumrt, distractor, dist...
dbl (5): workerid, height, time_elapsed, trial_index, width
lgl (3): button_rt, mobile, error
i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
Rows: 10 Columns: 2
-- Column specification ------
Delimiter: ","
chr (1): partial
dbl (1): item
i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
Rows: 10 Columns: 3
-- Column specification ------
Delimiter: ","
chr (2): q, a
dbl (1): item
i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
Rows: 31 Columns: 4
-- Column specification -----
Delimiter: ","
chr (4): type, item, sentence, distractor
```

```
i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
Rows: 1375 Columns: 2
-- Column specification ------
Delimiter: ","
chr (1): prolific_participant_id
dbl (1): workerid
i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
Rows: 1697 Columns: 22
-- Column specification ------
Delimiter: ","
chr (16): Submission id, Participant id, Status, Custom study tncs accepted...
     (2): Time taken, Total approvals
dttm (4): Started at, Completed at, Reviewed at, Archived at
i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
```

## **Demographics and participant exclusion**

Combine demographic info from Prolific and collected via survey

```
comp_q proportion correct: 0.9298701
```

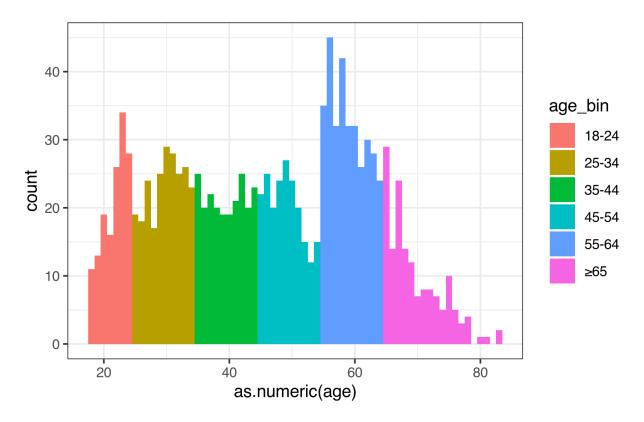
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'item', 'q'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

```
# A tibble: 10 x 4
# Groups: item, q [10]
   item q
   <dbl> <chr>
```

	item	q	a	<pre>prop_correct</pre>
	<dbl></dbl>	<chr></chr>	<chr></chr>	<dbl></dbl>
1	1	Is holding a staff meeting the first thing the pres- $\!$	yes	0.897
2	2	Does the president hope that outstanding issues wil~ $$	yes	0.963
3	3	Does the secret service only protect the president,~	no	0.929
4	4	Does the president take the Oath of Office in priva- $$	no	0.892
5	5	Did the president make any promises on the campaign~	yes	0.965
6	8	Will the president have access to the nuclear launc~ $$	yes	0.939
7	9	Will the president be accountable for defending the~	yes	0.970

8	10 Will th	e president make use of the presidential mot~ no	0.740
9	11 Will th	e newly elected president receive a lot of a~ yes	1
10	12 Will th	e president be well-protected when traveling~ yes	1

Joining with `by = join\_by(prolific\_id)`



```
# A tibble: 3 x 2
  workerid `paste(str_tail(prolific_id), collapse = ", ")`
     <dbl> <chr>
      4047 ...6aafa6e250421de1, ...b65be128cf6147c0
1
2
      4107 ...867f660001af5dc5, ...77b451b0107e054b
3
      4121 ...2119a76894f403f3, ...f9f67c6c8ea4936b
# A tibble: 10 x 2
                       `paste(workerid, collapse = ", ")`
  prolific_id
   <chr>
                       <chr>
 1 ...8949aa16f72e52ff 3621, 3602, 3611
2 ...bac7758ed890cece 4583, 4580
3 ...6ff6ced577f437c3 3776, 3772
```

