```
termvar, x, y term variable
 index, i, j, k
 term, t, r, s, n
                                                                                                                                                \operatorname{term}
                                                                 ::=
                                                                                                                                                     variable
                                                                            \boldsymbol{x}
                                                                            contra
                                                                            \lambda x : T.t
                                                                                                                                                     unary functions
                                                                                                                                                     function application
                                                                             t_1 t_2
                                                                             \mathsf{unbox}_{\square}\ t
                                                                            unbox■ t
                                                                            \Box t
                                                                                                                                                     past necessity functor
                                                                             \Diamond t
                                                                                                                                                     past possibility functor
                                                                             \blacksquare t
                                                                                                                                                     necessity functor
                                                                                                                                                     possibility functor
                                                                             \blacklozenge t
                                                                            \operatorname{adj}_{\mathsf{R}} \blacklozenge y = x \operatorname{in} \square t
                                                                            \operatorname{adj}_{\mathsf{L}} \blacklozenge y = x \operatorname{in} t
                                                                            \mathsf{let}_{\square} \, \Gamma \, \mathsf{be} \, t_1 \, \mathsf{in} \, t_2
                                                                                                                                                     past necessity elim
                                                                            \mathsf{let}_{\blacksquare} \Gamma \mathsf{be} \ t_1 \mathsf{in} \ t_2
                                                                                                                                                     past necessity elim
                                                                            \mathsf{let}\, \Diamond x : A = s \mid \Gamma \,\mathsf{be}\, t_1 \,\mathsf{in}\, t_2
                                                                            let \blacklozenge x : A = s \mid \Gamma be t_1 in t_2
                                                                                                                                        S
 form, type, A, B, C, T
                                                                                                                                                formula and type
                                                                            \perp
                                                                                                                                                     false or the empty type
                                                                            \Box A
                                                                                                                                                     past necessity
                                                                            \blacksquare A
                                                                                                                                                     necessity
                                                                            \Diamond A
                                                                                                                                                     past possibility
                                                                             \blacklozenge A
                                                                                                                                                     possibility
                                                                             A \rightarrow B
                                                                                                                                                     implication
 \Gamma, \Delta
                                                                                                                                                type context
                                                                                                                                                     empty context
                                                                           A
                                                                                                                                                     formula el
                                                                        x:T
                                                                                                                                                     typed el
                                                                                                                                                     append
\Gamma \vdash t : A
                                                                           \overline{\Gamma, x: A \vdash x: A} \quad \text{TY\_AX}
                                                                     \frac{}{\Gamma, x : \bot \vdash \mathsf{contra} : A} \quad \mathsf{TY\_FALSE}
                                                                    \frac{\Gamma, x: A \vdash t: B}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x: A.t: A \to B}
                                                             \frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : A \to B \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : A}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 t_2 : B} \quad \text{TY\_IMPE}
                                                                      \frac{\Gamma \vdash t : \Box \, B}{\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{unbox}_\Box \, \, t : B} \quad \mathsf{TY\_BOXE}
                       \frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : \Box A_1, \dots, \Gamma \vdash t_k : \Box A_k \quad x_1 : \Box A_1, \dots, x_k : \Box A_k \vdash t : B}{\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{let}_{\Box} x_1 : \Box A_1, \dots, x_k : \Box A_k \mathsf{be} \ t_1, \dots, t_k \mathsf{in} \ t : \Box B} \quad \mathsf{TY\_BOXI}
```

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : \blacksquare B}{\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{unbox}_\blacksquare \ t : B} \quad \mathsf{TY_BBOXE}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : \blacksquare A_1, \dots, \Gamma \vdash t_k : \blacksquare A_k \quad x_1 : \blacksquare A_1, \dots, x_k : \blacksquare A_k \vdash t : B}{\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{let}_\blacksquare x_1 : \blacksquare A_1, \dots, x_k : \blacksquare A_k \mathsf{be} t_1, \dots, t_k \mathsf{in} t : \blacksquare B} \quad \mathsf{TY_BBOXI}$$

 $\boxed{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \approx t_2 : A}$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x: A \vdash t_2 \approx t_2': B \quad \Gamma \vdash t_1 \approx t_1': A}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda x: A.t_2) \ t_1 \approx [t_1'/x] t_2': B} \quad \text{EQ_BETA}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t: A}{\Gamma \vdash t \approx t: A} \quad \text{EQ_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_2 \approx t_1: A}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \approx t_2: A} \quad \text{EQ_SYM}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \approx t_2: A \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 \approx t_3: A}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \approx t_3: A} \quad \text{EQ_TRANS}$$

Definition rules: 12 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 22 good 0 bad