

Webster's

Turkish – English Thesaurus Dictionary

Edited by
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Webster's
Turkish
—
English
Thesaurus Dictionary

PROCEEDS BENEFIT

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PREFACE

This is an English thesaurus designed for Turkish speakers who wish to better understand the ambiguities and richness of the English language. The first chapter is a full English thesaurus organized by 5050 Turkish subject words. For each Turkish subject word, one or more corresponding English subject words (translations) are provided. Synonyms are then given for the English translations for all relevant parts of speech (even in cases where the Turkish subject word has a unique part of speech). This process results in over 14665 English synonyms.

The second chapter gives an index of these English synonyms back to the Turkish subject words (a potentially useful chapter to English speakers interested in basic Turkish vocabulary). The third chapter has short vocabulary lists organized by parts-of-speech. English teachers or students can use these bilingual lists to create flash cards, basic lesson plans, and English as a Second Language (ESL) study lists.

While creating an English thesaurus for Turkish speakers seems simple enough, it can be tricky. What's the problem? Translations do not always follow strict transitivity. Normally, if $a=b$ and $b=c$, then $c=a$. This is not necessarily true in linguistics when b is an English word that has more than one part of speech. For example, "test" is a verb, noun and adjective. What is the correct English synonym for "a" (in Turkish) when "b" (in English) has synonyms ("c") having many parts of speech? Furthermore, what if "a" (in Turkish) is ambiguous and has several translations into English ("b")? This thesaurus embraces this ambiguity by giving as much information to the reader as possible. This was accomplished in two phases. In the first phase, maximum-likelihood English translations of the Turkish subject words are given. For all the languages covered in Webster's Online Dictionary translations are determined using rather massive content analyses of translations from various sources including translations of United Nations documents, translations of the Holy Bible (and similar sources), training manuals, popular works, and academic sources. An English translation having the highest probability of being used is reported first, then the second most probable is reported second, and so on.

In the second phase, English synonyms for all parts of speech, including those not related to the original Turkish subject, are given for each English translation generated by the first phase. If an English entry is most used as a certain part of speech (estimated based on an English language corpus), then English synonyms for that part of speech are listed first. This indicates to the speaker of Turkish how the English subject word is most used. Other parts of speech are listed based on their frequency of usage in English. Within each part of speech, synonyms most likely to be used in English are listed first. Readers who seek further information on any of the words in this book, including translations to other world languages, can freely refer to Webster's Online Dictionary (www.websters-online-dictionary.org).

The goal of Webster's Online Dictionary is to give all people of the world free access to a complete mapping of all known words to and from all written languages. In fulfillment of this goal, Webster's Online Dictionary (www.websters-online-dictionary.org) also offers as much information as possible for each word, including definitions, translations, images, trade name usage, quotations, and encyclopedic knowledge. The proceeds generated by the sale of this Turkish-English thesaurus dictionary as well as other books extracted from the project will be used to augment the contents of the Webster's Online Dictionary.

This book may be the first Turkish-English thesaurus ever published. All the errors and omissions are mine. I will certainly revise and improve this book at some later date, so if you wish to see better editions published in the future, please send any suggestions, corrections, or translations to webstersedits2@hotmail.com. Thank you for purchasing this book and supporting Webster's Online Dictionary.

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Turkish to English Thesaurus

A

abes 1. absurd (anlamsız, saçma); *synonyms* (adj) foolish, preposterous, ridiculous, unreasonable, irrational, crazy, derisory, illogical, incredible, inept, ludicrous, meaningless, nonsensical, outrageous, senseless; *antonym* (adj) sensible, 2. useless; *synonyms* (adj) futile, pointless, unnecessary, needless, abortive, fruitless, hopeless, worthless, idle, barren, superfluous, bootless, incompetent, ineffective, ineffectual; *antonyms* (adj) useful, helpful, competent, effective, convenient, necessary, valuable.

abide 1. monument (anıt); *synonyms* (n) memorial, headstone, column, record, tombstone, shrine, slab, tablet, landmark, statue, (adj) obelisk, pillar, 2. memorial (anıt); *synonyms* (n) commemoration, remembrance, memento, cenotaph, monument, epitaph, memory, token, (adj) commemorative.

abla sister (hemşire); *synonyms* (n) nun, nurse, brother, mate, twin, baby, counterpart, double, match, member, pair, pendant, sis.

abluka investment (yatırım); *synonyms* (n) investing, investiture, clothing, siege, finance, venture, backing, obsession, property, installation, outlay, capital, covering, accession, assets.

abone subscription; *synonyms* (n) contribution, donation, offering, gift, pledge, enrollment, obedience, submission, (v) allowance, subsidy, subvention.

Abonelik subscription; *synonyms* (n) contribution, donation, offering, gift, pledge, enrollment, obedience, submission, (v) allowance, subsidy, subvention.

aç 1. hungry; *synonyms* (adj) avid, eager, esurient, famished, greedy, ravenous, starving, desirous, meager, starveling, barren, keen, peckish, (v) craving, (adv) empty; *antonyms* (adj) full, sated, satiated, 2. open (açık, açmak); *synonyms* (adj) frank, obvious, artless, exposed, free, honest, bare, forthright, guileless, ingenuous, naked, (v) expand, give, (n) candid, clear; *antonyms* (adj) devious, secretive, concealed, furtive, hidden, limited, repressive, reserved, restricted, secret, blocked, cautious, (v) shut, end, (tr v) close, 3. empty (boş, boşaltmak); *synonyms* (adj) discharge, hollow, destitute, blank, abandoned, deserted, vain, airy, (v) drain, deplete, desolate, pour, spill, void, devoid;

antonyms (adj) crowded, meaningful, packed, brimming, inhabited, occupied, swarming, cultivated, filled, laden, (v) fill.

acayip 1. peculiar; *synonyms* (adj) individual, odd, particular, exceptional, different, anomalous, characteristic, curious, eccentric, extraordinary, abnormal, distinctive, bizarre, especial, fantastic; *antonyms* (adj) normal, ordinary, typical, 2.

curious; *synonyms* (adj) funny, interested, peculiar, strange, unusual, inquiring, inquisitive, quaint, queer, quizzical, remarkable, singular, weird, whimsical, interesting; *antonym* (adj) incurious, 3. odd (tek); *synonyms* (adj) grotesque, droll, chance, novel, irregular, laughable, erratic, unaccountable, casual, crazy, fanciful, atypical, comical, leftover, occasional; *antonym* (adj) even, 4. weird;

synonyms (adj) supernatural, uncanny, unearthly, eerie, mysterious, ghostly, outlandish, mystic, uncommon, creepy, eldritch, macabre, spooky, (n) destiny; *antonym* (adj) real, 5. bizarre; *synonyms* (adj) freakish, outre, striking, exotic, extravagant, freaky, incredible, offbeat, rum, unconventional, unnatural, ludicrous, ridiculous, 6. funny; *synonyms* (adj) amusing, facetious, fishy, diverting, comic, entertaining, farcical, humorous, suspicious, absurd, amusive, hilarious, jocose, (adv) funnily, (n) jest; *antonyms* (adj) serious, grave, 7. fantastic; *synonyms* (adj) antic, marvelous, terrific, wonderful, capricious, chimerical, fabulous, fantastical, great, illusory, imaginary, phenomenal, romantic, spectacular, (v) fancy; *antonym* (adj) awful, 8. strange; *synonyms* (adj) extraneous, foreign, new, rare, alien, unfamiliar, unknown, inexplicable, astonishing, monstrous, uncouth, obscure, preternatural, miraculous, incomprehensible; *antonym* (adj) familiar.

acele 1. hurried; *synonyms* (adj) hasty, fast, headlong, quick, rapid, speedy, sudden, swift, abrupt, cursory, careless, precipitate, prompt, rash, slapdash; *antonyms* (adj) slow, unhurried, leisurely,

2. hurry; *synonyms* (n) speed, haste, dispatch, flurry, (v) bustle, hasten, accelerate, dash, expedite, scurry, fly, run, rush, zip, hie; *antonyms* (n) slowness, (v) dawdle, 3. expedition; *synonyms* (n) excursion, journey, travel, celerity, exploration, outing, quest, readiness, tour, trip, acceleration, alacrity, (v) campaign, crusade, attack, 4. rush; *synonyms* (n) hurry, charge, flood, flow, (v) gush, race, dart, stream, quicken, jet, flush, hurtle, plunge, (adj) burst, spurt, 5. urgency; *synonyms* (n) pressure, necessity, press, insistence, stress, exigency, instancy, compulsion, importance, emergency, need, importunity, essentiality, gravity, indispensability, 6. pressing (acil); *synonyms* (v) exigent, importunate, important, (adj) imperative, immediate, critical, imperious, instant, insistent, burning, serious, grave, earnest, (n) urgent, dishing.

acemi 1. inexperienced; *synonyms* (*adj*) immature, naive, young, callow, raw, ignorant, new, unsophisticated, unexperienced, clumsy, strange, amateurish, awkward, inexpert, (*v*) green; *antonyms* (*adj*) experienced, trained, skilled, sophisticated, 2. raw (*ham*); *synonyms* (*adj*) crude, fresh, bleak, coarse, cutting, piercing, sore, cold, biting, chilly, inclement, inexperienced, naked, keen, bitter; *antonyms* (*adj*) refined, cooked, 3. fresh (*taze*); *synonyms* (*adj*) bracing, brisk, clean, novel, bright, original, recent, airy, bold, alive, cool, forward, pure, smart, sweet; *antonyms* (*adj*) old, stale, decayed, exhausted, hot, humid, muggy, musty, off, oppressive, rotten, tired, worn, dry, sweltering.

acenta agent (*ajan*); *synonyms* (*n*) agency, broker, deputy, medium, factor, instrument, mediator, ambassador, attorney, channel, delegate, doer, envoy, intermediary, (*v*) actor.

acente 1. agent (*acente, ajan*); *synonyms* (*n*) agency, broker, deputy, medium, factor, instrument, mediator, ambassador, attorney, channel, delegate, doer, envoy, intermediary, (*v*) actor, 2. agency; *synonyms* (*n*) bureau, office, authority, commission, expedient, means, organ, way, efficiency, activity, board, department, (*v*) action, act, deed.

acentelik agency; *synonyms* (*n*) bureau, office, authority, commission, expedient, factor, instrument, means, organ, way, efficiency, activity, board, (*v*) action, act.

aci 1. bitter (*keskin, şiddetli*); *synonyms* (*adj*) acrimonious, biting, acrid, sharp, acerbic, acid, caustic, keen, malicious, resentful, sour, virulent, acerb, cutting, (*n*) acerbity; *antonyms* (*adj*) mild, sweet, charitable, hot, kind, sugary, 2. distress; *synonyms* (*n*) agony, anguish, pain, trouble, anxiety, calamity, difficulty, grief, hurt, torture, (*v*) afflict, torment, concern, bother, upset; *antonyms* (*v*) comfort, please, 3. grief (*kedər*); *synonyms* (*n*) affliction, dolor, distress, regret, wound, chagrin, pity, bitterness, dejection, desolation, gloom, heartbreak, melancholy, misery, (*adj*) sore; *antonyms* (*n*) joy, happiness, 4. sorrow; *synonyms* (*n*) mourning, sadness, contrition, heartache, penitence, remorse, repentance, hardship, compunction, bereavement, evil, depression, (*v*) mourn, lament, grieve; *antonym* (*n*) delight, 5. pain (*ağrı*); *synonyms* (*n*) ache, ill, nuisance, harass, annoyance, discomfort, plague, bite, cramp, hurting, (*v*) agonize, inconvenience, annoy, injure, ail; *antonym* (*n*) pleasure, 6. hot (*sıcak*); *synonyms* (*adj*) warm, ardent, boiling, burning, feverish, fiery, flaming, fresh, blistering, eager, enthusiastic, fast, peppery, pungent, spicy; *antonyms* (*adj*) cool, cold, freezing, airy, bland, chilly, 7. suffering; *synonyms* (*n*) ordeal, sorrow, adversity, injury, misfortune, sufferance, trial,

damage, passion, endurance, penance, privation, tribulation, (*adj*) miserable, tormented; *antonym* (*n*) content.

açı angle; *synonyms* (*n*) hook, incline, view, aspect, cant, corner, outlook, perspective, pitch, position, viewpoint, (*v*) slant, lean, tilt, fish.

ażık 1. open (*açmak*); *synonyms* (*adj*) frank, obvious, artless, exposed, free, honest, bare, forthright, guileless, ingenuous, naked, (*v*) expand, give, (*n*) candid, clear; *antonyms* (*adj*) devious, secretive, concealed, furtive, hidden, limited, repressive, reserved, restricted, secret, blocked, cautious, (*v*) shut, end, (*tr v*) close, 2. explicit; *synonyms* (*adj*) distinct, unmistakable, broad, definite, direct, exact, lucid, manifest, sharp, perspicuous, emphatic, transparent, express, plain, precise; *antonyms* (*adj*) vague, tacit, understood, unspoken, implicit, bland, 3. shortage; *synonyms* (*n*) dearth, defect, deficiency, lack, paucity, deficit, famine, insufficiency, need, poverty, scantiness, scarcity, shortfall, want, deprivation; *antonyms* (*n*) abundance, excess, overabundance, surplus, affluence, glut, 4. clear (*belirgin, berrak, temiz, temizlemek*); *synonyms* (*adj*) clean, certain, open, apparent, empty, light, pure, (*v*) bright, acquit, absolute, net, absolute, clarify, discharge, exculpate; *antonyms* (*adj*) cloudy, opaque, unclear, dark, fuzzy, hazy, incomprehensible, obscure, uncertain, ambiguous, blurry, confused, confusing, dull, (*v*) convict, 5. free (*bedava, boş, özgür, serbest, serbest bırakmak*); *synonyms* (*adj*) loose, liberal, bountiful, autonomous, (*v*) exempt, liberate, excuse, extricate, relieve, disentangle, deliver, disengage, ease, release, voluntary; *antonyms* (*adj*) bound, compelled, confined, imprisoned, secure, strict, stuck, tangled, attached, busy, dependent, (*v*) confine, block, cage, condemn, 6. light (*hafif, ışık*); *synonyms* (*adj*) fair, facile, easy, faint, flimsy, (*n*) flame, brightness, daylight, (*v*) fire, kindle, inflame, glow, ignite, dismount, illuminate; *antonyms* (*adj*) fattening, nauseating, (*n*) darkness, gloom, shade, night, (*v*) extinguish, darken, (*alt sp*) heavy, 7. plain (*düz*); *synonyms* (*adj*) ordinary, comprehensible, intelligible, downright, evident, homely, humble, level, simple, overt, outspoken, even, explicit, natural, (*n*) flat; *antonyms* (*adj*) elaborate, fancy, mottled, multicolored, ornate, attractive, fussy, two-colored, 8. distinct (*ayrı*); *synonyms* (*adj*) articulate, different, discrete, distinctive, palpable, decided, dissimilar, marked, tangible, clear-cut, audible, conspicuous, diverse, (*prep*) separate, (*adv*) apart; *antonyms* (*adj*) indistinct, similar, inaudible, shapeless, 9. express; *synonyms* (*v*) exhibit, convey, declare, demonstrate, display, mean, say, state, tell, breathe, (*adj*) especial, speedy, specific, categorical, (*n*) denote; *antonyms* (*v*) suppress, hide, (*adj*) slow, 10. apparent;

synonyms (adj) discernible, patent, ostensible, perceptible, noticeable, outward, specious, superficial, external, surface, alleged, appreciable, presumable, presumptive, (adv) visible; *antonyms* (adj) real, mysterious, 11. blank (bos, boşluk); *synonyms* (adj) unfilled, vacant, deadpan, expressionless, impassive, inexpressive, negative, straight, vacuous, (n) space, form, emptiness, gap, hiatus, lacuna; *antonyms* (adj) animated, full, expressive, 12. on (üstünde); *synonyms* (prep) at, about, concerning, in, by, into, upon, for, above, (adv) forth, ahead, (adj) forward, aboard, (vr) along, against; *antonym* (adv) off, 13. deficit; *synonyms* (n) failure, shortage, arrears, absence, 14. vacant (bos); *synonyms* (adj) blank, hollow, devoid, idle, unoccupied, void, deserted, inane, available, listless, desolate, disengaged, unemployed, abandoned, (v) destitute; *antonym* (adj) occupied, 15. straightforward; *synonyms* (adj) square, sincere, aboveboard, immediate, outright, unsophisticated, upright, unequivocal, bluff, round, elementary, truthful, blunt, unaffected, uncomplicated; *antonyms* (adj) complicated, difficult, complex, deceitful, tricky, pompous, 16. frank; *synonyms* (adj) hearty, straightforward, genuine, naive, heartfelt, innocent, plainspoken, unfeigned, unreserved, unvarnished, veracious, communicative, unguarded, (n) frankfurter; *antonyms* (adj) dishonest, guarded, 17. evident (besbelli); *synonyms* (adj) observable, bold, demonstrable, notable, prominent, pronounced, glaring, indisputable, indubitable, luminous, undeniable, understandable, (adv) apparently; *antonyms* (adj) unnoticed, inconspicuous, 18. broad; *synonyms* (adj) wide, ample, comprehensive, extensive, general, large, sweeping, vast, big, blanket, capacious, deep, inclusive, spacious, (n) female; *antonyms* (adj) narrow, thin, 19. fair (güzel, sarışın); *synonyms* (adj) equitable, beautiful, average, dispassionate, fine, impartial, reasonable, sweet, comely, considerable, decent, disinterested, (n) bazaar, blonde, carnival; *antonyms* (adj) unfair, biased, exceptional, unjust, partial, foul, imbalanced, mismatched, prejudiced, unwarranted, 20. fine (güzel, ince, iyi); *synonyms* (adj) delicate, agreeable, dainty, brave, capital, elegant, excellent, nice, delightful, acute, admirable, alright, (n) penalty, amertement, (v) punish; *antonyms* (adj) poor, thick, coarse, substantial, unsatisfactory.

açıkça 1. clearly; *synonyms* (adv) apparently, decidedly, distinctly, evidently, clear, definitely, explicitly, simply, specifically, understandably, intelligibly, surely, certainly, easily, absolutely; *antonyms* (adv) indistinctly, vaguely, blurrily, imperceptibly, obscurely, unclearly, doubtfully, imperfectly, softly, 2. frankly; *synonyms* (adv)

candidly, aboveboard, bluntly, directly, honestly, openly, sincerely, plainly, straight, straightforwardly, truthfully, (adj) freely; *antonyms* (adv) dishonestly, hesitantly, 3. openly (alenen); *synonyms* (adv) frankly, publicly, clearly, ingenuously, obviously, overtly, patently, publically, artlessly, barefacedly, boldly, (adj) manifestly; *antonyms* (adv) secretly, clandestinely, furtively, mysteriously, secretively, ambiguously, covertly, reticently, 4. distinctly; *synonyms* (adv) particularly, expressively, noticeably, 5. evidently; *synonyms* (adv) palpably, markedly, plain, visibly, 6. obviously; *synonyms* (adv) naturally, unambiguously, unmistakably; *antonyms* (adv) unnoticeably, undetectably, 7. expressively; *synonyms* (adv) specially, especially, purposely, precisely, namely, 8. plainly; *synonyms* (adv) merely, outright, flatly, lucidly, severely, coarsely, inelegantly, literally, only; *antonym* (adv) elaborately.

açıkçası frankly; *synonyms* (adv) candidly, aboveboard, bluntly, directly, honestly, openly, sincerely, plainly, simply, straight, straightforwardly, truthfully, (adj) freely; *antonyms* (adv) dishonestly, hesitantly.

açık göz 1. smart; *synonyms* (adj) bright, crafty, dapper, quick, shrewd, sly, prompt, astute, chic, clever, intelligent, (v) ache, hurt, (n) pain, sharp; *antonyms* (adj) scruffy, stupid, dim, shabby, unkempt, slow, 2. alert (uyarmak); *synonyms* (adj) active, agile, aware, lively, vigilant, alive, animated, attentive, brisk, careful, cautious, (v) awake, caution, (n) alarm, alarm; *antonyms* (adj) drowsy, inattentive, absentminded, dazed, sleepy, tired, asleep, unalert, unconscious, 3. sharp (keskin, sivri); *synonyms* (adj) acute, bitter, acid, acrid, harsh, incisive, intense, penetrating, piercing, pointed, pungent, severe, alert, (n) keen, (v) biting; *antonyms* (adj) blunt, dull, mild, gentle, rounded, sweet, bland, blurred, naive, round, smooth.

Açıklama explanation (açıklama); *synonyms* (n) account, annotation, commentary, definition, description, exposition, excuse, gloss, interpretation, justification, solution, key, answer, caption, apology; *antonym* (n) mystery.

açıklama 1. explanation; *synonyms* (n) account, annotation, commentary, definition, description, exposition, excuse, gloss, interpretation, justification, solution, key, answer, caption, apology; *antonym* (n) mystery, 2. account (hesap); *synonyms* (n) bill, narrative, reckoning, regard, score, tale, explanation, history, narration, reason, recital, story, tab, tally, (v) report, 3. comment (Yorum); *synonyms* (n) critique, note, censure, criticism, mention, observation, reflection, animadversion, feature, gossip, (v) annotate, remark, notice, discourse, expound, 4.

interpretation (yorum); *synonyms* (n) version, construction, clarification, illustration, interpreting, translation, analysis, performance, reading, understanding, explication, evaluation, meaning, paraphrase, rendering, 5. commentary; *synonyms* (n) comment, article, footnote, review, 6. remark; *synonyms* (n) mind, heed, observance, word, declaration, statement, quip, (v) observe, perceive, mark, discern, see, detect, (adj) look, attend, 7. statement; *synonyms* (n) affirmation, announcement, communication, instruction, assertion, command, proposition, enunciation, profession, argument, avowal, expression, pronouncement, bulletin, record; *antonym* (n) denial.

açıklamak 1. explain; *synonyms* (v) comment, elucidate, interpret, account, clarify, decipher, define, describe, enlighten, excuse, explicate, expound, gloss, solve, denote; *antonym* (v) confuse, 2. clarify; *synonyms* (v) clear, clean, elaborate, explain, purge, defecate, illuminate, refine, show, brighten, cleanse, illustrate, (adj) edulcorate, elutriate, expurgate; *antonyms* (v) obscure, complicate, blur, obfuscate, 3. evidence (kanut); *synonyms* (n) confirmation, mark, proof, data, argument, attestation, demonstration, sign, testimony, clue, (v) display, demonstrate, attest, certify, manifest, 4. state (devlet, durum, eyalet); *synonyms* (n) nation, position, say, country, kingdom, place, (v) declare, express, mention, affirm, allege, announce, articulate, assert, (adj) national; *antonyms* (v) deny, (adj) private, 5. reveal; *synonyms* (v) disclose, divulge, expose, betray, convey, detect, discover, exhibit, impart, present, communicate, indicate, uncover, proclaim, find; *antonyms* (v) conceal, hide, cover.

acılık 1. sad; *synonyms* (adj) dreary, dismal, distressing, gloomy, miserable, mournful, pitiable, pitiful, bad, bleak, dejected, deplorable, depressed, depressing, disconsolate; *antonyms* (adj) happy, cheerful, joyful, brave, cheery, composed, 2. moving (dokunaklı); *synonyms* (adj) active, affecting, emotional, exciting, impressive, mobile, poignant, touching, inspiring, movable, imposing, (n) movement, transport, advance, transfer; *antonyms* (adj) motionless, still, stationary, unemotional, 3. pathetic; *synonyms* (adj) sad, wretched, forlorn, lamentable, tragic, piteous, poor, woeful, grievous, moving, abject, measly, plaintive, sorry, contemptible, 4. depressing; *synonyms* (adj) cheerless, dark, oppressive, blue, desolate, grim, black, chill, depressive, discouraging, dispiriting, dour, drab, dull, glum; *antonyms* (adj) heartening, bright, 5. touching; *synonyms* (adj) pathetic, adjacent, adjoining, contiguous, near, expressive, heartrending, next, sentimental, tender, (prep) concerning, about, (n) touch, contact, 6. tragic;

synonyms (adj) calamitous, disastrous, dreadful, catastrophic, unlucky, tragical, unfortunate, comic, histrionic, scenic; *antonyms* (adj) amusing, humorous.

açıklık 1. gap (aralık, boşluk); *synonyms* (n) break, cleft, crack, crevice, fissure, aperture, chasm, clearance, difference, fracture, opening, vacancy, blank, chink, (v) breach, 2. evidence (kanut); *synonyms* (n) confirmation, mark, proof, data, argument, attestation, demonstration, sign, testimony, clue, (v) display, demonstrate, attest, certify, manifest, 3. clarity; *synonyms* (n) clearness, limpidity, comprehensibility, precision, purity, coherence, lucidity, pellucidity, simplicity; *antonyms* (n) cloudiness, obscurity, vagueness, haziness, mistiness, opacity, uncertainty, unclarity.

acıkmak hunger; *synonyms* (n) desire, thirst, appetite, craving, wish, itch, eagerness, famine, longing, starvation, (v) crave, want, ache, long, lust; *antonym* (n) moderation.

acılık 1. urgent; *synonyms* (adj) pressing, importunate, imperative, instant, immediate, quick, earnest, critical, serious, vital, hasty, insistent, compelling, (v) important, clamorous; *antonym* (adj) trivial, 2. pressing; *synonyms* (v) exigent, anxious, (adj) imperious, burning, grave, crucial, (n) urgent, dishing, press, pressure, prestretching, 3. immediate; *synonyms* (adj) close, prompt, direct, sudden, near, present, expeditious, fast, proximate, speedy, express, adjacent, firsthand, nearby, adjoining; *antonyms* (adj) slow, gradual, consecutive, deliberate.

acılık 1. bitterness; *synonyms* (n) acerbity, acrimony, animosity, gall, malice, resentment, acidity, asperity, bitter, enmity, hatred, hostility, rancor, sharpness, affliction; *antonym* (n) sweetness, 2. bite (isirmak); *synonyms* (n) taste, bit, cheat, morsel, (v) sting, nip, chew, cut, pinch, burn, eat, erode, gnaw, hurt, munch.

açılış opening; *synonyms* (n) gap, mouth, aperture, break, beginning, cleft, commencement, crack, door, entrance, hole, occasion, chasm, onset, (adj) preliminary; *antonyms* (n) end, closing, exit, finale, (adj) final.

açılım 1. open (açık, açmak); *synonyms* (adj) frank, obvious, artless, exposed, free, honest, bare, forthright, guileless, ingenuous, naked, (v) expand, give, (n) candid, clear; *antonyms* (adj) devious, secretive, concealed, furtive, hidden, limited, repressive, reserved, restricted, secret, blocked, cautious, (v) shut, end, (tr v) close, 2. expand (büyütmek, genişlemek, genişletmek); *synonyms* (v) amplify, enlarge, balloon, broaden, develop, distend, aggrandize, augment, extend, inflate, swell, explicate, bloat, elaborate, (adj) dilate; *antonyms* (v) contract, shorten, abbreviate,

decrease, deflate, reduce, shrink, summarize, narrow, **3.** spread (yaymak); *synonyms* (v) scatter, reach, disperse, broadcast, circulate, diffuse, disseminate, increase, propagate, stretch, deploy, distribute, (n) span, dissemination, expanse; *antonym* (adj) concentrated.

acıma 1. compassion; *synonyms* (n) pity, clemency, mercy, charity, commiseration, sympathy, forgiveness, remorse, tenderness, benevolence, condolence, consideration, feeling, grace, (adj) kindness; *antonyms* (n) cruelty, indifference, **2.** pity (acımak); *synonyms* (n) compassion, pathos, shame, comfort, sorrow, heart, (v) commiserate, compassionate, sympathize, condole, misery; *antonym* (n) blame, **3.** mercy; *synonyms* (n) favor, humanity, leniency, pardon, forbearance, mercifulness, quarter, lenience, indulgence, lenity, tolerance, gentleness, **4.** sympathy; *synonyms* (n) rapport, understanding, agreement, affection, compatibility, empathy, warmth, support, affinity, concern, consolation, goodwill, (adj) cordiality, benignity, fraternization.

acımak 1. pity; *synonyms* (n) compassion, commiseration, mercy, condolence, clemency, pathos, remorse, shame, sympathy, comfort, feeling, benevolence, (v) commiserate, compassionate, sympathize; *antonym* (n) blame, **2.** hurt; *synonyms* (v) pain, wound, afflict, injure, ail, cost, (adj) evil, (n) harm, damage, detriment, ache, disadvantage, abuse, distress, lesion; *antonyms* (v) encourage, (adj) uninjured, unhurt, **3.** smart (açık göz); *synonyms* (adj) bright, crafty, dapper, quick, shrewd, sly, prompt, astute, chic, clever, intelligent, jaunty, lively, (n) sharp, (v) hurt; *antonyms* (adj) scruffy, stupid, dim, shabby, unkempt, slow.

acimasız 1. cruel (gaddar); *synonyms* (adj) barbarous, brutal, hard, harsh, heartless, unkind, bitter, bloody, atrocious, biting, fierce, inhuman, merciless, ruthless, savage; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, kind, merciful, humane, liberal, sympathetic, **2.** brutal; *synonyms* (adj) beastly, barbaric, bestial, cruel, truculent, vicious, barbarian, boarish, rugged, tough, ferocious, oppressive, pitiless, rigorous, violent, **3.** grim; *synonyms* (adj) dreadful, austere, cheerless, dark, dour, dreary, forbidding, ghastly, glum, dire, awful, bleak, depressing, dismal, fearful; *antonyms* (adj) cheerful, bright, **4.** ruthless; *synonyms* (adj) remorseless, grim, inexorable, relentless, unsparing, unfeeling, unmerciful, un pitying, unrelenting, unyielding, implacable, unscrupulous, stern, callous, hardhearted; *antonym* (adj) charitable.

acış opening; *synonyms* (n) gap, mouth, aperture, break, beginning, cleft, commencement, crack, door, entrance, hole, occasion, chasm, onset, (adj)

preliminary; *antonyms* (n) end, closing, exit, finale, (adj) final.

acıtmak hurt; *synonyms* (v) pain, wound, afflict, injure, ail, cost, (adj) evil, (n) harm, damage, detriment, ache, disadvantage, abuse, distress, lesion; *antonyms* (v) encourage, (adj) uninjured, unhurt.

acıyan sore; *synonyms* (adj) painful, sensitive, angry, raw, indignant, aching, (n) injury, boil, cut, lesion, canker, abscess, (v) hurt, acute, sharp; *antonym* (adj) painless.

acız 1. helpless; *synonyms* (adj) forlorn, powerless, defenseless, weak, disabled, feeble, hopeless, impotent, unable, incompetent, vulnerable, (n) frail, (v) destitute, abandoned, **2.** unable; *synonyms* (adj) incapable, ineffective, helpless, ineffectual, inefficient, inadequate, unqualified, unfit, disqualified; *antonyms* (adj) able, capable.

acılık hunger; *synonyms* (n) desire, thirst, appetite, craving, wish, itch, eagerness, famine, longing, starvation, (v) crave, want, ache, long, lust; *antonym* (n) moderation.

acma opening; *synonyms* (n) gap, mouth, aperture, break, beginning, cleft, commencement, crack, door, entrance, hole, occasion, chasm, onset, (adj) preliminary; *antonyms* (n) end, closing, exit, finale, (adj) final.

acmak 1. open (açık); *synonyms* (adj) frank, obvious, artless, exposed, free, honest, bare, forthright, guileless, ingenuous, naked, (v) expand, give, (n) candid, clear; *antonyms* (adj) devious, secretive, concealed, furtive, hidden, limited, repressive, reserved, restricted, secret, blocked, cautious, (v) shut, end, (tr v) close, **2.** clear (açık, belirgin, berrak, temiz, temizlemek); *synonyms* (adj) clean, certain, open, apparent, distinct, empty, (v) bright, acquit, absolute, net, absolve, clarify, definite, discharge, exculpate; *antonyms* (adj) cloudy, opaque, unclear, dark, fuzzy, hazy, incomprehensible, obscure, uncertain, vague, ambiguous, blurry, confused, confusing, (v) convict, **3.** expand (büyütmek, genişlemek), *genişletmek*; *synonyms* (v) amplify, enlarge, balloon, broaden, develop, distend, aggrandize, augment, extend, inflate, swell, explicate, bloat, elaborate, (adj) dilate; *antonyms* (v) contract, shorten, abbreviate, decrease, deflate, reduce, shrink, summarize, narrow, **4.** spread (yaymak); *synonyms* (v) scatter, reach, disperse, broadcast, circulate, diffuse, disseminate, increase, propagate, stretch, deploy, distribute, (n) span, dissemination, expanse; *antonym* (adj) concentrated.

acımadır dilemma (ikilem); *synonyms* (n) quandary, corner, fix, jam, mess, predicament, problem, crisis, difficulty, plight, doubt, scrape, riddle, (adj) embarrassment, perplexity.

ad **1.** name (isim); *synonyms* (n) call, title, epithet, address, appellation, (v) appoint, baptize, describe, cite, designate, entitle, enumerate, identify, list, mention, **2.** reputation; *synonyms* (n) fame, name, prestige, distinction, honor, face, celebrity, character, credit, report, notoriety, prominence, repute, (v) esteem, (adj) renown, **3.** noun (isim); *synonyms* (v) expression, term, **4.** substantive; *synonyms* (adj) real, essential, meaty, significant, material, actual, strong, crucial, hearty, indispensable, satisfying, solid, (n) noun, substantial, reality.

ada **1.** island; *synonyms* (n) reef, aisle, egg, inch, (v) isle, insulate, isolate, segregate, sequester, separate, **2.** isle; *synonyms* (n) islet, ile.

adak offering; *synonyms* (v) gift, grant, favor, benefaction, boon, (n) contribution, donation, oblation, offer, present, presentation, endowment, bestowal, gratuity, reward.

adale muscle (kas); *synonyms* (n) brawn, potency, sinew, might, power, strength, force, energy, flesh, beef, physique, musculus, tendon, (adj) nerve, stamina.

adaleli muscular; *synonyms* (adj) athletic, brawny, strong, burly, hefty, powerful, robust, husky, stalwart, stout, sturdy, manly, cogent, hardy, rugged; *antonyms* (adj) puny, slight.

adalet **1.** equity; *synonyms* (n) fairness, honesty, candor, reasonableness, uprightness, justness, probity, right, righteousness, law, (adj) justice, integrity; *antonym* (n) unfairness, **2.** justice; *synonyms* (n) equity, impartiality, judge, judicature, jurist, morality, correctness, court, umpire, magistrate, propriety, rectitude, faithfulness, (adj) just, principle; *antonym* (n) injustice.

adaletsizlik injustice; *synonyms* (n) inequity, iniquity, evil, unfairness, wrong, bigotry, crime, grievance, inequality, oppression, prejudice, wickedness, (adj) injury, harm, damage; *antonyms* (n) justice, evenhandedness, fairness.

adam **1.** man (erkek, insan); *synonyms* (n) fellow, gentleman, guy, person, husband, homo, human, humanity, humankind, humans, individual, mankind, mortal, (obj) he, male; *antonym* (n) woman, **2.** guy; *synonyms* (n) boy, lad, cat, man, bozo, hombre, rope, tether, band, (v) rib, blackguard, **3.** fellow; *synonyms* (adj) comrade, (n) companion, associate, equal, brother, chap, colleague, compeer, peer, buddy, dude, dog, counterpart, escort, (v) concomitant, **4.** chap; *synonyms* (n) blighter, crack, cranny, crevice, beau, scissure, chink, cleft, cuss, fella, feller, fissure, gent, wight, blade, **5.** bloke; *synonym* (n) geezer, **6.** person (kişi, şahıs); *synonyms* (n) being, body, character, creature, soul, life, form, organism, personality, somebody, someone, substance, thing, partner, (v) party; *antonym* (n) automaton.

adama dedication; *synonyms* (n) consecration, allegiance, commitment, devotion, inscription, loyalty, fidelity, sanctification, fanaticism, passion, (adj) glorification; *antonym* (n) indifference.

adamakilli **1.** greatly; *synonyms* (adv) badly, considerably, exceedingly, too, awfully, enormously, exceptionally, extremely, very, well, dearly, abundantly, (adj) far, deeply, much; *antonym* (adv) slightly, **2.** thoroughly; *synonyms* (adv) completely, entirely, fully, absolutely, carefully, exhaustively, soundly, totally, wholly, quite, altogether, exactly, perfectly, utterly, (v) adequately; *antonyms* (adv) carelessly, superficially.

adaptasyon adaptation (uyarlama); *synonyms* (n) accommodation, adjustment, alteration, version, reworking, adaption, conversion, fitness, modification, variation.

aday **1.** candidate; *synonyms* (n) applicant, aspirant, contestant, contender, hopeful, nominee, prospect, suitor, amateur, campaigner, **2.** applicant; *synonyms* (n) petitioner, candidate, applier, solicitor.

adet **1.** item (kalem, madde, parça); *synonyms* (n) piece, detail, article, entry, object, point, subject, thing, affair, event, clause, component, entity, fact, (adv) also, **2.** custom (gelenek); *synonyms* (n) tradition, habit, convention, practice, usage, use, fashion, impost, method, observance, order, rite, ritual, (v) accustom, (adj) bespoke, **3.** number (numara, numaralamak, rakam, sayı, saymak); *synonyms* (n) count, amount, score, act, issue, volume, character, (v) calculate, aggregate, enumerate, figure, total, come, add, account, **4.** period (devir, dönem, nokta); *synonyms* (n) age, dot, epoch, era, duration, generation, day, conclusion, cycle, interval, length, menstruation, stage, time, mark, **5.** use (kullanma, kullanmak); *synonyms* (n) custom, benefit, application, function, (v) exercise, employ, employment, expend, profit, advantage, exploit, occupy, operate, spend, exert; *antonym* (v) conserve.

adeta **1.** almost (hemen hemen, neredeyse); *synonyms* (adv) nearly, approximately, just, around, most, practically, roughly, virtually, some, (prep) about, (adj) near, nigh, approaching, approximate, barely, **2.** nearly (hemen hemen); *synonyms* (adv) almost, close, closely, intimately, much, dear, (adj) whereabouts.

adi **1.** common (ortak); *synonyms* (adj) ordinary, coarse, cheap, mutual, usual, vulgar, accustomed, base, ignoble, mean, mediocre, plebeian, public, trivial, (n) habitual; *antonyms* (adj) individual, uncommon, rare, unusual, characteristic, one-off, specific, unique, aristocratic, exclusive, extraordinary, infrequent, **2.** ordinary; *synonyms* (adj) middling, average, familiar, commonplace,

everyday, normal, banal, conventional, frequent, indifferent, inferior, (n) common, customary, (v) general, inconspicuous; **antonyms** (adj) incredible, outstanding, peculiar, strange, special, distinguished, famous, **3.** mean (demek istemek, ortalama); **synonyms** (v) intend, design, imply, denote, involve, (adj) middle, hateful, medium, miserly, abject, beggarly, close, despicable, (n) contemptible, low; **antonyms** (adj) generous, kind, **4.** base (alçak, baz, taban, temel, üs); **synonyms** (n) foundation, basis, leg, stand, support, alkali, (adj) bottom, dishonorable, vile, bad, foul, infamous, ugly, (v) ground, found; **antonyms** (n) summit, top, (adj) noble, **5.** coarse (kaba); **synonyms** (adj) barbarous, boorish, brutal, crude, gross, rough, bawdy, blunt, broad, earthy, harsh, rude, uncivilized, brutish, awkward; **antonyms** (adj) refined, smooth, sophisticated, **6.** low (alçak); **synonyms** (adj) humble, blue, deep, dejected, depressed, down, downcast, downhearted, feeble, degraded, despondent, dirty, dispirited, (adv) gentle, (n) depression; **antonyms** (adj) cheerful, happy, high-pitched, loud, important, piercing, (n) high, **7.** everyday; **synonyms** (adj) routine, casual, daily, humdrum, mundane, prosaic, regular, informal, hackneyed, colloquial, undistinguished, household, plain, quotidian, (v) wonted; **antonym** (adj) exquisite, **8.** cheap (ucuz); **synonyms** (adj) inexpensive, stingy, tacky, brassy, bum, cheesy, economical, flashy, niggardly, reasonable, shabby, sleazy, worthless, miserable, wretched; **antonyms** (adj) expensive, costly, tasteful, first-rate, luxurious.

adil **1.** fair (güzel, sarışın); **synonyms** (adj) equitable, clear, beautiful, average, dispassionate, fine, impartial, reasonable, sweet, candid, (adv) clean, (n) bazaar, blonde, carnival, (v) bright; **antonyms** (adj) unfair, biased, dark, exceptional, unjust, partial, foul, imbalanced, mismatched, prejudiced, unwarranted, **2.** just; **synonyms** (adv) exactly, hardly, newly, simply, (adj) fair, right, correct, accurate, honest, barely, fit, good, righteous, upright, appropriate; **antonym** (adj) wrong.

dilane **1.** fair (güzel, sarışın); **synonyms** (adj) equitable, clear, beautiful, average, dispassionate, fine, impartial, reasonable, sweet, candid, (adv) clean, (n) bazaar, blonde, carnival, (v) bright; **antonyms** (adj) unfair, biased, dark, exceptional, unjust, partial, foul, imbalanced, mismatched, prejudiced, unwarranted, **2.** fairly (oldukça); **synonyms** (adv) completely, moderately, somewhat, equitably, fair, justly, passably, pretty, quite, rather, reasonably, enough, middling, relatively, slightly; **antonyms** (adv) unfairly, extremely, unjustly.

adım **1.** step (basamak); **synonyms** (n) degree, measure, stage, walk, gait, gradation, level, rank, act, footprint, footstep, move, stride, (v) pace,

proceeding, **2.** pace; **synonyms** (n) rate, rapidity, speed, tempo, tread, celerity, fastness, run, beat, cadence, carriage, footfall, quickness, swiftness, (v) step; **antonym** (n) slowness.

adımlamak **1.** pace (adım); **synonyms** (n) walk, rate, footstep, rapidity, speed, tempo, tread, celerity, fastness, run, beat, cadence, (v) step, gait, stride; **antonym** (n) slowness, **2.** step (adım, basamak); **synonyms** (n) degree, measure, stage, gradation, level, rank, act, footprint, move, advance, phase, procedure, process, (v) pace, proceeding.

adınlarmak term (terim); **synonyms** (n) name, expression, period, style, title, boundary, limit, spell, stipulation, time, duration, phrase, (v) call, designate, entitle.

adli **1.** judicial; **synonyms** (adj) forensic, judiciary, legal, judicatory, dispassionate, lawful, juridic, juridical, discriminative, judicious, **2.** legal (yasal); **synonyms** (adj) sound, valid, constitutional, judicial, permissible, rightful, true, correct, sanctioned, official, right, authentic, (v) allowable, legitimate, licit; **antonyms** (adj) illegal, unlawful, bogus.

adres address (söylev); **synonyms** (n) accost, lecture, abode, discourse, residence, skill, speech, allocution, greeting, oration, sermon, (v) greet, call, harangue, speak; **antonym** (v) ignore.

adsız anonymous (anonim); **synonyms** (adj) nameless, unknown, unnamed, unidentified, authorless, unacknowledged, undisclosed, unspecified, incognito, unfamiliar, hidden, indefinite, mysterious, nondescript, private; **antonym** (adj) known.

af **1.** pardon (affetmek); **synonyms** (n) amnesty, forgiveness, (v) absolve, condone, excuse, forgive, justify, acquit, exonerate, spare, absolution, acquittal, discharge, (adj) exculpate, clear; **antonym** (v) blame, **2.** amnesty; **synonyms** (n) pardon, remission, clemency, condonation, grace, mercy, reprieve, **3.** mercy; **synonyms** (n) compassion, kindness, favor, pity, charity, humanity, leniency, benevolence, forbearance, mercifulness, quarter, sympathy, lenience, tenderness, commiseration.

afet disaster (yıkım); **synonyms** (n) calamity, catastrophe, accident, adversity, blow, casualty, cataclysm, debacle, destruction, fiasco, misadventure, misfortune, affliction, curse, bane; **antonyms** (n) success, blessing, joy.

affeddersiniz sorry; **synonyms** (adj) pathetic, contrite, paltry, penitent, piteous, pitiable, pitiful, remorseful, sorrowful, base, apologetic, bad, deplorable, mean, miserable; **antonym** (adj) unrepentant.

affetmek **1.** forgive (bağışlamak); **synonyms** (v) condone, absolve, excuse, acquit, pardon, remit, exonerate, justify, clear, overlook, **2.** pardon (af); **synonyms** (n) amnesty, forgiveness, grace,

remission, reprieve, (v) forgive, spare, absolution, acquittal, discharge, pity, release, explain, (adj) exculpate; *antonym* (v) blame, **3. excuse** (bağışlamak, bahane, özür); *synonyms* (n) apology, alibi, evasion, palliate, pretext, color, defense, explanation, extenuate, plea, (v) apologise, apologize, dispensation, exempt, (adj) free; *antonym* (v) punish.

alış 1. bill (fatura, gaga, hesap); *synonyms* (n) account, beak, advertisement, card, invoice, poster, receipt, act, banknote, check, measure, (v) placard, advertise, charge, list, **2.** poster; *synonyms* (n) bill, notice, handbill, broadside, circular, ad, announcement, flyer, posting, sign, (v) affiche.

ağ 1. network; *synonyms* (n) net, grid, mesh, netting, reticulation, meshwork, web, grating, lattice, system, complex, (v) link, communicate, contact, exchange, **2.** net (net); *synonyms* (adj) final, last, nett, (n) network, bag, lace, earnings, cobweb, (v) clear, gain, make, trap, catch, earn, knit; *antonym* (v) gross, **3.** web; *synonyms* (n) tissue, texture, blade, entanglement, maze, film, complication, grain, labyrinth, snarl, tangle, vane, (v) plexus.

ağaç 1. tree; *synonyms* (n) gallows, gibbet, stem, house, tribe, hierarchy, landmark, lentisk, ranking, trunk, filler, (v) corner, collar, **2.** wood (koru, odun, tahta); *synonyms* (n) forest, timber, woods, tree, lumber, coppice, jungle.

ağaçlandırmak forest (orman); *synonyms* (n) timber, jungle, woodland, timberland, wood, woods, (v) afforest.

ağarmak grey (gri); *synonyms* (adj) dim, dull, greyish, hoar, hoary, leaden, grayish, (n) grayness, greyness, (v) gray.

ağlı pen (kalem); *synonyms* (n) corral, cage, ballpoint, enclosure, fold, jail, coop, playpen, (v) enclose, confine, compose, impound, indite, write, inclose.

ağır 1. heavy; *synonyms* (adj) dull, deep, dark, dense, fat, full, grave, gross, hard, arduous, bulky, burdensome, grievous, oppressive, thick; *antonyms* (adj) light, easy, slim, thin, slight, gentle, puny, skinny, **2.** serious (ciddi); *synonyms* (adj) heavy, sedate, austere, great, considerable, critical, dangerous, earnest, sad, sober, bad, big, major, (v) important, momentous; *antonyms* (adj) frivolous, lighthearted, cheerful, flippant, humorous, mild, minor, playful, **3.** grave; *synonyms* (adj) serious, severe, solemn, grand, material, calm, (n) cemetery, death, low, sepulchre, sepulture, (v) acute, engrave, carve, etch; *antonym* (adj) funny, **4.** hard (sert); *synonyms* (adj) difficult, strong, callous, cruel, grueling, knotty, tough, bitter, alcoholic, backbreaking, compact, complicated, dour, (adv) firm, (n) rough; *antonyms* (adj) soft, kind, merciful, simple, soggy, tender, yielding, (adv) gently, lightly, **5.** lazy (tembel); *synonyms* (adj) indolent, idle,

inert, drowsy, inactive, shiftless, fainean, remiss, slothful, slow, sluggish, leisurely, sluggard, tardy, apathetic; *antonyms* (adj) energetic, diligent, active, **6.** slow (Yavaş, yavaşlamak); *synonyms* (adj) late, dim, gradual, lazy, stupid, belated, boring, dilatory, lethargic, obtuse, (v) slack, check, delay, (adv) behind, behindhand; *antonyms* (adj) fast, intelligent, rapid, bright, alert, brisk, hasty, prompt, quick, speedy, hurried, observant, rushed, (v) accelerate, **7.** deliberate; *synonyms* (adj) careful, calculated, circumspect, thoughtful, conscious, considered, (v) consider, cogitate, consult, debate, think, confer, contemplate, ponder, reflect; *antonyms* (adj) accidental, chance, unintentional, ingenuous, involuntary, spontaneous, **8.** dull; *synonyms* (adj) blunt, dreary, bland, cloudy, cold, dismal, torpid, uninteresting, commonplace, dingy, drab, flat, (v) deaden, dampen, damp; *antonyms* (adj) lively, sharp, exciting, interesting, lustrous, stimulating, amusing, exhilarating, glittery, glossy, glowing, high-pitched, intense, luminous, shiny, **9.** strong; *synonyms* (adj) powerful, able, stable, steady, cogent, durable, forcible, good, influential, lusty, potent, rigid, robust, secure, solid; *antonyms* (adj) weak, delicate, faint, feeble, frail, pale, unconvincing, cowardly, diluted, exhausted, flimsy, imperceptible, lightweight, tired, watery, **10.** severe; *synonyms* (adj) harsh, biting, inclement, rigorous, cutting, grim, strict, atrocious, caustic, exacting, extreme, fierce, painful, piercing, (v) poignant; *antonyms* (adj) lenient, lax, **11.** rich (zengin); *synonyms* (adj) abundant, copious, fertile, productive, fruitful, affluent, ample, luxurious, opulent, plentiful, prolific, liberal, fecund, lush, (v) ornate; *antonyms* (adj) poor, broke, destitute, impoverished.

ağırbashı 1. sober; *synonyms* (adj) serious, grave, sedate, sane, earnest, moderate, quiet, solemn, modest, abstemious, demure, dull, serene, somber, staid; *antonym* (adj) intoxicated, **2.** serious (ağır, ciddi); *synonyms* (adj) heavy, austere, great, hard, considerable, critical, dangerous, grievous, sad, sober, bad, big, deep, (v) important, momentous; *antonyms* (adj) frivolous, lighthearted, cheerful, flippant, humorous, mild, minor, playful, slight.

ağırlaştırmak weight (ağırlık); *synonyms* (n) load, burden, charge, consequence, heaviness, importance, pressure, significance, stress, ballast, bias, import, influence, moment, (v) gravity; *antonym* (n) triviality.

ağırlık 1. weight; *synonyms* (n) load, burden, charge, consequence, heaviness, importance, pressure, significance, stress, ballast, bias, import, influence, moment, (v) gravity; *antonym* (n) triviality, **2.** gravity; *synonyms* (n) earnestness, solemnity, graveness, gravitation, seriousness, weight, sedateness, austerity, staidness, gloominess,

- sobriety, somberness, (v) poise; *antonyms* (n) flippancy, insignificance, lightheartedness.
- ağzı** 1. mouth; *synonyms* (n) jaw, lip, aperture, lips, edge, entrance, brim, (v) grimace, articulate, pronounce, speak, utter, vocalize, blab, deliver, 2. edge (kenar); *synonyms* (n) boundary, margin, verge, blade, brink, extremity, advantage, bank, butt, corner, limit, (v) border, bound, hem, line; *antonyms* (n) center, (v) middle, 3. outlet; *synonyms* (n) shop, market, egress, exit, opening, store, drain, emporium, hole, issue, emission, escape, gap, release, vent, 4. trap (tuzak, yakalamak); *synonyms* (n) snare, net, ambush, gin, mesh, noose, entanglement, ambuscade, bait, (v) catch, entrap, ensnare, trick, entangle, capture, 5. accent (vurgu); *synonyms* (n) stress, dialect, emphasis, idiom, importance, speech, accentuation, articulation, intonation, pronunciation, tone, (v) emphasize, emphasise, punctuate, accentuate, 6. opening; *synonyms* (n) mouth, break, beginning, cleft, commencement, crack, door, occasion, chasm, onset, breach, chance, crevice, entry, (adj) preliminary; *antonyms* (n) end, closing, finale, (adj) final.
- ağzıdan** oral; *synonyms* (adj) spoken, vocal, unwritten, verbal, (n) examination; *antonym* (adj) written.
- ağlama** cry (ağlamak, bağırmak, feryat); *synonyms* (n) shout, bark, scream, yell, clamor, roar, bay, crying, (v) call, bellow, shriek, weep, exclaim, howl, moan; *antonyms* (v) laugh, whisper.
- ağlamak** cry (bağırmak, feryat); *synonyms* (n) shout, bark, scream, yell, clamor, roar, bay, crying, (v) call, bellow, shriek, weep, exclaim, howl, moan; *antonyms* (v) laugh, whisper.
- agoni** agony; *synonyms* (n) anguish, torture, distress, misery, suffering, torment, grief, pain, pang, passion, sorrow, thro, ache, affliction, martyrdom.
- ağırı** pain; *synonyms* (n) distress, ache, bother, ill, torment, agony, nuisance, harass, annoyance, (v) hurt, afflict, anguish, grieve, trouble, agonize; *antonym* (n) pleasure.
- ağrılı** sore; *synonyms* (adj) painful, sensitive, angry, raw, indignant, aching, (n) injury, boil, cut, lesion, canker, abscess, (v) hurt, acute, sharp; *antonym* (adj) painless.
- ağrımak** hurt; *synonyms* (v) pain, wound, afflict, injure, ail, cost, (adj) evil, (n) harm, damage, detriment, ache, disadvantage, abuse, distress, lesion; *antonyms* (v) encourage, (adj) uninjured, unhurt.
- ahali** 1. people (halk); *synonyms* (n) nation, community, family, folk, multitude, populace, clan, mob, flock, citizenry, crowd, (v) inhabit, occupy, reside, dwell, 2. folk; *synonyms* (n) people, kin, kindred, kinsfolk, man, persons, race, tribe, house.
- ahbap** 1. friend (arkadaş, dost); *synonyms* (n) fellow, acquaintance, ally, colleague, crony, advocate, assistant, booster, buddy, mate, connection, wellwisher, (adj) associate, companion, comrade; *antonyms* (n) enemy, foe, stranger, rival, 2. companion (arkadaş); *synonyms* (n) peer, chum, partner, brother, attendant, consort, escort, familia, friend, pal, playmate, boyfriend, chaperon, (v) accompany, (adj) accomplice, 3. chap; *synonyms* (n) person, blighter, crack, cranny, crevice, guy, lad, man, beau, scissure, chink, cleft, cuss, fella, feller; *antonym* (n) woman.
- ahenk** 1. accord (anlaşma); *synonyms* (n) agreement, assent, consensus, harmony, consonance, (v) agree, concord, consent, give, bestow, grant, harmonize, suit, adjust, comply; *antonyms* (n) disagreement, discord, strife, (v) conflict, 2. harmony; *synonyms* (n) accord, conformity, correspondence, accordance, congruity, consistency, amity, concordance, tune, understanding, unity, friendship, coincidence, (v) concert, peace; *antonyms* (n) dissonance, argument, 3. agreement (anlaşma); *synonyms* (n) acquiescence, contract, acceptance, appointment, arrangement, compliance, confirmation, covenant, settlement, unison, deed, bargain, concurrence, deal, decision; *antonyms* (n) rejection, dispute, resistance.
- ahır** 1. barn; *synonyms* (n) shed, store, stable, bawn, auditorium, bacilli, bacillus, lathe, bel, boron, shelter, (adj) foul, unclean, 2. stable; *synonyms* (adj) firm, permanent, reliable, constant, durable, fast, fixed, lasting, secure, stationary, enduring, hard, persistent, solid, sound; *antonyms* (adj) unstable, shaky, wobbly, dangerous, precarious, rickety, volatile, 3. stall; *synonyms* (n) booth, bench, barn, carrel, compartment, delay, stand, cabin, hut, kiosk, stalling, cubicle, chair, (v) procrastinate, wait.
- ahize** receiver (alıcı); *synonyms* (n) recipient, beneficiary, cashier, earpiece, headset, liquidator, collector, phone, telephone, matrass, questor; *antonym* (n) donor.
- ahlaklı** moral; *synonyms* (adj) ethical, decent, good, honest, right, chaste, proper, righteous, upright, virtuous, honorable, noble, pure, (n) lesson, meaning; *antonyms* (adj) immoral, bad, unwholesome.
- ahlaksal** moral; *synonyms* (adj) ethical, decent, good, honest, right, chaste, proper, righteous, upright, virtuous, honorable, noble, pure, (n) lesson, meaning; *antonyms* (adj) immoral, bad, unwholesome.
- ahlaksız** 1. abandoned; *synonyms* (adj) forlorn, immoral, deserted, empty, profligate, shameless, stranded, wicked, lonely, corrupt, debauched, depraved, derelict, desolate, discarded; *antonyms* (adj) restrained, inhabited, orderly, overcrowded, 2.

mean (demek istemek, ortalama); *synonyms* (v) intend, design, imply, denote, involve, (adj) middle, base, common, hateful, ignoble, medium, miserly, (n) average, contemptible, low; *antonyms* (adj) generous, kind.

ahlaksızlık corruption (bozulma); *synonyms* (n) contamination, depravity, adulteration, pollution, bribery, filth, infection, taint, vitiation, canker, blight, foulness, impurity, contagion, (adj) shuffle; *antonyms* (n) purification, decency, honesty, incorruption.

ahmak 1. stupid; *synonyms* (adj) foolish, silly, dull, fatuous, idiotic, ridiculous, senseless, crass, insane, childish, dim, (n) simple, absurd, dullard, idiot; *antonyms* (adj) sensible, bright, clever, intelligent, shrewd, wise, 2. foolish (akılsız); *synonyms* (adj) crazy, fool, daft, dopey, dumb, preposterous, stupid, unwise, anserine, dopy, dotty, imprudent, irrational, ludicrous, mad; *antonyms* (adj) prudent, visionary, 3. idiot; *synonyms* (n) dolt, dunce, dimwit, moron, ass, cretin, imbecile, oaf, changeling, dumbbell, half-wit, innocent, jerk, natural, 4. fool; *synonyms* (n) blockhead, clown, buffoon, joke, joker, (v) dupe, deceive, bamboozle, befool, cheat, con, defraud, delude, gull, beguile.

ahşap wood (ağaç, koru, odun, tahta); *synonyms* (n) forest, timber, woods, tree, lumber, coppice, jungle.

ailed 1. family; *synonyms* (n) descent, household, name, breed, brood, clan, class, genus, house, kin, lineage, people, (adj) home, ancestry, domestic, 2. house (ev, mesken); *synonyms* (n) family, dwelling, firm, abode, domicile, building, edifice, habitation, housing, establishment, structure, company, address, (v) accommodate, lodge.

ajan 1. agent (acenta); *synonyms* (n) agency, broker, deputy, medium, factor, instrument, mediator, ambassador, attorney, channel, delegate, doer, envoy, intermediary, (v) actor, 2. spy (casus); *synonyms* (n) scout, detective, mole, notice, patrol, emissary, (v) see, espy, snoop, discern, discover, observe, perceive, descry, behold.

ajans agency; *synonyms* (n) bureau, office, authority, commission, expedient, factor, instrument, means, organ, way, efficiency, activity, board, (v) action, act.

ak white (beyaz); *synonyms* (adj) fair, ashen, blank, clean, snowy, wan, achromatic, bloodless, livid, pallid, colorless, bright, good, (n) pale, (v) whiten; *antonyms* (adj) dark, rosy, (n) black.

akaç drain; *synonyms* (n) ditch, culvert, dike, channel, sewer, (v) deplete, waste, exhaust, bleed, leak, consume, finish, sap, (adj) cloaca, dissipate; *antonym* (v) bolster.

akaçlama drainage (drenaj); *synonyms* (n) drain, drive, emanation, tapping, hydrography, (adj) arefaction, dephlegmation.

akaçlamak drain; *synonyms* (n) ditch, culvert, dike, channel, sewer, (v) deplete, waste, exhaust, bleed, leak, consume, finish, sap, (adj) cloaca, dissipate; *antonym* (v) bolster.

akademi academy; *synonyms* (n) academe, school, college, institution, university, academia, campus, class, alliance, council, federation, foundation, fraternity, league, preparatory.

akademik academic; *synonyms* (adj) theoretical, learned, pedantic, scholarly, speculative, studious, bookish, didactic, educational, erudite, (n) intellectual, academician, scholar, (v) scholastic, hypothetical; *antonym* (n) realist.

akan running; *synonyms* (v) active, (adj) flowing, operative, continual, working, functioning, moving, consecutive, live, fluid, (n) course, motion, administration, operation, run.

akar running; *synonyms* (v) active, (adj) flowing, operative, continual, working, functioning, moving, consecutive, live, fluid, (n) course, motion, administration, operation, run.

akarsu stream (akım); *synonyms* (n) flow, brook, river, run, spurt, (v) flood, crowd, gush, jet, pour, swarm, runnel, creek, (prep) current, course; *antonym* (v) trickle.

akıbet 1. fate (kader); *synonyms* (n) destiny, chance, luck, fatality, allotment, fortune, kismet, lot, portion, accident, end, (v) doom, destine, designate, destruction, 2. end (bitirmek, bitmek, erek, son); *synonyms* (n) close, aim, closure, destination, conclusion, death, cause, demise, object, (v) cease, complete, finish, discontinue, conclude, (prep) consequence; *antonyms* (n) beginning, maintenance, opening, middle, (v) start, begin, continue.

akıcı 1. fluid (akışkan); *synonyms* (n) juice, liquor, (adj) liquid, flowing, unsettled, changeable, smooth, fluent, mobile, runny, juicy, uncertain, unstable, variable, watery; *antonym* (n) solid, 2. liquid; *synonyms* (adj) fluid, limpid, sappy, succulent, liquefied, liquified, (n) drink, liquidness, sap; *antonyms* (adj) firm, (n) gaseous, 3. smooth (düz, düzgün); *synonyms* (adj) easy, calm, level, oily, facile, flat, glossy, graceful, greasy, mellow, polished, slick, (v) quiet, facilitate, even; *antonyms* (adj) rough, uneven, abrasive, coarse, crumpled, flaking, harsh, jerky, lined, peeling, prickly, ridged, wrinkled, corrugated, (v) wrinkle.

akıl 1. intelligence; *synonyms* (n) information, cleverness, intellect, news, tidings, understanding, acumen, brain, brains, capacity, comprehension, knowledge, mentality, notice, sharpness; *antonyms* (n) stupidity, emotion, 2. mind; *synonyms* (n) head, inclination, intelligence, psyche, regard, conscience, belief, (v) care, look, attend, beware, keep, listen, guard, (adj) heed; *antonym* (v) forget, 3. brain (beyin); *synonyms* (n) mastermind, genius,

mind, reason, brainpower, encephalon, nous, wit, prodigy, **4.** head (baş, kafa); *synonyms* (n) chief, captain, front, point, boss, foam, froth, crown, chieftain, executive, chair, (v) capital, direct, lead, command; *antonyms* (n) end, subordinate, (v) follow, **5.** wit; *synonyms* (n) humor, wag, humorist, satire, repartee, sense, sagacity, humour, joker, pleasantry, comedian, mood, wisdom, (adj) irony, sarcasm; *antonym* (n) tragedy, **6.** reason; *synonyms* (n) account, occasion, argument, object, purpose, rationality, basis, explanation, (v) cause, argue, debate, conclude, deduce, discuss, ground, **7.** advice (öğüt); *synonyms* (n) admonition, caution, counsel, warning, exhortation, instruction, monition, report, advisement, announcement, communication, direction, guidance, hint, tip, **8.** wisdom (bilgelik); *synonyms* (n) discretion, judiciousness, prudence, sapience, discernment, insight, learning, depth, judgment, profundity, reasonableness, scholarship, erudition, sensibleness, (v) lore; *antonym* (n) foolishness.

akılı **1.** wise (bilge); *synonyms* (adj) judicious, reasonable, sensible, intelligent, knowing, prudent, rational, sagacious, sound, discreet, shrewd, sane, discerning, thoughtful, (n) method; *antonyms* (adj) foolish, unwise, stupid, **2.** intelligent; *synonyms* (adj) clever, alert, astute, bright, intellectual, quick-witted, cunning, brilliant, canny, gifted, knowledgeable, quick, smart, wise, witty; *antonyms* (adj) unintelligent, dim, dull-witted, thick, slow, **3.** smart (açık göz); *synonyms* (adj) crafty, dapper, sly, prompt, chic, jaunty, lively, natty, neat, saucy, fine, (v) ache, hurt, (n) pain, sharp; *antonyms* (adj) scruffy, shabby, unkempt, **4.** clever; *synonyms* (adj) adroit, capable, acute, able, apt, expert, ingenious, skillful, artful, learned, adept, brainy, cagey, cagy, (v) brisk; *antonyms* (adj) clumsy, dull, inept, **5.** reasonable (makul); *synonyms* (adj) just, moderate, fair, legitimate, admissible, appropriate, cheap, due, equitable, impartial, inexpensive, plausible, temperate, acceptable, (n) clear; *antonyms* (adj) illogical, unreasonable, expensive, unfair, unsatisfactory, inadequate, **6.** sensible; *synonyms* (adj) aware, perceptible, appreciable, sage, logical, practical, conscious, sapient, advisable, careful, cognizant, palpable, sensitive, realistic, susceptible; *antonyms* (adj) absurd, crazy, idiotic, imprudent, ludicrous, mad, outrageous, reckless, ridiculous, silly, harebrained, hasty, impractical.

akıllılık **1.** intelligence (akıl); *synonyms* (n) information, cleverness, intellect, news, tidings, understanding, acumen, brain, brains, capacity, comprehension, knowledge, mentality, notice, sharpness; *antonyms* (n) stupidity, emotion, **2.** wisdom (bilgelik); *synonyms* (n) discretion, judiciousness, prudence, sagacity, sapience, sense,

discernment, insight, learning, depth, judgment, profundity, reasonableness, scholarship, (v) lore; *antonym* (n) foolishness.

akılsız **1.** foolish; *synonyms* (adj) childish, crazy, fool, daft, dopey, dull, dumb, fatuous, preposterous, silly, stupid, unwise, anserine, dopy, (n) absurd; *antonyms* (adj) wise, sensible, prudent, shrewd, visionary, **2.** irrational; *synonyms* (adj) foolish, inconsistent, blind, illogical, senseless, unreasonable, imprudent, unsound, insane, thoughtless, nonsensical, ridiculous, surd, deranged, (adv) beastly; *antonyms* (adj) rational, logical, **3.** unreasonable; *synonyms* (adj) excessive, extravagant, immoderate, undue, exorbitant, inordinate, irrational, unconscionable, unfair, impossible, invalid, unwarranted, outrageous, unjust, injudicious; *antonyms* (adj) reasonable, good-natured, **4.** stupid (ahmak); *synonyms* (adj) idiotic, crass, dim, pointless, slow, booby, dense, doltish, heavy, insipid, obtuse, (n) simple, dullard, idiot, dolt; *antonyms* (adj) bright, clever, intelligent.

akım **1.** stream; *synonyms* (n) flow, brook, river, run, spurt, (v) flood, crowd, gush, jet, pour, swarm, runnel, creek, (prep) current, course; *antonym* (v) trickle, **2.** current (cari, geçerli); *synonyms* (adj) common, contemporary, fashionable, instant, actual, fresh, modern, new, popular, present, prevalent, rife, (n) stream, afloat, movement; *antonyms* (adj) obsolete, past, old, old-fashioned, previous, **3.** trend (egitim); *synonyms* (n) fashion, tendency, fad, inclination, direction, disposition, drift, vogue, leaning, (v) style, tend, incline, sheer, turn, verge.

akın **1.** invasion; *synonyms* (n) attack, assault, aggression, incursion, inroad, descent, foray, influx, intrusion, encroachment, infringement, occupation, raid, breach, charge; *antonyms* (n) retreat, surrender, **2.** raid; *synonyms* (n) invasion, onset, seizure, mugging, (v) bust, maraud, pillage, sortie, loot, assail, invade, plunder, razzia, hit, rob, **3.** flow (akış, akmak); *synonyms* (n) flood, current, discharge, abound, (v) stream, course, flux, jet, run, surge, float, emanate, fall, gush, pour, **4.** rush; *synonyms* (n) hurry, flow, haste, (v) dash, race, speed, dart, hasten, quicken, accelerate, flush, fly, hurtle, (adj) burst, spurt.

akıntı **1.** flow (akış, akmak); *synonyms* (n) flood, current, discharge, abound, (v) stream, course, flux, jet, run, surge, float, emanate, fall, gush, pour, **2.** stream (akım); *synonyms* (n) flow, brook, river, spurt, rush, streak, torrent, beam, spout, ray, (v) crowd, swarm, runnel, creek, deluge; *antonym* (v) trickle, **3.** current (akım, cari, geçerli); *synonyms* (adj) common, contemporary, fashionable, instant, actual, fresh, modern, new, popular, present, prevalent, rife, (n) afloat,

movement, (prep) tide; *antonyms* (adj) obsolete, past, old, old-fashioned, previous, **4.** drift (sapma, sürükleme); *synonyms* (n) tendency, tone, bearing, design, gist, intent, leeway, purport, (v) aim, blow, ramble, cast, glide, move, roam.

akis reflection (yansıma); *synonyms* (n)

consideration, contemplation, observation, cogitation, deliberation, meditation, musing, reflexion, thought, idea, notion, introspection, image, repercussion, animadversion.

akış **1.** flow (akmak); *synonyms* (n) flood, current, discharge, abound, (v) stream, course, flux, jet, run, surge, float, emanate, fall, gush, pour, **2.** course (yön); *synonyms* (n) flow, bearing, career, path, road, route, track, channel, circuit, class, method, race, way, (v) chase, (prep) tide, **3.** run (çalıştırmak, koşmak); *synonyms* (v) rule, dash, conduct, direct, function, go, hasten, hurry, operate, progress, rush, (n) pass, campaign, drive, range, **4.** tide (gelgit); *synonyms* (n) drift, time, (v) wave, billow, noonday, **5.** stream (akım); *synonyms* (n) brook, river, spurt, streak, torrent, beam, spout, ray, rain, (v) crowd, swarm, runnel, creek, deluge, squirt; *antonym* (v) trickle.

akışkan fluid (akıcı); *synonyms* (n) juice, liquor, (adj) liquid, flowing, unsettled, changeable, smooth, fluent, mobile, runny, juicy, uncertain, unstable, variable, watery; *antonym* (n) solid.

akıtmak **1.** shed; *synonyms* (v) cast, discard, drop, moult, scatter, exuviate, molt, dismiss, disgorge, emit, fling, (n) hut, shack, cabin, booth, **2.** drain; *synonyms* (n) ditch, culvert, dike, channel, sewer, (v) deplete, waste, exhaust, bleed, leak, consume, finish, sap, (adj) cloaca, dissipate; *antonym* (v) bolster, **3.** stream (akım); *synonyms* (n) flow, brook, river, run, spurt, (v) flood, crowd, gush, jet, pour, swarm, runnel, creek, (prep) current, course; *antonym* (v) trickle, **4.** pour; *synonyms* (v) shed, decant, pelt, stream, discharge, spill, teem, effuse, deluge, funnel, tip, spout, (n) overflow, rain; *antonym* (v) drizzle.

aklı intellectual; *synonyms* (adj) cerebral, mental, rational, learned, spiritual, academic, ideal, cultured, brilliant, clever, (n) intellect, brain, scholar, thinker, mind.

akma discharge (bosaltmak); *synonyms* (n) release, dismissal, drain, (v) acquit, clear, absolve, complete, deliver, eject, cashier, burst, blast, bounce, detonate, disgorge; *antonyms* (v) capture, hire.

akmak **1.** flow (akis); *synonyms* (n) flood, current, discharge, abound, (v) stream, course, flux, jet, run, surge, float, emanate, fall, gush, pour, **2.** discharge (bosaltmak); *synonyms* (n) release, dismissal, drain, (v) acquit, clear, absolve, complete, deliver, eject, cashier, burst, blast, bounce, detonate, disgorge; *antonyms* (v) capture, hire, **3.**

stream (akım); *synonyms* (n) flow, brook, river, spurt, rush, streak, torrent, beam, spout, ray, (v) crowd, swarm, runnel, creek, deluge; *antonym* (v) trickle, **4.** drain; *synonyms* (n) ditch, culvert, dike, channel, sewer, (v) deplete, waste, exhaust, bleed, leak, consume, finish, sap, (adj) cloaca, dissipate; *antonym* (v) bolster.

akort tune; *synonyms* (n) melody, song, strain, air, concord, harmony, note, consonance, music, sound, (v) adjust, regulate, chant, attune, string.

akrabalı **1.** kin; *synonyms* (n) family, kindred, folk, house, clan, gender, stock, folks, tribe, connection, kinsmen, affinity, consanguinity, kinfolk, kinsfolk, **2.** related; *synonyms* (adj) germane, cognate, relevant, similar, akin, allied, associated, collateral, connected, consanguineous, pertinent, like, near, analogous, appropriate; *antonym* (adj) unrelated, **3.** relation (ilişki); *synonyms* (n) account, narration, recital, association, description, regard, rehearsal, kin, bearing, bond, narrative, reference, relationship, relative, (v) report, **4.** relative (göreli); *synonyms* (adj) related, comparative, proportionate, proportional, dependent, (n) relation, brother, congener, congenitor, (v) kinsman; *antonym* (adj) absolute.

akrabalık **1.** affinity; *synonyms* (n) sympathy, analogy, alliance, bond, kindred, propinquity, rapport, relation, relationship, semblance, penchant, agreement, attachment, conformity, connection, **2.** alliance (ittifak); *synonyms* (n) league, affinity, association, combination, confederacy, union, affiliation, alignment, alinement, coalition, merger, organization, society, amalgamation, club; *antonym* (n) nonalignment, **3.** blood (kan); *synonyms* (n) ancestry, birth, gore, descent, family, lineage, origin, beau, bloodshed, consanguinity, coxcomb, exquisite, extraction, (adj) humor, juice, **4.** relationship; *synonyms* (n) ratio, correlation, friendship, kinship, link, kin, proportion, tie, brotherhood, affair, dependency, reference, relations, account, acquaintance.

akran **1.** equal (esit); *synonyms* (adj) agree, comparable, adequate, balanced, commensurate, equivalent, (v) match, compare, correspond, even, parallel, rival, equalize, (n) compeer, peer; *antonym* (adj) unequal, different, repressive, disproportionate, inconsistent, uneven, unlike, (v) differ, **2.** fellow (adam); *synonyms* (adj) comrade, (n) companion, associate, boy, equal, brother, chap, colleague, buddy, dude, dog, counterpart, escort, beau, (v) concomitant, **3.** match (es, kibrıt); *synonyms* (n) competition, couple, duplicate, bout, contest, (v) mate, meet, accord, harmonise, harmonize, balance, fellow, fit, pair, coincide; *antonyms* (v) clash, contradict, **4.** contemporary (Modern); *synonyms* (adj) contemporaneous, modern, current, new, present, recent, up-to-date,

- topical, existing, fashionable, fresh, simultaneous, coetaneous, cotemporary, (*n*) coeval; **antonyms** (*adj*) past, old, old-fashioned.
- akşam** 1. evening; **synonyms** (*n*) even, dusk, dark, eve, eventide, nightfall, sunset, twilight, night, sundown; **antonyms** (*n*) dawn, daybreak, 2. night (gece); **synonyms** (*n*) evening, darkness, nighttime, (*adj*) nocturnal; **antonyms** (*n*) day, light.
- aksan** accent (vurgu); **synonyms** (*n*) stress, dialect, emphasis, idiom, importance, speech, accentuation, articulation, intonation, pronunciation, (*v*) emphasize, emphasise, punctuate, accentuate, pronounce.
- aksatmak** disturb; **synonyms** (*v*) agitate, disconcert, disorder, disquiet, distract, distress, perturb, trouble, annoy, bother, commove, concern, derange, disarrange, discompose; **antonyms** (*v*) arrange, calm, please, smooth, soothe.
- akşetme** reflection (yansıma); **synonyms** (*n*) consideration, contemplation, observation, cogitation, deliberation, meditation, musing, reflexion, thought, idea, notion, introspection, image, repercussion, animadversion.
- akşetmek** echo (yankı); **synonyms** (*n*) answer, repercussion, reaction, reflection, replication, (*v*) repeat, reproduce, resound, reverberate, rebound, ape, copy, imitate, reflect, reiterate.
- akşettirmek** mirror (ayna); **synonyms** (*n*) echo, model, exemplar, (*v*) glass, imitate, copy, reflect, represent, reproduce, lens, mimic, (*adj*) pattern, cynosure.
- aksi** 1. opposite (karşıt); **synonyms** (*adj*) adverse, contradictory, diametric, different, hostile, opposing, opposed, antagonistic, (*adv*) counter, (*n*) contrary, opponent, adversary, contradiction, antonym, (*pron*) other; **antonym** (*adj*) similar, 2. cross (haç); **synonyms** (*n*) crisscross, affliction, (*v*) intersect, baffle, cover, thwart, (*adj*) crabbed, crabby, angry, cantankerous, grouchy, grumpy, traverse, cranky, annoyed; **antonyms** (*v*) uncross, (*adj*) calm, good-tempered, 3. reverse (ters); **synonyms** (*adj*) opposite, converse, inverse, (*v*) annul, repeal, rescind, countermand, overturn, revoke, rear, nullify, cancel, invert, overrule, (*n*) reversal; **antonym** (*n*) front, 4. evil (fena, kötü, kötültük); **synonyms** (*adj*) bad, corrupt, criminal, ill, wicked, depraved, destructive, harmful, malign, (*n*) damage, adversity, detriment, disaster, depravity, malice; **antonyms** (*adj*) kindhearted, (*n*) good, goodness, righteousness, 5. contrary; **synonyms** (*adj*) conflicting, reverse, unfavorable, alien, cross, disobedient, obstinate, perverse, averse, discordant, unfriendly, balky, headstrong, disagreeable, (*n*) antithesis.
- aksilik** bile (safra); **synonyms** (*n*) anger, gall, ebullition, ferment, fume, pucker, fury,
- indignation, rage, malice, antipathy, bitterness, *colera*, dislike, hatred.
- aksiyon** share (hisse, hisse senedi, pay, paylaşmak); **synonyms** (*n*) piece, portion, deal, dole, lot, allotment, (*v*) participate, allot, apportion, distribute, part, partake, dispense, divide, partition; **antonym** (*v*) control.
- aktarma** 1. transfer (aktarmak); **synonyms** (*n*) conveyance, assignment, (*v*) convey, carry, change, remove, shift, exchange, send, transmit, transport, commit, consign, deliver, give; **antonyms** (*v*) hold, keep, 2. quotation; **synonyms** (*n*) citation, extract, mention, excerpt, passage, reference, quote, example, price, figure, instance, allusion, credit, 3. connection (bağ, bağlantı); **synonyms** (*n*) bond, communication, attachment, concatenation, joint, bearing, affiliation, alliance, association, conjunction, knot, link, combination, affinity, coherence; **antonym** (*n*) disconnection.
- aktarmak** 1. transfer (aktarma); **synonyms** (*n*) conveyance, assignment, (*v*) convey, carry, change, remove, shift, exchange, send, transmit, transport, commit, consign, deliver, give; **antonyms** (*v*) hold, keep, 2. quote; **synonyms** (*v*) cite, mention, name, exemplify, retell, present, refer, (*n*) adduce, excerpt, extract, quotation, citation, passage, price, (*adj*) illustrate.
- aktif** 1. active (etkin); **synonyms** (*adj*) energetic, alert, busy, diligent, effective, live, lively, nimble, strong, agile, alive, brisk, dynamic, forcible, healthy; **antonyms** (*adj*) dormant, inactive, sluggish, idle, latent, lethargic, sedentary, slow, extinct, passive, quiet, 2. assets; **synonyms** (*n*) property, belongings, capital, funds, means, resources, wealth, finances, resource, estate, money, possession, possessions, acquit, income.
- aktör** actor; **synonyms** (*n*) doer, player, agent, comedian, thespian, artist, artiste, entertainer, histrion, impersonator, mimic, participant, (*v*) performer.
- aktris** actress; **synonyms** (*n*) actor, player, artist, entertainer, musician, recitalist.
- akü** battery (batarya, pil); **synonyms** (*n*) troop, army, barrage, company, collection, mugging, onslaught, sequence, squad, violence, group, regiment, squadron, ark, battalia.
- akümülatör** battery (akü, batarya, pil); **synonyms** (*n*) troop, army, barrage, company, collection, mugging, onslaught, sequence, squad, violence, group, regiment, squadron, ark, battalia.
- akustik** acoustic; **synonyms** (*adj*) acoustical, aural, phonic, hearing, sensory, (*v*) auditory, auricular.
- akut** acute; **synonyms** (*adj*) sharp, incisive, intense, keen, penetrating, critical, piercing, severe, shrewd, shrill, smart, strong, acrid, acuate, (*v*) high; **antonyms** (*adj*) dull, obtuse.