```
4 ...3be28773ac7c421f 4308, 4224
5 ...ff590951e558a42f 4184, 4162
6 ...4c061917284551d6 3433, 3441
7 ...8f19614bc9ec67af 4329, 4323
8 ...9e8a4df4bf25f8b0 3396, 3384
9 ...<no-id> 3262, 3262
10 ...909a43d4d01e0c24 3990, 4035
```

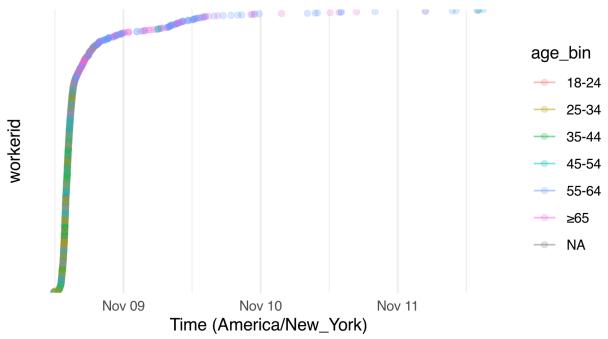
Participant exclusion. Initial: 1273

After screening criteria: 1246

After removing duplicates: 1246

# **Experiment Completion Timeline**

Start: 11:45, November 08, 2024



SPR: Proportion RTs excluded for being unreasonably fast or slow: 12%.

Joining with `by = join\_by(workerid)`
fixed-effect model matrix is rank deficient so dropping 2 columns /
coefficients

