## 北京邮电大学计算机科学与技术学院

## 《下一代 Internet 技术与协议》 实验报告

姓名: \_\_\_\_毛子恒\_\_\_\_ 学号: \_\_\_2019211397\_\_\_

班级: \_\_\_2019211306\_\_\_

## 实验报告

实验名称	IPv6 地址无状态自动配置实验		
实验目的	学习分析 IPv6 地址获取过程		
实验完成人	毛子恒	完成时间	2022. 6. 1

实验环境

MacBook Pro (13-inch, 2020, Four Thunderbolt 3 ports) 示意图略 macOS Monterey 12.4

Wireshark Version 3.6.5

## 实验步骤与结果分析

- 1. 断开校园网的连接,最好断开的时间长一些,关闭无线网络的自动连接校园 网的选项,开启终端的 IPv6 协议,启动 Wireshark 抓包软件,选择准备连接 校园网的网卡,启动抓包。
- 2. 恢复校园网的连接,在命令行模式,用 ifconfig 检查此网卡是否已经获取了 IPv6 地址,并对 IPv6 地址信息进行记录和截图。

其中 WLAN 部分含有所需的 IPV6 地址 fe80::1833:952d:eee5:dc9f 和 2001:da8:215:c6ed:ca7:9a91:232b:ab50。

3. 关闭 Wireshark 抓包,对抓包的内容进行分析,筛选出 IPv6 协议报文,结合 抓到的报文,对本终端的 IPv6 地址获取过程进行分析。

```
Frame 4: 62 bytes on wire (496 bits), 62 bytes captured (496 bits) on interface en6, id 0 Ethernet II, Src: HewlettP_cc:34:d4 (b0:0c:d1:cc:34:d4), Dst: IPv6mcast_02 (33:33:00:00:00:00:02)
Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: fe80::1833:952d:eee5:dc9f, Dst: ff02::2
   0110 .... = Version: 6
 > .... 0000 0000 ....
                                 .... = Traffic Class: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
     .... 1100 0000 0010 0000 0000 = Flow Label: 0xc0200
   Payload Length: 8
   Next Header: ICMPv6 (58)
   Hop Limit: 255
    Source Address: fe80::1833:952d:eee5:dc9f
   Destination Address: ff02::2
Internet Control Message Protocol v6
    Type: Router Solicitation (133)
   Code: 0
    Checksum: 0x0451 [correct]
    [Checksum Status: Good]
    Reserved: 00000000
```

路由器请求 RS (Router Solicitation)报文:很多情况下主机接入网络后希望尽快获取网络前缀进行通信,此时主机可以立刻发送 RS 报文,网络上的设备将回应 RA 报文。

Source Address 为源 IP 地址: fe80::1833:952d:eee5:dc9f

Destination Address 为目的 IP 地址: ff02::2。 Next Header 为 58(ICMPv6)