Akvaryum aquarium; *synonyms* (n) vivarium, (v) fishery.

al 1. red (kirmizi, kizil); *synonyms* (adj) crimson, flushed, carmine, glowing, rosy, ruby, sanguine, cherry, pink, radical, ruddy, scarlet, cerise, bloody, inflamed, **2.** scarlet; *synonyms* (adj) red, (n) vermillion.

alacaklı creditor; *synonyms* (n) debtee, lienor.

alaka interest (faiz, ilgi); *synonyms* (n) concern, advantage, affair, account, gain, hobby, behalf, eagerness, enthusiasm, sake, (v) engage, care, benefit, appeal, affect; *antonyms* (n) indifference, apathy, (v) bore.

alakadar **1.** interested; *synonyms* (adj) concerned, curious, involved, inquiring, inquisitive, keen, attentive; *antonyms* (adj) apathetic, uninterested, **2.** concerned; *synonyms* (adj) anxious, careful, interested, thoughtful, apprehensive, considerate, nervous, solicitous, worried, affected, caring, fearful, troubled, uneasy, upset; *antonyms* (adj) unconcerned, uncaring, unfeeling.

alaklı interested; *synonyms* (adj) concerned, curious, involved, inquiring, inquisitive, keen, attentive; *antonyms* (adj) apathetic, uninterested.

alakarga jay; *synonyms* (n) chough, crow, jackdaw, raven, rook, (v) magpie, parrot, poll.

alamet **1.** sign (im, işaret); *synonyms* (n) signal, indication, mark, motion, portent, brand, emblem, imprint, manifestation, omen, poster, presage, wave, (v) gesture, indicate, **2.** mark; *synonyms* (n) evidence, score, character, heed, impression, sign, feature, badge, check, (v) blemish, characterize, distinguish, grade, label, (adj) notice, **3.** stamp (damga, posta pulu, pul); *synonyms* (n) seal, cachet, die, earmark, form, hallmark, (v) print, cast, impress, trample, punch, shape, note, emboss, mint.

alan **1.** field (saha, tarla); *synonyms* (n) arena, area, battlefield, domain, ground, place, battleground, compass, court, department, discipline, range, realm, section, sphere, **2.** area; *synonyms* (n) region, size, width, expanse, field, neighborhood, breadth, district, extent, land, room, scope, space, zone, dimension, **3.** domain; *synonyms* (n) country, kingdom, province, ambit, demesne, empire, county, class, dominion, estate, line, manor, orbit, subject, territory, **4.** space (aralik, uzay, yer); *synonyms* (n) length, gap, opening, period, void, margin, distance, emptiness, interval, latitude, location, volume, berth, blank, (v) separate, **5.** range (erim); *synonyms* (n) array, reach, (v) arrange, order, rank, roam, group, ramble, wander, align, gad, classify, dispose, go, grade, **6.** extent; *synonyms* (n) degree, extension, amplitude, amount, bulk, boundary, gauge, measure, purview, quantity, spread, capacity, depth, limit, mass, **7.**

compass (pusula); *synonyms* (n) circle, circumference, circuit, gamut, periphery, sweep, (v) round, get, grasp, accomplish, achieve, apprehend, seize, surround, (adv) beset, **8.** square (kare);

synonyms (adj) right, even, rectangular, fair, quadrate, straight, equal, equitable, (n) foursquare, rectangle, quadrilateral, (v) settle, agree, correspond, (adv) just, **9.** scope (kapsam); *synonyms* (n) drift, oscilloscope, chance, play, freedom, leeway, opportunity, outlook, scale, aim, purpose, liberty, (v) view, intention, object, **10.** tract; *synonyms* (n) essay, pamphlet, dissertation, lot, plot, belt, stretch, track, tractate, treatise, discourse, exposition, parcel, park, patch, **11.**

sphere; *synonyms* (n) ball, globe, ring, orb, bowl, firmament, heavens, jurisdiction, sector, welkin, world, empyrean, function, lookout, responsibility,

12. court (avlu); *synonyms* (n) forum, bar, close, tribunal, judiciary, passage, judge, courtroom, courtyard, hall, (v) woo, attract, invite, romance, flatter; *antonyms* (v) avoid, shun, **13.** zone (bölge); *synonyms* (n) locality, quarter, layer, division, bed, climate, clime, course, cycle, rundle, stratum, (v) partition, subdivide, **14.** realm; *synonyms* (n) nation, commonwealth, monarchy, state, principality, reign, soil, **15.** reach (ulaşmak, uzatmak); *synonyms* (v) overtake, obtain, attain, extend, make, pass, touch, form, arrive, contact, give, hit, (n) fetch, gain, catch, **16.** pitch (atmak); *synonyms* (n) dip, slant, slope, angle, (v) fling, cast, chuck, lurch, tilt, toss, heave, hurl, throw, careen, launch.

alarm alarm; *synonyms* (n) dismay, alert, consternation, affright, apprehension, fright, terror, unrest, warning, (v) awe, scare, agitate, horrify, panic, startle; *antonyms* (v) calm, comfort.

aley **1.** regiment; *synonyms* (n) army, battalion, corps, host, brigade, division, (v) control, **2.** irony; *synonyms* (n) sarcasm, ridicule, banter, humor, raillery, derision, mockery, quiz, (adj) satire, burlesque; *antonym* (n) exaggeration.

albüm album; *synonyms* (n) record, portfolio, recording, volume, anthology, disc, book, collection, compilation, set, vinyl, depository, index, memento, miscellany.

alçak **1.** low; *synonyms* (adj) contemptible, abject, humble, ignoble, base, blue, common, deep, dejected, depressed, down, downcast, downhearted, (adv) gentle, (n) depression; *antonyms* (adj) cheerful, happy, high-pitched, loud, important, piercing, (n) high, **2.** base (baz, taban, temel, üs); *synonyms* (n) foundation, basis, leg, stand, (adj) bottom, mean, dishonorable, low, vile, bad, despicable, foul, infamous, (v) ground, found; *antonyms* (n) summit, top, (adj) noble, **3.** mean (demek istemek, ortalama); *synonyms* (v) intend, design, imply, denote, involve, indicate,

(*adj*) middle, hateful, medium, miserly, beggarly, close, dirty, (*n*) average, cheap; *antonyms* (*adj*) generous, kind.

alçakgönüllü 1. modest; *synonyms* (*adj*) humble, bashful, diffident, lowly, moderate, gentle, chaste, decent, low, meek, small, unassuming, unobtrusive, distant, coy; *antonyms* (*adj*) arrogant, conceited, elaborate, pompous, pretentious, proud, self-important, showy, spectacular, boastful, conspicuous, grand, immodest, ostentatious, 2. humble; *synonyms* (*adj*) base, docile, modest, baseborn, ignoble, (*v*) degrade, demean, disgrace, abase, debase, humiliate, mortify, conquer, depress, (*n*) dishonor; *antonyms* (*adj*) haughty, imposing, impressive, snooty.

alçalmak 1. drop; *synonyms* (*v*) fall, decrease, deposit, dribble, droop, abandon, cast, dip, discard, dismiss, drip, ebb, jump, (*n*) decline, collapse; *antonyms* (*v*) rise, increase, lift, (*n*) growth, 2. sink (lavabo); *synonyms* (*n*) sag, basin, (*v*) set, descend, drop, fell, bury, decay, flag, founder, lower, settle, subside, languish, (*adj*) immerse; *antonym* (*v*) float.

alçı plaster (yaki); *synonyms* (*n*) mortar, cement, paste, gum, glue, bandage, cataplasma, (*v*) coat, daub, stucco, paint, affix, poultice, face, smear.

aldanma deception; *synonyms* (*n*) deceit, illusion, trick, betrayal, delusion, fake, pretense, bluff, artifice, cheating, con, duplicity, fallacy, falsehood, (*v*) cheat; *antonym* (*n*) honesty.

aldatma 1. deception (aldanma); *synonyms* (*n*) deceit, illusion, trick, betrayal, delusion, fake, pretense, bluff, artifice, cheating, con, duplicity, fallacy, falsehood, (*v*) cheat; *antonym* (*n*) honesty, 2. imposition; *synonyms* (*n*) deception, exaction, imposture, demand, hoax, fraud, infliction, swindle, tax, wile, enforcement.

aldatmak 1. trick; *synonyms* (*n*) deceit, deception, joke, prank, device, dupe, stratagem, (*v*) swindle, cheat, deceive, fraud, sham, con, mislead, beguile, 2. fox (tilki); *synonyms* (*n*) dodger, slyboots, (*v*) confound, confuse, fob, bewilder, fuddle, bedevil, befuddle, discombobulate, 3. sell (satmak); *synonyms* (*v*) peddle, deal, handle, betray, give, promote, exchange, merchandise, realize, trade, vend, clear, gammon, pass, deliver; *antonym* (*v*) buy.

aldırışız indifferent (ilgisiz, kayıtsız); *synonyms* (*adj*) apathetic, callous, cold, cool, fair, impassive, insensible, unconcerned, careless, dull, average, aloof, casual, detached, disinterested; *antonyms* (*adj*) caring, enthusiastic, fervent, keen, obsessive, eager, energetic, involved, surprised.

aldırmak mind (akıl); *synonyms* (*n*) intellect, brain, head, inclination, intelligence, psyche, regard, (*v*) care, look, attend, beware, keep, listen, notice, (*adj*) heed; *antonym* (*v*) forget.

aldırmamak ignore; *synonyms* (*v*) fail, neglect, cut, discount, disregard, forget, omit, snub, overrule, dismiss, overlook, rebuff, shun, disobey, eliminate; *antonyms* (*v*) acknowledge, observe, honor, react.

aldırmazlık indifference (ilgisizlik); *synonyms* (*n*) apathy, detachment, disregard, impassiveness, aloofness, disinterest, impassivity, neglect, neutrality, nonchalance, unconcern, stoicism, coolness, (*adj*) coldness, phlegm; *antonyms* (*n*) dedication, eagerness, fervor, interest, passion, compassion, favorite, sympathy.

aledaçele hastily; *synonyms* (*adv*) fast, hurriedly, precipitately, promptly, rapidly, helter-skelter, carelessly, impetuously, imprudently, quickly, rashly, speedily, suddenly, thoughtlessly, (*adj*) headlong; *antonyms* (*adv*) slowly, carefully.

alelade 1. ordinary; *synonyms* (*adj*) middling, average, familiar, mediocre, usual, commonplace, everyday, habitual, normal, mean, banal, (*n*) common, customary, accustomed, (*v*) general; *antonyms* (*adj*) extraordinary, unusual, incredible, outstanding, peculiar, strange, special, distinguished, famous, 2. common (adi, ortak); *synonyms* (*adj*) ordinary, coarse, cheap, mutual, vulgar, base, ignoble, plebeian, public, trivial, prosaic, poor, collective, communal, (*n*) commons; *antonym* (*adj*) individual, uncommon, rare, characteristic, one-off, specific, unique, aristocratic, exclusive, infrequent, 3. usual; *synonyms* (*adj*) conventional, routine, prevalent, natural, prevailing, stock, typical, traditional, accepted, chronic, expected, set, (*n*) regular, (*v*) frequent, wonted; *antonyms* (*adj*) unconventional, abnormal.

alem 1. kingdom; *synonyms* (*n*) country, domain, realm, dominion, empire, state, nation, territory, area, department, land, monarchy, reign, 2. world (dünya); *synonyms* (*n*) cosmos, nature, universe, creation, public, sphere, society, globe, humanity, life, macrocosm, mankind, people, existence, (*adj*) global, 3. universe (evren); *synonyms* (*n*) world, population, space.

alenen 1. openly; *synonyms* (*adv*) frankly, freely, candidly, publicly, directly, clearly, evidently, honestly, ingenuously, bluntly, obviously, overtly, patently, plainly, (*adj*) manifestly; *antonyms* (*adv*) secretly, clandestinely, furtively, mysteriously, secretively, ambiguously, covertly, reticently, 2. publicly; *synonyms* (*adv*) openly, publicly, formally, authoritatively, beforehand, communally, first, generally, legitimately, paravant, collectively.

alenli public (genel, kamu); *synonyms* (*adj*) common, national, overt, civic, general, communal, mutual, popular, ordinary, (*n*) folk, community, people, populace, audience, (*v*) open; *antonyms* (*adj*) private, confidential, personal.

alesta ready; *synonyms* (*adj*) fit, prompt, quick, nimble, apt, deft, disposed, finished, handy, (*v*)

prepare, fix, willing, (*n*) available, dexterous, eager; *antonyms* (*adj*) unprepared, unwilling.

alet 1. instrument (*araç*); *synonyms* (*n*) channel, deed, agency, apparatus, appliance, document, expedient, pawn, tool, gear, agent, device, engine, means, (*v*) implement, 2. implement (*araç*); *synonyms* (*v*) execute, fulfil, accomplish, apply, enforce, fulfill, complete, perform, discharge, realize, (*n*) utensil, instrument, gadget, organ, contrivance, 3. tool (*araç*); *synonyms* (*n*) machine, puppet, cock, creature, medium, animal, marionette, pecker, prick, shaft, (*v*) drive, joyride, 4. organ; *synonyms* (*n*) member, limb, harmonium, part, journal, 5. means (*araç*); *synonyms* (*n*) assets, capital, funds, income, manner, method, process, property, resource, resources, substance, way, wealth, wherewithal, road, 6. device (*aygit*); *synonyms* (*n*) artifice, emblem, contraption, figure, gimmick, invention, plan, trick, design, dodge, machination, mechanism, plot, ruse, scheme, 7. apparatus; *synonyms* (*n*) plant, tackle, equipment, machinery, outfit, rig, rigging, setup, tools, 8. vessel; *synonyms* (*n*) ship, boat, container, craft, duct, jar, vas, bowl, canal, pan, receptacle, basin, tube, watercraft, bottle.

alev 1. flame; *synonyms* (*n*) blaze, fire, ardour, burning, combustion, enthusiasm, fervor, glare, fervour, (*v*) burn, flash, flare, (*adj*) flush, glow, sweetheart, 2. blaze; *synonyms* (*n*) flame, light, hell, scintillation, blazing, brightness, brilliance, conflagration, (*v*) beam, flicker, mark, shimmer, heat, kindle, coruscate, 3. fire (*ates*); *synonyms* (*n*) discharge, ardor, explode, bonfire, (*v*) excite, eject, dismiss, ignite, expel, animate, arouse, inflame, provoke, sack, shoot; *antonym* (*v*) hire.

alevlenmek flame (alev); *synonyms* (*n*) blaze, fire, ardour, burning, combustion, enthusiasm, fervor, glare, fervour, (*v*) burn, flash, flare, (*adj*) flush, glow, sweetheart.

aleyhinde versus; *synonyms* (*prep*) anti, about, concerning, (*adv*) against, counter.

alehtar opponent; *synonyms* (*n*) enemy, antagonist, adversary, competitor, foe, contrary, contestant, foeman, opposition, match, opposer, opposite, rival, challenger, (*adj*) opposing; *antonyms* (*n*) ally, supporter, follower.

alfa alpha; *synonyms* (*n*) start, origin, beginning, initial, dawn, genesis.

alfabe script (*senaryo*); *synonyms* (*n*) calligraphy, hand, book, handwriting, copy, document, inscription, lettering, letters, text, treatment, writing, playscript, record.

algi perception; *synonyms* (*n*) apprehension, conception, idea, notion, discernment, feeling, impression, insight, comprehension, acumen, awareness, image, observation, penetration, sensation.

algılamak sense (anlam, duygusal, duyu, his);

synonyms (*n*) intelligence, perception, meaning, sensation, logic, awareness, experience, feeling, idea, impression, notion, (*v*) feel, intellect, mind, perceive; *antonyms* (*n*) garbage, ludicrousness, nonsense, stupidity, foolishness, gibberish.

algoritma algorithm; *synonyms* (*n*) algorism, discovery, (*v*) dactyonomy, rhabdology.

alıcı 1. buyer; *synonyms* (*n*) purchaser, client, customer, consumer, emptor, shopper, user, vendee, patron; *antonyms* (*n*) seller, vendor, 2. customer (müşteri); *synonyms* (*n*) buyer, guest, fellow, passenger, person, spender, 3. client (müşteri, müvəkkil), 4. receiver; *synonyms* (*n*) recipient, beneficiary, cashier, earpiece, headset, liquidator, collector, phone, telephone, matress, questor; *antonym* (*n*) donor, 5. purchaser; *synonym* (*n*) punter, 6. set (ayarlamak, grup, set, takım); *synonyms* (*v*) fix, place, lay, put, locate, position, regulate, define, adjust, arrange, (*n*) class, bent, (*adj*) fixed, fast, secure; *antonyms* (*v*) soften, liquefy, melt, (*n*) combing, comb-out, (*adj*) variable, flexible, liquid.

ahıkmak detention; *synonyms* (*n*) delay, arrest, custody, confinement, apprehension, captivity, detainment, constraint, capture, detain, hold, imprisonment, incarceration, internment, (*v*) keep; *antonyms* (*n*) freedom, release.

ahıkmak 1. keep (tutmak); *synonyms* (*v*) hold, preserve, retain, defend, continue, guard, have, maintain, celebrate, confine, conserve, observe, reserve, save, commemorate; *antonyms* (*v*) dump, lose, 2. stop (durak, durdurmak, durma, durmak); *synonyms* (*v*) stand, block, close, delay, interrupt, obstruct, plug, catch, (*n*) halt, stay, check, end, arrest, bar, cease; *antonyms* (*v*) start, begin, encourage, permit, prolong, 3. delay (gecikme, geciktirmek); *synonyms* (*n*) pause, deferment, wait, deferral, extension, holdup, interruption, (*v*) defer, postpone, adjourn, break, detain, hesitate, hinder, (*adj*) linger; *antonyms* (*n*) punctuality, decisiveness, (*v*) rush, advance, 4. hold (tutma, tutmak); *synonyms* (*v*) keep, endure, adhere, bear, comprise, contain, entertain, carry, support, cling, (*n*) grasp, grip, clasp, clutch, handle; *antonym* (*v*) release, 5. stay (kalma, kalmak); *synonyms* (*v*) remain, reside, rest, prop, stop, abide, bide, dwell, lodge, persist, sojourn, (*n*) postponement, reprieve, (*adj*) inhabit, tarry; *antonyms* (*v*) leave, change, abscond, depart.

alim learned; *synonyms* (*v*) knowing, (*adj*) erudite, educated, enlightened, knowledgeable, wise, academic, scholarly, bookish, cultured, intellectual, lettered, literary, studious, informed; *antonyms* (*adj*) ignorant, innate.

ahm purchase (satin almak); *synonyms* (*n*)

acquisition, bargain, leverage, acquirement, grip, hold, (*v*) buy, get, obtain, contract, acquire, bribe, gain, procure, take; *antonyms* (*n*) transaction, (*v*) sell.

ahmî attractive; *synonyms* (*adj*) alluring, amiable, appealing, charming, engaging, good-looking, tempting, adorable, delightful, enchanting, fascinating, glamorous, gorgeous, handsome, interesting; *antonyms* (*adj*) unattractive, ugly, unappealing, disgusting, repellent, revolting, repulsive, straight, unpleasant.

ahn 1. brow; *synonyms* (*n*) peak, brink, height,

crown, edge, eyebrow, forehead, front, rim, summit, top, verge, landing, 2. forehead; *synonyms* (*n*) brow, foreland, mut, phiz, physiognomy, visage, assurance, hilltop, supercilium, (*adv*) foremost.

ahndî 1. acknowledgement; *synonyms* (*n*)

acceptance, acknowledgment, recognition, acclaim, preferment, realisation, realization, 2. receipt; *synonyms* (*n*) reception, acquittance, check, recipe, ticket, revenue, certificate, profit, account, invoice, voucher, contrivance, expedient, invention, (*v*) acknowledge; *antonym* (*n*) dispatch.

ahndilâmak acknowledge; *synonyms* (*v*) accept,

avow, confess, recognize, own, profess, admit, appreciate, concede, declare, notice, affirm, agree, answer, confirm; *antonyms* (*v*) deny, ignore, overlook, reject.

ahngan 1. susceptible; *synonyms* (*adj*)

impressionable, receptive, responsive, sensitive, subject, liable, delicate, pliable, susceptible, vulnerable, irritable, open, amenable, exposed, impossibly; *antonyms* (*adj*) resistant, unsusceptible, 2. sensitive; *synonyms* (*adj*) excitable, sensible, sore, tender, painful, emotional, gentle, perceptive, susceptible, nice, nervous, exquisite, considerate, keen, raw; *antonyms* (*adj*) insensitive, numb, hardhearted, tactless, thick-skinned.

ahnti quotation; *synonyms* (*n*) citation, extract,

mention, excerpt, passage, reference, quote, example, price, figure, instance, allusion, credit.

ahnyazısı fate (kader); *synonyms* (*n*) destiny, chance,

luck, fatality, allotment, fortune, kismet, lot, portion, accident, end, (*v*) doom, destine, designate, destruction.

ahş receiving; *synonyms* (*adj*) accepting, admitting,

recipient, acceptant, liberal, suspicent, (*n*) receipt, getting, reception, acceptance, taking, recipiency, delivery, receptiveness, unloading; *antonym* (*n*) dispatch.

ahşılmış 1. usual; *synonyms* (*adj*) common, ordinary,

accustomed, habitual, average, everyday, familiar, general, normal, conventional, routine, public, (*n*) customary, regular, (*v*) frequent; *antonyms* (*adj*) unusual, unconventional, abnormal, extraordinary,

2. customary; *synonyms* (*adj*) usual,

commonplace, traditional, wonted, current, natural, orthodox, prescriptive, prevailing, stock, typical, accepted, set, 3. ordinary; *synonyms* (*adj*) middling, mediocre, mean, banal, indifferent, inferior, medium, dull, fair, household, humble, mundane, pedestrian, prosaic, (*v*) inconspicuous; *antonyms* (*adj*) incredible, outstanding, peculiar, strange, special, distinguished, famous, 4. familiar; *synonyms* (*adj*) close, conversant, intimate, easy, acquainted, chummy, dear, free, friendly, popular, thick, (*n*) companion, comrade, associate, (*v*) confidential; *antonyms* (*adj*) unfamiliar, foreign, new, unaccustomed, formal, ignorant, unknown.

ahşanlık 1. habit; *synonyms* (*n*) custom, clothing,

attire, character, convention, dress, garb, practice, ritual, use, addiction, clothes, disposition, apparel, constitution, 2. custom (gelenek); *synonyms* (*n*) tradition, habit, usage, fashion, impost, method, observance, order, rite, rule, tax, usance, (*v*) accustom, trade, (*adj*) bespoke, 3. practice; *synonyms* (*n*) exercise, discipline, experience, form, application, employment, performance, process, work, behavior, (*v*) drill, act, apply, rehearse, exert.

ahşmak adjust (ayarlamak); *synonyms* (*v*) temper, accommodate, adapt, align, acclimatize, balance, fit, fix, reconcile, regulate, set, alter, arrange, (*adj*) dress, (*n*) square.

ahşurma 1. exercise; *synonyms* (*n*) practice,

employment, application, discipline, play, movement, action, activity, (*v*) drill, apply, employ, use, exert, train, educate, 2. drill (matkap); *synonyms* (*n*) exercise, auger, borer, rehearsal, gimlet, preparation, (*v*) bore, coach, inculcate, instruct, perforate, pierce, tap, habituate, penetrate, 3. practice; *synonyms* (*n*) fashion, convention, experience, habit, form, observance, performance, process, rule, usage, work, behavior, (*v*) custom, act, rehearse.

ahşırmak 1. adjust (ayarlamak); *synonyms* (*v*)

temper, accommodate, adapt, align, acclimatize, balance, fit, fix, reconcile, regulate, set, alter, arrange, (*adj*) dress, (*n*) square, 2. school (okul); *synonyms* (*n*) academy, class, sect, college, herd, shoal, swarm, (*v*) educate, instruct, train, coach, cultivate, discipline, edify, teach, 3. season; *synonyms* (*n*) opportunity, space, spell, (*prep*) period, (*v*) flavor, mature, inure, salt, mellow, flavour, moderate, pickle, ripen, (*adj*) harden, habituate, 4. train (tren); *synonyms* (*n*) chain, string, form, caravan, (*v*) aim, direct, exercise, trail, tail, tame, drill, prepare, school, domesticate, practice.

ahşveriş 1. dealing; *synonyms* (*n*) commerce, trade,

transaction, deal, exchange, business, concern, conduct, dealings, distribution, handling, traffic,

- barter**, **2.** traffic (trafik); *synonyms* (*n*) dealing, interchange, intercourse, travel, industry, occupation, patronage, (*v*) bargain, truck, custom, employment, **3.** trade; *synonyms* (*n*) swap, switch, clientele, craft, profession, calling, job, market, handicraft, (*v*) change, merchandise, sell, swap, peddle, (*adj*) commercial; *antonyms* (*n*) purchase, (*adj*) charitable.
- alkış** hand (el); *synonyms* (*n*) deal, aid, applause, employee, paw, worker, (*v*) deliver, give, pass, commit, bestow, afford, communicate, reach, grant.
- alkol** alcohol; *synonyms* (*n*) drink, juice, intoxicant, drinkable, firewater, potable, essence, gas, gasohol, gasoline, inebriant, nitromethane, oil, petrol, (*v*) alcoholism.
- alkolsüz** soft; *synonyms* (*adj*) gentle, easy, light, limp, balmy, delicate, quiet, slack, loose, clement, faint, flabby, flaccid, (*v*) feeble, low; *antonyms* (*adj*) hard, firm, harsh, loud, hoarse, rough, solid, stiff, alcoholic, shrill, strong.
- Allah** **1.** lord (sahip); *synonyms* (*n*) chief, master, noble, sir, seignior, almighty, creator, gentleman, maker, mistress, nobleman, overlord, ruler, captain, impropriator, **2.** father (baba); *synonyms* (*n*) begetter, dad, sire, abba, beginner, forefather, founder, padre, patriarch, author, (*v*) beget, engender, create, generate, begin; *antonym* (*n*) mother.
- allahıスマルタリック** goodbye; *synonyms* (*int*) ciao, (*n*) adieu, bye, farewell, adios, cheerio, valediction, departure, exit, (*adj*) parting.
- alma** **1.** reception (kabul, resepsiyon); *synonyms* (*n*) receipt, acceptance, admission, entertainment, greeting, party, receiving, adoption, getting, salutation, acception, comprehension, admittance, inclusion, (*adj*) soiree, **2.** take (almak); *synonyms* (*v*) admit, get, hold, adopt, bear, carry, catch, clutch, obtain, return, borrow, pick, (*n*) seize, (*phr*) accept, receive; *antonyms* (*v*) give, refuse, abstain, add, lose, **3.** taking; *synonyms* (*adj*) fetching, infectious, attractive, contagious, winning, catching, (*n*) capture, acharnement.
- almaç** receiver (alıcı); *synonyms* (*n*) recipient, beneficiary, cashier, earpiece, headset, liquidator, collector, phone, telephone, matrass, questor; *antonym* (*n*) donor.
- almak** **1.** get (elde etmek, olmak, varmak); *synonyms* (*v*) acquire, gain, attain, become, catch, earn, buy, come, fall, fetch, take, achieve, beget, bring, capture; *antonyms* (*v*) lose, give, leave, **2.** receive (kabul etmek); *synonyms* (*v*) accept, admit, get, assume, adopt, bear, have, obtain, welcome, make, acknowledge, embrace, gather, greet, hear, **3.** take; *synonyms* (*v*) hold, carry, clutch, return, borrow, pick, appropriate, claim, convey, demand, grab, interpret, require, (*n*) seize, (*phr*) receive; *antonyms* (*v*) refuse, abstain, add, **4.**
- accept (kabul etmek, onaylamak); *synonyms* (*v*) recognize, abide, accede, acquiesce, believe, yield, agree, approve, assent, consent, espouse, reconcile, suffer, suppose, tolerate; *antonyms* (*v*) reject, deny, snub, oppose, renounce, resist, **5.** have; *synonyms* (*v*) contain, possess, eat, allow, conduct, consume, do, find, let, sustain, exert, entertain, contract, use, harbor, **6.** buy (satın almak); *synonyms* (*v*) bribe, shop, corrupt, procure, trade, cheap, requisition, secure, (*n*) bargain, purchase, acquisition, deal; *antonym* (*v*) sell, **7.** draw (çekmek, çizmek); *synonyms* (*v*) attract, drag, delineate, pull, depict, derive, describe, design, tie, charm, haul, lure, (*n*) allure, attraction, draft; *antonyms* (*v*) push, repel, **8.** obtain; *synonyms* (*v*) accomplish, effect, collect, extract, prevail, extort, compass, draw, enlist, incur, reap, stand, win, complete, can, **9.** derive; *synonyms* (*v*) deduce, stem, deduct, result, conclude, descend, educe, elicit, evolve, infer, originate, spring, clear, arise, emanate, **10.** extract; *synonyms* (*n*) excerpt, essence, juice, quotation, quote, citation, passage, (*v*) abstract, distill, express, cull, distil, mine, remove, squeeze, **11.** hold (tutma, tutmak); *synonyms* (*v*) keep, detain, endure, adhere, comprise, arrest, confine, delay, maintain, retain, support, (*n*) grasp, grip, clasp, handle; *antonym* (*v*) release, **12.** secure (güvenli); *synonyms* (*v*) close, fix, preserve, fasten, assure, ensure, fast, guarantee, guard, (*adj*) safe, firm, certain, confident, attach, bind; *antonyms* (*v*) detach, (*adj*) insecure, vulnerable, loose, unsafe.
- alo** hello (merhaba); *synonyms* (*n*) greeting, hi, howdy, hullo, welcome, (*v*) hail.
- alp** hero (kahraman); *synonyms* (*n*) champion, character, leader, protector, worthy, protagonist, warrior, bomber, celebrity, combatant, conqueror, defender, fighter.
- alt** **1.** bottom (dip, kuç); *synonyms* (*n*) base, basis, backside, bed, behind, foot, footing, back, arse, ass, bum, butt, buttocks, craft, floor; *antonyms* (*n*) top, pinnacle, (*adj*) highest, **2.** lower; *synonyms* (*adj*) debase, inferior, (*v*) degrade, diminish, frown, humble, dip, abase, cut, descend, drop, scowl, disgrace, decrease, (*n*) depress; *antonyms* (*v*) increase, raise, **3.** child (çocuk); *synonyms* (*n*) baby, boy, babe, bairn, brat, girl, infant, juvenile, kid, minor, toddler, tot, youngster, innocent, imp; *antonym* (*n*) adult, **4.** inferior; *synonyms* (*adj*) bad, secondary, subordinate, poor, cheap, junior, lesser, petty, feeble, coarse, common, vulgar, contemptible, ignoble, (*prep*) below; *antonyms* (*adj*) better, choice, excellent, first-rate, high-class, premium, (*n*) superior, superscript, **5.** underneath; *synonyms* (*prep*) under, (*adv*) beneath, (*n*) bottom, (*adj*) down.

alternatif alternative (seçenek); *synonyms* (*adj*) alternate, alternating, variant, (*n*) option, choice, preference, selection, substitute, variation.

altı six; *synonyms* (*n*) sise, sixer, hexad, sestet, sextet, sextuplet, ace, assize, bigness, bulk, eight, jack, king, knave, magnitude.

altın 1. gold; *synonyms* (*n*) money, riches, wealth, treasure, yellow, amber, (*adj*) aureate, gilded, gilt, golden, 2. golden; *synonyms* (*adj*) fortunate, auspicious, gold, lucky, advantageous, fair, favorable, favored.

altına 1. underneath; *synonyms* (*prep*) below, under, (*adv*) beneath, (*n*) bottom, (*adj*) down, inferior, 2. under; *synonyms* (*adv*) underneath, downstairs, infra, (*adj*) lower, nether, low, subject, subordinate, lowest; *antonym* (*prep*) over.

altında 1. below (aşağı, aşağıda); *synonyms* (*adv*) beneath, under, down, infra, downstairs, (*prep*) underneath, (*adj*) low, after; *antonyms* (*prep*) above, over, 2. underneath; *synonyms* (*prep*) below, (*n*) bottom, (*adj*) inferior, 3. under; *synonyms* (*adj*) lower, nether, subject, subordinate, lowest, 4. beneath.

altından underneath; *synonyms* (*prep*) below, under, (*adv*) beneath, (*n*) bottom, (*adj*) down, inferior.

althık mount; *synonyms* (*v*) ascend, rise, climb, board, arise, advance, jump, bestride, grow, increase, ride, scale, (*n*) hill, frame, mountain; *antonyms* (*v*) descend, drop, (*n*) valley.

altış sixty; *synonyms* (*adj*) lx, threescore, (*n*) lux.

altıta below (aşağı, aşağıda); *synonyms* (*adv*) beneath, under, down, infra, downstairs, (*prep*) underneath, (*adj*) low, after; *antonyms* (*prep*) above, over.

altyapı infrastructure; *synonyms* (*n*) base, foundation, basis, groundwork, substructure, alkali, bag, cornerstone, fabric, floor, foot, footing, fundament, grounds, home.

alüminyum aluminium; *synonym* (*n*) aluminum.

ama 1. but (ancak, fakat); *synonyms* (*conj*) while, (*adv*) alone, only, though, barely, however, merely, simply, yet, exclusively, if, just, (*prep*) besides, except, excluding, 2. yet (henüz); *synonyms* (*adv*) but, notwithstanding, even, nonetheless, further, hitherto, eventually, unless, always, more, finally, (*conj*) nevertheless, (*n*) already, (*v*) still, (*adj*) erewhile.

amaç 1. intent (niyet); *synonyms* (*adj*) attentive, absorbed, engrossed, earnest, bent, (*n*) aim, idea, design, intention, goal, import, meaning, purpose, spirit, drift, 2. purpose (maksat, niyet); *synonyms* (*n*) plan, mind, effect, end, purport, resolve, motive, determination, function, intent, objective, (*v*) project, object, intend, propose, 3. objective (hedef, nesnel, objektif); *synonyms* (*adj*) dispassionate, fair, impartial, just, concrete, detached, accusative, impersonal, neutral,

unbiased, unprejudiced, (*n*) mark, ambition, target, point; *antonyms* (*adj*) biased, subjective, 4. aim (gaye, hedef); *synonyms* (*n*) trend, will, bearing, cause, direction, (*v*) direct, address, endeavor, aspire, strive, turn, attempt, drive, lay, (*adj*) tend, 5. object (nesne); *synonyms* (*n*) matter, subject, substance, reason, thing, being, destination, (*v*) except, complain, demur, remonstrate, argue, protest, carp, disagree; *antonym* (*v*) agree, 6. target (hedef); *synonyms* (*n*) butt, focus, prey, limit, mug, quarry, sucker, (*v*) level, grade, place, 7. goal (hedef, kale); *synonyms* (*n*) basket, aspiration, finish, home, mission, wish, (*v*) bound, 8. intention (kasıt, maksat, niyet); *synonyms* (*n*) animus, conception, motivation, contemplation, scheme, scope, sense, thought, destiny, 9. cause (neden); *synonyms* (*n*) case, action, occasion, account, basis, campaign, (*v*) make, breed, do, induce, allow, arouse, beget, bring, engender; *antonym* (*n*) consequence, 10. meaning (anlam); *synonyms* (*n*) gist, implication, essence, connotation, content, significance, interpretation, explanation, importance, moral, overture, tenor, understanding, value, construction, 11. end (bitirmek, bitmek,erek, son); *synonyms* (*n*) close, closure, conclusion, death, demise, tail, period, border, completion, edge, (*v*) cease, complete, discontinue, conclude, closing; *antonyms* (*n*) beginning, maintenance, opening, middle, (*v*) start, begin, continue, 12. design (proje, tasarılamak); *synonyms* (*n*) drawing, arrangement, device, contrivance, copy, blueprint, pattern, (*v*) conceive, contrive, sketch, construct, arrange, contemplate, invent, model; *antonym* (*n*) chance, 13. use (kullanma, kullanmak); *synonyms* (*n*) custom, practice, benefit, habit, application, (*v*) exercise, employ, employment, expend, profit, advantage, exploit, occupy, operate, (*adj*) usage; *antonym* (*v*) conserve, 14. point (göstermek, nokta); *synonyms* (*n*) peak, nib, article, degree, dot, spot, phase, apex, detail, height, hint, moment, position, tip, (*v*) head, 15. view (bakış, bakmak, görünüm, manzara); *synonyms* (*n*) look, sight, judgment, opinion, scene, outlook, prospect, aspect, notion, show, (*v*) regard, observe, see, consider, eye, 16. scope (kapsam); *synonyms* (*n*) range, reach, domain, purview, room, expanse, area, compass, extent, oscilloscope, gamut, amplitude, breadth, dimension, (*v*) view.

amaçlamak 1. intend; *synonyms* (*v*) aim, design, destine, mean, determine, contemplate, denote, plan, purpose, consider, believe, import, calculate, conceive, designate, 2. mean (demek istemek, ortalama); *synonyms* (*v*) intend, imply, involve, (*adj*) middle, base, common, hateful, ignoble, medium, miserly, abject, beggarly, (*n*) average,

- contemptible, low; *antonyms* (adj) generous, kind, 3. will (arzu); *synonyms* (v) bequeath, devise, wish, leave, (n) volition, command, desire, inclination, determination, pleasure, resolve, intent, mind, courage, liking.
- amaçsız** pointless; *synonyms* (adj) meaningless, flat, aimless, blunt, futile, needless, purposeless, senseless, worthless, dull, fruitless, inane, ineffectual, otiose, silly; *antonyms* (adj) meaningful, worthwhile.
- aman** 1. mercy; *synonyms* (n) clemency, compassion, kindness, favor, pity, charity, forgiveness, grace, humanity, leniency, pardon, benevolence, forbearance, mercifulness, quarter; *antonyms* (n) blame, 2. quarter (ceyrek); *synonyms* (n) area, part, district, division, mercy, neighborhood, region, direction, portion, quart, (v) place, lodge, line, put, accommodate.
- amansız** ruthless; *synonyms* (adj) merciless, pitiless, inhuman, remorseless, cruel, heartless, ferocious, brutal, grim, harsh, inexorable, relentless, unsparring, barbarous, bitter; *antonyms* (adj) merciful, charitable, kind, gentle.
- amatör** amateur; *synonyms* (adj) amateurish, inexpert, unskilled, inexperienced, untrained, unqualified, (n) novice, beginner, fan, apprentice, aspirant, devotee, lover, greenhorn; *antonyms* (adj) practiced, (n) professional, expert.
- ambalaj** package (paket); *synonyms* (n) bundle, pack, packaging, packet, parcel, carton, container, collection, (v) box, wrap; *antonym* (v) unwrap.
- ambar** 1. warehouse; *synonyms* (n) store, storehouse, godown, depository, depot, repository, entrepot, promptuary, (v) magazine, shop, 2. store (depo, depolamak, saklamak, stok); *synonyms* (n) hoard, market, business, emporium, heap, reserve, supply, (v) stock, accumulate, garner, amass, bank, cache, keep, preserve, 3. hold (tutma, tutmak); *synonyms* (v) detain, endure, adhere, bear, comprise, contain, entertain, have, arrest, carry, confine, (n) grasp, grip, clasp, clutch; *antonym* (v) release, 4. bin (kutu); *synonyms* (n) bunker, binful, box, case, container, silo, closet, locker, basket, casket, trashcan, carton, cellaret, commode, (v) discard, 5. storage (depolama); *synonyms* (n) conservation, memory, preservation, retention, accumulation, reposition, warehousing.
- ambulans** ambulance; *synonyms* (n) brancard, crate, hurdle, litter, stretcher, rescue, transport.
- amca** uncle; *synonym* (n) pawnbroker.
- amel** 1. act (davranmak, hareket, rol yapmak); *synonyms* (n) accomplishment, action, move, play, statute, decree, do, feat, (v) achievement, behave, deed, go, perform, acquit, enact; *antonym* (v) refrain, 2. action (etki, eylem, hareket, iş); *synonyms* (n) act, activity, agency, battle, effect, engagement, fight, movement, performance, behavior, case, lawsuit, measure, plot, (v) combat; *antonyms* (n) inaction, inactivity, 3. diarrhoea; *synonyms* (n) diarrhea, flux.
- amele** 1. worker; *synonyms* (n) employee, hand, proletarian, workman, actor, doer, drudge, help, operator, practitioner, prole, 2. hand (el); *synonyms* (n) deal, aid, applause, paw, worker, (v) deliver, give, pass, commit, bestow, afford, communicate, reach, grant, provide.
- ameli** practical; *synonyms* (adj) operative, practicable, efficient, feasible, functional, pragmatic, realistic, helpful, active, expedient, handy, positive, sensible, useful, workable; *antonyms* (adj) impractical, theoretical, unrealistic, useless, impossible.
- ameliyat** operation (operasyon); *synonyms* (n) execution, movement, act, agency, effect, business, management, action, function, functioning, performance, running, mission, task, job.
- amir** 1. chief (ana, baş); *synonyms* (adj) head, principal, cardinal, capital, arch, central, essential, first, main, (n) administrator, boss, captain, executive, leader, paramount; *antonyms* (adj) minor, associate, secondary, 2. commander; *synonyms* (n) chief, commandant, governor, chieftain, conductor, master, skipper, 3. boss (patron); *synonyms* (n) overseer, superior, ruler, director, foreman, manager, stud, superintendent, supervisor, (v) administer, govern, direct, manage, run, command.
- amme** public (genel, kamu); *synonyms* (adj) common, national, overt, civic, general, communal, mutual, popular, ordinary, (n) folk, community, people, populace, audience, (v) open; *antonyms* (adj) private, confidential, personal.
- amortisman** redemption; *synonyms* (n) ransom, atonement, salvation, discharge, expiation, buyback, performance, repurchase, fulfillment, acquittal, observance, recompense, release, reparation, rescue.
- an** 1. moment; *synonyms* (n) importance, consequence, flash, instant, jiffy, minute, import, bit, second, time, weight, hour, matter, juncture, magnitude, 2. instant; *synonyms* (adj) immediate, present, exigent, prompt, clamant, crying, current, imperative, insistent, instantaneous, (n) moment, point, tick, (v) pressing, urgent; *antonyms* (adj) gradual, long-term, 3. minute (dakika); *synonyms* (n) note, memorandum, (adj) little, delicate, microscopic, atomic, careful, circumstantial, diminutive, elaborate, fine, infinitesimal, miniature, particular, small; *antonyms* (adj) enormous, huge, big, gigantic, 4. flash; *synonyms* (n) sparkle, blaze, shimmer, glitter, coruscation, (v) flicker, twinkle, blink, flame, gleam, glimmer, coruscate, dazzle, lighten, dart.

ana 1. main; *synonyms* (adj) chief, grand, great, head, leading, essential, principal, basic, capital, central, first, key, major, (n) cardinal, ocean; *antonyms* (adj) minor, auxiliary, secondary, supplementary, 2. master (baş); *synonyms* (n) captain, instructor, boss, leader, gentleman, authority, (v) conquer, control, command, defeat, dominate, (adj) original, ace, expert, proficient, 3. chief (baş); *synonyms* (adj) arch, main, primary, sovereign, dominant, especial, foremost, (n) administrator, executive, paramount, superior, top, chieftain, commander, director; *antonym* (adj) associate, 4. major (büyük); *synonyms* (adj) large, considerable, master, grave, fundamental, higher, important, overriding, senior, serious, vital, greater, crucial, extensive, hefty; *antonyms* (adj) unimportant, lesser, petty, slight, 5. principal; *synonyms* (adj) prime, big, predominant, staple, supreme, best, necessary, premier, prevailing, (n) manager, corpus, general, lead, dealer, dean, 6. basic (temel); *synonyms* (adj) initial, primordial, basal, base, bottom, introductory, plain, primitive, simple, beginning, crude, elementary, radical, rudimentary, underlying; *antonyms* (adj) complex, extra, 7. mother (anne); *synonyms* (n) mamma, parent, (v) father, beget, engender, generate, care, sire, fuss, get, 8. primary (birincil); *synonyms* (adj) preliminary, primal, aboriginal, primeval, highest, early, direct, elemental, firsthand, opening, ultimate, uppermost, earliest, (n) election, powwow, 9. key (anahtar, tuş); *synonyms* (adj) significant, (n) guide, handle, clue, legend, clef, password, solution, answer, bolt, note, lever, opener, clew, (v) identify, 10. fundamental; *synonyms* (adj) indispensable, inherent, core, intrinsic, material, native, organic, axiomatic, effective, (n) basis, root, principle, 11. central (merkezi); *synonyms* (adj) inner, pivotal, centrical, critical, focal, halfway, intermediate, median, middle, inside, (n) umbilical, exchange; *antonyms* (adj) peripheral, regional, tangential, 12. leading; *synonyms* (adj) outstanding, prominent, star, forward, advance, eminent, ruling, famous, winning, (n) leadership, guidance, (adv) ahead, 13. capital (başkent, büyük harf); *synonyms* (n) city, stock, assets, cash, funds, means, money, resources, wealth, wherewithal, center, chapter, (adj) dandy, excellent, exquisite, 14. grand (büyük); *synonyms* (adj) gorgeous, dignified, elevated, exalted, majestic, superb, beautiful, high, massive, brilliant, fine, heroic, huge, (n) glorious, noble; *antonyms* (adj) unimpressive, humble, modest.

anabilgisayar mainframe; *synonyms* (n) computer, processor, management, laptop, notebook, supercomputer, workstation.

anahtar 1. key (tuş); *synonyms* (adj) central, fundamental, basic, cardinal, essential, chief, important, principal, (n) guide, handle, clue, legend, clef, password, (v) identify, 2. switch; *synonyms* (n) cane, replacement, whip, cut, permutation, (v) exchange, change, shift, substitute, convert, swap, flip, interchange, move, replace, 3. clue; *synonyms* (n) clew, cue, hint, sign, signal, suggestion, token, evidence, indication, inkling, key, pointer, information, (v) tip.

anahtarlama switching; *synonyms* (n) switch, shift, shunting, replacement, shifting, break, chemise, coupling, displacement, fault, fracture, permutation, sack, shimmy, slip.

anahtarlamak switch (anahtar); *synonyms* (n) cane, replacement, whip, cut, permutation, (v) exchange, change, shift, substitute, convert, swap, flip, interchange, move, replace.

anakara continent (Küta); *synonyms* (n) land, delta, peninsula, area, boundary, capacity, circle, (adj) chaste, celibate, abstemious, pure, temperate, abstinent, sober, austere; *antonym* (adj) incontinent.

anal anal; *synonyms* (adj) delicat, delicate, demanding, exacting, fastidious, finical, finicky, meticulous, nice, podical, strict, dainty, difficult, fussy, lickerish.

analist analyst; *synonyms* (n) psychoanalyst, analyzer, expert, psychiatrist, examiner, commentator, accountant, authority, chemist, counselor, critic, detective, forecaster, investigator, observer.

analistik analytical; *synonyms* (adj) analytic, critical, curious, inquisitive, logical, methodical, rational, systematic; *antonym* (adj) illogical.

analiz analysis (çözümleme); *synonyms* (n) anatomy, breakdown, decomposition, inquiry, inspection, investigation, psychoanalysis, resolution, review, scrutiny, study, exploration, calculation, diagnosis, examination; *antonym* (n) synthesis.

analoji analogy (benzerlik, örnekseme); *synonyms* (n) semblance, agreement, correspondence, parity, resemblance, similarity, affinity, comparison, likeness, parallel; *antonym* (n) dissimilarity.

anamal capital (başkent, büyük harf); *synonyms* (n) principal, city, stock, assets, cash, funds, means, money, paramount, prime, resources, (adj) main, primary, chief, great.

anayasa constitution; *synonyms* (n) composition, code, makeup, organization, temperament, build, foundation, character, charter, construction, disposition, formation, law, structure, (adj) nature.

anayosal constitutional; *synonyms* (adj) congenital, essential, inherent, intrinsic, legal, organic, constituent, constitutive, inborn, inbuilt, innate,

- integral, lawful, (*n*) walk, journey; **antonym** (*adj*) unconstitutional.
- anayol** highway; **synonyms** (*n*) road, highroad, way, course, path, route, street, thoroughfare.
- ancak** 1. but (ama, fakat); **synonyms** (*conj*) while, (*adv*) alone, only, though, barely, however, merely, simply, yet, exclusively, if, just, (*prep*) besides, except, excluding, 2. hardly; **synonyms** (*adv*) scarcely, rarely, seldom, hard, little, narrowly, scarce, severely, slightly; **antonym** (*adv*) completely, 3. barely; **synonyms** (*adv*) hardly, purely, scantly, solely, absolutely; **antonym** (*adv*) almost, 4. only; **synonyms** (*adv*) but, entirely, exactly, nevertheless, singly, (*adj*) exclusive, individual, lone, one, sole, all, solitary, matchless, single, singular, 5. however; **synonyms** (*adv*) although, anyway, how, nonetheless, notwithstanding, anyhow, still, (*conj*) albeit, even, eventually, (*adj*) howsoever, 6. scarcely; **synonyms** (*adv*) scantly, precisely, 7. just; **synonyms** (*adv*) newly, (*adj*) fair, right, correct, equitable, accurate, honest, impartial, fit, good, reasonable, righteous, upright, appropriate, definite; **antonyms** (*adj*) unfair, biased, wrong, 8. solely; **synonym** (*adv*) wholly, 9. nevertheless; **synonyms** (*adv*) regardless, withal, (*conj*) howbeit, nathless, 10. merely, 11. simply; **synonyms** (*adv*) directly, easily, plainly, plain, honestly, manifestly, obviously, openly, clearly, sincerely, straightforwardly, ingenuously, innocently, naively, naturally; **antonym** (*adv*) elaborately, 12. yet (henüz); **synonyms** (*adv*) further, hitherto, unless, always, more, finally, heretofore, till, until, (*n*) already, (*adj*) erewhile.
- angajman** engagement; **synonyms** (*n*) combat, battle, appointment, commitment, conflict, contract, contest, fight, duty, betrothal, date, employment, encounter, employ, (*v*) action.
- ani** sudden; **synonyms** (*adj*) abrupt, hasty, precipitous, quick, rash, unexpected, steep, dramatic, headlong, immediate, precipitate, sharp, swift, unforeseen, impulsive; **antonyms** (*adj*) gradual, considered.
- ani** memory (bellek, hafiza, hatura); **synonyms** (*n*) memento, recall, recollection, remembrance, reminiscence, commemoration, memorial, remembering, retention, retrospect, storage, store, recognition, retrospection, (*v*) mind.
- aniden** 1. short (bodur, kisa); **synonyms** (*adj*) brief, concise, scarce, brusque, close, curt, sharp, compendious, laconic, abrupt, deficient, diminutive, inadequate, insufficient, lacking; **antonyms** (*adj*) long, tall, high, lengthy, 2. suddenly; **synonyms** (*adv*) abruptly, short, sudden, presto, dead, hastily, rapidly, fast, instantly, sharply, unawares, precipitously, (*adj*) quickly, immediately, instanter; **antonyms** (*adv*) gradually, increasingly, predictably, slowly, 3. sharp (keskin, sivri); **synonyms** (*adj*) acute, bitter,
- intelligent, acid, acrid, harsh, incisive, intense, penetrating, piercing, pointed, pungent, quick, (*n*) keen, (*v*) biting; **antonyms** (*adj*) blunt, dull, mild, gentle, rounded, sweet, bland, blurred, naive, round, smooth.
- animsamak** 1. remember (hatırlamak); **synonyms** (*v*) commemorate, recognize, recall, recollect, consider, record, remind, retain, think, review, ponder, mark, imagine, refresh, cite; **antonym** (*v*) forget, 2. recall; **synonyms** (*v*) retrieve, countermand, remember, repeal, rescind, retract, reverse, revoke, cancel, recant, (*n*) anamnesis, memory, return, annulment, recollection.
- anıt** 1. monument (abide); **synonyms** (*n*) memorial, headstone, column, record, tombstone, shrine, slab, tablet, landmark, statue, (*adj*) obelisk, pillar, 2. memorial; **synonyms** (*n*) commemoration, remembrance, memento, cenotaph, monument, epitaph, memory, token, (*adj*) commemorative.
- anket** poll; **synonyms** (*n*) election, head, ballot, vote, crown, pate, inquiry, (*v*) canvass, parrot, pollard, canvas, list, muster, research, survey.
- anlak** intelligence (akıl); **synonyms** (*n*) information, cleverness, intellect, news, tidings, understanding, acumen, brain, brains, capacity, comprehension, knowledge, mentality, notice, sharpness; **antonyms** (*n*) stupidity, emotion.
- anlam** 1. meaning; **synonyms** (*n*) import, gist, implication, intent, design, essence, aim, connotation, consequence, content, intention, significance, drift, effect, interpretation, 2. significance; **synonyms** (*n*) sense, meaning, moment, purport, concern, importance, point, weight, matter, interest, emphasis, gravity, magnitude, seriousness, signification; **antonyms** (*n*) insignificance, triviality, 3. sense (duygu, duyu, his); **synonyms** (*n*) intelligence, perception, sensation, logic, awareness, experience, feeling, idea, impression, notion, reason, (*v*) feel, intellect, mind, perceive; **antonyms** (*n*) garbage, ludicrousness, nonsense, stupidity, foolishness, gibberish, 4. effect (etki, sonuç); **synonyms** (*n*) product, result, sequel, aftermath, conclusion, (*v*) accomplish, achieve, create, cause, complete, do, bring, carry, execute, induce, 5. construction; **synonyms** (*n*) building, fabrication, formation, structure, assembly, fabric, frame, organization, production, arrangement, constitution, creation, edifice, make, making; **antonym** (*n*) destruction, 6. import (ithal etmek); **synonyms** (*n*) value, betoken, substance, core, express, worth, denotation, export, (*v*) denote, imply, introduce, mean, spell, indicate, intend, 7. sound (ses); **synonyms** (*n*) echo, peal, (*v*) ring, chime, fast, (*adj*) reasonable, healthy, fit, good, just, rational, right, sane, sensible, robust; **antonyms** (*n*) silence, (*adj*) illogical, unsound, confused, 8. point

(göstermek, nokta); *synonyms* (n) place, grade, peak, nib, edge, article, degree, dot, mark, spot, phase, apex, (v) head, direct, level.

anlama 1. comprehension; *synonyms* (n)

apprehension, conception, grasp, inclusion, intelligence, knowledge, understanding, wit, capacity, familiarity, acumen, appreciation, discernment, insight, notion; *antonyms* (n) misunderstanding, incomprehension, 2. understanding (anlaşma); *synonyms* (n) intellect, mind, reason, comprehension, agreement, bargain, deal, judgment, sense, sympathy, arrangement, contract, meaning, (v) recognition, (adj) tolerant; *antonyms* (n) ignorance, bewilderment, disbelief.

anlamak 1. understand; *synonyms* (v) interpret,

recognize, catch, hear, learn, realize, see, appreciate, assume, believe, comprehend, construe, deduce, gather, grasp; *antonyms* (v) misinterpret, misconstrue, misunderstand, 2. see (görmek); *synonyms* (v) look, feel, discover, behold, consider, deem, discern, distinguish, know, notice, apprehend, ascertain, envision, (adj) observe, perceive, 3. appreciate; *synonyms* (v) esteem, prize, treasure, value, appraise, fathom, acknowledge, admire, apprise, cherish, enjoy, estimate, like, respect, (adj) understand; *antonyms* (v) deprecate, scorn, 4. discover; *synonyms* (v) disclose, find, detect, determine, divulge, expose, impart, trace, desry, betray, declare, devise, identify, invent, locate, 5. get (almak, elde etmek, olmak, varmak); *synonyms* (v) acquire, gain, attain, become, earn, buy, come, fall, fetch, take, achieve, beget, bring, capture, cause; *antonyms* (v) lose, give, leave, 6. realize (gerçekleştirmek); *synonyms* (v) fulfill, perform, accomplish, complete, execute, make, sense, obtain, effect, discharge, clear, do, get, reach, conceive, 7. feel (hissetmek); *synonyms* (v) experience, finger, handle, endure, hold, suffer, suppose, think, (n) touch, atmosphere, feeling, sound, texture, air, impression, 8. compass (pusula); *synonyms* (n) range, scope, area, circle, circumference, extent, room, breadth, ambit, boundary, capacity, circuit, expanse, (v) round, (adv) beset, 9. grasp; *synonyms* (n) grip, clasp, clutch, clinch, appreciation, apprehension, clutches, comprehension, (v) embrace, grapple, cling, grab, clench, compass, dig; *antonym* (v) release, 10. distinguish; *synonyms* (v) discriminate, describe, characterize, classify, difference, differentiate, separate, tell, contrast, honor, mark, secern, signalize, spot, dignify; *antonym* (v) confuse, 11. catch (yakalamak); *synonyms* (v) arrest, hook, ensnare, intercept, snatch, trap, attract, block, (n) haul, hitch, trick, bolt, pawl, snap, collar, 12. dig (kazmak); *synonyms* (v) jab, delve, prod, burrow, excavate, investigate,

probe, drudge, (n) poke, excavation, gibe, punch, stab, taunt, crack; *antonym* (n) compliment, 13. accept (almak, kabul etmek, onaylamak); *synonyms* (v) receive, admit, abide, accede, acquiesce, adopt, yield, agree, approve, assent, bear, consent, espouse, have, reconcile; *antonyms* (v) refuse, reject, deny, snub, oppose, renounce, resist, 14. read (okumak); *synonyms* (v) decipher, indicate, say, demonstrate, display, examine, explain, peruse, record, register, scan, show, study, translate, check, 15. sense (anlam, duygular, duyu, his); *synonyms* (n) intelligence, perception, meaning, sensation, logic, awareness, idea, notion, reason, understanding, purport, (v) intellect, mind, scent, brains; *antonyms* (n) garbage, ludicrousness, nonsense, stupidity, foolishness, gibberish.

anlamlı 1. significant (önemli); *synonyms* (adj)

important, material, momentous, grave, meaningful, serious, critical, emphatic, expressive, indicative, major, pregnant, relevant, (v) considerable, influential; *antonyms* (adj) insignificant, minor, unimportant, small, trivial, 2. meaning (anlam); *synonyms* (n) import, gist, implication, intent, design, essence, aim, connotation, consequence, content, intention, significance, drift, effect, interpretation, 3. meaningful; *synonyms* (adj) eloquent, significant, weighty, pointed, big, meaty, vital; *antonyms* (adj) empty, worthless, meaningless.

anlamsız 1. absurd (saçma); *synonyms* (adj) foolish,

preposterous, ridiculous, unreasonable, irrational, crazy, derisory, illogical, incredible, inept, ludicrous, meaningless, nonsensical, outrageous, senseless; *antonym* (adj) sensible, 2. blank (bos, boşluk); *synonyms* (adj) bare, empty, unfilled, clean, vacant, deadpan, dull, expressionless, impassive, inexpressive, (n) space, form, emptiness, gap, hiatus; *antonyms* (adj) animated, full, expressive, 3. meaningless; *synonyms* (adj) insignificant, futile, hollow, pointless, stupid, useless, worthless, absurd, inane, needless, purposeless, vain, silly; *antonym* (adj) meaningful, 4. pointless; *synonyms* (adj) flat, aimless, blunt, fruitless, ineffectual, otiose, insipid, irrelevant, gratuitous, obtuse, superfluous, unnecessary, commonplace; *antonym* (adj) worthwhile.

anlaşılan apparently; *synonyms* (adv) seemingly, clearly, evidently, manifestly, obviously, ostensibly, patently, allegedly, noticeably, plain, plainly, presumably, probably, supposedly, visibly.

anlaşılmır 1. clear (açık, belirgin, berrak, temiz, temizlemek); *synonyms* (adj) clean, certain, open, apparent, distinct, empty, (v) bright, acquit, absolute, free, net, absolve, clarify, definite, discharge; *antonyms* (adj) cloudy, opaque, unclear, dark, fuzzy, hazy, incomprehensible, obscure, uncertain, vague, ambiguous, blurry, confused,

confusing, (v) convict, **2.** understandable; *synonyms* (adj) comprehensible, intelligible, apprehensible, graspable, plain, obvious, clear, evident, lucid, comprehendible, excusable, legible, perceptible, reasonable, simple; *antonyms* (adj) indefensible, inexcusable, unintelligible, illegible, inexplicable, unpardonable.

anlaşılmaz **1.** deep; *synonyms* (adj) thick, profound, absorbed, abstruse, broad, dark, rich, sound, strong, wide, esoteric, bright, large, abysmal, (v) intense; *antonyms* (adj) shallow, superficial, high, high-pitched, light, soft, weak, **2.** vague; *synonyms* (adj) indeterminate, indistinct, obscure, ambiguous, faint, indefinite, uncertain, undefined, undetermined, feeble, dim, fuzzy, hazy, (v) loose, equivocal; *antonyms* (adj) clear, definite, distinct, exact, particular, precise, specific, sure.

anlaşma **1.** deal; *synonyms* (n) bargain, buy, agreement, arrangement, covenant, trade, (v) administer, allot, apportion, conduct, contract, cope, distribute, truck, assign; *antonym* (n) purchase, **2.** accord (ahenk); *synonyms* (n) assent, consensus, harmony, consonance, (v) agree, concord, consent, give, bestow, grant, harmonize, suit, adjust, comply, compromise; *antonyms* (n) disagreement, discord, strife, (v) conflict, **3.** agreement; *synonyms* (n) accord, acquiescence, accordance, coincidence, acceptance, appointment, compliance, confirmation, conformity, correspondence, settlement, unison, deed, concordance, concurrence; *antonyms* (n) argument, rejection, dispute, resistance, **4.** understanding; *synonyms* (n) intellect, mind, reason, appreciation, comprehension, apprehension, deal, judgment, sense, sympathy, grasp, insight, knowledge, (v) intelligence, discernment; *antonyms* (n) ignorance, bewilderment, disbelief, **5.** covenant; *synonyms* (n) compact, bond, pact, testament, convention, transaction, stipulation, treaty, concordat, (v) promise, vow, pledge, undertake, engage, stipulate, **6.** bargain; *synonyms* (n) chaffer, steal, dealing, discount, negotiation, sale, understanding, (v) exchange, traffic, barter, dicker, negotiate, swap, confer, (adj) cheap; *antonym* (n) rip-off, **7.** alliance (ittifak); *synonyms* (n) connection, league, affinity, association, combination, confederacy, union, affiliation, alignment, alinement, coalition, merger, organization, society, amalgamation; *antonym* (n) nonalignment, **8.** arrangement; *synonyms* (n) order, adjustment, array, classification, design, distribution, method, plan, sequence, system, accommodation, composition, construction, contrivance, disposal, **9.** contract; *synonyms* (n) charter, (v) concentrate, condense, narrow, catch, compress, constrict, shrink, wrinkle, abbreviate, diminish, lessen, bind, (adj) abridge, shorten; *antonyms* (v) expand, widen, stretch, **10.** pact;

synonyms (n) alliance, engagement, **11.** composition; *synonyms* (n) constitution, texture, alloy, amalgam, article, composing, compost, compound, makeup, piece, production, structure, architecture, composite, assembly, **12.** settlement; *synonyms* (n) decision, colony, hamlet, payment, conclusion, resolution, determination, colonization, establishment, liquidation, village, reconciliation, regulation, colonization, compensation.

anlaşmak **1.** agree; *synonyms* (v) accord, admit, acknowledge, acquiesce, adjust, accede, bargain, concord, correspond, fit, harmonize, suit, compromise, align, (n) coincide; *antonyms* (v) disagree, oppose, differ, argue, object, refuse, refute, **2.** cotton (pamuk); *synonyms* (n) thread, yarn, cord, fiber, string, affinity, bombare, packthread, rapport, strand, wire, (v) cater, coddle, fawn, (adj) exceptional, **3.** settle; *synonyms* (v) fix, place, clarify, establish, pay, regulate, resolve, set, adjudicate, agree, conclude, decide, determine, drop, (adj) confirm.

anlaşmazlık **1.** conflict; *synonyms* (n) clash, combat, fight, battle, contention, contest, dispute, encounter, action, antagonism, collision, difference, disagreement, engagement, (v) collide; *antonyms* (n) agreement, accord, harmony, peace, (v) agree, **2.** disagreement; *synonyms* (n) discrepancy, conflict, discord, dissidence, argument, dissension, scrap, variance, altercation, contradiction, contrariety, controversy, debate, dissent, divergence, **3.** difference (fark); *synonyms* (n) deviation, change, distinction, dissimilarity, quarrel, departure, balance, breach, margin, contrast, disparity, inequality, alteration, (v) differentiate, discriminate; *antonyms* (n) correspondence, resemblance, sameness, similarity, concurrence.

anlatım expression (deyim, ifade); *synonyms* (n) diction, phrase, voice, appearance, aspect, declaration, demonstration, manifestation, articulation, express, countenance, face, idiom, indication, language; *antonym* (n) repression.

anlatmak **1.** relate; *synonyms* (v) connect, narrate, recount, associate, link, tell, appertain, apply, describe, detail, pertain, recite, refer, rehearse, report, **2.** tell (söylemek); *synonyms* (v) relate, declare, divulge, express, impart, reveal, explain, announce, command, communicate, distinguish, enumerate, inform, (n) disclose, count; *antonym* (v) request, **3.** express; *synonyms* (v) exhibit, articulate, convey, demonstrate, display, mean, say, (adj) explicit, direct, definite, distinct, especial, clear, exact, (n) denote; *antonyms* (v) suppress, hide, (adj) slow, vague, **4.** explain (açıklamak); *synonyms* (v) comment, elucidate, interpret, account, clarify, decipher, define, enlighten, excuse, explicate, expound, gloss, solve, annotate, answer; *antonym* (v) confuse, **5.** report (rapor); *synonyms* (n)

description, gossip, notice, name, fame, message, narration, narrative, news, notification, recital, record, story, intelligence, bulletin; *antonym* (n) fact.

anlayış 1. apprehension (korku); *synonyms* (n) alarm, comprehension, dread, arrest, capture, foreboding, misgiving, trepidation, understanding, appreciation, anticipation, agitation, (*adj*) anxiety, care, (v) doubt; *antonyms* (n) reassurance, release, confidence, calmness, 2. comprehension; *synonyms* (n) apprehension, conception, grasp, inclusion, intelligence, knowledge, wit, capacity, familiarity, acumen, discernment, insight, notion, reason, sense; *antonyms* (n) misunderstanding, incomprehension, 3. understanding (anlaşma); *synonyms* (n) intellect, mind, agreement, bargain, deal, judgment, sympathy, arrangement, contract, meaning, accord, covenant, head, (v) recognition, (*adj*) tolerant; *antonyms* (n) ignorance, bewilderment, disbelief, 4. insight; *synonyms* (n) vision, penetration, perception, brainwave, acquaintance, idea, acuteness, clairvoyance, foresight, ken, awareness, brainstorm, experience, light, 5. conception (fikir); *synonyms* (n) concept, creation, thought, view, belief, design, fancy, image, imagination, impression, invention, initiation, conceit, construct, inkling; *antonym* (n) misconception, 6. intelligence (akıl); *synonyms* (n) information, cleverness, news, tidings, brain, brains, mentality, notice, sharpness, wisdom, genius, aptitude, communication, quickness, astuteness; *antonyms* (n) stupidity, emotion, 7. wit; *synonyms* (n) humor, wag, humorist, satire, repartee, sagacity, nous, humour, joker, pleasantry, comedian, mood, salt, (*adj*) irony, sarcasm; *antonym* (n) tragedy, 8. sense (anlam, duygu, duyu, his); *synonyms* (n) sensation, logic, feeling, purport, gist, import, intent, intuition, opinion, purpose, sensibility, (v) feel, perceive, scent, detect; *antonyms* (n) garbage, ludicrousness, nonsense, foolishness, gibberish.

anlayışlı 1. understanding (anlaşma); *synonyms* (n) intellect, mind, reason, appreciation, comprehension, agreement, apprehension, bargain, deal, judgment, sense, sympathy, arrangement, (v) intelligence, discernment; *antonyms* (n) ignorance, bewilderment, disbelief, 2. quick (çabuk, hızlı); *synonyms* (adj) bright, prompt, active, agile, clever, hasty, intelligent, nimble, speedy, alert, alive, cursory, dexterous, expeditious, (*adv*) fast; *antonyms* (adj) slow, leisurely, dull.

anlayışsız blind (kör, kör etmek); *synonyms* (adj) sightless, undiscerning, (v) bedazzle, daze, dazzle, obscure, (n) screen, curtain, shutter, awning, drape, trick, veil, camouflage, cheat; *antonym* (adj) sighted.

anma mention; *synonyms* (v) cite, name, hint, observe, command, adduce, advert, note, notice, (n) comment, allusion, citation, remark, call, reference.

anmak 1. mention; *synonyms* (v) cite, name, hint, observe, command, adduce, advert, note, notice, (n) comment, allusion, citation, remark, call, reference, 2. remember (anımsamak, hatırlamak); *synonyms* (v) commemorate, recognize, recall, recollect, consider, record, remind, retain, think, review, ponder, mark, imagine, refresh, memorize; *antonym* (v) forget.

anne 1. mother; *synonyms* (n) mamma, parent, (v) father, beget, engender, generate, care, sire, fuss, get, 2. mummy; *synonyms* (n) mama, mammy, mom, momma, mommy, mum, mater, am, milliampere, secrecy, skeleton, (v) shrivel, 3. mum; *synonyms* (n) mother, mummy, (*adj*) silent, dumb, mute, quiet, taciturn, 4. ma.

anneanne grandmother (büyükanne, nine); *synonyms* (n) gran, grandma, granny, crone, grandam, grannie, mother, dam, grandmamma, beldame, mamma, materfamilias, matriarch.

anonim 1. anonymous; *synonyms* (adj) nameless, unknown, unnamed, unidentified, authorless, unacknowledged, undisclosed, unspecified, incognito, unfamiliar, hidden, indefinite, mysterious, nondescript, private; *antonym* (adj) known, 2. incorporated; *synonyms* (adj) corporate, incorporate, united, integrated, combined, embodied, built-in, merged, unified, amalgamated.

anons announcement (duyuru, ilan); *synonyms* (n) annunciation, notice, advertisement, declaration, communication, proclamation, promulgation, pronouncement, release, report, statement, intimation, bill, ad, assertion.

anormal abnormal; *synonyms* (adj) aberrant, anomalous, atypical, irregular, monstrous, odd, perverted, strange, uncommon, unnatural, unusual, perverse, improper, preternatural, grotesque; *antonyms* (adj) normal, typical, usual.

ansızın suddenly; *synonyms* (adv) abruptly, short, sudden, presto, dead, hastily, rapidly, fast, instantly, sharply, unawares, precipitously, (*adj*) quickly, immediately, instanter; *antonyms* (adv) gradually, increasingly, predictably, slowly.

ant oath (yemin); *synonyms* (n) curse, expletive, malediction, affidavit, cuss, pledge, promise, swearing, assurance, adjuration, asseveration, blasphemy, agreement, sacrament, swearword.

anten aerial; *synonyms* (adj) airy, aery, ethereal, unreal, insubstantial, aeriform, (n) antenna.

antik antique (antika); *synonyms* (adj) ancient, old, antiquated, obsolete, aged, antiquarian, antediluvian, musty, outmoded, quaint, outdated, archaic, demode, (n) relic, antiquity; *antonyms* (n) new, modern.

antika 1. antique; *synonyms* (adj) ancient, old, antiquated, obsolete, aged, antiquarian, antediluvian, musty, outmoded, quaint, outdated, archaic, demode, (n) relic, antiquity; *antonyms* (n) new, modern, 2. curiosity (merak); *synonyms* (n) wonder, curio, curiousness, interest, oddity, rarity, nosiness, prying, prodigy, marvel, novelty, peculiarity.

antikor antibody; *synonyms* (n) antitoxin, germ, ab.

antre 1. entrance; *synonyms* (n) admission, access, entry, admittance, arrival, door, doorway, threshold, accession, (v) enchant, captivate, charm, bewitch, enrapture, fascinate; *antonyms* (n) departure, exit, (v) bore, 2. entry (giriş); *synonyms* (n) entrance, article, entree, hall, record, enrollment, entering, entranceway, entryway, gateway, incursion, note, opening, register, gate.

antrenman training (Eğitim); *synonyms* (n) education, instruction, breeding, practice, preparation, teaching, exercise, discipline, nurture, drill, schooling, experience, workout, culture, coaching.

antrenör 1. trainer; *synonyms* (n) coach, teacher, instructor, mentor, professor, tutor, cavalier, don, equestrian, horseman, jockey, rider, roughrider, (v) preparer, 2. coach; *synonyms* (n) trainer, autobus, bus, carriage, charabanc, stagecoach, cart, director, lecturer, manager, (v) train, educate, groom, instruct, (adj) prime.

antropoloji anthropology; *synonyms* (n) anthroposophy, entomology, helminthology, herpetology, ichthyology, malacology, mastology, ophiology, ornithology, oryctology, paleontology, vermeology, folklore, sociology.

apaçık obvious; *synonyms* (adj) clear, visible, apparent, conspicuous, distinct, evident, flagrant, open, blatant, discernible, glaring, manifest, marked, noticeable, perceptible; *antonyms* (adj) inconspicuous, obscure, hidden, imperceptible, unclear, undetectable, concealed, slight, subtle.

apandis appendix (ek); *synonyms* (n) addition, adjunct, addendum, annex, appendage, accessory, (v) supplement.

apre size (boyut, büyülüklük); *synonyms* (n) measure, bulk, capacity, dimension, dimensions, extent, largeness, quantity, glue, amount, breadth, degree, magnitude, mass, (v) gauge; *antonyms* (n) length, slenderness.

apse gathering; *synonyms* (n) assembly, accumulation, collection, conourse, assemblage, congregation, crowd, compilation, convention, crew, gather, meeting, throng, bunch, bevy.

aptal 1. dumb; *synonyms* (adj) mute, dense, dim, dull, silent, speechless, inarticulate, obtuse, slow, stupid, idiotic, quiet, taciturn, thick, voiceless, 2. stupid (ahmak); *synonyms* (adj) foolish, silly, fatuous, ridiculous, senseless, crass, insane, childish,

pointless, unreasonable, booby, (n) simple, absurd, dullard, idiot; *antonyms* (adj) sensible, bright, clever, intelligent, shrewd, wise, 3. foolish (akılsız); *synonyms* (adj) crazy, fool, daft, dopey, dumb, preposterous, unwise, anserine, dopy, dotty, imprudent, irrational, ludicrous, mad, nonsensical; *antonyms* (adj) prudent, visionary, 4. idiot; *synonyms* (n) dolt, dunce, dimwit, moron, ass, cretin, imbecile, oaf, changeling, dumbbell, half-wit, innocent, jerk, natural.

ara 1. intermediate (orta); *synonyms* (adj) average, medium, mean, mediate, mid, middle, moderate, central, halfway, median, mediocre, (v) intercede, interjacent, intercurrent, (n) intermediary, 2. interval (aralık); *synonyms* (n) intermission, interruption, break, distance, interlude, hiatus, gap, interim, pause, period, respite, span, length, cessation, rest, 3. space (alan, aralık, uzay, yer); *synonyms* (n) opening, place, scope, void, margin, emptiness, extent, interval, latitude, location, range, room, field, volume, berth, 4. interim; *synonyms* (adj) temporary, transitory, acting, impermanent, provisional, transient, concomitance, concurrence, (n) lag, while, (adv) meantime; *antonym* (adj) permanent, 5. search (aramak); *synonyms* (n) hunt, pursuit, examination, exploration, inquire, inquiry, inspection, study, (v) grope, ransack, rummage, pry, examine, explore, forage.

araba 1. car (otomobil); *synonyms* (n) automobile, auto, carriage, coach, truck, vehicle, tramcar, coupe, jalopy, gondola, machine, motorcar, railcar, limousine, 2. carriage; *synonyms* (n) attitude, transport, behavior, conveyance, air, demeanor, deportment, gait, manner, mien, port, position, posture, walk, (v) bearing.

arabellek buffer (tampon); *synonyms* (n) safeguard, pad, protection, bumper, fender, shield, block, (v) cushion.

arabirim interface; *synonyms* (n) link, port, boundary, junction, border, circumference, communication, display, (v) contact, combine, connect, merge, amalgamate, collaborate, communicate.

araç 1. means; *synonyms* (n) expedient, agency, instrument, assets, capital, channel, funds, income, manner, agent, contrivance, device, medium, method, process, 2. tool (alet); *synonyms* (n) implement, machine, puppet, pawn, gadget, apparatus, appliance, cock, creature, organ, means, animal, marionette, (v) drive, joyride, 3. implement (alet); *synonyms* (v) execute, fulfil, accomplish, apply, enforce, fulfill, complete, perform, discharge, realize, do, effect, (n) tool, utensil, thing, 4. instrument (alet); *synonyms* (n) deed, document, gear, engine, intermediary, mechanism, muniment, way, conduit, factor, 5. medium (orta, ortam); *synonyms* (adj)

intermediate, fair, mid, middle, middling, moderate, (n) average, mediocre, mean, atmosphere, go-between, vehicle, environment, mediocrity, spiritualist, 6. vehicle; *synonyms* (n) automobile, transport, carrier, transportation, car, intermedium, intervention, mediation, platform, 7. organ; *synonyms* (n) member, limb, harmonium, part, journal.

aracı 1. intermediate (ara, orta); *synonyms* (adj) average, medium, mean, mediate, mid, middle, moderate, central, halfway, median, mediocre, (v) intercede, interjacent, intercurrent, (n) intermediary, 2. agent (acenta, ajan); *synonyms* (n) agency, broker, deputy, factor, instrument, mediator, ambassador, attorney, channel, delegate, doer, envoy, means, procurator, (v) actor.

aracılık 1. intervention (araya girme); *synonyms* (n) intercession, interference, intermediation, intervene, arbitration, hindrance, intermission, (adj) mediation, interposition, 2. agency; *synonyms* (n) bureau, office, authority, commission, expedient, factor, instrument, means, organ, way, efficiency, activity, board, (v) action, act.

araçlar media; *synonyms* (n) medium, medial, communications, middle.

arada between (arasında); *synonyms* (prep) amid, among, amidst, amongst, connecting, concerning, inserted, interpolated, intervening, involving, linking, (adv) betwixt, atween, (adj) middle, intermediate.

aralarında between (arada, arasında); *synonyms* (prep) amid, among, amidst, amongst, connecting, concerning, inserted, interpolated, intervening, involving, linking, (adv) betwixt, atween, (adj) middle, intermediate.

aralık 1. interval; *synonyms* (n) intermission, interruption, break, distance, interlude, hiatus, gap, interim, pause, period, respite, span, length, cessation, rest, 2. gap (boşluk); *synonyms* (n) cleft, crack, crevice, fissure, aperture, chasm, clearance, difference, fracture, opening, vacancy, blank, chink, disparity, (v) breach, 3. space (alan, uzay, yer); *synonyms* (n) place, scope, void, margin, emptiness, extent, interval, latitude, location, range, room, field, volume, berth, (v) separate.

aralıksız 1. on (üstünde); *synonyms* (prep) at, about, concerning, in, by, into, upon, for, above, (adv) forth, ahead, (adj) forward, aboard, (pref) along, against; *antonym* (adv) off, 2. continuous (sürekli); *synonyms* (adj) constant, continual, ceaseless, endless, perpetual, running, chronic, consecutive, continued, eternal, everlasting, incessant, unbroken, unending, uninterrupted; *antonyms* (adj) intermittent, temporary, discontinuous, sporadic.

arama 1. search (aramak); *synonyms* (n) hunt, pursuit, examination, exploration, inquire, inquiry,

inspection, study, (v) grope, ransack, rummage, pry, examine, explore, forage, 2. quest; *synonyms* (n) investigation, chase, expedition, inquest, research, voyage, pursuance, seeking, (v) search, probe, demand, ask, request, seek, bay.

aramak 1. seek; *synonyms* (v) search, attempt, endeavor, hunt, look, inquire, aspire, beg, explore, pursue, quest, investigate, research, follow, (n) ask, 2. search; *synonyms* (n) pursuit, examination, exploration, inquiry, inspection, study, hunting, investigation, (v) grope, ransack, rummage, pry, examine, forage, inspect, 3. call (bağırmak, çağrırmak, çağrı); *synonyms* (v) cry, bellow, name, shout, bid, summon, howl, address, baptize, cite, (n) appeal, yell, appoint, command, demand; *antonym* (v) dismiss, 4. hunt (av, avlaman); *synonyms* (v) chase, course, hound, prey, dog, persecute, seek, stalk, trace, track, trail, comb, dig, run, scour, 5. quest; *synonyms* (n) expedition, inquest, voyage, pursuance, seeking, journey, mission, (v) probe, request, bay, bespeak, invite, 6. regret; *synonyms* (v) bewail, grieve, bemoan, deplore, lament, mourn, sorrow, repent, (n) grief, compunction, contrition, penitence, remorse, repentance, disappointment.

aranıman arrangement; *synonyms* (n) agreement, order, settlement, adjustment, array, classification, contract, design, distribution, method, plan, sequence, system, accommodation, appointment.

arasında between (arada); *synonyms* (prep) amid, among, amidst, amongst, connecting, concerning, inserted, interpolated, intervening, involving, linking, (adv) betwixt, atween, (adj) middle, intermediate.

arasından through (içinden); *synonyms* (prep) for, per, along, because, throughout, (adv) by, thorough, via, (adj) finished, done, direct, straight, completed, complete, (pref) past.

araşıcı searching; *synonyms* (v) cutting, excruciating, consuming, corroding, (adj) piercing, inquisitive, probing, acute, curious, inquiring, profound, exploratory, penetrating, trenchant, explorative.

araştırma 1. research (arastırmak); *synonyms* (n) exploration, inquiry, search, examination, investigation, hunt, inquisition, probe, quest, (v) check, explore, examine, investigate, study, experiment, 2. investigation; *synonyms* (n) research, analysis, inquest, inspection, scrutiny, review, investigating, trial, audit, interrogation, inquire, survey, test, indagation, question, 3. inquiry (sorgu, soruşturma); *synonyms* (n) enquiry, hearing, query, demand, request, application, doubt, 4. exploration; *synonyms* (n) discovery, expedition, reconnaissance, journey, 5. search (aramak); *synonyms* (n) pursuit, hunting, scrutinize, (v) grope, ransack, rummage, pry,

forage, inspect, look, nose, scan, prospect, rake, ask, **6.** study; *synonyms* (*n*) consideration, learning, meditation, sketch, contemplation, deliberation, (*v*) consider, learn, analyze, contemplate, meditate, ponder, practice, observe, reflect, **7.** probe (sonda); *synonyms* (*n*) plumb, gauge, (*v*) fathom, penetrate, sound, pierce, canvass, delve, dig, quiz, seek, (*adj*) plummet, **8.** quest; *synonyms* (*n*) chase, voyage, pursuance, seeking, mission, (*v*) bay, bespeak, invite.

araştırmak **1.** explore; *synonyms* (*v*) delve, examine, search, research, discover, hunt, investigate, plumb, probe, prospect, scrutinize, view, do, detect, spy, **2.** investigate; *synonyms* (*v*) explore, inquire, inspect, check, ask, analyze, enquire, interrogate, study, test, try, audit, quiz, canvass, consider, **3.** research (arştırma); *synonyms* (*n*) exploration, inquiry, examination, investigation, inquisition, quest, question, enquiry, inspection, pursuit, learning, query, (*v*) experiment, dig, survey, **4.** search (aramak); *synonyms* (*n*) hunting, analysis, chase, lookup, scrutiny, (*v*) grope, ransack, rummage, pry, forage, look, nose, scan, rake, pursue, **5.** probe (sonda); *synonyms* (*n*) inquest, gauge, (*v*) fathom, penetrate, sound, pierce, seek, (*adj*) plummet, **6.** seek (aramak); *synonyms* (*v*) attempt, endeavor, aspire, beg, follow, demand, essay, request, strive, struggle, scour, court, aim, assay, crave, **7.** quest; *synonyms* (*n*) expedition, voyage, pursuance, seeking, journey, mission, (*v*) bay, bespeak, invite.

arayüz interface (arabirim); *synonyms* (*n*) link, port, boundary, junction, border, circumference, communication, display, (*v*) contact, combine, connect, merge, amalgamate, collaborate, communicate.

araz symptom (belirti, semptom); *synonyms* (*n*) sign, indication, evidence, mark, note, manifestation, token, signal, characteristic, omen, exponent.

arazi **1.** land (toprak); *synonyms* (*n*) ground, country, soil, field, kingdom, domain, estate, nation, realm, state, (*v*) disembark, debark, alight, get, drop; *antonym* (*adj*) aquatic, **2.** soil (toprak); *synonyms* (*n*) dirt, grime, land, dust, (*v*) smudge, blot, contaminate, dirty, pollute, mire, blemish, defile, foul, mould, smear; *antonym* (*v*) clean, **3.** country (ülke); *synonyms* (*n*) home, area, commonwealth, place, region, territory, district, nationality, province, terrain, (*adj*) rural, rustic, public, provincial, arable; *antonyms* (*n*) city, (*adj*) urban, **4.** premises; *synonyms* (*n*) grounds, facts, lemma, terms, principle, station, property, proposition, **5.** territory; *synonyms* (*n*) dominion, jurisdiction, expanse, possession, environment, habitat, sphere, community, section, space, colony,

county, empire, rule, sovereignty, **6.** terrain; *synonyms* (*n*) topography, scenery.

ardıl successor (halef); *synonyms* (*n*) heir, substitute, beneficiary, inheritor, offspring, replacement, scion, sequel; *antonyms* (*n*) forerunner, ancestor, precursor, predecessor.

ardından after (sonra); *synonyms* (*prep*) following, since, (*adv*) later, beyond, next, subsequently, then, when, afterward, afterwards, behind, (*adj*) back, posterior, rear, subsequent.

ardışık consecutive; *synonyms* (*adj*) successive, sequential, continuous, serial, straight, uninterrupted, continual, following, sequent; *antonym* (*adj*) concurrent.

ardıye warehouse (ambar); *synonyms* (*n*) store, storehouse, godown, depository, depot, repository, entrepot, promptuary, (*v*) magazine, shop.

arduvaz slate; *synonyms* (*n*) list, plank, platform, ballot, catalogue, (*v*) condemn, foolscap, paper, papyrus, parchment, censure, schedule, criticize, nominate, program.

arena arena; *synonyms* (*n*) ring, battlefield, field, sphere, theater, amphitheater, area, platform, domain, region, scene, stadium, ground.

arı **1.** pure (saf); *synonyms* (*adj*) just, absolute, genuine, natural, artless, clean, clear, faultless, fresh, good, guileless, immaculate, innocent, mere, (*n*) chaste; *antonyms* (*adj*) impure, contaminated, diluted, dishonored, tainted, wicked, **2.** bee; *synonyms* (*n*) honeybee, ant, termite, caprice, fancy, freak, humor, mania, mosquito, notion, party, phobia, whim, (*adj*) barbecue, (*v*) fly, **3.** clean (saf, temiz, temizlemek); *synonyms* (*adj*) fair, antiseptic, blank, pure, adroit, tidy, unblemished, (*v*) brush, cleanse, bathe, clarify, disinfect, sweep, wash, decontaminate; *antonyms* (*adj*) filthy, unclean, muddy, unhygienic, full, syrupy, unwholesome, (*v*) dirty, soil, contaminate, pollute.