```
Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']
Formula:
log(rt) ~ 1 + (scale(log(gmean_rt)) + scale(word_number) + scale(nchar) +
   is_first_in_sent + comma + period)^2 + (1 | item)
Data: spr
```

REML criterion at convergence: 6443.8

#### Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -5.1801 -0.5771 -0.0805 0.4536 9.2746

## Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
item (Intercept) 0.00507 0.0712
Residual 0.07940 0.2818
Number of obs: 19933, groups: item, 89

#### Fixed effects:

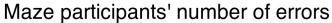
	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	6.200603	0.007935	781.473
<pre>scale(log(gmean_rt))</pre>	0.338738	0.002334	145.116
<pre>scale(word_number)</pre>	-0.036840	0.002177	-16.922
scale(nchar)	0.037836	0.002176	17.384
is_first_in_sentTRUE	0.122457	0.014376	8.518
commaTRUE	0.062462	0.011921	5.240
periodTRUE	0.153059	0.010252	14.930
<pre>scale(log(gmean_rt)):scale(word_number)</pre>	-0.024815	0.002103	-11.800
<pre>scale(log(gmean_rt)):scale(nchar)</pre>	0.015175	0.001993	7.613
<pre>scale(log(gmean_rt)):is_first_in_sentTRUE</pre>	-0.012367	0.008383	-1.475
<pre>scale(log(gmean_rt)):commaTRUE</pre>	0.018394	0.010386	1.771
<pre>scale(log(gmean_rt)):periodTRUE</pre>	0.121661	0.009619	12.649
<pre>scale(word_number):scale(nchar)</pre>	0.002297	0.002189	1.050
<pre>scale(word_number):is_first_in_sentTRUE</pre>	-0.038882	0.009416	-4.129
scale(word_number):commaTRUE	-0.007265	0.014679	-0.495
scale(word_number):periodTRUE	-0.126581	0.014503	-8.728
<pre>scale(nchar):is_first_in_sentTRUE</pre>	0.007355	0.022862	0.322
scale(nchar):commaTRUE	-0.056397	0.012534	-4.499
scale(nchar):periodTRUE	-0.025427	0.012791	-1.988
<pre>is_first_in_sentTRUE:commaTRUE</pre>	0.070277	0.094183	0.746

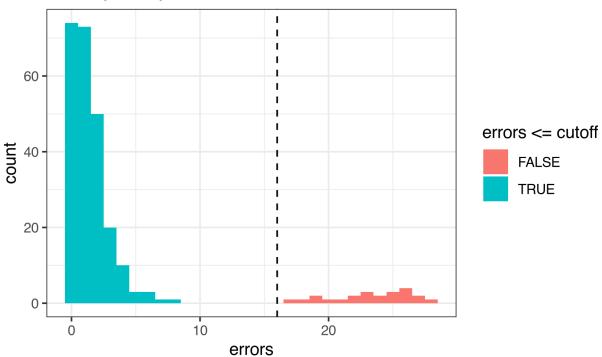
```
Correlation matrix not shown by default, as p = 20 > 12.
Use print(x, correlation=TRUE) or
                   if you need it
    vcov(x)
```

### fit warnings:

fixed-effect model matrix is rank deficient so dropping 2 columns / coefficients

Removed 8.9% of participants who had number of errors larger than cutoff value.





Joining with `by = join\_by(workerid)` fixed-effect model matrix is rank deficient so dropping 2 columns / coefficients

Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']

Formula:

log(rt) ~ 1 + (scale(log(gmean\_rt)) + scale(word\_number) + scale(nchar) + prev\_incorrect + is\_first\_in\_sent + comma + period)^2 + (1 | Data: maze

REML criterion at convergence: 8545.4

## Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -5.6668 -0.6499 -0.1403 0.4891 7.5013

#### Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
item (Intercept) 0.005476 0.0740
Residual 0.120093 0.3465
Number of obs: 11474, groups: item, 83

## Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	6.9026636	0.0090547	762.327
<pre>scale(log(gmean_rt))</pre>	0.1847049	0.0042756	43.199
<pre>scale(word_number)</pre>	-0.0401407	0.0037105	-10.818
scale(nchar)	0.0492655	0.0036443	13.518
prev_incorrectTRUE	0.1863621	0.0247519	7.529
<pre>is_first_in_sentTRUE</pre>	-0.0325103	0.0247317	-1.315
commaTRUE	-0.0850665	0.0198864	-4.278
periodTRUE	-0.0367557	0.0140512	-2.616
<pre>scale(log(gmean_rt)):scale(word_number)</pre>	-0.0194715	0.0033605	-5.794
<pre>scale(log(gmean_rt)):scale(nchar)</pre>	-0.0045394	0.0032821	-1.383
<pre>scale(log(gmean_rt)):prev_incorrectTRUE</pre>	-0.0044113	0.0204536	-0.216
<pre>scale(log(gmean_rt)):is_first_in_sentTRUE</pre>	0.0422707	0.0138588	3.050
<pre>scale(log(gmean_rt)):commaTRUE</pre>	-0.0127766	0.0178472	-0.716
<pre>scale(log(gmean_rt)):periodTRUE</pre>	0.0009346	0.0132499	0.071
<pre>scale(word_number):scale(nchar)</pre>	0.0206599	0.0036402	5.675
<pre>scale(word_number):prev_incorrectTRUE</pre>	-0.0393587	0.0204173	-1.928
<pre>scale(word_number):is_first_in_sentTRUE</pre>	-0.0118605	0.0163750	-0.724
scale(word_number):commaTRUE	-0.0422053	0.0256555	-1.645
scale(word_number):periodTRUE	-0.0440057	0.0129913	-3.387
scale(nchar):prev_incorrectTRUE	0.0441272	0.0197771	2.231
<pre>scale(nchar):is_first_in_sentTRUE</pre>	-0.0557093	0.0367700	-1.515
scale(nchar):commaTRUE	-0.0377795	0.0213690	-1.768
scale(nchar):periodTRUE	0.0452375	0.0162235	2.788
<pre>prev_incorrectTRUE:is_first_in_sentTRUE</pre>	-0.0834113	0.2038285	-0.409
<pre>prev_incorrectTRUE:commaTRUE</pre>	0.0681952	0.1269573	0.537
<pre>prev_incorrectTRUE:periodTRUE</pre>	0.2087019	0.1456538	1.433
<pre>is_first_in_sentTRUE:commaTRUE</pre>	0.2912636	0.1529907	1.904

```
Correlation matrix not shown by default, as p = 27 > 12. Use print(x, correlation=TRUE) or vcov(x) if you need it
```

fit warnings:

fixed-effect model matrix is rank deficient so dropping 2 columns / coefficients

## **Export**