Header 中含有类型: 133, 代码: 0, 校验和和保留部分

```
> Frame 244: 118 bytes on wire (944 bits), 118 bytes captured (944 bits) on interface en6, id 0 
> Ethernet II, Src: Hangzhou_56:de:e1 (00:23:89:56:de:e1), Dst: IPv6mcast_01 (33:33:00:00:00:01)
  Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: fe80::223:89ff:fe56:dee1, Dst: ff02::1
     0110 .... = Version: 6
   > .... 1111 1100 .... ....
                                .... = Traffic Class: 0xfc (DSCP: Unknown, ECN: Not-ECT)
      ... 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 = Flow Label: 0x00000
     Payload Length: 64
     Next Header: ICMPv6 (58)
     Hop Limit: 255
     Source Address: fe80::223:89ff:fe56:dee1
     Destination Address: ff02::1
     [Source SLAAC MAC: Hangzhou_56:de:e1 (00:23:89:56:de:e1)]
Internet Control Message Protocol v6
     Type: Router Advertisement (134)
     Code: 0
     Checksum: 0x5542 [correct]
     [Checksum Status: Good]
     Cur hop limit: 64
     Flags: 0x00, Prf (Default Router Preference): Medium
        0... = Managed address configuration: Not set
       .0.. ... = Other configuration: Not set ... = Home Agent: Not set
        ...0 0... = Prf (Default Router Preference): Medium (0)
       .... .0.. = Proxy: Not set .... .0. = Reserved: 0
     Router lifetime (s): 1800
     Reachable time (ms): 0
     Retrans timer (ms): 0
   V ICMPv6 Option (Source link-layer address : 00:23:89:56:de:e1)
        Type: Source link-layer address (1)
        Length: 1 (8 bytes)
        Link-layer address: Hangzhou_56:de:e1 (00:23:89:56:de:e1)
    ICMPv6 Option (MTU: 1500)
        Type: MTU (5)
        Length: 1 (8 bytes)
        Reserved
       MTU: 1500
    ICMPv6 Option (Prefix information: 2001:da8:215:c6ed::/64)
        Type: Prefix information (3)
        Length: 4 (32 bytes)
        Prefix Length: 64
       Flag: 0xc0, On-link flag(L), Autonomous address-configuration flag(A)
          1... = On-link flag(L): Set
          .1.. ... = Autonomous address-configuration flag(A): Set
          ..0. .... = Router address flag(R): Not set
           ...0 0000 = Reserved: 0
        Valid Lifetime: 2592000
        Preferred Lifetime: 604800
        Reserved
        Prefix: 2001:da8:215:c6ed::
```

路由器通告(Router Advertisement)报文:路由器周期性地通告它的存在以及配置的链路和网络参数,或者对路由器请求消息作出响应。路由器通告消息包含在连接(on-link)确定、地址配置的前缀和跳数限制值等。

Source Address: fe80::223:89ff:fe56:dee1

Destination Address: ff02::1.

M: M 位为 0 表示无状态自动配置生成 IPv6 地址。

0: 0 位为 0 表示除了 IPv6 地址以外的其他参数需要通过无状态自动配置获取。

Router Lifetime:与默认路由器关联的生存期,此处为1800s。Router Lifetime 仅适用于作为默认路由器的路由器应用;对包括在其他消息字段或选项中的信息不适用。需要对它们的信息规定时间限制的选项有它们自己的生存期字段。

Reachable time: 此时间以毫秒计,在收到可达性确认后节点假定该邻居是可到达的。此值为0意味着没有(由此路由器)作出规定。

Retrans Timer: 重发的 Neighbor Solicitation 消息间隔时间,以毫秒计。 此值为 0 意味着没有(由此路由器)作出规定。 源链路层地址: 00:23:89:56:de:e1

前缀信息: 2001:da8:215:c6ed::/64

auto-config: 如果该位为1表示该前缀可以用于无状态自动配置,如果为0不能用于无状态自动配置。

on-link: 指定 0-flag 标识位。若配置该参数,则只会本地链路内的主机 RA 报文中的前缀不是分配给本地链路的。主机若想该前缀指定的地址发送报文时,需要经过默认路由器转发。

根据 RA 地址前缀信息和链路地址生成 IPv6 地址:

2001:da8:215:c6ed:ca7:9a91:232b:ab50

```
Frame 245: 86 bytes on wire (688 bits), 86 bytes captured (688 bits) on interface en6, id \theta
> Ethernet II, Src: HewlettP_cc:34:d4 (b0:0c:d1:cc:34:d4), Dst: IPv6mcast_ff:2b:ab:50 (33:33:ff:2b:ab:50)

Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: ::, Dst: ff02::1:ff2b:ab50
               = Version: 6
  > .... 0000 0000 ....
                                .... = Traffic Class: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0. ECN: Not-ECT)
     .... 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 = Flow Label: 0x00000
    Payload Length: 32
    Next Header: ICMPv6 (58)
    Hop Limit: 255
    Source Address: ::
    Destination Address: ff02::1:ff2b:ab50
Internet Control Message Protocol v6
     Type: Neighbor Solicitation (135)
    Code: 0
    Checksum: 0xa93e [correct]
     [Checksum Status: Good]
    Reserved: 00000000
     Target Address: 2001:da8:215:c6ed:ca7:9a91:232b:ab50
    ICMPv6 Option (Nonce)
       Type: Nonce (14)
       Length: 1 (8 bytes)
       Nonce: 27801ade6926
```