arife eve; *synonyms* (*n*) evening, eventide, apex, cover, nightfall, sunset, top, lid, point, summit, verge, vertex.

arılık purity (saflık); *synonyms* (*n*) innocence, holiness, cleanliness, clearness, honor, virtue, perfection, chastity, pureness, sanctity, elegance, integrity, blamelessness, clarity, simplicity; *antonyms* (*n*) coarseness, guilt.

aristokrasi aristocracy; *synonyms* (*n*) gentility, gentry, nobility, aristocracy, elite, society, aristocrats, government, grandeur, magnanimousness, oligarchy, patriciate.

arıtmak clean (saf, temiz, temizlemek); *synonyms* (*adj*) clear, fair, antiseptic, blank, pure, chaste, adroit, tidy, unblemished, (*v*) brush, cleanse, bathe, clarify, disinfect, sweep; *antonyms* (*adj*) filthy, unclean, muddy, unhygienic, full, syrupy, tainted, unwholesome, (*v*) dirty, soil, contaminate, pollute.

ariza 1. fault (bozukluk, hata, kusur); *synonyms* (n) defect, blemish, error, failing, blame, blot, crime, delinquency, flaw, blunder, break, demerit, weakness, (v) deficiency, culpability; *antonyms* (n) merit, strength, 2. breakdown (bozulma, çökme); *synonyms* (n) collapse, fault, analysis, failure, ruin, defeat, downfall, fall, resolution, decay, smash, breakup, debacle, decomposition, (adj) fiasco, 3. defect (kusur); *synonyms* (n) shortcoming, imperfection, scar, dearth, deformity, foible, vice, want, default, inaccuracy, disadvantage, disease, drawback, (v) desert, (adj) infirmity, 4. failure (bozukluk); *synonyms* (n) bankruptcy, breakdown, decline, disappointment, disaster, loser, loss, abortion, dud, lapse, neglect, slip, repulse, crash, inability; *antonyms* (n) success, achievement, hit, winner, victory, achiever, attainment, capability, growth, 5. trouble; *synonyms* (n) distress, bother, pain, anxiety, difficulty, (v) inconvenience, annoy, disorder, disquiet, worry, afflict, agitate, burden, distract, disturb; *antonyms* (v) calm, please.

arizali defective (kusurlu); *synonyms* (adj) deficient, bad, faulty, imperfect, broken, incomplete, lacking, unsound, vicious, inaccurate, rotten, erroneous, flawed, inadequate, incorrect; *antonym* (adj) perfect.

arka 1. arc (yay); *synonyms* (n) arch, bow, bend, crescent, curvature, spark, sweep, (v) curve, 2. ditch; *synonyms* (n) trench, canal, channel, dike, drain, gutter, (v) abandon, chuck, desert, discard, dump, moat, cut, leave, scrap; *antonym* (v) keep.

arka 1. back (geri, sırt); *synonyms* (adv) before, backward, (n) rear, (adj) assist, (v) support, advocate, endorse, recede, second, stake, vouch, guarantee, aid, champion, encourage; *antonyms* (n) face, (v) front, oppose, advance, 2. reverse (ters); *synonyms* (adj) opposite, converse, inverse, (v) annul, repeal, rescind, countermand, overturn, revoke, nullify, cancel, invert, overrule, (n) contrary, reversal, 3. supporter; *synonyms* (n) partisan, admirer, ally, backer, follower, friend, patron, sponsor, believer, benefactor, devotee, disciple, fan, help, helper; *antonyms* (n) opponent, skeptic, detractor, critic, 4. rear; *synonyms* (adj) back, erect, after, (n) posterior, tail, backside, behind, bottom, (v) breed, nurture, raise, educate, foster, nurse, build; *antonym* (adj) fore.

arkada behind; *synonyms* (prep) after, abaft, (adv) backward, backwards, late, later, aback, beyond, (n) backside, bottom, buttocks, can, posterior, (adj) back, rear; *antonyms* (adv) ahead, early, fore.

arkadaki back (arka, geri, sırt); *synonyms* (adv) before, backward, (n) rear, (adj) assist, (v) support, advocate, endorse, recede, second, stake, vouch, guarantee, aid, champion, encourage; *antonyms* (n) face, (v) front, oppose, advance.

arkadaş 1. friend (ahbap, dost); *synonyms* (n) fellow, acquaintance, ally, colleague, crony, advocate, assistant, booster, buddy, mate, connection, wellwisher, (adj) associate, companion, comrade; *antonyms* (n) enemy, foe, stranger, rival, 2. companion; *synonyms* (n) peer, chum, partner, brother, attendant, consort, escort, familiar, friend, pal, playmate, boyfriend, chaperon, (v) accompany, (adj) accomplice, 3. chap; *synonyms* (n) person, blighter, crack, cranny, crevice, guy, lad, man, beau, scissure, chink, cleft, cuss, fell, feller; *antonym* (n) woman, 4. fellow (adam); *synonyms* (n) boy, equal, chap, compeer, dude, dog, counterpart, confrere, match, swain, buster, gent, male, member, (v) concomitant, 5. ally; *synonyms* (n) confederate, accessory, adherent, auxiliary, supporter, (v) affiliate, align, support, band, connect, league, marry, relate, unite, (adj) coadjutor; *antonyms* (n) adversary, opponent, 6. mate; *synonyms* (n) spouse, husband, wife, double, twin, lieutenant, pendant, tally, captain, (v) copulate, couple, pair, checkmate, correspond, join, 7. pal; *synonyms* (n) sidekick, confidant, intimate.

arkadaşlık 1. friendship; *synonyms* (n) fellowship, association, affection, familiarity, amity, companionship, company, friendliness, intimacy, attachment, concord, comradeship, love, relationship, acquaintance; *antonyms* (n) enmity, hostility, 2. fellowship; *synonyms* (n) brotherhood, community, communion, camaraderie, society, body, club, family, fraternity, corporation, confederation, league, partnership, solidarity, (adj) intercourse, 3. company; *synonyms* (n) band, business, cohort, collection, brigade, assemblage, bevy, caller, companion, corps, crew, firm, troop, army, (v) accompany; *antonym* (n) solitude, 4. association (dernek); *synonyms* (n) affiliation, alliance, connection, assembly, affinity, link, syndicate, congress, meeting, coalition, combination, communication, conference, conjunction, contact, 5. society; *synonyms* (n) institution, public, circle, people, commonwealth, group, guild, order, folk, friendship, gild, organization, party, union, civilization.

arkaplan background (arka plan); *synonyms* (n) backdrop, groundwork, setting, basis, context, education, environment, scene, backcloth, panorama, atmosphere, experience, ground, information, preparation.

arkasında behind; *synonyms* (prep) after, abaft, (adv) backward, backwards, late, later, aback, beyond, (n) backside, bottom, buttocks, can, posterior, (adj) back, rear; *antonyms* (adv) ahead, early, fore.

arkasından after (sonra); *synonyms* (prep) following, since, (adv) later, beyond, next, subsequently, then,

- when, afterward, afterwards, behind, (*adj*) back, posterior, rear, subsequent.
- ärkeoloji** archaeology; *synonyms* (*n*) archeology, palaetiology, paleontology.
- arktik** arctic; *synonyms* (*adj*) freezing, icy, polar, north, frigid, frosty, frozen, northern, cold, gelid, chilly, piercing, (*v*) glacial, boreal, wintry; *antonyms* (*adj*) hot.
- armağan** 1. gift (hediye); *synonyms* (*n*) donation, faculty, award, flair, capacity, dower, charity, aptitude, bent, (*v*) present, boon, bestow, (*adj*) endowment, ability, talent; *antonym* (*n*) inability, 2. present (hediye); *synonyms* (*adj*) grant, confer, current, (*n*) gift, offering, (*v*) display, give, introduce, prefer, deliver, donate, offer, perform, gratuity, exhibit; *antonyms* (*adj*) missing, (*n*) past, future, history, (*v*) withdraw, (*adv*) absent.
- armoni** harmony (ahenk); *synonyms* (*n*) accord, conformity, consonance, agreement, concord, correspondence, accordance, congruity, consistency, amity, concordance, tune, understanding, (*v*) concert, peace; *antonyms* (*n*) dissonance, discord, argument, conflict, disagreement.
- arsa** 1. plot; *synonyms* (*n*) conspiracy, plan, lot, scheme, chart, design, graph, patch, (*v*) intrigue, cabal, plat, conspire, contrive, concoct, engineer, 2. lot (parti); *synonyms* (*n*) batch, destiny, fate, doom, fortune, portion, slice, allot, bunch, chance, circle, group, set, share, (*v*) deal, 3. land (toplak); *synonyms* (*n*) ground, country, soil, field, kingdom, domain, estate, nation, realm, state, (*v*) disembark, debark, alight, get, drop; *antonym* (*adj*) aquatic.
- arsız** 1. bold; *synonyms* (*adj*) adventurous, audacious, manly, resolute, arrogant, barefaced, courageous, daring, fearless, heroic, intrepid, spirited, stalwart, bluff, brave; *antonyms* (*adj*) cowardly, timid, modest, 2. fresh (taze); *synonyms* (*adj*) bracing, brisk, clean, novel, bright, original, recent, airy, bold, alive, chilly, cool, forward, green, (*adv*) new; *antonyms* (*adj*) old, stale, decayed, exhausted, hot, humid, muggy, musty, off, oppressive, rotten, tired, worn, dry, sweltering.
- arsızlık** 1. cheek (yanak); *synonyms* (*n*) audacity, boldness, brass, face, impertinence, nerve, gall, impudence, insolence, lip, mouth, daring, disrespect, effrontery, jowl; *antonym* (*n*) respect, 2. sauce (sos); *synonyms* (*n*) condiment, seasoning, garnish, billingsgate, salad, cheek, juice, flavoring, liquor, alcohol, mush, pap, paste, pulp, (*v*) please.
- art** rear; *synonyms* (*adj*) back, erect, after, (*n*) posterior, tail, backside, behind, bottom, (*v*) breed, nurture, raise, educate, foster, nurse, build; *antonyms* (*adj*) fore, (*n*) front.
- artalan** background (arka plan); *synonyms* (*n*) backdrop, groundwork, setting, basis, context, education, environment, scene, backcloth,
- panorama, atmosphere, experience, ground, information, preparation.
- artan** remaining; *synonyms* (*adj*) left, leftover, odd, extra, surplus, other, enduring, lasting, permanent, remnant, residual, spare, outstanding, (*adv*) over; *antonyms* (*adj*) finished, spent.
- arti** 1. plus; *synonyms* (*prep*) besides, with, including, (*n*) extra, advantage, addition, asset, gain, increase, quality, surplus, (*adv*) more, also, and, (*adj*) positive; *antonyms* (*prep*) minus, (*n*) disadvantage, 2. positive (olumlu, pozitif); *synonyms* (*adj*) absolute, certain, affirmative, confident, decisive, definite, direct, explicit, favorable, incontrovertible, peremptory, plus, sure, advantageous, (*n*) actual; *antonyms* (*adj*) negative, derogatory, uncertain, unsure, pessimistic, sad.
- artık** 1. residual; *synonyms* (*adj*) remaining, leftover, residuary, (*n*) remnant, residue, balance, remainder, rest, difference, residuum, 2. remainder (bakiye, kalan); *synonyms* (*n*) excess, remain, end, overplus, oddment, leftovers, relic, remains, remnants, residual, scrap, surplus, ease, relics, 3. waste; *synonyms* (*n*) desert, refuse, damage, trash, (*adj*) spoil, desolate, barren, (*v*) consume, exhaust, ruin, squander, ravage, destruction, devastate, dissipate; *antonyms* (*v*) conserve, save, 4. scrap; *synonyms* (*n*) fight, morsel, brawl, bit, chip, clash, junk, piece, conflict, crumb, fleck, (*v*) quarrel, row, discard, (*adj*) fragment; *antonym* (*v*) keep, 5. rest (dinlenme); *synonyms* (*n*) repose, pause, recess, relaxation, leisure, break, quiet, respite, halt, intermission, (*v*) nap, sleep, lie, perch, abide; *antonym* (*v*) work, 6. refuse; *synonyms* (*v*) deny, reject, decline, disallow, dross, rebuff, disdain, dismiss, balk, (*n*) garbage, waste, offal, debris, litter, leavings; *antonym* (*v*) accept.
- artıklık** redundancy; *synonyms* (*n*) excess, redundancy, diffuseness, verbiage, repetition, superabundance, superfluity, (*v*) pleonasm; *antonym* (*n*) employment.
- artırmak** 1. increase (artış); *synonyms* (*n*) gain, addition, augmentation, boom, expansion, extension, (*v*) advance, accrue, extend, grow, aggrandize, expand, enhance, enlarge, (*adj*) augment; *antonyms* (*n*) reduction, contraction, decline, (*v*) decrease, reduce, diminish, drop, deteriorate, 2. save (kurtarmak, saklamak); *synonyms* (*v*) deliver, economize, rescue, conserve, free, hoard, keep, maintain, preserve, liberate, protect, redeem, retain, defend, (*prep*) except; *antonyms* (*v*) spend, squander, waste, 3. raise (toplamak, yükseltmek); *synonyms* (*v*) boost, lift, erect, hoist, increase, build, elevate, foster, promote, prefer, cultivate, exalt, excite, heave, heighten; *antonym* (*v*) lower.
- artış** 1. increase (artırmak); *synonyms* (*n*) gain, addition, augmentation, boom, expansion,

extension, (v) advance, accrue, extend, grow, aggrandize, expand, enhance, enlarge, (adj) augment; **antonyms** (n) reduction, contraction, decline, (v) decrease, reduce, diminish, drop, deteriorate, **2. gain** (kazanç); **synonyms** (v) acquire, benefit, derive, attain, catch, earn, get, win, achieve, make, reach, (n) profit, earnings, acquisition, advantage; **antonyms** (v) lose, (n) loss, **3. rise** (yüksekmek); **synonyms** (n) elevation, lift, ascent, progress, raise, swell, raising, advancement, (v) climb, mount, ascend, increase, heave, arise, jump; **antonyms** (v) fall, sink, descend, plummet, retire.

artistik artistic; **synonyms** (adj) esthetic, aesthetic, elegant, ingenious, pleasing, attic, creative, imaginative, inventive, tasteful.

artma **1.** increase (artırmak, artış); **synonyms** (n) gain, addition, augmentation, boom, expansion, extension, (v) advance, accrue, extend, grow, aggrandize, expand, enhance, enlarge, (adj) augment; **antonyms** (n) reduction, contraction, decline, (v) decrease, reduce, diminish, drop, deteriorate, **2. gain** (kazanç); **synonyms** (v) acquire, benefit, derive, attain, catch, earn, get, win, achieve, make, reach, (n) profit, earnings, acquisition, advantage; **antonyms** (v) lose, (n) loss, **3. accession**; **synonyms** (n) acceptance, increase, access, accretion, agreement, arrival, assent, coming, entrance, increment.

artmak increase (artırmak, artış); **synonyms** (n) gain, addition, augmentation, boom, expansion, extension, (v) advance, accrue, extend, grow, aggrandize, expand, enhance, enlarge, (adj) augment; **antonyms** (n) reduction, contraction, decline, (v) decrease, reduce, diminish, drop, deteriorate.

arz **1.** land (toprak); **synonyms** (n) ground, country, soil, field, kingdom, domain, estate, nation, realm, state, (v) disembark, debark, alight, get, drop; **antonyms** (adj) aquatic, **2. earth** (dünya, toprak, yer, yeryüzü); **synonyms** (n) dirt, world, dust, land, clay, lair, creation, ball, den, globe, hole, nature, orb, sphere, terra, **3. offer**; **synonyms** (v) give, bestow, put, advance, extend, impart, introduce, perform, propose, tender, lay, (n) bid, proposal, go, proposition; **antonyms** (v) withdraw, refuse, **4. supply** (tedarik etmek); **synonyms** (n) provision, hoard, issue, (v) furnish, stock, afford, fill, store, feed, offer, provide, cater, contribute, deliver, equip.

arzu **1. will**; **synonyms** (v) bequeath, devise, wish, leave, (n) volition, command, desire, inclination, determination, pleasure, resolve, intent, mind, courage, liking, **2. desire** (arzu etmek); **synonyms** (n) ambition, hope, aspiration, will, craving, dream, impulse, (v) fancy, aspire, seek, want, aim, choose, crave, like; **antonyms** (n)

aversion, reality, (v) dislike, hate, **3. wish**; **synonyms** (v) please, bid, care, prefer, intend, mean, trust, favor, (n) need, longing, purpose, request, urge, plan, thirst, **4. appetite**; **synonyms** (n) appetite, appetency, relish, gusto, passion, stomach, taste, appetition, fondness, hunger, lust, penchant, zest, (v) demand, **5. want** (istemek); **synonyms** (v) require, (n) lack, poverty, deficiency, deprivation, famine, absence, dearth, destitution, indigence, necessity, penury, privation, shortage, pauperism.

arzulamak **1.** desire (arzu, arzu etmek); **synonyms** (n) ambition, hope, aspiration, will, wish, craving, dream, impulse, (v) fancy, aspire, seek, want, aim, choose, crave; **antonyms** (n) aversion, reality, (v) dislike, hate, **2. will** (arzu); **synonyms** (v) bequeath, devise, leave, (n) volition, command, desire, inclination, determination, pleasure, resolve, intent, mind, courage, liking, purpose, **3. wish** (arzu); **synonyms** (v) like, please, bid, care, prefer, intend, mean, trust, favor, (n) need, longing, request, urge, plan, thirst.

as ace; **synonyms** (n) expert, one, virtuoso, wizard, adept, master, star, (adj) crack, dot, iota, jot, outstanding, particle, point, super.

asa staff; **synonyms** (n) cane, club, post, employees, faculty, personnel, rod, mace, baton, brace, stave, court, (v) crutch, prop, stick.

asabi nervous; **synonyms** (adj) anxious, excitable, tense, cowardly, afraid, apprehensive, fearful, shy, uneasy, firm, edgy, fidgety, neurotic, (adv) excited, agitated; **antonyms** (adj) calm, brave, relaxed.

asabiyet frustration; **synonyms** (n) failure, defeat, disappointment, letdown, vexation, setback, check, disillusionment, anger, irritation, annoyance, dissatisfaction, foiling.

asağı **1.** down; **synonyms** (adv) below, (adj) cut, dejected, depressed, downward, despondent, dispirited, downcast, downhearted, (n) feather, fur, fuzz, (v) consume, devour, drink; **antonyms** (adv) up, (adj) cheerful, happy, upward, **2. below** (aşağıda); **synonyms** (adv) beneath, under, down, infra, downstairs, (prep) underneath, (adj) low, after; **antonyms** (prep) above, over, **3. inferior**; **synonyms** (adj) bad, secondary, subordinate, humble, poor, cheap, junior, lesser, petty, base, feeble, coarse, common, vulgar, contemptible; **antonyms** (adj) better, choice, excellent, first-rate, high-class, premium, (n) superior, superscript.

asağıda **1.** below (aşağı); **synonyms** (adv) beneath, under, down, infra, downstairs, (prep) underneath, (adj) low, after; **antonyms** (prep) above, over, **2. downstairs**; **synonyms** (adv) below, downward, downhill, (n) floor, (adj) downstair; **antonym** (adv) upstairs, **3. down** (aşağı); **synonyms** (adj) cut, dejected, depressed, despondent, dispirited, downcast, downhearted, gloomy, (n) feather, fur,

fuzz, hair, (v) consume, devour, drink; **antonyms** (adv) up, (adj) cheerful, happy, upward.

asağidakı following; **synonyms** (adj) consequent, next, ensuing, subsequent, consecutive, later, posterior, succeeding, (v) consequential, (n) entourage, chase, followers, pursuit, (adv) under, after; **antonym** (adj) preceding.

asağılık 1. base (alçak, baz, taban, temel, üs); **synonyms** (n) foundation, basis, (adj) bottom, abject, mean, dishonorable, ignoble, low, vile, bad, contemptible, despicable, foul, (v) ground, found; **antonyms** (n) summit, top, (adj) noble, 2. wicked; **synonyms** (adj) atrocious, evil, sinful, vicious, depraved, immoral, mischievous, unholy, corrupt, criminal, diabolical, hellish, iniquitous, nasty, naughty; **antonyms** (adj) good, innocent, kind, moral, pious, pure.

asağısına under; **synonyms** (adv) below, beneath, underneath, downstairs, infra, (adj) lower, down, nether, bottom, inferior, low, subject, subordinate, lowest; **antonym** (prep) over.

asağısında down (aşağı); **synonyms** (adv) below, (adj) cut, dejected, depressed, downward, despondent, dispirited, downcast, downhearted, (n) feather, fur, fuzz, (v) consume, devour, drink; **antonyms** (adv) up, (adj) cheerful, happy, upward.

asağıya 1. downstairs; **synonyms** (adv) down, beneath, below, downward, downhill, (n) floor, (adj) downstair; **antonym** (adv) upstairs, 2. down (aşağı); **synonyms** (adj) cut, dejected, depressed, despondent, dispirited, downcast, downhearted, gloomy, (n) feather, fur, fuzz, hair, (v) consume, devour, drink; **antonyms** (adv) up, (adj) cheerful, happy, upward.

asama 1. rank (sıra); **synonyms** (n) range, place, file, gradation, line, degree, quality, (v) arrange, order, class, classify, grade, position, array, group; **antonym** (adj) fresh, 2. phase (evre, faz, safha); **synonyms** (n) aspect, stage, facet, chapter, circumstance, condition, appearance, form, leg, level, period, side, situation, state, angle, 3. stage (sahne); **synonyms** (n) phase, floor, point, arena, layer, set, stadium, height, dais, era, platform, (v) present, mount, play, perform, 4. grade (derece); **synonyms** (n) rank, brand, category, gradient, score, slope, division, plane, caliber, extent, inclination, incline, (v) evaluate, appraise, even.

asansör lift (kaldırmak); **synonyms** (n) elevator, boost, heave, (v) hoist, raise, rise, elevate, erect, filch, hike, advance, airlift, pilfer, pinch, rear.

asap nerve (sinir); **synonyms** (n) audacity, cheek, impertinence, boldness, brass, courage, daring, face, fortitude, heart, impudence, mettle, prowess, assurance, backbone; **antonym** (n) cowardice.

asayış order (düzen, düzenlemek, emretmek, sıra); **synonyms** (n) command, decree, dictate, array, rank, sort, charge, class, condition,

disposition, edict, (v) direct, commission, arrange, call; **antonyms** (n) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (v) disorder, request.

asçı cook; **synonyms** (n) chef, (v) boil, bake, brew, make, prepare, concoct, falsify, grill, poach, roast, simmer, stew, coddle, heat.

asgari 1. least (en küçük); **synonyms** (n) minimum, (adj) last, littlest, minimal, smallest, lowest, minutest, negligible, bottom, first, lest, vapid, atomic, feeblest, finical; **antonyms** (adv) most, (adj) maximum, 2. minimum (en az); **synonyms** (adj) least, hint, trace, nominal, tiniest, meager, minim, modicum, basic, essential, (n) atom, minion, dab, depth, dot.

ası rebel (ayaklanmak); **synonyms** (n) insurgent, nonconformist, anarchist, dissident, insurrectionist, traitor, (v) mutiny, renegade, arise, disobey, revolt, rise, oppose, (adj) mutineer, rebellious; **antonym** (n) conformist.

ası shot; **synonyms** (n) gunshot, injection, go, fling, ball, crack, shoot, picture, attempt, bang, bullet, chance, discharge, effort, endeavor.

asık lover; **synonyms** (n) dear, darling, beau, devotee, fan, admirer, buff, love, beloved, amorist, man, pet, sweetheart, gallant, boyfriend.

asıkâr 1. clear (açık, belirgin, berrak, temiz, temizlemek); **synonyms** (adj) clean, certain, open, apparent, distinct, empty, (v) bright, acquit, absolute, free, net, absolute, clarify, definite, discharge; **antonyms** (adj) cloudy, opaque, unclear, dark, fuzzy, hazy, incomprehensible, obscure, uncertain, vague, ambiguous, blurry, confused, confusing, (v) convict, 2. explicit (açık); **synonyms** (adj) clear, unmistakable, broad, direct, exact, lucid, manifest, sharp, perspicuous, emphatic, transparent, express, obvious, plain, precise; **antonyms** (adj) tacit, understood, unspoken, implicit, bland, 3. evident (besbelli); **synonyms** (adj) conspicuous, discernible, patent, noticeable, marked, palpable, perceptible, tangible, unequivocal, visible, observable, bold, demonstrable, notable, candid; **antonyms** (adj) concealed, unnoticed, hidden, inconspicuous, 4. distinct (ayrı); **synonyms** (adj) articulate, different, discrete, distinctive, decided, dissimilar, clear-cut, audible, diverse, explicit, individual, intelligible, particular, (prep) separate, (adv) apart; **antonyms** (adj) indistinct, similar, inaudible, shapeless.

asil noble; **synonyms** (adj) dignified, imposing, magnificent, glorious, distinguished, elevated, exalted, generous, high, impressive, majestic, patrician, (n) grand, excellent, (v) great; **antonyms** (adj) lower-class, selfish, shameful, humble, dishonorable, lowly.

asıl 1. original (orijinal, özgün); **synonyms** (adj) first, authentic, native, new, primary, primitive, indigenous, aboriginal, creative, early, fresh,

imaginative, inventive, (*n*) archetype, model; **antonyms** (*adj*) commonplace, banal, copied, corny, derivative, hackneyed, well-worn, conventional, resulting, unimaginative, (*n*) copy, counterfeit, fake, imitation, replica, **2. master** (*ana, baş*); **synonyms** (*n*) captain, instructor, head, boss, leader, gentleman, (*v*) conquer, control, command, defeat, dominate, (*adj*) chief, original, ace, expert, **3. main** (*ana*); **synonyms** (*adj*) grand, great, leading, essential, principal, basic, capital, central, key, major, paramount, prominent, (*n*) cardinal, ocean, sea; **antonyms** (*adj*) minor, auxiliary, secondary, supplementary, **4. actual** (*gerçek*); **synonyms** (*adj*) real, absolute, true, factual, genuine, existent, indisputable, literal, positive, precise, tangible, veritable, very, concrete, (*n*) accurate; **antonyms** (*adj*) false, hypothetical, supposed, **5. origin** (*başlangıç, kaynak, köken*); **synonyms** (*n*) cause, lineage, base, beginning, birth, descent, ancestry, commencement, derivation, extraction, foundation, fountain, inception, root, source; **antonym** (*n*) end, **6. essence**; **synonyms** (*n*) core, entity, aroma, being, crux, gist, perfume, hypostasis, body, burden, extract, fragrance, heart, kernel, nub, **7. real** (*gerçek*); **synonyms** (*adj*) material, physical, natural, pure, right, good, certain, honest, just, sincere, substantial, hearty, cordial, (*adv*) actually, (*v*) actual; **antonyms** (*adj*) unreal, imaginary, apparent, artificial, bogus, deceptive, fantasy, insubstantial, mock, nominal, (*v*) pretend, **8. true** (*doğru, gerçek*); **synonyms** (*adj*) faithful, even, correct, exact, straight, truthful, direct, loyal, proper, reliable, rightful, sound, lawful, legitimate, (*v*) square; **antonyms** (*adj*) inaccurate, untrue.

asılı suspended; **synonyms** (*adj*) hanging, pendent, dormant, pendulous, abeyant, dangling, inactive, pendant.

asılma suspension; **synonyms** (*n*) delay, interruption, abeyance, break, intermission, pause, recess, respite, suspense, adjournment, deferment, postponement, reprieve, stay, rest.

asılmak **1.** hang (*asmak*); **synonyms** (*v*) dangle, depend, drape, float, append, cling, decorate, execute, fall, flow, hover, swing, (*n*) suspend, delay, knack, **2. swing** (*salıncak*); **synonyms** (*n*) sweep, range, (*v*) sway, fluctuate, oscillate, hang, rock, beat, brandish, change, move, shake, turn, vibrate, dance, **3. pull** (*çekme, çekmek*); **synonyms** (*v*) drag, draw, draught, pluck, attract, haul, jerk, tug, pick, make, force, hale, (*n*) wrench, attraction, effort; **antonyms** (*v*) push, repel.

asılsız false (*taklit, yanlış*); **synonyms** (*adj*) bastard, counterfeit, untrue, deceitful, dishonest, erroneous, artificial, assumed, deceptive, disloyal, faithless, fake, fictitious, sham, ersatz; **antonyms** (*adj*) true, real, correct, factual, faithful, genuine, natural, truthful, honest, valid.

asilzade noble (*asil*); **synonyms** (*adj*) dignified, imposing, magnificent, glorious, distinguished, elevated, exalted, generous, high, impressive, majestic, patrician, (*n*) grand, excellent, (*v*) great; **antonyms** (*adj*) lower-class, selfish, shameful, humble, dishonorable, lowly.

aşına familiar; **synonyms** (*adj*) close, common, conversant, customary, everyday, intimate, commonplace, easy, ordinary, usual, (*n*) accustomed, companion, comrade, habitual, (*v*) confidential; **antonyms** (*adj*) unfamiliar, foreign, strange, new, unaccustomed, formal, ignorant, unknown.

aşınalık familiarity; **synonyms** (*n*) acquaintance, intimacy, casualness, closeness, experience, conversance, conversancy, knowledge, naturalness, nearness, fellowship, freedom, friendship, privity, understanding; **antonyms** (*n*) ignorance, unfamiliarity.

aşındırma erosion (*erozyon*); **synonyms** (*n*) attrition, abrasion, corrosion, corroding, eroding, friction, wear.

aşındırmak eat (*yemek*); **synonyms** (*v*) devour, consume, bite, dine, munch, corrode, deplete, drink, feed, finish, gnaw, gobble, gorge, graze, (*adj*) digest.

aşınma **1.** erosion (*erozyon*); **synonyms** (*n*) attrition, abrasion, corrosion, corroding, eroding, friction, wear, **2. wear**; **synonyms** (*v*) dress, endure, bear, fatigue, tire, waste, fray, frazzle, (*n*) clothing, apparel, attire, clothes, garb, erosion, garment; **antonym** (*v*) refresh.

aşınmış worn; **synonyms** (*v*) decayed, (*adj*) haggard, shabby, tired, ragged, tattered, threadbare, drawn, jaded, exhausted, fatigued, careworn, decrepit, faded, frayed; **antonyms** (*adj*) fresh, new.

asır **1.** century (*yüzyıl*); **synonyms** (*n*) age, centenary, hundred, centred, millennium, carbon, hecatomb, life, cocaine, cocaine, coke, coulomb, lifetime, seniority, snow, **2. age** (*yas*); **synonyms** (*n*) period, aeon, day, era, time, cycle, years, antiquity, epoch, eternity, generation, (*v*) mature, grow, ripen, develop.

aşiret tribe (*kabile*); **synonyms** (*n*) family, clan, house, folk, kin, kindred, nation, people, race, stock, lineage, breed, line, folks, kind.

aşırı **1.** extreme; **synonyms** (*adj*) deep, excessive, enormous, immoderate, intense, severe, supreme, terrible, ultimate, utmost, uttermost, drastic, extraordinary, (*n*) edge, end; **antonyms** (*adj*) middle, reasonable, near, (*n*) mild, moderate, slight, **2. steep**; **synonyms** (*adj*) high, abrupt, exorbitant, outrageous, sheer, (*v*) douse, immerse, soak, dip, drench, imbue, infuse, saturate, impregnate, bathe; **antonyms** (*adj*) gentle, gradual, **3. unreasonable**; **synonyms** (*adj*) foolish, absurd, extravagant, undue, preposterous, illogical, inordinate, irrational,

ridiculous, senseless, silly, unconscionable, unfair, impossible, invalid; *antonym* (adj) good-natured, 4. over; *synonyms* (adv) beyond, across, more, by, o'er, on, too, (prep) above, during, (n) overs, (adj) finished, done, extra, odd, past, 5. excessive; *synonyms* (adj) exaggerated, extreme, exuberant, profuse, superfluous, unreasonable, huge, lavish, radical, redundant, over, disproportionate, monstrous, overly, (v) steep; *antonym* (adj) affordable.

asırılık excess; *synonyms* (adj) extra, additional, (n) surplus, dissipation, extravagance, plethora, abundance, exaggeration, glut, overabundance, overindulgence, overplus, remainder, rest, superfluity; *antonyms* (n) lack, shortage, restraint, moderation, dearth, shortfall.

asırmak 1. steal (çalmak); *synonyms* (v) abstract, lift, purloin, creep, filch, misappropriate, pilfer, pinch, plunder, rob, snatch, sneak, plagiarize, slip, (n) bargain, 2. abstract (özet, soyut); *synonyms* (adj) theoretical, academic, (v) abridge, extract, remove, (n) synopsis, abridgement, digest, epitome, summary, abridgment, brief, outline, precis, resume; *antonym* (adj) concrete, 3. hook; *synonyms* (n) clasp, crook, claw, crotchet, draw, lure, trap, anchor, (v) catch, bend, fasten, hitch, button, ensnare, attach.

asistan assistant (yardımcı); *synonyms* (adj) ancillary, adjunct, (n) accessory, assist, subordinate, acolyte, accomplice, assistance, auxiliary, colleague, helper, adjutant, aide, associate, (v) aid.

asit acid; *synonyms* (adj) acerbic, acidic, bitter, caustic, sharp, sour, acerb, acrid, cutting, pointed, sarcastic, acrimonious, astringent, biting, (v) tart; *antonym* (adj) sweet.

AŞK 1. love (sevgi, sevgili, sevmek); *synonyms* (n) desire, affection, dear, fondness, liking, benevolence, charity, attachment, beloved, darling, devotion, honey, (v) cherish, enjoy, like; *antonyms* (n) abhorrence, hatred, aversion, (v) hate, dislike, abhor, 2. passion (tutku); *synonyms* (n) fury, feeling, fervor, fire, love, anger, craving, enthusiasm, heat, mania, rage, ire, adoration, appetite, (v) ardor; *antonyms* (n) apathy, indifference.

asker 1. soldier; *synonyms* (n) fighter, warrior, champion, swordsman, adventurer, assassin, bottle, cutthroat, fencer, gangster, murderer, recruit, sworder, warfarer, airman, 2. army (ordu); *synonyms* (n) legion, troop, host, battery, battalion, brigade, crowd, flock, force, multitude, service, swarm, war, (adj) military, array, 3. private (özel); *synonyms* (adj) clandestine, confidential, personal, covert, hidden, individual, secret, inner, esoteric, exclusive, intimate, particular, domestic, interior, (v) close; *antonyms*

(adj) public, communal, community, nationalized, official, state-owned, civic, shared, state.

askeri military; *synonyms* (adj) martial, militant, warlike, soldierly, militaristic, (n) force; *antonym* (adj) civilian.

askerlik service (hizmet); *synonyms* (n) help, aid, assistance, avail, employment, ministration, ceremony, business, occupation, office, (v) overhaul, serve, refit, assist, attendance.

askı rack (raf); *synonyms* (n) manger, wrack, bracket, cage, stand, boot, ledge, (v) torture, excruciate, torment, afflict, agonize, pain, bedevil, crucify.

askıda pending; *synonyms* (prep) during, awaiting, (adj) forthcoming, undecided, unresolved, unsettled, outstanding, hanging, looming, pendulous, suspended, considering, doubtful, (n) abeyance, (adv) while; *antonym* (adj) distant.

asla never (hiçbir zaman); *synonyms* (adv) ne'er, nevermore, nor, tomorrow; *antonym* (adv) always.

aslan lion; *synonyms* (n) celebrity, cat, curiosity, luminary, spectacle, name, notable, leader, magnate, (adj) hero, worthy, somebody, tiger, eminent, noted.

aslı actual (gerçek); *synonyms* (adj) real, absolute, true, factual, genuine, authentic, existent, indisputable, literal, positive, precise, tangible, veritable, very, (n) accurate; *antonyms* (adj) false, hypothetical, supposed.

aslında 1. actually; *synonyms* (adv) really, truly, quite, absolutely, presently, correctly, literally, authentically, right, physically, bodily, easily, effectually, indisputably, truthfully, 2. originally; *synonyms* (adv) primarily, primitively, firstly, initially, earlier, formerly, essentially, before, creatively, naturally, alternatively, autonomously, connaturally, eccentrically, freely, 3. basically; *synonyms* (adv) fundamentally, principally, virtually, inherently, originally, almost, broadly, clearly, commonly, generally, just, mainly, merely, mostly, nearly; *antonym* (adv) elaborately, 4. really (gerçekten); *synonyms* (adv) actually, honestly, genuinely, certainly, real, very, simply, practically, extremely, forsooth, highly, positively, exactly, (adj) indeed, sincerely, 5. primarily; *synonyms* (adv) chiefly, largely, especially, basically, 6. substantially; *synonyms* (adv) considerably, well, materially, firmly, amply, significantly, generously, markedly, noticeably; *antonym* (adv) slightly.

asma 1. suspension; *synonyms* (n) delay, interruption, abeyance, break, intermission, pause, recess, respite, suspense, adjournment, deferment, postponement, reprieve, stay, rest, 2. hanging; *synonyms* (n) dangling, execution, suspension, curtain, (adj) pendant, pendent, suspended, pending, pendulous; *antonym* (adj) upright, 3. suspended; *synonyms* (adj) hanging, dormant, abeyant, inactive.

- asmak** hang; *synonyms* (v) dangle, depend, drape, float, append, cling, decorate, execute, fall, flow, hover, swing, (n) suspend, delay, knack.
- asmak** 1. exceed; *synonyms* (v) beat, pass, surpass, outdo, surmount, transcend, cap, outshine, outweigh, overrun, top, excel, outgo, outmatch, (adj) better, 2. pass (geçiş, geçmek); *synonyms* (v) flow, deliver, give, happen, lead, move, offer, overtake, live, advance, die, elapse, exceed, (adj) go, run; *antonym* (v) fail, 3. top (üst); *synonyms* (adj) maximum, superlative, (n) crown, peak, acme, apex, crest, cover, height, pinnacle, summit, surface, brow, (v) best, head; *antonyms* (adj) worst, (n) bottom, base, nadir.
- ast** junior; *synonyms* (adj) subordinate, juvenile, minor, young, associate, puisne, lesser, lower, petty, secondary, younger, (n) inferior, boy, assistant; *antonyms* (adj) senior, chief.
- astarlamak** line (çizgi, hat); *synonyms* (n) cord, file, house, breed, course, family, lineage, field, ancestry, border, boundary, cable, crease, row, (v) order.
- astım** asthma; *synonym* (n) anhelation.
- asude** calm; *synonyms* (adj) quiet, peaceful, tranquil, (v) assuage, appease, cool, still, allay, pacify, easy, moderate, mollify, steady, (n) lull, equanimity; *antonyms* (adj) agitated, angry, nervous, stormy, wild, annoyed, anxious, enraged, frantic, frightened, intense, irritable, (v) agitate, upset, (n) agitation.
- at** 1. horse (beygir); *synonyms* (n) cavalry, mount, buck, heroin, junk, knight, boar, cock, dog, drake, gander, hart, 2. knight; *synonyms* (n) cavalier, horseman, horse, chevalier, knighthood, adventurer, diacetylmorphine, savior, lover, partisan, sawbuck, sawhorse, scag, (v) dub, nickname.
- ata** 1. predecessor; *synonyms* (n) precursor, forerunner, ancestor, antecedent, antecessor, father, elder, precedent; *antonyms* (n) successor, descendant, 2. elder; *synonyms* (adj) older, big, adult, (n) senior, ancient, patriarch, boss, chief, superior, 3. father (baba); *synonyms* (n) begetter, dad, sire, creator, abba, beginner, forefather, founder, padre, author, (v) beget, engender, create, generate, begin; *antonym* (n) mother.
- atama** 1. appointment (randevu); *synonyms* (n) assignment, date, designation, engagement, fitting, post, rendezvous, berth, conference, election, assignation, commission, encounter, job, meeting, 2. assignment; *synonyms* (n) allocation, allotment, appointment, assigning, mission, apportionment, stint, business, chore, charge, consignment, duty, transfer, conveyance, delivery, 3. nomination; *synonyms* (n) return, delegation, (v) nuncupation.
- amatmak** 1. create (yaratmak); *synonyms* (v) cause, construct, make, constitute, produce, beget, breed,

- build, compose, do, establish, form, generate, institute, start; *antonyms* (v) destroy, terminate, 2. constitute; *synonyms* (v) commission, appoint, comprise, be, create, found, name, nominate, ordain, organize, designate, configure, consist, enact, frame, 3. commission (kurul); *synonyms* (n) board, mission, delegation, job, mandate, warrant, assignment, charge, committee, duty, (v) assign, accredit, authorize, delegate, empower, 4. institute; *synonyms* (n) academy, association, establishment, foundation, institution, (v) fix, begin, bring, erect, initiate, base, ground, inaugurate, introduce, launch, 5. appoint; *synonyms* (v) prescribe, set, choose, depute, destine, elect, hire, allot, attach, allocate, call, command, consign, detail, employ.
- atasözü** 1. saying; *synonyms* (v) proverb, (n) maxim, axiom, adage, saw, phrase, aphorism, byword, dictum, expression, idiom, motto, locution, apothegm, declaration, 2. saw (testere); *synonyms* (v) cut, (n) saying.
- ates** 1. fire; *synonyms* (n) discharge, ardor, conflagration, explode, fervor, flame, (v) excite, eject, blaze, dismiss, ignite, kindle, expel, animate, arouse; *antonym* (v) hire, 2. blaze; *synonyms* (n) glare, burning, fire, light, hell, scintillation, combustion, (v) flash, beam, flicker, mark, shimmer, heat, (adj) burn, glow, 3. fever; *synonyms* (n) delirium, feverishness, frenzy, pyrexia, febricity, excitement, restlessness, craze, enthusiasm, pain, rage, disease, fury, lather, outburst, 4. temperature; *synonyms* (n) fever, warmth, breathing, climate, contemperature, heartbeat, pulse, weather, calefaction, (v) calmness, moderation, patience, sedateness, temperament, temperance, 5. glow; *synonyms* (n) color, sparkle, brilliance, effulgence, gleaming, luster, (v) blush, flush, gleam, glimmer, shine, flare, glint, glisten, glitter; *antonym* (n) dullness.
- atesleme** firing; *synonyms* (v) burst, (adj) combustible, (n) discharge, dismissal, fire, combustion, explosion, dismission, fuel, ignition, kindling, lighting, release, sack, sacking.
- ateslemek** fire (ates); *synonyms* (n) discharge, ardor, conflagration, explode, fervor, flame, (v) excite, eject, blaze, dismiss, ignite, kindle, expel, animate, arouse; *antonym* (v) hire.
- atesli** 1. passionate; *synonyms* (adj) ardent, hot, angry, animated, burning, excited, fervent, fierce, earnest, amorous, eager, enthusiastic, excitable, (adv) fiery, (v) impetuous; *antonyms* (adj) apathetic, indifferent, mild, passionless, 2. hot (sıcak); *synonyms* (adj) warm, boiling, feverish, flaming, fresh, blistering, fast, peppery, pungent, spicy, new, acrid, close, furious, gingery; *antonyms* (adj) cool, cold, freezing, airy, bland, chilly.

atik alert (uyarmak); *synonyms* (adj) active, agile, quick, aware, intelligent, lively, vigilant, clever, alive, animated, attentive, bright, (v) awake, (n) alarm, alarum; *antonyms* (adj) drowsy, inattentive, absentminded, dazed, sleepy, tired, asleep, slow, unalert, unconscious.

atılgan 1. bold; *synonyms* (adj) adventurous, audacious, manly, resolute, arrogant, barefaced, courageous, daring, fearless, heroic, intrepid, spirited, stalwart, bluff, brave; *antonyms* (adj) cowardly, timid, modest, 2. aggressive; *synonyms* (adj) belligerent, active, energetic, enterprising, hostile, invasive, offensive, pushy, warlike, strong, strenuous, assertive, dynamic, militant, pugnacious; *antonyms* (adj) peaceful, friendly, peaceable, passive, peace-loving, suspicious, 3. hardy; *synonyms* (adj) sturdy, hard, gallant, robust, stout, forcible, doughy, firm, mighty, resilient, tough, vigorous, fresh, (n) bold, rugged; *antonym* (adj) weak.

atsı 1. shot; *synonyms* (n) gunshot, injection, go, fling, ball, crack, shoot, picture, attempt, bang, bullet, chance, discharge, effort, endeavor, 2. shoot; *synonyms* (v) bud, dart, dash, drive, flash, hunt, send, fire, germinate, grow, inject, (n) scion, branch, sprout, chute, 3. throw (atmak); *synonyms* (v) cast, shed, hurl, chuck, flip, heave, pass, deliver, drop, give, hurtle, jerk, (n) pitch, push, shot, 4. shooting; *synonyms* (v) hunting, coursing, (n) firing, gunfire, killing, murder, (adj) sharp, acute, piercing, 5. shy (çekingen, ürkük); *synonyms* (adj) diffident, fearful, timid, abashed, reserved, ashamed, coy, modest, nervous, reticent, self-conscious, backward, careful, (n) throw, flinch; *antonyms* (adj) brash, bold, confident, demonstrative, forward, outgoing.

atlama 1. jump (atlamak); *synonyms* (v) hop, spring, dive, hurdle, rise, skip, startle, clear, dance, (n) leap, bound, bounce, start, caper, curvet; *antonyms* (v) decrease, fall, 2. jumping; *synonyms* (v) bounding, salient, conspicuous, dancing, saltant, (n) jump, (adj) moving, active, festive, industrious, lively, merry, noisy, spirited, sprightly, 3. spring (bahar, ilkbahar); *synonyms* (n) fountain, source, jet, cause, font, fount, ramp, (v) originate, recoil, proceed, arise, issue, prance, rebound, (adj) elastic.

atlamak jump (atlama); *synonyms* (v) hop, spring, dive, hurdle, rise, skip, startle, clear, dance, (n) leap, bound, bounce, start, caper, curvet; *antonyms* (v) decrease, fall.

atlatmak 1. escape (kaçmak); *synonyms* (v) elude, break, dodge, avoid, evade, run, bolt, circumvent, leave, duck, bilk, (n) leak, avoidance, evasion, outlet; *antonyms* (v) capture, return, 2. shake; *synonyms* (v) beat, agitate, jar, brandish, disturb, excite, flutter, totter, wag, (n) tremble, jolt, quiver, wave, trembling, (adj) quake.

atlı rider; *synonyms* (n) horseman, appendix, equestrian, passenger, codicil, supplement, clause, provision, addition, condition, horse, proviso.

atma 1. elimination (eleme); *synonyms* (n) cancellation, discharge, excretion, annihilation, abolition, deletion, ejection, eradication, evacuation, exclusion, liquidation, omission, purge, riddance, (v) removal; *antonyms* (n) addition, establishment, 2. throw (atmak); *synonyms* (v) cast, fling, shed, hurl, chuck, flip, heave, pass, deliver, drop, give, hurtle, (n) pitch, push, shot, 3. cast (atmak, kalıp); *synonyms* (v) throw, form, stamp, shape, dump, figure, mould, pelt, assign, (n) appearance, casting, mold, type, build, air, 4. projection (izdüşüm); *synonyms* (n) bulge, hump, jut, prominence, protuberance, knob, ledge, overhang, plan, protrusion, bump, map, extrusion, forecast, (adj) salient.

atmak 1. throw; *synonyms* (v) cast, fling, shed, hurl, chuck, flip, heave, pass, deliver, drop, give, hurtle, (n) pitch, push, shot, 2. cast (kalıp); *synonyms* (v) throw, form, stamp, shape, dump, figure, mould, pelt, assign, (n) appearance, casting, mold, type, build, air, 3. pitch; *synonyms* (n) degree, dip, slant, slope, measure, angle, delivery, grade, (v) lurch, tilt, toss, careen, launch, erect, fall, 4. shy (çekingen, turkek); *synonyms* (adj) diffident, fearful, timid, abashed, reserved, ashamed, coy, modest, nervous, reticent, self-conscious, backward, careful, bashful, (n) flinch; *antonyms* (adj) brash, bold, confident, demonstrative, forward, outgoing, 5. shoot; *synonyms* (v) bud, discharge, dart, dash, drive, flash, hunt, send, fire, germinate, grow, (n) scion, branch, sprout, chute, 6. blow (üflemek); *synonyms* (n) bang, beat, blast, knock, shock, wallop, gust, hit, jolt, (v) puff, bloom, blossom, pant, play, (adj) gasp; *antonyms* (v) calm, save, 7. discharge (bosaltmak); *synonyms* (n) release, dismissal, drain, (v) acquit, clear, absolve, complete, eject, cashier, burst, bounce, detonate, disgorge, empty, exonerate; *antonyms* (v) capture, hire, 8. deliver; *synonyms* (v) consign, bear, carry, rescue, abandon, bring, liberate, pronounce, render, return, utter, remit, announce, birth, (adj) bestow, 9. beat; *synonyms* (v) batter, flap, pulsate, throb, tick, trounce, whip, bat, baste, break, cheat, (n) pulse, thump, round, cadence; *antonym* (v) lose, 10. eliminate; *synonyms* (v) abolish, delete, rid, annihilate, cancel, dispel, eradicate, extinguish, obliterate, take, destroy, discard, dismiss, erase, except, 11. utter; *synonyms* (adj) absolute, extreme, (v) express, say, articulate, breathe, speak, state, tell, declare, emit, talk, voice, reveal, disclose; *antonyms* (adj) partial, qualified, 12. project (proje); *synonyms* (n) design, device, scheme, idea, enterprise, (v) plan, contrive, jut, overhang, protrude, shoot, bulge, devise, extend, forecast, 13.

- send (göndermek, yollamak); *synonyms* (v) despatch, convey, dispatch, mail, post, divert, project, beam, channel, commit, direct, place, put, transmit, transport.
- atmosfer** atmosphere; *synonyms* (n) air, ambience, ambiance, aura, environment, feel, feeling, mood, background, quality, climate, medium, setting, situation, surroundings.
- atmosferik** atmospheric; *synonyms* (adj) aerial, atmospherical, retiring, light.
- atölye** 1. workshop; *synonyms* (n) shop, factory, studio, workhouse, atelier, works, poorhouse, store, training, committee, induction, meeting, practicum, 2. studio (stüdyo); *synonyms* (n) cabinet, accommodation, building, bungalow, cottage, den, farmhouse, igloo, manor, mansion, terrace, villa, loft.
- atom** atom; *synonyms* (n) jot, grain, molecule, particle, speck, mite, bit, corpuscle, crumb, mote, ace, iota.
- atomik** atomic; *synonyms* (adj) minute, infinitesimal, nuclear, tiny, corporcular, subatomic, thermonuclear, indivisible, minuscule, atomlike, compact, explosive, least, trivial, fissionable; *antonyms* (adj) conventional, gigantic.
- av** 1. hunt (avlamak); *synonyms* (n) search, pursuit, quest, (v) chase, course, follow, hound, forage, rummage, prey, dog, persecute, pursue, seek, stalk, 2. game (oyun); *synonyms* (n) amusement, fun, entertainment, competition, contest, diversion, match, play, quarry, sport, (adj) fearless, brave, (v) bet, gamble, wager, 3. catch (yakalamak); *synonyms* (v) arrest, capture, hook, apprehend, get, acquire, ensnare, intercept, (n) haul, hitch, trick, bolt, clasp, grab, pawl; *antonym* (v) release, 4. chase; *synonyms* (n) game, following, (v) hunt, expel, track, trail, chamfer, race, evict, drive, furrow, oust, shadow, shoot, (adj) emboss.
- avadanlık** kit; *synonyms* (n) gear, outfit, equipment, stuff, fiddle, case, set, tackle, tools.
- avans** advance (ilerleme, ilerlemek, ilerletmek); *synonyms* (n) progress, improvement, (v) further, proceed, promote, approach, encourage, raise, rise, boost, contribute, cultivate, develop, forward, (phr) accelerate; *antonyms* (n) deterioration, (v) retreat, recede, delay, demote, regress.
- avantaj** 1. advantage (üstünlük, yarar); *synonyms* (n) behalf, privilege, profit, account, expediency, good, lead, preponderance, virtue, perk, boot, avail, convenience, gain, (v) benefit; *antonyms* (n) drawback, detriment, difficulty, (v) disadvantage, 2. benefit (yarar); *synonyms* (n) advantage, assistance, favor, interest, reward, service, use, welfare, allowance, asset, (v) aid, assist, help, advance, pay; *antonyms* (n) loss, (v) harm, 3. odds; *synonyms* (n) chance, likelihood, possibility, probability, likeliness, chances, prospect, handicap, superiority, edge, (v) difference, dissension, misunderstanding, variance, 4. edge (kenar); *synonyms* (n) boundary, margin, verge, blade, brink, extremity, bank, brim, butt, corner, limit, (v) border, bound, hem, line; *antonyms* (n) center, (v) middle, 5. start (başlamak, başlangıç, başlatmak); *synonyms* (v) begin, originate, commence, drive, launch, embark, spring, activate, arise, (n) jump, onset, origin, shock, beginning, commencement; *antonyms* (v) end, finish, stop, conclude, halt, (n) conclusion.
- avare** rover; *synonyms* (n) nomad, wanderer, rambler, ranger, roamer, traveler, vagabond, vagrant, itinerant, peregrinator.
- avarıya** average (ortalama); *synonyms* (adj) mean, median, fair, common, medium, middle, middling, normal, ordinary, intermediate, mediocre, mid, moderate, tolerable, (n) norm; *antonyms* (adj) exceptional, extraordinary, abnormal, unusual, (v) maximum, minimum.
- avcı** hunter; *synonyms* (n) chaser, huntsman, seeker, courser, woodman, driver, beast, cattle, charger, follower, forester, horse, nag, palfrey, racer.
- avcılık** shooting; *synonyms* (v) shoot, hunting, coursing, (n) firing, gunfire, killing, shot, murder, (adj) sharp, acute, piercing.
- avlamak** hunt (av); *synonyms* (n) search, pursuit, quest, (v) chase, course, follow, hound, forage, rummage, prey, dog, persecute, pursue, seek, stalk.
- avlınmak** hunt (av, avlamak); *synonyms* (n) search, pursuit, quest, (v) chase, course, follow, hound, forage, rummage, prey, dog, persecute, pursue, seek, stalk.
- avlu** 1. courtyard; *synonyms* (n) court, yard, area, square, backyard, forecourt, 2. yard (yarda); *synonyms* (n) courtyard, garden, grounds, close, quadrangle, enclosure, beehive, bindery, chiliad, g, grand, m, nailery, pace, slip, 3. court; *synonyms* (n) forum, bar, field, tribunal, judicatory, passage, judge, courtroom, hall, judicature, (v) woo, attract, invite, romance, flatter; *antonyms* (v) avoid, shun.
- avrat** wife (es, kari); *synonyms* (n) matron, missis, partner, spouse, consort, helpmate, lady, woman, mistress, concubine, mother, sweetheart, bride, companion, helpmeet; *antonym* (n) husband.
- avuç** palm (palme); *synonyms* (n) decoration, medal, prize, thenar, victory, medallion, (v) hand, filch, bag, cabbage, crib, handle, nim, pilfer, rob.
- avukat** 1. lawyer; *synonyms* (n) advocate, attorney, agent, representative, advisor, leguleian, beagle, brief, defender, fixer, mouthpiece, pettifogger, proctor, shyster, 2. attorney; *synonyms* (n) lawyer, counsel, counselor, factor, solicitor, auctioneer, underwriter, bailiff, clerk, go-between, investigator, secretary, beak, front, mugger, 3. solicitor; *synonym* (n) petitioner, 4. counsel (ögüt, ögüt

- vermek); *synonyms* (n) caution, advisement, admonition, consultation, exhortation, guidance, recommendation, (v) advice, advise, consult, admonish, confer, exhort, urge, warn.
- avunma** consolation; *synonyms* (n) comfort, solace, relief, balm, ease, succor, encouragement, solacement, alleviation, sympathy.
- avuntu** 1. consolation; *synonyms* (n) comfort, solace, relief, balm, ease, succor, encouragement, solacement, alleviation, sympathy, 2. comfort (avutmak); *synonyms* (n) consolation, aid, amenity, assistance, support, convenience, luxury, (v) allay, assuage, cheer, alleviate, soothe, console, encourage, (adj) calm; *antonyms* (n) discomfort, aggravation, (v) alarm, annoy, frighten.
- avurt** cheek (yanak); *synonyms* (n) audacity, boldness, brass, face, impertinence, nerve, gall, impudence, insolence, lip, mouth, daring, disrespect, effrontery, jowl; *antonym* (n) respect.
- avutmak** comfort; *synonyms* (n) solace, ease, consolation, relief, aid, amenity, assistance, support, alleviation, (v) allay, assuage, cheer, alleviate, soothe, (adj) calm; *antonyms* (n) discomfort, aggravation, (v) alarm, annoy, frighten.
- ay** 1. moon; *synonyms* (n) lunation, moonlight, moonshine, satellite, epoch, bootleg, (v) daydream, dream, fantasize, bemuse, gaze, glare, meditate, (adj) quicksilver, weathercock, 2. month; *synonyms* (n) moon, day, hour, minute, quarter, quinquennium, year, mometh, second, time, week.
- aya** palm (palmiye); *synonyms* (n) decoration, medal, prize, thenar, victory, medallion, (v) hand, filch, bag, cabbage, crib, handle, nim, pilfer, rob.
- ayak** 1. foot; *synonyms* (n) bottom, base, feet, foundation, basis, footing, measure, paw, pes, bed, butt, floor, (v) hoof, pay, hand; *antonym* (n) top, 2. leg (bacak); *synonyms* (n) stage, blackleg, branch, peg, post, arm, column, limb, member, phase, rook, shank, support, fork, 3. pace (adim); *synonyms* (n) walk, rate, footstep, rapidity, speed, tempo, tread, celerity, fastness, run, beat, cadence, (v) step, gait, stride; *antonym* (n) slowness.
- ayakkabi** shoe; *synonyms* (n) boot, horseshoe, skid, clog, splint, spoke, sprit, base, stilts, stirrup, galoshes.
- ayaklanma** 1. rebellion; *synonyms* (n) insurrection, mutiny, revolt, disobedience, uprising, defiance, outbreak, revolution, unrest, commotion, disorder, rebel, disturbance, insurgence, rising, 2. revolt (ayaklanmak); *synonyms* (n) repulsion, distaste, (v) disgust, rebellion, nauseate, sicken, repel, offend, repulse, appall, protest, rebellious, riot, rise, (adj) shock, 3. riot; *synonyms* (n) sedition, tumult, brawl, fight, fray, confusion, debauch, debauchery, orgy, trouble, mob, (v) carouse, (adj) hubbub, uproar, row, 4. rising; *synonyms* (adj) climbing, uphill, emergent, emerging, (n) ascending.
- ascension, ascent, climb, advance, lift, upheaval, heave, raise, (adv) increasing, growing; *antonyms* (adj) plummeting, decreasing, plunging.
- ayaklanmak** 1. rebel; *synonyms* (n) insurgent, nonconformist, anarchist, dissident, insurrectionist, traitor, (v) mutiny, renegade, arise, disobey, revolt, rise, oppose, (adj) mutineer, rebellious; *antonym* (n) conformist, 2. revolt; *synonyms* (n) insurrection, uprising, revolution, repulsion, (v) disgust, rebellion, nauseate, sicken, rebel, repel, offend, repulse, appall, protest, (adj) shock, 3. riot; *synonyms* (n) disturbance, commotion, disorder, sedition, tumult, brawl, fight, fray, confusion, debauch, debauchery, orgy, (v) carouse, (adj) hubbub, uproar.
- ayaklar** feet; *synonyms* (n) fete, meter, rescue, arm, fact, performance, (v) legs, pegs, pins, trotters.
- ayaktopu** 1. football (futbol); *synonyms* (n) soccer, hockey, note, baseball, basketball, footie, 2. soccer (futbol); *synonyms* (n) football, ball, gridiron.
- ayar** 1. adjustment; *synonyms* (n) adaptation, accommodation, alteration, control, fit, settlement, allowance, arrangement, change, disposition, modification, standardization, agreement, amendment, (adj) adaption, 2. standard (standart); *synonyms* (adj) model, normal, regular, accepted, classic, common, (n) degree, measure, average, criterion, flag, norm, rate, gauge, benchmark; *antonyms* (adj) unusual, unconventional, special, 3. accuracy (doğruluk); *synonyms* (n) fidelity, precision, truth, exactitude, exactness, reliability, care, closeness, correctness, faithfulness, meticulousness, veracity; *antonyms* (n) inaccuracy, vagueness, imprecision, 4. gauge (ölçü); *synonyms* (n) caliber, gage, calibre, (v) estimate, calculate, assess, compute, fathom, make, reckon, forecast, scale, appraise, evaluate, figure, 5. setting; *synonyms* (n) frame, scene, adjustment, scenery, backdrop, background, mount, position, environment, environs, location, mounting, place, scope, set.
- ayarlama** 1. adjustment; *synonyms* (n) adaptation, accommodation, alteration, control, fit, settlement, allowance, arrangement, change, disposition, modification, standardization, agreement, amendment, (adj) adaption, 2. arrangement; *synonyms* (n) order, adjustment, array, classification, contract, design, distribution, method, plan, sequence, system, appointment, accord, composition, construction, 3. regulation; *synonyms* (n) rule, law, government, canon, decree, ordinance, management, direction, conduct, act, formula, restriction, administration, code, (adj) precept; *antonym* (n) chaos.
- ayarlamak** 1. adjust; *synonyms* (v) temper, accommodate, adapt, align, acclimatize, balance, fit, fix, reconcile, regulate, set, alter, arrange, (adj)

dress, (n) square, **2.** regulate; *synonyms* (v) adjust, manage, control, direct, order, determine, govern, influence, modulate, regularize, check, correct, decide, guide, (n) form, **3.** set (grup, set, takim); *synonyms* (v) place, lay, put, locate, position, define, congeal, (n) class, bent, circle, lot, party, (adj) fixed, fast, secure; *antonyms* (v) soften, liquefy, melt, (n) combing, comb-out, (adj) variable, flexible, liquid, **4.** tune; *synonyms* (n) melody, song, strain, air, concord, harmony, note, consonance, music, sound, tone, line, (v) chant, attune, string, **5.** arrange (düzenlemek); *synonyms* (v) appoint, settle, pack, agree, classify, compose, decorate, do, engineer, provide, straighten, display, design, dispose, (n) array; *antonyms* (v) disturb, disarrange, **6.** scale (ölçek); *synonyms* (n) flake, gamut, degree, graduation, measure, yardstick, rate, chip, criterion, (v) ascend, climb, gauge, mount, weigh, rise; *antonym* (v) descend.

ayartma temptation; *synonyms* (n) enticement, lure, attraction, bait, allurement, invitation, seduction, inducement, allure, appeal, pull, decoy, fancy, fascination, influence; *antonym* (n) repulsion.

ayaz frost; *synonyms* (n) cold, freeze, freezing, rime, hoar, hoarfrost, icing, (v) chill, ice.

aybaşı period (devir, dönem, nokta); *synonyms* (n) age, dot, epoch, era, point, duration, generation, day, conclusion, cycle, interval, length, menstruation, stage, time.

aydın **1.** intellectual; *synonyms* (adj) cerebral, mental, rational, learned, spiritual, academic, ideal, cultured, brilliant, clever, (n) intellect, brain, scholar, thinker, mind, **2.** educated; *synonyms* (v) instructed, (adj) erudite, enlightened, lettered, trained, informed, refined, taught; *antonyms* (adj) uneducated, ignorant.

aydınlanmak dawn; *synonyms* (n) beginning, commencement, aurora, cockcrow, morning, onset, origin, prime, start, sunrise, birth, (v) break, begin, appear, (adj) daybreak; *antonyms* (n) dusk, sunset, twilight, (v) end, finish.

aydınlatma lighting; *synonyms* (n) illumination, light, firing, ignition, kindling, inflammation, brightness, discharge, dismissal, dismission, fire, igniter, ignitor, installation, liberation.

aydınlatmak light (açık, hafif, ışık); *synonyms* (adj) fair, clear, facile, easy, faint, flimsy, (n) flame, brightness, daylight, (v) fire, kindle, inflame, glow, ignite, dismount; *antonyms* (adj) fattening, nauseating, (n) dark, darkness, gloom, shade, night, (v) extinguish, darken, (*alt sp*) heavy.

aydınlık **1.** light (açık, hafif, ışık); *synonyms* (adj) fair, clear, facile, easy, faint, flimsy, (n) flame, brightness, daylight, (v) fire, kindle, inflame, glow, ignite, dismount; *antonyms* (adj) fattening, nauseating, (n) dark, darkness, gloom, shade, night, (v) extinguish, darken, (*alt sp*) heavy, **2.** bright;

synonyms (adj) alive, apt, intelligent, vivid, beaming, brainy, brilliant, light, luminous, lustrous, shining, shiny, smart, sunny, gorgeous; *antonyms* (adj) dull, cloudy, dim, dreary, gloomy, stupid, unintelligent, overcast, shadowy, leaden, slow, thick, **3.** clear (açık, belirgin, berrak, temiz, temizlemek); *synonyms* (adj) clean, certain, open, apparent, distinct, empty, (v) bright, acquit, absolute, free, net, absolve, clarify, definite, discharge; *antonyms* (adj) opaque, unclear, fuzzy, hazy, incomprehensible, obscure, uncertain, vague, ambiguous, blurry, confused, confusing, illegible, imperceptible, (v) convict, **4.** daylight; *synonyms* (n) day, dawn, daybreak, morning, sunrise, clearance, daytime, sunup; *antonym* (n) nighttime, **5.** sunny; *synonyms* (adj) cheerful, gay, merry, blithe, radiant, happy, jovial, jolly, breezy, cheery, fine, joyful, pleasant, sunlit, burnished.

ayet verse; *synonyms* (n) poem, poetry, rhyme, poesy, stanza, strain, measure, song, clause, paragraph, canto, chapter, count, distich, meter; *antonym* (n) prose.

aygır horse (at, beygir); *synonyms* (n) cavalry, mount, buck, heroin, junk, knight, boar, cock, dog, drake, gander, hart.

aygit **1.** device; *synonyms* (n) contrivance, apparatus, appliance, artifice, emblem, contraption, figure, gimmick, invention, plan, trick, way, design, dodge, expedient, **2.** apparatus; *synonyms* (n) device, implement, instrument, plant, tackle, equipment, gadget, gear, machine, machinery, mechanism, outfit, rig, rigging, setup, **3.** instrument (alet, araç); *synonyms* (n) channel, deed, agency, document, pawn, tool, agent, engine, means, medium, creature, intermediary, muniment, organ, puppet.

ayı bear (taşımak); *synonyms* (v) carry, accept, abide, acquit, stand, take, afford, allow, apply, assume, behave, brook, comport, conduct, convey.

ayıbahığı seal (damga); *synonyms* (n) mark, stamp, cachet, hallmark, imprint, impression, signet, (v) plug, bar, close, shut, stop, clinch, lock, (adj) conclude; *antonyms* (v) open, unseal.

ayıklamak **1.** sort (sinflandırmak); *synonyms* (n) kind, type, assortment, breed, description, form, rank, variety, pattern, (v) class, group, arrange, classify, divide, (adj) manner, **2.** pick (seçmek, toplamak); *synonyms* (v) clean, gather, harvest, opt, break, (n) alternative, elite, best, choice, option, selection, (adj) cream, select, mattock, flower.

ayıltmak sober; *synonyms* (adj) serious, grave, sedate, sane, earnest, moderate, quiet, solemn, modest, abstemious, demure, dull, serene, somber, staid; *antonym* (adj) intoxicated.

ayin **1.** ceremony (tören); *synonyms* (n) formality, courtesy, celebration, ceremonial, parade, pomp, rite, manners, custom, form, liturgy, magnificence,

observance, ritual, service, **2. service** (hizmet); *synonyms* (n) help, aid, assistance, avail, employment, ministration, ceremony, business, occupation, office, (v) overhaul, serve, refit, assist, attendance.

ayıp **1.** shame; *synonyms* (n) reproach, disgrace, discredit, humiliation, chagrin, insult, modesty, pity, scandal, contempt, (v) dishonor, degrade, humiliate, abash, debase; *antonym* (v) honor, **2.** contempt; *synonyms* (n) disdain, scorn, derision, disrespect, disregard, mockery, ridicule, shame, slight, courtesy, disrepute, arrogance, defiance, disparagement, insolence; *antonyms* (n) respect, approval, **3. spot** (benek, leke, nokta); *synonyms* (n) blot, place, speck, stain, dot, dapple, dirty, location, mark, (v) blemish, soil, fleck, speckle, daub, flaw.

ayıplama reflection (yansıma); *synonyms* (n) consideration, contemplation, observation, cogitation, deliberation, meditation, musing, reflexion, thought, idea, notion, introspection, image, repercussion, animadversion.

ayıran selective (seçici, seçmeli); *synonyms* (adj) select, particular, discriminating, elective, exclusive, choosy, finicky, discerning, judicious, persnickety, fastidious, picky, eclectic, fussy, astute.

ayırcı trap (tuzak, yakalamak); *synonyms* (n) snare, net, ambush, gin, mesh, noose, entanglement, ambuscade, bait, (v) catch, entrap, ensnare, trick, entangle, capture.

ayırma **1.** isolation; *synonyms* (n) alienation, estrangement, insulation, privacy, dissociation, loneliness, seclusion, secrecy, solitude, desolation, segregation, separation, disaffection; *antonyms* (n) closeness, companionship, **2. allocation** (tahsis etme); *synonyms* (n) allotment, portion, allowance, quota, share, grant, apportioning, apportionment, appropriation, assignment, distribution, measure, part, proportion, ration.

ayırmak **1.** separate (ayrı, bölmek); *synonyms* (adj) detached, (v) detach, divorce, part, insulate, scatter, cut, dissociate, disconnect, discrete, discriminate, disjoin, disperse, distinguish, divide; *antonyms* (adj) connected, joined, simultaneous, (v) unite, merge, mix, combine, fuse, join, link, associate, **2.** appropriate (kendine mal etmek, uygun); *synonyms* (adj) pertinent, proper, true, agreeable, apposite, apt, congruous, correct, particular, peculiar, right, (v) annex, allocate, adopt, seize; *antonyms* (adj) inappropriate, unsuitable, unrelated, untimely, wrong, (v) surrender, **3. divide** (bölmek); *synonyms* (v) distribute, apportion, dismember, dispense, separate, share, split, deal, carve, disjoint, allot, class, classify, cleave, (n) break, **4. split** (bölmek, bölünme, yarmak); *synonyms* (v) crack, fracture, slit, burst, breach, division, fork,

rift, rive, (n) rip, rupture, tear, cleavage, cleft, parting, **5. reserve**; *synonyms* (n) backup, modesty, reservation, substitute, bank, cache, diffidence, hoard, (v) keep, save, book, maintain, appropriate, engage, hold; *antonyms* (n) openness, friendliness, informality, warmth, **6. allow** (izin vermek); *synonyms* (v) acknowledge, accord, agree, give, grant, permit, accede, acquiesce, accept, afford, authorize, bear, consent, enable, (adj) admit; *antonyms* (v) forbid, prohibit, deny, reject, **7. distinguish**; *synonyms* (v) discern, describe, know, perceive, discover, descry, behold, characterize, detect, difference, differentiate, identify, recognize, see, tell; *antonym* (v) confuse, **8. sort** (sinflandırmak); *synonyms* (n) kind, type, assortment, breed, description, form, rank, variety, pattern, fashion, nature, order, (v) group, arrange, (adj) manner, **9. choose** (seçmek); *synonyms* (v) elect, pick, prefer, select, appoint, take, assign, decide, desire, determine, draw, excerpt, like, vote, wish; *antonym* (v) refuse, **10. abstract** (özet, soyut); *synonyms* (adj) theoretical, academic, (v) abridge, filch, extract, lift, (n) synopsis, abridgement, digest, epitome, summary, abridgment, brief, outline, precis; *antonym* (adj) concrete, **11. divorce**; *synonyms* (n) separation, divorce, (v) disunite, isolate, disassociate, sever; *antonyms* (n) marriage, wedding, **12. part** (bölüm, parça); *synonyms* (n) constituent, piece, article, character, component, portion, section, allotment, bit, element, factor, fragment, function, (v) branch, depart; *antonyms* (n) whole, entirety, (adj) complete, **13. spare**; *synonyms* (adj) reserve, slender, excess, slight, additional, lean, slim, thin, bare, (v) free, meager, exempt, economize, excuse, (n) extra.

aykırı **1.** inconsistent; *synonyms* (adj) incongruous, incoherent, incompatible, contrary, absurd, conflicting, inconsequent, discordant, discrepant, erratic, illogical, irreconcilable, abhorrent, changeable, (n) contradictory; *antonyms* (adj) consistent, constant, reliable, **2. contradictory**; *synonyms* (adj) inconsistent, antagonistic, opposite, ironic, opposed, opposing, repugnant, confounding, divergent, unlike, (n) disagreeing, reverse; *antonyms* (adj) similar, compatible.

aykırılık contradiction; *synonyms* (n) antithesis, denial, clash, contrast, disagreement, discrepancy, inconsistency, opposite, refutation, reverse; *antonym* (n) agreement.

aylak **1.** idle; *synonyms* (adj) inactive, indolent, lazy, free, baseless, frivolous, fruitless, groundless, unfounded, empty, disengaged, flimsy, barren, dead, futile; *antonyms* (adj) busy, active, employed, (v) change, **2. unemployed**; *synonyms* (adj) idle, vacant, unexercised, (v) unoccupied; *antonym* (adj) working.

aylik 1. monthly; *synonyms* (adj) menstrual, mensal, periodic, (n) magazine, periodical, journal, bulletin, paper, publication, review, weekly, quarterly, 2. salary (maaş); *synonyms* (n) wage, pay, allowance, earnings, fee, income, remuneration, payment, emolument, compensation, gain, profit, revenue, hire, reward.

ayna 1. mirror; *synonyms* (n) echo, model, exemplar, (v) glass, imitate, copy, reflect, represent, reproduce, lens, mimic, (adj) pattern, cynosure, 2. glass (bardak, cam); *synonyms* (n) pane, bottle, drink, bowl, cup, goblet, chalice, glassful, spyglass, telescope, tumbler, window, (v) glaze, (adj) ice.

aynasız 1. bull (boğa); *synonyms* (n) bullshit, bunk, hogwash, rot, absurdity, bear, buck, buncombe, bunkum, cop, copper, crap, fuzz, guff, (adj) blunder, 2. pig (domuz); *synonyms* (n) hog, boar, bull, glutton, grunter, (v) farrow, devour, gulp, guttle.

aynen 1. exactly (tam); *synonyms* (adv) precisely, correctly, right, truly, sharp, absolutely, just, accurately, certainly, closely, completely, directly, punctually, rightly, barely; *antonyms* (adv) approximately, inaccurately, (prep) about, 2. verbal; *synonyms* (adj) spoken, oral, literal, unwritten, vocal, wordy, talkative, exact, nominal, verbarian, choral, expressed, rhetorical, said, singing; *antonym* (adj) written.

aym 1. same; *synonyms* (adj) alike, identical, corresponding, equal, like, equivalent, similar, uniform, even, consistent, matching, comparable, duplicate, monotonous, self; *antonym* (adj) different, 2. alike; *synonyms* (adv) equally, likewise, (adj) analogous, cognate, likely, parallel; *antonyms* (adv) differently, (adj) dissimilar, 3. uniform (ünliforma); *synonyms* (adj) regular, constant, steady, same, equable, homogenous, invariable, level, unchanging, fixed, set, stable, flat, (n) livery, dress; *antonyms* (adj) varied, assorted, inconsistent, unequal, 4. very (cok, pek, tam); *synonyms* (adv) extremely, greatly, highly, really, completely, entirely, most, quite, truly, actually, too, awfully, (adj) much, considerably, exact; *antonyms* (adv) abysmally, slightly, somewhat, 5. equal (eşit); *synonyms* (adj) agree, adequate, balanced, commensurate, coordinate, fair, (v) match, compare, correspond, rival, equalize, equate, fit, (n) compeer, peer; *antonyms* (adj) repressive, disproportionate, uneven, unlike, (v) differ, 6. identical; *synonyms* (adj) selfsame, very, synonymous, congruent, tantamount, twin, indistinguishable; *antonym* (adj) incompatible.

aynlık identity (kimlik, özdeşlik); *synonyms* (n) identicalness, unity, individuality, personality, sameness, character, equality, person, similarity, equivalence.

ayrı 1. apart; *synonyms* (adv) aside, asunder, away, independently, individually, (adj) aloof, alone, distant, separate, detached, isolated, only, individual, loose, (v) discrete, 2. distinct; *synonyms* (adj) clear, articulate, different, apparent, definite, distinctive, palpable, decided, dissimilar, marked, plain, tangible, clear-cut, audible, (adv) apart; *antonyms* (adj) indistinct, similar, unclear, vague, inaudible, shapeless, 3. separate (ayırmak, bölmek); *synonyms* (adj) particular, (v) detach, divorce, part, insulate, scatter, cut, dissociate, disconnect, discriminate, disjoin, disperse, distinguish, divide, isolate; *antonyms* (adj) connected, joined, simultaneous, (v) unite, merge, mix, combine, fuse, join, link, associate, 4. aside; *synonyms* (adv) by, beside, alongside, off, abreast, (n) digression, divagation, parenthesis, statement.

ayrıca 1. besides; *synonyms* (adv) also, furthermore, moreover, too, again, additionally, anyway, else, therewithal, beyond, (prep) except, on, beside, (adj) more, likewise, 2. again (bir daha, gene, tekrar, yeniden, yine); *synonyms* (adv) afresh, anew, encore, repeatedly, then, further, often, 3. furthermore; *synonyms* (adv) besides, (conj) and, 4. also (da, de); *synonyms* (adv) withal, equally, item, similarly, so, 5. too (dahi, de); *synonyms* (adv) excessively, over, overly, extremely, unduly.

ayrılaklı 1. privilege; *synonyms* (n) charter, immunity, liberty, prerogative, freedom, exemption, franchise, grant, concession, claim, due, permit, (v) license, favor, favour, 2. franchise (imtiyaz); *synonyms* (n) privilege, suffrage, vote, absolution, concession, patent, release, dealership, excuse, exoneration, 3. concession (imtiyaz, ödün); *synonyms* (n) admission, compliance, allowance, compromise, discount, agreement, conceding, yielding, acceptance, acknowledgment, abatement, assent, confession, consent, (v) boon.

ayrılık 1. separation (ayırılma); *synonyms* (n) detachment, disjunction, disunion, division, partition, disconnection, divorce, isolation, parting, rift, seclusion, break, breakup, demarcation, departure; *antonyms* (n) amalgamation, closeness, connection, marriage, unification, union, unity, 2. gap (aralık, boşluk); *synonyms* (n) cleft, crack, crevice, fissure, aperture, chasm, clearance, difference, fracture, opening, vacancy, blank, chink, disparity, (v) breach, 3. difference (fark); *synonyms* (n) conflict, deviation, change, contention, controversy, disagreement, distinction, discord, discrepancy, dissimilarity, divergence, quarrel, balance, margin, (v) differentiate; *antonyms* (n) correspondence, resemblance, sameness, similarity, agreement, concurrence, 4. faction; *synonyms* (n) cabal, crew, sect, band, dissension, feud, group, junto, party, set, team,

crowd, part, company, gang, **5.** split (ayırmak, bölmek, bölnme, yarmak); *synonyms* (v) cut, slit, burst, divide, separate, cleave, fork, rive, sever, apportion, scatter, (n) rip, rupture, tear, cleavage; *antonyms* (v) join, unite, merge.

ayrılış **1.** departure; *synonyms* (n) death, exit, leave, depart, deviation, divergence, parting, aberration, digression, going, leaving, passing, takeoff, (v) decease, demise; *antonyms* (n) arrival, appearance, **2.** going; *synonyms* (v) go, course, (n) departure, disappearance, expiration, action, (adj) running, working.

ayrılma **1.** separation (ayrılık); *synonyms* (n) detachment, disjunction, disunion, division, partition, disconnection, divorce, isolation, parting, rift, seclusion, break, breakup, demarcation, departure; *antonyms* (n) amalgamation, closeness, connection, marriage, unification, union, unity, **2.** departure; *synonyms* (n) death, exit, leave, depart, deviation, divergence, aberration, digression, going, leaving, passing, takeoff, variation, (v) decease, demise; *antonyms* (n) arrival, appearance, **3.** leaving; *synonyms* (n) desertion, farewell, abandonment, departing.

ayrılmak **1.** part (bölgüm, parça); *synonyms* (n) constituent, piece, article, character, component, cut, division, portion, section, share, (v) branch, break, disjoin, divide, divorce; *antonyms* (n) whole, entirety, (adj) complete, **2.** divide (ayırmak, bölmek); *synonyms* (v) distribute, part, dissociate, apportion, detach, disconnect, dismember, dispense, separate, split, deal, distinguish, carve, disjoint, allot; *antonyms* (v) unite, join, **3.** leave (birakmak); *synonyms* (v) depart, forsake, go, abandon, desert, quit, escape, flee, lead, lay, (n) furlough, holiday, permission, permit, (adj) empty; *antonyms* (v) arrive, enter, stay, remain, approach, change, come, **4.** separate (ayırmak, ayrı, bölmek); *synonyms* (adj) detached, individual, particular, single, disjoined, (v) insulate, scatter, discrete, discriminate, disperse, isolate, demarcate, differentiate, disengage, dissolve; *antonyms* (adj) connected, joined, simultaneous, (v) merge, mix, combine, fuse, link, associate, **5.** fork (çatal); *synonyms* (n) crotch, bifurcation, branching, turn, corner, angle, forking, junction, ramification, turning, arm, (v) diverge, bend, pitchfork, ramify, **6.** split (ayırmak, bölmek, bölnme, yarmak); *synonyms* (v) crack, fracture, slit, burst, breach, cleave, fork, rift, rive, (n) rip, rupture, tear, cleavage, cleft, parting.

ayırılmış reserved; *synonyms* (adj) modest, distant, coy, diffident, reticent, bashful, aloof, frigid, quiet, retiring, shy, formal, humble, moderate, (n) cold; *antonyms* (adj) outgoing, open, forthcoming, relaxed, uninhibited, warm.

ayrımcı **1.** discrimination; *synonyms* (n) discernment, difference, differentiation, distinction, taste, discretion, sense, prejudice, favoritism, acumen, wisdom, choice, acuteness, penetration, (v) judgment; *antonym* (n) tolerance, **2.** difference (fark); *synonyms* (n) conflict, deviation, change, contention, controversy, disagreement, discord, discrepancy, dissimilarity, divergence, quarrel, departure, balance, breach, (v) differentiate; *antonyms* (n) correspondence, resemblance, sameness, similarity, agreement, concurrence.

ayrintı **1.** detail; *synonyms* (n) report, point, feature, item, circumstance, (v) describe, enumerate, relate, appoint, assign, cast, itemize, recite, specify, define; *antonym* (n) generalization, **2.** particular (özel); *synonyms* (adj) special, fastidious, careful, definite, delicate, exact, finicky, fussy, individual, detailed, certain, choosy, circumstantial, critical, (n) detail; *antonyms* (adj) careless, easy, vague, ordinary, (n) general, **3.** circumstance; *synonyms* (n) affair, state, accident, chance, event, incident, matter, occasion, opportunity, adventure, casualty, fact, occurrence, juncture, crisis.

ayrıntılı **1.** detailed; *synonyms* (adj) circumstantial, close, careful, accurate, delicate, elaborate, meticulous, minute, thorough, scrupulous, complete, comprehensive, elaborated, exact, exhaustive, **2.** particular (özel); *synonyms* (adj) special, fastidious, definite, finicky, fussy, individual, detailed, certain, choosy, critical, distinct, especial, exceptional, (n) detail, item; *antonyms* (adj) careless, easy, vague, ordinary, (n) general, **3.** elaborate; *synonyms* (adj) complex, complicated, involved, fancy, intricate, ornate, baroque, (v) develop, specify, amplify, expand, expound, dilate, enlarge, complicate; *antonyms* (adj) plain, simple, modest, **4.** overall; *synonyms* (adj) entire, total, whole, broad, full, inclusive, aggregate, global, widespread, (adv) generally, everywhere, (n) smock, boilersuit.

az **1.** few; *synonyms* (adj) infrequent, rare, scarce, occasional, sporadic, uncommon, erratic, imperceptible, inconsequential, intermittent, middling, negligible, paltry, piddling, scattered; *antonyms* (n) plenty, (adj) many, countless, innumerable, various, **2.** little; *synonyms* (adj) small, diminutive, insignificant, brief, minute, petty, short, some, tiny, exiguous, light, baby, bantam, (v) dash, bit; *antonyms* (adj) big, enormous, large, important, **3.** short (bödürü, kısa); *synonyms* (adj) concise, brusque, close, curt, sharp, compendious, laconic, abrupt, deficient, inadequate, insufficient, lacking, pithy, poor, scanty; *antonyms* (adj) long, tall, high, lengthy, **4.** spare; *synonyms* (adj) reserve, slender, excess, save, slight, additional, lean, slim, thin, bare, (v) free, meager, exempt, (n) extra, backup, **5.** poor

(fakir, fena, kötü); *synonyms* (adj) bad, low, miserable, deplorable, destitute, evil, needy, pathetic, penniless, piteous, pitiful, meagre, feeble, impecunious, (n) mean; *antonyms* (adj) rich, wealthy, excellent, first-rate, privileged, well-off, admirable, good, 6. low (alçak); *synonyms* (adj) contemptible, abject, humble, ignoble, base, blue, common, deep, dejected, depressed, down, downcast, downhearted, (adv) gentle, (n) depression; *antonyms* (adj) cheerful, happy, high-pitched, loud, piercing, 7. seldom; *synonyms* (adv) rarely, occasionally, infrequently, uncommonly, hardly, scarcely, (adj) few; *antonyms* (adv) frequently, often, 8. slender; *synonyms* (adj) narrow, little, fine, lithe, delicate, faint, flimsy, gaunt, lissom, skinny, graceful, lissome, remote, (v) lank, scant; *antonyms* (adj) plump, stocky, fat, wide.

aza 1. limb; *synonyms* (n) arm, bough, branch, member, extremity, offshoot, part, edge, wing, gavelock, handspike, jemmy, jimmy, 2. member (üye); *synonyms* (n) limb, supporter, phallus, portion, appendage, employee, fellow, section, constituent, division, element, follower, associate, link, organ.

azade free (açık, bedava, boş, özgür, serbest, serbest bırakmak); *synonyms* (adj) loose, frank, liberal, (v) clear, exempt, liberate, discharge, excuse, extricate, relieve, disentangle, acquit, deliver, disengage, ease; *antonyms* (adj) bound, restricted, compelled, confined, imprisoned, repressive, secure, strict, stuck, tangled, attached, busy, (v) confine, block, cage.

azalma decrease (azaltmak); *synonyms* (n) decline, cut, cutback, diminution, (v) abate, lessen, abridge, diminish, fall, curtail, lower, wane, contract, decay, detract; *antonyms* (n) growth, extension, (v) increase, rise, grow, intensify.

azalmak 1. decrease (azaltmak); *synonyms* (n) decline, cut, cutback, diminution, (v) abate, lessen, abridge, diminish, fall, curtail, lower, wane, contract, decay, detract; *antonyms* (n) growth, extension, (v) increase, rise, grow, intensify, 2. decline; *synonyms* (n) declension, decrease, dip, declination, descent, deterioration, (v) drop, reject, ebb, fail, refuse, sink, deny, deteriorate, (adj) fade; *antonyms* (n) improvement, recovery, development, rebirth, (v) accept, flourish, improve, 3. sink (lavabo); *synonyms* (n) sag, basin, (v) droop, set, descend, fell, bury, collapse, flag, founder, settle, subside, languish, (adj) immerse, bog; *antonym* (v) float.

azaltma reduction; *synonyms* (n) contraction, decrease, decrement, diminution, rebate, cut, cutback, decline, depreciation, discount, drop, lessening, reducing, deduction, degradation; *antonyms* (n) increase, growth, intensification,

strengthening, expansion, extension, restoration, rise.

azaltmak 1. decrease; *synonyms* (n) decline, cut, cutback, diminution, (v) abate, lessen, abridge, diminish, fall, curtail, lower, wane, contract, decay, detract; *antonyms* (n) growth, extension, (v) increase, rise, grow, intensify, 2. dock; *synonyms* (n) bob, berth, bobtail, harbor, pier, quay, sorrel, wharf, marina, dockage, jetty, (v) clip, pare, deprive, land; *antonym* (v) undock, 3. reduce; *synonyms* (v) abbreviate, debase, condense, shorten, concentrate, compress, conquer, decrease, dilute, deflate, enfeeble, abase, overcome, demote, (adj) degrade; *antonyms* (v) bolster, expand, enlarge, exacerbate.

azamet pride (gurur); *synonyms* (n) arrogance, boast, conceit, haughtiness, egotism, lordliness, vanity, assumption, insolence, disdain, hauteur, triumph, presumption, glory, (v) plume; *antonyms* (n) humility, modesty.

azametli 1. imposing; *synonyms* (v) impressive, (adj) grand, dignified, noble, grandiose, stately, distinguished, baronial, lofty, regal, awesome, exalted, (n) commanding, solemn, grave; *antonym* (adj) humble, 2. proud (gururlu); *synonyms* (adj) arrogant, disdainful, haughty, conceited, egotistical, gallant, lordly, majestic, overbearing, pompous, imperious, elated, magnificent, presumptuous, sublime; *antonyms* (adj) modest, ashamed, embarrassed.

azami maximum (maksimum); *synonyms* (adj) extreme, maximal, top, greatest, highest, supreme, ultimate, (n) limit, utmost, height, most, culmination, record, climax, peak; *antonyms* (adj) least, (n) minimum.

azap pain (ağrı); *synonyms* (n) distress, ache, bother, ill, torment, agony, nuisance, harass, annoyance, (v) hurt, afflict, anguish, grieve, trouble, agonize; *antonym* (n) pleasure.

azarlama lecture; *synonyms* (n) address, discourse, harangue, reprimand, speech, talk, oration, censure, declaim, homily, (v) rebuke, sermon, chide, preach, instruct.

azarlamak 1. blame (suçlamak); *synonyms* (v) accuse, arraign, censure, reprimand, charge, reproach, chide, fault, rebuke, attribute, (n) attack, rap, onus, accusation, allegation; *antonyms* (v) pardon, absolve, praise, 2. lecture; *synonyms* (n) address, discourse, harangue, speech, talk, oration, declaim, homily, lesson, reproof, delivery, (v) sermon, preach, instruct, scold.

azat liberation; *synonyms* (n) release, emancipation, freedom, deliverance, dismissal, rescue, delivery, freeing, relief, salvation, enfranchisement, (v) discharge, acquittal, dismission, acquittance.

azgin 1. furious; *synonyms* (adj) angry, fierce, violent, enraged, ferocious, frantic, vehement, wild,

boisterous, frenzied, infuriated, raging, rampant, desperate, angered; *antonym* (adj) calm, 2. wild; *synonyms* (adj) desert, waste, reckless, desolate, furious, rude, stormy, untamed, giddy, barbarous, rough, vicious, wanton, barbarian, barbaric; *antonyms* (adj) orderly, domestic, manageable, sane, cultivated, restrained, tame.

azim 1. determination (belirleme, saptama); *synonyms* (n) decision, conclusion, definition, resolution, decisiveness, resolve, tenacity, will, appointment, assessment, constancy, courage, firmness, fortitude, (v) award; *antonyms* (n) indecision, weakness, compliance, indecisiveness, 2. resolution; *synonyms* (n) determination, answer, purpose, solution, decomposition, analysis, dissolution, perseverance, resoluteness, settlement, dissection, ruling, judgment, conversion, explanation.

azimli 1. decisive; *synonyms* (adj) conclusive, critical, crucial, decided, definite, final, important, positive, authoritative, convincing, definitive, determined, (v) absolute, categorical, determinate; *antonyms* (adj) indecisive, uncertain, unsure, weak, 2. determined; *synonyms* (adj) constant, resolute, certain, decisive, inflexible, resolved, stubborn, ambitious, adamant, bold, firm, obstinate, set, tenacious, unyielding; *antonyms* (adj) irresolute, feeble, unmotivated, 3. resolved; *synonyms* (adj) fixed, intent, solved, bent, clear.

azınlık minority; *synonyms* (n) nonage, infancy, adolescence, inferiority, subordinacy, teens, childhood, faction, youth, (adj) few.

azıtmak lose (kaybetmek); *synonyms* (v) drop, forfeit, mislay, sacrifice, fail, clear, hurt, regress, retrogress, destroy, misplace, recede, suffer, waste, escape; *antonyms* (v) gain, find, acquire, earn, get, obtain, recover, secure, win, beat, defeat, keep, succeed.

aziz 1. dear (sevgili); *synonyms* (adj) beloved, close, costly, expensive, lovely, precious, near, adorable, affectionate, cherished, familiar, high, (n) darling, love, honey; *antonyms* (adj) cheap, worthless, 2. saint; *synonyms* (n) angel, apostle, apotheosis, disciple, evangelist, ideal, nonsuch, nonpareil, nonsuch, paragon, (v) canonize, enshrine.

azma heat (ısı); *synonyms* (n) glow, fervor, summer, warmth, ardor, calorific, estrus, fire, (v) bake, burn, anger, chafe, (adj) fever, excitement, passion; *antonyms* (n) cold, chill, (v) cool.

azot nitrogen; *synonyms* (n) n, newton, normality, north.

