Matemáticas. Material de referencia.

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1. Big Numbers.

1.1. Implementación

```
1 #include <iostream>
2 #include <algorithm>
  #include <utility>
   using namespace std;
   typedef string BigInteger;
6
   //Regresa el i-esimo digito de derecha a izquierda de un numero.
   int digit (const BigInteger &num, int i) {
       if (i < num. size())
10
            return num[num.size() - 1 - i] - '0';
11
       return 0;
12
   }
13
14
   //Compara dos numeros y regresa: 1 si el primero es mayor; 0 si son iguales;
15
       -1 si el segundo es mayor.
   int compareTo(const BigInteger &a, const BigInteger &b) {
16
       for (int i = \max(a. size(), b. size()) - 1; i >= 0; --i) {
17
            if (digit(a, i) > digit(b, i))
18
                return 1;
19
            if (digit(b, i) > digit(a, i))
20
                return -1;
22
       return 0;
23
   }
24
   //Regresa la suma de dos numeros.
26
   BigInteger sum(const BigInteger &a, const BigInteger &b) {
27
       BigInteger ans;
28
       int carry = 0;
29
       for (int i = 0; i < max(a.size(), b.size()); ++i) {
30
            carry += digit(a, i) + digit(b, i);
31
            ans.push_back((carry % 10) + '0');
            carry \neq 10;
33
34
       if (carry)
35
            ans.push_back(carry + '0');
       reverse (ans.begin(), ans.end());
37
       return ans;
38
   }
39
   //Regresa la diferencia de dos numeros. El primer numero debe ser mayor o
41
       igual que el segundo.
   BigInteger substract (const BigInteger &a, const BigInteger &b) {
42
       BigInteger ans;
43
       int carry = 0;
44
       for (int i = 0; i < a.size(); ++i) {
45
            carry += digit(a, i) - digit(b, i);
            if (carry >= 0) {
                ans.push_back(carry + '0');
48
                carry = 0;
49
            }
```

```
else {
51
                 ans.push_back(carry + 10 + 0);
52
                 carry = -1;
53
            }
54
        }
        while (ans.size() > 1 \&\& ans.back() = '0')
56
            ans.pop_back();
57
        reverse (ans.begin(), ans.end());
58
        return ans;
60
61
    //Regresa el producto de dos numeros (BigInteger x int).
62
    BigInteger multiply (const BigInteger &a, int b) {
63
        if (b = 0)
64
            return "0";
65
        BigInteger ans;
66
        int carry = 0;
67
        for (int i = 0; i < a.size(); ++i) {
68
            carry += digit(a, i) * b;
69
            ans.push_back((carry % 10) + '0');
            carry /= 10;
71
72
        while (carry) {
73
            ans.push_back((carry %10) + '0');
            carry \neq 10;
75
        reverse (ans.begin(), ans.end());
        return ans;
    }
79
80
    //Regresa el producto de dos numeros (BigInteger x BigInteger).
    BigInteger multiply (const BigInteger &a, const BigInteger &b) {
82
        BigInteger ans;
83
        for (int i = 0; i < b. size(); ++i)
84
            ans = sum(ans, multiply(a, digit(b, i)).append(i, '0'));
85
        return ans;
86
    }
87
88
    //Regresa el cociente y el residuo de la division (BigInteger / int).
    pair < BigInteger, int > divide (const BigInteger &a, int b) {
90
        pair < BigInteger, int > ans;
91
        for (int i = a.size() - 1; i >= 0; --i) {
92
            ans.second = 10*ans.second + digit(a, i);
            if (!ans.first.empty() | | ans.second >= b | | i == 0)
94
                 ans.first.push_back((ans.second / b) + '0');
95
            ans.second %= b;
96
        return ans;
98
    }
99
100
    //Regresa el cociente y el residuo de la division (BigInteger / BigInteger).
101
    pair < BigInteger, BigInteger > divide(const BigInteger & a, const BigInteger & b)
102
        pair < BigInteger , BigInteger > ans;
103
        BigInteger table [10];
104
        for (int i = 0; i < 10; ++i)
105
```

```
table [i] = multiply (b, i);
106
        for (int i = a.size() - 1; i >= 0; --i) {
107
             int q = 0;
             ans.second.push_back(digit(a, i) + '0');
109
             while (q < 9 \&\& compareTo(ans.second, table [q + 1]) >= 0)
110
                 ++q;
111
             if (! ans. first.empty() | | q > 0 | | i == 0)
112
                 ans. first.push_back(q + '0');
113
             ans.second = substract(ans.second, table[q]);
115
        return ans;
116
117
118
    int main() {
119
120
        BigInteger a, b;
        cin \gg a \gg b;
121
122
        cout << a << " + " << b << " = " << sum(a, b) << '\n';
123
         if (compareTo(a, b) >= 0)
124
             cout << a << " - " << b << " = " << substract(a, b) << '\n';
125
126
        else
             cout << b << " - " << a << " = " << substract(b, a) << '\n';
127
        cout << a << " * " << b << " = " << multiply(a, b) << '\n';
128
        cout << a << " = " << b << " * " << divide(a, b).first << " + " << divide(
129
            a, b).second \ll '\n';
130
131
        return 0;
132
```

Entrada	Salida
1894821	1894821 + 589613 = 2484434
589613	1894821 - 589613 = 1305208
	1894821 * 589613 = 1117211094273
	1894821 = 589613 * 3 + 125982