邻居请求(NeighborSolicitation): 节点发送邻居请求消息来请求邻居的链路层地址,以验证它先前所获得并保存在缓存中的邻居链路层地址的可达性,或者验证它自己的地址在本地链路上是否是唯一的。

Source Address: ::

Destination Address: ff02::1:ff2b:ab50。

135 类型 (NS) 头中含有目的地址: 2001:da8:215:c6ed:ca7:9a91:232b:ab50

```
Frame 667: 86 bytes on wire (688 bits), 86 bytes captured (688 bits) on interface en6, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: Raspberr_ea:3d:d0 (dc:a6:32:ea:3d:d0), Dst: IPv6mcast_01 (33:33:00:00:00:01)

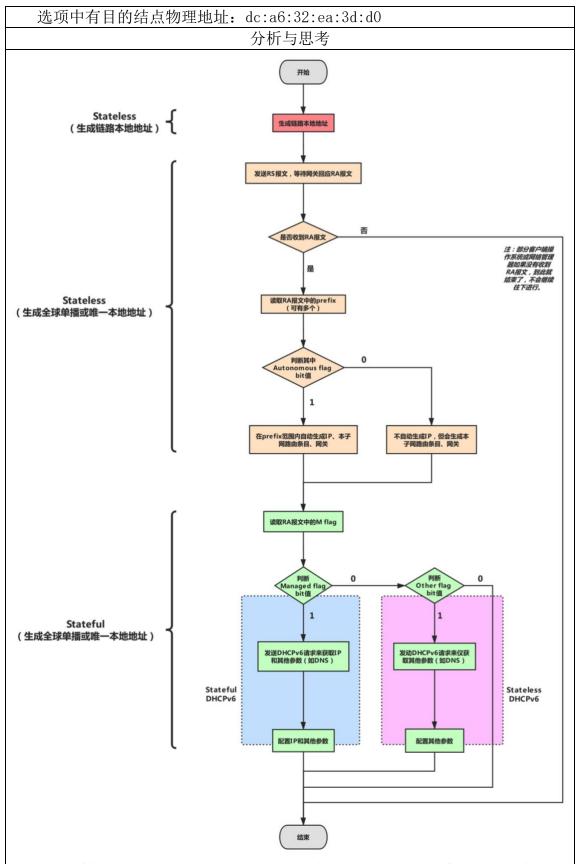
Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: fe80::ddca:8842:3a9b:eb5f, Dst: ff02::1
    0110 .... = Version .... 0000 0000 ....
               = Version: 6
                                 .... = Traffic Class: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0. ECN: Not-ECT)
     .... 1011 0010 1001 1001 0011 = Flow Label: 0xb2993
     Payload Length: 32
     Next Header: ICMPv6 (58)
    Hop Limit: 255
     Source Address: fe80::ddca:8842:3a9b:eb5f
     Destination Address: ff02::1
Internet Control Message Protocol v6
     Type: Neighbor Advertisement (136)
     Code: 0
     Checksum: 0x4ecb [correct]
     [Checksum Status: Good]
  > Flags: 0x20000000. Override
     Target Address: 2001:da8:215:c6ed:80d4:8032:ce3c:69fa
    ICMPv6 Option (Target link-layer address : dc:a6:32:ea:3d:d0)
       Type: Target link-layer address (2)
       Length: 1 (8 bytes)
       Link-layer address: Raspberr_ea:3d:d0 (dc:a6:32:ea:3d:d0)
```

邻居通告(NeighborAdvertisement):邻居请求消息的响应。节点也可以发送非请求邻居通告来指示链路层地址的变化。

Source Address: fe80::ddca:8842:3a9b:eb5f

Destination Address: ff02::1

136 类型(NA)头中含有目的地址: 2001:da8:215:c6ed:80d4:8032:ce3c:69fa



NDP 协议替代了 IPv4 的 ARP 和 ICMP 路由器发现, ICMPv6 报文实现地址解析, 跟踪邻居状态, 重复地址检测, 路由器发现以及重定向等功能。