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âdet 1. habit; *synonyms* (n) custom, clothing, attire, character, convention, dress, garb, practice, ritual,

use, addiction, clothes, disposition, apparel, constitution, 2. custom (gelenek); *synonyms* (n) tradition, habit, usage, fashion, impost, method, observance, order, rite, rule, tax, usance, (v) accustom, trade, (adj) bespoke, 3. way (yol); *synonyms* (n) course, path, passage, road, route, track, direction, form, manner, means, style, mode, pathway, approach, bearing.

B

baba 1. father; *synonyms* (n) begetter, dad, sire, creator, abba, beginner, forefather, founder, padre, patriarch, author, (v) beget, engender, create, generate; *antonym* (n) mother, 2. dad; *synonyms* (n) father, daddy, papa, pappa, pater, pop, paterfamilias, divinity, elder, idol, popping, soda, tonic, 3. daddy; *synonyms* (n) boyfriend, fellow, man, 4. governor (patron, vali); *synonyms* (n) director, chief, manager, regulator, administrator, controller, ruler, superintendent, leader, executive, head, master, official, protector, warden, 5. pop; *synonyms* (n) pa, bang, shot, click, (v) burst, crack, shoot, protrude, pawn, appear, place, snap, bulge, (adj) popular, (adv) plump.

babacığım dad (baba); *synonyms* (n) father, daddy, papa, pappa, pater, pop, sire, paterfamilias, divinity, elder, idol, popping, soda, tonic.

baca 1. chimney; *synonyms* (n) stack, flue, shaft, smokestack, vent, gully, main, nostril, nozzle, tap, throat, trachea, weasand, aperture, escape, 2. stack (yığın, yığmak); *synonyms* (n) pile, accumulation, mound, rick, mass, bunch, bundle, hill, mountain, shock, (v) heap, load, lot, pack, store.

bacak 1. leg; *synonyms* (n) stage, blackleg, branch, peg, post, arm, column, limb, member, phase, rook, shank, support, fork, 2. pin (igne); *synonyms* (n) needle, nail, clip, axle, brooch, broach, nog, bolt, button, leg, (v) tack, clasp, fix, fasten, stick.

baðlamak link (bað, bağlamak, bağlı); *synonyms* (n) connection, join, joint, bond, concatenation, (v) combine, tie, connect, couple, associate, attach, bridge, fasten, relate, yoke; *antonym* (v) separate.

baðlantı link (bað, bağlamak, bağlı); *synonyms* (n) connection, join, joint, bond, concatenation, (v) combine, tie, connect, couple, associate, attach, bridge, fasten, relate, yoke; *antonym* (v) separate.

bað 1. bond (bono); *synonyms* (n) association, tie, alliance, deed, agreement, cement, attachment, bail, connection, joint, link, adhesion, (v) bind, band, adhere, 2. link (baðlamak, bağlı); *synonyms* (n) join, bond, concatenation, contact, (v) combine, connect, couple, associate, attach, bridge, fasten, relate, yoke, fix, (adj) correlation; *antonym* (v)

separate, **3.** connection (bağlantı); *synonyms* (*n*) communication, bearing, affiliation, conjunction, knot, combination, affinity, coherence, coupling, intercourse, acquaintance, concern, connectedness, connector, connective; *antonym* (*n*) disconnection, **4.** lace; *synonyms* (*n*) edging, lacing, net, galloon, trimming, (*v*) braid, enlace, entwine, interlace, rope, tat, knit, mesh, plait, (*adj*) string, **5.** tie (bağlamak, kravat); *synonyms* (*n*) draw, lace, relationship, sleeper, strap, cord, deadlock, fastening, crosstie, (*v*) leash, marry, tether, equal, hitch, ligature; *antonyms* (*v*) disconnect, untie, undo, **6.** string (dizi, ip, sicism); *synonyms* (*n*) chain, file, row, strand, twine, range, filament, rank, series, thread, sequence, fiber, procession, (*v*) run, (*adj*) line.

bagaj **1.** luggage; *synonyms* (*n*) baggage, bag, gear, thing, goods, stuff, pack, suitcase, things, case, **2.** boot; *synonyms* (*n*) kick, trunk, bang, charge, gain, kicking, shoe, belt, body, thrill.

bağcık lace; *synonyms* (*n*) edging, lacing, net, galloon, (*v*) braid, enlace, entwine, interlace, bind, rope, tie, knot, tat, knit, (*adj*) string.

bağdaşmak square (kare); *synonyms* (*adj*) right, even, rectangular, fair, quadrate, straight, equal, (*n*) area, foursquare, rectangle, quadrilateral, (*v*) settle, agree, correspond, (*adv*) just.

bağdaşmamak conflict; *synonyms* (*n*) clash, combat, fight, battle, contention, contest, dispute, encounter, action, antagonism, collision, difference, disagreement, engagement, (*v*) collide; *antonyms* (*n*) agreement, accord, harmony, peace, (*v*) agree.

bağdaştırmak accommodate; *synonyms* (*v*) adapt, adjust, fit, oblige, contain, fashion, hold, lodge, provide, quarter, reconcile, supply, harmonise, admit, (*adj*) suit; *antonym* (*v*) evict.

bağlı relative (göreli); *synonyms* (*adj*) related, comparative, proportionate, proportional, dependent, relevant, (*n*) relation, brother, connection, congenator, congener, (*v*) kinsman; *antonym* (*adj*) absolute.

bağımlı dependent; *synonyms* (*adj*) subject, subordinate, contingent, addicted, tributary, relative, secondary, (*n*) dependant, charge, adjective, attendant, follower, servant, slave, vassal; *antonyms* (*adj*) independent, self-governing, self-sufficient.

bağımlılık **1.** dependence; *synonyms* (*n*) belief, confidence, reliance, addiction, dependance, dependency, faith, credence, hope, trust, habit, (*adj*) contingency; *antonyms* (*n*) independence, self-government, self-sufficiency, **2.** dependency; *synonyms* (*n*) dependence, colony, relationship, settlement.

bağımsız **1.** independent; *synonyms* (*adj*) free, autonomous, separate, substantive, impartial, nonpartisan, sovereign, unaligned, self-sufficient,

detached, distinct, individual, (*n*) freelance, mugwump, (*adv*) apart; *antonyms* (*adj*) dependent, simultaneous, **2.** free (açık, bedava, boş, özgür, serbest, serbest bırakmak); *synonyms* (*adj*) loose, frank, liberal, (*v*) clear, exempt, liberate, discharge, excuse, extricate, relieve, disentangle, acquit, deliver, disengage, ease; *antonyms* (*adj*) bound, restricted, compelled, confined, imprisoned, repressive, secure, strict, stuck, tangled, attached, busy, (*v*) confine, block, cage.

bağımsızlık **1.** independence; *synonyms* (*n*) autonomy, freedom, liberty, independency, individuality, latitude, detachment, neutrality, sovereignty, in consequence; *antonyms* (*n*) dependence, childhood, **2.** freedom (özgürlük); *synonyms* (*n*) exemption, deliverance, discharge, emancipation, immunity, release, escape, ease, relief, right, scope, familiarity, enfranchisement, (*adj*) franchise, frankness; *antonyms* (*n*) imprisonment, restriction, captivity, restraint, suppression, **3.** sovereignty; *synonyms* (*n*) kingdom, reign, empire, dominion, independence, power, realm, rule, majesty, monarchy, control, supremacy, sceptre, ascendancy, command.

bağıntı **1.** relation (ilişki); *synonyms* (*n*) connection, account, narration, recital, affinity, association, description, regard, rehearsal, kin, bearing, bond, narrative, reference, (*v*) report, **2.** correlation; *synonyms* (*n*) relationship, correspondence, correlativity, interrelation, link, comparison, equivalence, similarity, (*adj*) mutuality.

bağıntılı relative (göreli); *synonyms* (*adj*) related, comparative, proportionate, proportional, dependent, relevant, (*n*) relation, brother, connection, congenator, congener, (*v*) kinsman; *antonym* (*adj*) absolute.

bağıran screaming; *synonyms* (*adj*) garish, loud, uproarious, showy, gaudy, noisy, amusing, blatant, conspicuous, tawdry, (*n*) scream, screech, screeching, shriek, shrieking; *antonym* (*adj*) low.

bağırış shout (bağırmak); *synonyms* (*v*) cry, clamor, scream, bellow, bawl, exclaim, hollo, howl, (*n*) call, roar, yell, cheer, halloo, outcry, screech; *antonym* (*v*) whisper.

bağırma shout (bağırmak); *synonyms* (*v*) cry, clamor, scream, bellow, bawl, exclaim, hollo, howl, (*n*) call, roar, yell, cheer, halloo, outcry, screech; *antonym* (*v*) whisper.

bağırmak **1.** shout; *synonyms* (*v*) cry, clamor, scream, bellow, bawl, exclaim, hollo, howl, (*n*) call, roar, yell, cheer, halloo, outcry, screech; *antonym* (*v*) whisper, **2.** cry (ağlamak, feryat); *synonyms* (*n*) shout, bark, bay, crying, buzz, exclamation, groan, hearsay, noise, (*v*) shriek, weep, moan, yelp, yowl, holler; *antonym* (*v*) laugh, **3.** call (çağırmak, çağrı); *synonyms* (*v*) name, bid, summon, address, baptize, cite, dub, entitle, invite, style, (*n*) appeal,

appoint, command, demand, request; *antonym* (v) dismiss.

bağırsak gut; *synonyms* (n) belly, abdomen, bowel, catgut, (v) eviscerate, pillage, ransack, despoil, spoil, loot, sack, plunder, disembowel, ravage, (adj) internal.

bağış 1. donation; *synonyms* (n) contribution, gift, benefaction, present, award, endowment, grant, charity, dole, gratuity, presentation, (v) boon, bounty, bestowal, bestowment, 2. grant (vermek); *synonyms* (n) concession, donation, permit, allowance, (v) give, allow, bestow, admit, afford, concede, confer, acknowledge, accord, cede, (adj) deliver; *antonyms* (v) deny, reject, 3. offering; *synonyms* (v) favor, (n) oblation, offer, reward, tribute, victim, worship, exhibition, 4. gift (armağan, hediye); *synonyms* (n) faculty, flair, capacity, dower, aptitude, bent, dowry, bonus, capability, (v) donate, endow, (adj) ability, talent, cleverness, generosity; *antonym* (n) inability, 5. contribution; *synonyms* (n) offering, share, tax, effort, dues, investment, part, participation, payment.

bağısık immune; *synonyms* (adj) exempt, free, impervious, resistant, sacred, secure, privileged, allowed, excused, favored, insubordinate, irresponsible, licensed, repellent, resistive.

bağışıklık immunity; *synonyms* (n) exemption, freedom, franchise, dispensation, privilege, exception, invulnerability, liberty, release, resistance, safety, security; *antonym* (n) vulnerability.

bağışlama pardon (af, affetmek); *synonyms* (n) amnesty, forgiveness, (v) absolve, condone, excuse, forgive, justify, acquit, exonerate, spare, absolution, acquittal, discharge, (adj) exculpate, clear; *antonym* (v) blame.

bağışlamak 1. excuse (affetmek, bahane, özür); *synonyms* (n) apology, alibi, evasion, palliate, pretext, color, (v) pardon, absolve, acquit, condone, exculpate, forgive, justify, apologise, apologize; *antonym* (v) punish, 2. forgive (affetmek); *synonyms* (v) excuse, remit, exonerate, clear, overlook, 3. pardon (af, affetmek); *synonyms* (n) amnesty, forgiveness, grace, remission, reprieve, (v) spare, absolution, acquittal, discharge, pity, release, explain; *antonym* (v) blame, 4. grant (vermek); *synonyms* (n) concession, donation, permit, (v) give, allow, award, bestow, admit, afford, concede, confer, gift, acknowledge, accord, boon; *antonyms* (v) deny, reject.

bağlam context; *synonyms* (n) circumstance, environment, setting, surroundings, background, atmosphere, note, page, backdrop, condition, milieu, case, ambiance, meaning, perspective.

bağlamak 1. tie (kravat); *synonyms* (n) band, connection, draw, lace, association, relationship,

sleeper, (v) link, bond, attach, bind, join, knot, connect, fasten; *antonyms* (v) disconnect, untie, undo, 2. link (bağ, bağlantı); *synonyms* (n) joint, concatenation, attachment, contact, liaison, (v) combine, tie, couple, associate, bridge, relate, yoke, fix, interconnect, (adj) correlation; *antonym* (v) separate, 3. join (birleşmek, birleştirmek); *synonyms* (v) unite, graft, assemble, affiliate, meet, affix, annex, conjoin, converge, enroll, integrate, knit, mix, pair, splice; *antonyms* (v) detach, secede, split, 4. fix; *synonyms* (v) establish, assign, determine, settle, define, anchor, adjust, arrange, set, clamp, do, castrate, (n) state, (adj) ascertain, confirm; *antonyms* (v) break, unfasten, 5. couple (çift); *synonyms* (n) brace, duo, dyad, twosome, couplet, deuce, duad, duet, (v) copulate, match, mate, wed, add, hitch, (adj) hook; *antonym* (v) uncouple.

bağlantı 1. link (bağ, bağlamak); *synonyms* (n) connection, join, joint, bond, concatenation, (v) combine, tie, connect, couple, associate, attach, bridge, fasten, relate, yoke; *antonym* (v) separate, 2. connection (bağ); *synonyms* (n) communication, attachment, bearing, affiliation, alliance, association, conjunction, knot, link, combination, affinity, coherence, coupling, intercourse, acquaintance; *antonym* (n) disconnection, 3. commitment; *synonyms* (n) dedication, charge, allegiance, appointment, committal, devotion, loyalty, promise, commission, confinement, consignment, contract, debt, duty, engagement, 4. communication (iletişim); *synonyms* (n) announcement, commerce, communicating, contact, conversation, discourse, epistle, letter, message, news, notice, report, tidings, word, expression, 5. attachment; *synonyms* (n) affection, appendix, accessory, addition, adherence, regard, appendage, fitting, fondness, liking, love, annex, addendum, fastener, tenderness; *antonym* (n) detachment, 6. contact (temas); *synonyms* (n) touch, collision, impact, tangency, interaction, juxtaposition, access, connexion, (v) call, meet, adjoin, communicate, reach, butt, abut, 7. tie (bağlamak, kravat); *synonyms* (n) band, draw, lace, relationship, sleeper, strap, string, cord, deadlock, fastening, crosstie, (v) bind, leash, marry, tether; *antonyms* (v) disconnect, untie, undo.

bağlaşık allied (müttetik); *synonyms* (adj) akin, related, confederate, cognate, connected, united, joined, associated, confederative, kindred, linked, near, relative; *antonyms* (adj) rival, unrelated.

bağlayıcı binding; *synonyms* (adj) necessary, obligatory, valid, mandatory, compulsory, effectual, requisite, (n) cover, band, dressing, bond, covering, wrapping, back, bandaging.

bağlı 1. attached; *synonyms* (adj) connected, affectionate, affiliated, committed, associated,

devoted, fond, loving, loyal, near; *antonyms* (adj) detached, separate, unmarried, **2.** devoted; *synonyms* (adj) addicted, ardent, consecrated, constant, faithful, pious, dutiful, eager, enthusiastic, keen, passionate, reliable, religious, zealous, (prep) dedicated; *antonyms* (adj) uncommitted, disloyal, indifferent, **3.** bound; *synonyms* (v) leap, border, bounce, limit, circumscribe, confine, pounce, rebound, (n) spring, jump, boundary, edge, barrier, compass, hop; *antonym* (adj) free, **4.** connected; *synonyms* (v) related, (adj) allied, attached, linked; *antonyms* (adj) unconnected, unrelated, **5.** consequent; *synonyms* (adj) ensuing, following, resultant, resulting, sequent, attendant, consequential, next, succeeding, successive, (v) subsequent, **6.** faithful; *synonyms* (adj) authentic, correct, close, exact, dependable, sound, true, unfailing, devout, fast, honest, literal, responsible, steadfast, (n) accurate; *antonyms* (adj) false, inaccurate, unfaithful, unreliable, **7.** dependent (bağımlı); *synonyms* (adj) subject, subordinate, contingent, tributary, relative, secondary, helpless, (n) dependant, charge, adjective, follower, servant, slave, vassal, client; *antonyms* (adj) independent, self-governing, self-sufficient, **8.** subject (konu, özne); *synonyms* (n) matter, citizen, affair, dependent, inferior, issue, motif, question, point, area, content, discipline, field, (adj) liable, exposed; *antonym* (adj) liberated.

bağıllık **1.** devotion; *synonyms* (n) adoration, allegiance, attachment, dedication, loyalty, passion, worship, affection, consecration, constancy, devotedness, enthusiasm, fondness, love, (adj) veneration; *antonyms* (n) indifference, disloyalty, **2.** attachment; *synonyms* (n) appendix, accessory, addition, adherence, regard, appendage, association, bond, connection, devotion, fitting, liking, link, tie, annex; *antonym* (n) detachment, **3.** faith (güven); *synonyms* (n) confidence, belief, conviction, trust, credence, credit, assurance, creed, cult, dependence, expectation, fidelity, hope, piety, reliance; *antonym* (n) unbelief, **4.** dependence (bağımlılık); *synonyms* (n) addiction, dependance, dependency, faith, habit, (adj) contingency; *antonyms* (n) independence, self-government, self-sufficiency.

bahane **1.** excuse (affetmek, bağışlamak, özür); *synonyms* (n) apology, alibi, evasion, palliate, pretext, color, (v) pardon, absolve, acquit, condone, exculpate, forgive, justify, apologise, apologize; *antonym* (v) punish, **2.** cover (örtmek); *synonyms* (v) coat, conceal, top, bury, cloak, (n) blind, blanket, screen, binding, camouflage, cap, covering, lid, mask, shield; *antonyms* (v) reveal, expose, uncover, **3.** cloak; *synonyms* (n) veil, cape, masquerade, pall, curtain, guise, (v) cover, wrap, dissemble, hide, disguise, drape, envelop, mantle, shroud; *antonym*

(v) disclose, **4.** shift; *synonyms* (n) interchange, turn, move, switch, conversion, (v) change, exchange, remove, quibble, alter, budge, convert, displace, transfer, fluctuate, **5.** plea; *synonyms* (n) defense, justification, answer, appeal, petition, claim, allegation, call, entreaty, excuse, prayer, argument, advocacy, explanation, demand.

bahar spring (ilkbahar); *synonyms* (n) jump, leap, bound, fountain, skip, source, dance, rise, (v) hop, caper, bounce, dive, originate, recoil, (adj) elastic. **bahçe** garden; *synonyms* (n) field, bed, orchard, grounds, park, patch, plaisirne, plot, garth, lawn, backyard, court, (v) farm, cultivate, (adj) commonplace.

bahçıyan gardener; *synonyms* (n) horticulturist, nurseryman, farmer, husbandman.

bahis bet; *synonyms* (v) gamble, play, lay, risk, venture, (n) wager, stake, stakes.

bahsetmek mention; *synonyms* (v) cite, name, hint, observe, commend, adduce, advert, note, notice, (n) comment, allusion, citation, remark, call, reference.

bahsetmek grant (vermek); *synonyms* (n) concession, donation, permit, (v) give, allow, award, bestow, admit, afford, concede, confer, gift, acknowledge, accord, boon; *antonyms* (v) deny, reject.

bahşiş tip (tavsiye); *synonyms* (n) top, hint, peak, point, pinnacle, apex, bribe, clue, crown, gratuity, (v) incline, tilt, dump, lean, slant.

baht **1.** luck; *synonyms* (n) chance, fortune, accident, destiny, fate, hazard, lot, advantage, hap, portion, coincidence, circumstances; *antonym* (n) misfortune, **2.** fortune; *synonyms* (n) estate, fluke, luck, means, abundance, assets, doom, riches, wealth, blessing, substance, affluence, prosperity, treasure, capital.

bahtıyar happy (memnun, mutlu); *synonyms* (adj) fortunate, felicitous, contented, gay, buoyant, content, gleeful, gratified, blithe, bright, carefree, cheerful, cheery, (n) auspicious, blessed; *antonyms* (adj) unhappy, sad, dejected, depressed, miserable, sorrowful.

bahtsız unfortunate; *synonyms* (adj) inauspicious, poor, sad, bad, disastrous, hapless, inopportune, adverse, calamitous, deplorable, infelicitous, lamentable, unlucky, untoward, ill; *antonyms* (adj) fortunate, lucky.

bakan **1.** minister; *synonyms* (n) pastor, envoy, priest, deputy, divine, ambassador, churchman, clergyman, cleric, curate, ecclesiastic, agent, messenger, (v) supply, administer, **2.** secretary (sekreter); *synonyms* (n) clerk, escritoire, minister, desk, secrétaire, bailiff, factor, repository, (v) amanuensis, scribe, writer, scrivener.

bakanlık **1.** office (büro, ofis); *synonyms* (n) charge, agency, duty, function, position, commission,

appointment, division, authority, berth, bureau, job, part, place, post, **2.** department (bölüm); *synonyms* (n) compartment, area, class, faculty, section, arm, branch, domain, field, line, office, realm, subject, service, district, **3.** ministry; *synonyms* (n) cabinet, government, clergy, ministration, administration, clericals, prelacy, presbytery, aid, bureaucracy, channel, (v) attendance, attendants, attention, (adj) abandoned, **4.** portfolio (portföy); *synonyms* (n) briefcase, album, file, bandolier, budget, chair, book, quiver.

bakıcı keeper; *synonyms* (n) custodian, curator, guardian, guard, warden, warder, caretaker, owner, protector, steward, watchman, custos.

bakım **1.** maintenance; *synonyms* (n) livelihood, alimony, care, keep, living, sustenance, charge, conservation, continuation, custody, preservation, service, support, sustainment, sustentation; *antonym* (n) end, **2.** care; *synonyms* (n) attention, bother, caution, concern, aid, apprehension, maintenance, worry, attendance, affection, attentiveness, burden, fear, (v) anxiety, administer; *antonyms* (n) carelessness, recklessness, rashness, thoughtlessness, (v) neglect, disregard, **3.** attendance; *synonyms* (n) presence, attending, audience, turnout, hearing, tendance, attendancy, bodyguard, crowd, gallery, tendment, assemblage, assembly, congregation, draw; *antonyms* (n) absence, nonattendance, **4.** charge; *synonyms* (n) accusation, command, commission, bill, tax, accusal, assail, (v) accuse, blame, attack, bid, load, arraign, assault, cost; *antonyms* (v) request, absolve, retreat, **5.** attention (dikkat); *synonyms* (n) mind, alertness, consideration, heed, notice, concentration, deliberation, diligence, ear, nursing, observation, precision, regard, thought, vigilance; *antonym* (n) inattention.

bakır virgin (bakire); *synonyms* (adj) pure, vestal, chaste, innocent, new, fresh, intact, untouched, unmixed, virginal, virtuous, unmarried, (n) maiden, maid, girl.

bakırı copper; *synonyms* (n) bronze, bull, cop, fuzz, gold, pig, cent, coin, ingot, nugget, cuprum, brown, copperplate, auburn, blur.

bakire virgin; *synonyms* (adj) pure, vestal, chaste, innocent, new, fresh, intact, untouched, unmixed, virginal, virtuous, unmarried, (n) maiden, maid, girl.

bakış **1.** look (bakmak); *synonyms* (v) seem, appear, expect, figure, attend, (n) face, gaze, appearance, aspect, air, countenance, expression, glance, guise, view, **2.** view (bakmak, görünüm, manzara); *synonyms* (n) look, sight, judgment, opinion, scene, idea, outlook, prospect, thought, notion, (v) regard, observe, see, consider, eye, **3.** regard (bakmak); *synonyms* (v) attention, concern, estimate, heed, account, believe, count, hold, reckon, (n) notice,

respect, esteem, deference, note, value; *antonym* (n) disrespect, **4.** eye (göz); *synonyms* (n) optic, peeper, ring, center, centre, oculus, (v) behold, stare, watch, glimpse, examine, eyeball.

bakışım symmetry (simetri); *synonyms* (n) balance, proportion, order, correspondence, equilibrium, regularity, consistency, harmony, coextension, composition, counterbalance, equality, equipoise, parity, symmetricalness; *antonyms* (n) asymmetry, disproportion, irregularity.

bakiye **1.** remainder (artık, kalan); *synonyms* (n) excess, leftover, remain, remnant, end, overplus, residue, balance, oddment, rest, leftovers, relic, remains, remnants, residual, **2.** balance (denge, dengemek); *synonyms* (n) poise, symmetry, remainder, account, complement, counterpoise, credit, equality, (v) counterbalance, adjust, offset, compensate, contrast, settle, audit; *antonyms* (n) imbalance, (v) unbalance, **3.** rest (dilnenme); *synonyms* (n) repose, pause, recess, relaxation, leisure, break, quiet, respite, halt, (v) nap, sleep, ease, lie, perch, abide; *antonym* (v) work.

baklıyat pulse; *synonyms* (n) beat, impulse, pulsation, heartbeat, legume, rhythm, pounding, cadence, measure, pulsing, (v) pulsate, throb, palpitate, pound, vibrate.

bakma **1.** look (bakış, bakmak); *synonyms* (v) seem, appear, expect, figure, attend, (n) face, gaze, appearance, aspect, air, countenance, expression, glance, guise, view, **2.** attendance; *synonyms* (n) presence, attending, audience, turnout, hearing, tendance, attendancy, bodyguard, crowd, gallery, tendment, assemblage, assembly, congregation, draw; *antonyms* (n) absence, nonattendance.

bakmak **1.** look (bakış); *synonyms* (v) seem, appear, expect, figure, attend, (n) face, gaze, appearance, aspect, air, countenance, expression, glance, guise, view, **2.** view (bakış, görünüm, manzara); *synonyms* (n) look, sight, judgment, opinion, scene, idea, outlook, prospect, thought, notion, (v) regard, observe, see, consider, eye, **3.** maintain (korumak); *synonyms* (v) continue, justify, affirm, allege, assert, aver, conserve, declare, defend, guard, hold, keep, preserve, bear, insist; *antonyms* (v) deny, change, **4.** watch (seyretmek); *synonyms* (v) clock, wake, care, protect, check, follow, mind, (n) sentinel, sentry, surveillance, lookout, patrol, timepiece, vigil, (adj) vigilance, **5.** regard; *synonyms* (v) attention, concern, estimate, heed, account, believe, count, reckon, appreciate, (n) notice, respect, esteem, deference, note, value; *antonym* (n) disrespect, **6.** refer (başvurmak); *synonyms* (v) allude, apply, pertain, submit, deliver, commend, advert, impute, name, relate, invoke, adduce, ascribe, attribute, consign, **7.** attend; *synonyms* (v) accompany, assist, escort, serve, aid, conduct, hear, help, listen, minister,

remain, consort, (n) tend, doctor, nurse, **8. face** (çehre, surat, yüz); **synonyms** (n) side, top, exterior, facade, surface, boldness, brass, (v) confront, audacity, veneer, visage, affront, breast, defy, (adj) front; **antonyms** (v) avoid, back, **9. see** (anlamak, görmek); **synonyms** (v) feel, discover, behold, deem, discern, distinguish, know, recognize, apprehend, ascertain, catch, envision, find, inspect, (adj) perceive, **10. nurse** (hemşire); **synonyms** (n) nurture, amah, nanny, (v) nourish, cherish, entertain, foster, harbor, lactate, cradle, cultivate, raise, breastfeed, feed, harbour, **11. mind** (akıl); **synonyms** (n) intellect, brain, head, inclination, intelligence, psyche, mentality, conscience, belief, brains, heart, judgement, memory, (v) beware, mark; **antonym** (v) forget, **12. survey**; **synonyms** (n) poll, review, measurement, inspection, digest, examination, inquiry, observation, (v) study, measure, appraise, canvass, assess, evaluate, examine; **antonym** (v) neglect, **13. tend**; **synonyms** (v) incline, lead, lean, contribute, run, go, gravitate, carry, conduce, verge, watch, slant, breed, manage, maintain, **14. support** (dayanak, destek, desteklemek); **synonyms** (n) stand, comfort, maintenance, patronage, endorsement, pillar, (v) prop, brace, encourage, boost, confirm, corroborate, favor, lift, promote; **antonyms** (n) hindrance, (v) oppose, undermine, abandon, reject, weaken.

bal honey; **synonyms** (n) darling, dear, beloved, love, sweetheart, dearest, duck, baby, molasses, sugar, flame, (v) sweeten.

balans balance (denge, dengelemek); **synonyms** (n) poise, symmetry, excess, remainder, account, complement, counterpoise, credit, (v) counterbalance, adjust, offset, compensate, contrast, settle, audit; **antonyms** (n) imbalance, (v) unbalance.

balıkçık clay (kil); **synonyms** (n) soil, remains, pottery, dirt, dust, loam, mud, ashes, cadaver, (adj) earthen.

baldır calf (dana); **synonyms** (n) calfskin, sura, colt, foal, kitten, pup, shorthorn, kid, cow, doodle, dullard, foetus, loon, lout, lown.

bale ballet; **synonyms** (n) choreography, afterpiece, burlesque, burletta, comedietta, comedy, divertissement, drama, exode, extravaganza, farce, harlequinade, interlude, opera, pantomime.

balık fish; **synonyms** (n) bird, insect, mollusk, shellfish, worm, amphibian, beginner, blacktail, (v) angle, seek, hunt, pursue, grope, rummage, beg.

balıkçı fisher; **synonyms** (n) fisherman, pekan.

balıkçılık fishing; **synonyms** (n) fishery, expunction, halieutics, piscation, rodding, sportfishing, (adj) halieutic, (v) angling, coursing, hawking, hunting, shooting.

balkon balcony; **synonyms** (n) loggia, porch, veranda, arch, terrace, eaves, portico, balcony, cupola, deck, dome, portal, stomach, balustrade, catwalk.

balo **1.** ball (top); **synonyms** (n) bulb, globe, shot, shell, bead, baseball, bullet, dance, football, lump, orb, party, pellet, projectile, sphere, **2. dance** (dans, dans etmek); **synonyms** (n) dancing, (v) bound, caper, hop, bop, cavort, play, jump, shake, skip, step, beat, dandle, prance, ramp.

balon balloon; **synonyms** (n) bubble, (v) ball, inflate, billow, bloat, bulge, distend, soar, swell, fly, expand, increase; **antonym** (v) deflate.

balta axe; **synonyms** (n) knife, blade, (v) ax, chop, abort, destroy.

baltalamak undermine; **synonyms** (v) subvert, weaken, mine, cave, damage, sabotage, break, impair, burrow, counteract, countermine, (n) overthrow, (adj) sap, dig, delve; **antonyms** (v) strengthen, bolster.

bana me; **synonym** (n) myself.

bando band (bant); **synonyms** (n) cluster, party, set, swathe, circle, collar, company, crew, faction, gang, knot, lace, strap, (v) ring, combine.

bank bench; **synonyms** (n) settle, chair, court, terrace, workbench, bank, bar, judicatory, board, couch, form, judiciary, table, tribunal.

banka bank; **synonyms** (n) dam, coast, slope, store, limit, stack, bluff, heap, hill, riverside, (v) embankment, gradient, deposit, mound, rely; **antonym** (v) withdraw.

bankacılık banking; **synonyms** (n) finance, (adj) financial.

banker banker; **synonyms** (n) cashier, cambist, teller, investor, capitalist, dealer, financier, goldsmith, moneyer, usurer, backer, broker, croupier, house, manager.

banket shoulder (omuz); **synonyms** (n) elbow, back, (v) bear, carry, push, hold, jostle, support, sustain, assume, accept, shove, take, thrust, undertake.

banknot note (not, not etmek); **synonyms** (n) comment, mention, remark, annotation, heed, indication, mark, attention, bill, distinction, epistle, (v) notice, mind, look, detect; **antonym** (v) ignore.

banko bank (banka); **synonyms** (n) dam, coast, slope, store, limit, stack, bluff, heap, hill, riverside, (v) embankment, gradient, deposit, mound, rely; **antonym** (v) withdraw.

bant **1.** band; **synonyms** (n) cluster, party, set, swathe, circle, collar, company, crew, faction, gang, knot, lace, strap, (v) ring, combine, **2. tape**; **synonyms** (n) band, ribbon, strip, rope, cassette, seal, (v) record, videotape, video, **3. strip**; **synonyms** (n) slip, (v) deprive, despoil, divest, peel, plunder, rifle, denude, ransack, pillage, pluck, pare, sack, bare, bereave; **antonyms** (v) dress, decorate.

banya 1. bath; *synonyms* (n) wash, bathroom, tank, bathtub, dip, tub, (v) bathe, immersion, affusion, balneation, clean, 2. bathroom (Tuvalet); *synonyms* (n) bath, lavatory, can, lav, privy, toilet, arse, ass, backside, basin, behind, bottom, bum, buns, butt.

bar 1. bar (çubuk); *synonyms* (n) barricade, band, stop, line, pub, snag, (v) ban, block, bolt, exclude, obstruct, arrest, balk, dam, foreclose; *antonyms* (v) permit, allow, 2. saloon; *synonyms* (n) bar, barroom, porthouse, inn, sedan, taphouse, taproom, tavern, ginnel, 3. pub; *synonyms* (n) saloon, lounge, drinkery, gashouse.

bara bus (otobüs); *synonyms* (n) automobile, autobus, car, coach, vehicle, busbar, charabanc, motorbus, omnibus.

baraka shed; *synonyms* (v) cast, discard, drop, moult, scatter, exuviate, molt, dismiss, disgorge, emit, fling, (n) hut, shack, cabin, booth.

bardak glass (cam); *synonyms* (n) pane, bottle, drink, bowl, cup, goblet, chalice, glassful, spyglass, telescope, tumbler, window, (v) glaze, (adj) ice.

barmak 1. asylum; *synonyms* (n) refuge, sanctuary, shelter, haven, home, institution, madhouse, retreat, cover, harbor, protection, 2. refuge (sığınak); *synonyms* (n) asylum, resort, safety, hideaway, hideout, covert, fort, resource, security, guard, (v) recourse, haunt, 3. harbour (liman); *synonyms* (n) seaport, (v) entertain, contain, bear, hold, nurse, shield, 4. sanctuary; *synonyms* (n) shrine, reservation, chancel, church, port, temple, altar, bema, 5. shelter; *synonyms* (n) protect, hut, shade, lee, lodge, burrow, lodging, shadow, (v) screen, defend, hide, keep, conceal, preserve, (adj) defense; *antonym* (v) expose.

barındırmak 1. harbour (liman); *synonyms* (n) haven, seaport, (v) harbor, entertain, contain, bear, hold, nurse, shield, 2. house (ev, mesken); *synonyms* (n) family, home, dwelling, firm, abode, domicile, building, edifice, habitation, housing, establishment, structure, ancestry, (v) accommodate, lodge, 3. shelter; *synonyms* (n) guard, refuge, asylum, protect, protection, sanctuary, security, hut, covert, shade, (v) cover, screen, defend, hide, (adj) defense; *antonym* (v) expose.

barış 1. peace (huzur); *synonyms* (n) calm, harmony, serenity, hush, repose, ease, agreement, amity, accord, composure, concord, coolness, heartsease, order, (adj) quiet; *antonyms* (n) noise, chaos, conflict, uproar, commotion, 2. reconciliation; *synonyms* (n) accommodation, adjustment, rapprochement, appeasement, pacification, reconciliation, mediation, atonement, balancing, (v) peace.

barışçı pacific; *synonyms* (adj) calm, conciliatory, gentle, mild, moderate, peaceable, peaceful, bland, meek, easy, quiet, sober, still, tranquil.

barışma reconciliation; *synonyms* (n) accommodation, adjustment, agreement, rapprochement, appeasement, harmony, pacification, reconciliation, accord, mediation, atonement, balancing, (v) concord, peace.

barışsever peaceful; *synonyms* (adj) calm, gentle, peaceable, quiet, even, meek, peace, placid, silent, amicable, composed, halcyon, mild, serene, tranquil; *antonyms* (adj) aggressive, noisy, tense, violent.

bariyer barrier (engel); *synonyms* (n) barricade, bar, bulwark, dam, handicap, hurdle, obstruction, rampart, restraint, block, boundary, fence, hindrance, impediment, obstacle.

baro bar (bar, çubuk); *synonyms* (n) barricade, band, stop, line, pub, snag, (v) ban, block, bolt, exclude, obstruct, arrest, balk, dam, foreclose; *antonyms* (v) permit, allow.

barok baroque; *synonyms* (n) baroqueness, (adj) ornate, elaborate, rococo, outlandish, strange, fancy, quaint, barocco, churrigueresco, churrigueresque, flamboyant, florid, flowery, gaudy; *antonym* (adj) plain.

barut powder (toz); *synonyms* (n) dust, gunpowder, explosive, (v) grind, crush, pound, pulverise, pulverize, sprinkle, bespangle.

bass bass; *synonyms* (adj) deep, low, resonant, rich, sonorous, abstruse, booming, rumbling, cryptic, (n) basso, tenor, trout, violoncello, (adv) accompaniment, second.

baş 1. head (kafa); *synonyms* (n) chief, captain, front, point, boss, foam, froth, crown, chieftain, executive, chair, brain, (v) capital, direct, lead; *antonyms* (n) end, subordinate, (v) follow, 2. chief (ana); *synonyms* (adj) head, principal, cardinal, arch, central, essential, first, main, primary, sovereign, (n) administrator, leader, paramount, superior, top; *antonyms* (adj) minor, associate, secondary, 3. master (ana); *synonyms* (n) instructor, gentleman, authority, employer, headmaster, maestro, (v) conquer, control, command, defeat, dominate, (adj) original, ace, expert, proficient, 4. first (birinci, ilk); *synonyms* (adv) foremost, before, rather, early, (adj) best, beginning, primitive, former, forward, initial, leading, maiden, opening, preliminary, (n) commencement; *antonyms* (adj) last, final, 5. leader (lider); *synonyms* (n) guide, director, commander, conductor, hero, general, chairman, guru, elder, governor, officer, official, skipper, manager, mastermind; *antonyms* (n) follower, straggler, 6. grand (büyük); *synonyms* (adj) excellent, gorgeous, dignified, elevated, eminent, exalted, important, majestic, superb, beautiful, high, massive, (n) glorious, noble, (v) great;

antonyms (adj) unimpressive, humble, modest, 7. bow; **synonyms** (n) arc, curve, obeisance, turn, curvature, (v) bend, stoop, duck, buckle, crouch, incline, kowtow, crook, defer, kneel, 8. prime; **synonyms** (adj) fundamental, exquisite, overriding, premier, grand, (n) flower, bloom, blossom, cream, efflorescence, elite, flush, heyday, (v) ground, coach, 9. capital (başkent, büyük harf); **synonyms** (n) city, stock, assets, cash, funds, means, money, prime, resources, wealth, wherewithal, center, chapter, (adj) basic, dandy, 10. beginning (başlangıç); **synonyms** (n) cause, begin, birth, derivation, origin, start, dawn, debut, emergence, foundation, genesis, inception, incipency, initiation, (adj) incipient; **antonyms** (n) finish, finale, conclusion, demise, ending, 11. top (üst); **synonyms** (adj) maximum, superlative, (n) peak, acme, apex, crest, cover, height, pinnacle, summit, surface, (v) cap, exceed, outdo, surpass; **antonyms** (adj) worst, (n) bottom, base, nadir, 12. primary (birincil); **synonyms** (adj) elementary, major, primal, aboriginal, basal, dominant, key, primeval, primordial, highest, vital, elemental, firsthand, rudimentary, (n) radical, 13. premier (başbakan); **synonyms** (n) chancellor, minister, (v) premiere, 14. principal (ana); **synonyms** (adj) master, big, predominant, staple, supreme, necessary, prevailing, core, crucial, pivotal, significant, especial, (n) corpus, dealer, dean.

başak ear (kulak); **synonyms** (n) auricle, handle, hearing, lug, spike, capitulum, heed, earring, notice, crown, pinna, appreciation, discrimination, favor, (v) cultivate.

basamak 1. step (adim); **synonyms** (n) degree, measure, stage, walk, gait, gradation, level, rank, act, footprint, footprint, move, stride, (v) pace, proceeding, 2. grade (derece); **synonyms** (n) class, place, order, brand, category, gradient, score, form, group, quality, slope, division, (v) classify, evaluate, range, 3. place (yer); **synonyms** (n) position, domicile, office, spot, attitude, base, job, (v) post, arrange, fix, lay, locate, station, deposit, install; **antonym** (v) remove.

başaramamak fail; **synonyms** (v) abort, collapse, fade, cease, abandon, break, bust, default, deteriorate, die, disappoint, flag, want, (adj) decline, drop; **antonyms** (v) succeed, triumph.

başarı 1. achievement; **synonyms** (n) accomplishment, performance, completion, deed, execution, exploit, act, action, attainment, fulfillment, victory, effort, implementation, acquisition, (adj) feat; **antonym** (n) failure, 2. success; **synonyms** (n) conquest, achievement, hit, prosperity, passing, effectiveness, triumph, achiever, fortune, luck, win, fruition, efficacy, happiness, wealth; **antonyms** (n) flop, debacle, defeat, disappointment, prevention, 3. hit (isabet,

vurmak); **synonyms** (v) strike, attain, belt, blow, bump, collide, encounter, (n) knock, bang, smash, touch, chance, bash, beat, collision, 4. win (kazanmak); **synonyms** (v) acquire, gain, get, obtain, conquer, achieve, earn, prevail, secure, take, succeed, carry, vanquish, procure, reach; **antonym** (v) lose.

başarılı 1. successful; **synonyms** (adj) flourishing, fortunate, happy, effective, lucky, auspicious, effectual, fruitful, efficacious, prevalent, efficient, thriving, triumphant, profitable, (n) prosperous; **antonym** (adj) unsuccessful, thwarted, dependent, failing, ineffective, sorrowful, 2. prosperous; **synonyms** (adj) favorable, opulent, advantageous, affluent, comfortable, easy, palmy, rich, successful, well-off, propitious, booming, favourable, prospering, (n) good; **antonym** (adj) poor.

başarım performance (performans); **synonyms** (n) act, discharge, achievement, execution, fulfillment, observance, accomplishment, deed, completion, exploit, implementation, operation, recital, (v) action, efficiency; **antonyms** (n) omission, practice.

başarisız unfortunate; **synonyms** (adj) inauspicious, poor, sad, bad, disastrous, hapless, inopportune, adverse, calamitous, deplorable, infelicitous, lamentable, unlucky, untoward, ill; **antonyms** (adj) fortunate, lucky.

başarisızlık 1. failure (bozukluk); **synonyms** (n) bankruptcy, failing, breakdown, decline, deficiency, debacle, defeat, disappointment, disaster, downfall, error, loser, loss, abortion, default; **antonyms** (n) success, achievement, hit, winner, victory, achiever, attainment, capability, growth, 2. frost (ayaz); **synonyms** (n) cold, freeze, freezing, rime, hoar, hoarfrost, icing, (v) chill, ice.

başarma achievement (başarı); **synonyms** (n) accomplishment, performance, completion, deed, execution, exploit, act, action, attainment, fulfillment, victory, effort, implementation, acquisition, (adj) feat; **antonym** (n) failure.

başarmak 1. achieve; **synonyms** (v) accomplish, reach, complete, do, effect, execute, gain, perform, acquire, act, attain, fulfill, get, make, manage; **antonym** (v) lose, 2. succeed; **synonyms** (v) follow, replace, arrive, ensue, prevail, prosper, supersede, supplant, achieve, flourish, displace, pursue, thrive, triumph, come; **antonyms** (v) fail, precede.

başat dominant; **synonyms** (adj) commanding, influential, leading, overriding, paramount, powerful, primary, principal, rampant, main, major, authoritative, chief, domineering, (v) prevalent; **antonyms** (adj) minor, submissive, subordinate.

başbakan 1. premier; **synonyms** (adj) chief, first, leading, foremost, head, arch, main, principal, (n) chancellor, minister, (v) premiere, 2. chancellor; **synonyms** (n) premier, consul, lieutenant,

- magistrate, proconsul, syndic, judge, justice, official, prefect.
- başboş** loose; *synonyms* (*adj*) lax, liberal, dissolute, licentious, light, vague, detached, immoral, (*v*) disengage, liberate, relax, release, detach, (*n*) free, limp; *antonyms* (*adj*) tight, close, compressed, dense, taut, strict, compact, wedged.
- basımcı** printer (yazıcı); *synonyms* (*n*) pressman, typographer, correspondent, newspaperman, newspaperwoman, newswriter, imprinter.
- basımevi** press (basın, basmak); *synonyms* (*n*) jam, closet, (*v*) crush, crowd, force, squeeze, pack, coerce, compress, exhort, mash, push, urge, clasp, (*adj*) constrain.
- basın** press (basmak); *synonyms* (*n*) jam, closet, (*v*) crush, crowd, force, squeeze, pack, coerce, compress, exhort, mash, push, urge, clasp, (*adj*) constrain.
- basınç** 1. pressure; *synonyms* (*n*) force, compulsion, constraint, duress, exigency, influence, insistence, load, pinch, urge, weight, emergency, (*v*) drive, press, coerce; *antonym* (*n*) persuasion, 2. compression (sıkıştırma); *synonyms* (*n*) compaction, condensation, pressure, compressing, concentration, consolidation, contraction, squeezing, concretion, 3. stress (gerginlik, stres); *synonyms* (*n*) accent, emphasis, tension, importance, effort, accentuation, anxiety, brunt, (*v*) strain, emphasize, accentuate, emphasise, punctuate, underline, trouble.
- basit** 1. simple; *synonyms* (*adj*) plain, homely, pure, elementary, humble, innocent, mere, natural, rustic, honest, bare, chaste, childish, (*v*) clear, downright; *antonyms* (*adj*) complex, complicated, compound, elaborate, difficult, multiple, obscure, ornate, confused, confusing, cunning, multifaceted, problematical, sophisticated, 2. elementary (temel); *synonyms* (*adj*) basic, fundamental, primary, primitive, simple, basal, easy, elemental, essential, introductory, original, rudimentary, preliminary, artless, initial, 3. straightforward; *synonyms* (*adj*) straight, direct, open, square, candid, sincere, forthright, aboveboard, frank, immediate, outspoken, outright, ingenuous, unsophisticated, upright; *antonyms* (*adj*) deceitful, tricky, devious, mysterious, pompous, 4. plain (açık, düz); *synonyms* (*adj*) ordinary, comprehensible, intelligible, apparent, evident, level, manifest, obvious, perspicuous, overt, dull, even, explicit, lucid, (*n*) flat; *antonyms* (*adj*) fancy, unclear, mottled, multicolored, attractive, concealed, fussy, two-colored.
- basitlik** simplicity (sadeliğ); *synonyms* (*n*) innocence, ease, easiness, plainness, simpleness, clarity, artlessness, austerity, gullibility, severity, ignorance, frankness, rusticity, informality, (*adj*)
- inexperience; *antonyms* (*n*) difficulty, complexity, ambiguity.
- başka** 1. other (diğer); *synonyms* (*adj*) additional, another, different, extra, further, more, new, second, distinct, dissimilar, fresh, else, opposite, added; *antonym* (*adj*) same, 2. else; *synonyms* (*adv*) besides, also, moreover, (*n*) threat, (*adj*) other, 3. different; *synonyms* (*adj*) assorted, unusual, various, alien, alternative, discrete, diverse, foreign, miscellaneous, separate, several, strange, unlike, mixed, discrepant; *antonyms* (*adj*) similar, corresponding, equal, identical, like, typical, 4. alternative (alternatif, seçenek); *synonyms* (*adj*) alternate, alternating, variant, (*n*) option, choice, preference, selection, substitute, variation.
- başkalaşmak** alter (değiştirmek); *synonyms* (*v*) adapt, change, move, adjust, affect, amend, castrate, convert, correct, shift, transform, turn, vary, alternate, distort; *antonym* (*v*) maintain.
- başkaldırmak** revolt (ayaklanmak); *synonyms* (*n*) insurrection, uprising, revolution, (*v*) disgust, mutiny, rebellion, nauseate, sicken, rebel, repel, offend, repulse, appall, protest, (*adj*) shock.
- başkan** 1. chairman; *synonyms* (*n*) chair, chairperson, chairwoman, director, president, administrator, administration, gig, introducer, monitor, prexy, professorship, spokesman, 2. president; *synonyms* (*n*) chairman, chief, leader, boss, head, principal, speaker, emperor, imperator, king, majesty, 3. head (baş, kafa); *synonyms* (*n*) captain, front, point, foam, froth, crown, chieftain, executive, brain, commander, end, (*v*) capital, direct, lead, command; *antonyms* (*n*) subordinate, (*v*) follow.
- başkanlık** presidency; *synonyms* (*n*) administration, presidentship, government, brass, disposal, establishment, governance, organisation, organization, presidence, executive, management.
- başkası** other (başka, diğer); *synonyms* (*adj*) additional, another, different, extra, further, more, new, second, distinct, dissimilar, fresh, else, opposite, added; *antonym* (*adj*) same.
- başkent** capital (büyük harf); *synonyms* (*n*) principal, city, stock, assets, cash, funds, means, money, paramount, prime, resources, (*adj*) main, primary, chief, great.
- basket** basket (sepet); *synonyms* (*n*) basketful, bassinet, cradle, gondola, case, coffin, handbasket, hoop, leap, ped, pottle, stomach, whiskey, bound, corbeille.
- baskı** 1. constraint (zorlama); *synonyms* (*n*) coercion, compulsion, force, restraint, confinement, duress, enforcement, limitation, obligation, pressure, restriction, coaction, check, condition, (*adj*) reserve; *antonym* (*n*) incentive, 2. oppression; *synonyms* (*n*) injustice, abuse, despotism, tyranny, weight, dictatorship, stress, wrong, severity,

violence, compression, (v) hardship, grievance, (adj) autocracy, molestation, **3.** press (basın, basmak); **synonyms** (n) jam, closet, (v) crush, crowd, squeeze, pack, coerce, compress, exhort, mash, push, urge, clasp, hug, (adj) constrain, **4.** pressure (basıncı); **synonyms** (n) constraint, exigency, influence, insistence, load, pinch, emergency, imperativeness, inconsistency, necessity, pressing, (v) drive, press, burden, compel; **antonym** (n) persuasion, **5.** restraint; **synonyms** (n) bridle, control, hindrance, limit, moderation, modesty, containment, curb, obstacle, deterrent, discipline, inhibition, leash, (v) impediment, obstruction; **antonyms** (n) excess, abandon, decadence, **6.** force (güç, kuvvet, zorlamak); **synonyms** (n) energy, strength, agency, effect, enforce, impetus, impulse, power, vigor, effectiveness, (v) thrust, cram, impel, ram, blackmail; **antonym** (n) weakness, **7.** edition; **synonyms** (n) version, print, circulation, copy, issue, number, adaptation, book, rendering, translation, variation, compilation, run, anthology, collection, **8.** impression (izlenimi); **synonyms** (n) belief, conception, feeling, idea, imprint, depression, image, mark, notion, dent, appearance, feel, impress, opinion, printing, **9.** printing; **synonyms** (n) impression, type, duplicating, copying, picture, embossing, printmaking, **10.** print; **synonyms** (n) engraving, lettering, facsimile, letterpress, reproduction, etching, brand, replica, duplicate, earmark, clue, photo, (v) photograph, engrave, stamp, **11.** stress (gerginlik, stres); **synonyms** (n) accent, emphasis, tension, importance, effort, accentuation, anxiety, brunt, (v) strain, emphasize, accentuate, emphasise, punctuate, underline, trouble.

baskın **1.** descent (inis); **synonyms** (n) ancestry, decline, birth, fall, blood, declension, declination, declivity, derivation, drop, extraction, family, lineage, origin, pedigree; **antonyms** (n) ascent, improvement, **2.** raid; **synonyms** (n) attack, inroad, incursion, invasion, onset, descent, (v) foray, bust, maraud, assault, pillage, sortie, loot, assail, invade; **antonym** (n) retreat, **3.** dominant; **synonyms** (adj) commanding, influential, leading, overriding, paramount, powerful, primary, principal, rampant, main, major, authoritative, chief, domineering, (v) prevalent; **antonyms** (adj) minor, submissive, subordinate, **4.** surprise (sürpriz); **synonyms** (n) fright, amazement, astonishment, surprisal, wonder, admiration, (v) astound, alarm, amaze, astonish, shock, startle, jolt, stun, catch.

başlama **1.** starting; **synonyms** (n) start, commencement, first, outset, departure, kickoff, origin, source, advantage, (adj) opening, initial, incipient, original, (prep) beginning, from, **2.** start (başlamak, başlangıç, başlatmak); **synonyms** (v) begin, originate, commence, drive, launch,

embark, spring, activate, arise, enter, flinch, (n) jump, onset, shock, dawn; **antonyms** (v) end, finish, stop, conclude, halt, (n) conclusion.

başlamak **1.** begin; **synonyms** (v) commence, start, arise, become, enter, initiate, originate, rise, create, dawn, embark, found, institute, introduce, open; **antonyms** (v) finish, end, stop, **2.** start (başlangıç, başlatmak); **synonyms** (v) begin, drive, launch, spring, activate, flinch, set, (n) jump, onset, origin, shock, beginning, commencement, leap, source; **antonyms** (v) conclude, halt, (n) conclusion, **3.** introduce; **synonyms** (v) insert, interject, inject, acquaint, advance, exhibit, implant, inaugurate, infuse, precede, present, instill, interpose, broach, induct.

başlangıç **1.** start (başlamak, başlatmak);

synonyms (v) begin, originate, commence, drive, launch, embark, spring, activate, arise, (n) jump, onset, origin, shock, beginning, commencement; **antonyms** (v) end, finish, stop, conclude, halt, (n) conclusion, **2.** origin (kaynak, köken); **synonyms** (n) cause, lineage, base, birth, descent, ancestry, derivation, extraction, foundation, fountain, inception, root, source, well, head, **3.** beginning; **synonyms** (n) opening, start, dawn, debut, emergence, genesis, incipiency, initiation, introduction, kickoff, preface, threshold, (adj) original, first, incipient; **antonyms** (n) finale, demise, ending, **4.** introduction (giriş); **synonyms** (n) induction, foreword, insertion, presentation, entrance, preamble, preliminary, prelude, admission, entry, intro, proem, prologue, prolusion, innovation; **antonyms** (n) export, postscript, **5.** birth (doğum); **synonyms** (n) parturition, blood, labor, nascency, nativity, parentage, birthing, family, genealogy, nascence, rank, (v) delivery, bear, deliver, issue; **antonym** (n) death, **6.** initial (ilk); **synonyms** (adj) elementary, foremost, primary, rudimentary, commencing, early, introductory, leading, (n) alpha, (v) sign, **7.** outset; **synonym** (n) offset, **8.** elementary (temel); **synonyms** (adj) basic, fundamental, primitive, simple, basal, easy, elemental, essential, artless, initial, straightforward, underlying, **9.** starting; **synonyms** (n) outset, departure, advantage, startle, striking, (adj) preparatory, (prep) from, since, **10.** threshold (eşik); **synonyms** (n) brink, limen, doorsill, doorstep, doorway, edge, vestibule, border, limit, door, porch, postern, verge.

başlangıçta initially; **synonyms** (adv) first, firstly, originally, primarily, formerly; **antonym** (adv) lastly.

başlatan initiative; **synonyms** (n) enterprise, gumption, opening, ambition, energy, drive, inventiveness, creativity, originality,

enterprisingness, (*adj*) initial, inaugural, initiatory, incipient, first.

başlatmak 1. start (başlamak, başlangıç);

synonyms (*v*) begin, originate, commence, drive, launch, embark, spring, activate, arise, (*n*) jump, onset, origin, shock, beginning, commencement; *antonyms* (*v*) end, finish, stop, conclude, halt, (*n*) conclusion, 2. launch; *synonyms* (*n*) boat, inauguration, (*v*) initiate, dart, found, fire, introduce, toss, establish, hurl, inaugurate, institute, start, cast, fling, 3. begin (başlamak); *synonyms* (*v*) become, enter, rise, create, dawn, open, undertake, build, happen, induce, attack, attempt, bring, broach, cause.

başlıca 1. main (ana); *synonyms* (*adj*) chief, grand, great, head, leading, essential, principal, basic, capital, central, first, key, major, (*n*) cardinal, ocean; *antonyms* (*adj*) minor, auxiliary, secondary, supplementary, 2. prime; *synonyms* (*adj*) main, early, fundamental, paramount, primary, excellent, exquisite, overriding, premier, (*n*) best, flower, bloom, blossom, (*v*) ground, coach, 3. major (ana, büyük); *synonyms* (*adj*) large, superior, considerable, master, grave, higher, important, senior, serious, vital, greater, crucial, extensive, foremost, hefty; *antonyms* (*adj*) unimportant, lesser, petty, slight, 4. mainly; *synonyms* (*adv*) chiefly, primarily, principally, largely, mostly, particularly, especially, generally, (*adj*) notably, curiously, 5. chiefly; *synonyms* (*adv*) mainly, (*adj*) peculiarly, 6. principal (ana); *synonyms* (*adj*) prime, big, original, dominant, predominant, staple, supreme, (*n*) leader, manager, corpus, general, lead, boss, director, dealer, 7. ruling; *synonyms* (*adj*) regnant, reigning, prevailing, prevalent, (*n*) judgment, rule, decision, decree, edict, act, directive, judgement, law, opinion, pronouncement, 8. primarily; *synonyms* (*adv*) originally, essentially, firstly, basically.

başlık 1. heading; *synonyms* (*n*) caption, bearing, drift, head, title, course, direction, tack, name, chief, header, leading, line, way, aim, 2. cap; *synonyms* (*n*) cover, bonnet, lid, capital, base, ceiling, crest, detonator, tip, closure, (*v*) top, beat, limit, surpass, better, 3. helmet (kask); *synonyms* (*n*) casque, helm, hood, cowl, hat, (*v*) headpiece, pickelhaube, armor, aegis, apron, backplate, brains, breastplate, brigandine, buckler, 4. title; *synonyms* (*n*) call, designation, claim, designate, appellation, denomination, epithet, interest, championship, heading, (*v*) style, term, entitle, (*adj*) right, ownership, 5. headline; *synonyms* (*n*) headrope, (*v*) emphasize, feature, publicize, stress, 6. hood; *synonyms* (*n*) cap, coif, headdress, hoodlum, thief, malefactor, gangster, helmet, hooligan, punk, cowling, criminal, crook, dome, goon.

basma print; *synonyms* (*n*) imprint, mark, impression, engraving, copy, lettering, picture, facsimile, letterpress, reproduction, (*v*) impress, photograph, issue, engrave, stamp.

basmak 1. press (basın); *synonyms* (*n*) jam, closet, (*v*)

crush, crowd, force, squeeze, pack, coerce, compress, exhort, mash, push, urge, clasp, (*adj*) constrain, 2. print; *synonyms* (*n*) imprint, mark, impression, engraving, copy, lettering, picture, facsimile, letterpress, reproduction, (*v*) impress, photograph, issue, engrave, stamp, 3. raid;

synonyms (*n*) attack, inroad, incursion, invasion, onset, descent, (*v*) foray, bust, maraud, assault, pillage, sortie, loot, assail, invade; *antonym* (*n*) retreat, 4. strike (bulmak, grev); *synonyms* (*n*) knock, clap, (*v*) bang, beat, hit, slap, move, affect, box, buffet, bump, clout, coin, collide, mint, 5.

attack (hüküm, hücum etmek, kriz, saldırmak); *synonyms* (*n*) thrust, aggression, fit, onslaught, seizure, approach, blast, (*v*) attempt, aggress, charge, raid, accuse, beset, besiege, bombard; *antonyms* (*n*) defense, (*v*) defend, protect,

6. stamp (damga, posta pulu, pul); *synonyms* (*n*) seal, brand, cachet, emblem, die, earmark, form, (*v*) print, cast, trample, punch, characterize, shape, note, emboss, 7. step (adım, basamak); *synonyms* (*n*) degree, measure, stage, walk, gait, gradation, level, rank, act, footprint, footstep, stride, (*v*) pace, proceeding, tread, 8. publish (yayınlamak); *synonyms* (*v*) declare, announce, disclose, circulate, divulge, proclaim, communicate, notify, advertise, broadcast, promulgate, spread, expose, post, herald, 9. utter; *synonyms* (*adj*) absolute, complete, (*v*) express, say, articulate, breathe, speak, state, tell, deliver, emit, pronounce, talk, voice, reveal; *antonyms* (*adj*) partial, qualified.

basmakalıh 1. pat; *synonyms* (*n*) tap, knock, clap, touch, beat, rap, slap, smack, stroke, hit, fondle, apposite, apt, (*v*) caress, dab, 2. conventional (geleneksel); *synonyms* (*adj*) formal, orthodox, accepted, common, customary, everyday, conservative, decorous, established, habitual, normal, ordinary, routine, (*v*) commonplace, familiar; *antonyms* (*adj*) unconventional, radical, relaxed, unusual, original, rebellious, unorthodox,

3. stock (hisse senedi); *synonyms* (*n*) breed, lineage, store, goods, ancestry, descent, family,

hoard, origin, race, backlog, birth, (*adj*) regular, (*v*)

handle, supply.

başparmak thumb; *synonyms* (*n*) pollex, forefinger,

hand, (*v*) finger, feel, flip, handle, leaf, flick, hitch, hitchhike, riffle, touch.

başpiskopos archbishop; *synonyms* (*n*)

metropolitan, bishop, clergyman, elder, eminence, minister, reverence, archdeacon, beneficiary, canon, chaplain, curate, dean, diocesan, (*adj*) primate.

başta ahead; *synonyms* (adv) before, beforehand, formerly, forward, onward, previously, beyond, fore, forth, forwards, on, onwards, winning, (adj) front, (n) lead; *antonyms* (adv) behind, late.

bastırma compression (sıkıştırma); *synonyms* (n) compaction, condensation, pressure, compressing, concentration, consolidation, contraction, squeezing, concretion.

baston stick (yapıştırırmak); *synonyms* (n) bar, club, (v) adhere, stab, attach, cling, fix, paste, staff, cohore, affix, bind, cleave, fasten, hold.

başvurma reference (ilgi, referans); *synonyms* (n) citation, mention, quotation, quote, allusion, bearing, connection, recommendation, innuendo, annotation, character, concern, consultation, (v) cite, refer.

başvurmak 1. refer (bakmak); *synonyms* (v) allude, apply, pertain, submit, deliver, commend, advert, impute, name, relate, invoke, adduce, ascribe, attribute, consign, 2. apply (Uygula, uygulamak); *synonyms* (v) dedicate, devote, employ, ask, consume, exercise, resort, use, utilize, lay, appeal, address, administer, consecrate, (n) give, 3. consult; *synonyms* (v) confer, consider, negotiate, advise, deliberate, refer, discuss, reason, canvass, confab, confabulate, (n) talk.

başvuru application (uygulama); *synonyms* (n) plea, appeal, appliance, concentration, demand, diligence, effort, exercise, petition, request, use, attention, administration, call, claim.

başyazar editor (düzenleyici); *synonyms* (n) redactor, writer, editor, journalist, press.

batak marsh (bataklık); *synonyms* (n) bog, fen, quagmire, marsh, morass, swamp, marshland, mire, swampland, wash.

batakhane joint (birleşik, eklem, mafsal, ortak); *synonyms* (adj) collective, common, communal, cooperative, mutual, bilateral, (n) articulation, hinge, join, seam, connection, tie, joining, (v) articulate, associate; *antonyms* (adj) individual, unilateral, private, separate.

bataklık marsh (batak); *synonyms* (n) bog, fen, quagmire, marsh, morass, swamp, marshland, mire, swampland, wash.

batarya battery (akü, pil); *synonyms* (n) troop, army, barrage, company, collection, mugging, onslaught, sequence, squad, violence, group, regiment, squadron, ark, battalia.

batı 1. west; *synonyms* (n) occident, w, tungsten, watt, wolfram, (v) south, 2. western; *synonyms* (adj) westerly, occidental, descending, falling, occasive, occiduous, ponent, westbound.

baturmak sink (lavabo); *synonyms* (n) sag, basin, (v) decline, dip, droop, fall, set, descend, drop, fell, bury, collapse, decay, flag, founder; *antonyms* (v) rise, float.

batış set (ayarlamak, grup, set, takım); *synonyms* (v) fix, place, lay, put, locate, position, regulate, define, adjust, arrange, (n) class, bent, (adj) fixed, fast, secure; *antonyms* (v) soften, liquefy, melt, (n) combing, comb-out, (adj) variable, flexible, liquid.

batma set (ayarlamak, grup, set, takım); *synonyms* (v) fix, place, lay, put, locate, position, regulate, define, adjust, arrange, (n) class, bent, (adj) fixed, fast, secure; *antonyms* (v) soften, liquefy, melt, (n) combing, comb-out, (adj) variable, flexible, liquid.

batmak 1. founder; *synonyms* (n) laminitis, patriarch, author, beginner, creator, father, inventor, originator, sink, ancestor, (v) fail, flop, collapse, crumple, break, 2. set (ayarlamak, grup, set, takım); *synonyms* (v) fix, place, lay, put, locate, position, regulate, define, adjust, arrange, (n) class, bent, (adj) fixed, fast, secure; *antonyms* (v) soften, liquefy, melt, (n) combing, comb-out, (adj) variable, flexible, liquid, 3. sink (lavabo); *synonyms* (n) sag, basin, (v) decline, dip, droop, fall, set, descend, drop, fell, bury, decay, flag, founder, (adj) immerse; *antonyms* (v) rise, float.

battaniye blanket; *synonyms* (n) bedding, sheet, counterpane, covering, coverlet, (v) cloak, cover, (adj) sweeping, overall, comprehensive, global, generic, wholesale, broad, general.

bavul 1. trunk; *synonyms* (n) stem, boot, torso, body, bole, proboscis, snout, stalk, box, stock, case, house, luggage, nose, stirps, 2. suitcase; *synonyms* (n) bag, grip, handbag, bagful, base, clasp, clench, clutch, clutches, dish, grasp, hairgrip, handgrip, handle, hold.

bay 1. sir; *synonyms* (n) esquire, gentleman, master, man, don, signior, buck, dominus, effendi, magister, signore, 2. gentleman (bey, centilmen); *synonyms* (n) male, patrician, sir, laureate, squireen, noble, gentle, fellow, guy, valet, homo, human, humanity, humankind, (adj) gentilhomme; *antonym* (n) woman.

bayağı 1. coarse (kaba); *synonyms* (adj) barbarous, boorish, brutal, crude, gross, rough, vulgar, bawdy, blunt, broad, common, earthy, harsh, rude, uncivilized; *antonyms* (adj) refined, smooth, sophisticated, 2. ordinary; *synonyms* (adj) middling, average, familiar, mediocre, usual, commonplace, everyday, habitual, normal, mean, banal, conventional, (n) customary, accustomed, (v) general; *antonyms* (adj) extraordinary, unusual, incredible, outstanding, peculiar, strange, special, distinguished, famous, 3. cheap (ucuz); *synonyms* (adj) inexpensive, low, stingy, tacky, base, brassy, bum, cheesy, economical, flashy, niggardly, reasonable, shabby, sleazy, worthless; *antonyms* (adj) expensive, costly, generous, tasteful, first-rate, luxurious, 4. common (adi, ortak); *synonyms* (adj) ordinary, coarse, cheap, mutual,

ignoble, plebeian, public, trivial, prosaic, poor, collective, communal, current, humble, (n) commons; *antonyms* (adj) individual, uncommon, rare, characteristic, one-off, specific, unique, aristocratic, exclusive, infrequent.

bayan 1. lady; *synonyms* (n) dame, gentlewoman, female, ma'am, matron, wife, woman, noble, (v) squaw; *antonym* (n) man, 2. miss; *synonyms* (v) lack, lose, fail, jump, omit, overlook, long, drop, escape, (n) maid, girl, want, fille, missy, (adj) fault; *antonym* (v) perceive, 3. madam; *synonyms* (n) lady, signora, bird, chick, doll, noblewoman, peeress, skirt, wench, 4. mistress; *synonyms* (n) concubine, inamorata, madame, lover, missis, master, owner, schoolmarm, schoolmistress, teacher, impropriator.

baygin 1. unconscious; *synonyms* (adj) involuntary, unaware, ignorant, subconscious, unwitting, oblivious, automatic, insensible, instinctive, senseless, unintentional, spontaneous, innocent, unknowing, unacquainted; *antonyms* (adj) conscious, awake, deliberate, 2. faint (bayılmak); *synonyms* (adj) collapse, dim, dizzy, feeble, indistinct, weak, dull, gentle, soft, vague, delicate, distant, (v) languish, swoon, droop; *antonyms* (adj) distinct, strong, clear, obvious, considerable, loud, pungent.

baygınlık faint (bayılmak); *synonyms* (adj) collapse, dim, dizzy, feeble, indistinct, weak, dull, gentle, soft, vague, delicate, distant, (v) languish, swoon, droop; *antonyms* (adj) distinct, strong, clear, obvious, considerable, loud, pungent.

bayı 1. seller; *synonyms* (n) dealer, merchant, vendor, vender, trader; *antonyms* (n) buyer, purchaser, 2. subsidiary; *synonyms* (n) subordinate, (adj) auxiliary, subservient, ancillary, secondary, additional, minor, adjunct, appurtenant, assistant, incidental, inferior, supplemental, (v) accessory, ministrant.

bayılma faint (bayılmak); *synonyms* (adj) collapse, dim, dizzy, feeble, indistinct, weak, dull, gentle, soft, vague, delicate, distant, (v) languish, swoon, droop; *antonyms* (adj) distinct, strong, clear, obvious, considerable, loud, pungent.

bayılmak faint; *synonyms* (adj) collapse, dim, dizzy, feeble, indistinct, weak, dull, gentle, soft, vague, delicate, distant, (v) languish, swoon, droop; *antonyms* (adj) distinct, strong, clear, obvious, considerable, loud, pungent.

bayır 1. slope; *synonyms* (n) incline, declivity, dip, decline, descent, fall, grade, gradient, hill, inclination, (v) pitch, slant, cant, lean, bank, 2. ascent; *synonyms* (n) acclivity, ascension, rise, climb, ascending, elevation, advance, jump, hike, raise, rising, slope, upgrade, uprising, takeoff, 3. rise (yüksekmek); *synonyms* (n) lift, ascent, progress, swell, raising, advancement,

improvement, (v) mount, ascend, increase, heave, arise, grow, originate, rear; *antonyms* (n) reduction, (v) decrease, drop, sink, descend, plummet, retire.

baykuş owl; *synonyms* (n) hooter, booby, dolt, looby, nizy, noddy, nonny, noodle, howlet, awl, beak, burglar, honker, horn, nozzle.

bayrak 1. flag; *synonyms* (n) banner, colors, ensign, sign, fall, iris, (v) decline, languish, sag, abate, signal, (adj) droop, fade, drop, fail, 2. banner; *synonyms* (n) flag, title, bunting, emblem, headline, pennant, pennon, streamer, 3. standard (standard); *synonyms* (adj) model, normal, regular, accepted, classic, common, (n) degree, measure, average, criterion, norm, rate, gauge, benchmark, example; *antonyms* (adj) unusual, unconventional, special, 4. colours.

bayram 1. feast; *synonyms* (n) banquet, dinner, entertainment, binge, carousal, celebration, festival, meal, spread, (v) junket, fete, eat, feed, treat, entertain; *antonym* (v) fast, 2. holiday (tatil); *synonyms* (n) feast, sabbath, break, leisure, recess, rest, stay, (v) vacation, (adj) festive.

baytar vet (veteriner); *synonyms* (n) veteran, veterinarian, veterinary, (v) inspect, examine, vaquero.

baz base (alçak, taban, temel, üs); *synonyms* (n) foundation, basis, (adj) bottom, abject, mean, dishonorable, ignoble, low, vile, bad, contemptible, despicable, foul, (v) ground, found; *antonyms* (n) summit, top, (adj) noble.

bazen 1. occasionally; *synonyms* (adv) sometimes, irregularly, periodically, seldom, infrequently, uncommonly; *antonyms* (adv) frequently, regularly, 2. sometimes; *synonyms* (adv) occasionally, once, formerly, sometime, off-and-on, otherwhiles, usually, consistently, constantly, intermittently, recurrently, (n) exemplar, meantime, meanwhile, (adj) former.

bazi some (biraz); *synonyms* (adv) nearly, rather, somewhat, about, approximately, around, roughly, round, almost, near, (adj) few, certain, several, (det) any, (n) one.

bazısı some (bazi, biraz); *synonyms* (adv) nearly, rather, somewhat, about, approximately, around, roughly, round, almost, near, (adj) few, certain, several, (det) any, (n) one.

bebek 1. baby; *synonyms* (n) babe, child, darling, young, (v) coddle, indulge, pamper, cosset, mollycoddle, spoil, (adj) infant, miniature, small, babyish, dear; *antonym* (adj) giant, 2. infant (çocuk); *synonyms* (n) baby, minor, nursling, kid, toddler, (adj) juvenile, 3. doll; *synonyms* (n) puppet, chick, figurine, dummy, girl, marionette, toy, bird, dame, 4. dolly; *synonyms* (n) doll, bob, bobbin, cart, die, punch, jeep, skirt, stirrer, wench.

becerememek fail; *synonyms* (v) abort, collapse, fade, cease, abandon, break, bust, default, deteriorate, die, disappoint, flag, want, (adj) decline, drop; *antonyms* (v) succeed, triumph.

beceri 1. skill; *synonyms* (n) artifice, ability, capability, capacity, knack, faculty, finesse, accomplishment, address, adroitness, aptitude, cleverness, (adj) dexterity, craft, art; *antonyms* (n) clumsiness, inability, incompetence, 2. faculty; *synonyms* (n) endowment, bent, facility, power, staff, flair, efficiency, aptness, competence, expertness, genius, (v) gift, (adj) talent, ingenuity, parts.

becerikli 1. clever; *synonyms* (adj) adroit, capable, acute, able, apt, intelligent, smart, astute, cunning, expert, ingenious, quick, sharp, skillful, (v) brilliant; *antonyms* (adj) stupid, clumsy, unintelligent, dim, dull, inept, 2. efficient; *synonyms* (adj) effectual, competent, effective, valid, efficacious, operative, practical, adept, neat, regular, energetic, expeditious, forcible, (v) clever, active; *antonyms* (adj) incompetent, inefficient, 3. skilled (usta); *synonyms* (adj) experienced, practiced, accomplished, dexterous, proficient, old, learned, sophisticated, versed, gifted, deft, perfect, efficient, masterly, handy; *antonym* (adj) inexperienced, 4. practical; *synonyms* (adj) practicable, feasible, functional, pragmatic, realistic, helpful, expedient, positive, sensible, useful, workable, working, constructive, hardheaded, businesslike; *antonyms* (adj) impractical, theoretical, unrealistic, useless, impossible.

