

# **ZUMA**

**Language Specification**

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# 1 Datatypes

ZUMA is strongly typed.

Following datatypes can be created using literals:

## 1.1 Boolean

Boolean has one of values `true` or `false`.

## 1.2 Number

Number is a single precision floating point, i.e. `f32`: `1.5464`.

## 1.3 Point

Point is declared using two numbers inside square brackets like `[4.45,6.06]`.

## 1.4 Color

Color can be declared using sharp followed by hexadecimal value: `#ff00a1`. Additionally few basic colors can be declared by their name: `black`, `white`, `red`, `green`, `blue` or `yellow`.

## 1.5 Text

## 2 Coordinate system

Origin point is left upper corner.  $x$  is vertical axis,  $y$  is horizontal axis.

Therefore  $[0,500]$  describes upper right corner, while  $[500,0]$  describes lower left corner.

## 3 Reserved words

Color literals: `black white red green blue yellow`

Boolean literals: `true false`

Pre-defined functions: `line rectangle text`

Constant declaration keyword: `let`

## 4 Language constructs

### 4.1 Expressions

Expressions are delimited using semicolon.

```
line start = [0,10] end = [25,50] color = #ff00a1;
```

Expressions are following constructs:

- constant declaration
- function call
- scope

### 4.2 Comments

Single line:

```
// this is comment
```

Part-line / multiline:

```
/* multiline comment */
```

Comments can be nested:

```
/* /* */ */
```

```
/* */ */
```

```
/* /* */
```

Anything inside comments shouldn't break compilation.

## 4.3 Scopes

Scope is delimited by { and }. There is list of expressions between braces. Scope is an expression.

## **5 Architecture**

### **5.1 Parser**

### **5.2 Abstract Syntax Tree**

### **5.3 Evaluation**

remove comments, eval variables, ifs and for loops

### **5.4 ZUMA IR**

### **5.5 Translation**

ZUMA IR to SVG model

### **5.6 Generate SVG**



## 6 Performance goals

**1ms** - good

**10ms** - acceptable

**100ms** - bad

**1000ms** - unacceptable