beceriksiz 1. awkward; *synonyms* (adj) clumsy, inconvenient, crude, embarrassing, inept, sticky, uncomfortable, ungainly, untoward, left-handed, annoying, bungling, cumbersome, difficult, graceless; *antonyms* (adj) graceful, easy, adroit, manageable, straightforward, convenient, dexterous, helpful, rotund, simple, 2. helpless (aciz); *synonyms* (adj) forlorn, powerless, defenseless, weak, disabled, feeble, hopeless, impotent, unable, incompetent, vulnerable, (n) frail, (v) destitute, abandoned.

becermek swing (salıncak); *synonyms* (n) sweep, range, (v) sway, fluctuate, oscillate, dangle, hang, rock, beat, brandish, change, move, shake, turn, vibrate.

bedava free (açık, boş, özgür, serbest, serbest bırakmak); *synonyms* (adj) loose, frank, liberal, (v) clear, exempt, liberate, discharge, excuse, extricate, relieve, disentangle, acquit, deliver, disengage, ease; *antonyms* (adj) bound, restricted, compelled, confined, imprisoned, repressive, secure, strict, stuck, tangled, attached, busy, (v) confine, block, cage.

bedbaht unhappy (mutsuz); *synonyms* (adj) unfortunate, depressed, dismal, gloomy,

melancholy, sad, disconsolate, distressed, infelicitous, low, miserable, sorrowful, disappointed, downcast, mournful; *antonyms* (adj) happy, cheerful, pleased, satisfied.

bedel 1. compensation; *synonyms* (n) amends, recompense, allowance, indemnification, reward, price, atonement, emolument, fee, pay, redress, refund, reimbursement, remuneration, (v) wage, 2. price (eder, fiyat); *synonyms* (n) cost, worth, charge, expense, figure, damage, payment, toll, (v) appraise, estimate, amount, assess, evaluate, (adj) merit, value, 3. consideration; *synonyms* (n) concern, respect, attention, care, reflection, thought, account, cogitation, conception, deliberation, notice, tact, thoughtfulness, (v) regard, condition; *antonyms* (n) thoughtlessness, impulsiveness, inconsideration, 4. worth; *synonyms* (n) virtue, importance, excellence, dignity, quality, benefit, goodness, import, good, substance, fortune, profit, use, wealth, worthiness; *antonym* (n) worthlessness, 5. substitute (yedek); *synonyms* (adj) replacement, alternative, ersatz, makeshift, (n) deputy, backup, delegate, (v) alternate, shift, change, replace, surrogate, exchange, sub, cover.

beden 1. body (gövde, vücüt); *synonyms* (n) cadaver, corpse, matter, organization, carcass, cluster, consistency, figure, mass, set, aggregate, association, entity, amount, bulk; *antonym* (n) spirit, 2. frame (çerçeve); *synonyms* (n) design, border, build, fashion, anatomy, chassis, (v) form, construct, fabricate, draft, erect, make, forge, constitute, contrive, 3. size (boyut, büyülüklük); *synonyms* (n) measure, capacity, dimension, dimensions, extent, largeness, quantity, glue, breadth, degree, magnitude, measurement, sizing, (v) gauge, scale; *antonyms* (n) length, slenderness, 4. flesh (et); *synonyms* (n) brawn, mortality, beef, frame, humanity, mankind, meat, muscle, pulp, shape, tissue, (adj) carnality, concupiscence, lust, 5. trunk (bavul); *synonyms* (n) stem, boot, torso, body, bole, proboscis, snout, stalk, box, stock, case, house, luggage, nose, stirps.

bedensel 1. bodily; *synonyms* (adj) corporeal, material, physical, animal, carnal, corporal, personal, real, sensual, somatic, (adv) altogether, fleshly; *antonyms* (adj) mental, spiritual, 2. physical (fiziksel); *synonyms* (adj) bodily, actual, tangible, concrete, palpable, earthly, manual, substantial, active, forceful, forcible, solid, touchable; *antonym* (adj) intangible.

beğeni taste (tatmak); *synonyms* (n) bit, flavor, liking, morsel, penchant, appetite, drink, drop, fondness, gusto, (v) relish, savor, sample, smack, discernment; *antonyms* (n) dislike, tastelessness.

beğenme approval (onay, onaylama); *synonyms* (n) acceptance, applause, approbation, acclaim, agreement, recognition, admiration, acclamation,

acknowledgment, acquiescence, appreciation, commendation, confirmation, consent, permission; **antonyms** (n) disapproval, rejection, condemnation, scorn, criticism.

beğenmek 1. like (benzer, sevmek); **synonyms** (v) corresponding, enjoy, identical, care, desire, fancy, (adj) equal, equivalent, alike, analogous, comparable, same, parallel, (n) love, relish; **antonyms** (prep) unlike, (v) dislike, (adj) different, 2. enjoy; **synonyms** (v) appreciate, bask, have, hold, possess, delight, experience, like, own, rejoice, revel, devour, take, suffer, joy, 3. approve (onaylamak, uygun bulmak); **synonyms** (v) sanction, adopt, accept, acknowledge, allow, admit, agree, endorse, let, ratify, support, applaud, acquiesce, authorize, confirm; **antonyms** (v) reject, censure, condemn, disapprove, forbid, veto, 4. appreciate; **synonyms** (v) esteem, prize, treasure, value, appraise, fathom, admire, apprise, cherish, comprehend, estimate, grasp, know, (adj) understand, realize; **antonyms** (v) depreciate, scorn.

bek back (arka, geri, sırt); **synonyms** (adv) before, backward, (n) rear, (adj) assist, (v) support, advocate, endorse, recede, second, stake, voucher, guarantee, aid, champion, encourage; **antonyms** (n) face, (v) front, oppose, advance.

bekar single (tek); **synonyms** (adj) only, celibate, one, odd, particular, distinct, individual, isolated, lone, lonely, separate, simple, sole, solitary, exclusive; **antonyms** (adj) married, double, multiple.

bekçi 1. guard; **synonyms** (n) defend, defense, bulwark, care, cover, escort, protection, watchman, custody, convoy, defence, fender, guardsman, (v) shield, keep, 2. keeper; **synonyms** (n) custodian, curator, guardian, guard, warden, warden, caretaker, owner, protector, steward, custos.

bekleme 1. wait (bekleme); **synonyms** (v) expect, anticipate, stop, ambush, await, lurk, stay, linger, remain, abide, hesitate, (n) delay, pause, hold, (adj) tarry, 2. expectation (beklenti); **synonyms** (n) anticipation, expectancy, belief, hope, prospect, confidence, outlook, possibility, trust, faith, forecast, probability, suspense, thought, optimism; **antonym** (n) despair, 3. anticipation; **synonyms** (n) expectation, foresight, prevention, hopefulness, foretaste, forethought, precaution, prediction, presentiment, revision, 4. waiting; **synonyms** (adj) ready, expectant, hesitant, (n) wait, abeyance, postponement.

beklemede pending; **synonyms** (prep) during, awaiting, (adj) forthcoming, undecided, unresolved, unsettled, outstanding, hanging, looming, pendulous, suspended, considering, doubtful, (n) abeyance, (adv) while; **antonym** (adj) distant.

beklemek 1. wait (bekleme); **synonyms** (v) expect, anticipate, stop, ambush, await, lurk, stay, linger, remain, abide, hesitate, (n) delay, pause, hold, (adj)

tarry, 2. expect; **synonyms** (v) assume, believe, demand, understand, calculate, hope, suppose, think, conceive, call, mean, ask, bear, carry, conjecture, 3. watch (bakmak, seyretmek); **synonyms** (v) observe, clock, look, see, regard, wake, care, protect, defend, (n) guard, view, sentinel, sentry, surveillance, (adj) vigilance, 4. hope (ummak, umut); **synonyms** (v) trust, confide, wish, (n) aspiration, belief, desire, expectation, faith, anticipation, confidence, expectancy, assurance, ambition, fancy, prospect; **antonyms** (v) despair, (n) reality, 5. anticipate; **synonyms** (v) antedate, forecast, forestall, foretell, estimate, apprehend, divine, guess, predict, presume, prevent, intercept, envision, forebode, foreknow, 6. stay (kalma, kalmak); **synonyms** (v) reside, rest, prop, continue, endure, arrest, bide, dwell, support, lodge, persist, (n) halt, check, (adj) cease, inhabit; **antonyms** (v) leave, change, abscond, depart.

beklenen 1. due; **synonyms** (adj) appropriate, equitable, just, lawful, owed, payable, unpaid, unsettled, (adv) right, (v) owing, (n) debt, duty, privilege, tax, desert; **antonyms** (adj) paid, undue, 2. prospective; **synonyms** (adj) coming, future, eventual, imminent, impending, likely, possible, forthcoming, probable, latent, budding, imaginable, immediate, near, approaching.

beklenmedik unexpected; **synonyms** (adj) abrupt, sudden, surprising, casual, unanticipated, unforeseen, unpredicted, accidental, strange, abnormal, astonishing, curious, forced, startling, (n) surprise; **antonyms** (adj) expected, gradual.

beklenti expectation; **synonyms** (n) anticipation, expectancy, belief, hope, prospect, confidence, outlook, possibility, trust, faith, forecast, probability, suspense, thought, optimism; **antonym** (n) despair.

bekleyiş 1. wait (bekleme, beklemek); **synonyms** (v) expect, anticipate, stop, ambush, await, lurk, stay, linger, remain, abide, hesitate, (n) delay, pause, hold, (adj) tarry, 2. waiting; **synonyms** (adj) ready, expectant, hesitant, (n) wait, abeyance, suspense, expectancy, postponement.

bel waist; **synonyms** (n) waistline, shank, middle, belly, blouse, cannon, stem, arch, (adj) neck, stricture, wasp.

beñaç 1. evil (fena, kötü, kötüülüük); **synonyms** (adj) bad, corrupt, criminal, ill, wicked, depraved, destructive, harmful, malign, (n) damage, adversity, detriment, disaster, depravity, malice; **antonyms** (adj) kindhearted, (n) good, goodness, righteousness, 2. trouble; **synonyms** (n) distress, bother, pain, anxiety, difficulty, (v) inconvenience, annoy, disorder, disquiet, worry, afflict, agitate, burden, distract, disturb; **antonyms** (v) calm, please.

belge 1. document (belgelemek); *synonyms* (*n*) charter, deed, credentials, papers, text, writing, declaration, enclosure, (*v*) record, file, list, prove, report, 2. certificate; *synonyms* (*n*) bond, diploma, certification, credential, document, license, testimonial, warrant, authentication, docket, bill, award, (*v*) certify, sanction, authorize, 3. deed (iş); *synonyms* (*n*) accomplishment, achievement, act, feat, behavior, action, exploit, covenant, activity, doing, effort, fact, title, agency, certificate, 4. paper; *synonyms* (*n*) article, newspaper, discourse, newsprint, essay, journal, magazine, periodical, composition, form, ticket, publisher, dissertation, exposition, press, 5. instrument (alet, araç); *synonyms* (*n*) channel, apparatus, appliance, expedient, pawn, tool, gear, agent, device, engine, means, medium, creature, contrivance, (*v*) implement, 6. record (dosya, kaydetmek, kayıt, plak); *synonyms* (*n*) register, account, book, disk, history, disc, (*v*) chronicle, enter, note, score, inscribe, mark, enrol, enroll, indicate.

belgeleme documentation; *synonyms* (*n*) proof, record, certificate, certification, corroboration, credential, credentials, evidence.

belgelemek 1. document (belge); *synonyms* (*n*) charter, deed, credentials, papers, text, writing, declaration, enclosure, (*v*) record, file, list, prove, report, 2. certificate; *synonyms* (*n*) bond, diploma, certification, credential, document, license, testimonial, warrant, authentication, docket, bill, award, (*v*) certify, sanction, authorize.

belirgin 1. clear (açık, berrak, temiz, temizlemek); *synonyms* (*adj*) clean, certain, open, apparent, distinct, empty, (*v*) bright, acquit, absolute, free, net, absolve, clarify, definite, discharge; *antonyms* (*adj*) cloudy, opaque, unclear, dark, fuzzy, hazy, incomprehensible, obscure, uncertain, vague, ambiguous, blurry, confused, confusing, (*v*) convict, 2. explicit (açık); *synonyms* (*adj*) clear, unmistakable, broad, direct, exact, lucid, manifest, sharp, perspicuous, emphatic, transparent, express, obvious, plain, precise; *antonyms* (*adj*) tacit, understood, unspoken, implicit, bland, 3. distinct (ayrı); *synonyms* (*adj*) articulate, different, discrete, distinctive, palpable, decided, dissimilar, marked, tangible, clear-cut, audible, conspicuous, diverse, (*prep*) separate, (*adv*) apart; *antonyms* (*adj*) indistinct, similar, inaudible, shapeless, 4. marked; *synonyms* (*adj*) noticeable, pronounced, remarkable, distinguished, notable, signal, striking, strong, appreciable, visible, considerable, outstanding, evident, particular, patent; *antonym* (*adj*) unblemished, 5. evident (besbelli); *synonyms* (*adj*) discernible, perceptible, unequivocal, observable, bold, demonstrable, candid, prominent, overt, explicit, exposed, frank,

glaring, indisputable, (*adv*) apparently; *antonyms* (*adj*) concealed, unnoticed, hidden, inconspicuous.

belirleme determination (saptama); *synonyms* (*n*) decision, conclusion, definition, resolution, decisiveness, resolve, tenacity, will, appointment, assessment, constancy, courage, firmness, fortitude, (*v*) award; *antonyms* (*n*) indecision, weakness, compliance, indecisiveness.

belirlemek 1. determine; *synonyms* (*v*) ascertain, decide, define, resolve, appoint, adjudicate, conclude, measure, set, specify, designate, assign, decree, arrange, assess, 2. set (ayarlamak, grup, set, takım); *synonyms* (*v*) fix, place, lay, put, locate, position, regulate, adjust, congeal, (*n*) class, bent, circle, (*adj*) fixed, fast, secure; *antonyms* (*v*) soften, liquefy, melt, (*n*) combing, comb-out, (*adj*) variable, flexible, liquid.

belirlemiş set (ayarlamak, grup, set, takım); *synonyms* (*v*) fix, place, lay, put, locate, position, regulate, define, adjust, arrange, (*n*) class, bent, (*adj*) fixed, fast, secure; *antonyms* (*v*) soften, liquefy, melt, (*n*) combing, comb-out, (*adj*) variable, flexible, liquid.

belirli 1. specific (özellik); *synonyms* (*adj*) individual, special, concrete, exact, peculiar, precise, definite, especial, positive, accurate, clear, express, single, certain, (*n*) particular; *antonyms* (*adj*) universal, vague, (*n*) general, 2. definite (kesin); *synonyms* (*adj*) absolute, categorical, conclusive, decisive, distinct, plain, specific, reliable, actual, sharp, assured, decided, defined, explicit, (*v*) determinate; *antonyms* (*adj*) imprecise, uncertain, unclear, doubtful, undefined, indeterminate, evasive, indefinite, indescribable, qualified, 3. particular (özel); *synonyms* (*adj*) fastidious, careful, delicate, finicky, fussy, detailed, choosy, circumstantial, critical, exceptional, extra, extraordinary, finical, (*n*) detail, item; *antonyms* (*adj*) careless, easy, ordinary, 4. certain; *synonyms* (*adj*) sure, dependable, indisputable, fixed, inevitable, infallible, perfect, safe, unavoidable, undeniable, unequivocal, unquestionable, satisfied, set, (*v*) bound; *antonyms* (*adj*) unsure, questionable, 5. given; *synonyms* (*adj*) apt, disposed, prone, liable, granted, inclined, (*n*) assumption, presumption, fact.

belirme emergence; *synonyms* (*n*) appearance, egress, beginning, development, emersion, birth, issue, origin, egression, outgrowth.

belirmek appear (görünmek); *synonyms* (*v*) occur, rise, seem, sound, emerge, show, break, arise, arrive, begin, feel, happen, look, surface, (*n*) come; *antonyms* (*v*) disappear, vanish.

belirsiz 1. ambiguous; *synonyms* (*adj*) equivocal, indistinct, indeterminate, uncertain, evasive, slippery, amphibolous, confused, cryptic, doubtful, dubious, enigmatic, imprecise, indefinite, (*v*) vague; *antonyms* (*adj*) clear, definite, unambiguous,

unequivocal, **2.** vague; *synonyms* (*adj*) obscure, ambiguous, faint, undefined, undetermined, feeble, dim, fuzzy, hazy, nebulous, shadowy, lax, general, intangible, (*v*) loose; *antonyms* (*adj*) distinct, exact, particular, precise, specific, sure, **3.** dubious; *synonyms* (*adj*) debatable, questionable, incredulous, precarious, shady, skeptical, suspicious, undecided, unlikely, unreliable, unsure, funny, distrustful, disputable, dubitable; *antonyms* (*adj*) indisputable, trustworthy, certain, **4.** doubtful; *synonyms* (*adj*) queer, tentative, diffident, hesitant, unsettled, suspensive, apocryphal, apprehensive, gloomy, iffy, incredible, indecisive, irresolute, perplexed, problematic; *antonyms* (*adj*) trusting, convinced, reliable, confident, persuaded, provable, **5.** dim; *synonyms* (*adj*) dark, cloudy, dull, bleak, dense, misty, opaque, slow, (*v*) blur, darken, cloud, pale, tarnish, blear, blind; *antonyms* (*adj*) bright, brilliant, intelligent, clever, strong, (*v*) brighten, **6.** uncertain; *synonyms* (*adj*) changeable, chancy, unsafe, variable, hazardous, risky, fitful, inconstant, insecure, shaky, unpredictable, unstable, irregular, perilous, (*n*) uncertain; *antonyms* (*adj*) decisive, decided, inevitable, safe, strong-minded, unquestionable.

belirsizlik **1.** ambiguity; *synonyms* (*n*) equivocation, doubt, uncertainty, uncleanness, equivocalness, haziness, hesitation, obscurity, vagueness, loophole; *antonyms* (*n*) clearness, precision, unambiguity, **2.** uncertainty; *synonyms* (*n*) doubtfulness, distrust, indecision, suspicion, suspense, irresolution, dubiety, incertitude, question, dubiousness, indecisiveness, ambiguity, hesitancy, qualm, (*adj*) instability; *antonyms* (*n*) certainty, confidence, decisiveness, clarity.

Belirteç indicator (*gösterge*); *synonyms* (*n*) gauge, index, indication, arrow, indicant, pointer, signpost, sign, signal, symbol.

belirti **1.** symptom (*araz, semptom*); *synonyms* (*n*) sign, indication, evidence, mark, note, manifestation, token, signal, characteristic, omen, exponent, **2.** mark; *synonyms* (*n*) brand, score, character, heed, impression, imprint, feature, badge, check, (*v*) blemish, characterize, distinguish, grade, label, (*adj*) notice, **3.** indication; *synonyms* (*n*) clue, index, designation, direction, forerunner, herald, emblem, gesture, harbinger, hint, reference, cue, allusion, inkling, intimation, **4.** sign (*alamet, im, işaret*); *synonyms* (*n*) motion, portent, poster, presage, wave, attribute, augury, banner, ensign, indicator, premonition, prognostic, (*v*) indicate, autograph, bless.

belirtim specification; *synonyms* (*n*) designation, provision, stipulation, particular, condition, detail, description, spec, indication, particularization, case, clause, estimate, prerequisite, proviso.

belirtme specification; *synonyms* (*n*) designation, provision, stipulation, particular, condition, detail, description, spec, indication, particularization, case, clause, estimate, prerequisite, proviso.

Belirtmek **1.** specify; *synonyms* (*v*) name, designate, signify, define, assign, describe, determine, fix, prescribe, set, enumerate, mark, (*n*) detail, particularize, appoint; *antonym* (*v*) simplify, **2.** state (*devlet, durum, eyalet*); *synonyms* (*n*) nation, position, say, country, kingdom, show, place, (*v*) declare, expound, express, mention, affirm, allege, announce, (*adj*) national; *antonyms* (*v*) deny, (*adj*) private, **3.** evidence (*kanıt*); *synonyms* (*n*) confirmation, proof, data, argument, attestation, demonstration, sign, testimony, clue, (*v*) display, demonstrate, attest, certify, manifest, denote, **4.** import (*ithal etmek*); *synonyms* (*n*) consequence, meaning, sense, effect, connotation, implication, importance, moment, purport, significance, value, betoken, intent, (*v*) matter, imply; *antonym* (*v*) export, **5.** indicate (*göstermek*); *synonyms* (*v*) direct, augur, foretell, foreshadow, argue, bespeak, bode, evince, exhibit, mean, presage, suggest, finger, hint, evidence.

belkemiği spine (*omurga*); *synonyms* (*n*) backbone, thorn, point, prickle, quill, spike, back, barb, rachis, pricker, ridge, spur, sticker.

belki **1.** maybe; *synonyms* (*adv*) perhaps, possibly, peradventure, perchance, probably, debatably, questionably, conceivable, credible, feasible, imaginably, obtainable, potentially, (*n*) uncertainty; *antonym* (*adv*) definitely, **2.** perhaps; *synonyms* (*adv*) maybe, mayhap, **3.** possibly; *synonym* (*adv*) conceivably; *antonyms* (*adv*) impossibly, unimaginably.

bellek **1.** memory (*ani, hafıza, hatırlı*); *synonyms* (*n*) memento, recall, recollection, remembrance, reminiscence, commemoration, memorial, remembering, retention, retrospect, storage, store, recognition, retrospection, (*v*) mind, **2.** mind (*akıl*); *synonyms* (*n*) intellect, brain, head, inclination, intelligence, psyche, regard, (*v*) care, look, attend, beware, keep, listen, notice, (*adj*) heed; *antonym* (*v*) forget, **3.** storage (*depolama*); *synonyms* (*n*) conservation, depot, memory, preservation, stock, accumulation, entrepot, reposition, storehouse, warehousing.

belli **1.** clear (*acıkkı, belirgin, berrak, temiz, temzilemek*); *synonyms* (*adj*) clean, certain, open, apparent, distinct, empty, (*v*) bright, acquit, absolute, free, net, absolve, clarify, definite, discharge; *antonyms* (*adj*) cloudy, opaque, unclear, dark, fuzzy, hazy, incomprehensible, obscure, uncertain, vague, ambiguous, blurry, confused, confusing, (*v*) convict, **2.** obvious; *synonyms* (*adj*) clear, visible, conspicuous, evident, flagrant, blatant, discernible, glaring, manifest, marked.

noticeable, perceptible, undeniable, unmistakable, explicit; *antonyms* (*adj*) inconspicuous, hidden, imperceptible, undetectable, concealed, slight, subtle, 3. explicit (açık); *synonyms* (*adj*) broad, direct, exact, lucid, sharp, perspicuous, emphatic, transparent, express, obvious, plain, precise, specific, clear-cut, flat; *antonyms* (*adj*) tacit, understood, unspoken, implicit, bland, 4. certain; *synonyms* (*adj*) actual, sure, assured, dependable, indisputable, reliable, categorical, decisive, fixed, inevitable, infallible, particular, perfect, positive, (*v*) bound; *antonyms* (*adj*) doubtful, unsure, questionable, 5. express; *synonyms* (*v*) exhibit, articulate, convey, declare, demonstrate, display, mean, say, state, tell, breathe, depict, (*adj*) especial, speedy, (*n*) denote; *antonyms* (*v*) suppress, hide, (*adj*) slow, 6. broad; *synonyms* (*adj*) wide, ample, comprehensive, extensive, general, large, sweeping, vast, big, blanket, capacious, deep, full, inclusive, (*n*) female; *antonyms* (*adj*) narrow, thin. **benmol** flat (düz); *synonyms* (*adj*) dull, bland, even, plain, insipid, level, plane, tasteless, dreary, boring, absolute, dead, downright, (*n*) apartment, (*v*) uninteresting; *antonyms* (*adj*) exciting, high-pitched, bumpy.

ben 1. ego; *synonyms* (*n*) self, egotism, pride, arrogance, character, personality, id, psyche, temperament, macho, power, qualities, self-admiration, self-pride; 2. mole (köstebek); *synonyms* (*n*) breakwater, jetty, freckle, bulwark, groyne, mol, spy, blemish, counterspy, groin, growth, (*adj*) mound, barrow, hillock, (*v*) embankment.

bencil selfish; *synonyms* (*adj*) mean, greedy, mercenary, egocentric, egoistic, egotistic, egotistical, self-centered, stingy, covetous, inconsiderate, sordid, thoughtless, exclusive, (*v*) contracted; *antonyms* (*adj*) unselfish, selfless, altruistic, generous.

bencillik self (kendi, öz); *synonyms* (*n*) ego, person, being, individual, someone, character, essence, individuality, personality, selfness, soul, spirit, (*adj*) same.

bende subject (konu, özne); *synonyms* (*n*) matter, citizen, affair, dependent, inferior, issue, motif, question, point, area, content, discipline, field, (*adj*) liable, exposed; *antonym* (*adj*) liberated.

benek 1. spot (leke, nokta); *synonyms* (*n*) blot, place, speck, stain, dot, dapple, dirty, location, mark, (*v*) blemish, soil, fleck, speckle, daub, flaw, 2. dot (nokta); *synonyms* (*n*) point, spot, dash, splash, atom, bead, drop, mote, (*v*) sprinkle, disperse, splotch, dotation, scatter, (*adj*) iota, particle.

beneklemek spot (benek, leke, nokta); *synonyms* (*n*) blot, place, speck, stain, dot, dapple, dirty,

location, mark, (*v*) blemish, soil, fleck, speckle, daub, flaw.

benekli spotted; *synonyms* (*adj*) mottled, dappled, speckled, blotchy, dotted, flyblown, piebald, multicolored, dirty, spotty, stained, tainted, besmirched, damaged, freckled; *antonym* (*adj*) plain.

beni me; *synonym* (*n*) myself.

benimseme adoption (evlat edinme); *synonyms* (*n*) acceptance, espousal, assumption, borrowing, cooptation, enactment, maintenance, affiliation, (*adj*) conversion, inspiration, justification, regeneration, salvation, sanctification, (*v*) passage.

benimsemek adopt; *synonyms* (*v*) accept, admit, affiliate, assume, borrow, espouse, pass, take, acquire, choose, embrace, follow, imitate, naturalize, prefer; *antonym* (*v*) reject.

benlik ego (ben); *synonyms* (*n*) self, egotism, pride, arrogance, character, personality, id, psyche, temperament, macho, power, qualities, self-admiration, self-pride.

bent 1. clause; *synonyms* (*n*) article, paragraph, provision, rider, section, chapter, member, condition, prerequisite, proviso, requirement, stipulation, (*v*) passage, 2. paragraph (paragraf); *synonyms* (*n*) item, head, division, part, piece, sentence, count, (*v*) clause.

benzemek look (bakış, bakmak); *synonyms* (*v*) seem, appear, expect, figure, attend, (*n*) face, gaze, appearance, aspect, air, countenance, expression, glance, guise, view.

benzememek differ; *synonyms* (*v*) dissent, disagree, contradict, clash, deviate, diverge, depart, conflict, vary, dispute, diversify, quarrel, ablude; *antonyms* (*v*) agree, concur, conform, correspond.

benzer 1. like (beğenmek, sevmek); *synonyms* (*v*) corresponding, enjoy, identical, care, desire, fancy, (*adj*) equal, equivalent, alike, analogous, comparable, same, parallel, (*n*) love, relish;

antonyms (*prep*) unlike, (*v*) dislike, (*adj*) different, 2. analogous; *synonyms* (*adj*) similar, akin, analogical, like, cognate, correspondent, related, matching; *antonym* (*adj*) dissimilar, 3. alike; *synonyms* (*adv*) equally, likewise, (*adj*) duplicate, even, likely; *antonym* (*adv*) differently, 4. parallel (koşut, paralel); *synonyms* (*adj*) level, (*n*) analogy, likeness, analog, analogue, counterpart, latitude, resemblance, similarity, (*v*) compare, match, agree, balance, collimate, fit; *antonyms* (*adj*) conflicting, (*n*) perpendicular, skew, 5. similar; *synonyms* (*adj*) conformable, resembling, kindred, such, twin, uniform, exchangeable, interchangeable, synonymous; *antonyms* (*adj*) incompatible, opposing, opposite, 6. match (eş, kibrıt); *synonyms* (*n*) competition, couple, peer, bout, contest, (*v*) mate, meet, accord, correspond,

harmonise, harmonize, fellow, pair, coincide, equalize; *antonyms* (v) clash, contradict.

benzerlik 1. similarity; *synonyms* (n)

correspondence, likeness, parallelism, kinship, parallel, identity, conformity, parity, sameness, semblance, affinity, comparison, resemblance, similitude, uniformity; *antonyms* (n) dissimilarity, difference, 2. analogy (örnekseme); *synonyms* (n) agreement, similarity, 3. comparison; *synonyms* (n) analogy, compare, comparing, contrast, connection, relation, ratio, parable, comparability, equivalence, (prep) antithesis, 4. resemblance; *synonyms* (n) appearance, imitation, representation, 5. affinity; *synonyms* (n) sympathy, alliance, bond, kindred, propinquity, rapport, relationship, penchant, attachment, consanguinity, inclination, kin, empathy, friendship, 6. identity (kimlik, özdeslik); *synonyms* (n) identicalness, unity, individuality, personality, character, equality, person.

benzersiz unique (tek); *synonyms* (adj) singular, only, odd, extraordinary, individual, solitary, alone, peculiar, distinct, distinctive, exceptional, incomparable, inimitable, matchless, rare; *antonyms* (adj) common, ordinary, recurring.

benzeşim analogy (benzerlik, örnekseme); *synonyms* (n) semblance, agreement, correspondence, parity, resemblance, similarity, affinity, comparison, likeness, parallel; *antonym* (n) dissimilarity.

benzetme comparison; *synonyms* (n) analogy, compare, likeness, resemblance, comparing, contrast, correspondence, parallel, similarity, connection, relation, ratio, parable, comparability, (prep) antithesis; *antonym* (n) dissimilarity.

benzin 1. gas (gaz); *synonyms* (n) gasoline, petrol, air, fumes, accelerator, flatulence, petroleum, oil, gasolene, vapor, (v) fuel, brag, vaunt, blague, blow, 2. petrol; *synonyms* (n) gas, flatulency, gun, nitromethane, alcohol, ethanol, gasohol, methanol, naphtha, throttle, vapour, 3. fuel (yakıt); *synonyms* (n) firewood, combustible, firing, (v) fire, arouse, encourage, excite, kindle, provoke, stimulate.

beraber together (birlikte); *synonyms* (adv) jointly, conjointly, simultaneously, collectively, running, (adj) united, composed, stable, whole; *antonyms* (adv) individually, separately, independently, (adj) separate.

beraberlik 1. unity (birlik); *synonyms* (n) union, agreement, concord, harmony, oneness, unison, completeness, integrity, consistency, identity, one, single, consensus, entirety, communion; *antonyms* (n) discord, separation, 2. tie (bağlamak, kravat); *synonyms* (n) band, connection, draw, lace, association, relationship, sleeper, (v) link, bond,

attach, bind, join, knot, connect, fasten; *antonyms* (v) disconnect, untie, undo.

berbat 1. awful; *synonyms* (adj) abominable,

appalling, awesome, dreadful, fearful, terrible, atrocious, bad, horrible, nasty, alarming, amazing, deplorable, detestable, (adv) beastly; *antonyms* (adj) excellent, great, marvelous, wonderful, lovely, nice, pleasant, 2. horrible (korkunc); *synonyms* (adj) awful, frightful, dire, fearsome, formidable, ghastly, grisly, cruel, dismal, hideous, monstrous, forbidding, fierce, hateful, (v) horrid, 3. miserable (sefil); *synonyms* (adj) mean, poor, meager, abject, desolate, downcast, low, measly, unhappy, distressed, lamentable, cheerless, contemptible, (v) forlorn, wretched; *antonyms* (adj) happy, cheerful, generous, 4. rotten (çürüük); *synonyms* (adj) foul, fetid, lousy, musty, off, putrid, ill, shabby, corrupt, crappy, decomposed, sour, stinking, (v) decayed, rancid; *antonym* (adj) fresh, 5. terrible (korkunç); *synonyms* (adj) direful, horrendous, horrific, horrifying, severe, shocking, painful, desperate, heinous, disastrous, extreme, frightening, grim, serious, terrific, 6. chronic (kronik); *synonyms* (adj) confirmed, habitual, inveterate, constant, accustomed, continuous, frequent, persistent, prolonged, regular, repeated, usual, (v) permanent; *antonym* (adj) temporary, 7. disgusting; *synonyms* (adj) disgusting, distasteful, execrable, loathsome, odious, offensive, disagreeable, abhorrent, dirty, noisome, obscene, rank, repellent, repugnant, repulsive; *antonyms* (adj) attractive, appealing, 8. dreadful; *synonyms* (adj) dread, grievous, tremendous, unspeakable, woeful, calamitous, arrant, disgusting, gruesome, macabre, outrageous, portentous, scandalous, sickening, terrifying, 9. wretched; *synonyms* (adj) unfortunate, pitiful, sad, pathetic, piteous, pitiable, sorry, base, despicable, hapless, paltry, vile, woebegone, squalid, (v) miserable, 10. shocking; *synonyms* (adj) disgraceful, shameful, lurid, revolting, ugly, flagrant, scary, astonishing, disreputable, evil, indecent, staggering, startling, surprising, (v) obnoxious; *antonym* (adj) admirable. **bere** wound; *synonyms* (n) bruise, harm, pain, injury, scratch, (v) hurt, cut, damage, offend, injure, stab, sting, insult, maim, bite.

bereket 1. abundance (bolluk); *synonyms* (n)

wealth, amplitude, exuberance, plenitude, profusion, richness, store, treasure, affluence, breadth, copiousness, enough, fertility, (adj) plenty, riches; *antonyms* (n) dearth, scarcity, aridity, insufficiency, lack, shortage, 2. plenty (bolluk); *synonyms* (n) abundance, many, much, plenteousness, opulence, galore, flood, multitude, heap, lot, plentifulness, plentitude, (adj) adequate, ample, plentiful; *antonyms* (n) few, (adj) insufficient, 3. fertility (verimlilik); *synonyms* (n)

fecundity, birthrate, productivity, uberty, natality, prolificacy; *antonyms* (n) sterility, infertility.

berekeli 1. fertile (verimli); *synonyms* (adj) productive, fat, fecund, abundant, affluent, copious, exuberant, fruitful, creative, bountiful, inventive, luxuriant, prolific, rich, ample; *antonyms* (adj) infertile, sterile, 2. abundant (bol); *synonyms* (adj) generous, lush, thick, plenty, fertile, liberal, plentiful, substantial, teeming, abounding, considerable, enough, full, fulsome, great; *antonyms* (adj) scarce, sparse, meager, 3. rich (zengin); *synonyms* (adj) deep, luxurious, opulent, bright, heavy, grand, magnificent, mellow, plenteous, wealthy, well-off, delicate, elegant, (v) ornate, florid; *antonyms* (adj) poor, broke, destitute, impoverished, light, 4. productive (üretken); *synonyms* (adj) generative, helpful, lucrative, constructive, original, producing, profitable, efficient, gainful, economic, efficacious, imaginative, procreative, active, beneficial; *antonyms* (adj) unproductive, barren, unprofitable.

berrak 1. clear (açık, belirgin, temiz, temizlemek); *synonyms* (adj) clean, certain, open, apparent, distinct, empty, (v) bright, acquit, absolute, free, net, absolute, clarify, definite, discharge; *antonyms* (adj) cloudy, opaque, unclear, dark, fuzzy, hazy, incomprehensible, obscure, uncertain, vague, ambiguous, blurry, confused, confusing, (v) convict, 2. liquid; *synonyms* (adj) flowing, fluent, fluid, juicy, limpid, watery, sappy, succulent, mobile, smooth, (n) liquor, drink, juice, liquidness, sap; *antonyms* (adj) firm, (n) solid, gaseous.

berraklık clarity; *synonyms* (n) clearness, limpidity, comprehensibility, precision, purity, coherence, lucidity, pellucidity, simplicity; *antonyms* (n) cloudiness, obscurity, vagueness, haziness, mistiness, opacity, uncertainty, unclearness.

bës five; *synonyms* (n) cinque, quint, quintuplet, fin, ace, eight, fins, fivesome, interim, intermission, interval, jack, king, knave, (adj) quinary.

besbelli 1. evident; *synonyms* (adj) apparent, obvious, distinct, clear, conspicuous, discernible, manifest, patent, plain, noticeable, open, certain, bright, marked, palpable; *antonyms* (adj) unclear, concealed, obscure, unnoticed, hidden, inconspicuous, 2. patent; *synonyms* (n) charter, (adj) overt, evident, explicit, transparent, unmistakable, visible, blatant, public, tangible, unconcealed, observable, unquestionable, 3. obvious; *synonyms* (adj) flagrant, glaring, perceptible, undeniable, definite, gross, indisputable, indubitable, lucid, prominent, salient, barefaced, intelligible, luminous, broad; *antonyms* (adj) imperceptible, undetectable, slight, subtle.

besili fat (yağ); *synonyms* (adj) stout, corpulent, dense, thick, bulky, fatty, fertile, fleshy, gainful,

greasy, great, (n) avoirdupois, blubber, cream, (v) fatten; *antonyms* (adj) thin, slim, skinny, slender.

besin food (gıda, yiyecek); *synonyms* (n) board, edible, fare, aliment, diet, dish, nourishment, sustenance, eating, fodder, meat, nurture, nutriment, nutrition, pabulum.

besleme 1. feed (beslemek, yemek); *synonyms* (v) eat, dine, nurture, browse, board, diet, encourage, nourish, fatten, consume, feast, (n) aliment, food, provender, fare; *antonym* (v) starve, 2. feeding; *synonyms* (adj) tributary, depascent, (n) feed, alimentation, eating, nourishment, farming, casting, loading, victuals, 3. supply (tedarik etmek); *synonyms* (n) provision, hoard, issue, (v) furnish, stock, afford, fill, store, offer, provide, cater, contribute, deliver, equip, give.

beslemek 1. feed (yemek); *synonyms* (v) eat, dine, nurture, browse, board, diet, encourage, nourish, fatten, consume, feast, (n) aliment, food, provender, fare; *antonym* (v) starve, 2. foster; *synonyms* (v) cultivate, advance, cherish, breed, boost, foment, further, rear, support, educate, entertain, tend, keep, feed, nurse; *antonym* (v) neglect, 3. nurse (hemşire); *synonyms* (n) doctor, amah, care, nanny, (v) attend, foster, harbor, lactate, cradle, raise, breastfeed, harbour, hold, suckle, minister.

beslenmek feed (beslemek, yemek); *synonyms* (v) eat, dine, nurture, browse, board, diet, encourage, nourish, fatten, consume, feast, (n) aliment, food, provender, fare; *antonym* (v) starve.

beste 1. composition; *synonyms* (n) arrangement, constitution, construction, texture, alloy, amalgam, article, combination, composing, compost, compound, compromise, harmony, makeup, organization, 2. tune; *synonyms* (n) melody, song, strain, air, concord, note, consonance, music, sound, tone, (v) adjust, regulate, chant, attune, string.

besteci composer; *synonyms* (n) author, musician, penman, instrumentalist, artist, artiste, calligrapher, conductor, maestro, performer, player, singer.

betik script (senaryo); *synonyms* (n) calligraphy, hand, book, handwriting, copy, document, inscription, lettering, letters, text, treatment, writing, playscript, record.

betimleme description (tanım); *synonyms* (n) account, type, brand, delineation, depiction, explanation, kind, picture, definition, narration, portrayal, recital, report, (adj) class, character.

betimlemek 1. describe; *synonyms* (v) define, delineate, depict, outline, report, represent, state, draw, relate, qualify, characterize, designate, explain, name, narrate, 2. represent (göstermek, temsil etmek); *synonyms* (v) portray, act, be, describe, embody, exemplify, illustrate, play, enact,

- make, impersonate, comprise, constitute, (*adj*) express, denote.
- beton** concrete (*somut*); *synonyms* (*adj*) actual, positive, physical, real, tangible, fixed, palpable, definite, firm, material, (*n*) cement, (*v*) coagulate, congeal, concretion, set; *antonyms* (*adj*) theoretical, intangible, abstract, hypothetical, incidental.
- bey** 1. gentleman (*centilmen*); *synonyms* (*n*) man, male, patrician, sir, laureate, squireen, noble, gentle, fellow, guy, valet, homo, human, humanity, (*adj*) gentilhomme; *antonym* (*n*) woman, 2. ace (*as*); *synonyms* (*n*) expert, one, virtuoso, wizard, adept, master, star, (*adj*) crack, dot, iota, jot, outstanding, particle, point, super, 3. lord (*sahip*); *synonyms* (*n*) chief, seignior, almighty, creator, gentleman, maker, mistress, nobleman, overlord, ruler, captain, impropriator.
- beyan** 1. declaration; *synonyms* (*n*) announcement, affirmation, assertion, allegation, avowal, claim, expression, pronouncement, statement, enunciation, acknowledgment, admission, decree, deposition, dictum; *antonym* (*n*) denial, 2. statement; *synonyms* (*n*) account, declaration, communication, instruction, command, description, proposition, profession, argument, bill, remark, word, bulletin, explanation, record, 3. profession; *synonyms* (*n*) confession, employment, occupation, calling, career, job, vocation, position, assurance, business, craft, testimony, trade, work, avocation.
- beyanname** declaration; *synonyms* (*n*) announcement, affirmation, assertion, allegation, avowal, claim, expression, pronouncement, statement, enunciation, acknowledgment, admission, decree, deposition, dictum; *antonym* (*n*) denial.
- beyaz** 1. white (*ak*); *synonyms* (*adj*) fair, ashen, blank, clean, snowy, wan, achromatic, bloodless, livid, pallid, colorless, bright, good, (*n*) pale, (*v*) whiten; *antonyms* (*adj*) dark, rosy, (*n*) black, 2. blank (*boş*, *boşluk*); *synonyms* (*adj*) bare, empty, unfilled, vacant, deadpan, dull, expressionless, impassive, inexpressive, (*n*) space, form, emptiness, gap, hiatus, lacuna; *antonyms* (*adj*) animated, full, expressive.
- beyefendi** 1. gentleman (*bey*, *centilmen*); *synonyms* (*n*) man, male, patrician, sir, laureate, squireen, noble, gentle, fellow, guy, valet, homo, human, humanity, (*adj*) gentilhomme; *antonym* (*n*) woman, 2. sir; *synonyms* (*n*) esquire, gentleman, master, don, signior, buck, dominus, effendi, magister, signore.
- beygir** horse (*at*); *synonyms* (*n*) cavalry, mount, buck, heroin, junk, knight, boar, cock, dog, drake, gander, hart.
- beyin** 1. brain; *synonyms* (*n*) mastermind, genius, head, mind, reason, brainpower, brains, encephalon, intelligence, mentality, nous, psyche, wit, prodigy, 2. mind (*akıl*); *synonyms* (*n*) intellect, brain, inclination, regard, conscience, belief, (*v*) care, look, attend, beware, keep, listen, notice, guard, (*adj*) heed; *antonym* (*v*) forget.
- bez** 1. cloth (*kumas*); *synonyms* (*n*) fabric, material, cover, rag, stuff, textile, calling, net, (*v*) napkin, 2. fabric; *synonyms* (*n*) building, cloth, composition, frame, construction, framework, fiber, performance, anatomy, organization, production, texture, work, (*v*) edifice, structure.
- bezdirmek** disgust; *synonyms* (*n*) antipathy, abhorrence, abomination, aversion, detestation, dislike, repugnance, hate, hatred, horror, (*v*) sicken, nauseate, shock, distaste, displease; *antonyms* (*n*) attraction, love, (*v*) delight, attract.
- biber** pepper; *synonyms* (*n*) capsicum, peppercorn, (*v*) pelt, bombard, sprinkle, (*adj*) salt, season, spice.
- biberiye** rosemary; *synonyms* (*n*) herb, thyme, basil, parsley, rosmarine, sage, marjoram.
- bıçak** knife; *synonyms* (*n*) dagger, tongue, whittle, clapper, couteau, cuttle, cuttlefish, (*v*) stab, wound, jab, slit, betray, dig, (*adj*) blade, cutlery.
- bıçaklamak** 1. knife (*bıçak*); *synonyms* (*n*) dagger, tongue, whittle, clapper, couteau, cuttle, cuttlefish, (*v*) stab, wound, jab, slit, betray, dig, (*adj*) blade, cutlery, 2. stick (*yaptıştırmak*); *synonyms* (*n*) bar, club, (*v*) adhere, attach, cling, fix, paste, staff, cohere, affix, bind, cleave, fasten, hold, impale.
- bıçare** wretched; *synonyms* (*adj*) unfortunate, unhappy, forlorn, pitiful, sad, deplorable, lamentable, low, mean, pathetic, piteous, pitiable, sorry, (*v*) miserable, poor; *antonym* (*adj*) happy.
- bıçem** style (*stil*); *synonyms* (*n*) fashion, name, form, kind, method, mode, pattern, sort, cast, class, (*v*) call, entitle, cut, (*adj*) manner, character.
- bıçım** 1. form (*form*); *synonyms* (*n*) figure, design, arrange, ceremony, shape, class, conformation, (*v*) cast, make, fashion, build, constitute, establish, carve, construct, 2. shape (*şekil*); *synonyms* (*n*) mold, pattern, condition, configuration, frame, outline, (*v*) form, model, mould, determine, adjust, fit, influence, regulate, knead, 3. format; *synonyms* (*n*) size, formatting, organization, structure, template, construction, system, (*v*) set, coif, coiffe, coiffure, do, dress, initialise, initialize, 4. fashion (*moda*); *synonyms* (*n*) cut, mode, craze, fad, manner, method, way, custom, guise, style, wise, (*v*) contrive, create, compose, adapt, 5. configuration; *synonyms* (*n*) arrangement, composition, constellation, contour, formation, 6. make (*etmek, yapmak*); *synonyms* (*v*) cause, force, get, give, produce, let, compel, drive, erect, execute, fabricate, fetch, gain, generate, prepare; *antonyms* (*v*) destroy, lose, 7. mode (*kip*); *synonyms* (*n*) means, appearance, approach,

modality, process, rage, type, vogue, kind, habit, garb, behavior, brand, mood, nature.

b içimlemek format (biçim); *synonyms* (n) form, size, formatting, shape, organization, structure, template, mold, construction, system, (v) set, arrange, coif, coiffe, coiffure.

b içimlendirmek 1. shape (biçim, şekil); *synonyms* (n) cast, mold, figure, pattern, build, condition, configuration, (v) form, fashion, model, mould, determine, make, adjust, carve, 2. form (biçim, form); *synonyms* (n) design, arrange, ceremony, shape, class, conformation, appearance, (v) constitute, establish, construct, create, do, compose, comprise, contrive, 3. fashion (moda); *synonyms* (n) cut, mode, craze, fad, manner, method, way, custom, guise, style, wise, (v) adapt, fit, forge, (adj) character.

b içimsel formal (resmi); *synonyms* (adj) conventional, ceremonious, distant, ceremonial, courtly, elegant, official, prim, solemn, stately, cold, nominal, pedantic, precise, proper; *antonyms* (adj) informal, relaxed, unceremonious.

b içimsiz ugly (çirkin); *synonyms* (adj) nasty, disagreeable, forbidding, frightful, gruesome, hideous, homely, repulsive, surly, evil, offensive, atrocious, deformed, despicable, grotesque; *antonyms* (adj) beautiful, attractive, good-looking, flowing, ornamental.

bırçı saw (testere); *synonyms* (v) cut, (n) adage, byword, proverb, dictum, maxim, saying, aphorism, axiom, motto.

b içmek harvest (hasat); *synonyms* (n) crop, fruit, ingathering, produce, profit, yield, (v) gain, gather, glean, amass, collect, garner, get, pick, reap.

bıkkın weary (yorgun); *synonyms* (adj) tired, exhausted, fatigued, aweary, beat, languid, irksome, (v) fatigue, tire, exhaust, bore, dull, irk, wear, (n) jade; *antonyms* (adj) energetic, fresh.

bıkmak weary (yorgun); *synonyms* (adj) tired, exhausted, fatigued, aweary, beat, languid, irksome, (v) fatigue, tire, exhaust, bore, dull, irk, wear, (n) jade; *antonyms* (adj) energetic, fresh.

bıkmış sick (hasta); *synonyms* (adj) ill, queasy, ailing, indisposed, poorly, weary, invalid, diseased, morbid, sickly, nauseous, poor, crazy, disgusted, (v) unwell; *antonyms* (adj) well, healthy.

bıktırmak disgust; *synonyms* (n) antipathy, abhorrence, abomination, aversion, detestation, dislike, repugnance, hate, hatred, horror, (v) sicken, nauseate, shock, distaste, displease; *antonyms* (n) attraction, love, (v) delight, attract.

bilanço balance (denge, dengelemek); *synonyms* (n) poise, symmetry, excess, remainder, account, complement, counterpoise, credit, (v) counterbalance, adjust, offset, compensate, contrast, settle, audit; *antonyms* (n) imbalance, (v) unbalance.

bildik 1. acquaintance (tanıdık); *synonyms* (n) connection, familiarity, friend, acquaintanceship, mate, associate, awareness, buddy, companion, comrade, contact, conversance, conversancy, experience, (v) knowledge; *antonyms* (n) ignorance, stranger, **2.** familiar; *synonyms* (adj) close, common, conversant, customary, everyday, intimate, commonplace, easy, ordinary, usual, acquainted, chummy, (n) accustomed, habitual, (v) confidential; *antonyms* (adj) unfamiliar, foreign, strange, new, unaccustomed, formal, ignorant, unknown.

Bildir announce (ilan etmek); *synonyms* (v) advertise, herald, declare, enunciate, proclaim, return, affirm, annunciate, broadcast, communicate, foretell, intimate, promulgate, publicize, publish.

bildiri 1. announcement (duyuru, ilan); *synonyms* (n) annunciation, notice, advertisement, declaration, communication, proclamation, promulgation, pronouncement, release, report, statement, intimation, bill, ad, assertion, **2.** declaration; *synonyms* (n) announcement, affirmation, allegation, avowal, claim, expression, enunciation, acknowledgment, admission, decree, deposition, dictum, predication, confession, bid; *antonym* (n) denial, **3.** bulletin (bülten); *synonyms* (n) account, message, dispatch, news, communiqué, journal, leaflet, brochure, newsletter, newsheet, tidings, catalogue, list, pamphlet, update, **4.** notice; *synonyms* (n) attention, information, mind, caution, heed, observation, (v) note, look, attend, detect, discover, distinguish, find, mark, regard; *antonyms* (v) disregard, ignore, **5.** manifesto; *synonyms* (n) pronunciamento, edict, policy, proposal, program, **6.** report (rapor); *synonyms* (n) description, gossip, name, fame, narration, narrative, notification, recital, record, story, intelligence, (v) describe, communicate, recount, relate; *antonym* (n) fact, **7.** statement; *synonyms* (n) instruction, command, proposition, profession, argument, remark, word, bulletin, explanation, return, averment, contention, invoice, direction, (v) tale.

bildirim 1. declaration; *synonyms* (n) announcement, affirmation, assertion, allegation, avowal, claim, expression, pronouncement, statement, enunciation, acknowledgment, admission, decree, deposition, dictum; *antonym* (n) denial, **2.** notice; *synonyms* (n) advertisement, attention, declaration, information, mind, caution, heed, (v) note, look, attend, detect, discover, distinguish, find, mark; *antonyms* (v) disregard, ignore.

bildirmek 1. inform; *synonyms* (v) communicate, acquaint, advise, impart, announce, enlighten, tell, familiarize, explain, advertise, apprise, educate,

instruct, state, warn, **2.** declare; *synonyms* (v) affirm, allege, assert, say, attest, acknowledge, admit, aver, avow, proclaim, call, divulge, express, promulgate, pronounce; *antonym* (v) deny, **3.** announce (ilan etmek); *synonyms* (v) herald, declare, enunciate, return, annunciate, broadcast, foretell, intimate, publicize, publish, report, reveal, cry, voice, bill, **4.** tell (anlatmak, söylemek); *synonyms* (v) relate, recount, command, describe, distinguish, enumerate, inform, notify, order, recite, ascertain, break, (n) disclose, count, number; *antonym* (v) request, **5.** notice; *synonyms* (n) advertisement, attention, declaration, information, mind, caution, heed, message, (v) note, look, attend, detect, discover, find, mark; *antonyms* (v) disregard, ignore, **6.** advise (tavsiye etmek); *synonyms* (v) admonish, propose, recommend, suggest, exhort, forewarn, offer, urge, advocate, confer, submit, persuade, proposition, apprise, brief; *antonym* (v) oppose, **7.** communicate; *synonyms* (v) deliver, carry, commune, convey, relay, transmit, pass, render, share, talk, interact, signal, connect, intercommunicate, partake, **8.** report (rapor); *synonyms* (n) description, gossip, notice, name, fame, narration, narrative, news, notification, recital, record, story, intelligence, bulletin, (v) account; *antonym* (n) fact, **9.** vote (oy); *synonyms* (n) ballot, election, poll, suffrage, franchise, voting, choice, balloting, (v) elect.

bile 1. even (çift, hatta); *synonyms* (adv) yet, (adj) direct, equal, constant, equitable, equivalent, flat, horizontal, identical, plane, regular, steady, (v) level, balance, smooth; *antonyms* (adj) uneven, inconsistent, irregular, jagged, unequal, **2.** very (çok, pek, tam); *synonyms* (adv) extremely, greatly, highly, really, completely, entirely, most, quite, truly, actually, too, awfully, (adj) much, considerably, (n) self; *antonyms* (adv) abysmally, slightly, somewhat.

bilek wrist; *synonyms* (n) carpus, (v) finger, hand, paw.

bileklik supporter; *synonyms* (n) partisan, admirer, ally, backer, follower, friend, patron, sponsor, advocate, believer, benefactor, champion, devotee, disciple, fan; *antonyms* (n) opponent, skeptic, detractor, critic.

bileşen **1.** component (parça); *synonyms* (n) constituent, factor, ingredient, part, detail, element, feature, member, unit, accessory, division, piece, portion, section, (adj) fundamental, **2.** constituent; *synonyms* (adj) integral, (n) component, elector, item, agent; *antonyms* (n) aggregate, composite, whole.

bileşik **1.** composite (karma); *synonyms* (adj) aggregate, mixed, (n) complex, amalgam, blend, mix, combination, alloy, complicated, mixture, synthesis, (v) compound, **2.** compound;

synonyms (n) concoction, brew, composition, preparation, compost, union, agree, (v) amalgamate, combine, compromise, augment, commingle, coalesce, multiply, (adj) composite; *antonym* (adj) simple.

bileşim **1.** combination; *synonyms* (n) alliance, blend, union, association, coalition, league, merger, amalgam, aggregate, amalgamation, collection, complex, composition, concoction, (adj) compound; *antonyms* (n) separation, (adj) simple, **2.** composition; *synonyms* (n) arrangement, constitution, construction, texture, alloy, article, combination, composing, compost, compromise, harmony, makeup, organization, piece, production.

bilet ticket; *synonyms* (n) pass, card, label, certificate, ballot, check, slate, tag, warrant, mark, slip, voucher, plank, platform, (v) fine.

bilge wise (akilli); *synonyms* (adj) judicious, reasonable, sensible, intelligent, knowing, prudent, rational, sagacious, sound, discreet, shrewd, sane, discerning, thoughtful, (n) method; *antonyms* (adj) foolish, unwise, stupid.

bilgelik wisdom; *synonyms* (n) discretion, judiciousness, knowledge, prudence, sagacity, sapience, sense, discernment, insight, learning, depth, judgment, profundity, reasonableness, (v) lore; *antonyms* (n) foolishness, stupidity.

bilgi **1.** knowledge; *synonyms* (n) information, comprehension, acquaintance, erudition, grasp, intelligence, lore, science, understanding, enlightenment, attainment, appreciation, (v) cognition, (adj) art, wisdom; *antonym* (n) ignorance, **2.** information (enformasyon); *synonyms* (n) advice, communication, data, evidence, note, report, tidings, complaint, counsel, info, instruction, material, warning, word, details, **3.** report (rapor); *synonyms* (n) description, gossip, notice, name, fame, message, narration, narrative, news, notification, recital, record, (v) account, describe, communicate; *antonym* (n) fact, **4.** data (veri); *synonyms* (n) facts, figures, file, postulate, proof, **5.** intelligence (akıl); *synonyms* (n) cleverness, intellect, acumen, brain, brains, capacity, knowledge, mentality, sharpness, wit, genius, aptitude, quickness, apprehension, astuteness; *antonyms* (n) stupidity, emotion, **6.** acquaintance (tanıdık); *synonyms* (n) connection, familiarity, friend, acquaintanceship, mate, associate, awareness, buddy, companion, comrade, contact, conversance, conversancy, experience, friendship; *antonym* (n) stranger, **7.** learning; *synonyms* (n) acquisition, education, culture, scholarship, acquirement, edification, letter, literature, reading, eruditeness, learnedness.

bilgili **1.** learned; *synonyms* (v) knowing, (adj) erudite, educated, enlightened, knowledgeable, wise, academic, scholarly, bookish, cultured, intellectual,

- lettered, literary, studious, informed; **antonyms** (*adj*) ignorant, innate, **2. informed**; **synonyms** (*adj*) aware, cognizant, conscious, familiar, apprised, conversant, experienced, (*adv*) abreast.
- bilgin** **1.** scientist; **synonyms** (*n*) scholar, master, archaeologist, doctor, engineer, **2. scholar**; **synonyms** (*n*) learner, pupil, academic, student, pundit, apprentice, intellectual, brain, disciple, adherent, follower; **antonym** (*n*) dilettante.
- bilginlik** scholarship (burs); **synonyms** (*n*) erudition, learning, lore, education, award, learnedness, letters, reading, edification, allowance, science, eruditeness, literacy, prize, (*v*) knowledge.
- bilgisayar** computer; **synonyms** (*n*) calculator, mainframe, machine, reckoner, laptop, computist, estimator, figurer, workstation, analog, brain, clone, compatible, (*v*) number, program.
- bilgisiz** ignorant (cahil); **synonyms** (*adj*) unconscious, illiterate, rude, uneducated, unwitting, blind, dull, innocent, naive, unaware, uninformed, unlearned, barbarous, crude, shallow; **antonyms** (*adj*) knowledgeable, conscious.
- bilgisizlik** ignorance (cehalet); **synonyms** (*n*) darkness, illiteracy, nescience, folly, innocence, unwisdom, denseness, stupidity, obtuseness, unawareness, unenlightenment, night, unacquaintance, adversity, agnosticism; **antonyms** (*n*) knowledge, intelligence.
- bilhassa** **1.** particularly; **synonyms** (*adv*) especially, specially, only, chiefly, curiously, expressly, markedly, notably, peculiarly, principally, singly, very, individually, definitely, distinctly; **antonym** (*adv*) slightly, **2. expressly**; **synonyms** (*adv*) particularly, explicitly, specifically, purposely, precisely, namely.
- bilim** science; **synonyms** (*n*) learning, lore, knowledge, literature, skill, erudition, (*adj*) art.
- bilimsel** scientific; **synonyms** (*adj*) technical, mathematical, exact, punctual, accurate, artistic, objective, shipshape, learned, precise, scientifical, analytical, clinical, detached, disinterested; **antonym** (*adj*) theoretical.
- bilinc** consciousness; **synonyms** (*n*) awareness, feeling, sense, conscience, cognizance, mind, notion, knowledge, self; **antonym** (*n*) unconsciousness.
- bilinçli** **1.** conscious; **synonyms** (*adj*) aware, alive, calculated, cognizant, deliberate, mindful, premeditated, intended, discerning, self-conscious, intentional, knowing, knowledgeable, known, purposeful; **antonyms** (*adj*) unconscious, unaware, ignorant, **2. aware**; **synonyms** (*adj*) awake, attentive, conscious, heedful, vigilant, sentient, alert, enlightened, observant, sensible, wary, watchful, appreciative, apprised, familiar.
- bilincsiz** unconscious; **synonyms** (*adj*) involuntary, unaware, ignorant, subconscious, unwitting, oblivious, automatic, insensible, instinctive, senseless, unintentional, spontaneous, innocent, unknowing, unacquainted; **antonyms** (*adj*) conscious, awake, deliberate.
- bilinen** **1.** known; **synonyms** (*adj*) well-known, familiar, conscious, certain, accepted, acknowledged, plain, published, understood, evident, recognized, apparent, aware, common, apprised; **antonyms** (*adj*) nameless, unknown, secret, unidentified, **2. common** (*adi, ortak*); **synonyms** (*adj*) ordinary, coarse, cheap, mutual, usual, vulgar, accustomed, base, ignoble, mean, mediocre, plebeian, public, trivial, (*n*) habitual; **antonyms** (*adj*) individual, uncommon, rare, unusual, characteristic, one-off, specific, unique, aristocratic, exclusive, extraordinary, infrequent.
- Bilinmeyeñ** unknown; **synonyms** (*adj*) secret, strange, hidden, unfamiliar, nameless, obscure, unidentified, anonymous, foreign, mysterious, new, undiscovered, (*n*) stranger, alien, foreigner; **antonyms** (*adj*) known, familiar, famous, recognized, well-known.
- bilirkişi** **1.** expert (uzman); **synonyms** (*adj*) adept, adroit, dexterous, skillful, able, clever, experienced, accomplished, ace, apt, (*n*) professional, proficient, critic, authority, connoisseur; **antonyms** (*adj*) unskilled, inept, inferior, untrained, (*n*) amateur, beginner, **2. authority** (yetki); **synonyms** (*n*) ascendancy, command, sanction, administration, authorization, dominance, domination, hold, judge, power, rule, warrant, lordship, agency, approval, **3. referee** (hakem); **synonyms** (*n*) arbiter, arbitrator, mediator, umpire, adjudicator, ref, moderator, intermediary, referendary, (*v*) arbitrate, mediate, adjudicate, intercede, **4. surveyor**; **synonyms** (*n*) inspector, assessor, visitor, engineer, husband, ranger, supercargo, auditor, traveler, voyager.
- bilmek** know (tanımak); **synonyms** (*v*) discern, comprehend, can, distinguish, have, recognize, understand, feel, acknowledge, agnise, agnize, apprehend, fathom, appreciate, (*n*) ken.
- bilye** marble; **synonyms** (*n*) cheetah, granite, leopard, (*v*) foolscap, pillar, table, (*adj*) rock, flint, stone, quartz, pellet, bullet, globule, spherule, bulb.
- bin** thousand; **synonyms** (*n*) chiliad, grand, m, g, thou, curtilage, gee, gigabyte, gm, gram, grammie, green, grounds, heap, jet.
- bina** **1.** building; **synonyms** (*n*) architecture, establishment, construction, fabric, fabrication, house, assembly, creation, mansion, structure, (*v*) edifice, pile, (*adj*) augmentative, augmenting, **2. construction**; **synonyms** (*n*) building, formation, frame, organization, production, arrangement, constitution, make, making, reading, anatomy,

conformation, design, development, exposition; *antonym* (n) destruction, 3. structure (bünye, yapı); *synonyms* (n) form, shape, framework, composition, erection, system, build, configuration, scheme, skeleton, texture, complex, hull, order, machinery.

binbaşı major (ana, büyük); *synonyms* (adj) chief, key, large, main, superior, considerable, master, grave, fundamental, great, higher, important, leading, overriding, principal; *antonyms* (adj) minor, unimportant, lesser, petty, slight.

bindirmek clash; *synonyms* (n) bang, battle, brush, clang, crash, discord, encounter, (v) jar, fight, impact, brawl, clank, collide, conflict, dispute; *antonyms* (n) agreement, (v) agree.

binici rider; *synonyms* (n) horseman, appendix, equestrian, passenger, codicil, supplement, clause, provision, addition, condition, horse, proviso.

binicilik riding; *synonyms* (v) horsemanship, (adj) awheel, (n) equitation, ride, travel, hundred, soke, tithing, snowboarding.

binme 1. ride; *synonyms* (n) outing, run, lift, jaunt, voyage, (v) drive, bait, float, mount, rag, tease, harass, annoy, drift, (adj) bestride, 2. riding; *synonyms* (v) horsemanship, (adj) awheel, (n) equitation, ride, travel, hundred, soke, tithing, snowboarding.

binmek 1. board (tahta); *synonyms* (n) council, bench, meal, panel, table, office, sign, commission, committee, court, embark, plank, (v) keep, lodge, accommodate; *antonym* (v) disembark, 2. mount; *synonyms* (v) ascend, rise, climb, board, arise, advance, jump, bestride, grow, increase, ride, scale, (n) hill, frame, mountain; *antonyms* (v) descend, drop, (n) valley.

bir 1. one; *synonyms* (pron) any, man, (n) anybody, single, somebody, person, ace, (adj) certain, individual, lone, only, unique, some, singular, (adv) once, 2. single (tek); *synonyms* (adj) celibate, one, odd, particular, distinct, isolated, lonely, separate, simple, sole, solitary, exclusive, several, common, discrete; *antonyms* (adj) married, double, multiple, 3. an; *synonym* (conj) if, 4. a; *synonyms* (n) amp, ampere, angstrom, aeroxophthol, forenoon, morn, morning, (v) grammar, initiation, (adj) cream, elite, flower, masterpiece, pick, prime, 5. some (bazi, biraz); *synonyms* (adv) nearly, rather, somewhat, about, approximately, around, roughly, round, almost, near, (adj) few, sundry, extraordinary, quantitative.

birra 1. beer; *synonyms* (n) cocktail, suds, bock, head, hops, lather, nip, oil, slops, snifter, soapsuds, (v) wine, stingo, liqueur, spirits, 2. ale; *synonyms* (n) beer, eale.

birader brother; *synonyms* (n) fellow, pal, associate, buddy, chum, companion, compeer, comrade,

counterpart, crony, friend, mate, monk, peer, sidekick; *antonym* (n) sister.

birahane pub; *synonyms* (n) bar, pothouse, barroom, inn, saloon, taphouse, ginmill, lounge, drinkery, gashouse.

birakmak 1. leave; *synonyms* (v) depart, forsake, go, abandon, desert, quit, escape, flee, lead, (n) furlough, holiday, permission, permit, break, (adj) empty; *antonyms* (v) arrive, enter, stay, remain, approach, change, come, 2. abandon; *synonyms* (v) relinquish, renounce, resign, vacate, evacuate, leave, waive, abdicate, chuck, ditch, drop, forfeit, forgo, maroon, scrap; *antonyms* (v) keep, support, maintain, (n) restraint, 3. allow (izin vermek); *synonyms* (v) acknowledge, accord, agree, give, grant, accede, acquiesce, accept, afford, authorize, bear, consent, enable, endure, (adj) admit; *antonyms* (v) forbid, prohibit, deny, reject, 4. dismiss; *synonyms* (v) discharge, cashier, cast, disband, discard, bounce, can, cease, dispatch, banish, disallow, discount, displace, dissolve, eject; *antonyms* (v) hire, employ, 5. let (izin vermek); *synonyms* (v) allow, lease, charter, have, rent, cause, countenance, demise, get, suffer, entitle, trust, (n) check, hindrance, impediment; *antonym* (v) prevent, 6. drop; *synonyms* (v) fall, decrease, deposit, dribble, droop, dip, dismiss, drip, ebb, jump, shed, sink, decay, (n) decline, collapse; *antonyms* (v) rise, increase, lift, (n) growth, 7. release (serbest birakmak); *synonyms* (n) issue, liberation, departure, ransom, exemption, (v) exempt, free, liberate, pardon, absolve, acquit, deliver, excuse, exonerate, (adj) disengage; *antonyms* (n) imprisonment, abduction, custody, involvement, preservation, (v) capture, confine, imprison, arrest, catch, 8. fail; *synonyms* (v) abort, fade, bust, default, deteriorate, die, disappoint, flag, want, backfire, bomb, diminish, founder, (adj) abate, end; *antonyms* (v) succeed, triumph, 9. permit (izin, izin vermek); *synonyms* (v) license, let, assent, legalize, sanction, tolerate, warrant, approve, empower, yield, (n) licence, pass, authority, authorization, certificate; *antonyms* (v) ban, stop.

birakmamak stay (kalma, kalmak); *synonyms* (v) remain, reside, rest, prop, stop, abide, continue, endure, pause, arrest, bide, dwell, support, (n) delay, halt; *antonyms* (v) leave, change, abscond, depart.

biraz 1. some (bazi); *synonyms* (adv) nearly, rather, somewhat, about, approximately, around, roughly, round, almost, near, (adj) few, certain, several, (det) any, (n) one, 2. somewhat; *synonyms* (adv) slightly, little, fairly, pretty, reasonably, moderately, quite, relatively, comparatively, middling, partially, passably, (pron) partly, (adj) something, tolerably; *antonyms* (adv) extremely,

considerably, **3.** slightly; *synonyms* (*adv*) lightly, slight, slenderly, faintly, small, hardly, barely, slimly, scarcely; *antonyms* (*adv*) very, excessively, infinitely, significantly, terribly, tremendously, much, particularly, solidly, **4.** rather (oldukça); *synonyms* (*adv*) enough, instead, kinda, preferably, sooner.

birazdan **1.** presently; *synonyms* (*adv*) directly, immediately, now, shortly, soon, currently, instantly, just, forthwith, quickly, **2.** soon (çok gecmeden); *synonyms* (*adv*) early, presently, anon, betimes, promptly, soonly, briefly, erelong, fast, quick, speedily, afterward, curty.

birçok **1.** many (çok); *synonyms* (*adj*) manifold, abundant, countless, frequent, various, innumerable, much, multiple, numerous, plentiful, several, different, numberless, (*n*) number; *antonym* (*n*) few, **2.** multiple (kat); *synonyms* (*adj*) many, complex, diverse, populous, compound, multiplex, multiplied, multitudinous, (*n*) coefficient; *antonym* (*adj*) simple.

birden suddenly; *synonyms* (*adv*) abruptly, short, sudden, presto, dead, hastily, rapidly, fast, instantly, sharply, unawares, precipitously, (*adj*) quickly, immediately, instanter; *antonyms* (*adv*) gradually, increasingly, predictably, slowly.

birdenbire **1.** suddenly; *synonyms* (*adv*) abruptly, short, sudden, presto, dead, hastily, rapidly, fast, instantly, sharply, unawares, precipitously, (*adj*) quickly, immediately, instanter; *antonyms* (*adv*) gradually, increasingly, predictably, slowly, **2.** abruptly; *synonyms* (*adv*) suddenly, bluntly, brusquely, curty, gruffly, rudely, shortly; *antonyms* (*adv*) gently, civilly.

bireşim synthesis (sentez); *synonyms* (*n*) combination, fusion, compound, incorporation, mixture, union, composite, unification, amalgam, complex, deduction; *antonym* (*n*) separation.

birey **1.** individual (bireysel); *synonyms* (*adj*) distinct, particular, single, different, alone, certain, characteristic, distinctive, especial, exclusive, (*n*) human, creature, fellow, man, mortal; *antonyms* (*adj*) joint, combined, common, communal, general, vague, (*n*) collective, **2.** person (kişi, şahis); *synonyms* (*n*) individual, being, body, character, soul, life, homo, form, organism, personality, somebody, someone, substance, thing, (*v*) party; *antonym* (*n*) automaton.

bireyel **1.** individual (birey); *synonyms* (*adj*) distinct, particular, single, different, alone, certain, characteristic, distinctive, especial, exclusive, (*n*) human, creature, fellow, man, mortal; *antonyms* (*adj*) joint, combined, common, communal, general, vague, (*n*) collective, **2.** separate (ayırmak, ayrı, bölmek); *synonyms* (*adj*) detached, (*v*) detach, divorce, part, insulate, scatter, cut, dissociate,

disconnect, discrete, discriminate, disjoin, disperse, distinguish, divide; *antonyms* (*adj*) connected, joined, simultaneous, (*v*) unite, merge, mix, combine, fuse, join, link, associate.

biri **1.** somebody (birisi); *synonyms* (*pron*) someone, anybody, (*n*) individual, person, personage, creature, man, mortal, body, homo, human, (*adj*) celebrity, hero, lion, notability; *antonym* (*pron*) nobody, **2.** one (bir); *synonyms* (*pron*) any, (*n*) single, somebody, ace, anyone, unit, (*adj*) certain, lone, only, unique, some, singular, particular, sole, (*adv*) once, **3.** any; *synonyms* (*adj*) all, either, whichever, every, several, alone, few, ony, quantitative, (*n*) aught, part, (*pron*) who, **4.** someone; *synonyms* (*n*) self, party, one, soul.

biricik **1.** unique (benzersiz, tek); *synonyms* (*adj*) singular, only, odd, extraordinary, individual, solitary, alone, peculiar, distinct, distinctive, exceptional, incomparable, inimitable, matchless, rare; *antonyms* (*adj*) common, ordinary, recurring, **2.** only (ancak); *synonyms* (*adv*) but, exclusively, just, merely, barely, entirely, simply, however, solely, hardly, (*adj*) exclusive, lone, one, sole, all.

birikim accumulation; *synonyms* (*n*) store, stock, accretion, mass, accrual, accrue, batch, hoard, pile, reserve, deposit, addition, aggregation, assemblage, (*v*) gain; *antonym* (*n*) shortage.

birikimli cumulative; *synonyms* (*adj*) accumulative, collective, increasing, aggregate, total, amassed, growing, summative, additional, combined, additory, advancing, augmenting, chain, heaped.

birikinti deposit (mevduat); *synonyms* (*n*) charge, residue, guarantee, heap, hoard, lees, (*v*) bank, commit, store, fix, lay, repose, cast, file, leave; *antonym* (*v*) withdraw.

birikme accumulation; *synonyms* (*n*) store, stock, accretion, mass, accrual, accrue, batch, hoard, pile, reserve, deposit, addition, aggregation, assemblage, (*v*) gain; *antonym* (*n*) shortage.

birikmek collect (toplamarak); *synonyms* (*v*) assemble, accumulate, amass, gather, pick, accrue, acquire, aggregate, cluster, collate, congregate, convene, cull, harvest, hoard; *antonyms* (*v*) disperse, distribute.

birikmiş cumulative; *synonyms* (*adj*) accumulative, collective, increasing, aggregate, total, amassed, growing, summative, additional, combined, additory, advancing, augmenting, chain, heaped.

biriktirme accumulation; *synonyms* (*n*) store, stock, accretion, mass, accrual, accrue, batch, hoard, pile, reserve, deposit, addition, aggregation, assemblage, (*v*) gain; *antonym* (*n*) shortage.

biriktirmek **1.** collect (toplamarak); *synonyms* (*v*) assemble, accumulate, amass, gather, pick, accrue, acquire, aggregate, cluster, collate, congregate, convene, cull, harvest, hoard; *antonyms* (*v*) disperse, distribute, **2.** save (kurtarmak,

saklamak); *synonyms* (v) deliver, economize, rescue, conserve, free, keep, maintain, preserve, liberate, protect, redeem, retain, defend, (prep) except, but; *antonyms* (v) spend, squander, waste, 3. gather (toplasmak); *synonyms* (v) deduce, collect, compile, flock, garner, meet, tuck, earn, rally, reap, derive, converge, extract, conclude, (n) fold; *antonym* (v) scatter, 4. store (amar, depo, depolamak, saklamak, stok); *synonyms* (n) shop, market, business, emporium, heap, reserve, supply, accumulation, fund, place, (v) stock, bank, cache, pile, save.

birim 1. unit (ünite); *synonyms* (n) troop, element, group, squad, aggregate, cell, team, detachment, member, ace, company, component, part, section, (adj) one, 2. module (modül); *synonyms* (n) faculty, paradigm, subarray, bay, classes, constituent, course, diameter, lessons, program, protoplast, curriculum, piece, staff, 3. volume (cilt, hacim, oylum); *synonyms* (n) bulk, size, book, magnitude, mass, quantity, dimension, amount, capacity, intensity, loudness, tome, journal, (adj) deal, pot; *antonym* (n) quietness.

birinci 1. first (ilk); *synonyms* (adv) foremost, before, rather, early, (adj) best, beginning, chief, primitive, former, forward, head, initial, leading, maiden, (n) commencement; *antonyms* (adj) last, final, (n) end, 2. premier (başbakan); *synonyms* (adj) first, arch, main, principal, (n) chancellor, minister, (v) premiere, 3. primary (birincil); *synonyms* (adj) basic, elementary, essential, major, original, fundamental, preliminary, primal, aboriginal, basal, capital, central, dominant, (n) paramount, cardinal; *antonym* (adj) secondary.

birincil primary; *synonyms* (adj) chief, basic, elementary, essential, first, foremost, major, original, fundamental, initial, preliminary, primal, (n) paramount, main, cardinal; *antonym* (adj) secondary.

bırısı 1. somebody (biri); *synonyms* (pron) someone, anybody, (n) individual, person, personage, creature, man, mortal, body, homo, human, (adj) celebrity, hero, lion, notability; *antonym* (pron) nobody, 2. someone; *synonyms* (pron) somebody, anyone, (n) self, party, one, soul.

bırkaç 1. several; *synonyms* (adj) many, different, individual, various, numerous, particular, separate, special, manifold, respective, (v) diverse, divers, sundry, (n) some, (det) any; *antonym* (adj) few, 2. some (bazi, biraz); *synonyms* (adv) nearly, rather, somewhat, about, approximately, around, roughly, round, almost, near, (adj) certain, several, extraordinary, quantitative, (n) one.

birleşik 1. joint (eklem, mafsal, ortak); *synonyms* (adj) collective, common, communal, cooperative, mutual, bilateral, (n) articulation, hinge, join, seam, connection, tie, joining, (v) articulate, associate;

antonyms (adj) individual, unilateral, private, separate, 2. combined; *synonyms* (adj) joint, united, aggregate, amalgamated, concerted, incorporate, conjunct, conjunctive, connected, fused, joined, (adv) jointly, together; *antonym* (adj) simple, 3. united; *synonyms* (adj) combined, allied, mixed, undivided, unanimous, conjoint, linked, one, associated, coupled, inseparable, solid, (v) consolidated, (n) harmonious; *antonym* (adj) divided.

birleşme 1. alliance (ittifak); *synonyms* (n) connection, league, affinity, association, combination, confederacy, union, affiliation, alignment, alinement, coalition, merger, organization, society, amalgamation; *antonym* (n) nonalignment, 2. coalition; *synonyms* (n) alliance, coalescence, confederation, fusion, junction, compact, bond, consolidation, federation, unification, 3. accord (ahenk, anlaşma); *synonyms* (n) agreement, assent, consensus, harmony, consonance, (v) agree, concord, consent, give, bestow, grant, harmonize, suit, adjust, comply; *antonyms* (n) disagreement, discord, strife, (v) conflict, 4. union (birlik); *synonyms* (n) coupling, marriage, matrimony, conjunction, joint, brotherhood, club, concurrence, conjugation, fraternity, guild, link, partnership, synthesis, unison; *antonyms* (n) separation, divergence, 5. unification; *synonyms* (n) blending, conglutination; *antonyms* (n) division, segregation.

birleşmek 1. join (birleştirmek); *synonyms* (v) connect, unite, associate, combine, link, graft, assemble, affiliate, attach, meet, affix, annex, conjoin, converge, (n) bond; *antonyms* (v) detach, secede, separate, split, undo, 2. ally; *synonyms* (n) confederate, accomplice, companion, friend, colleague, partner, accessory, adherent, assistant, auxiliary, comrade, (v) align, support, band, (adj) coadjutor; *antonyms* (n) adversary, foe, opponent, 3. combine; *synonyms* (v) amalgamate, blend, fuse, piece, aggregate, coalesce, incorporate, join, league, merge, mix, alloy, add, (n) cartel, combination.

birleşmiş united; *synonyms* (adj) joined, joint, combined, cooperative, connected, allied, mutual, concerted, mixed, common, conjunctive, undivided, conjunct, unanimous, (v) consolidated; *antonyms* (adj) individual, separate, divided.

birleştirme 1. combination; *synonyms* (n) alliance, blend, union, association, coalition, league, merger, amalgam, aggregate, amalgamation, collection, complex, composition, concoction, (adj) compound; *antonyms* (n) separation, (adj) simple, 2. unification; *synonyms* (n) combination, fusion, synthesis, consolidation, blending, conglutination; *antonyms* (n) division, segregation.

birleştirmek 1. join (birleşmek); *synonyms* (v) connect, unite, associate, combine, link, graft, assemble, affiliate, attach, meet, affix, annex, conjoin, converge, (n) bond; *antonyms* (v) detach, secede, separate, split, undo, 2. combine; *synonyms* (v) amalgamate, blend, fuse, piece, aggregate, coalesce, incorporate, join, league, merge, mix, alloy, band, (n) cartel, combination, 3. couple (çift); *synonyms* (n) brace, yoke, duo, dyad, twosome, (v) pair, copulate, tie, match, mate, fasten, wed, bridge, add, (adj) hook; *antonym* (v) uncouple, 4. joint (birleşik, ekleme, mafsal, ortak); *synonyms* (adj) collective, common, communal, cooperative, mutual, bilateral, twin, (n) articulation, hinge, seam, connection, joining, junction, juncture, (v) articulate; *antonyms* (adj) individual, unilateral, private, 5. compound; *synonyms* (n) complex, amalgam, concoction, mixture, brew, composition, preparation, compost, union, (v) compromise, augment, commingle, multiply, (adj) composite, mixed; *antonym* (adj) simple, 6. ally; *synonyms* (n) confederate, accomplice, companion, friend, colleague, partner, accessory, adherent, assistant, auxiliary, comrade, (v) align, support, marry, (adj) coadjutor; *antonyms* (n) adversary, foe, opponent, 7. bond (bağ, bono); *synonyms* (n) association, alliance, deed, agreement, cement, attachment, bail, joint, adhesion, chain, contract, fetter, ligament, (v) bind, adhere, 8. pool (havuz); *synonyms* (n) plash, lake, pond, mere, basin, kitty, syndicate, trust, billiards, lough, store, bank, jackpot, loch, (v) consolidate. **birli** ace (as); *synonyms* (n) expert, one, virtuoso, wizard, adept, master, star, (adj) crack, dot, iota, jot, outstanding, particle, point, super. **birlik** 1. union; *synonyms* (n) coalition, connection, junction, association, combination, league, merger, alliance, coalescence, confederacy, coupling, fusion, marriage, matrimony, unification; *antonyms* (n) separation, divergence, 2. unity; *synonyms* (n) union, agreement, concord, harmony, oneness, unison, completeness, integrity, consistency, identity, one, single, consensus, entirety, communion; *antonym* (n) discord, 3. combination; *synonyms* (n) blend, amalgam, aggregate, amalgamation, collection, complex, composition, concoction, consolidation, federation, group, integration, mix, mixture, (adj) compound; *antonym* (adj) simple, 4. solidarity; *synonyms* (n) community, fellowship, cooperation, sodality, unity, body, friendship, coherence, amity, collaboration, companionship, company, comradeship, (adj) solidarity, 5. association (dernek); *synonyms* (n) affiliation, assembly, affinity, link, partnership, society, syndicate, congress, meeting, band, brotherhood, club, communication, conference, (v) assemblage, 6.

confederation, 7. alliance (ittifak); *synonyms* (n) alignment, alinement, organization, bond, confederation, conjunction, guild, party, relation, relationship, agnation; *antonym* (n) nonalignment, 8. unit (birim, ünite); *synonyms* (n) troop, element, squad, cell, team, detachment, member, ace, component, part, section, system, whole, crew, division. **birlikte** together (beraber); *synonyms* (adv) jointly, conjointly, simultaneously, collectively, running, (adj) united, composed, stable, whole; *antonyms* (adv) individually, separately, independently, (adj) separate. **birlikteklik** association (dernek); *synonyms* (n) affiliation, alliance, connection, assembly, affinity, company, fellowship, link, partnership, society, syndicate, congress, meeting, band, (v) assemblage. **bırırnek** uniform (üniforma); *synonyms* (adj) regular, even, constant, steady, equal, consistent, same, equable, homogenous, invariable, level, unchanging, fixed, (n) livery, dress; *antonyms* (adj) varied, assorted, inconsistent, unequal. **birtakım** some (bazi, biraz); *synonyms* (adv) nearly, rather, somewhat, about, approximately, around, roughly, round, almost, near, (adj) few, certain, several, (det) any, (n) one. **bisiklet** 1. bicycle; *synonyms* (n) machine, vehicle, coach, rack, (v) bike, wheel, cycle, pedal, motorcycle, drive, roll, 2. cycle; *synonyms* (n) bicycle, circle, round, ring, sequence, circuit, period, turn, bout, beat, run, age, interval, orbit, revolution, 3. bike; *synonym* (n) motorbike. **bisküvi** biscuit; *synonyms* (n) cookie, cooky, beige, head, tan, slug, spray, (adj) glamorous. **bit bit**; *synonyms* (n) crumb, morsel, piece, atom, drop, fleck, fragment, moment, part, portion, shred, snatch, (v) curb, scrap, scantling. **bitap** exhausted; *synonyms* (v) weak, (adj) drained, fatigued, spent, tired, gone, dry, beat, depleted, empty, enervated, faint, jaded, weary, expended; *antonyms* (adj) energetic, fresh, refreshed, strong. **bitik wan**; *synonyms* (v) pale, (adj) pallid, cadaverous, ghastly, sickly, faint, haggard, ashen, colorless, pasty, sallow, bloodless, lurid, weak, ashy; *antonym* (adj) strong. **bitirme** 1. completion (tamamlama); *synonyms* (n) close, accomplishment, achievement, attainment, consummation, finish, closing, conclusion, ending, fulfillment, performance, complement, end, execution, perfection; *antonym* (n) start, 2. finishing; *synonyms* (adj) last, final, ultimate, (n) completion, coating. **bitirmek** 1. end (bitmek, erek, son); *synonyms* (n) close, aim, closure, destination, conclusion, death, cause, demise, object, (v) cease, complete, finish, discontinue, conclude, (prep) consequence;

antonyms (n) beginning, maintenance, opening, middle, (v) start, begin, continue, **2. complete** (eksiksiz, tam, tamamlamak); **synonyms** (adj) perfect, absolute, consummate, whole, full, stark, accomplished, all, (v) accomplish, achieve, execute, act, attain, clear, effect; **antonyms** (adj) incomplete, partial, unfinished, abridged, shortened, sketchy, lacking, narrow, qualified, (v) neglect, **3. finish** (bitmek, son); **synonyms** (v) end, determine, consume, do, stop, culminate, deplete, exhaust, expire, (n) ending, finale, glaze, accomplishment, coating, completion, **4. conclude**; **synonyms** (v) gather, assume, deduce, resolve, settle, terminate, decide, derive, generalize, judge, reason, understand, suppose, quit, dispatch.

bitiş finish (bitmek, son); **synonyms** (v) end, complete, achieve, execute, accomplish, cease, determine, discontinue, consume, do, (n) close, consummate, conclusion, death, conclude;

antonyms (v) start, begin, continue, (n) beginning.

bitişik **1.** adj. adjacent; **synonyms** (adj) abutting, adjoining, close, contiguous, conterminous, nearby, neighboring, next, touching, bordering, handy, immediate, nigh, (adv) near; **antonym** (adj) distant, **2. attached**; **synonyms** (adj) connected, affectionate, affiliated, committed, associated, devoted, fond, loving, loyal; **antonyms** (adj) detached, separate, unmarried.

bitiştirmek joint (birleşik, eklem, mafsal, ortak); **synonyms** (adj) collective, common, communal, cooperative, mutual, bilateral, (n) articulation, hinge, join, seam, connection, tie, joining, (v) articulate, associate; **antonyms** (adj) individual, unilateral, private, separate.

bitki plant; **synonyms** (n) manufactory, equipment, factory, herb, mill, (v) fix, place, embed, graft, set, constitute, establish, found, lay, bury.

bitkiler vegetation; **synonyms** (n) flora, growth, plants, foliage, quietism, plant, bushes, flowers, idleness, shrubs, undergrowth, grass, leaves.

bitkin **1.** weary (yorgun); **synonyms** (adj) tired, exhausted, fatigued, aweary, beat, languid, irksome, (v) fatigue, tire, exhaust, bore, dull, irk, wear, (n) jade; **antonyms** (adj) energetic, fresh, **2. wretched**; **synonyms** (adj) unfortunate, unhappy, forlorn, pitiful, sad, deplorable, lamentable, low, mean, pathetic, piteous, pitiable, sorry, (v) miserable, poor; **antonym** (adj) happy, **3. worn**; **synonyms** (v) decayed, rotten, (adj) haggard, shabby, ragged, tattered, threadbare, drawn, jaded, careworn, decrepit, faded, frayed, raddled, seedy; **antonym** (adj) new, **4. spent**; **synonyms** (v) evanid, past, slack, (adj) prostrate, expended, finished, gone, dead, effete, drained, weary, worn, fagged; **antonym** (adj) remaining.

bitkinlik **1.** fatigue; **synonyms** (n) exhaustion, tiredness, weariness, lethargy, (v) exhaust, tire,

weary, bore, enervate, fag, harass, jade, wear, drain, (adj) flag; **antonyms** (n) energy, (v) refresh, **2. exhaustion**; **synonyms** (n) fatigue, consumption, enervation, lassitude, weakening, expenditure, debilitation, enfeeblement, (adj) collapse, prostration, apoplexy, deliquium.

bitmek **1.** end (bitirmek, erek, son); **synonyms** (n) close, aim, closure, destination, conclusion, death, cause, demise, object, (v) cease, complete, finish, discontinue, conclude, (prep) consequence; **antonyms** (n) beginning, maintenance, opening, middle, (v) start, begin, continue, **2. finish** (son); **synonyms** (v) end, achieve, execute, accomplish, determine, consume, do, stop, (n) consummate, ending, finale, glaze, accomplishment, coating, completion, **3. conclude**; **synonyms** (v) gather, assume, deduce, resolve, settle, terminate, decide, derive, generalize, judge, reason, understand, suppose, quit, dispatch, **4. cease** (durmak); **synonyms** (v) break, abstain, drop, desist, expire, halt, lapse, leave, pause, block, abandon, cut, (n) termination, cessation, (adj) abate, **5. stop** (durak, durdurmak, durma, durmak); **synonyms** (v) stand, delay, interrupt, obstruct, plug, catch, disrupt, dwell, hinder, (n) hold, stay, check, arrest, bar, curb; **antonyms** (v) encourage, permit, prolong.

bitmemiş incomplete; **synonyms** (adj) defective, deficient, faulty, imperfect, inadequate, halfway, lacking, short, unfinished, half, insufficient, fragmentary, sketchy, scarce, (n) rough; **antonyms** (adj) complete, finished, whole.

bitmiş **1.** finished; **synonyms** (v) done, (adj) complete, completed, ended, perfect, consummate, absolute, accomplished, polished, ripe, ruined, spent, round, capable, (adv) over; **antonyms** (adj) unfinished, incomplete, remaining, rough, **2. done** (tamam); **synonyms** (adj) finished, gone, through, **3. over**; **synonyms** (adv) beyond, across, more, by, o'er, on, too, crosswise, anew, (prep) above, during, (n) overs, (adj) extra, odd, past.

bitti done (tamam); **synonyms** (adj) finished, complete, completed, over, gone, through, (adv) ended; **antonym** (adj) unfinished.

biyografi biography; **synonyms** (n) autobiography, history, life, memoirs, memoir, story, animation.

biyoloji biology; **synonyms** (n) physiology, anatomy, biota.

biyolojik biological; **synonyms** (adj) biologic, organic, environmental, natal, natural, physical, true, actual, birth, ecological, genetic, geographical, geological, real.

biyopsi biopsy; **synonyms** (n) analysis, radiology, examination, urinalysis.

biz us; **synonyms** (n) aurochs, demigod, superman.

bize us; **synonyms** (n) aurochs, demigod, superman.

bizi us; **synonyms** (n) aurochs, demigod, superman.

bizzat personally; *synonyms* (adv) individually, directly, confidentially, intimately, privately, specially, well, secretly, separately, closely, individualistically, instinctively, intuitively, narrowly, particularly.

blok block (tikamak); *synonyms* (n) bar, barricade, pad, clog, cluster, (v) arrest, stop, hinder, encumber, halt, lock, obstruct, parry, plug, (adj) lump; *antonyms* (v) free, unblock, open.

blucin jeans; *synonyms* (n) pants, chinos, khakis, slacks, dungarees.

böbrek kidney; *synonyms* (n) class, variety, feather, kind, nature, stripe, mettle, type, description, order, nephros, waiter.

böcek insect; *synonyms* (n) bug, worm, bird, fish, louse, beast, amphibian, animal, crustacean, mammal, (adj) animalcule, maggot, midge, minnow, shrimp.

bodrum 1. basement; *synonyms* (n) cellar, base, bottom, vault, kitchen, offices, pantry, scullery, footing, catacomb, floor, sepulcher, stomach, tomb, 2. cellar (kiler); *synonyms* (n) basement, cellarage, winery, cockpit, hold, bound, cell, vineyard, chateau, curvet, estate, jump, leap, spring, tumble.

bodur 1. short (kısa); *synonyms* (adj) brief, concise, scarce, brusque, close, curt, sharp, compendious, laconic, abrupt, deficient, diminutive, inadequate, insufficient, lacking; *antonyms* (adj) long, tall, high, lengthy, 2. low (alçak); *synonyms* (adj) contemptible, abject, humble, ignoble, base, blue, common, deep, dejected, depressed, down, downcast, downhearted, (adv) gentle, (n) depression; *antonyms* (adj) cheerful, happy, high-pitched, loud, important, piercing.

boga bull; *synonyms* (n) bullshit, bunk, hogwash, rot, absurdity, bear, buck, burcombe, bunkum, cop, copper, crap, fuzz, guff, (adj) blunder.

boğaz 1. throat; *synonyms* (n) gullet, orifice, pharynx, gorge, mouth, muzzle, chimney, flue, funnel, nostril, nozzle, quarl, shaft, sucker, 2. sound (ses); *synonyms* (n) echo, peal, (v) ring, chime, fast, (adj) reasonable, complete, healthy, fit, good, just, rational, right, sane, sensible; *antonyms* (n) silence, (adj) illogical, unsound, confused.

boğazlamak butcher (kasap); *synonyms* (n) assassin, botch, bungler, meatman, murderer, slaughterer, blunderer, botcher, bumbler, (v) assassinate, slaughter, kill, massacre, murder, slay.

boğuk thick (kalın); *synonyms* (adj) dense, compact, stupid, crowded, dull, heavy, opaque, slow, stocky, close, deep, dim, familiar, fat, gross; *antonyms* (adj) thin, intelligent, bright, sparse, clever, diluted, fine, slight, transparent.

boğum 1. node (düğüm); *synonyms* (n) knob, connection, joint, knot, nodosity, nub, swelling, client, guest, 2. knot; *synonyms* (n) bow, cluster,

tie, loop, bunch, gang, lump, tangle, band, burl, crowd, (v) entangle, knit, bind, fasten.

boğuşmak 1. buffet (büfe); *synonyms* (n) blow, canteen, restaurant, impact, (v) beat, batter, cuff, buff, hit, knock, punch, smack, belabor, strike, thump, 2. struggle; *synonyms* (n) contest, battle, combat, conflict, strain, effort, exertion, scramble, scuffle, (v) fight, attempt, dispute, endeavor, labor, quarrel; *antonyms* (v) flourish, glide.

bohça 1. pack (paket, paketlemek); *synonyms* (n) bundle, mob, bevy, bunch, company, herd, batch, backpack, box, gang, (v) crowd, compress, heap, cram, fill; *antonym* (v) unpack, 2. package (paket); *synonyms* (n) pack, packaging, packet, parcel, carton, container, collection, (v) wrap; *antonym* (v) unwrap, 3. bundle; *synonyms* (n) cluster, pile, sheaf, group, load, package, stack, wad, set, lot, mass, mint, mound, mountain, (v) clump.

bok shit; *synonyms* (n) crap, bullshit, cocksucker, dump, junk, poop, bull, bunk, (v) stool, defecate, (adj) excrement, dung, faeces, feces, ordure.

boks boxing; *synonyms* (n) pugilism, fisticuffs, packing, sparring, backpacking, fisticuff, handyfight, parcelling, fistfight, slugfest, wadding, (adj) fighting.

boksör fighter; *synonyms* (n) combatant, battler, belligerent, champion, soldier, warrior, militant, activist, crusader.

bol 1. abundant; *synonyms* (adj) copious, generous, lush, luxuriant, thick, plenty, affluent, ample, fertile, fruitful, liberal, plentiful, prolific, rich, substantial; *antonyms* (adj) scarce, sparse, meager, 2. ample; *synonyms* (adj) abundant, big, broad, large, considerable, full, heavy, roomy, sizable, spacious, sufficient, voluminous, adequate, bountiful, capacious; *antonyms* (adj) inadequate, small, insufficient, 3. rich (zengin); *synonyms* (adj) productive, deep, fat, luxurious, opulent, bright, fecund, grand, magnificent, mellow, plenteous, wealthy, well-off, (v) ornate, florid; *antonyms* (adj) poor, broke, destitute, impoverished, light, 4. generous; *synonyms* (adj) benevolent, charitable, fair, flush, kind, benign, bounteous, handsome, kindly, munificent, noble, open, philanthropic, unstinting, (n) free; *antonyms* (adj) stingy, mean, measly, miserly, tightfisted, avaricious, greedy, ungenerous, 5. full (dolu); *synonyms* (adj) complete, absolute, enough, extensive, total, detailed, comprehensive, good, plump, undivided, whole, wide, all, (n) entire, crowded; *antonyms* (adj) empty, lacking, starving, hungry, sketchy, incomplete, 6. large (büyük, geniş); *synonyms* (adj) bulky, high, great, gross, hefty, huge, important, stout, colossal, commodious, enormous, expansive, giant, gigantic, immense; *antonyms* (adj) cramped, insignificant, 7.

handsome (güzel, yakışıklı); *synonyms* (adj) elegant, beautiful, charming, fine, attractive, comely, bonny, exquisite, gorgeous, graceful, lovely, prepossessing, pretty, decent, tidy; *antonyms* (adj) ugly, unattractive, 8. liberal; *synonyms* (adj) giving, tolerant, lavish, easy, bighearted, enlightened, freehanded, permissive, left, frank, indulgent, lenient, advanced, gratuitous, (n) progressive; *antonyms* (adj) strict, oppressive, totalitarian, intolerant, (n) conservative, 9. loose; *synonyms* (adj) lax, dissolute, licentious, vague, detached, immoral, lewd, incoherent, clear, (v) disengage, liberate, relax, release, detach, (n) limp; *antonyms* (adj) tight, close, compressed, dense, taut, compact, wedged, 10. wealthy (zengin); *synonyms* (adj) moneyed, prosperous, loaded, abounding, monied, successful, thriving, 11. rank (sıra); *synonyms* (n) range, place, file, gradation, line, degree, quality, (v) arrange, order, class, classify, grade, position, array, group; *antonym* (adj) fresh, 12. wide (geniş); *synonyms* (adj) vast, expanded, extended, sweeping, blanket, general, cavernous, encompassing, gaping, inaccurate, panoptic, (adv) far, widely, astray; *antonyms* (adj) narrow, thin, restricted.

Böl 1. split (ayırmak, bölmek, bölünme, yarmak); *synonyms* (v) crack, cut, fracture, slit, burst, divide, separate, divorce, breach, cleave, (n) break, rip, rupture, tear, cleavage; *antonyms* (v) join, unite, merge, 2. divide (ayırmak, bölmek); *synonyms* (v) distribute, part, dissociate, apportion, detach, disconnect, dismember, dispense, share, split, deal, distinguish, carve, disjoint, allot.

bölge 1. zone; *synonyms* (n) area, district, region, section, belt, locality, quarter, realm, layer, territory, province, neighborhood, orbit, circuit, division, 2. region; *synonyms* (n) land, country, field, domain, part, range, department, expanse, ground, place, dominion, demesne, direction, extent, position, 3. district; *synonyms* (n) community, county, jurisdiction, constituency, hemisphere, municipality, sector, sphere, state, tract, vicinity, ward, environs, (adj) local, (v) zone, 4. belt (kemer, kuşak); *synonyms* (n) ribbon, strap, knock, strip, bang, stretch, (v) band, hit, wallop, whack, beat, smash, whip, thrash, flog, 5. ward; *synonyms* (n) guard, charge, custody, protection, care, defense, keep, protege, pupil, cellblock, (v) shelter, protect, defend, (adj) screen, cover, 6. section (bölgüm, kesit, kısım); *synonyms* (n) portion, compartment, percentage, piece, class, branch, chapter, clause, episode, partition, subdivision, arm, article, fraction, (v) segment, 7. area (alan); *synonyms* (n) size, width, breadth, compass, room, scope, space, dimension, line, topic, grounds, ambit, capacity, discipline, (adj) regional, 8. tract; *synonyms* (n) essay, pamphlet,

dissertation, lot, plot, track, tractate, treatise, discourse, exposition, parcel, park, patch, pathway, 9. quarter (çeyrek); *synonyms* (n) mercy, quart, fourth, grace, poop, side, clemency, flank, (v) lodge, put, accommodate, billet, canton, divide, lay, 10. sector (kesim); *synonyms* (n) quadrant, arena.

bölgesel regional; *synonyms* (adj) district, local, parochial, sectional, neighborhood, topical, native, community, home, neighboring; *antonym* (adj) central.

bolluk 1. abundance (bereket); *synonyms* (n) wealth, amplitude, exuberance, plenitude, profusion, richness, store, treasure, affluence, breadth, copiousness, enough, fertility, (adj) plenty, riches; *antonyms* (n) dearth, scarcity, aridity, insufficiency, lack, shortage, 2. plenty; *synonyms* (n) abundance, many, much, plenteousness, opulence, galore, flood, multitude, heap, lot, plentiness, plentitude, (adj) adequate, ample, plentiful; *antonyms* (n) few, (adj) insufficient, 3. wealth; *synonyms* (n) capital, fortune, property, mammon, resources, assets, excess, prosperity, possession, cornucopia, overabundance, plethora, possessions, (v) money, gold; *antonyms* (n) poverty, penury, 4. flood (sel, sel basmak); *synonyms* (n) deluge, pour, torrent, stream, (v) drench, flow, inundate, glut, drown, flush, gush, rush, submerge, swamp, (prep) tide; *antonyms* (n) drought, (v) trickle, 5. stack (yığın, yığmak); *synonyms* (n) pile, accumulation, mound, rick, mass, bunch, bundle, hill, mountain, shock, hoard, collection, haystack, (v) load, pack, 6. store (ambar, depo, depolamak, saklamak, stok); *synonyms* (n) shop, market, business, emporium, reserve, supply, (v) stock, accumulate, garner, amass, bank, cache, keep, preserve, collect.

Bölme 1. division (bölgüm); *synonyms* (n) department, disagreement, allotment, branch, break, class, compartment, part, section, split, cleavage, classification, category, (adj) constituent, (v) distribution; *antonyms* (n) closeness, convergence, estimation, unification, 2. compartment; *synonyms* (n) cell, division, cabin, cubicle, separation, bay, booth, cubbyhole, (v) apartment, partition, 3. screen (ekran, perde); *synonyms* (n) shade, blind, riddle, disguise, veil, guard, curtain, (v) cover, shield, conceal, hide, mask, protect, shelter, cloak, 4. bay (koy); *synonyms* (n) alcove, bark, recess, cry, harbor, fiord, sound, cove, embayment, gulf, (adj) brown, (v) yap, roar, bellow, howl.

bölmek 1. divide (ayırmak); *synonyms* (v) cut, distribute, part, dissociate, apportion, detach, disconnect, dismember, dispense, separate, share, split, deal, distinguish, (n) break; *antonyms* (v) unite, join, 2. split (ayırmak, bölünme, yarmak); *synonyms* (v) crack, fracture, slit, burst,

divide, divorce, breach, cleave, division, fork, (*n*) rip, rupture, tear, cleavage, cleft; *antonym* (*v*) merge, **3.** separate (ayırmak, ayırlı); *synonyms* (*adj*) detached, individual, particular, single, disjoined, (*v*) insulate, scatter, discrete, discriminate, disjoin, disperse, isolate, demarcate, differentiate, disengage; *antonyms* (*adj*) connected, joined, simultaneous, (*v*) mix, combine, fuse, link, associate, **4.** segment (kesim, parça); *synonyms* (*n*) paragraph, bit, piece, portion, slice, proportion, length, sector, subdivision, metamere, parcel, block, strip, (*v*) section, partition, **5.** section (bölgüm, kesit, kısım); *synonyms* (*n*) compartment, percentage, class, branch, chapter, clause, department, episode, section, region, (*v*) segment, **2.** chapter; *synonyms* (*n*) article, convocation, head, section, stage, caput, installment, **3.** department; *synonyms* (*n*) bureau, area, agency, faculty, arm, domain, field, line, office, realm, subject, service, district, group, kingdom, **4.** division; *synonyms* (*n*) disagreement, allotment, break, split, cleavage, classification, category, component, difference, discord, cut, demarcation, sharing, (*adj*) constituent, (*v*) distribution; *antonyms* (*n*) closeness, convergence, estimation, unification, **5.** part (parça); *synonyms* (*n*) character, share, bit, element, factor, fragment, (*v*) disjoin, divide, divorce, cleave, dissociate, depart, detach, disconnect, disunite; *antonyms* (*n*) whole, entirety, (*adj*) complete, **6.** episode; *synonyms* (*n*) affair, event, incident, occurrence, happening, occasion, circumstance, subdivision, anecdote, experience, fact, instalment, interlude, parenthesis, sequence, **7.** portion (parça, porsiyon); *synonyms* (*n*) allot, parcel, dole, allowance, deal, destiny, fate, fortune, member, apportion, (*v*) lot, dividend, assign, dispense, distribute, **8.** segment (kesim, parça); *synonyms* (*n*) paragraph, slice, proportion, length, sector, metamere, block, strip, chunk, **9.** bay (koy); *synonyms* (*n*) alcove, bark, recess, cry, harbor, fiord, sound, cove, embayment, gulf, (*adj*) brown, (*v*) yap, roar, bellow, howl, **10.** category (kategori, ulam); *synonyms* (*n*) denomination, kind, type, variety, form, level, sort, cohort, plight, brand, breed, collection, estate, family, grade, **11.** branch (dal, dallanmak, şube); *synonyms* (*n*) jump, wing, affiliate, ramus, limb, offshoot, outgrowth, shoot, stem, stick, twig, scion, (*v*) fork, diverge, (*adj*) tributary.

bölümel partial (kismi); *synonyms* (*adj*) incomplete, imperfect, fragmentary, unfair, sectional, inequitable, biased, part, unequal, halfway,

bölüm 1. section (kesit, kısım); *synonyms* (*n*) division, part, portion, compartment, percentage, piece, class, branch, chapter, clause, department, episode, partition, region, (*v*) segment, **2.** chapter; *synonyms* (*n*) article, convocation, head, section, stage, caput, installment, **3.** department; *synonyms* (*n*) bureau, area, agency, faculty, arm, domain, field, line, office, realm, subject, service, district, group, kingdom, **4.** division; *synonyms* (*n*) disagreement, allotment, break, split, cleavage, classification, category, component, difference, discord, cut, demarcation, sharing, (*adj*) constituent, (*v*) distribution; *antonyms* (*n*) closeness, convergence, estimation, unification, **5.** part (parça); *synonyms* (*n*) character, share, bit, element, factor, fragment, (*v*) disjoin, divide, divorce, cleave, dissociate, depart, detach, disconnect, disunite; *antonyms* (*n*) whole, entirety, (*adj*) complete, **6.** episode; *synonyms* (*n*) affair, event, incident, occurrence, happening, occasion, circumstance, subdivision, anecdote, experience, fact, instalment, interlude, parenthesis, sequence, **7.** portion (parça, porsiyon); *synonyms* (*n*) allot, parcel, dole, allowance, deal, destiny, fate, fortune, member, apportion, (*v*) lot, dividend, assign, dispense, distribute, **8.** segment (kesim, parça); *synonyms* (*n*) paragraph, slice, proportion, length, sector, metamere, block, strip, chunk, **9.** bay (koy); *synonyms* (*n*) alcove, bark, recess, cry, harbor, fiord, sound, cove, embayment, gulf, (*adj*) brown, (*v*) yap, roar, bellow, howl, **10.** category (kategori, ulam); *synonyms* (*n*) denomination, kind, type, variety, form, level, sort, cohort, plight, brand, breed, collection, estate, family, grade, **11.** branch (dal, dallanmak, şube); *synonyms* (*n*) jump, wing, affiliate, ramus, limb, offshoot, outgrowth, shoot, stem, stick, twig, scion, (*v*) fork, diverge, (*adj*) tributary.

bölümel partial (kismi); *synonyms* (*adj*) incomplete, imperfect, fragmentary, unfair, sectional, inequitable, biased, part, unequal, halfway,

partisan, prejudiced, unfinished, unjust, (*v*) party; *antonyms* (*adj*) complete, impartial, total, absolute, comprehensive, unbiased.

bölünen dividend; *synonyms* (*n*) allotment, bonus, gain, division, portion, profit, balance, revenue, (*v*) share.

bölünme 1. split (ayırmak, bölmek, yarmak); *synonyms* (*v*) crack, cut, fracture, slit, burst, divide, separate, divorce, breach, cleave, (*n*) break, rip, rupture, tear, cleavage; *antonyms* (*v*) join, unite, merge, **2.** division (bölgüm); *synonyms* (*n*) department, disagreement, allotment, branch, class, compartment, part, section, split, classification, category, component, difference, (*adj*) constituent, (*v*) distribution; *antonyms* (*n*) closeness, convergence, estimation, unification.

bölünmek 1. divide (ayırmak, bölmek); *synonyms* (*v*) cut, distribute, part, dissociate, apportion, detach, disconnect, dismember, dispense, separate, share, split, deal, distinguish, (*n*) break; *antonyms* (*v*) unite, join, **2.** split (ayırmak, bölmek, bölgüm, yarmak); *synonyms* (*v*) crack, fracture, slit, burst, divide, divorce, breach, cleave, division, fork, (*n*) rip, rupture, tear, cleavage, cleft; *antonym* (*v*) merge.

bölüşmek 1. split (ayırmak, bölmek, bölgüm, yarmak); *synonyms* (*v*) crack, cut, fracture, slit, burst, divide, separate, divorce, breach, cleave, (*n*) break, rip, rupture, tear, cleavage; *antonyms* (*v*) join, unite, merge, **2.** share (hisse, hisse senedi, pay, paylaşmak); *synonyms* (*n*) piece, portion, deal, dole, lot, allotment, (*v*) participate, allot, apportion, distribute, part, partake, dispense, partition, assign; *antonym* (*v*) control.

bölüt segment (kesim, parça); *synonyms* (*n*) division, paragraph, bit, piece, portion, share, slice, proportion, length, cut, sector, (*v*) section, part, divide, partition.

bomba 1. bomb (bombalamak); *synonyms* (*n*) grenade, shell, dud, rocket, bullet, explosive, fiasco, failure, (*v*) blast, bombard, fail, flop, explode, **2.** egg (yumurta); *synonyms* (*n*) ball, rudiment, eggs, nut, testicle, testis, ballock, bollock, stock, bud, embryo, nucleus, addict, baseball, beginning.

bombalamak 1. bomb (bomba); *synonyms* (*n*) grenade, shell, dud, rocket, bullet, explosive, fiasco, failure, (*v*) blast, bombard, fail, flop, explode, **2.** blast; *synonyms* (*n*) bang, slam, burst, gust, (*v*) attack, blare, blight, bomb, boom, detonate, roar, smash, blow, (*adj*) discharge, explosion.

bono bond (bağ); *synonyms* (*n*) association, tie, alliance, deed, agreement, cement, attachment, bail, connection, joint, link, adhesion, (*v*) bind, band, adhere.

bonservis 1. character (karakter); *synonyms* (*n*) kind, nature, note, part, quality, role, type, brand,

constitution, description, disposition, eccentric, spirit, tone, standing, **2.** reference (ilgi, referans); *synonyms* (n) citation, mention, quotation, quote, allusion, bearing, connection, recommendation, innuendo, annotation, character, concern, consultation, (v) cite, refer.

bora storm; *synonyms* (n) tempest, attack, shower, blizzard, burst, gust, hurricane, (v) rage, rush, assault, fume, hail, charge, bluster, invade.

borç debt; *synonyms* (n) debit, score, due, liability, obligation, bill, commitment, indebtedment, charge, amount, cost, damage, deduction, dette, dueness.

borçlu debtor; *synonyms* (n) bankrupt, debtor, levanter, stag, welsher, delinquent, insolvent, nonpayer, cheat.

borsa **1.** exchange (santral); *synonyms* (n) commutation, swap, switch, commerce, conversion, substitute, (v) change, barter, interchange, commute, counterchange, alternate, alter, cash, convert, **2.** market; *synonyms* (n) fair, shop, bazaar, marketplace, trade, mart, outlet, store, (v) demand, sell, commercialize, exchange, handle, merchandise, sale.

boru **1.** pipe (pipo); *synonyms* (n) tube, conduit, channel, duct, flue, hose, passage, pipage, (v) cry, peep, screech, shriek, sing, squeak, creak, **2.** tube; *synonyms* (n) pipe, subway, cylinder, metro, hosepipe, television, box, piping, bulb, shaft, roll, tubing, underground, **3.** horn (boynuz, korna); *synonyms* (n) hooter, cornet, klaxon, alarm, trumpet, aparejo, arm, faldstool, ophicleide, trombone, cup, beak, nose, basin, (v) butt.

boş **1.** empty (boşaltmak); *synonyms* (adj) discharge, hollow, destitute, bare, blank, barren, abandoned, deserted, vain, (v) drain, clear, deplete, desolate, pour, spill; *antonyms* (adj) full, crowded, meaningful, packed, brimming, inhabited, occupied, swarming, cultivated, filled, laden, (v) fill, **2.** free (açık, bedava, özgürlük, serbest, serbest bırakmak); *synonyms* (adj) loose, frank, liberal, open, (v) exempt, liberate, excuse, extricate, relieve, disentangle, acquit, deliver, disengage, ease, release; *antonyms* (adj) bound, restricted, compelled, confined, imprisoned, repressive, secure, strict, stuck, tangled, attached, busy, (v) confine, block, cage, **3.** blank (boşluk); *synonyms* (adj) empty, unfilled, clean, vacant, deadpan, dull, expressionless, impassive, inexpressive, (n) space, form, emptiness, gap, hiatus, lacuna; *antonyms* (adj) animated, expressive, **4.** vacant; *synonyms* (adj) devoid, free, idle, unoccupied, void, vacuous, inane, available, listless, disengaged, unemployed, glassy, unthinking, **5.** idle (aylak); *synonyms* (adj) inactive, indolent, lazy, baseless, frivolous, fruitless, groundless, unfounded, flimsy, dead, futile, jobless, light, (v) loaf, moon; *antonyms* (adj) active, employed, (v) change, **6.** waste; *synonyms*

(n) desert, refuse, damage, trash, dissipation, garbage, (adj) spoil, (v) consume, exhaust, ruin, squander, ravage, destruction, devastate, dissipate; *antonyms* (v) conserve, save, **7.** spare; *synonyms* (adj) reserve, slender, excess, slight, additional, lean, slim, thin, frugal, gaunt, redundant, (v) meager, economize, (n) extra, backup, **8.** meaningless; *synonyms* (adj) insignificant, pointless, stupid, useless, worthless, absurd, needless, purposeless, senseless, illogical, silly.

boşalma discharge (boşaltmak); *synonyms* (n) release, dismissal, drain, (v) acquit, clear, absolve, complete, deliver, eject, cashier, burst, blast, bounce, detonate, disgorge; *antonyms* (v) capture, hire.

boşaltmak empty (boş, boşaltmak); *synonyms* (adj) discharge, hollow, destitute, bare, blank, barren, abandoned, deserted, vain, (v) drain, clear, deplete, desolate, pour, spill; *antonyms* (adj) full, crowded, meaningful, packed, brimming, inhabited, occupied, swarming, cultivated, filled, laden, (v) fill.

boşaltma discharge (boşaltmak); *synonyms* (n) release, dismissal, drain, (v) acquit, clear, absolve, complete, deliver, eject, cashier, burst, blast, bounce, detonate, disgorge; *antonyms* (v) capture, hire.

boşaltmak **1.** empty (boş); *synonyms* (adj) discharge, hollow, destitute, bare, blank, barren, abandoned, deserted, vain, (v) drain, clear, deplete, desolate, pour, spill; *antonyms* (adj) full, crowded, meaningful, packed, brimming, inhabited, occupied, swarming, cultivated, filled, laden, (v) fill, **2.** discharge; *synonyms* (n) release, dismissal, (v) acquit, absolve, complete, deliver, eject, cashier, burst, blast, bounce, detonate, disgorge, empty, exonerate; *antonyms* (v) capture, hire, **3.** pour; *synonyms* (v) gush, shed, decant, flow, pelt, scatter, stream, emit, jet, run, teem, effuse, deluge, (n) overflow, rain; *antonym* (v) drizzle.

boşamak divorce; *synonyms* (n) separation, divorce, rupture, (v) detach, dissociate, disunite, separate, divide, isolate, disjoin, disjoint, disassociate, part, sever, split; *antonyms* (n) marriage, wedding.

boşanma divorce; *synonyms* (n) separation, divorce, rupture, (v) detach, dissociate, disunite, separate, divide, isolate, disjoin, disjoint, disassociate, part, sever, split; *antonyms* (n) marriage, wedding.

boşanmak divorce; *synonyms* (n) separation, divorce, rupture, (v) detach, dissociate, disunite, separate, divide, isolate, disjoin, disjoint, disassociate, part, sever, split; *antonyms* (n) marriage, wedding.

boşluk **1.** blank (boş); *synonyms* (adj) bare, empty, unfilled, clean, vacant, deadpan, dull,

expressionless, impassive, inexpressive, (*n*) space, form, emptiness, gap, hiatus; *antonyms* (*adj*) animated, full, expressive, **2.** gap (aralik); *synonyms* (*n*) break, cleft, crack, crevice, fissure, aperture, chasm, clearance, difference, fracture, opening, vacancy, blank, chink, (*v*) breach, **3.** vacuum; *synonyms* (*n*) void, vacuity, nothingness, inanity, **4.** space (alan, aralik, uzay, yer); *synonyms* (*n*) length, period, place, scope, margin, distance, extent, interval, latitude, location, range, room, field, volume, berth, **5.** hole (delik); *synonyms* (*n*) cavity, den, pocket, burrow, cave, corner, depression, fix, hollow, lair, pit, vent, cavern, cranny, cell.

bot boot; *synonyms* (*n*) kick, trunk, bang, charge, gain, kicking, shoe, belt, body, thrill.

boy **1.** length (uzunluk); *synonyms* (*n*) extent, distance, range, duration, compass, depth, dimension, longness, measurement, size, quantity, degree, (*v*) expanse, tract, area; *antonyms* (*n*) briefness, shortness, width, **2.** size (boyut, büyüklük); *synonyms* (*n*) measure, bulk, capacity, dimensions, largeness, glue, amount, breadth, magnitude, mass, sizing, proportion, (*v*) gauge, scale, (*adj*) gum; *antonyms* (*n*) length, slenderness, **3.** tribe (kabile); *synonyms* (*n*) family, clan, house, folk, kin, kindred, nation, people, race, stock, lineage, breed, line, folks, kind.

boya **1.** paint (boyamak); *synonyms* (*n*) painting, tint, coating, (*v*) color, dye, daub, coat, decorate, depict, varnish, enamel, apply, lacquer, describe, draw, **2.** colour (renk); *synonyms* (*n*) coloration, coloring, colouring, semblance, vividness, (*v*) discolor, discolour, distort, tinge.

boyacı painter; *synonyms* (*n*) artist, limner, cable, catamount, cougar, guy, halser, hawser, line.

boyama painting (resim); *synonyms* (*n*) picture, portrait, likeness, depiction, icon, design, image, coat, drawing, art.

boyamak **1.** paint (boya); *synonyms* (*n*) painting, tint, coating, (*v*) color, dye, daub, coat, decorate, depict, varnish, enamel, apply, lacquer, describe, draw, **2.** colour (renk); *synonyms* (*n*) coloration, coloring, colouring, semblance, vividness, (*v*) discolor, discolour, distort, tinge.

böyle **1.** so; *synonyms* (*adv*) accordingly, as, consequently, hence, thus, indeed, then, therefore, insomuch, also, wherefore, (*n*) sol, (*pron*) that, (*adj*) likewise, **2.** such; *synonyms* (*adv*) what, (*adj*) like, sic, sich, slik, swich, resembling, **3.** thus (böylece); *synonyms* (*adv*) so, thence, ergo, thusly.

böylece **1.** thus (böyle); *synonyms* (*adv*) therefore, then, consequently, so, hence, accordingly, thence, ergo, thusly, **2.** so (böyle); *synonyms* (*adv*) as, thus, indeed, insomuch, also, wherefore, (*n*) sol, (*pron*) that, (*adj*) likewise.

boynuz horn (korna); *synonyms* (*n*) hooter, cornet, klaxon, alarm, trumpet, aparejo, arm, faldstool, ophicleide, trombone, cup, beak, nose, basin, (*v*) butt.

boyun neck; *synonyms* (*n*) throat, cervix, neckline, lapel, beard, (*v*) pet, cut, love, manage, kiss, behead, bang, bed, (*adj*) stricture, wasp.

boyuna always (daima, hep, her zaman); *synonyms* (*adv*) forever, continuously, whenever, eternally, ever, ceaselessly, consistently, constantly, continually, e'er, everlasting, evermore, hourly, (*adj*) still, eternal; *antonyms* (*adv*) never, erratically.

boyunbağı tie (bağlamak, kravat); *synonyms* (*n*) band, connection, draw, lace, association, relationship, sleeper, (*v*) link, bond, attach, bind, join, knot, connect, fasten; *antonyms* (*v*) disconnect, untie, undo.

boyunca **1.** along; *synonyms* (*adv*) ahead, forward, lengthwise, on, onward, endlong, (*prep*) beside, (*prf*) by; *antonym* (*adv*) across, **2.** over; *synonyms* (*adv*) beyond, more, o'er, too, crosswise, anew, (*prep*) above, during, (*n*) overs, (*adj*) finished, done, extra, odd, past, gone, **3.** throughout; *synonyms* (*adv*) around, about, bodily, passim.

boyut **1.** dimension; *synonyms* (*n*) degree, breadth, bulk, magnitude, size, attribute, length, proportion, range, dimensions, bigness, stretch, amount, extent, mass, **2.** size (büyüklük); *synonyms* (*n*) measure, capacity, dimension, largeness, quantity, glue, measurement, sizing, content, compass, enormity, fatness, (*v*) gauge, scale, (*adj*) gum; *antonym* (*n*) slenderness.

boyutlar dimensions; *synonyms* (*n*) bulk, size, capacity, volume, magnitude, extent, body, book, coil, compass, convolution, figure, gauge, physique, (*v*) admeasure.

boz grey (gri); *synonyms* (*adj*) dim, dull, greyish, hoar, hoary, leaden, grayish, (*n*) grayness, greyness, (*v*) gray.

bozdurmak **1.** break (mola); *synonyms* (*v*) split, crack, burst, fail, infringe, leak, (*n*) breach, fracture, pause, rupture, stop, collapse, interruption, respite, suspension; *antonyms* (*v*) repair, obey, honor, mend, (*n*) continuation, **2.** cash (para); *synonyms* (*n*) ready, bread, capital, change, funds, money, coin, coins, currency, exchange, means, needful, wealth, (*v*) encash, liquidate; *antonym* (*n*) credit.

bozgun defeat; *synonyms* (*n*) frustration, ruin, beating, (*v*) crush, overcome, beat, conquer, abolish, baffle, foil, overpower, repulse, rout, subdue, (*adj*) rebuff; *antonyms* (*n*) victory, success, win, (*v*) lose, surrender.

bozma dissolution; *synonyms* (*n*) decay, breakup, decomposition, abolition, cancellation, analysis, dismissal, annulment, death, dissipation, demise,

adjournment, departure, disintegration, licentiousness.

bozmak 1. break (mola); *synonyms* (v) split, crack, burst, fail, infringe, leak, (n) breach, fracture, pause, rupture, stop, collapse, interruption, respite, suspension; *antonyms* (v) repair, obey, honor, mend, (n) continuation, 2. cancel (feshetmek, iptal etmek, silmek); *synonyms* (v) annul, abrogate, erase, expunge, invalidate, remit, revoke, abate, avoid, efface, eliminate, obliterate, repeal, (adj) abolish, nullify; *antonym* (v) validate, 3. disturb; *synonyms* (v) agitate, disconcert, disorder, disquiet, distract, distress, perturb, trouble, annoy, bother, commove, concern, derange, disarrange, discompose; *antonyms* (v) arrange, calm, please, smooth, soothe, 4. decay; *synonyms* (n) decline, decomposition, ebb, corruption, disintegration, deterioration, (v) rot, decompose, blight, rust, crumble, corrupt, decrease, deteriorate, disintegrate; *antonym* (n) growth, 5. upset; *synonyms* (v) overturn, overthrow, confuse, disturb, reverse, subvert, unsettle, defeat, discomfit, dislocate, (adj) unsettled, hurt, agitated, confused, (n) disturbance; *antonyms* (v) encourage, (adj) pleased, confident.

bozuk 1. broken; *synonyms* (v) broke, (adj) tame, torn, busted, imperfect, intermittent, rough, rugged, ruined, uneven, disjointed, incomplete, confused, cracked, crushed; *antonyms* (adj) constant, unbroken, intact, whole, wild, 2. defective (kusurlu); *synonyms* (adj) deficient, bad, faulty, broken, lacking, unsound, vicious, inaccurate, rotten, erroneous, flawed, inadequate, incorrect, insufficient, lame; *antonym* (adj) perfect, 3. dirty (kırılı, pis); *synonyms* (adj) foul, dirt, contemptible, bawdy, contaminated, dingy, impure, despicable, (v) muddy, corrupt, soil, contaminate, begrime, bemire, (n) defile; *antonyms* (adj) hygienic, pure, spotless, immaculate, (v) clean, 4. dead (ölmüş, ölü); *synonyms* (adj) dull, lifeless, cold, defunct, inanimate, absolute, breathless, deceased, extinct, fallen, flat, gone, idle, (adv) right, absolutely; *antonyms* (adj) alive, animate, (n) living, 5. bad (kötü); *synonyms* (adj) evil, adverse, harmful, immoral, naughty, poisonous, sad, sinister, wicked, malicious, infamous, appalling, awful, damaging, (v) decayed; *antonyms* (adj) fresh, pleasant, well, well-behaved, (n) good, 6. off (kapalı); *synonyms* (adv) by, forth, beyond, over, aside, abreast, (adj) away, putrid, remote, down, wide, cancelled, (n) murder, (int) out, begone; *antonym* (adj) on, 7. faulty; *synonyms* (adj) defective, false, wrong, damaged, poor, amiss, tainted, blamable, mistaken, illogical; *antonyms* (adj) correct, flawless, 8. down (aşağı); *synonyms* (adv) below, (adj) cut, dejected, depressed, downward, despondent, dispirited, downcast, downhearted, (n) feather, fur, fuzz, (v)

consume, devour, drink; *antonyms* (adv) up, (adj) cheerful, happy, upward, 9. upset; *synonyms* (v) overturn, agitate, disquiet, overthrow, bother, confuse, disturb, perturb, reverse, (adj) unsettled, hurt, (n) disorder, trouble, distress, disturbance; *antonyms* (v) calm, please, encourage, soothe, (adj) pleased, confident, 10. vicious; *synonyms* (adj) depraved, brutal, cruel, malevolent, venomous, nasty, barbarous, savage, spiteful, hurtful, profligate, fierce, atrocious, ferocious, mischievous; *antonyms* (adj) kind, gentle, friendly, 11. rotten (çürükl); *synonyms* (adj) fetid, lousy, musty, off, ill, shabby, crappy, decomposed, sour, stinking, terrible, mean, low, (v) rancid, weak, 12. wrong; *synonyms* (adj) harm, improper, inappropriate, abuse, criminal, iniquitous, unjust, untrue, (n) damage, injure, injury, injustice, crime, mischief, grievance; *antonyms* (adj) proper, honest, law-abiding, (adv) correctly, (n) justice.

bozukluk 1. failure; *synonyms* (n) bankruptcy, failing, breakdown, decline, deficiency, debacle, defeat, disappointment, disaster, downfall, error, loser, loss, abortion, default; *antonyms* (n) success, achievement, hit, winner, victory, achiever, attainment, capability, growth, 2. fault (arıza, hata, kusur); *synonyms* (n) defect, blemish, blame, blot, crime, delinquency, flaw, blunder, break, demerit, weakness, failure, fracture, imperfection, (v) culpability; *antonyms* (n) merit, strength, 3. change (değişiklik, değiştirmek); *synonyms* (n) shift, alteration, barter, modification, variation, move, (v) exchange, alter, adapt, alternate, cash, convert, switch, transpose, turn; *antonyms* (v) stay, leave, idle, maintain, 4. disturbance; *synonyms* (n) agitation, commotion, disorder, turmoil, brawl, derangement, dislocation, disruption, tumult, upset, din, affray, annoyance, bother, (adj) trouble, 5. defect (kusur); *synonyms* (n) fault, shortcoming, scar, dearth, deformity, foible, vice, want, inaccuracy, disadvantage, disease, drawback, frailty, (v) desert, (adj) infirmity.

bozulma 1. corruption; *synonyms* (n) contamination, depravity, adulteration, pollution, bribery, filth, infection, taint, vitiation, cancer, blight, foulness, impurity, contagion, (adj) shuffle; *antonyms* (n) purification, decency, honesty, incorruption, 2. breakdown (çökme); *synonyms* (n) collapse, fault, analysis, failure, ruin, defeat, downfall, fall, resolution, decay, smash, breakup, debacle, decomposition, (adj) fiasco, 3. dissolution; *synonyms* (n) abolition, cancellation, dismissal, annulment, death, dissipation, demise, adjournment, departure, disintegration, licentiousness, catalysis, release, closure, annihilation, 4. disruption; *synonyms* (n) breakdown, break, dislocation, rupture, breach, disturbance, interruption, gap, turmoil,

- commotion, disorganization, chaos, discontinuance, (v) split, (adj) diruption, **5.** deterioration; *synonyms* (n) decline, degradation, corruption, damage, debasement, declension, degeneration, impairment, wear, atrophy, diminution, descent, depreciation, (adj) degeneracy, (v) depravation; *antonyms* (n) improvement, development, growth, **6.** distortion (çarpıklık); *synonyms* (n) aberration, contortion, deformation, misrepresentation, exaggeration, malformation, torture, twist, twisting, caricature, (adj) deformity, (v) perversion, **7.** decay; *synonyms* (n) ebb, deterioration, (v) rot, decompose, rust, crumble, corrupt, decrease, deteriorate, disintegrate, fail, sink, spoil, (adj) fade, molder.
- bozulmak** **1.** decay; *synonyms* (n) decline, decomposition, ebb, corruption, disintegration, collapse, deterioration, (v) rot, decompose, blight, rust, crumble, corrupt, decrease, deteriorate; *antonym* (n) growth, **2.** sour; *synonyms* (adj) morose, sharp, acid, bitter, rancid, severe, gruff, dour, glum, grim, pungent, (v) acidify, ferment, (n) harsh, acidity; *antonyms* (adj) sweet, kindly.
- bozulmamak** last (geçen, son, sürdürmek); *synonyms* (v) endure, continue, hold, exist, live, dwell, (n) abide, conclusion, (adj) extreme, closing, final, ultimate, conclusive, concluding, farthest; *antonyms* (n) opening, (adj) first.
- bozulmamış** intact; *synonyms* (adj) complete, full, entire, whole, integral, perfect, unbroken, undamaged, uninjured, untouched, sound, inviolate, pure, safe, total; *antonym* (adj) broken.
- bozuşma** split (ayırmak, bölmek, bölünme, yarmak); *synonyms* (v) crack, cut, fracture, slit, burst, divide, separate, divorce, breach, cleave, (n) break, rip, rupture, tear, cleavage; *antonyms* (v) join, unite, merge.
- iriş** bridge (köprü); *synonyms* (n) span, viaduct, pontoon, tie, crossing, nosepiece, bluff, (v) stretch, connect, link, traverse, cross.
- bronz** bronze; *synonyms* (adj) bronzy, embrown, boldness, (n) tan, brown, bust, effigy, figure, figurine, head, iridescence, sculpture, statuette, (v) marble, plate.
- bronzlaştırmak** bronze; *synonyms* (adj) bronzy, embrown, boldness, (n) tan, brown, bust, effigy, figure, figurine, head, iridescence, sculpture, statuette, (v) marble, plate.
- broş** pin (iğne); *synonyms* (n) needle, nail, clip, peg, axle, brooch, broach, nog, bolt, button, leg, (v) tack, clasp, fix, fasten.
- broşür** **1.** brochure; *synonyms* (n) booklet, leaflet, pamphlet, folder, handout, manual, book, **2.** leaflet; *synonyms* (n) brochure, leaf, circular, foliole, newsletter, cusp, **3.** tract; *synonyms* (n) area, essay, expanse, region, dissertation, district, extent, section, lot, plot, domain, land, province, belt, country.
- brüt** gross (kaba); *synonyms* (adj) crass, coarse, big, boorish, common, crude, fat, blunt, disgusting, broad, brutal, bulky, earthy, (v) foul, (n) aggregate; *antonyms* (adj) attractive, (v) net.
- buçuk** half; *synonyms* (n) mediety, halve, piece, bisection, hemisphere, (adv) halfdeal, imperfectly, (adj) moiety, part, short, behalf, bisected, divided, even-steven, halved; *antonyms* (n) whole, all.
- büçür** short (bodur, kısa); *synonyms* (adj) brief, concise, scarce, brusque, close, curt, sharp, compendious, laconic, abrupt, deficient, diminutive, inadequate, insufficient, lacking; *antonyms* (adj) long, tall, high, lengthy.
- budalaca** foolish (akılsız); *synonyms* (adj) childish, crazy, fool, daft, dopey, dull, dumb, fatuous, preposterous, silly, stupid, unwise, anserine, dopy, (n) absurd; *antonyms* (adj) wise, sensible, prudent, shrewd, visionary.
- büfe** **1.** buffet; *synonyms* (n) blow, canteen, restaurant, impact, (v) beat, batter, cuff, buff, hit, knock, punch, smack, belabor, strike, thump, **2.** cupboard; *synonyms* (n) closet, cabinet, buffet, commode, compartment, cranny, cub, nook, pigeonhole, bin, breakfront, bunker, cellar, clothespress, cubicle.
- bugday** **1.** wheat; *synonyms* (n) corn, clavus, maize, (adj) golden, **2.** corn (mısır); *synonyms* (n) cereals, callus, wheat, grain, commonplace, (v) feed, keep.
- buğu** **1.** steam (buhar); *synonyms* (n) mist, fog, haze, vapor, cloud, energy, (v) reek, evaporate, exhale, smoke, fume, cook, pull, boil, (adj) gas, **2.** mist; *synonyms* (n) brume, film, steam, rain, (v) blur, befog, cover, obscure, drizzle, bedim, becloud, hide, squirt.
- bugün** today; *synonyms* (adv) now, currently, nowadays, presently, immediately, directly, forthwith, instantly, straightaway, (n) present, (adj) modern, recent, up-to-date.
- bugünkü** current (akım, cari, geçerli); *synonyms* (adj) common, contemporary, fashionable, instant, actual, fresh, modern, new, popular, (n) flow, stream, run, afloat, movement, (prep) course; *antonyms* (adj) obsolete, past, old, old-fashioned, previous.
- bugünlerde** nowadays; *synonyms* (adv) now, currently, presently, today, (n) present.
- buhar** steam (büğu); *synonyms* (n) mist, fog, haze, vapor, cloud, energy, (v) reek, evaporate, exhale, smoke, fume, cook, pull, boil, (adj) gas.
- buhran** **1.** crisis (bunalım, kriz); *synonyms* (n) exigency, conjuncture, difficulty, emergency, juncture, pinch, circumstance, dilemma, situation, strait, depression, extremity, head, pass, predicament, **2.** depression (bunalım,

çöküntü); **synonyms** (n) basin, cavity, dejection, decline, dent, dip, hole, hollow, impression, slump, trench, trough, drop, recess, collapse; **antonyms** (n) cheerfulness, happiness, boom, elation, encouragement, inflation, outcrop, 3. emergency; **synonyms** (n) crisis, contingency, accident, need, casualty, disaster, demand, emergence, adventure, catastrophe, (adj) extra.

buckle lock (kilit, kilitlemek); **synonyms** (n) curl, hook, padlock, (v) bolt, bar, close, latch, engage, fasten, hug, hold, interlock, secure, shut, (adj) hair; **antonyms** (v) unlock, open.

bükme 1. bend; **synonyms** (n) bow, arch, arc, elbow, twist, angle, curvature, (v) curve, turn, crouch, stoop, crook, curl, flex, deflect; **antonyms** (v) straighten, square, 2. twist; **synonyms** (n) twine, wind, spin, twirl, entwine, braid, kink, loop, (v) bend, distort, coil, contort, deform, pervert, wrench; **antonym** (v) untwist.

bükme 1. bend (bükme); **synonyms** (n) bow, arch, arc, elbow, twist, angle, curvature, (v) curve, turn, crouch, stoop, crook, curl, flex, deflect; **antonyms** (v) straighten, square, 2. twist; **synonyms** (n) twine, wind, spin, twirl, entwine, braid, kink, loop, (v) bend, distort, coil, contort, deform, pervert, wrench; **antonym** (v) untwist, 3. double (çift, çifte); **synonyms** (adj) duplicate, dual, duple, twofold, (v) fold, reduplicate, geminate, plait, copy, (n) twin, image, match, mate, substitute, alternate; **antonym** (n) single, 4. curve (eğri, kavis); **synonyms** (n) round, bender, contour, flexure, line, sinuosity, sweep, (v) hook, meander, inflect, circle, crimp, lean, sag, swerve.

bükülmeye twist; **synonyms** (n) twine, wind, spin, twirl, entwine, (v) turn, bend, distort, curl, coil, contort, deform, curve, pervert, wrench; **antonyms** (v) straighten, untwist.

bükülmek 1. twist; **synonyms** (n) twine, wind, spin, twirl, entwine, (v) turn, bend, distort, curl, coil, contort, deform, curve, pervert, wrench; **antonyms** (v) straighten, untwist, 2. curve (eğri, kavis); **synonyms** (n) crook, bow, arc, curvature, kink, round, bender, loop, twist, (v) arch, hook, meander, inflect, circle, (adj) flex, 3. bend (bükme); **synonyms** (n) elbow, angle, bending, buckle, flexure, (v) crouch, stoop, deflect, fold, swerve, cower, hunch, incline, sag, submit; **antonym** (v) square.

bükülmeye rigid; **synonyms** (adj) harsh, fixed, hard, inflexible, stiff, austere, firm, set, strict, exacting, formal, rigorous, severe, stern, tense; **antonyms** (adj) flexible, elastic, soft.

Bul find (bulma, bulmak); **synonyms** (v) catch, discover, detect, encounter, acquire, ascertain, attain, feel, procure, gather, (n) detection,

disclosure, discovery, search, breakthrough;

antonyms (v) lose, misplace.

bulandırmak 1. cloud (bulut); **synonyms** (n) mist, blur, haze, steam, (v) fog, becloud, obscure, befog, blacken, eclipse, overshadow, shadow, taint, hide, (adj) swarm; **antonym** (v) sharpen, 2. dim; **synonyms** (adj) dark, cloudy, dull, bleak, dense, faint, gloomy, indistinct, misty, (v) darken, cloud, pale, tarnish, blear, blind; **antonyms** (adj) bright, brilliant, intelligent, clever, strong, (v) clear, brighten, 3. trouble; **synonyms** (n) distress, bother, pain, anxiety, difficulty, (v) inconvenience, annoy, disorder, disquiet, worry, afflict, agitate, burden, distract, disturb; **antonyms** (v) calm, please.

bulanık 1. dim; **synonyms** (adj) dark, obscure, cloudy, dull, bleak, dense, faint, gloomy, (v) blur, darken, cloud, pale, tarnish, blear, blind; **antonyms** (adj) bright, brilliant, intelligent, clever, strong, (v) clear, brighten, 2. muddy; **synonyms** (adj) boggy, filthy, turbid, foul, dingy, grimy, marshy, miry, murky, sloppily, unclean, confused, foggy, (v) dirty, dim; **antonyms** (adj) clean, dry.

bulaşıcı catching; **synonyms** (adj) contagious, communicable, infectious, epidemic, (n) discovery, take.

bulaşma infection (enfeksiyon); **synonyms** (n) contagion, disease, contamination, taint, corruption, septicity, illness, inspiration, transmission, virus, bug, galvanism, (adj) pollution.

bulaştırma 1. infection (enfeksiyon); **synonyms** (n) contagion, disease, contamination, taint, corruption, septicity, illness, inspiration, transmission, virus, bug, galvanism, (adj) pollution, 2. contamination; **synonyms** (n) contaminant, infection, dirtying, vitiation, adulteration, depravity, (v) defilement; **antonym** (n) decontamination, 3. implication; **synonyms** (n) allusion, hint, significance, consequence, deduction, entailment, import, innuendo, meaning, sense, suggestion, purport, complicity, corollary, (adj) complication.

bulaştırmak spread (yaymak); **synonyms** (v) scatter, reach, disperse, expand, extend, broadcast, circulate, diffuse, disseminate, increase, propagate, stretch, broaden, deploy, (n) span; **antonym** (adj) concentrated.

bulgu 1. discovery; **synonyms** (n) detection, disclosure, breakthrough, finding, revelation, catching, revealing, development, exploration, find, invention, espial, recognition; **antonym** (n) concealment, 2. find (bulma, bulmak); **synonyms** (v) catch, discover, detect, encounter, acquire, ascertain, attain, feel, procure, gather, acknowledge, chance, decide, (n) discovery, search; **antonyms** (v) lose, misplace, 3. symptom (araz, belirti, semptom); **synonyms** (n) sign, indication,

evidence, mark, note, manifestation, token, signal, characteristic, omen, exponent.

bulma 1. find (bulmak); *synonyms* (v) catch, discover, detect, encounter, acquire, ascertain, attain, feel, procure, gather, (n) detection, disclosure, discovery, search, breakthrough; *antonyms* (v) lose, misplace, 2. detection; *synonyms* (n) demodulation, detecting, uncovering, unearthing, spotting, spying, catching, recognition, 3. invention; *synonyms* (n) contrivance, conception, fabrication, creation, fiction, imagination, artifice, design, device, excoitation, forgery, innovation, fable, creativity, falsehood.

bulmak 1. find (bulma); *synonyms* (v) catch, discover, detect, encounter, acquire, ascertain, attain, feel, procure, gather, (n) detection, disclosure, discovery, search, breakthrough; *antonyms* (v) lose, misplace, 2. strike (grev); *synonyms* (n) knock, assault, clap, (v) bang, beat, hit, impress, slap, move, affect, box, buffet, bump, clout, coin, 3. discover; *synonyms* (v) discern, disclose, see, find, perceive, determine, divulge, expose, hear, impart, observe, trace, descry, behold, betray, 4. detect; *synonyms* (v) notice, spot, distinguish, identify, locate, sniff, espy, learn, note, uncover.

bütlen bulletin; *synonyms* (n) announcement, declaration, account, bill, message, dispatch, news, communication, communiqué, journal, leaflet, brochure, newsletter, newsheet, tidings.

bulucu detector; *synonyms* (n) demodulator, sensor, detector, selector.

bulunan situated; *synonyms* (adj) located, set, situate, placed, sited, fixed.

bulundurmak keep (tutmak); *synonyms* (v) hold, preserve, retain, defend, continue, guard, have, maintain, celebrate, confine, conserve, observe, reserve, save, commemorate; *antonyms* (v) dump, lose.

bulunmak 1. exist (var olmak); *synonyms* (v) dwell, lie, be, endure, abide, consist, belong, continue, live, occur, subsist, survive, hold, remain; *antonym* (v) die, 2. be; *synonyms* (v) exist, act, constitute, represent, cost, follow, form, rest, stay, comprise, signify, embody, (n) stand, beryllium, agree, 3. occur; *synonyms* (v) arise, happen, befall, come, fall, betide, chance, appear, develop, materialize, arrive, go, ensue, pass, proceed, 4. stand (ayakta durmak, durmak); *synonyms* (v) stall, undergo, suffer, tolerate, prop, erect, accept, bear, brook, (n) attitude, booth, rack, base, pedestal, position; *antonym* (v) sit.

bulunmayış absence (yokluk); *synonyms* (n) absenteeism, dearth, default, deficiency, lack, want, nonattendance, paucity, scarcity, shortage; *antonyms* (n) presence, attendance.

bulunur accessible; *synonyms* (adj) approachable, available, open, convenient, amenable, easy, handy, obtainable, ready, sociable, (v) weak; *antonyms* (adj) inaccessible, out-of-the-way, unavailable.

buluş 1. invention; *synonyms* (n) contrivance, conception, fabrication, creation, fiction, imagination, discovery, artifice, design, device, excoitation, forgery, innovation, fable, creativity, 2. discovery; *synonyms* (n) detection, disclosure, breakthrough, finding, revelation, catching, revealing, development, exploration, find, invention, espial, recognition; *antonym* (n) concealment, 3. find (bulma, bulmak); *synonyms* (v) catch, discover, detect, encounter, acquire, ascertain, attain, feel, procure, gather, acknowledge, chance, decide, determine, (n) search; *antonyms* (v) lose, misplace.

buluşma 1. meeting; *synonyms* (n) confluence, convention, gathering, concourse, assembly, conference, congress, council, appointment, caucus, encounter, junction, meet, convocation, conclave; *antonym* (n) divergence, 2. date (tarih); *synonyms* (n) age, assignation, engagement, epoch, meeting, period, era, time, year, boyfriend, (v) escort, determine, register, accompany, court.

buluşmak meet; *synonyms* (v) converge, find, assemble, congregate, encounter, fulfill, gather, answer, cross, confront, intersect, abut, concur, adjoin, (adj) fit; *antonyms* (v) avoid, disperse, diverge.

bulut cloud; *synonyms* (n) mist, blur, haze, steam, (v) fog, becloud, obscure, befog, blacken, eclipse, overshadow, shadow, taint, hide, (adj) swarm; *antonym* (v) sharpen.

bulutlamak cloud (bulut); *synonyms* (n) mist, blur, haze, steam, (v) fog, becloud, obscure, befog, blacken, eclipse, overshadow, shadow, taint, hide, (adj) swarm; *antonym* (v) sharpen.

bulvar avenue (cadde); *synonyms* (n) channel, approach, passage, path, road, route, way, means, boulevard, course, lane, track, walk, outlet.

bumba boom; *synonyms* (n) bang, roar, noise, bar, din, peal, (v) blast, blare, flourish, sound, thrive, thunder, bellow, clang, prosper; *antonyms* (n) depression, (v) collapse, decline.

bunalım 1. depression (çöküntü); *synonyms* (n) basin, cavity, dejection, decline, dent, dip, hole, hollow, impression, slump, trench, trough, drop, recess, collapse; *antonyms* (n) cheerfulness, happiness, boom, elation, encouragement, inflation, outcrop, 2. crisis (buhran, kriz); *synonyms* (n) exigency, conjuncture, difficulty, emergency, juncture, pinch, circumstance, dilemma, situation, strait, depression, extremity, head, pass, predicament.

bunaltı anxiety (endişe); *synonyms* (n) alarm, care, disquiet, fear, solicitude, trouble, anguish, anxiousness, concern, uneasiness, worry, worriment, pain, agitation, burden; *antonyms* (n) calmness, bravery, calm, confidence.

bunaltıcı close (kapamak, kapatmak); *synonyms* (adj) near, adjacent, nearby, accurate, tight, approximate, narrow, (v) compact, stop, conclude, (adv) by, about, (n) end, finish, conclusion; *antonyms* (adj) distant, airy, fresh, loose, far, (v) open, start.

bünye 1. structure (yapı); *synonyms* (n) form, building, arrangement, edifice, shape, constitution, construction, frame, framework, organization, architecture, establishment, conformation, composition, erection, 2. constitution (anayasası); *synonyms* (n) code, makeup, temperament, build, foundation, character, charter, disposition, formation, law, structure, configuration, fabric, figure, (adj) nature, 3. fabric; *synonyms* (n) cloth, material, fiber, performance, anatomy, production, stuff, textile, texture, net, work, 4. texture (doku); *synonyms* (n) grain, tissue, weave, web, woof, (v) finish, make.

burada here (buraya); *synonyms* (adv) hither, in, about, arrived, available, indoors, inwards, (n) hair, (adj) present, there, near, nearby, (pron) her, their; *antonym* (adv) out.

buradan hence; *synonyms* (adv) accordingly, consequently, therefore, away, because, for, then, thus, so, thence, whence.

buraya here (burada); *synonyms* (adv) hither, in, about, arrived, available, indoors, inwards, (n) hair, (adj) present, there, near, nearby, (pron) her, their; *antonym* (adv) out.

burç 1. tower (küle); *synonyms* (n) column, castle, pinnacle, monument, (v) soar, ascend, rise, arise, loom, building, edifice, erection, fabric, hulk, (adj) pillar, 2. bush; *synonyms* (n) shrub, bushing, wild, chaparral, hedge, jungle, plant, scrub, wilderness, 3. sign (alamet, im, işaret); *synonyms* (n) signal, indication, mark, motion, portent, brand, emblem, imprint, manifestation, omen, poster, presage, wave, (v) gesture, indicate.

burjuva bourgeois; *synonyms* (adj) conservative, common, conventional, democratic, materialistic, square, (n) capitalist, burgess, capitals, caps, cockney, epicier, brevier, businessperson, people.

burjuvazi bourgeoisie; *synonym* (n) class.

burkmak twist; *synonyms* (n) twine, wind, spin, twirl, entwine, (v) turn, bend, distort, curl, coil, contort, deform, curve, pervert, wrench; *antonyms* (v) straighten, untwist.

büro 1. bureau; *synonyms* (n) agency, office, authority, chest, department, desk, dresser, box, 2. office (ofis); *synonyms* (n) charge, duty, function,

position, commission, appointment, division, berth, bureau, job, part, place, post, engagement, employment.

bürokrasi bureaucracy; *synonyms* (n)

bureaucratism, apparatus, cabinet, fascism, formalities, government, authority, beadle, directorate, establishment, management, ministry, officials, paperwork, system.

bürokratik bureaucratic; *synonyms* (adj)

administrative, authoritative, bossy, impersonal, practical, technical, bureaucratic, ceremonial, fussy, interfering, intrusive, overbearing, ritual, routine.

burs scholarship; *synonyms* (n) erudition, learning, lore, education, award, learnedness, letters, reading, edification, allowance, science, eruditeness, literacy, prize, (v) knowledge.

buruk sour; *synonyms* (adj) morose, sharp, acid, bitter, rancid, severe, gruff, dour, glum, grim, pungent, (v) acidify, ferment, (n) harsh, acidity; *antonyms* (adj) sweet, kindly.

burun 1. nose; *synonyms* (n) beak, hooter, nozzle, proboscis, honker, bow, (v) pry, scent, sniff, wind, muzzle, search, smell, snoop, poke, 2. tip (tavsiye); *synonyms* (n) top, hint, peak, point, pinnacle, apex, bribe, clue, crown, gratuity, (v) incline, tilt, dump, lean, slant, 3. prominence; *synonyms* (n) eminence, hump, importance, protuberance, height, bulge, consequence, distinction, projection, celebrity, fame, moment, bump, extrusion, gibbosity; *antonym* (n) obscurity.

büsbüütün 1. entirely (tamamen); *synonyms* (adv) absolutely, all, altogether, totally, wholly, clean, fully, solely, bodily, alone, exclusively, only, quite, right, (adj) completely; *antonyms* (adv) partly, partially, 2. altogether (tamamen); *synonyms* (adv) entirely, perfectly, purely, simply, ensemble, utterly, generally, thoroughly, whole, 3. wholly; *synonyms* (adv) very, exactly, unreservedly, extremely, really, (adj) outright.

buse kiss (öpmek, öpüçük); *synonyms* (n) buss, brush, osculation, salute, touch, (v) caress, embrace, osculate, love.

but thigh; *synonym* (n) drumstick.

bütçe budget; *synonyms* (n) plan, sack, finance, portfolio, quiver, reckoning, score, bag, forecast, (v) calculate, compute, estimate, allocate, appropriate, (adj) cheap.

buton button (düğme); *synonyms* (n) knop, buckle, bud, clasp, fastening, key, push, (v) knob, fasten, (adj) pin, tie.

Bütün 1. whole; *synonyms* (adj) entire, total, all, complete, integral, aggregate, full, healthy, intact, well, gross, unbroken, (n) sum, sound, hale; *antonyms* (adj) incomplete, broken, imperfect, partial, (n) part, 2. entire; *synonyms* (adj) absolute, whole, perfect, utter, clean, mere, undivided,

universal, radical, dead, lifelong, undiminished, (*n*) stallion, stark, unabridged, **3.** all (*hepsi, tüm*); *synonyms* (*adv*) purely, altogether, entirely, totally, wholly, apiece, completely, quite, (*adj*) each, every, alone, outright, (*det*) any, (*n*) entirety, everything; *antonyms* (*pron*) none, (*det*) some, **4.** integral (*tümlev*); *synonyms* (*adj*) inherent, constitutional, inbuilt, constituent, integrant, organic, exponential, fluxional, (*n*) differential, **5.** total (*toplam*); *synonyms* (*adj*) downright, general, overall, sheer, thorough, unconditional, pure, (*n*) amount, tally, quantity, (*v*) count, number, figure, add, score; *antonym* (*adj*) qualified, **6.** aggregate (*toplam*); *synonyms* (*adj*) aggregative, collective, cumulative, (*n*) agglomerate, complex, pile, combination, compound, conglomeration, mass, aggregation, (*v*) accumulate, cluster, collect, amass; *antonym* (*n*) individual, **7.** solid (*katı*); *synonyms* (*adj*) firm, dense, compact, consistent, hard, real, strong, good, fixed, massive, secure, substantial, fast, hearty, (*v*) close; *antonyms* (*adj*) soft, unreliable, loose, gaseous, permeable, runny, transparent, watery, (*n*) liquid.

bütünlemek integrate; *synonyms* (*v*) incorporate, blend, combine, consolidate, fuse, amalgamate, embody, merge, unify, unite, join, mix, coalesce, commingle, desegregate; *antonyms* (*v*) separate, exclude, segregate.

bütünlük integrity; *synonyms* (*n*) honesty, probity, completeness, fairness, entireness, fidelity, justice, morality, righteousness, unity, goodness, constancy, (*adj*) candor, honor, equity; *antonyms* (*n*) dishonesty, wickedness.

bütünyle entirely (*tamamen*); *synonyms* (*adv*) absolutely, all, altogether, totally, wholly, clean, fully, solely, bodily, alone, exclusively, only, quite, right, (*adj*) completely; *antonyms* (*adv*) partly, partially.

buut dimension (*boyut*); *synonyms* (*n*) degree, breadth, bulk, magnitude, size, attribute, length, proportion, range, dimensions, bigness, stretch, amount, extent, mass.

buyruk **1.** command (*komut, kumanda*); *synonyms* (*n*) control, instruction, behest, bidding, decree, direction, administration, ascendancy, authority, (*v*) charge, order, rule, call, commission, direct; *antonym* (*v*) request, **2.** order (*düzen, düzenlemek, emretmek, sira*); *synonyms* (*n*) command, dictate, array, rank, sort, class, condition, disposition, edit, injunction, kind, form, genus, (*v*) arrange, ordain; *antonyms* (*n*) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (*v*) disorder.

büyü **1.** magic; *synonyms* (*adj*) magical, charming, supernatural, (*n*) conjuration, incantation, charm, enchantment, legerdemain, sorcery, glamour, fascination, illusion, theurgy, trick, deception, **2.** charm; *synonyms* (*n*) allure, amulet, appeal, spell,

attraction, conjure, (*v*) attract, captivate, bewitch, fascinate, enchant, entrance, beguile, capture, enamor; *antonyms* (*n*) repulsion, ugliness, (*v*) repel, **3.** spell; *synonyms* (*n*) magic, bout, period, turn, span, bewitchment, space, captivation, attack, fit, run, season, stretch, term, (*v*) import.

büyüçü witch (*cadi*); *synonyms* (*n*) hag, pythonesse, enchantress, sorceress, magician, lamia, wizard, augur, (*v*) enchant, bewitch, charm, glamour, hex, jinx, fascinate.

büyüçülük magic; *synonyms* (*adj*) magical, charming, supernatural, (*n*) conjuration, incantation, charm, enchantment, legerdemain, sorcery, glamour, fascination, illusion, theurgy, trick, deception.

büyük **1.** large (*geniş*); *synonyms* (*adj*) big, ample, extensive, generous, broad, bulky, considerable, handsome, high, heavy, abundant, capacious, great, gross, hefty; *antonyms* (*adj*) small, cramped, insignificant, **2.** big; *synonyms* (*adj*) major, important, significant, thick, sturdy, adult, bad, burly, liberal, magnanimous, momentous, noble, spacious, stout, (*adv*) large; *antonyms* (*adj*) little, puny, (*syn*) tiny, **3.** major (*ana*); *synonyms* (*adj*) chief, key, main, superior, master, grave, fundamental, higher, leading, overriding, principal, senior, serious, capital, vital; *antonyms* (*adj*) minor, unimportant, lesser, petty, slight, **4.** great; *synonyms* (*adj*) eminent, famous, gigantic, distinguished, extreme, grand, celebrated, dignified, fantastic, fine, glorious, good, massive, voluminous, stunning; *antonyms* (*adj*) awful, mild, **5.** grand; *synonyms* (*adj*) excellent, gorgeous, elevated, exalted, majestic, superb, beautiful, brilliant, heroic, huge, immense, impressive, lordly, magnificent, proud; *antonyms* (*adj*) unimpressive, humble, modest, **6.** ample (*bol*); *synonyms* (*adj*) copious, plentiful, affluent, full, rich, roomy, sizable, sufficient, adequate, bountiful, enough, expansive, plenteous, profuse, sizeable; *antonyms* (*adj*) inadequate, meager, insufficient, scarce, **7.** capital (*başkent, büyük harf*); *synonyms* (*n*) city, stock, assets, cash, funds, means, money, paramount, prime, resources, top, wealth, wherewithal, (*adj*) primary, essential, **8.** elder; *synonyms* (*adj*) older, (*n*) ancient, patriarch, boss, **9.** wide (*geniş*); *synonyms* (*adj*) comprehensive, vast, expanded, extended, open, sweeping, deep, blanket, tolerant, general, cavernous, encompassing, (*adv*) far, widely, astray; *antonyms* (*adj*) narrow, thin, restricted, **10.** substantial (*önemli*); *synonyms* (*adj*) actual, solid, firm, real, strong, palpable, sound, concrete, corporeal, durable, hearty, material, satisfying, substantive, tangible; *antonyms* (*adj*) insubstantial, ethereal, worthless.

büyükanne grandmother (*nine*); *synonyms* (*n*) gran, grandma, granny, crone, grandam, grannie,

- mother, dam, grandmamma, beldame, mamma, materfamilias, matriarch.
- büyüğbaba** grandfather (dede); *synonyms* (n) gramps, grandad, granddad, grandpa, grandpapa, grandsire, granddaddy, patriarch.
- büyükelçi** ambassador; *synonyms* (n) agent, delegate, emissary, envoy, messenger, minister, deputy, ambassador, herald, representative, diplomat.
- büyüklük** 1. size (boyut); *synonyms* (n) measure, bulk, capacity, dimension, dimensions, extent, largeness, quantity, glue, amount, breadth, degree, magnitude, mass, (v) gauge; *antonyms* (n) length, slenderness, 2. magnitude; *synonyms* (n) consequence, proportion, size, weight, amplitude, greatness, moment, intensity, enormity, importance, significance, volume, meaning, prominence, sum; *antonym* (n) triviality, 3. extent; *synonyms* (n) extension, expanse, compass, distance, boundary, purview, reach, scope, space, spread, depth, latitude, limit, range, (v) area.
- büyülemek** 1. entrance; *synonyms* (n) admission, access, entry, admittance, arrival, door, doorway, threshold, accession, (v) enchant, captivate, charm, bewitch, enrapture, fascinate; *antonyms* (n) departure, exit, (v) bore, 2. charm; *synonyms* (n) allure, amulet, appeal, spell, attraction, conjure, incantation, tempt, (v) attract, entrance, beguile, capture, enamor, lure, please; *antonyms* (n) repulsion, ugliness, (v) repel, 3. witch (cadı); *synonyms* (n) hag, pythonesse, enchantress, sorceress, magician, lamia, wizard, augur, beldam, beldame, (v) glamour, hex, jinx, becharm, catch.
- büyüleyici** 1. fascinating; *synonyms* (adj) enchanting, captivating, charming, absorbing, attractive, engaging, engrossing, delightful, alluring, bewitching, seductive, desirable, entralling, entrancing, (v) interesting; *antonyms* (adj) boring, uninteresting, dull, 2. charming; *synonyms* (adj) amiable, beautiful, lovely, pleasing, winning, nice, adorable, agreeable, amusing, appealing, cute, delectable, exquisite, fascinating, lovable; *antonyms* (adj) repellent, unappealing, unpleasant, 3. glamorous; *synonyms* (adj) colorful, glamourous, swanky.
- büyüli** magical; *synonyms* (adj) magic, charming, supernatural, mystic, miraculous, mysterious, occult, sorcerous, witching, wizard, wizardly.
- büyüme** 1. growth; *synonyms* (n) development, accretion, augmentation, evolution, gain, increase, enlargement, germination, accumulation, accession, addition, advance, improvement, increment, (v) grow; *antonyms* (n) decrease, reduction, weakening, decline, 2. expansion (genleşme); *synonyms* (n) amplification, dilatation, dilation, elaboration, growth, stretch, distention, inflation, swelling, diffusion, space, elongation, enhancement, escalation, (v) extension; *antonyms* (n) contraction, abbreviation, 3. increase (artırmak, artış); *synonyms* (n) boom, expansion, progress, rise, (v) accrue, extend, aggrandize, expand, enhance, enlarge, deepen, accumulate, amplify, benefit, (adj) augment; *antonyms* (v) reduce, diminish, drop, deteriorate, 4. growing; *synonyms* (adj) flourishing, rising, thriving, blossoming, progressive, adolescent, budding, burgeoning, cumulative, enlarging, (n) developing, (adv) increasing; *antonyms* (adj) deteriorating, dwindling.
- büyümek** 1. expand (büyütmek, genişlemek, genişletmek); *synonyms* (v) amplify, enlarge, balloon, broaden, develop, distend, aggrandize, augment, extend, inflate, swell, explicate, bloat, elaborate, (adj) dilate; *antonyms* (v) contract, shorten, abbreviate, decrease, deflate, reduce, shrink, summarize, narrow, 2. increase (artırmak, artış); *synonyms* (n) gain, addition, augmentation, boom, expansion, extension, growth, progress, rise, (v) advance, accrue, grow, expand, enhance, deepen; *antonyms* (n) reduction, contraction, decline, (v) diminish, drop, deteriorate, 3. grow; *synonyms* (v) come, emerge, become, farm, get, spring, turn, breed, arise, blossom, evolve, flourish, germinate, increase, mature; *antonym* (v) weaken.
- buyurmak** 1. decree; *synonyms* (n) command, act, edict, decision, dictate, finding, judgment, verdict, (v) order, award, decide, enact, ordain, rule, will, 2. command (komut, kumanda); *synonyms* (n) control, instruction, behest, bidding, decree, direction, administration, ascendancy, authority, claim, (v) charge, call, commission, direct, bid; *antonym* (v) request, 3. order (düzen, düzenlemek, emretmek, sıra); *synonyms* (n) array, rank, sort, class, condition, disposition, injunction, kind, form, genus, category, (v) arrange, conduct, demand, govern; *antonyms* (n) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (v) disorder.
- büyütmek** 1. expand (genişlemek, genişletmek); *synonyms* (v) amplify, enlarge, balloon, broaden, develop, distend, aggrandize, augment, extend, inflate, swell, explicate, bloat, elaborate, (adj) dilate; *antonyms* (v) contract, shorten, abbreviate, decrease, deflate, reduce, shrink, summarize, narrow, 2. raise (toplamak, yükseltmek); *synonyms* (v) boost, lift, erect, hoist, increase, build, elevate, enhance, foster, grow, promote, prefer, cultivate, exalt, (n) advance; *antonym* (v) lower, 3. rear; *synonyms* (adj) back, after, (n) posterior, tail, backside, behind, bottom, buttocks, poop, (v) breed, nurture, raise, educate, nurse, edify; *antonyms* (adj) fore, (n) front, 4. foster; *synonyms* (v) encourage, cherish, foment, further, rear, support, entertain,

- tend, keep, feed, nourish, patronize, parent, forward, comfort; *antonym* (v) neglect.
- buz** ice (dondurma); *synonyms* (n) frosting, glass, hoarfrost, icing, sparkler, frappe, rime, (v) frost, cool, refrigerate, fan.
- buzağı** calf (dانا); *synonyms* (n) calfskin, sura, colt, foal, kitten, pup, shorthorn, kid, cow, doodle, dullard, foetus, loon, lout, lown.
- buzdolabı** fridge; *synonyms* (n) fray, rub.
- buzlu** icy; *synonyms* (adj) frozen, cold, freezing, frigid, frosty, glacial, arctic, chill, chilly, wintry, aloof, distant, gelid, standoffish, hostile; *antonyms* (adj) warm, hot.
- büzmek** purse; *synonyms* (n) pocket, bag, pouch, handbag, pocketbook, prize, container, pod, (v) pucker, wrinkle, crease, contract.
- büzülme** contraction; *synonyms* (n) abbreviation, constriction, abridgement, abridgment, condensation, shrink, compression, convulsion, decrease, shrinkage, tightening, diminution, narrowing, reduction, spasm; *antonym* (n) expansion.
- C**
- cadde** 1. avenue; *synonyms* (n) channel, approach, passage, path, road, route, way, means, boulevard, course, lane, track, walk, outlet, 2. street (sokak); *synonyms* (n) avenue, highway, neighborhood, thoroughfare, (v) roadway.
- cadı** witch; *synonyms* (n) hag, pythoness, enchantress, sorceress, magician, lamia, wizard, augur, (v) enchant, bewitch, charm, glamour, hex, jinx, fascinate.
- cahil** ignorant; *synonyms* (adj) unconscious, illiterate, rude, uneducated, unwitting, blind, dull, innocent, naive, unaware, uninformed, unlearned, barbarous, crude, shallow; *antonyms* (adj) knowledgeable, conscious.
- cahillik** ignorance (bilgisizlik, cehalet); *synonyms* (n) darkness, illiteracy, nescience, folly, innocence, unwisdom, denseness, stupidity, obtuseness, unawareness, unenlightenment, night, unacquaintance, adversity, agnosticism; *antonyms* (n) knowledge, intelligence.
- cam** 1. glass (bardak); *synonyms* (n) pane, bottle, drink, bowl, cup, goblet, chalice, glassful, spyglass, telescope, tumbler, window, (v) glaze, (adj) ice, 2. window (pencere); *synonyms* (n) casement, porthole, gap, embrasure, hole, opening, windowpane.
- can** 1. life (hayat); *synonyms* (n) animation, energy, spirit, activity, being, biography, dash, enthusiasm, existence, exuberance, live, briskness, career, autobiography, endurance; *antonym* (n) lethargy,
2. spirit; *synonyms* (n) apparition, courage, ghost, life, mood, bravery, character, disposition, essence, heart, mind, phantom, soul, fortitude, esprit; *antonym* (n) body, 3. soul (ruh); *synonyms* (n) man, creature, human, individual, person, personification, mortal, psyche, self, marrow, bosom, breast, (adj) core, quintessence, gist.
- canavar** monster; *synonyms* (n) giant, beast, brute, demon, devil, fiend, freak, behemoth, colossus, monstrosity, ogre, prodigy, chimera, (adj) huge, stupendous.
- canı** 1. butcher (kasap); *synonyms* (n) assassin, botch, bungler, meatman, murderer, slaughterer, blunderer, botcher, bumbler, (v) assassinate, slaughter, kill, massacre, murder, slay, 2. murderer; *synonyms* (n) cutthroat, killer, manslayer, slayer, liquidator, (v) butcher, terrorist.
- canım** honey (bal); *synonyms* (n) darling, dear, beloved, love, sweetheart, dearest, duck, baby, molasses, sugar, flame, (v) sweeten.
- cankurtaran** ambulance (ambulans); *synonyms* (n) brancard, crate, hurdle, litter, stretcher, rescue, transport.
- canlandırmak** 1. spirit; *synonyms* (n) apparition, courage, ghost, life, mood, bravery, character, disposition, energy, enthusiasm, essence, heart, mind, phantom, (adj) animation; *antonyms* (n) lethargy, body, 2. fire (ates); *synonyms* (n) discharge, ardor, conflagration, explode, fervor, flame, (v) excite, eject, blaze, dismiss, ignite, kindle, expel, animate, arouse; *antonym* (v) hire, 3. stimulate (teşvik etmek); *synonyms* (v) incite, encourage, enliven, inspire, prompt, provoke, awaken, drive, energize, exhilarate, goad, hasten, instigate, invigorate, (adj) quicken; *antonym* (v) defuse, 4. wake; *synonyms* (v) awake, rouse, stir, vigil, waken, stimulate, evoke, raise, watch, (n) train, trail, backwash, track, wave, aftermath; *antonym* (v) sleep.
- canlanma** revival; *synonyms* (n) recovery, renewal, restoration, resurgence, resurrection, rally, regeneration, renaissance, revitalization, rebirth, reinstatement, reprint, reproduction, return, revivification; *antonyms* (n) decline, disappearance.
- canlanmak** wake; *synonyms* (v) awaken, awake, rouse, stir, arouse, excite, provoke, vigil, waken, kindle, (n) train, trail, backwash, track, wave; *antonym* (v) sleep.
- canlı** 1. alive; *synonyms* (adj) active, live, living, sensible, vivacious, animated, lively, responsive, aware, eager, acute, energetic, animate, awake, extant; *antonyms* (adj) dead, deceased, inanimate, 2. live (oturmak, yaşamak); *synonyms* (v) exist, inhabit, reside, subsist, abide, be, dwell, endure, stay, survive, (adj) alive, brisk, bouncy, breathing, (n) go, 3. living; *synonyms* (adj) fresh, quick, vital,

actual, (n) livelihood, being, life, aliveness, animation, benefice, existence, keep, maintenance, subsistence, support; *antonym* (n) death, **4.** lively; *synonyms* (adj) agile, cheerful, keen, busy, gay, jolly, jovial, alert, bright, enthusiastic, merry, spirited, vivid, dashing, frolicsome; *antonyms* (adj) dull, inactive, lethargic, listless, lifeless, unexciting, **5.** graphic; *synonyms* (adj) descriptive, clear, picturesque, realistic, expressive, graphical, lifelike, detailed, (n) picture, diagram, image, schematic, (v) pictorial, **6.** active (etkin); *synonyms* (adj) diligent, effective, nimble, strong, dynamic, forcible, healthy, mercurial, sprightly, vigorous, operational, hearty, assiduous, efficacious, (v) smart; *antonyms* (adj) dormant, sluggish, idle, latent, sedentary, slow, extinct, passive, quiet, **7.** swinging; *synonyms* (adj) swaying, excessive, exorbitant, extravagant, hanging, inordinate, tilting, outrageous, pendulous, preposterous, (n) swing, **8.** vital; *synonyms* (adj) critical, essential, indispensable, crucial, fundamental, important, main, necessary, chief, momentous, basic, decisive, imperative, requisite, significant; *antonyms* (adj) trivial, insignificant, minor, optional, unimportant, **9.** brisk; *synonyms* (adj) bracing, adroit, crisp, fast, hasty, invigorating, pert, sharp, speedy, spry, perky, abrupt, breezy, bouncing, brusque; *antonym* (adj) soporific, **10.** gay; *synonyms* (adj) convivial, festive, gaudy, airy, blithe, brave, buoyant, cheery, festal, flashy, jocular, colorful, (n) homosexual, gallant, lesbian, **11.** fresh (taze); *synonyms* (adj) clean, novel, original, recent, bold, chilly, cool, forward, green, pure, sweet, flippant, fair, blank, (adv) new; *antonyms* (adj) old, stale, decayed, exhausted, hot, humid, muggy, musty, off, oppressive, rotten, tired, worn, dry, sweltering, **12.** warm (ılık, ısitmak, sıvak); *synonyms* (adj) affectionate, tender, ardent, cordial, fervent, fond, loving, earnest, caring, genial, glowing, tepid, heartfelt, burning, (v) heat; *antonyms* (adj) aloof, cold, unfriendly, reserved, hostile, (v) chill, **13.** quick (çabuk, hızlı); *synonyms* (adj) prompt, clever, intelligent, cursory, dexterous, expeditious, hurried, immediate, instant, swift, brief, apt, ingenious, skillful, (v) fleet; *antonym* (adj) leisurely, **14.** vivid; *synonyms* (adj) graphic, intense, brilliant, rich, lurid, shiny, striking, deep, severe, full, garish, light, luminous, powerful, vibrant.

canlılık **1.** life (hayat); *synonyms* (n) animation, energy, spirit, activity, being, biography, dash, enthusiasm, existence, exuberance, live, briskness, career, autobiography, endurance; *antonym* (n) lethargy, **2.** colour (renk); *synonyms* (n) coloration, coloring, colouring, semblance, vividness, (v) color, discolor, discolour, distort, tinge, **3.** stir; *synonyms* (v) arouse, budge, move, rouse, affect, agitate, excite, inspire, go, (n)

movement, commotion, disturbance, excitement, agitation, (adj) bustle, **4.** spirit; *synonyms* (n) apparition, courage, ghost, life, mood, bravery, character, disposition, essence, heart, mind, phantom, soul, fortitude, esprit; *antonym* (n) body.

cansız dead (ölmüş, ölü); *synonyms* (adj) dull, lifeless, cold, defunct, inanimate, absolute, breathless, deceased, extinct, fallen, flat, gone, idle, (adv) right, absolutely; *antonyms* (adj) alive, animate, (n) living.

cari **1.** current (akım, geçerli); *synonyms* (adj)

common, contemporary, fashionable, instant, actual, fresh, modern, new, popular, (n) flow, stream, run, afloat, movement, (prep) course; *antonyms* (adj) obsolete, past, old, old-fashioned, previous, **2.** running; *synonyms* (v) active, (adj) flowing, operative, continual, working, functioning, moving, consecutive, live, fluid, (n) motion, administration, operation, performance, handling.

casus spy; *synonyms* (n) scout, detective, mole, notice, patrol, emissary, (v) see, espy, snoop, discern, discover, observe, perceive, descrey, behold.

caz jazz; *synonyms* (n) talk, wind, bunk, nonsense, absurdity, (v) bop, bang, fuck, hump, screw, cheat, lie, do, stimulate, acknowledge.

cazibe **1.** attraction; *synonyms* (n) allure, enticement, invitation, affinity, allurement, appeal, charm, lure, attractiveness, bait, draw, fascination, inducement, magnetism, temptation; *antonyms* (n) repulsion, disgust, revulsion, **2.** charm; *synonyms* (n) amulet, spell, attraction, conjure, incantation, (v) attract, captivate, bewitch, fascinate, enchant, entrance, beguile, capture, enamor, please; *antonyms* (n) ugliness, (v) repel, **3.** fascination; *synonyms* (n) bewitchment, enchantment, glamor, glamour, captivation, charisma, enthralment, magic, trance, interest, pull, seduction, witchery, fancy, mania; *antonym* (n) distraction.

cazibeli charming; *synonyms* (adj) amiable, beautiful, attractive, captivating, delightful, enchanting, lovely, pleasing, winning, nice, adorable, agreeable, alluring, amusing, appealing; *antonyms* (adj) repellent, unappealing, unpleasant.

cazip attractive; *synonyms* (adj) alluring, amiable, appealing, charming, engaging, good-looking, tempting, adorable, delightful, enchanting, fascinating, glamorous, gorgeous, handsome, interesting; *antonyms* (adj) unattractive, ugly, unappealing, disgusting, repellent, revolting, repulsive, straight, unpleasant.

cefa hardship; *synonyms* (n) adversity, distress, calamity, affliction, grievance, difficulty, trouble, burden, disaster, asperity, deprivation, destitution, misfortune, poverty, suffering; *antonym* (n) affluence.

- cehalet** ignorance (bilgisizlik); *synonyms* (n) darkness, illiteracy, nescience, folly, innocence, unwisdom, denseness, stupidity, obtuseness, unawareness, unenlightenment, night, unacquaintance, adversity, agnosticism; *antonyms* (n) knowledge, intelligence.
- cehennem** hell; *synonyms* (n) blaze, inferno, netherworld, perdition, underworld, anguish, ordeal, trial, pit, limbo, aides, bedlam, blazing, brilliance, conflagration; *antonym* (n) heaven.
- cehennemde** below (aşağı, aşağıda); *synonyms* (adv) beneath, under, down, infra, downstairs, (prep) underneath, (adj) low, after; *antonyms* (prep) above, over.
- ceket 1.** jacket; *synonyms* (n) casing, sheath, case, cover, covering, envelope, coat, skin, shield, wrap, (v) clothe, **2.** coat (palto); *synonyms* (n) coating, crust, film, fur, jacket, layer, bark, peel, pelt, (v) cloak, blanket, plaster, glaze, finish, paint.
- celse 1.** hearing; *synonyms* (n) audition, earshot, ear, trial, consultation, sound, reach, examination, inquiry, interview, listening, earreach, (adj) audience, auditory; *antonym* (adj) deaf, **2.** session (oturum); *synonyms* (n) meeting, seance, sitting, conference, bout, convention, class, period, stretch, discussion.
- cemaat 1.** flock (sürü); *synonyms* (n) bunch, crowd, cluster, band, bevy, congregation, covey, gang, herd, horde, pack, troop, (v) assemble, mass, (adj) swarm, **2.** congregation; *synonyms* (n) concourse, assemblage, assembly, collection, gathering, meeting, congregating, convocation, flock, fold, company, audience, confluence, throng, convention.
- cemiyet 1.** community (topluluk); *synonyms* (n) association, public, agreement, commune, nation, people, brotherhood, likeness, company, district, order, (adj) communal, neighborhood, common, group; *antonym* (adj) private, **2.** society; *synonyms* (n) club, institution, community, companionship, corporation, fellowship, fraternity, circle, commonwealth, guild, partnership, folk, friendship, gild, league.
- cenaze** funeral; *synonyms* (n) burial, entombment, interment, pyre, wake, committal, (adj) funereal.
- cendere** press (basın, basmak); *synonyms* (n) jam, closet, (v) crush, crowd, force, squeeze, pack, coerce, compress, exhort, mash, push, urge, clasp, (adj) constrain.
- cennet 1.** paradise; *synonyms* (n) heaven, bliss, ecstasy, nirvana, utopia, death, enlightenment, gallery, happiness, rapture, dreamland, enjoyment, fairyland, (v) bewitch, entrance; *antonym* (n) hell, **2.** heaven; *synonyms* (n) paradise, glory, sky.
- centilmen** gentleman (bey); *synonyms* (n) man, male, patrician, sir, laureate, squireen, noble,
- gentle, fellow, guy, valet, homo, human, humanity, (adj) gentilhomme; *antonym* (n) woman.
- cep** pocket; *synonyms* (n) cavity, pouch, hole, hollow, (v) bag, take, appropriate, sack, steal, lift, catch, embezzle, misappropriate, pilfer, (adj) digest.
- cephane** ammunition; *synonyms* (n) ammo, munition, shot, bullet, armament, missile, bullets, explosive, fuel, narcotic, ball, bombs, buckshot, cannonball, chemical.
- cephanelik** arsenal; *synonyms* (n) armory, armoury, store, depository, arms, armaments, artillery, dump, factory, guns, inventory, missiles, plant, stockpile, storeroom.
- cephe 1.** front (ön); *synonyms* (adj) head, fore, anterior, preceding, (n) countenance, forefront, appearance, disguise, facade, frontage, brow, audacity, (v) face, confront, look; *antonyms* (n) rear, end, (v) back, **2.** face (çehre, surat, yüz); *synonyms* (n) aspect, expression, side, top, exterior, surface, boldness, brass, (v) veneer, visage, affront, breast, defy, brave, (adj) front; *antonym* (v) avoid, **3.** aspect; *synonyms* (n) bearing, manner, prospect, view, air, angle, facet, feature, quality, respect, scene, vista, shape, attribute, (v) regard.
- cerahat** matter (konu, madde, mesele); *synonyms* (n) event, affair, business, concern, issue, material, substance, incident, article, body, import, interest, item, (v) case, count.
- cereyan 1.** circulation (dolaşım); *synonyms* (n) dissemination, diffusion, distribution, currency, delivery, dispersal, dispersion, gyration, revolution, rotation, round, spread, spreading, turn, airing, **2.** current (akım, cari, geçerli); *synonyms* (adj) common, contemporary, fashionable, instant, actual, fresh, modern, new, popular, (n) flow, stream, run, afloat, movement, (prep) course; *antonyms* (adj) obsolete, past, old, old-fashioned, previous, **3.** draft (taslak); *synonyms* (n) bill, conscription, sketch, check, drawing, (v) draught, outline, design, blueprint, compose, enlist, plan, recruit, chart, delineate; *antonym* (v) discharge, **4.** course (yön); *synonyms* (n) bearing, career, current, path, road, route, track, channel, circuit, class, method, race, (v) chase, pour, (prep) tide, **5.** flow (akış, akmak); *synonyms* (n) flood, abound, rush, circulation, (v) flux, jet, surge, float, emanate, fall, gush, seep, well, ooze, arise, **6.** tide (gelgit); *synonyms* (n) drift, time, (v) wave, billow, noonday.
- cerrah 1.** surgeon; *synonyms* (n) doctor, physician, sawbones, chirurgeon, **2.** operator (operatör); *synonyms* (n) driver, hustler, manipulator, agent, doer, speculator, actor, employee, clerk, businessperson, captain, financier, floozie, floozy, hooker.
- cerrahi** surgical; *synonyms* (adj) operative, surgical, effective, functional, key.

cerrahlık surgery; *synonyms* (n) operation, chirurgery, act, functioning, or, performance, procedure, process, treatment.

cesaret 1. courage (yüreklik); *synonyms* (n) bravery, audacity, fortitude, backbone, boldness, gallantry, heroism, mettle, nerve, spirit, valor, chivalry, manhood, courageousness, determination; *antonym* (n) cowardice, 2. nerve (sinir); *synonyms* (n) cheek, impertinence, brass, courage, daring, face, heart, impudence, prowess, assurance, brace, effrontery, grit, guts, insolence, 3. enterprise; *synonyms* (n) business, company, concern, endeavor, activity, adventure, energy, effort, endeavour, firm, initiative, venture, corporation, establishment, attempt, 4. heart (kalp, yürek); *synonyms* (n) core, center, affection, basis, bosom, breast, crux, essence, hub, kernel, marrow, middle, pluck, quintessence, (adj) gist; *antonym* (n) edge.

cesaretlendirmek encourage; *synonyms* (v) cheer, abet, advance, aid, back, boost, comfort, foster, further, promote, urge, advocate, cherish, advise, animate; *antonyms* (v) discourage, dishearten, prevent, deter, hurt, obstruct, stop.

cesaretsiz faint (bayılmak); *synonyms* (adj) collapse, dim, dizzy, feeble, indistinct, weak, dull, gentle, soft, vague, delicate, distant, (v) languish, swoon, droop; *antonyms* (adj) distinct, strong, clear, obvious, considerable, loud, pungent.

ceset 1. body (beden, gövde, vücüt); *synonyms* (n) cadaver, corpse, matter, organization, carcass, cluster, consistency, figure, mass, set, aggregate, association, entity, amount, bulk; *antonym* (n) spirit, 2. corpse; *synonyms* (n) body, corpse, remains, stiff, clay.

cesur 1. brave; *synonyms* (adj) adventurous, bold, audacious, courageous, endure, fearless, hardy, intrepid, valiant, virile, confident, daring, dauntless, (v) defy, confront; *antonyms* (adj) cowardly, frightened, gutless, pathetic, (n) timid, 2. bold; *synonyms* (adj) manly, resolute, arrogant, barefaced, heroic, spirited, stalwart, bluff, brave, brazen, cheeky, defiant, disrespectful, enterprising, forward; *antonym* (adj) modest.

cet predecessor; *synonyms* (n) precursor, forerunner, ancestor, antecedent, antecessor, father, elder, precedent; *antonyms* (n) successor, descendant.

cevvel 1. ruler; *synonyms* (n) master, governor, monarch, leader, dynast, prince, chief, head, director, controller, sheik, sovereign, government, (adj) rule, regent, 2. schedule; *synonyms* (n) list, agenda, catalog, program, calendar, catalogue, inventory, table, roll, index, chart, docket, plan, (v) register, book, 3. rule (kural); *synonyms* (n) govern, order, decree, dominion, law, ordinance, principle, regulate, reign, authority, dictate, (v) command, control, influence, direct, 4. scale

(ölçek); *synonyms* (n) flake, gamut, degree, graduation, measure, yardstick, rate, chip, (v) ascend, climb, gauge, mount, weigh, rise, (adj) balance; *antonym* (v) descend.

cevap 1. answer (cevap vermek); *synonyms* (n) reply, respond, retort, return, solution, defense, echo, (v) counter, resolve, serve, acknowledge, agree, correspond, do, (adj) pay; *antonyms* (v) question, ask, 2. reply; *synonyms* (n) answer, rejoinder, response, reaction, repay, replication, repartee, comeback, (v) react, rejoin, say, 3. response (yanıt); *synonyms* (n) reception, effect, chant, chaunt, hymn, (v) endurance, experience, (adj) sympathy, cordiality, fraternization, rapprochement.

cevher essence; *synonyms* (n) core, entity, aroma, being, crux, gist, perfume, hypostasis, body, burden, extract, fragrance, heart, kernel, nub.

ceza 1. punishment; *synonyms* (n) discipline, correction, penalty, penance, chastisement, fine, rebuke, retribution, reward, execution, judgment, retaliation, payment, reprimand, revenge, 2. correction (düzelte); *synonyms* (n) amendment, adjustment, alteration, castigation, redress, modification, emendation, improvement, punishment, revision, editing, rectification, reform, change, chastening; *antonym* (n) fabrication, 3. penalty; *synonyms* (n) mult, forfeit, forfeiture, amercement, handicap, penalization, sentence, pain, conviction, sanction, (v) condemnation.

cezaevi 1. prison; *synonyms* (n) jail, calaboose, confinement, lockup, penitentiary, jug, confine, custody, 2. jail (hapishane); *synonyms* (n) cage, prison, cell, clink, jailhouse, slammer, (v) gaol, imprison, incarcerate, detain, immure, arrest, lag.

cezalandırma 1. correction (düzelte); *synonyms* (n) amendment, adjustment, alteration, castigation, chastisement, discipline, redress, modification, emendation, improvement, punishment, revision, editing, rebuke, rectification; *antonym* (n) fabrication, 2. punishment (ceza); *synonyms* (n) correction, penalty, penance, fine, retribution, reward, execution, judgment, retaliation, payment, reprimand, revenge, scourge, sentence, compensation.

cezalandırmak discipline; *synonyms* (n) chastisement, correction, (v) control, castigate, chastise, train, chasten, exercise, correct, drill, educate, practice, breed, condition, cultivate.

cezbetmek 1. attract; *synonyms* (v) fascinate, charm, beguile, captivate, draw, enamor, entice, invite, tempt, arrest, absorb, appeal, attach, beckon, (adj) allure; *antonyms* (v) repel, disgust, 2. draw (çekmek, çizmek); *synonyms* (v) attract, drag, delineate, pull, depict, derive, describe, design, tie, bring, haul, lure, puff, (n) attraction, draft; *antonym* (v) push, 3. charm; *synonyms* (n) amulet, spell,

conjure, incantation, attractiveness, beauty, delight, elegance, (v) bewitch, enchant, entrance, capture, please, amuse, catch; *antonyms* (n) repulsion, ugliness.

cici sweet (tatlı); *synonyms* (adj) beloved, delicious, fresh, lovely, mellow, dear, lovable, melodious, musical, pleasant, pleasing, sugary, charming, delightful, (n) confection; *antonyms* (adj) sour, acid, bitter, discordant, acidic, pungent, sharp, salty.

cidden 1. indeed (gerçekten); *synonyms* (adv) actually, certainly, exactly, much, really, surely, greatly, absolutely, clearly, definitely, positively, precisely, so, truly, (int) forsooth; *antonym* (adv) possibly, 2. seriously; *synonyms* (adv) badly, gravely, earnestly, severely, deeply, soberly, hard, critically, desperately, momentously, sincerely, solemnly, decidedly, poorly, purely; *antonyms* (adv) cheerfully, frivolously, jokingly, playfully, good-humoredly, slightly, teasingly, 3. really (gerçekten); *synonyms* (adv) honestly, genuinely, real, very, simply, authentically, practically, essentially, extremely, highly, quite, right, just, completely, (adj) indeed.

ciddi 1. serious (ağır); *synonyms* (adj) grave, heavy, sedate, austere, great, hard, considerable, critical, dangerous, earnest, grievous, sad, sober, (v) important, momentous; *antonyms* (adj) frivolous, lighthearted, cheerful, flippant, humorous, mild, minor, playful, slight, 2. critical (kritik); *synonyms* (adj) acute, decisive, delicate, pressing, severe, ticklish, urgent, vital, crucial, fastidious, imperative, minute, particular, significant, (v) censorious; *antonyms* (adj) complimentary, trivial, positive, flattering, insignificant, approving, unimportant, 3. heavy (ağır); *synonyms* (adj) dull, deep, dark, dense, fat, full, gross, arduous, bulky, burdensome, oppressive, thick, compact, ample, awkward; *antonyms* (adj) light, easy, slim, thin, gentle, puny, skinny, 4. steady; *synonyms* (adj) firm, even, secure, constant, continual, fixed, resolute, stable, cool, incessant, settled, consistent, (v) steadfast, calm, regular; *antonyms* (adj) unsteady, shaky, wobbly, intermittent, unreliable, 5. sober; *synonyms* (adj) serious, sane, moderate, quiet, solemn, modest, abstemious, demure, serene, somber, staid, composed, rational, reasonable, sensible; *antonym* (adj) intoxicated.

chiaz 1. apparatus; *synonyms* (n) appliance, device, implement, instrument, plant, tackle, equipment, gadget, gear, machine, contrivance, machinery, mechanism, outfit, rig, 2. device (aygit); *synonyms* (n) apparatus, artifice, emblem, contraption, figure, gimmick, invention, plan, trick, way, design, dodge, expedient, machination, plot.

cila 1. polish; *synonyms* (n) finish, gloss, burnish, gentility, cultivation, elegance, refinement, shine, civilization, (v) refurbish, glaze, rub, civilize, clean,

cultivate, 2. finish (bitmek, son); *synonyms* (v) end, complete, achieve, execute, accomplish, cease, determine, discontinue, consume, do, (n) close, consummate, conclusion, death, conclude;

antonyms (v) start, begin, continue, (n) beginning.

cilalamak 1. polish; *synonyms* (n) finish, gloss, burnish, gentility, cultivation, elegance, refinement, shine, civilization, (v) refurbish, glaze, rub, civilize, clean, cultivate, 2. finish (bitmek, son); *synonyms* (v) end, complete, achieve, execute, accomplish, cease, determine, discontinue, consume, do, (n) close, consummate, conclusion, death, conclude; *antonyms* (v) start, begin, continue, (n) beginning, 3. surface (yüzey); *synonyms* (n) level, face, outside, superficies, facet, grain, side, (v) appear, emerge, coat, rise, (adj) exterior, external, shallow, superficial; *antonyms* (n) core, inside, interior, middle.

cılız thin (ince); *synonyms* (adj) flimsy, gaunt, lean, light, slight, tenuous, emaciated, fine, rare, slim, sparse, (v) slender, dilute, meager, sheer; *antonyms* (adj) thick, fat, concentrated, chubby, plump, wide, broad, heavy, (v) thicken.

cılık rotten (çürüük); *synonyms* (adj) bad, foul, poor, fetid, lousy, musty, off, putrid, ill, shabby, corrupt, crappy, decomposed, (v) decayed, rancid; *antonym* (adj) fresh.

cilt 1. skin (deri, kabuk, post); *synonyms* (n) peel, hide, coating, fur, hull, rind, shell, crust, integument, pelt, (v) pare, bark, scrape, excoriate, flay, 2. volume (hacim, oylum); *synonyms* (n) bulk, size, book, magnitude, mass, quantity, dimension, amount, capacity, intensity, loudness, tome, journal, (adj) deal, pot; *antonym* (n) quietness, 3. hide (gizlemek); *synonyms* (v) conceal, disguise, obscure, bury, cloak, mask, shelter, ambush, (n) cover, coat, fell, skin, veil, cloud, (adj) darken; *antonyms* (v) reveal, show, expose, express.

ciltli bound; *synonyms* (v) leap, border, bounce, limit, circumscribe, confine, pounce, rebound, (n) spring, jump, boundary, edge, barrier, compass, hop; *antonym* (adj) free.

cimri 1. close (kapamak, kapatmak); *synonyms* (adj) near, adjacent, nearby, accurate, tight, approximate, narrow, (v) compact, stop, conclude, (adv) by, about, (n) end, finish, conclusion; *antonyms* (adj) distant, airy, fresh, loose, far, (v) open, start, 2. mean (demek istemek, ortalama); *synonyms* (v) intend, design, imply, denote, involve, (adj) middle, base, common, hateful, ignoble, medium, miserly, (n) average, contemptible, low; *antonyms* (adj) generous, kind, 3. spare; *synonyms* (adj) reserve, slender, excess, save, slight, additional, lean, slim, thin, bare, (v) free, meager, exempt, (n) extra, backup.

cin spirit; *synonyms* (n) apparition, courage, ghost, life, mood, bravery, character, disposition, energy,

- enthusiasm, essence, heart, mind, phantom, (*adj*) animation; *antonyms* (*n*) lethargy, body.
- cinayet** murder; *synonyms* (*n*) carnage, homicide, slaughter, butchery, bloodshed, (*v*) massacre, butcher, kill, slay, assassinate, destroy, dispatch, execute, hit, manslaughter.
- cins** 1. breed; *synonyms* (*n*) kind, race, variety, ancestry, sort, order, class, genus, (*v*) engender, beget, multiply, bear, brood, cause, cultivate, 2. kind (*tür*); *synonyms* (*n*) form, helpful, benign, brand, breed, gentle, type, benevolent, (*adj*) friendly, generous, good, humane, affectionate, charitable, considerate; *antonyms* (*adj*) unkind, callous, cruel, hardhearted, mean, merciless, nasty, spiteful, uncaring, upsetting, disagreeable, unfeeling, 3. species (*tür*); *synonyms* (*n*) appearance, character, show, sight, stock, strain, phenomenon, premonstration, scene, (*adj*) nature, description, manner, fashion, (*v*) offspring, 4. variety (*varyete*); *synonyms* (*n*) species, change, style, variation, diversity, miscellany, range, variance, assortment, mixture, category, hodgepodge, medley, miscellanea, (*v*) difference; *antonym* (*n*) uniformity.
- cinsel** sexual; *synonyms* (*adj*) sensual, sexy, erotic, intimate, amorphous, cozy, familiar, gross, informal, inner, internal, knowledgeable, animal, animalistic, bestial.
- cinsellik** sexuality; *synonyms* (*n*) sex, gender.
- cinsiyet** 1. sex (*seks*); *synonyms* (*n*) gender, intercourse, copulation, coitus, sexuality, mating, (*v*) arouse, excite, (*adj*) sexual, 2. gender; *synonyms* (*n*) sex, kind, femininity, (*v*) copulate.
- ciro** 1. turnover; *synonyms* (*n*) overturn, revolution, sales, upset, pastry, change, overthrow, proceeds, derangement, disorder, disturbance, earnings, flapjack, income, (*v*) harrow, 2. backing; *synonyms* (*n*) aid, patronage, support, approval, assistance, encouragement, endorsement, accompaniment, assist, championship, help, promotion, sanction, sponsorship, sustenance, 3. endorsement; *synonyms* (*n*) approbation, corroboration, confirmation, authorization, countenance, permission, authority, verification, authentication, certificate, authorisation, agreement, backing, certification, consent.
- cism** 1. matter (*konu, madde, mesele*); *synonyms* (*n*) event, affair, business, concern, issue, material, substance, incident, article, body, import, interest, item, (*v*) case, count, 2. body (*beden, gövde, vücut*); *synonyms* (*n*) cadaver, corpse, matter, organization, carcass, cluster, consistency, figure, mass, set, aggregate, association, entity, amount, bulk; *antonym* (*n*) spirit, 3. substance; *synonyms* (*n*) essence, meaning, significance, subject, core, gist, means, quintessence, implication, content, element, heart, kernel, marrow, meat; *antonym* (*n*) triviality.
- civar** 1. neighbourhood; *synonyms* (*n*) locality, neighborhood, vicinity, 2. vicinity; *synonyms* (*n*) region, district, proximity, place, environs, neighbourhood, vicinage, area, outskirts, section.
- civata** bolt; *synonyms* (*n*) arrow, dash, pin, catch, (*v*) bar, abscond, gobble, latch, lock, escape, decamp, devour, fasten, gulp, (*adv*) bang; *antonyms* (*v*) nibble, unbolt, unlock.
- civik** soft; *synonyms* (*adj*) gentle, easy, light, limp, balmy, delicate, quiet, slack, loose, clement, faint, flabby, flaccid, (*v*) feeble, low; *antonyms* (*adj*) hard, firm, harsh, loud, hoarse, rough, solid, stiff, alcoholic, shrill, strong.
- coğrafi** geographical; *synonyms* (*adj*) geographic, biological, ecological, environmental, local, physical, geological.
- coğrafya** geography; *synonyms* (*n*) topography, geographics, backcloth, backdrop, background, countryside, land, landscape, panorama, position, scene, scenery, setting, site, view.
- cömert** 1. handsome (*güzel, yakışıklı*); *synonyms* (*adj*) elegant, beautiful, fair, charming, fine, generous, attractive, bountiful, comely, bonny, big, bounteous, exquisite, gorgeous, graceful; *antonyms* (*adj*) ugly, unattractive, 2. generous; *synonyms* (*adj*) ample, full, abundant, benevolent, copious, charitable, flush, kind, liberal, spacious, rich, benign, broad, considerable, (*n*) free; *antonyms* (*adj*) stingy, meager, mean, measly, miserly, small, tightfisted, avaricious, greedy, ungenerous, 3. liberal; *synonyms* (*adj*) handsome, large, giving, tolerant, lavish, easy, bighearted, enlightened, freehanded, munificent, noble, open, permissive, plentiful, (*n*) progressive; *antonyms* (*adj*) strict, oppressive, totalitarian, intolerant, (*n*) conservative, 4. free (*acık, bedava, boş, özgür, serbest, serbest bırakmak*); *synonyms* (*adj*) loose, frank, (*v*) clear, exempt, liberate, discharge, excuse, extricate, relieve, disentangle, acquit, deliver, disengage, ease, release; *antonyms* (*adj*) bound, restricted, compelled, confined, imprisoned, repressive, secure, stuck, tangled, attached, busy, (*v*) confine, block, cage, condemn.
- cömertlik** generosity; *synonyms* (*n*) charity, benevolence, bounty, liberality, bounteousness, favor, generosity, goodness, grace, hospitality, munificence, nobility, (*adj*) kindness, beneficence, largesse; *antonyms* (*n*) stinginess, greed, meanness, thrift.
- conta** seal (*damga*); *synonyms* (*n*) mark, stamp, cachet, hallmark, imprint, impression, signet, (*v*) plug, bar, close, shut, stop, clinch, lock, (*adj*) conclude; *antonyms* (*v*) open, unseal.

çoşkunluk enthusiasm; *synonyms* (n) eagerness, ardor, devotion, passion, animation, craze, zeal, ebullience, ecstasy, flame, gusto, inspiration, interest, keenness, (adj) fervor; *antonyms* (n) apathy, indifference, lethargy.

cumba bay (köy); *synonyms* (n) alcove, bark, recess, cry, harbor, fiord, sound, cove, embayment, gulf, (adj) brown, (v) yap, roar, bellow, howl.

cumhuriyet republic; *synonyms* (n) commonwealth, democracy, state, nation, country.

cumhuriyetçi republican; *synonyms* (n) commoner, democrat, plebeian, roturier.

cümle sentence (tümce); *synonyms* (n) judgment, finding, decision, condemnation, conviction, phrase, penalty, punishment, verdict, (v) condemn, convict, doom, judge, damn, adjudge.

cümleçik clause; *synonyms* (n) article, paragraph, provision, rider, section, chapter, member, condition, prerequisite, proviso, requirement, stipulation, (v) passage.

cüppé gown; *synonyms* (n) dress, robe, uniform, tunic, gite, habit, paletot, scrubs, alb, blouse, chasuble, dalmatic, mozzetta, scapulary, (v) clothe.

cüret 1. brass (pirinc); *synonyms* (n) boldness, face, cheek, nerve, administration, arrogance, insolence, effrontery, impertinence, (v) audacity, assurance, front, hardihood, impudence, (adj) bronze, 2. nerve (sinir); *synonyms* (n) brass, courage, daring, fortitude, heart, mettle, prowess, backbone, brace, gallantry, grit, guts, muscle, pluck, spirit; *antonym* (n) cowardice, 3. venture; *synonyms* (n) hazard, attempt, adventure, speculation, danger, enterprise, try, (v) risk, chance, stake, peril, gamble, endanger, bet, (adj) dare.

cüzdan wallet; *synonyms* (n) purse, bag, billfold, notecase, pocketbook, case, satchel.

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çaba 1. effort (gayret); *synonyms* (n) attempt, exertion, application, drive, endeavor, struggle, trial, trouble, try, diligence, bid, push, campaign, cause, crusade, 2. struggle; *synonyms* (n) contest, battle, combat, conflict, strain, effort, scramble, scuffle, encounter, (v) fight, dispute, labor, quarrel, contend, fighting; *antonyms* (v) flourish, glide.

çabalama 1. effort (çaba, gayret); *synonyms* (n) attempt, exertion, application, drive, endeavor, struggle, trial, trouble, try, diligence, bid, push, campaign, cause, crusade, 2. struggle; *synonyms* (n) contest, battle, combat, conflict, strain, effort, scramble, scuffle, encounter, (v) fight, dispute, labor, quarrel, contend, fighting; *antonyms* (v) flourish, glide.

cabalamak 1. seek (aramak); *synonyms* (v) search, attempt, endeavor, hunt, look, inquire, aspire, beg, explore, pursue, quest, investigate, research, follow, (n) ask, 2. struggle; *synonyms* (n) contest, battle, combat, conflict, strain, effort, exertion, scramble, scuffle, encounter, (v) fight, dispute, labor, quarrel, contend; *antonyms* (v) flourish, glide.

çabucak 1. quickly; *synonyms* (adv) promptly, immediately, directly, early, quick, pronto, nimbly, apace, hastily, rapidly, readily, (adj) fast, shortly, forthwith, (n) instantly; *antonyms* (adv) slowly, gradually, permanently, 2. quick (çabuk, hızlı); *synonyms* (adj) bright, prompt, active, agile, clever, hasty, intelligent, nimble, speedy, alert, alive, cursory, dexterous, expeditious, hurried; *antonyms* (adj) slow, leisurely, dull.

çabuk 1. quick (hızlı); *synonyms* (adj) bright, prompt, active, agile, clever, hasty, intelligent, nimble, speedy, alert, alive, cursory, dexterous, expeditious, (adv) fast; *antonyms* (adj) slow, leisurely, dull, 2. fast (hızlı, oruç); *synonyms* (adj) dissolve, firm, debauched, fixed, hurried, instant, quick, rapid, staunch, brisk, colorfast, (adv) soon, hard, close, (n) diet; *antonyms* (adj) sluggish, loose, (adv) slowly, (v) gorge, (n) binge, 3. swift (hızlı); *synonyms* (adj) fleet, lively, sudden, abrupt, express, ready, sprightly, impetuous, unexpected, immediate, keen, brief, impulsive, (n) cylinder, (adv) swiftly; *antonym* (adj) considered, 4. soon (çok geçmeden); *synonyms* (adv) shortly, early, presently, anon, immediately, directly, betimes, now, promptly, quickly, soonly, briefly, erelong, speedily, afterward.

çabukluk 1. speed (hız); *synonyms* (n) race, rapidity, velocity, celerity, (v) hasten, hurry, quicken, run, rush, accelerate, dash, dispatch, expedite, promote, shoot; *antonym* (n) slowness, 2. readiness; *synonyms* (n) facility, alacrity, ease, dexterity, eagerness, expedition, knack, preparation, promptness, quickness, fitness, maturity, aptitude, (v) preparedness, ripeness.

çadır 1. tent; *synonyms* (n) awning, camp, canopy, barracks, buckling, cover, dossil, shelter, tilt, design, gazebo, (v) bivouac, dwell, encamp, hinder, 2. canvas (tuval); *synonyms* (n) picture, duck, sail, sheet, (v) canvass, painting, tableau.

çag 1. era; *synonyms* (n) age, period, time, epoch, date, cycle, style, 2. period (devir, dönem, nokta); *synonyms* (n) dot, era, point, duration, generation, day, conclusion, interval, length, menstruation, stage, mark, course, lifetime, catamenia, 3. time (saat, süre, zaman); *synonyms* (n) hour, moment, measure, season, spell, instant, space, tempo, sentence, beat, occasion, juncture, (v) clock, regulate, schedule; *antonym* (n) death, 4. age (yaş); *synonyms* (n)

aeon, years, antiquity, eternity, dotage, (v) mature, grow, ripen, develop, mellow.

çağdaş 1. modern (modern); *synonyms* (adj) fresh, new, fashionable, late, advanced, current, latest, recent, contemporary, novel, present, stylish, innovative, chic, latter; *antonyms* (adj) old-fashioned, ancient, antiquated, old, prehistoric, traditional, conservative, neurotic, old-time, primordial, 2. contemporary (Modern); *synonyms* (adj) contemporaneous, modern, up-to-date, topical, existing, simultaneous, coetaneous, contemporary, (n) coeval, equal; *antonym* (adj) past.

çağırma call (bağırmak, çağirmak, çağrı); *synonyms* (v) cry, bellow, name, shout, bid, summon, howl, address, baptize, cite, (n) appeal, yell, appoint, command, demand; *antonym* (v) dismiss.

çağırmak 1. call (bağırmak, çağrı); *synonyms* (v) cry, bellow, name, shout, bid, summon, howl, address, baptize, cite, (n) appeal, yell, appoint, command, demand; *antonym* (v) dismiss, 2. invite; *synonyms* (v) draw, allure, call, tempt, ask, attract, entice, beckon, court, encourage, receive, solicit, beg, crave, (n) invitation.

çağırı 1. call (bağırmak, çağrı); *synonyms* (v) cry, bellow, name, shout, bid, summon, howl, address, baptize, cite, (n) appeal, yell, appoint, command, demand; *antonym* (v) dismiss, 2. invitation; *synonyms* (n) call, bidding, temptation, lure, supplication, attraction, request, entreaty, importunity, (v) invite, solicitation, 3. summons; *synonyms* (n) citation, invitation, process, writ, invocation, warrant, vocation, act, charge, indictment, requisition.

çalışımış association (dernek); *synonyms* (n) affiliation, alliance, connection, assembly, affinity, company, fellowship, link, partnership, society, syndicate, congress, meeting, band, (v) assemblage.

çakıl gravel; *synonyms* (v) grit, (v) bedevil, get, nonplus, rag, baffle, bewilder, flummox, mystify, perplex, puzzle, (adj) bother, dirt, grating, gravelly.

çakmak 1. lighter; *synonyms* (n) barge, flatboat, igniter, light, coaster, collier, hoy, ignitor, pontoon, brightness, illumination, slaver, whaler, lighting, lightness, 2. flash; *synonyms* (n) sparkle, blaze, shimmer, glitter, instant, coruscation, (v) flicker, twinkle, blink, flame, gleam, glimmer, coruscate, dazzle, lighten, 3. drive (sürmek); *synonyms* (n) ride, force, campaign, crusade, thrust, cause, ambition, (v) push, actuate, chase, compel, urge, coerce, beat, carry; *antonyms* (n) apathy, inertia, 4. strike (bulmak, grev); *synonyms* (n) knock, assault, clap, (v) bang, hit, impress, slap, move, affect, box, buffet, bump, clout, coin, collide.

çalı instrument (alet, araç); *synonyms* (n) channel, deed, agency, apparatus, appliance, document,

expedient, pawn, tool, gear, agent, device, engine, means, (v) implement.

çalgıcı musician (müzisyen); *synonyms* (n) player, instrumentalist, minstrel, singer, actor, artiste, virtuoso.

çalı bush; *synonyms* (n) shrub, bushing, wild, chaparral, hedge, jungle, plant, scrub, wilderness.

çalınmak sound (ses); *synonyms* (n) echo, peal, (v) ring, chime, fast, (adj) reasonable, complete, healthy, fit, good, just, rational, right, sane, sensible; *antonyms* (n) silence, (adj) illogical, unsound, confused.

çalışan working; *synonyms* (adj) operative, practical, active, busy, acting, occupied, effective, engaged, (n) operation, running, functioning, play, agency, movement, performance; *antonyms* (adj) passive, unemployed.

çalışkan energetic; *synonyms* (adj) active, animated, brisk, busy, driving, dynamic, effective, powerful, strong, agile, emphatic, aggressive, efficacious, efficient, enterprising; *antonyms* (adj) lethargic, lazy, sluggish, exhausted, inactive, indolent, languid, weary, apathetic, dull, indifferent, listless.

çalışkanlık industry (endüstri); *synonyms* (n) business, application, diligence, effort, industriousness, labor, toil, trade, work, assiduousness, exertion, manufacture, commerce.

çalışma 1. work (çalışmak, iş); *synonyms* (n) exercise, business, employment, function, task, action, act, book, composition, (v) labor, operate, toil, cultivate, (adj) job, trade; *antonyms* (v) idle, malfunction, 2. operation (ameliyat, operasyon); *synonyms* (n) execution, movement, agency, effect, management, functioning, performance, running, mission, activity, force, manipulation, operations, procedure, process, 3. working; *synonyms* (adj) operative, practical, active, busy, acting, occupied, effective, engaged, operating, operational, brisk, (n) operation, play, go, workings; *antonyms* (adj) passive, unemployed, 4. labour; *synonyms* (n) effort, exertion, childbed, confinement, proletariat, (v) grind, travail, drive, drudge, fag, fatigue, moil, push, tug, dig, 5. action (etki, eylem, hareket, iş); *synonyms* (n) accomplishment, battle, deed, engagement, fight, behavior, case, lawsuit, measure, move, plot, transaction, step, (v) achievement, combat; *antonyms* (n) inaction, inactivity, 6. training (Eğitim); *synonyms* (n) education, instruction, breeding, practice, preparation, teaching, discipline, nurture, drill, schooling, experience, workout, culture, coaching, grooming, 7. study; *synonyms* (n) survey, consideration, investigation, learning, (v) consider, examine, review, learn, research, check, analyze, contemplate, inquire, investigate, meditate.

çalışmak 1. work (çalışma, iş); *synonyms* (n) exercise, business, employment, function, task, action, act, book, composition, (v) labor, operate, toil, cultivate, (adj) job, trade; *antonyms* (v) idle, malfunction, 2. try; *synonyms* (v) attempt, test, struggle, prove, strive, assay, examine, experiment, judge, sample, (n) endeavor, essay, chance, effort, shot, 3. attempt (yeltenmek); *synonyms* (n) try, offer, trial, attack, assault, adventure, bid, exertion, go, stab, (v) aim, undertake, seek, tempt, venture, 4. labour; *synonyms* (n) childbed, confinement, proletariat, (v) grind, travail, drive, drudge, fag, fatigue, moil, push, tug, dig, 5. operate (işletmek); *synonyms* (v) run, direct, employ, handle, manage, move, perform, proceed, work, maneuver, fly, behave, control, do, engage, 6. study; *synonyms* (n) survey, consideration, investigation, learning, meditation, (v) consider, review, learn, research, check, analyze, contemplate, inquire, investigate, meditate, 7. start (başlamak, başlangıç, başlatmak); *synonyms* (v) begin, originate, commence, launch, embark, spring, activate, arise, (n) jump, onset, origin, shock, beginning, commencement, dawn; *antonyms* (v) end, finish, stop, conclude, halt, (n) conclusion.

çalıştırıcı trainer; *synonyms* (n) coach, teacher, instructor, mentor, professor, tutor, cavalier, don, equestrian, horseman, jockey, rider, roughrider, (v) preparer.

çalıştırma 1. operation (ameliyat, operasyon); *synonyms* (n) execution, movement, act, agency, effect, business, management, action, function, functioning, performance, running, mission, task, job, 2. employment; *synonyms* (n) occupation, trade, use, career, duty, engagement, service, exploitation, avocation, berth, (v) application, employ, calling, profession, (adj) work; *antonym* (n) unemployment, 3. operating; *synonyms* (n) operation, farming, (adj) working, acting, operative, effective, active, employed, energetic, energical, engaged, loose, managing, performing, 4. starting; *synonyms* (n) start, commencement, first, outset, departure, kickoff, origin, source, advantage, (adj) opening, initial, incipient, original, (prep) beginning, from.

çalıştırmak 1. run (koşmak); *synonyms* (v) flow, rule, dash, gush, race, career, conduct, direct, function, go, (n) pass, campaign, course, drive, (adj) stream, 2. operate (işletmek); *synonyms* (v) act, run, employ, handle, manage, move, perform, proceed, work, maneuver, exercise, fly, behave, control, do, 3. start (başlamak, başlangıç, başlatmak); *synonyms* (v) begin, originate, commence, launch, embark, spring, activate, arise, (n) jump, onset, origin, shock, beginning, commencement, dawn; *antonyms* (v) end, finish, stop, conclude, halt, (n) conclusion, 4. work

(çalışma, çalışmak, iş); *synonyms* (n) business, employment, task, action, book, composition, (v) labor, operate, toil, cultivate, exploit, ferment, form, (adj) job, trade; *antonyms* (v) idle, malfunction.

çalkalamak shake; *synonyms* (v) beat, agitate, jar, brandish, disturb, excite, flutter, totter, wag, (n) tremble, jolt, quiver, wave, trembling, (adj) quake.

çalkantılı turbulent; *synonyms* (adj) tempestuous, tumultuous, rough, furious, boisterous, disorderly, noisy, riotous, violent, wild, rude, troubled, unruly, agitated, (n) stormy; *antonym* (adj) calm.

çalma theft (hırsızlık); *synonyms* (n) robbery, larceny, stealing, burglary, thievery, embezzlement, thieving, depredation, latrociny, stealth.

çalmak 1. steal (aşırmak); *synonyms* (v) abstract, lift, purloin, creep, filch, misappropriate, pilfer, pinch, plunder, rob, snatch, sneak, plagiarize, slip, (n) bargain, 2. lift (asansör, kaldırırmak); *synonyms* (n) elevator, boost, heave, support, (v) hoist, raise, rise, elevate, erect, hike, advance, airlift, rear, steal, swipe, 3. strike (bulmak, grev); *synonyms* (n) knock, assault, clap, (v) bang, beat, hit, impress, slap, move, affect, box, buffet, bump, clout, coin, 4. nick; *synonyms* (n) notch, mark, cut, chip, incision, score, scratch, arrest, gash, gouge, indentation, (v) dent, hack, indent, slash, 5. abstract (özet, soyut); *synonyms* (adj) theoretical, academic, (v) abridge, extract, remove, (n) synopsis, abridgement, digest, epitome, summary, abridgment, brief, outline, precis, resume; *antonym* (adj) concrete, 6. hook; *synonyms* (n) clasp, crook, claw, crotchet, draw, lure, trap, anchor, (v) catch, bend, fasten, hitch, button, ensnare, attach, 7. sound (ses); *synonyms* (n) echo, peal, (v) ring, chime, fast, (adj) reasonable, complete, healthy, fit, good, just, rational, right, sane, sensible; *antonyms* (n) silence, (adj) illogical, unsound, confused, 8. ring (halka, yüzük); *synonyms* (n) encircle, band, gang, jingle, loop, rim, circuit, annulus, arena, (v) circle, call, resound, reverberate, gird, buzz, 9. toll; *synonyms* (n) duty, fee, price, tax, cost, charge, due, excise, impost, levy, tariff, assessment, dues, damage, expense.

çam pine; *synonyms* (n) yearn, sink, (v) languish, long, ache, droop, flag, fade, suffer, decline, yen, die, (adj) peak.

çamaşır 1. washing; *synonyms* (n) laundry, wash, laundering, lavation, cleaning, purification, airstream, backwash, bucking, race, slipstream, washables, (adj) cleansing, clysmic, 2. laundry; *synonyms* (n) washhouse, washing, dairy, (v) lavatory.

çamaşırhane laundry; *synonyms* (n) washhouse, wash, washing, dairy, airstream, backwash, washables, laundering, lavation, race, slipstream, (v) lavatory.

çamur 1. mud; *synonyms* (n) dirt, filth, grime, ooze, sludge, soil, swamp, (adj) clay, (v) mire, muck, 2. dirt; *synonyms* (n) dust, crap, ground, scandal, contamination, smudge, dirtiness, foulness, impurity, land, pollution, smut, squalor, stain, uncleanness, 3. clay (kil); *synonyms* (n) remains, pottery, loam, mud, ashes, cadaver, (adj) earthen.

çamurlu muddy; *synonyms* (adj) boggy, cloudy, filthy, turbid, foul, dark, dingy, dull, grimy, marshy, miry, murky, sloppy, (v) dirty, blur; *antonyms* (adj) clear, clean, dry.

çamurluk wing (ek bina, kanat); *synonyms* (n) annex, arm, fender, limb, pinion, flank, extension, pennon, feather, faction, sail, shelter, branch, (v) fly, soar.

çanak bowl; *synonyms* (n) basin, pot, plate, container, hollow, stadium, arena, depression, bowlful, trough, (v) hurl, roll, toss, troll, trundle.

çanta 1. bag (torba); *synonyms* (n) pocket, pouch, package, briefcase, purse, sack, case, container, knapsack, (v) bulge, capture, catch, filch, hook, net, 2. case; *synonyms* (n) box, example, bin, cover, jacket, shell, affair, bag, casing, eccentric, instance, suit, carton, action, (adj) patient, 3. suitcase; *synonyms* (n) grip, luggage, handbag, bagful, base, clasp, clench, clutch, clutches, dish, grasp, hairgrip, handgrip, handle, hold.

çap 1. diameter; *synonyms* (n) caliber, width, diam, radius, breadth, diametral, length, size, broadness, module, 2. scale (ölçek); *synonyms* (n) flake, gamut, degree, graduation, measure, yardstick, rate, chip, (v) ascend, climb, gauge, mount, weigh, rise, (adj) balance; *antonym* (v) descend.

çaprazık complicated; *synonyms* (adj) complex, intricate, elaborate, hard, complicate, awkward, convoluted, deep, difficult, knotty, obscure, sophisticated, tortuous, tricky, (v) involved; *antonyms* (adj) simple, straightforward, clear, easy.

çapraz 1. across; *synonyms* (prep) athwart, cross, overthwart, (adv) over, crossways, crosswise, (adj) crossed; *antonyms* (adv) along, (adj) uncrossed, 2. cross (haç); *synonyms* (n) crisscross, affliction, (v) intersect, baffle, cover, thwart, (adj) crabbed, crabby, angry, cantankerous, grouchy, grumpy, traverse, cranky, annoyed; *antonyms* (v) uncross, (adj) calm, good-tempered, 3. bias (önyargı); *synonyms* (n) penchant, drift, influence, turn, twist, favor, slope, angle, bigotry, (v) prejudice, bent, slant, dispose, (adj) partiality, diagonal; *antonyms* (n) impartiality, neutrality, fairness.

çaprazlama across; *synonyms* (prep) athwart, cross, overthwart, (adv) over, crossways, crosswise, (adj) crossed; *antonyms* (adv) along, (adj) uncrossed.

çare 1. cure; *synonyms* (n) remedy, antidote, medicine, salve, curative, curing, healing, therapy, (v) correct, help, treat, heal, pickle, preserve,

restore, 2. remedy (ilaç); *synonyms* (n) cure, redress, drug, relief, medication, physic, remediation, treatment, amendment, amends, (v) amend, rectify, relieve, aid, doctor, 3. solution (çözelti, çözüm, eriyik); *synonyms* (n) dissolution, resolution, answer, settlement, resolve, determination, explanation, key, result, definition, resolving, clarification, liquid, reply, outcome, 4. resource (kaynak); *synonyms* (n) expedient, imagination, stock, device, facility, asset, contrivance, resourcefulness, shift, source, (v) recourse, resort, refuge, 5. shift; *synonyms* (n) interchange, turn, move, switch, conversion, (v) change, exchange, remove, quibble, alter, budge, convert, displace, transfer, fluctuate, 6. help (imdat, yardım, yardım etmek); *synonyms* (v) assist, avail, facilitate, favor, ease, alleviate, contribute, forward, back, (n) assistance, benefit, support, assistant, boost, encouragement; *antonyms* (v) hinder, worsen, (n) hindrance, detriment, 7. relief; *synonyms* (n) comfort, consolation, relaxation, release, respite, solace, abatement, alleviation, rest, assuagement, break, easing, embossment, ministrations, mitigation.

çaresiz 1. helpless (aciz); *synonyms* (adj) forlorn, powerless, defenseless, weak, disabled, feeble, hopeless, impotent, unable, incompetent, vulnerable, (n) frail, (v) destitute, abandoned, 2. inevitable; *synonyms* (adj) certain, ineluctable, unavoidable, inescapable, destined, fatal, fated, irresistible, irrevocable, necessary, obvious, avoidless, predictable, unchangeable; *antonyms* (adj) uncertain, evitable.

çaresizlik desperation; *synonyms* (n) despair, fury, rage, foolhardiness, recklessness, desperateness, burst, confusion.

çark wheel (Teker, tekerlek); *synonyms* (n) circle, cycle, bicycle, gear, handwheel, rack, (v) roll, revolve, turn, bike, spin, trundle, gyrate, rotate, twirl.

çarkçı engineer (mühendis); *synonyms* (n) architect, mastermind, machinist, (v) devise, conduct, contrive, direct, organize, plan, construct, finagle, fix, guide, hatch, manage.

çarmıh cross (haç); *synonyms* (n) crisscross, affliction, (v) intersect, baffle, cover, thwart, (adj) crabbed, crabby, angry, cantankerous, grouchy, grumpy, traverse, cranky, annoyed; *antonyms* (v) uncross, (adj) calm, good-tempered.

çarpan factor (etmen); *synonyms* (n) agent, component, broker, divisor, element, ingredient, part, deputy, consideration, feature, parameter, point, delegate, item, (adj) constituent.

çarpıcı 1. striking; *synonyms* (adj) impressive, dramatic, outstanding, salient, spectacular, imposing, astonishing, conspicuous, extraordinary, notable, noticeable, prominent, remarkable, (n) hit,

strike; *antonyms* (adj) ugly, ordinary, unimpressive, **2.** dramatic; *synonyms* (adj) theatrical, scenic, exciting, sensational, striking, sudden, thespian; *antonyms* (adj) gradual, undramatic.

çarpık irregular; *synonyms* (adj) abnormal, atypical, anomalous, broken, eccentric, erratic, changeable, desultory, deviant, disorderly, guerilla, sporadic, strange, unequal, (n) guerrilla; *antonyms* (adj) regular, constant, even, normal, smooth, symmetrical, compact, cyclic, equal, steady.

çarpılık **1.** distortion; *synonyms* (n) aberration, contortion, deformation, misrepresentation, exaggeration, corruption, malformation, torture, twist, twisting, caricature, (adj) deformity, (v) perversion, **2.** cast (atmak, kalıp); *synonyms* (v) hurl, throw, form, shed, stamp, fling, shape, chuck, dump, figure, heave, mould, (n) appearance, casting, mold.

çarpım product (ürün); *synonyms* (n) fruit, output, merchandise, proceeds, outgrowth, crop, article, commodity, composition, consequence, manufacture, harvest, development, effect, (v) produce.

çarpışma **1.** collision; *synonyms* (n) clash, clashing, conflict, crash, hit, smash, accident, rencounter, jar, hitting, striking, blow, concussion, contact, discord, **2.** impact (etki); *synonyms* (n) shock, collision, force, effect, impingement, impression, influence, touch, bang, consequence, jolt, push, upshot, (v) affect, ram, **3.** conflict; *synonyms* (n) combat, fight, battle, contention, contest, dispute, encounter, action, antagonism, difference, disagreement, engagement, fighting, scuffle, (v) collide; *antonyms* (n) agreement, accord, harmony, peace, (v) agree, **4.** engagement; *synonyms* (n) appointment, commitment, contract, duty, betrothal, date, employment, employ, meeting, mesh, rendezvous, affair, assignation, bargain, bout, **5.** combat; *synonyms* (n) brawl, fray, war, hostility, affray, struggle, feud, (v) oppose, resist, wrestle, tilt, attack, contend, engage, grapple, **6.** action (etki, eylem, hareket, iş); *synonyms* (n) act, accomplishment, activity, agency, deed, movement, performance, play, behavior, case, lawsuit, measure, move, plot, (v) achievement; *antonyms* (n) inaction, inactivity, **7.** clash; *synonyms* (n) brush, clang, quarrel, wrangle, argument, clangor, clangour, clatter, scrap, skirmish, (v) impact, clank, squabble, disagree, jangle, **8.** encounter; *synonyms* (n) confrontation, competition, (v) confront, experience, face, find, detect, bump, chance, incur, meet, receive, see, suffer, assail; *antonym* (v) retreat.

çarpışmak **1.** clash; *synonyms* (n) bang, battle, brush, clang, crash, discord, encounter, (v) jar, fight, impact, brawl, clank, collide, conflict, dispute; *antonyms* (n) agreement, (v) agree, **2.** encounter; *synonyms* (n) collision, combat, contest, action,

confrontation, engagement, (v) clash, confront, experience, face, find, rencounter, detect, bump, chance; *antonym* (v) retreat.

çarpıtma distortion (çarpıklık); *synonyms* (n) aberration, contortion, deformation, misrepresentation, exaggeration, corruption, malformation, torture, twist, twisting, caricature, (adj) deformity, (v) perversion.

çarpıtmak angle (açı); *synonyms* (n) hook, incline, view, aspect, cant, corner, outlook, perspective, pitch, position, viewpoint, (v) slant, lean, tilt, fish.

çarpa **1.** impact (etki); *synonyms* (n) hit, shock, blow, clash, collision, crash, force, effect, impingement, impression, influence, touch, (v) affect, contact, ram, **2.** stroke (inme, vuruş); *synonyms* (n) beat, caress, mark, apoplexy, attack, bang, impact, knock, line, streak, (v) buffet, lick, fondle, move, pat, **3.** strike (bulmak, grev); *synonyms* (n) assault, clap, rap, smash, tap, (v) impress, slap, box, bump, clout, coin, collide, mint, whack, lash, **4.** shock (sok); *synonyms* (n) daze, outrage, surprise, concussion, fright, scare, (v) jar, offend, revolt, startle, appall, disgust, dismay, frighten, horrify; *antonym* (v) comfort.

çarpmak **1.** strike (bulmak, grev); *synonyms* (n) knock, assault, clap, (v) bang, beat, hit, impress, slap, move, affect, box, buffet, bump, clout, coin, **2.** hit (isabet, vurmak); *synonyms* (v) strike, attain, belt, blow, collide, encounter, clash, club, contact, (n) smash, touch, chance, bash, collision, play; *antonyms* (n) failure, flop, **3.** bang; *synonyms* (n) smack, blast, rap, thud, clang, crack, crash, (v) slam, boom, clatter, clink, thump, whack, pat, clank, **4.** pulse; *synonyms* (n) impulse, pulsation, heartbeat, legume, rhythm, pounding, cadence, measure, pulsing, vibration, (v) pulsate, throb, palpitate, pound, vibrate.

çarşaf sheet (yaprak); *synonyms* (n) board, layer, leaf, canvas, film, paper, coat, coating, blanket, cover, coverlet, newspaper, piece, plane, sail.

çarşı **1.** market; *synonyms* (n) fair, shop, bazaar, marketplace, trade, mart, outlet, store, (v) demand, sell, commercialize, exchange, handle, merchandise, sale, **2.** fair (güzel, sarışın); *synonyms* (adj) equitable, clear, beautiful, average, dispassionate, fine, impartial, reasonable, sweet, candid, comely, (adv) clean, (n) blonde, carnival, (v) bright; *antonyms* (adj) unfair, biased, dark, exceptional, unjust, partial, foul, imbalanced, mismatched, prejudiced, unwarranted.

çatal fork; *synonyms* (n) crotch, branch, bifurcation, branching, turn, corner, angle, forking, junction, (v) diverge, divide, separate, split, bend, pitchfork.

çatallaşmak **1.** fork (çatal); *synonyms* (n) crotch, branch, bifurcation, branching, turn, corner, angle, forking, junction, (v) diverge, divide, separate, split, bend, pitchfork, **2.** crack; *synonyms* (n) break,

- fracture, cleft, fissure, chip, (v) chink, crevice, breach, burst, snap, clap, bang, check, cleave, rift; *antonyms* (v) repair, mend.
- çatı** 1. framework (iskelet); *synonyms* (n) frame, fabric, framing, chassis, form, shell, architecture, carcass, grating, rack, setting, skeleton, structure, anatomy, building, 2. skeleton (iskelet); *synonyms* (n) framework, sketch, bones, body, outline, scaffold, cadaver, corpse, plan, summary, build, physique, corse, ruins, (v) draft, 3. roof (dam); *synonyms* (n) crown, ceiling, housing, dome, shelter, back, house, (v) top, cover, 4. frame (çerçeve); *synonyms* (n) design, border, fashion, formation, stand, box, (v) construct, fabricate, erect, make, forge, constitute, contrive, shape, create, 5. voice (ses); *synonyms* (n) speech, sound, language, part, suffrage, vote, (v) enunciate, express, pronounce, say, speak, utter, vocalize, articulate, state.
- çatırı** crack; *synonyms* (n) break, fracture, cleft, fissure, chip, (v) chink, crevice, split, breach, burst, snap, clap, bang, check, cleave; *antonyms* (v) repair, mend.
- çatışma** 1. clash; *synonyms* (n) bang, battle, brush, clang, crash, discord, encounter, (v) jar, fight, impact, brawl, clank, collide, conflict, dispute; *antonyms* (n) agreement, (v) agree, 2. collision (çarpışma); *synonyms* (n) clash, clashing, hit, smash, accident, rencounter, hitting, striking, blow, concussion, contact, percussion, shock, (v) rencontre, 3. conflict; *synonyms* (n) combat, contention, contest, action, antagonism, collision, difference, disagreement, engagement, fighting, scuffle, strife, struggle, war, argument; *antonyms* (n) accord, harmony, peace.
- çatışmak** clash; *synonyms* (n) bang, battle, brush, clang, crash, discord, encounter, (v) jar, fight, impact, brawl, clank, collide, conflict, dispute; *antonyms* (n) agreement, (v) agree.
- çatlatık** 1. crack; *synonyms* (n) break, fracture, cleft, fissure, chip, (v) chink, crevice, split, breach, burst, snap, clap, bang, check, cleave; *antonyms* (v) repair, mend, 2. fault (ariza, bozukluk, hata, kusur); *synonyms* (n) defect, blemish, error, failing, blame, blot, crime, delinquency, flaw, blunder, demerit, weakness, default, (v) deficiency, culpability; *antonyms* (n) merit, strength, 3. split (ayırmak, bölmek, bölünme, yarmak); *synonyms* (v) crack, cut, slit, divide, separate, divorce, division, fork, part, rift, (n) rip, rupture, tear, cleavage, parting; *antonyms* (v) join, unite, merge, 4. crazy (deli); *synonyms* (adj) deranged, mad, madcap, wild, absurd, brainsick, cracked, crazed, demented, eccentric, foolish, ludicrous, preposterous, silly, wacky; *antonyms* (adj) sane, sensible, 5. chap; *synonyms* (n) fellow, person, blighter, cranny, guy, lad, man, beau, scissure, cuss, fella, feller, gent, male; *antonym* (n) woman, 6. break (mola); *synonyms* (v) fail, infringe, leak, undo, beat, bust, contravene, (n) pause, stop, collapse, interruption, respite, suspension, breakage, chance; *antonyms* (v) obey, honor, (n) continuation.
- çatlatmak** 1. crack; *synonyms* (n) break, fracture, cleft, fissure, chip, (v) chink, crevice, split, breach, burst, snap, clap, bang, check, cleave; *antonyms* (v) repair, mend, 2. chap; *synonyms* (n) fellow, person, blighter, crack, cranny, guy, lad, man, beau, scissure, cuss, fella, feller, gent, male; *antonym* (n) woman, 3. spring (bahar, ilkbahar); *synonyms* (n) jump, leap, bound, fountain, skip, source, dance, rise, (v) hop, caper, bounce, dive, originate, recoil, (adj) elastic.
- çatlatmak** 1. crack; *synonyms* (n) break, fracture, cleft, fissure, chip, (v) chink, crevice, split, breach, burst, snap, clap, bang, check, cleave; *antonyms* (v) repair, mend, 2. chap; *synonyms* (n) fellow, person, blighter, crack, cranny, guy, lad, man, beau, scissure, cuss, fella, feller, gent, male; *antonym* (n) woman, 3. split (ayırmak, bölmek, bölünme, yarmak); *synonyms* (v) cut, slit, divide, separate, divorce, division, fork, part, rift, rive, (n) rip, rupture, tear, cleavage, parting; *antonyms* (v) join, unite, merge.
- çavuş** sergeant; *synonyms* (n) serjeant, detective, disciplinarian, officer.
- çay** 1. tea; *synonyms* (n) reception, meal, party, teatime, (v) chocolate, cocoa, coffee, 2. stream (akım); *synonyms* (n) flow, brook, river, run, spurt, (v) flood, crowd, gush, jet, pour, swarm, runnel, creek, (prep) current, course; *antonym* (v) trickle.
- çaydanlık** kettle; *synonyms* (n) boiler, can, kettledrum, kettleful, timpani, urn, alembic, bolthead, capsule, pan, bucket, container, eardrum, matrass, receiver.
- çayır** 1. grass (çimen, ot); *synonyms* (n) cannabis, forage, marijuana, pasture, dope, feed, ganja, herb, herbage, informer, (v) betray, denounce, (adj) pot, green, hemp, 2. field (alan, saha, tarla); *synonyms* (n) arena, area, battlefield, domain, ground, place, battleground, compass, court, department, discipline, range, realm, section, sphere.
- çaylık** kite (uçurtma); *synonyms* (n) parachute, airplane, epistle, former, letter, slip, (v) scram.
- çehre** 1. face (surat, yüz); *synonyms* (n) look, aspect, countenance, expression, side, top, exterior, appearance, facade, surface, (v) confront, audacity, veneer, visage, (adj) front; *antonyms* (v) avoid, back, 2. aspect; *synonyms* (n) bearing, manner, prospect, view, air, angle, face, facet, feature, quality, respect, scene, vista, shape, (v) regard.

çek 1. check (denetim, denetlemek); *synonyms* (v) bridle, stop, block, limit, agree, halt, restrain, bar, dampen, delay, (n) control, arrest, curb, bill, cheque, **2.** cheque; *synonyms* (n) draft, assay, checkout, chip, chit, confirmation, crack, hitch, stay, stoppage, substantiation, tab, verification, (v) check, trace.

çekiç hammer; *synonyms* (n) pound, gavel, (v) strike, bang, beat, knock, tap, club, forge, hit, thrash, drive, drum, rap, batter.

çekici 1. attractive; *synonyms* (adj) alluring, amiable, appealing, charming, engaging, good-looking, tempting, adorable, delightful, enchanting, fascinating, glamorous, gorgeous, handsome, interesting; *antonyms* (adj) unattractive, ugly, unappealing, disgusting, repellent, revolting, repulsive, straight, unpleasant, **2.** tractor (traktör); *synonyms* (n) backhoe, grader, steamroller, **3.** catching; *synonyms* (adj) contagious, communicable, infectious, epidemic, (n) discovery, take, **4.** charming; *synonyms* (adj) beautiful, attractive, captivating, lovely, pleasing, winning, nice, agreeable, amusing, bewitching, cute, delectable, exquisite, lovable, magic, **5.** magnetic (manyetik); *synonyms* (adj) charismatic, inviting, magnetized, prepossessing, entrancing, seductive, hypnotic, dynamic, electric, electrical, electrifying, magical, magnetised, mesmerizing, repetitive, **6.** fascinating (büyüleyici); *synonyms* (adj) absorbing, engrossing, desirable, enthralling, fetching, gripping, magnetic, riveting, compelling, exotic, exciting, spellbinding, invigorating, striking, (v) taking; *antonyms* (adj) boring, uninteresting, dull, **7.** glamorous; *synonyms* (adj) colorful, glamourous, swanky, **8.** appealing; *synonyms* (adj) likable, pretty, enticing, imploring, likeable, pleading, pleasant, sweet, **9.** inviting, **10.** winning; *synonyms* (adj) triumphant, victorious, successful, disarming, ingratiating, persuasive; *antonym* (adv) losing, **11.** taking; *synonyms* (adj) catching, (n) capture, acceptance, acharnement, receipt.

çekicilik 1. attraction (cazıbe); *synonyms* (n) allure, enticement, invitation, affinity, allurement, appeal, charm, lure, attractiveness, bait, draw, fascination, inducement, magnetism, temptation; *antonyms* (n) repulsion, disgust, revulsion, **2.** charm; *synonyms* (n) amulet, spell, attraction, conjure, incantation, (v) attract, captivate, bewitch, fascinate, enchant, entrance, beguile, capture, enamor, please; *antonyms* (n) ugliness, (v) repel, **3.** fascination; *synonyms* (n) bewitchment, enchantment, glamor, glamour, captivation, charisma, enthralment, magic, trance, interest, pull, seduction, witchery, fancy, mania; *antonym* (n) distraction, **4.** appeal; *synonyms* (n) plea, address, application, demand,

entreaty, prayer, recourse, (v) request, sue, ask, beseech, implore, plead, advert, apply; *antonym* (n) unpleasantness.

çekiçlemek hammer (çekiç); *synonyms* (n) pound, gavel, (v) strike, bang, beat, knock, tap, club, forge, hit, thrash, drive, drum, rap, batter.

çekiliş draw (çekmek, çizmek); *synonyms* (v) attract, drag, delineate, pull, depict, derive, describe, design, tie, bring, charm, haul, (n) allure, attraction, draft; *antonyms* (v) push, repel.

çekilme withdrawal; *synonyms* (n) removal, retirement, retreat, secession, departure, defection, desertion, recession, backdown, retraction, repeal, recall, exit, exodus, (v) subtraction.

çekilmek 1. retire; *synonyms* (v) recede, resign, leave, retreat, withdraw, abdicate, ebb, adjourn, depart, go, quit, remove, return, secede, regrade, **2.** resign; *synonyms* (v) renounce, cede, relinquish, abandon, drop, deliver, forgo, surrender, forsake, desert, forego, submit, yield, reconcile, release, **3.** withdraw (geri çekmek); *synonyms* (v) extract, retire, retract, cancel, disengage, draw, recall, repeal, rescind, revoke, shrink, subtract, swallow, unsay, deduct; *antonyms* (v) advance, extend, give, offer, present, propose, deposit.

çekilmez 1. impossible; *synonyms* (adj) insufferable, unimaginable, hopeless, impracticable, impractical, inconceivable, unbelievable, unlikely, ridiculous, unthinkable, intolerable, implausible, incredible, unacceptable, unfeasible; *antonyms* (adj) possible, achievable, feasible, **2.** intolerable; *synonyms* (adj) insupportable, unbearable, painful, obnoxious, deplorable, detestable, inexcusable; *antonyms* (adj) bearable, tolerable.

çekilmiş 1. drawn; *synonyms* (adj) haggard, careworn, worn, gaunt, pinched, taut, cadaverous, tired, **2.** ground (toprak, yer, zemin); *synonyms* (n) base, cause, land, floor, reason, dirt, field, soil, account, country, basis, (v) bottom, found, establish, fix; *antonym* (n) ceiling.

çekim attraction (cazıbe); *synonyms* (n) allure, enticement, invitation, affinity, allurement, appeal, charm, lure, attractiveness, bait, draw, fascination, inducement, magnetism, temptation; *antonyms* (n) repulsion, disgust, revulsion.

çekingen 1. shy (ürkek); *synonyms* (adj) diffident, fearful, timid, abashed, reserved, ashamed, coy, modest, nervous, reticent, self-conscious, backward, (v) fling, cast, (n) throw; *antonyms* (adj) brash, bold, confident, demonstrative, forward, outgoing, **2.** reserved; *synonyms* (adj) distant, bashful, aloof, frigid, quiet, retiring, shy, formal, humble, moderate, unapproachable, cautious, cool, guarded, (n) cold; *antonyms* (adj) open, forthcoming, relaxed, uninhibited, warm.

çekingenlik 1. inhibition; *synonyms* (n) check, prohibition, restraint, suppression, taboo, control, ban, constraint, arrest, forbiddance, repression, restriction, (v) interference, collision, 2. reserve (ayırmak); *synonyms* (n) backup, modesty, reservation, substitute, bank, cache, diffidence, hoard, (v) keep, save, book, maintain, appropriate, engage, hold; *antonyms* (n) openness, friendliness, informality, warmth.

çekinmek shy (çekingen, türkek); *synonyms* (adj) diffident, fearful, timid, abashed, reserved, ashamed, coy, modest, nervous, reticent, self-conscious, backward, (v) fling, cast, (n) throw; *antonyms* (adj) brash, bold, confident, demonstrative, forward, outgoing.

çekirdek 1. nucleus; *synonyms* (n) core, heart, kernel, center, essence, nub, root, basis, embryo, focus, germ, gist, marrow, bud, hub, 2. core (göbek); *synonyms* (n) bosom, quintessence, stone, mind, base, burden, centre, crux, middle, pith, substance, nut, key, import, (adj) central; *antonym* (adj) minor, 3. seed (tovahum); *synonyms* (n) issue, posterity, offspring, progeny, origin, nucleus, brood, source, beginning, berry, breed, (v) inseminate, plant, sow, (adj) crumb.

çekış 1. pull (çekme, çekmek); *synonyms* (v) drag, draw, draught, pluck, attract, haul, jerk, tug, pick, make, force, hale, (n) wrench, attraction, effort; *antonyms* (v) push, repel, 2. draw (çekmek, çizmek); *synonyms* (v) delineate, pull, depict, derive, describe, design, tie, bring, charm, lure, puff, get, outline, (n) allure, draft.

çekisme 1. contention; *synonyms* (n) competition, argument, argumentation, battle, conflict, assertion, controversy, discord, allegation, arguing, claim, difference, dispute, opposition, quarrel; *antonym* (n) harmony, 2. conflict; *synonyms* (n) clash, combat, fight, contention, contest, encounter, action, antagonism, collision, disagreement, engagement, fighting, scuffle, strife, (v) collide; *antonyms* (n) agreement, accord, peace, (v) agree, 3. contest; *synonyms* (n) bout, altercation, race, struggle, debate, feud, game, match, (v) compete, contend, argue, challenge, war, controversial, discuss, 4. competition; *synonyms* (n) rivalry, competitor, rival, contender, emulation, event, fixture, challenger; *antonym* (n) cooperation.

çekışmek 1. contest; *synonyms* (n) bout, competition, conflict, fight, alteration, contention, race, struggle, (v) battle, compete, combat, contend, dispute, argue, challenge, 2. conflict; *synonyms* (n) clash, contest, encounter, action, antagonism, collision, difference, disagreement, engagement, fighting, scuffle, strife, war, clashing, (v) collide; *antonyms* (n) agreement, accord, harmony, peace, (v) agree.

çekme 1. pull (çekmek); *synonyms* (v) drag, draw, draught, pluck, attract, haul, jerk, tug, pick, make, force, hale, (n) wrench, attraction, effort; *antonyms* (v) push, repel, 2. extraction; *synonyms* (n) descent, ancestry, birth, origin, family, lineage, removal, blood, beginning, essence, extract, genealogy, line, parentage, stock; *antonym* (n) insertion, 3. draft (taslak); *synonyms* (n) bill, conscription, sketch, check, drawing, drink, (v) outline, design, blueprint, compose, enlist, plan, recruit, chart, delineate; *antonym* (v) discharge, 4. draw (çekmek, çizmek); *synonyms* (v) pull, depict, derive, describe, tie, bring, charm, lure, puff, get, carry, deduce, elongate, (n) allure, draft.

çekmecə drawer; *synonyms* (n) draftsman, draughtsman, till, commode, engraver, case, locker, closet, bin, buffet, bunker, cellaret, clothespress, cupboard, draftsperson.

çekmek 1. pull (çekme); *synonyms* (v) drag, draw, draught, pluck, attract, haul, jerk, tug, pick, make, force, hale, (n) wrench, attraction, effort; *antonyms* (v) push, repel, 2. draw (çizmek); *synonyms* (v) delineate, pull, depict, derive, describe, design, tie, bring, charm, lure, puff, get, outline, (n) allure, draft, 3. drag (sürükleme, sürüklemek); *synonyms* (v) trail, cart, heave, lug, tow, delay, shamble, dredge, inhale, (n) bother, bore, hindrance, inhalation, friction, clog, 4. attract; *synonyms* (v) fascinate, beguile, captivate, enamor, entice, invite, tempt, arrest, absorb, appeal, attach, beckon, capture, catch, court; *antonym* (v) disgust, 5. absorb (emmek); *synonyms* (v) consume, drink, engross, imbibe, assimilate, engage, occupy, suck, swallow, amuse, digest, engulf, ingest, involve, (adj) immerse; *antonym* (v) emit, 6. engage; *synonyms* (v) contract, book, employ, betroth, charter, enlist, retain, hire, lock, mesh, rent, take, busy, apply, bind; *antonyms* (v) fire, disengage, 7. extract; *synonyms* (n) excerpt, essence, juice, quotation, quote, citation, (v) abstract, educe, elicit, distill, express, extort, cull, distil, mine, 8. bear (ayı, taşımak); *synonyms* (v) carry, accept, abide, acquit, stand, afford, allow, assume, behave, brook, comport, conduct, convey, endure, hold, 9. grip (kavramak, yakalamak); *synonyms* (n) clasp, clutch, handle, bag, clench, clinch, clutches, clamp, (v) grasp, cling, apprehend, embrace, grab, grapple, gripe; *antonym* (v) release, 10. support (dayanak, destek, desteklemek); *synonyms* (n) help, aid, keep, comfort, maintenance, patronage, (v) assist, prop, back, brace, encourage, maintain, bear, boost, confirm; *antonyms* (v) oppose, neglect, undermine, abandon, reject, weaken, 11. withdraw (geri çekmek); *synonyms* (v) extract, remove, retire, retract, retreat, cancel, leave, recall, recede, secede, depart, go, repeal, rescind, revoke; *antonyms* (v) advance,

- extend, give, offer, present, propose, deposit, **12. shoot**; *synonyms* (v) bud, discharge, dart, dash, drive, flash, hunt, send, germinate, grow, inject, (n) scion, branch, sprout, chute, **13. sustain**; *synonyms* (v) support, continue, preserve, suffer, have, relieve, strengthen, affirm, bolster, corroborate, experience, nourish, nurture, receive, substantiate.
- çelik** steel; *synonyms* (n) harden, blade, brand, brace, foil, fortify, sword, invigorate, strengthen, (adj) iron, adamant, (v) nerve, temper, gird.
- çelişki** contradiction; *synonyms* (n) antithesis, denial, clash, contrast, disagreement, discrepancy, inconsistency, opposite, refutation, reverse; *antonym* (n) agreement.
- çelismek** contrast (kontrast); *synonyms* (n) contrariety, antithesis, comparison, distinction, difference, variation, collation, opposite, (v) differ, conflict, oppose, collate, diverge, clash, counterpoint; *antonym* (n) similarity.
- çeltik** paddle; *synonyms* (n) mick, (adj) rice, bran, farina, flour, meal, spore, sporule, boorish, low, mean, vagabond.
- çember** 1. circle (daire); *synonyms* (n) round, association, band, compass, ring, field, range, beat, circuit, company, gang, scope, (v) turn, whirl, encircle, 2. ring (halka, yüzük); *synonyms* (n) jingle, loop, rim, annulus, arena, clique, (v) circle, call, peal, echo, resound, reverberate, gird, buzz, ding.
- çene** 1. jaw; *synonyms* (n) chin, jaws, (v) chatter, gossip, chat, gab, jabber, berate, chaffer, chew, confabulate, gabble, chide, lecture, (adj) clack, 2. chin; *synonyms* (n) talk, jaw, jawbone, rap, mentum, button, cheek, chops, mouth, point, (v) speak, confer, utter.
- çengel** hook; *synonyms* (n) clasp, crook, claw, crotchet, draw, lure, trap, anchor, (v) catch, bend, fasten, hitch, button, ensnare, attach.
- çengellemek** hook; *synonyms* (n) clasp, crook, claw, crotchet, draw, lure, trap, anchor, (v) catch, bend, fasten, hitch, button, ensnare, attach.
- çentik** 1. score; *synonyms* (n) mark, bill, count, scratch, line, groove, scotch, account, check, debt, (v) notch, cut, tally, achieve, dash, **2. chip** (yonga); *synonyms* (n) splinter, bit, flake, chipping, fleck, fragment, microchip, part, scrap, shaving, (v) crack, nick, peel, cheep, chirp, **3. nick**; *synonyms* (n) chip, incision, score, arrest, gash, gouge, indentation, (v) dent, steal, hack, indent, slash, snick, nail, scrape.
- çentmek** 1. chip (yonga); *synonyms* (n) splinter, bit, flake, chipping, fleck, fragment, microchip, part, scrap, shaving, check, (v) crack, cut, nick, peel, **2. nick**; *synonyms* (n) notch, mark, chip, incision, score, scratch, arrest, gash, gouge, indentation, (v) dent, steal, hack, indent, slash.
- çerçeve** 1. frame; *synonyms* (n) design, border, build, fashion, anatomy, chassis, (v) form, construct, fabricate, draft, erect, make, forge, constitute, contrive, 2. outline (özet); *synonyms* (n) sketch, edge, abstract, contour, digest, figure, frame, synopsis, brief, (v) line, describe, draw, chart, adumbrate, blueprint, **3. mount**; *synonyms* (v) ascend, rise, climb, board, arise, advance, jump, bestride, grow, increase, ride, scale, fix, (n) hill, mountain; *antonyms* (v) descend, drop, (n) valley, **4. rim**; *synonyms* (n) margin, brim, brink, boundary, verge, lip, confine, bound, flange, limit, ring, mouth, ridge, (v) skirt, hem.
- çerçevelemek** frame (çerçeve); *synonyms* (n) design, border, build, fashion, anatomy, chassis, (v) form, construct, fabricate, draft, erect, make, forge, constitute, contrive.
- çesit** 1. kind (tür); *synonyms* (n) form, helpful, sort, benign, brand, breed, class, gentle, type, variety, (adj) friendly, generous, good, humane, affectionate; *antonyms* (adj) unkind, callous, cruel, hardhearted, mean, merciless, nasty, spiteful, uncaring, upsetting, disagreeable, unfeeling, **2. sort** (siniflandırma); *synonyms* (n) kind, assortment, description, rank, pattern, fashion, nature, order, organize, range, (v) group, arrange, classify, divide, (adj) manner, 3. order (düzen, düzenlenmek, emretmek, sıra); *synonyms* (n) command, decree, dictate, array, charge, condition, disposition, edict, injunction, instruction, genus, (v) direct, commission, call, ordain; *antonyms* (n) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (v) disorder, request, **4. description** (betimleme, tanım); *synonyms* (n) account, delineation, depiction, explanation, picture, definition, narration, portrayal, recital, report, representation, statement, story, portrait, (adj) character, **5. cast** (atmak, kalıp); *synonyms* (v) hurl, throw, shed, stamp, fling, shape, chuck, dump, figure, heave, mould, pitch, (n) appearance, casting, mold, **6. breed**; *synonyms* (n) race, ancestry, posterity, progeny, (v) engender, beget, multiply, bear, brood, cause, cultivate, hatch, produce, propagate, raise, **7. class** (sinif); *synonyms* (n) category, grade, position, department, classification, course, denomination, division, elegance, family, like, (v) place, categorize, assort, branch, **8. variety** (varyete); *synonyms* (n) species, change, style, variation, diversity, miscellany, strain, variance, mixture, hodgepodge, medley, miscellanea, pedigree, stock, (v) difference; *antonym* (n) uniformity, **9. species** (tür); *synonyms* (n) show, sight, phenomenon, premonstration, scene, (v) offspring.
- çesitleme** variation; *synonyms* (n) alteration, change, difference, divergence, mutation, variance,

deviation, discrepancy, departure, fluctuation, disagreement, dissimilarity, permutation, contrast, distinction; *antonym* (n) similarity.

çeşitlemek vary; *synonyms* (v) alter, change, differ, modify, alternate, deviate, diverge, diversify, modulate, depart, disagree, fluctuate, shift, variegate, contrast.

çeşitli 1. different (başka); *synonyms* (adj) another, assorted, dissimilar, unusual, various, alien, alternative, discrete, distinct, diverse, foreign, fresh, miscellaneous, new, opposite; *antonyms* (adj) similar, corresponding, equal, identical, like, typical, 2. varied; *synonyms* (adj) mixed, different, diversified, sundry, heterogeneous, manifold, motley, many, versatile, odd; *antonyms* (adj) boring, dull, homogeneous, uniform, 3. various; *synonyms* (adj) several, varied, divers, separate, numerous, multiple, frequent, disparate, unequal; *antonym* (adj) few.

çeşitlilik variety (varyete); *synonyms* (n) kind, sort, species, change, form, style, type, variation, breed, diversity, genus, miscellany, nature, (adj) class, (v) difference; *antonym* (n) uniformity.

çeşme fountain; *synonyms* (n) fount, font, jet, source, origin, well, derivation, root, spout, squirt, wellspring, (v) spring, flow.

çeşni flavour (tat vermek); *synonyms* (n) aroma, savor, smell, feel, feeling, relish, sapidity, savour, smack, tang, taste, tone, (v) flavor, season.

çesniledirmek season; *synonyms* (n) opportunity, space, spell, (prep) period, (v) flavor, mature, inure, salt, mellow, flavour, moderate, pickle, ripen, (adj) harden, habituate.

çete 1. gang; *synonyms* (n) crew, band, circle, company, crowd, association, bunch, faction, mob, pack, team, assemblage, clique, club, group, 2. band (bant); *synonyms* (n) cluster, party, set, swathe, collar, gang, knot, lace, strap, strip, stripe, zone, (v) ring, combine, tie.

çetin 1. tough; *synonyms* (adj) hard, difficult, tenacious, strong, arduous, firm, hardy, laborious, rugged, severe, stout, sturdy, rough, (n) bully, rowdy; *antonyms* (adj) tender, easy, weak, flimsy, soft, feeble, lightweight, simple, 2. hard (sert); *synonyms* (adj) austere, bad, grave, callous, cruel, grueling, knotty, tough, bitter, alcoholic, backbreaking, compact, complicated, dour, (v) acute; *antonyms* (adj) kind, merciful, soggy, yielding, (adv) gently, lightly, 3. difficult (zor); *synonyms* (adj) awkward, demanding, burdensome, delicate, fastidious, uphill, finicky, abstruse, ambitious, cantankerous, complex, contrary, crabby, disagreeable, exacting; *antonyms* (adj) straightforward, good-natured, rewarding, clear.

çevik 1. brisk; *synonyms* (adj) active, agile, bracing, alive, bright, lively, quick, acute, alert, energetic, nimble, smart, sprightly, adroit, animated;

antonyms (adj) slow, soporific, 2. swift (hızlı); *synonyms* (adj) fast, fleet, rapid, speedy, hasty, prompt, expeditious, hurried, sudden, abrupt, express, ready, impetuous, unexpected, (n) cylinder; *antonyms* (adj) considered, leisurely.

çeviri 1. version (uyarlama); *synonyms* (n) reading, translation, construction, interpretation, rendering, rendition, variation, account, description, variant, lection, report, story, explanation, paraphrase, 2. interpretation (yorum); *synonyms* (n) version, exposition, clarification, commentary, illustration, definition, interpreting, analysis, performance, understanding, explication, gloss, evaluation, meaning, representation, 3. translation; *synonyms* (n) displacement, transformation, metamorphosis, conversion, shift, adaptation, alteration, consecration, edition, induction, institution, ordination, preferment, resurrection, (v) transmission.

çevirme 1. conversion (dönüştürme); *synonyms* (n) alteration, change, changeover, adaptation, exchange, transformation, adjustment, amendment, modification, passage, shift, transfer, transition, version, (adj) salvation, 2. assembly (montaj); *synonyms* (n) gathering, meeting, collection, congregation, convention, fabrication, multitude, assembling, body, chamber, cluster, company, conclave, concourse, (v) assemblage, 3. enclosure; *synonyms* (n) coop, cage, barrier, enclosing, pen, hedge, addition, sty, case, envelopment, fencing, inclosure, insert, railing, ring.

çevirmek 1. turn (dönmek, dönüş); *synonyms* (v) revolve, deviate, get, revolution, (n) bend, curve, roll, coil, go, twist, bout, change, round, bent, circle, 2. convert (dönüştürmek); *synonyms* (v) alter, adapt, reform, commute, invert, exchange, modify, switch, transform, turn, become, replace, (n) proselyte, neophyte, (adj) believer, 3. spin (döndürmek); *synonyms* (n) twirl, whirl, ride, eddy, (v) run, drive, reel, fabricate, gyrate, invent, narrate, pivot, recite, recount, rotate, 4. render; *synonyms* (v) afford, interpret, explain, furnish, give, offer, pay, construe, depict, impart, make, provide, return, translate, yield.

çevre 1. environment (ortam); *synonyms* (n) circumstance, background, habitat, atmosphere, context, setting, surroundings, vicinity, ecology, element, circumstances, environs, medium, scene, home, 2. surroundings; *synonyms* (n) environment, neighborhood, milieu, ambiance, situation, surround, ambience, locale, 3. sphere; *synonyms* (n) region, range, area, domain, province, realm, ball, circle, department, globe, round, ring, arena, compass, field, 4. vicinity; *synonyms* (n) district, proximity, place, locality, neighbourhood, vicinage, outskirts, section, 5. neighbourhood, 6. atmosphere (atmosfer); *synonyms* (n) air, aura, feel, feeling, mood, quality, climate, atm, 7.

compass (pusula); *synonyms* (n) scope, circumference, extent, reach, room, breadth, ambit, boundary, capacity, (v) get, grasp, accomplish, achieve, apprehend, (adv) beset, **8. region** (bölge); *synonyms* (n) land, country, part, circuit, division, quarter, territory, belt, expanse, ground, dominion, demesne, direction, position, kingdom.

çevreibilim ecology (ekoloji); *synonyms* (n) bionomics, botany, conservationism, network, system.

çevrede around; *synonyms* (adv) about, approximately, almost, round, roughly, nearly, some, somewhere, (prep) encompassing, encircling, circa, surrounding, (adj) near, nearby, (n) vicinity.

çevresel 1. peripheral; *synonyms* (adj) exterior, outer, external, marginal, extraneous, outlying, outside, nonessential, outdoor, frivolous, peripheral, superficial, divergent, extreme, (n) component; *antonyms* (adj) central, vital, **2. environmental**; *synonyms* (adj) ecological, physical, circumstantial, biodegradable, biological, conservation, natural, geographical, geological, green, organic, pure, recyclable, (n) earthly, terrestrial.

çevresinde round (Yuvarlak); *synonyms* (adv) about, around, (adj) circular, plump, entire, chubby, complete, (n) circle, bout, ring, beat, circuit, (v) compass, turn, gird; *antonyms* (adj) slim, sharp.

çevrim 1. circuit (devre); *synonyms* (n) beat, area, excursion, compass, cycle, district, loop, perimeter, periphery, round, route, (v) circle, tour, trip, journey, **2. cycle** (bisiklet); *synonyms* (n) bicycle, ring, sequence, circuit, period, turn, bout, run, age, interval, orbit, (v) bike, motorcycle, wheel, pedal.

çeyiz portion (parça, porsiyon); *synonyms* (n) part, division, piece, constituent, allot, component, fragment, parcel, section, dole, allowance, (v) lot, dividend, divide, allotment.

çeyrek quarter; *synonyms* (n) area, part, district, division, mercy, neighborhood, region, direction, portion, quart, (v) place, lodge, line, put, accommodate.

çiçek flower; *synonyms* (n) bouquet, cream, efflorescence, elite, floret, florescence, ornament, nosegay, (v) bloom, blossom, blow, flourish, (adj) prime, floral, fructify.

çiçeklenmek flower (çiçek); *synonyms* (n) bouquet, cream, efflorescence, elite, floret, florescence, ornament, nosegay, (v) bloom, blossom, blow, flourish, (adj) prime, floral, fructify.

çiçeklik bed (yatatak); *synonyms* (n) couch, layer, base, basis, berth, bottom, flowerbed, foundation, crib, sack, rest, support, pallet, understructure, setting.

çift 1. double (çifte); *synonyms* (adj) duplicate, dual, double, twofold, (v) fold, reduplicate, bend, geminate, plait, (n) twin, image, match, mate, substitute, alternate; *antonym* (n) single, **2. dual**; *synonyms* (adj) double, duplex, doubled, bivalent,

combined, threefold, treble, bifol, binal, common, cooperative, double-dip, doubleheader, forked, matched; *antonym* (adj) individual, **3. even** (hatta); *synonyms* (adv) yet, (adj) direct, equal, constant, equable, equivalent, flat, horizontal, identical, plane, regular, steady, (v) level, balance, smooth; *antonyms* (adj) uneven, inconsistent, irregular, jagged, unequal, **4. couple**; *synonyms* (n) brace, yoke, duo, dyad, twosome, (v) pair, connect, associate, combine, attach, copulate, join, tie, link, (adj) hook; *antonym* (v) uncouple, **5. pair**; *synonyms* (n) duet, coupling, couplet, duad, team, two, bitstock, deuce, (v) couple, equate, (adj) doublet.

çiftçi farmer; *synonyms* (n) countryman, agriculturist, rustic, husbandman, granger, sodbuster, yeoman, producer, sower, woodcutter, agricultor, agronomist, breeder, cob, feeder.

çiftçilik 1. farming; *synonyms* (n) agriculture, cultivation, husbandry, culture, tillage, land, **2. agriculture**; *synonyms* (n) farming, agribusiness, agronomy, geponics, agriculturism, defense, education, interior, labor, plough, state, terraculture, agronomics, commerce, justice.

çifte double (çift); *synonyms* (adj) duplicate, dual, double, twofold, (v) fold, reduplicate, bend, geminate, plait, (n) twin, image, match, mate, substitute, alternate; *antonym* (n) single.

çiftleşmek couple (çift); *synonyms* (n) brace, yoke, duo, dyad, (v) pair, connect, associate, combine, attach, copulate, join, tie, link, match, (adj) hook; *antonym* (v) uncouple.

çiftlik farm; *synonyms* (n) property, grange, dairy, estate, farmhouse, (v) cultivate, raise, grow, hire, plant, produce, rear, rent.

çığ raw (ham); *synonyms* (adj) crude, fresh, immature, bleak, coarse, cutting, green, piercing, sore, cold, biting, chilly, inclement, inexperienced, naked; *antonyms* (adj) refined, cooked.

çığlık cry (ağlamak, bağırmak, feryat); *synonyms* (n) shout, bark, scream, yell, clamor, roar, bay, crying, (v) call, bellow, shriek, weep, exclaim, howl, moan; *antonyms* (v) laugh, whisper.

çığneme breach; *synonyms* (n) aperture, chink, crack, crevice, fracture, gap, infringement, opening, rift, split, trespass, (v) break, rupture, contravene, fissure; *antonym* (n) observance.

çığnenmiş broken (bozuk); *synonyms* (v) broke, (adj) tame, torn, busted, imperfect, intermittent, rough, rugged, ruined, uneven, disjointed, incomplete, confused, cracked, crushed; *antonyms* (adj) constant, unbroken, intact, whole, wild.

çıkar 1. advantage (avantaj, üstünlük, yarar); *synonyms* (n) behalf, privilege, profit, account, expediency, good, lead, preponderance, virtue, perk, boot, avail, convenience, gain, (v) benefit; *antonyms* (n) drawback, detriment, difficulty, (v)

disadvantage, **2. benefit** (yarar); *synonyms* (*n*) advantage, assistance, favor, interest, reward, service, use, welfare, allowance, asset, (*v*) aid, assist, help, advance, pay; *antonyms* (*n*) loss, (*v*) harm, **3. interest** (faiz, ilgi); *synonyms* (*n*) concern, affair, hobby, eagerness, enthusiasm, sake, consequence, importance, (*v*) engage, care, appeal, affect, fascinate, occupy, (*adj*) claim; *antonyms* (*n*) indifference, apathy, (*v*) bore, **4. profit**; *synonyms* (*n*) produce, earnings, increase, dividend, lucre, proceeds, increment, income, usefulness, utility, vantage, acquisition, (*v*) net, earn, merit; *antonym* (*v*) lose.

çıkarma **1.** extraction; *synonyms* (*n*) descent, ancestry, birth, origin, family, lineage, removal, blood, beginning, essence, extract, genealogy, line, parentage, stock; *antonym* (*n*) insertion, **2. elimination** (eleme); *synonyms* (*n*) cancellation, discharge, excretion, annihilation, abolition, deletion, ejection, eradication, evacuation, exclusion, liquidation, omission, purge, riddance, segregation; *antonyms* (*n*) addition, establishment, **3. omission**; *synonyms* (*n*) failure, error, fault, ellipsis, inadvertence, mistake, neglect, oversight, flaw, default, pretermission, slip, disregard, exception, (*adj*) defect; *antonyms* (*n*) inclusion, adherence, **4. exclusion**; *synonyms* (*n*) banishment, elimination, debarment, expulsion, ostracism, prohibition, rejection, repudiation, barring, nonadmission, dismissal, disqualification, excommunication, proscription, refusal; *antonym* (*n*) entitlement, **5. emission** (yayma); *synonyms* (*n*) emanation, effusion, venting, vent, dismissal.

çıkarmak **1.** derive; *synonyms* (*v*) deduce, stem, come, deduct, draw, result, conclude, descend, educe, elicit, evolve, extract, gain, get, infer, **2. eliminate**; *synonyms* (*v*) abolish, delete, rid, annihilate, cancel, dispel, eradicate, extinguish, obliterate, take, clear, destroy, discard, dismiss, erase, **3. remove** (kaldırmak); *synonyms* (*v*) oust, pull, eject, expel, discharge, strip, evacuate, dislodge, empty, eliminate, exclude, move, transport, (*n*) displace, (*adj*) free; *antonyms* (*v*) insert, install, place, **4. extract**; *synonyms* (*n*) excerpt, essence, juice, quotation, quote, citation, passage, (*v*) abstract, derive, distill, express, extort, cull, distil, mine, **5. scratch** (çizik, kaşımak); *synonyms* (*n*) score, mark, nick, scabble, dent, abrasion, cut, groove, (*v*) graze, notch, rub, scrape, chafe, rake, grate, **6. take** (almak); *synonyms* (*v*) admit, hold, adopt, bear, carry, catch, clutch, obtain, return, borrow, pick, acquire, (*n*) seize, (*phr*) accept, receive; *antonyms* (*v*) give, refuse, abstain, add, lose.

çıkın pack (paket, paketlemek); *synonyms* (*n*) bundle, mob, bevy, bunch, company, herd, batch,

backpack, box, gang, (*v*) crowd, compress, heap, cram, fill; *antonym* (*v*) unpack.

çıkıntı **1.** prominence; *synonyms* (*n*) eminence, hump, importance, protuberance, height, bulge, consequence, distinction, projection, celebrity, fame, moment, bump, extrusion, gibbosity; *antonym* (*n*) obscurity, **2. projection** (izdüşüm); *synonyms* (*n*) jut, prominence, knob, ledge, overhang, plan, protrusion, map, forecast, cast, excrescence, convexity, ejection, prediction, (*adj*) salient.

çıkıntılı prominent; *synonyms* (*adj*) eminent, notable, noted, great, celebrated, distinguished, famous, illustrious, leading, noticeable, obvious, outstanding, salient, striking, (*v*) conspicuous; *antonyms* (*adj*) inconspicuous, unknown, minor.

çıkış **1.** exit (çıkmak); *synonyms* (*n*) departure, door, egress, outlet, gate, going, passage, vent, death, (*v*) depart, go, leave, decease, die, escape; *antonyms* (*n*) arrival, entry, (*v*) enter, **2. ascent**; *synonyms* (*n*) acclivity, ascension, rise, climb, ascending, elevation, hill, incline, advance, grade, jump, slant, gradient, hike, inclination; *antonyms* (*n*) descent, fall, **3. output** (çıktı); *synonyms* (*n*) crop, harvest, turnout, yield, outturn, product, expenditure, (*v*) outcome, **4. outgoing** (giden); *synonyms* (*adj*) friendly, expansive, forthcoming, gregarious, demonstrative, extrovert, companionable, open, sociable, extroverted, extrovertish; *antonyms* (*adj*) inward, next, reserved, incoming, introverted, **5. outlet**; *synonyms* (*n*) shop, market, exit, opening, store, drain, emporium, hole, issue, aperture, emission, gap, release, grip, **6. issue** (sorun); *synonyms* (*n*) aftermath, consequence, effect, event, progeny, result, conclusion, (*v*) flow, emanate, arise, emerge, discharge, gush, circulate, debouch, **7. start** (başlamak, başlangıç, başlatmak); *synonym* (*v*) begin, originate, commence, drive, launch, embark, spring, activate, flinch, (*n*) onset, origin, shock, beginning, commencement, dawn; *antonyms* (*v*) end, finish, stop, conclude, halt, **8. starting**; *synonyms* (*n*) start, first, outset, kickoff, source, advantage, offset, (*adj*) initial, incipient, original, introductory, preliminary, early, preparatory, (*prep*) from.

çıkma **1.** outbreak; *synonyms* (*n*) epidemic, eruption, explosion, burst, onset, outburst, mutiny, attack, flood, rash, rebellion, revolt, spate, spell, storm, **2. exit** (çıkış, çıkmak); *synonyms* (*n*) departure, door, egress, outlet, gate, going, passage, vent, death, (*v*) depart, go, leave, decease, die, escape; *antonyms* (*n*) arrival, entry, (*v*) enter, **2. climb** (tırmanmak); *synonyms* (*v*) ascend, arise, clamber, escalate,

çıkmak **1. exit** (çıkış); *synonyms* (*n*) departure, door, egress, outlet, gate, going, passage, vent, death, (*v*) depart, go, leave, decease, die, escape; *antonyms* (*n*) arrival, entry, (*v*) enter, **2. climb** (tırmanmak); *synonyms* (*v*) ascend, arise, clamber, escalate,

increase, scale, scramble, (n) rise, mount, ascent, acclivity, advance, ascending, jump, ascension; **antonyms** (v) descend, drop, 3. rise (yükselemek); **synonyms** (n) elevation, lift, progress, raise, swell, raising, advancement, improvement, incline, slope, (v) climb, heave, grow, originate, rear; **antonyms** (n) reduction, (v) fall, decrease, sink, plummet, retire, 4. prove; **synonyms** (v) demonstrate, attest, confirm, manifest, establish, evidence, examine, show, approve, assert, authenticate, check, corroborate, essay, evince; **antonym** (v) disprove, 5. stem (sap); **synonyms** (n) root, bow, branch, shank, stalk, stick, handle, axis, bough, base, (v) block, arrest, halt, issue, proceed, 6. spring (bahar, ilkbahar); **synonyms** (n) leap, bound, fountain, skip, source, dance, jet, cause, font, (v) hop, caper, bounce, dive, recoil, (adj) elastic.

çikmaz dilemma (ikilem); **synonyms** (n) quandary, corner, fix, jam, mess, predicament, problem, crisis, difficulty, plight, doubt, scrape, riddle, (adj) embarrassment, perplexity.

çikolata chocolate; **synonyms** (n) brown, bonbon, cocoa, coffee, candy, sweet, (adj) brunette, tan, auburn, bay, castaneous, chestnut, cinnamon, dapple, (v) tea.

çikti output; **synonyms** (n) crop, harvest, turnout, yield, outturn, product, expenditure, (v) outcome.

cile 1. ordeal; **synonyms** (n) trial, experience, suffering, affliction, martyrdom, misery, test, tribulation, trouble, anxiety, assay, care, distress, hell, nightmare, 2. trial (deneme); **synonyms** (n) examination, experiment, essay, hardship, hearing, adversity, audition, attempt, difficulty, effort, endeavor, proof, misfortune, sorrow, (adj) experimental, 3. suffering; **synonyms** (v) pain, (n) agony, anguish, hurt, grief, ordeal, torment, torture, ill, injury, sufferance, damage, passion, endurance, (adj) miserable; **antonym** (n) content.

çiglin 1. mad; **synonyms** (adj) frantic, frenzied, demented, foolish, insane, delirious, angry, crazy, distracted, frenetic, lunatic, wild, irate, (n) furious, anger; **antonyms** (adj) sane, calm, sensible, 2. crazy (deli); **synonyms** (adj) deranged, mad, madcap, absurd, brainsick, cracked, crazed, eccentric, ludicrous, preposterous, silly, wacky, balmy, bonkers, outrageous.

çiglinlik madness; **synonyms** (n) frenzy, furor, insanity, lunacy, delirium, folly, idiocy, insaneness, aberration, anger, craziness, (adj) fury, rage, desperation, furore; **antonyms** (n) sanity, sense.

çim 1. grass (çimen, ot); **synonyms** (n) cannabis, forage, marijuana, pasture, dope, feed, ganja, herb, herbage, informer, (v) betray, denounce, (adj) pot, green, hemp, 2. lawn; **synonyms** (n) grass, grassplot, field, park, meadow, grassplat, plot, backyard, esplanade, mead, pasturage, heather, neighborhood, plat, terrace.

çimen grass (ot); **synonyms** (n) cannabis, forage, marijuana, pasture, dope, feed, ganja, herb, herbage, informer, (v) betray, denounce, (adj) pot, green, hemp.

çimenlik lawn; **synonyms** (n) grass, grassplot, field, green, park, meadow, grassplat, plot, backyard, esplanade, mead, pasturage, heather, neighborhood, plat.

çimento cement; **synonyms** (n) glue, adhesive, gum, paste, size, cementum, (v) fasten, fix, join, plaster, stick, adhere, affix, bind, (adj) concrete.

çimentolamak cement; **synonyms** (n) glue, adhesive, gum, paste, size, cementum, (v) fasten, fix, join, plaster, stick, adhere, affix, bind, (adj) concrete.

çınar plane (planya, uçak); **synonyms** (n) airplane, face, aeroplane, aircraft, degree, stage, surface, (v) flatten, shave, (adj) level, even, flat, horizontal, smooth, flush.

çınlamak 1. sing (ötmek); **synonyms** (v) chant, hymn, chirp, hum, drone, pipe, twitter, vocalize, carol, snitch, betray, harmonize, poetize, squeal, (n) squeak, 2. ring (halka, yüzük); **synonyms** (n) encircle, band, gang, jingle, loop, rim, circuit, annulus, (v) circle, call, peal, echo, resound, reverberate, gird.

çınlatmak ring (halka, yüzük); **synonyms** (n) encircle, band, gang, jingle, loop, rim, circuit, annulus, (v) circle, call, peal, echo, resound, reverberate, gird.

çiplak 1. naked; **synonyms** (adj) bald, bare, exposed, nude, open, barren, bleak, raw, unclothed, defenseless, defenceless, undraped, alone, denuded, destitute; **antonyms** (adj) covered, concealed, 2. bare; **synonyms** (adj) naked, austere, stark, desolate, devoid, mere, plain, vacant, vacuous, (v) empty, show, disclose, denude, expose, reveal; **antonyms** (adj) cultivated, ornate, (v) cover.

çiriş 1. cement; **synonyms** (n) glue, adhesive, gum, paste, size, cementum, (v) fasten, fix, join, plaster, stick, adhere, affix, bind, (adj) concrete, 2. size (boyut, büyüklük); **synonyms** (n) measure, bulk, capacity, dimension, dimensions, extent, largeness, quantity, amount, breadth, degree, magnitude, mass, measurement, (v) gauge; **antonyms** (n) length, slenderness.

çirişlemek size (boyut, büyüklük); **synonyms** (n) measure, bulk, capacity, dimension, dimensions, extent, largeness, quantity, glue, amount, breadth, degree, magnitude, mass, (v) gauge; **antonyms** (n) length, slenderness.

çırın 1. ugly; **synonyms** (adj) nasty, disagreeable, forbidding, frightful, gruesome, hideous, homely, repulsive, surly, evil, offensive, atrocious, deformed, despicable, grotesque; **antonyms** (adj) beautiful, attractive, good-looking, flowing, ornamental, 2. unpleasant; **synonyms** (adj) harsh, obnoxious, ugly, sour, awkward, bad, hard, rude,

- abhorrent, bitter, horrible, objectionable, odious, painful, (*n*) difficult; *antonyms* (*adj*) pleasant, agreeable, delightful, comfortable, enjoyable, nice, wonderful, charming.
- çırpmak** beat; *synonyms* (*v*) batter, flap, pulsate, throb, tick, trounce, whip, bat, baste, break, (*n*) pulse, thump, knock, round, cadence; *antonym* (*v*) lose.
- çış** urine; *synonyms* (*n*) piss, pee, water, piddle, emiction, lanterloo, netting, peeing, pissing, weewee.
- çit** 1. fence; *synonyms* (*n*) enclosure, barrier, hurdle, pale, bar, boundary, barricade, fencing, (*v*) hedge, wall, contend, enclose, parry, quibble, evade, 2. enclosure; *synonyms* (*n*) coop, cage, enclosing, pen, addition, sty, case, envelopment, inclosure, insert, railing, ring, supplement, chamber, 3. barrier (engel); *synonyms* (*n*) bulwark, dam, handicap, obstruction, rampart, restraint, block, fence, hindrance, impediment, obstacle, partition, snag, barrage, guard, 4. hedge; *synonyms* (*n*) hedging, bush, hedgerow, screen, (*v*) dodge, fudge, elude, skirt, avoid, circumvent, duck, equivocate, border, prevaricate, protect.
- çıflatmak** hint (ipucu); *synonyms* (*n*) clue, intimation, suggestion, trace, allusion, cue, inkling, implication, (*v*) suggest, dash, tip, touch, allude, imply, (*adj*) intimate; *antonym* (*n*) overtone.
- çizelge** 1. table (masa, tablo); *synonyms* (*n*) board, chart, schedule, stand, list, plateau, console, platen, panel, (*v*) defer, postpone, shelve, slate, tablet, (*adj*) plate, 2. chart (grafik); *synonyms* (*n*) plan, plot, table, graphic, diagram, drawing, schematic, figure, illustration, (*v*) map, graph, sketch, design, draw, outline, 3. schedule; *synonyms* (*n*) agenda, catalog, program, calendar, catalogue, inventory, roll, index, docket, fare, arrangement, record, (*v*) register, book, arrange.
- çizenek** diagram (diyagram); *synonyms* (*n*) design, chart, sketch, figure, graph, drawing, illustration, outline, picture, plat, (*adj*) plan, (*v*) plot.
- çizge** graph (grafik); *synonyms* (*n*) figure, diagram, plan, drawing, illustration, map, table, (*v*) chart.
- çizgi** 1. line (hat); *synonyms* (*n*) cord, file, house, breed, course, family, lineage, field, ancestry, border, boundary, cable, crease, row, (*v*) order, 2. score; *synonyms* (*n*) mark, bill, count, scratch, line, groove, scotch, account, check, debt, (*v*) notch, cut, tally, achieve, dash, 3. mark; *synonyms* (*n*) brand, evidence, score, character, heed, impression, imprint, sign, feature, (*v*) blemish, characterize, distinguish, grade, label, (*adj*) notice, 4. bar (bar, çubuk); *synonyms* (*n*) barricade, band, stop, pub, snag, (*v*) ban, block, bolt, exclude, obstruct, arrest, balk, dam, foreclose, confine; *antonyms* (*v*) permit, allow, 5. stroke (inme, vuruş); *synonyms* (*n*) touch, beat, caress, hit, apoplexy, attack, bang, impact, knock, (*v*) buffet, lick, fondle, move, pat, (*adj*) blow.
- çizgisel** linear (doğrusal); *synonyms* (*adj*) lineal, rectilinear, running, additive, analog, analogue, ancestral, elongate, family, patriarchal, direct, straight, delineated, elongated, functional.
- çizik** scratch (kaşımak); *synonyms* (*n*) score, mark, nick, scrabble, dent, abrasion, cut, groove, (*v*) graze, notch, rub, scrape, chafe, rake, grate.
- çizim** 1. drawing; *synonyms* (*n*) draft, drafting, delineation, picture, plan, cartoon, depiction, draftsmanship, draught, draw, painting, chart, design, figure, illustration, 2. chart (grafik); *synonyms* (*n*) plot, table, graphic, diagram, drawing, schematic, schedule, scheme, (*v*) map, graph, sketch, list, outline.
- çizme** boot; *synonyms* (*n*) kick, trunk, bang, charge, gain, kicking, shoe, belt, body, thrill.
- çizmek** 1. draw (çekmek); *synonyms* (*v*) attract, drag, delineate, pull, depict, derive, describe, design, tie, bring, charm, haul, (*n*) allure, attraction, draft; *antonyms* (*v*) push, repel, 2. scratch (çizik, karışımak); *synonyms* (*n*) score, mark, nick, scrabble, dent, abrasion, cut, groove, (*v*) graze, notch, rub, scrape, chafe, rake, grate, 3. describe (betimlemek); *synonyms* (*v*) define, outline, report, represent, state, draw, relate, qualify, characterize, designate, explain, name, narrate, recite, recount, 4. mark; *synonyms* (*n*) brand, evidence, character, heed, impression, imprint, sign, feature, badge, check, (*v*) blemish, distinguish, grade, label, (*adj*) notice, 5. plot (arsa); *synonyms* (*n*) conspiracy, plan, lot, scheme, chart, graph, patch, action, (*v*) intrigue, cabal, plat, conspire, contrive, concoct, engineer, 6. trace (iz, izlemek); *synonyms* (*n*) line, shadow, spot, clue, dash, hint, indication, shade, suggestion, touch, trail, bit, (*v*) track, hunt, pursue.
- çoban** shepherd; *synonyms* (*n*) pastor, clergyman, minister, sheepherder, sheepman, priest, presbyter, churchman, divine, ecclesiastic, (*v*) conduct, guide, lead, guard, cowherd.
- çobanpüskülü** holly; *synonym* (*adv*) wholly.
- çocuk** 1. child; *synonyms* (*n*) baby, boy, babe, bairn, brat, girl, infant, juvenile, kid, minor, toddler, tot, youngster, innocent, imp; *antonym* (*n*) adult, 2. infant (bebek); *synonyms* (*n*) child, nursling, (*adj*) young, 3. youngster (delikanlı); *synonyms* (*n*) lad, urchin, adolescent, youth, nipper, shaver, teen, teenager, lass, 4. kid; *synonyms* (*n*) kidskin, offspring, tike, tyke, (*v*) joke, jest, banter, chaff, mock, fool, jolly, dupe, rag, taunt, tease.
- çocuklar** issue (sorun); *synonyms* (*n*) aftermath, egress, consequence, effect, event, exit, progeny, result, (*v*) flow, emanate, arise, emerge, release, discharge, gush.

çocukluk childhood; *synonyms* (n) babyhood, boyhood, immaturity, infancy, puerility, youth, youthhood, age, education, background, childishness, juniority, (adj) ancient, infant, juvenile; *antonym* (n) adulthood.

çoğalma 1. accession; *synonyms* (n) addition, acceptance, augmentation, increase, access, accretion, acquisition, agreement, arrival, assent, coming, entrance, increment, 2. increase (artırmak, artış); *synonyms* (n) gain, boom, expansion, extension, growth, progress, (v) advance, accrue, extend, grow, aggrandize, expand, enhance, enlarge, (adj) augment; *antonyms* (n) reduction, contraction, decline, (v) decrease, reduce, diminish, drop, deteriorate.

çoğalmak increase (artırmak, artış); *synonyms* (n) gain, addition, augmentation, boom, expansion, extension, (v) advance, accrue, extend, grow, aggrandize, expand, enhance, enlarge, (adj) augment; *antonyms* (n) reduction, contraction, decline, (v) decrease, reduce, diminish, drop, deteriorate.

çoğaltma reproduction; *synonyms* (n) replica, propagation, duplicate, breeding, copy, generation, copying, facsimile, procreation, replication, reappearance, image, duplication, (adj) fake, imitation; *antonym* (adj) genuine.

çoğaltmak increase (artırmak, artış); *synonyms* (n) gain, addition, augmentation, boom, expansion, extension, (v) advance, accrue, extend, grow, aggrandize, expand, enhance, enlarge, (adj) augment; *antonyms* (n) reduction, contraction, decline, (v) decrease, reduce, diminish, drop, deteriorate.

çögü most; *synonyms* (adv) nearly, greatly, nigh, virtually, (adj) almost, about, best, utmost, indeed, much, near, very, well, (n) majority, maximum; *antonym* (adv) least.

çögünlük majority; *synonyms* (n) bulk, age, plurality, body, mass, maturity, preponderance, adolescence; *antonym* (n) minority.

çögünlukla 1. usually (genellikle); *synonyms* (adv) generally, commonly, mostly, normally, ordinarily, frequently, customarily, habitually, regularly, broadly, readily, unremarkably; *antonyms* (adv) unusually, rarely, exceptionally, 2. mostly; *synonyms* (adv) largely, chiefly, mainly, primarily, principally, especially, roughly, predominantly, usually, overall.

çok 1. very (pek, tam); *synonyms* (adv) extremely, greatly, highly, really, completely, entirely, most, quite, truly, actually, too, awfully, (adj) much, identical, (n) self; *antonyms* (adv) abysmally, slightly, somewhat, 2. much; *synonyms* (adv) frequently, almost, considerably, far, often, pretty, nearly, (n) lot, heap, multitude, plenty, (adj) great, considerable, practically, muckle, 3. many;

synonyms (adj) manifold, abundant, countless, frequent, various, innumerable, multiple, numerous, plentiful, several, different, numberless, (n) number; *antonym* (n) few, 4. multiple (kat); *synonyms* (adj) many, complex, diverse, populous, compound, multiplex, multiplied, multitudinous, (n) coefficient; *antonym* (adj) simple, 5. highly; *synonyms* (adv) exceedingly, very, right, significantly, terribly, 6. too (dahi, de); *synonyms* (adv) also, likewise, besides, excessively, over, overly, further, furthermore, moreover, equally, and, unduly, similarly, 7. numerous; *synonyms* (adj) copious, myriad, rife, common, incalculable, thick, 8. badly; *synonyms* (adv) bad, poorly, desperately, evil, ill, seriously, severely, imperfectly, unkindly, amiss, grievously, hard, improperly, wrong, (adj) gravely; *antonyms* (adv) well, skillfully, flawlessly, giftedly, obediently, perfectly, 9. deadly; *synonyms* (adj) baneful, deathly, destructive, fatal, lethal, mortal, pernicious, toxic, virulent, noxious, pestilent, poisonous, baleful, boring, (v) dead; *antonym* (adj) harmless, 10. more (daha); *synonyms* (adv) beyond, (adj) additional, better, extra, larger, exceed, greater, other, (pron) another, (prep) above; *antonyms* (adv) fewer, less, (adj) inferior, 11. good (iyi); *synonyms* (adj) able, benefit, delicious, efficient, capable, excellent, fine, nice, superior, advantageous, agreeable, desirable, (n) benign, advantage, gain; *antonyms* (adj) disobedient, poor, wicked, unpleasant, 12. abundant (bol); *synonyms* (adj) generous, lush, luxuriant, affluent, ample, fertile, fruitful, liberal, prolific, rich, substantial, teeming, abounding, bountiful, enough; *antonyms* (adj) scarce, sparse, meager, 13. large (büyük, geniş); *synonyms* (adj) big, extensive, broad, bulky, handsome, high, heavy, capacious, gross, hefty, huge, important, roomy, stout, fat; *antonyms* (adj) small, cramped, insignificant, 14. greatly; *synonyms* (adv) badly, enormously, exceptionally, dearly, abundantly, intensely, mightily, hugely, immensely, infinitely, profoundly, substantially, tremendously, vastly, (adj) deeply, 15. vast; *synonyms* (adj) immense, large, spacious, boundless, colossal, enormous, gigantic, immeasurable, wide, unlimited, gargantuan, giant, infinite, massive, monumental; *antonyms* (adj) limited, narrow, tiny, 16. well (iyi); *synonyms* (adv) easily, thoroughly, fully, good, correctly, (adj) healthy, fit, shaft, sound, robust, (n) fountain, spring, pit, hollow, (v) gush; *antonyms* (adj) sick, unwell, dying, nauseous, 17. so (böyle); *synonyms* (adv) accordingly, as, consequently, hence, thus, indeed, then, therefore, insomuch, wherefore, (n) sol, (pron) that, 18. such (böyle); *synonyms* (adv) what, (adj) like, sic, sich, slik, swich, resembling.

çökelti sediment; *synonyms* (n) deposit, deposition, lees, dregs, grounds, substance, filth, refuse, residue, settling.

çoklu multiple (kat); *synonyms* (adj) manifold, many, complex, diverse, populous, compound, multiplex, multiplied, multitudinous, various, (n) coefficient; *antonym* (adj) simple.

çokluk abundance (bereket, bolluk); *synonyms* (n) wealth, amplitude, exuberance, plenitude, profusion, richness, store, treasure, affluence, breadth, copiousness, enough, fertility, (adj) plenty, riches; *antonyms* (n) dearth, scarcity, aridity, insufficiency, lack, shortage.

çökme 1. breakdown (bozulma); *synonyms* (n) collapse, fault, analysis, failure, ruin, defeat, downfall, fall, resolution, decay, smash, breakup, debacle, decomposition, (adj) fiasco, **2.** crash; *synonyms* (n) clash, collision, clank, clatter, impact, slam, wreck, (v) bang, break, clang, crack, dash, plunge, ram, thunder, **3.** collapse; *synonyms* (n) crash, breakdown, subsidence, bust, demise, (v) slump, buckle, crumble, crumple, faint, flop, burst, deflate, disintegrate, drop.

çökmek 1. founder; *synonyms* (n) laminitis, patriarch, author, beginner, creator, father, inventor, originator, sink, ancestor, (v) fail, flop, collapse, crumple, break, **2.** fall (düşmek, sonbahar); *synonyms* (v) decline, dip, decrease, descend, dive, rain, diminish, dwindle, alight, (n) drop, descent, downfall, plunge, pitch, cascade; *antonyms* (v) rise, increase, ascend, climb, triumph, win, (n) ascent, **3.** collapse; *synonyms* (n) crash, breakdown, fall, subsidence, bust, debacle, defeat, demise, (v) slump, buckle, crack, crumble, faint, burst, deflate.

çöküntü depression (bunalım); *synonyms* (n) basin, cavity, dejection, decline, dent, dip, hole, hollow, impression, slump, trench, trough, drop, recess, collapse; *antonyms* (n) cheerfulness, happiness, boom, elation, encouragement, inflation, outcrop.

çöküş 1. fall (düşmek, sonbahar); *synonyms* (v) decline, dip, decrease, descend, dive, rain, diminish, dwindle, sink, alight, (n) drop, descent, downfall, plunge, pitch; *antonyms* (v) rise, increase, ascend, climb, triumph, win, (n) ascent, **2.** decline; *synonyms* (n) decay, declension, declination, deterioration, diminution, (v) wane, reject, fall, abate, ebb, fail, refuse, deny, deteriorate, (adj) fade; *antonyms* (n) improvement, recovery, development, growth, rebirth, (v) accept, flourish, improve, **3.** collapse; *synonyms* (n) crash, breakdown, subsidence, bust, debacle, defeat, (v) break, slump, buckle, crack, crumble, crumple, faint, flop, burst.

Çöl 1. desert; *synonyms* (n) wilderness, (v) abandon, escape, defect, ditch, forsake, leave, relinquish, abscond, (adj) waste, barren, desolate, merit, wild,

worth; *antonyms* (n) bog, (v) stay, **2.** wilderness; *synonyms* (n) desert, wasteland, solitude, wildness.

çömlekçilik pottery; *synonyms* (n) ceramic, clay, stoneware, clayware, terracotta, chinaware, container, (adj) earthenware.

çöp 1. litter; *synonyms* (n) brood, bedding, stretcher, garbage, junk, mess, refuse, rubbish, trash, waste, issue, (v) clutter, (adj) jumble, disarray, huddle, **2.** waste; *synonyms* (n) desert, damage, dissipation, (adj) spoil, desolate, barren, (v) consume, exhaust, ruin, squander, ravage, destruction, devastate, dissipate, languish; *antonyms* (v) conserve, save, **3.** rubbish; *synonyms* (n) litter, nonsense, offal, debris, drivel, hogwash, trumpery, dirt, falderal, absurdity, folderol, rubble, balderdash, bull, (adj) bosh; *antonym* (n) sense.

çorba soup; *synonyms* (n) broth, predicament, amalgam, combination, compound, explosive, fog, fuel, haze, (v) potage, potage, drink, liquor, beverage, (adj) emulsion.

çörek biscuit; *synonyms* (n) cookie, cooky, beige, head, tan, slug, spray, (adj) glamorous.

çözelti solution (çözüm, eriyik); *synonyms* (n) dissolution, resolution, answer, settlement, resolve, determination, explanation, key, result, remedy, definition, resolving, clarification, liquid, reply.

çözmek 1. resolve; *synonyms* (v) determine, decide, solve, conclude, decompose, dissolve, settle, end, (n) purpose, determination, decision, firmness, resolution, answer, analyze; *antonyms* (n) indecision, weakness, **2.** solve; *synonyms* (v) resolve, interpret, decipher, crack, elucidate, explain, riddle, loosen, figure, guess, clarify, remedy, cipher, disentangle, (adj) loose.

çözüm 1. solution (çözelti, eriyik); *synonyms* (n) dissolution, resolution, answer, settlement, resolve, determination, explanation, key, result, remedy, definition, resolving, clarification, liquid, reply, **2.** recipe; *synonyms* (n) receipt, method, formula, prescription, secret, nostrum, means, amalgamation, basis, batter, blend, capacity, convention, design, dish, **3.** resolution; *synonyms* (n) decision, conclusion, firmness, purpose, solution, decomposition, analysis, constancy, fortitude, perseverance, resoluteness, dissection, ruling, judgment, conversion; *antonym* (n) indecisiveness.

çözümleme analysis (analiz); *synonyms* (n) anatomy, breakdown, decomposition, inquiry, inspection, investigation, psychoanalysis, resolution, review, scrutiny, study, exploration, calculation, diagnosis, examination; *antonym* (n) synthesis.

çözümlemek analyse (analiz etmek); *synonyms* (v) analyze, canvass, dissect, examine, study, psychoanalyse, psychoanalyze, psychoanalyse, canvas, collapse,

contemplate, crumble, crumple, crush, die, (*n*) analyser.

çözümleme analytical (analitik); *synonyms* (*adj*) analytic, critical, curious, inquisitive, logical, methodical, rational, systematic; *antonym* (*adj*) illogical.

çözümse analytical (analitik); *synonyms* (*adj*) analytic, critical, curious, inquisitive, logical, methodical, rational, systematic; *antonym* (*adj*) illogical.

çözünme solution (çözelti, çözüm, eriyik); *synonyms* (*n*) dissolution, resolution, answer, settlement, resolve, determination, explanation, key, result, remedy, definition, resolving, clarification, liquid, reply.

çözünürlük resolution; *synonyms* (*n*) decision, determination, answer, conclusion, firmness, purpose, resolve, solution, decomposition, analysis, constancy, dissolution, fortitude, perseverance, resoluteness; *antonym* (*n*) indecisiveness.

çubuk 1. bar (bar); *synonyms* (*n*) barricade, band, stop, line, pub, snag, (*v*) ban, block, bolt, exclude, obstruct, arrest, balk, dam, foreclose; *antonyms* (*v*) permit, allow, 2. switch (anahtar); *synonyms* (*n*) cane, replacement, whip, cut, permutation, (*v*) exchange, change, shift, substitute, convert, swap, flip, interchange, move, replace, 3. strip; *synonyms* (*n*) slip, (*v*) deprive, despoil, divest, peel, plunder, rifle, denude, ransack, pillage, pluck, pare, sack, bare, bereave; *antonyms* (*v*) dress, decorate, 4. pipe (boru, pipo); *synonyms* (*n*) tube, conduit, channel, duct, flue, hose, passage, pipage, (*v*) cry, peep, screech, shriek, sing, squeak, creak.

çukur 1. pit; *synonyms* (*n*) cavity, dent, hole, depression, grave, colliery, excavation, mine, stone, dig, (*v*) den, ditch, oppose, cave, (*adj*) hollow, 2. hole (delik); *synonyms* (*n*) aperture, crack, pocket, breach, break, burrow, corner, fix, lair, pit, vent, cavern, cranny, cell, (*adj*) gap, 3. trench; *synonyms* (*n*) channel, drain, furrow, cut, dike, groove, gutter, dugout, foxhole, sewer, deep, trough, (*v*) encroach, excavate, infringe.

çünkü 1. for (için); *synonyms* (*prep*) because, behind, by, per, during, on, toward, (*conj*) considering, since, (*adv*) against, as, therefore, hence, 2. as (gibi, Olarak); *synonyms* (*conj*) qua, while, whilst, (*prep*) like, (*adv*) equally, from, (*n*) arsenic.

çürük rotten; *synonyms* (*adj*) bad, foul, poor, fetid, lousy, musty, off, putrid, ill, shabby, corrupt, crappy, decomposed, (*v*) decayed, rancid; *antonym* (*adj*) fresh.

çırılma decay; *synonyms* (*n*) decline, decomposition, ebb, corruption, disintegration, collapse, deterioration, (*v*) rot, decompose, blight, rust, crumble, corrupt, decrease, deteriorate; *antonym* (*n*) growth.

çürümek decay; *synonyms* (*n*) decline, decomposition, ebb, corruption, disintegration, collapse, deterioration, (*v*) rot, decompose, blight, rust, crumble, corrupt, decrease, deteriorate; *antonym* (*n*) growth.

çürütmek 1. eat (yemek); *synonyms* (*v*) devour, consume, bite, dine, munch, corrode, deplete, drink, feed, finish, gnaw, gobble, gorge, graze, (*adj*) digest, 2. decay; *synonyms* (*n*) decline, decomposition, ebb, corruption, disintegration, collapse, deterioration, (*v*) rot, decompose, blight, rust, crumble, corrupt, decrease, deteriorate; *antonym* (*n*) growth.

çuval 1. bag (çanta, torba); *synonyms* (*n*) pocket, pouch, package, briefcase, purse, sack, case, container, knapsack, (*v*) bulge, capture, catch, filch, hook, net, 2. sack (torba); *synonyms* (*n*) sac, poke, rape, (*v*) pillage, bag, plunder, discharge, dismiss, despoil, fire, ransack, rob, rifle, can, loot; *antonym* (*v*) hire.

D

da 1. also (de); *synonyms* (*adv*) too, likewise, moreover, more, besides, withal, again, equally, further, item, similarly, so, (*conj*) and, furthermore, 2. too (dahi, de); *synonyms* (*adv*) also, excessively, over, overly, extremely, unduly.

dadı nurse (hemşire); *synonyms* (*n*) nurture, doctor, amah, (*v*) nourish, attend, cherish, entertain, foster, harbor, lactate, cradle, cultivate, keep, raise, breastfeed.

dağ 1. mountain; *synonyms* (*n*) mount, heap, height, mass, peak, pile, stack, bundle, elevation, (*v*) mound, (*adj*) lead, millstone; *antonym* (*n*) dip, 2. mount; *synonyms* (*v*) ascend, rise, climb, board, arise, advance, jump, bestride, grow, increase, ride, scale, (*n*) hill, frame, mountain; *antonyms* (*v*) descend, drop, (*n*) valley.

dağılmı distribution (dağıtım); *synonyms* (*n*) diffusion, dispensation, delivery, deal, allotment, apportionment, arrangement, dispersion, disposition, assignment, dispersal, disposal, division, (*v*) dissemination, dissipation; *antonym* (*n*) concentration.

dağılma 1. distribution (dağıtım); *synonyms* (*n*) diffusion, dispensation, delivery, deal, allotment, apportionment, arrangement, dispersion, disposition, assignment, dispersal, disposal, division, (*v*) dissemination, dissipation; *antonym* (*n*) concentration, 2. dissolution; *synonyms* (*n*) decay, breakup, decomposition, abolition, cancellation, analysis, dismissal, annulment, death, demise, adjournment, departure, disintegration, licentiousness, resolution, 3. spread (yaymak); *synonyms* (*v*) scatter, reach, disperse, expand,

- extend, broadcast, circulate, diffuse, disseminate, increase, propagate, stretch, broaden, deploy, (n) span; *antonym* (adj) concentrated.
- dağınık** loose; *synonyms* (adj) lax, liberal, dissolute, licentious, light, vague, detached, immoral, (v) disengage, liberate, relax, release, detach, (n) free, limp; *antonyms* (adj) tight, close, compressed, dense, taut, strict, compact, wedged.
- dağıtım** distribution; *synonyms* (n) diffusion, dispensation, delivery, deal, allotment, apportionment, arrangement, dispersion, disposition, assignment, dispersal, disposal, division, (v) dissemination, dissipation; *antonym* (n) concentration.
- dağıtmak** 1. spread (yaymak); *synonyms* (v) scatter, reach, disperse, expand, extend, broadcast, circulate, diffuse, disseminate, increase, propagate, stretch, broaden, deploy, (n) span; *antonym* (adj) concentrated, 2. issue (sorun); *synonyms* (n) aftermath, egress, consequence, effect, event, exit, progeny, result, (v) flow, emanate, arise, emerge, release, discharge, gush.
- dağlamak** brand; *synonyms* (n) badge, blade, class, kind, stain, type, emblem, falchion, make, nature, slur, (v) mark, denounce, (adj) stigma, blot.
- daha** 1. more; *synonyms* (adv) also, further, besides, beyond, over, (adj) additional, better, extra, larger, exceed, greater, other, (pron) another, (prep) above; *antonyms* (adv) fewer, less, (adj) inferior, 2. yet (henüz); *synonyms* (adv) however, but, notwithstanding, even, nonetheless, though, hitherto, eventually, unless, always, if, more, (conj) nevertheless, (n) already, (v) still, 3. else (başka); *synonyms* (adv) moreover, (n) threat, (adj) new, fresh, 4. still; *synonyms* (adj) calm, pacify, peaceful, silence, quiescent, serene, silent, appease, (n) hush, (v) quiet, assuage, compose, lull, soothe, allay; *antonyms* (adj) moving, effervescent, fizzy, windy, (n) noisy.
- dahi** 1. too (de); *synonyms* (adv) also, likewise, besides, excessively, over, overly, further, furthermore, moreover, extremely, equally, and, unduly, similarly, 2. also (da, de); *synonyms* (adv) too, more, withal, again, item, so, 3. genius; *synonyms* (n) capacity, ability, flair, faculty, brain, gift, prodigy, bent, aptitude, brilliance, (adj) endowment, cleverness, ingenuity, talent, turn; *antonym* (n) stupidity.
- dahil** 1. included; *synonyms* (adj) numbered, confined, inclosed, integrated, (adv) under, 2. including; *synonyms* (prep) plus, (v) included, (conj) and, (adv) also, (adj) counting; *antonyms* (prep) excluding, without.
- dahili** 1. internal (ic); *synonyms* (adj) interior, domestic, inner, inside, home, intimate, inward, national, inherent, intrinsic, intestine, innermost, entrails, familiar, inland; *antonyms* (adj) external, foreign, 2. indoar; *synonym* (v) intramural; *antonym* (adj) outside, 3. inner (ic); *synonyms* (adj) internal, central, mental, middle; *antonym* (adj) outer.
- daima** 1. always (hep, her zaman); *synonyms* (adv) forever, continuously, whenever, eternally, ever, unceasingly, consistently, constantly, continually, e'er, everlasting, evermore, hourly, (adj) still, eternal; *antonyms* (adv) never, erratically, 2. forever; *synonyms* (adv) always, interminably, ceaselessly, permanently, (n) eternity, (adj) permanent; *antonym* (adv) temporarily, 3. ever; *synonym* (adv) perpetually.
- daimi** 1. standing; *synonyms* (v) stand, (n) rank, fame, importance, position, prestige, place, reputation, footing, attitude, class, (adj) erect, motionless, continuance, permanent, 2. permanent (kalıcı); *synonyms* (adj) durable, lasting, fixed, eternal, everlasting, fast, perennial, enduring, immutable, indelible, abiding, continual, continuing, (v) constant, continuous; *antonyms* (adj) fleeting, temporary, brief, impermanent, provisional, transitory, fragile, superficial, 3. steady; *synonyms* (adj) firm, even, secure, resolute, stable, cool, incessant, sedate, settled, consistent, certain, (v) steadfast, calm, regular, brace; *antonyms* (adj) unsteady, shaky, wobbly, intermittent, unreliable.
- dair** about (hakkında, hemen hemen); *synonyms* (prep) encircling, for, encompassing, circa, concerning, (adv) around, approximately, almost, nearly, most, roughly, in, nearby, (adj) some, near; *antonyms* (prep) exactly, precisely.
- daire** 1. circle; *synonyms* (n) round, association, band, compass, ring, field, range, beat, circuit, company, gang, scope, (v) turn, whirl, encircle, 2. department (bölgüm); *synonyms* (n) bureau, compartment, area, agency, class, faculty, section, arm, branch, division, domain, line, office, part, realm, 3. circuit (gevrim, devre); *synonyms* (n) excursion, cycle, district, loop, perimeter, periphery, route, ambit, boundary, circumference, course, (v) circle, tour, trip, journey, 4. bureau (büro); *synonyms* (n) authority, chest, department, desk, dresser, box, 5. round (Yuvarlak); *synonyms* (adv) about, around, (adj) circular, plump, entire, chubby, complete, fat, rotund, (n) bout, orbit, patrol, rung, sequence, (v) gird; *antonyms* (adj) slim, sharp, 6. verge (kenar); *synonyms* (n) brink, limit, margin, rim, bound, brim, confine, side, skirt, threshold, fringe, edging, (v) border, edge, bend, 7. ring (halka, yüzük); *synonyms* (n) jingle, annulus, arena, clique, hoop, mob, (v) call, peal, echo, resound, reverberate, buzz, ding, knell, surround.

dairesel circular; *synonyms* (adj) round, annular, circinate, globular, orbicular, rotund, rounded, spherical, (n) advertisement, bill, handbill, brochure, publication, bulletin, flier; *antonym* (adj) square.

dakik exact (tam); *synonyms* (adj) detailed, precise, actual, authentic, careful, definite, direct, (v) accurate, close, demand, require, claim, command, ask, (n) correct; *antonyms* (adj) inaccurate, imprecise, vague, wrong, approximate, inexact.

dakika 1. minute; *synonyms* (n) instant, flash, jiffy, note, memorandum, moment, second, (adj) little, delicate, microscopic, atomic, careful, circumstantial, diminutive, elaborate; *antonyms* (adj) enormous, huge, big, gigantic, 2. instant (an); *synonyms* (adj) immediate, present, exigent, prompt, clamant, crying, current, imperative, insistent, instantaneous, (n) minute, point, tick, (v) pressing, urgent; *antonyms* (adj) gradual, long-term.

dal 1. branch (dallanmak, şube); *synonyms* (n) arm, jump, wing, affiliate, ramus, member, division, limb, offshoot, outgrowth, section, shoot, (v) fork, diverge, divide, 2. arm (kol); *synonyms* (n) branch, bay, department, might, power, sleeve, weapon, endow, (v) equip, furnish, outfit, provide; *antonym* (v) disarm.

dalaş scrap; *synonyms* (n) fight, morsel, brawl, remnant, bit, chip, clash, end, junk, piece, remainder, conflict, (v) quarrel, row, (adj) fragment; *antonym* (v) keep.

dalavere trick (aldatmak); *synonyms* (n) deceit, deception, joke, prank, device, dupe, stratagem, (v) swindle, cheat, deceive, fraud, sham, con, mislead, beguile.

dalga 1. wave; *synonyms* (n) billow, gesture, motion, sign, surge, (v) brandish, flap, flutter, curl, flourish, swell, swing, undulate, beat, beckon, 2. sea (deniz); *synonyms* (n) ocean, water, waves, (adj) marine, maritime, array, nautical, seagoing, army.

dalgakuran mole (köstebek); *synonyms* (n) breakwater, jetty, freckle, bulwark, groyne, mol, spy, blemish, counterspy, groin, growth, (adj) mound, barrow, hillock, (v) embankment.

dalgalanma 1. surge; *synonyms* (n) wave, burst, ripple, spurt, (v) billow, flood, rise, rush, stream, flow, gush, heave, jet, swell, soar, 2. roll (yuvarlamak); *synonyms* (n) list, revolution, catalogue, inventory, register, (v) coil, reel, curl, enfold, revolve, wheel, rock, turn, twist, wallow.

dalgalanmak 1. surge; *synonyms* (n) wave, burst, ripple, spurt, (v) billow, flood, rise, rush, stream, flow, gush, heave, jet, swell, soar, 2. stream (akım); *synonyms* (n) brook, river, run, streak, torrent, beam, (v) crowd, pour, swarm, runnel,

creek, deluge, surge, (prep) current, course; *antonym* (v) trickle.

dalgahı rough (kaba); *synonyms* (adj) coarse, hard, harsh, raw, crude, cruel, grating, gross, hoarse, jagged, approximate, gruff, inclement, (n) boisterous, draft; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, smooth, polished, precise, refined, silky, soft, sophisticated, even, exact, glossy, pleasant.

dalgin 1. lost; *synonyms* (v) gone, missing, abandoned, (adj) doomed, forlorn, extinct, hopeless, bewildered, disoriented, forgotten, helpless, broken, confused, irrecoverable, absent; *antonyms* (adj) present, found, existing, 2. absent (yok); *synonyms* (adj) off, wanting, inattentive, absentminded, abstracted, faraway, lost, nonexistent, out, preoccupied, (adv) away, 3. vacant (bos); *synonyms* (adj) empty, blank, hollow, bare, devoid, free, idle, unfilled, unoccupied, void, expressionless, deserted, open, vacuous, inane; *antonyms* (adj) full, occupied.

dalginlik absence (yokluk); *synonyms* (n) absenteeism, dearth, default, deficiency, lack, want, nonattendance, paucity, scarcity, shortage; *antonyms* (n) presence, attendance.

dallanmak branch (dal, şube); *synonyms* (n) arm, jump, wing, affiliate, ramus, member, division, limb, offshoot, outgrowth, section, shoot, (v) fork, diverge, divide.

dam 1. roof; *synonyms* (n) crown, ceiling, housing, dome, shelter, back, house, (v) top, cover, 2. queen (kraliçe); *synonyms* (n) empress, king, lady, sovereign, monarch, fag, faggot, fairy, pansy, queer, ace, ruler.

damalı checked; *synonyms* (adj) checkered, chequered, plaid, backward, curbed, intermittent, limited, numbered, pent-up, safe, silent, tartan, temperate.

damar 1. vein; *synonyms* (n) streak, vena, nervure, strain, mine, temper, stripe, tone, cast, style, fund, funicle, (adj) humor, mood, strip, 2. nerve (sinir); *synonyms* (n) audacity, cheek, impertinence, boldness, brass, courage, daring, face, fortitude, heart, impudence, mettle, prowess, assurance, backbone; *antonym* (n) cowardice, 3. vessel; *synonyms* (n) ship, boat, container, craft, duct, jar, vas, bowl, canal, pan, receptacle, basin, tube, watercraft, bottle.

damga 1. stamp (posta pulu, pul); *synonyms* (n) mark, seal, brand, impression, cachet, emblem, (v) imprint, print, cast, impress, trample, punch, characterize, shape, note, 2. seal; *synonyms* (n) stamp, hallmark, signet, (v) plug, bar, close, shut, stop, clinch, lock, cement, fasten, settle, (adj) conclude, fix; *antonyms* (v) open, unseal, 3. mark; *synonyms* (n) evidence, score, character, heed, sign, feature, badge, check, indication, (v) blemish, distinguish, grade, label, differentiate, (adj) notice,

4. character (karakter); *synonyms* (n) kind, nature, part, quality, role, type, constitution, description, disposition, eccentric, spirit, tone, standing, atmosphere, attitude, **5.** impress; *synonyms* (v) affect, move, inscribe, instill, touch, emboss, dent, inculcate, strike, amaze, dazzle, engrave, (n) press, characteristic, impression, **6.** marker; *synonyms* (n) token, pointer, signpost, tag, buoy, pen, ticket.

damgalamak **1.** seal (damga); *synonyms* (n) mark, stamp, cachet, hallmark, imprint, impression, signet, (v) plug, bar, close, shut, stop, clinch, lock, (adj) conclude; *antonyms* (v) open, unseal, **2.** stamp (damga, posta pulu, pul); *synonyms* (n) seal, brand, emblem, die, earmark, form, (v) print, cast, impress, trample, punch, characterize, shape, note, emboss, **3.** brand; *synonyms* (n) badge, blade, class, kind, stain, type, falchion, make, nature, slur, sort, sword, (v) denounce, (adj) stigma, blot.

damla drop; *synonyms* (v) fall, decrease, deposit, dribble, droop, abandon, cast, dip, discard, dismiss, drip, ebb, jump, (n) decline, collapse; *antonyms* (v) rise, increase, lift, (n) growth.

damlamak drop; *synonyms* (v) fall, decrease, deposit, dribble, droop, abandon, cast, dip, discard, dismiss, drip, ebb, jump, (n) decline, collapse; *antonyms* (v) rise, increase, lift, (n) growth.

dana calf; *synonyms* (n) calfskin, sura, colt, foal, kitten, pup, shorthorn, kid, cow, doodle, dullard, foetus, loon, lout, lown.

danışma **1.** information (bilgi, enformasyon); *synonyms* (n) advice, communication, data, evidence, note, enlightenment, report, tidings, complaint, counsel, info, instruction, intelligence, material, warning, **2.** counsel (avukat, öğüt, öğüt vermek); *synonyms* (n) caution, advocate, advisement, admonition, attorney, consultation, counselor, exhortation, guidance, recommendation, (v) advise, consult, admonish, confer, exhort, **3.** consultation; *synonyms* (n) conference, interview, negotiation, discussion, talk, audience, council, deliberation, meeting, reference, appointment.

danışmak consult; *synonyms* (v) confer, consider, negotiate, advise, deliberate, refer, discuss, reason, canvass, confab, confabulate, (n) talk.

danışman **1.** adviser; *synonyms* (n) advisor, consultant, counselor, counsel, guide, prompter, teacher, agent, assistant, confidante, dealer, dictator, herald, informer, instructor, **2.** supervisor (denetçi); *synonyms* (n) superintendent, director, overseer, boss, chief, manager, foreman, administrator, controller, examiner, executive, head, inspector, superior, keeper.

dans dance (dans etmek); *synonyms* (n) dancing, party, (v) bound, caper, hop, bop, cavort, play, jump, shake, skip, step, beat, dandle, prance.

dantel lace; *synonyms* (n) edging, lacing, net, galloon, (v) braid, enlace, entwine, interlace, bind, rope, tie, knot, tat, knit, (adj) string.

dantela lace; *synonyms* (n) edging, lacing, net, galloon, (v) braid, enlace, entwine, interlace, bind, rope, tie, knot, tat, knit, (adj) string.

dar **1.** narrow; *synonyms* (adj) close, limited, insular, little, cramped, illiberal, mean, (v) confined, contract, limit, lessen, constrict, shrink, abridge, dwindle; *antonyms* (adj) wide, broad, comprehensive, extensive, (v) widen, extend, **2.** acute; *synonyms* (adj) sharp, incisive, intense, keen, penetrating, critical, piercing, severe, shrewd, shrill, smart, strong, acrid, acuate, (v) high; *antonyms* (adj) dull, obtuse, **3.** restricted; *synonyms* (v) qualified, (adj) narrow, constrained, exclusive, local, controlled, finite, prohibited, classified, secret, bounded, circumscribed, private, reserved, tight; *antonyms* (adj) unrestricted, far-reaching, free, liberated, unimpeded, unlimited, open.

daralmak narrow (dar); *synonyms* (adj) close, limited, insular, little, cramped, illiberal, mean, (v) confined, contract, limit, lessen, constrict, shrink, abridge, dwindle; *antonyms* (adj) wide, broad, comprehensive, extensive, (v) widen, extend.

Daralt collapse; *synonyms* (n) crash, breakdown, fall, subsidence, bust, debacle, (v) break, slump, buckle, crack, crumble, crumple, faint, flop, burst.

daraltmak **1.** narrow (dar); *synonyms* (adj) close, limited, insular, little, cramped, illiberal, mean, (v) confined, contract, limit, lessen, constrict, shrink, abridge, dwindle; *antonyms* (adj) wide, broad, comprehensive, extensive, (v) widen, extend, **2.** collapse; *synonyms* (n) crash, breakdown, fall, subsidence, bust, debacle, (v) break, slump, buckle, crack, crumble, crumple, faint, flop, burst, **3.** contract; *synonyms* (n) compact, charter, agree, agreement, arrangement, (v) covenant, bargain, concentrate, condense, narrow, catch, compress, wrinkle, abbreviate, (adj) shorten; *antonyms* (v) expand, stretch.

darbe **1.** hit (isabet, vurmak); *synonyms* (v) strike, attain, belt, blow, bump, collide, encounter, (n) knock, bang, smash, touch, chance, bash, beat, collision; *antonyms* (n) failure, flop, **2.** stroke (inme, vurus); *synonyms* (n) caress, hit, mark, apoplexy, attack, impact, line, streak, cut, (v) buffet, lick, fondle, move, pat, smite, **3.** beat; *synonyms* (v) batter, flap, pulsate, throb, tick, trounce, whip, bat, baste, break, cheat, (n) pulse, thump, round, cadence; *antonym* (v) lose, **4.** knock; *synonyms* (v) cuff, punch, boot, clip, condemn, criticize, knap, smack, (n) rap, tap, crash, whack, clap, clout, criticism; *antonym* (v) praise, **5.** blow (üflemek); *synonyms* (n) blast, shock, wallop, gust, jolt, (v) puff, bloom, blossom, pant, play, slap, squander,

stroke, waft, (adj) gasp; *antonyms* (v) calm, save, **6.** shock (sok); *synonyms* (n) daze, outrage, surprise, concussion, fright, (v) jar, offend, revolt, startle, appall, clash, disgust, dismay, frighten, horrify; *antonym* (v) comfort.

darılaceze hospital (hastane); *synonyms* (n) infirmary, home, institution, sanitarium, sickroom, spital, inn, sickbay, (adj) hospitable.

Data data (veri); *synonyms* (n) information, facts, details, evidence, fact, figures, file, material, postulate, proof.

dava **1.** case; *synonyms* (n) box, example, bin, cover, jacket, shell, affair, bag, briefcase, casing, eccentric, instance, suit, carton, (adj) patient, **2.** action (etki, eylem, hareket, iş); *synonyms* (n) act, accomplishment, activity, agency, battle, deed, effect, engagement, fight, movement, performance, play, behavior, case, (v) achievement; *antonyms* (n) inaction, inactivity, **3.** cause (neden); *synonyms* (n) action, occasion, account, basis, campaign, excuse, (v) make, breed, do, induce, allow, arouse, beget, bring, engender; *antonym* (n) consequence, **4.** suit; *synonyms* (n) lawsuit, plea, petition, (v) agree, fit, correspond, accommodate, adapt, answer, become, match, meet, please, adjust, satisfy, **5.** trial (deneme); *synonyms* (n) test, examination, experiment, affliction, essay, hardship, hearing, adversity, audition, attempt, difficulty, distress, effort, endeavor, (adj) experimental.

davacı plaintiff; *synonyms* (n) complainant, accuser, prosecutor, pursuer, applicant, inquirer, party, querent, appellant, defendant, pretender, (adj) plaintive.

davalı defendant; *synonyms* (n) accused, litigant, party, plaintiff, prisoner, suspect, defender, perpetrator, (adj) defensive.

davet **1.** invitation; *synonyms* (n) call, bidding, temptation, lure, supplication, attraction, bid, request, entreaty, importunity, (v) invite, solicitation, **2.** call (bağırmak, çağırırmak, çağrı); *synonyms* (v) cry, bellow, name, shout, summon, howl, address, baptize, cite, dub, (n) appeal, yell, appoint, command, demand; *antonym* (v) dismiss, **3.** party; *synonyms* (n) gang, band, company, assembly, association, crew, gathering, group, affair, bevy, celebration, crowd, do, faction, meeting, **4.** summons; *synonyms* (n) citation, invitation, process, writ, invocation, warrant, vocation, act, charge, indictment, requisition.

davetli guest (konuk, misafir); *synonyms* (n) stranger, caller, alien, customer, visitor, foreigner, client, visitant.

davranış **1.** attitude (tavır, tutum); *synonyms* (n) position, aspect, posture, behavior, mind, notion, air, approach, bearing, disposition, mentality, mood, opinion, outlook, perspective, **2.** conduct;

synonyms (n) administration, manage, demeanor, lead, performance, (v) act, bring, direct, administer, carriage, acquit, carry, comport, show, accompany, **3.** action (etki, eylem, hareket, iş); *synonyms* (n) accomplishment, activity, agency, battle, deed, effect, engagement, fight, movement, play, case, lawsuit, measure, (v) achievement, combat; *antonyms* (n) inaction, inactivity, **4.** behaviour; *synonyms* (n) conduct, demeanor, deportment, doings, **5.** treatment (tedavi); *synonyms* (n) cure, handling, management, manipulation, therapy, medication, remedy, reception, attention, medicine, method, usage, use, discourse, (v) treat, **6.** act (davranmak, hareket, rol yapmak); *synonyms* (n) action, move, statute, decree, do,feat, law, (v) behave, go, perform, enact, feign, operate, pretend, work; *antonym* (v) refrain, **7.** bearing (kerteriz); *synonyms* (n) appearance, attitude, direction, manner, respect, aim, comportment, mien, pose, presence, regard, run, way, tack, walk.

davranmak **1.** act (hareket, rol yapmak);

synonyms (n) accomplishment, action, move, play, statute, decree, do,feat, (v) achievement, behave, deed, go, perform, acquit, enact; *antonym* (v) refrain, **2.** behave; *synonyms* (v) act, conduct, bear, deal, deport, operate, walk, carry, comport, demean, function, react, run, work, (n) exercise; *antonym* (v) misbehave, **3.** treat; *synonyms* (v) handle, manage, process, heal, nurse, regale, doctor, dress, (n) feast, administer, delicacy, luxury, tidbit, banquet, entertainment, **4.** conduct; *synonyms* (n) behavior, administration, demeanor, lead, performance, behaviour, (v) bring, direct, carriage, bearing, show, accompany, channel, command, convey.

davul drum; *synonyms* (n) barrel, cask, tympan, vat, drumfish, (v) beat, roll, bang, knock, pound, ram, thrum, thump, bone, cram.

davak **1.** hiding; *synonyms* (n) cover, covering, concealing, concealment, beating, thrashing, rout, ambush, coverture, absconce, covert, defeat, defense, hitting, (adj) cowardly; *antonym* (n) victory, **2.** beating; *synonyms* (n) reverse, beat, whipping, battery, battering, debacle, drubbing, hammering, pounding, pulsation, pulse, throbbing, thumping, whacking, (adj) pulsing.

dayanak **1.** support (destek, desteklemek);

synonyms (n) help, stand, aid, keep, comfort, maintenance, patronage, (v) assist, prop, back, brace, encourage, maintain, bear, boost; *antonyms* (n) hindrance, (v) oppose, neglect, undermine, abandon, reject, weaken, **2.** rest (dinlenme); *synonyms* (n) remnant, repose, balance, pause, recess, relaxation, residue, leisure, break, (v) nap, remain, sleep, ease, lie, (adj) remainder; *antonym* (v) work.

dayanıklı 1. hardy; *synonyms* (*adj*) courageous, sturdy, audacious, brave, fearless, hard, manly, strong, gallant, robust, stout, forcible, (*n*) bold, daring, rugged; *antonym* (*adj*) weak, 2. tough; *synonyms* (*adj*) difficult, tenacious, arduous, firm, hardy, laborious, severe, rough, bad, durable, leathery, (*n*) bully, rowdy, hoodlum, hooligan; *antonyms* (*adj*) tender, easy, flimsy, soft, feeble, lightweight, simple, 3. substantial (*öнемli*); *synonyms* (*adj*) actual, solid, real, considerable, important, palpable, significant, essential, momentous, sound, concrete, ample, big, corporeal, grave; *antonyms* (*adj*) insignificant, insubstantial, small, ethereal, fine, worthless, 4. firm; *synonyms* (*n*) company, (*adj*) constant, stable, close, compact, determined, fixed, resolute, steadfast, steady, decisive, dense, fast, rigid, (*v*) faithful; *antonyms* (*adj*) irresolute, hesitant, limp, liquid, soggy, 5. fast (*hızlı, oruç*); *synonyms* (*adj*) dissolute, agile, debauched, hurried, instant, quick, rapid, staunch, brisk, colorfast, dissipated, expeditious, express, (*adv*) soon, (*n*) diet; *antonyms* (*adj*) sluggish, loose, (*adv*) slow, slowly, leisurely, (*v*) gorge, (*n*) binge, 6. substantive; *synonyms* (*adj*) meaty, material, crucial, hearty, indispensable, satisfying, (*n*) noun, substantial, name, reality, (*v*) substantivize, 7. solid (*katı*); *synonyms* (*adj*) consistent, good, massive, secure, heavy, potent, reliable, thick, whole, certain, full, convincing, muscular, sober, deep; *antonyms* (*adj*) unreliable, gaseous, permeable, runny, transparent, watery.

dayanıklılık 1. wear; *synonyms* (*v*) dress, endure, bear, fatigue, tire, waste, fray, frazzle, (*n*) clothing, apparel, attire, clothes, garb, erosion, garment; *antonym* (*v*) refresh, 2. strength (*güç, kuvvet*); *synonyms* (*n*) force, power, energy, firmness, intensity, vigor, endurance, potency, stability, health, soundness, amount, brawn, (*v*) might, capacity; *antonyms* (*n*) weakness, frailty, flaw, shortcoming, 3. resistance; *synonyms* (*n*) opposition, friction, immunity, impedance, obstacle, renitency, confrontation, reluctance, stamina, dissent, backlash, (*v*) rebellion, interference, mutiny, inhibition; *antonyms* (*n*) smoothness, agreement, obedience, susceptibility.

dayanılmaz intolerable; *synonyms* (*adj*) insufferable, insupportable, unbearable, painful, obnoxious, deplorable, detestable, inexcusable; *antonyms* (*adj*) bearable, tolerable.

dayanışma solidarity; *synonyms* (*n*) community, fellowship, cooperation, sodality, unity, body, friendship, coherence, amity, collaboration, companionship, company, comradeship, (*adj*) solidarity.

dayanma 1. wear; *synonyms* (*v*) dress, endure, bear, fatigue, tire, waste, fray, frazzle, (*n*) clothing, apparel, attire, clothes, garb, erosion, garment;

antonym (*v*) refresh, 2. resistance; *synonyms* (*n*) opposition, endurance, friction, immunity, impedance, obstacle, renitency, confrontation, reluctance, stamina, dissent, backlash, (*v*) rebellion, interference, mutiny; *antonyms* (*n*) smoothness, agreement, obedience, susceptibility, 3. tolerance (*hosgörü*); *synonyms* (*n*) allowance, indulgence, leniency, patience, lenience, margin, permissiveness, consideration, kindness, leeway, forbearance, mercy, approval, permission; *antonyms* (*n*) intolerance, narrow-mindedness, bigotry, chauvinism, extremism, 4. stay (*kalma, kalmak*); *synonyms* (*v*) remain, reside, rest, prop, stop, abide, continue, pause, arrest, bide, dwell, support, (*n*) delay, halt, (*adj*) cease; *antonyms* (*v*) leave, change, abscond, depart.

dayanmak 1. last (*geçen, son, sürmek*); *synonyms* (*v*) endure, continue, hold, exist, live, dwell, (*n*) abide, conclusion, (*adj*) extreme, closing, final, ultimate, conclusive, concluding, farthest; *antonyms* (*n*) opening, (*adj*) first, 2. stay (*kalma, kalmak*); *synonyms* (*v*) remain, reside, rest, prop, stop, pause, arrest, bide, support, linger, (*n*) delay, halt, check, (*adj*) cease, inhabit; *antonyms* (*v*) leave, change, abscond, depart, 3. bear (*ayı, taşımak*); *synonyms* (*v*) carry, accept, acquit, stand, take, afford, allow, apply, assume, behave, brook, comport, conduct, convey, digest, 4. consist; *synonyms* (*v*) be, belong, lie, comprise, fit, (*n*) agree, 5. lean; *synonyms* (*adj*) emaciated, gaunt, thin, bony, lank, lanky, (*v*) incline, bend, list, slant, bow, careen, pitch, (*n*) tilt, inclination; *antonyms* (*adj*) fat, plump, 6. rest (*dınlendirme*); *synonyms* (*n*) remnant, repose, balance, recess, relaxation, residue, leisure, break, quiet, respite, (*v*) nap, sleep, ease, perch, (*adj*) remainder; *antonym* (*v*) work, 7. support (*dayanak, destek, desteklemek*); *synonyms* (*n*) help, aid, keep, comfort, maintenance, patronage, (*v*) assist, back, brace, encourage, maintain, bear, boost, confirm, corroborate; *antonyms* (*n*) hindrance, (*v*) oppose, neglect, undermine, abandon, reject, weaken, 8. stomach (*mide*); *synonyms* (*n*) abdomen, appetite, belly, breadbasket, maw, paunch, relish, taste, hunger, palate, (*v*) suffer, tolerate, go, (*adj*) swallow, eat, 9. take (*almak*); *synonyms* (*v*) admit, get, adopt, catch, clutch, obtain, return, borrow, pick, acquire, appropriate, bring, capture, (*n*) seize, (*phr*) receive; *antonyms* (*v*) give, refuse, abstain, add, lose, 10. resist; *synonyms* (*v*) repel, rebel, defy, revolt, balk, combat, disobey, impede, protest, withstand, rebuff, demur, baulk, challenge, (*n*) confront; *antonyms* (*v*) surrender, yield, assent, 11. stand (*ayakta durmak, durmak*); *synonyms* (*v*) stall, undergo, erect, last, persist, place, resist, rise, (*n*) attitude, booth, rack, base, pedestal, position, stay; *antonyms* (*v*) sit.

dayatmak insist; *synonyms* (v) affirm, assert, contend, claim, asseverate, declare, maintain, urge, importune, press, argue, force, dwell, hold, persist.

dazlak bald; *synonyms* (adj) bare, hairless, simple, austere, meager, threadbare, raw, barefaced, dry, forthright, mere, naked, nude, plain, stark; *antonym* (adj) hairy.

de 1. also (da); *synonyms* (adv) too, likewise, moreover, more, besides, withal, again, equally, further, item, similarly, so, (conj) and, furthermore, 2. too (dahi); *synonyms* (adv) also, excessively, over, overly, extremely, unduly.

debdebe state (devlet, durum, eyalet); *synonyms* (n) nation, position, say, country, kingdom, show, place, (v) declare, expound, express, mention, affirm, allege, announce, (adj) national; *antonyms* (v) deny, (adj) private.

dede grandfather; *synonyms* (n) gramps, grandad, granddad, grandpa, grandpapa, grandsire, granddaddy, patriarch.

dedektif detective; *synonyms* (n) investigator, scout, tec, officer, spy, policeman, snoop, runner, watchman, analyst, beagle, bull, (v) informer, delator, eavesdropper.

dedikodu 1. gossip; *synonyms* (n) rumor, chitchat, gab, chatterbox, conversation, babble, comment, talk, blabbermouth, (v) chat, chatter, natter, tattle, blah, chaffer; *antonym* (n) fact, 2. tale; *synonyms* (n) story, account, narrative, fable, fib, narration, recital, report, fiction, history, legend, lie, relation, yarn, gossip, 3. scandal (skandal); *synonyms* (n) disgrace, dishonor, outrage, discredit, infamy, disrepute, backbiting, detraction, dirt, ignominy, opprobrium, shame, obloquy, hearsay, disparagement; *antonym* (n) honor, 4. rumour; *synonym* (v) bruit.

defetmek remove (kaldırmak); *synonyms* (v) oust, take, pull, eject, expel, deduct, discharge, strip, delete, erase, evacuate, extract, abolish, get, (adj) clear; *antonyms* (v) insert, install, place.

defin 1. burial; *synonyms* (n) interment, entombment, sepulture, burying, funeral, inhumation, 2. funeral; *synonyms* (n) burial, pyre, wake, committal, (adj) funereal.

defne bay (koy); *synonyms* (n) alcove, bark, recess, cry, harbor, fiord, sound, cove, embayment, gulf, (adj) brown, (v) yap, roar, bellow, howl.

defter 1. notebook; *synonyms* (n) book, laptop, pad, album, computer, file, machine, mainframe, processor, supercomputer, workstation, block, notepaper, 2. book (kitap); *synonyms* (n) bible, journal, pamphlet, tome, volume, writing, text, manuscript, (v) order, reserve, apply, inscribe, list, record, arrest.

değer 1. merit; *synonyms* (n) worth, credit, desert, virtue, goodness, quality, significance, value,

dignity, distinction, due, (v) deserve, earn, rate, (adj) excellence, 2. value; *synonyms* (n) merit, cost, appraise, importance, consequence, (v) price, appreciate, assess, esteem, evaluate, cherish, estimate, measure, prize, rank; *antonyms* (n) disadvantage, futility, uselessness, insignificance, 3. worth; *synonyms* (n) benefit, import, good, substance, fortune, profit, use, wealth, worthiness, advantage, meaning, property, superiority, (adj) honor; *antonym* (n) worthlessness, 4. account (hesap); *synonyms* (n) bill, narrative, reckoning, regard, score, tale, description, explanation, history, narration, reason, recital, story, tab, (v) report, 5. valuation; *synonyms* (n) estimation, appraisal, evaluation, appraisement, assessment, appreciation, rating, measurement, admeasurement, mensuration, survey, 6. price (eder, fiyat); *synonyms* (n) charge, expense, figure, damage, fee, payment, toll, expenditure, quotation, quote, reward, terms, (v) amount, doom.

değerleme valuation; *synonyms* (n) estimation, appraisal, evaluation, estimate, appraisement, assessment, appreciation, rating, measurement, prize, value, worth, admeasurement, mensuration, (v) price.

değerlendirme evaluation; *synonyms* (n) appraisal, assessment, estimation, judgment, mark, rating, review, estimate, examination, opinion, valuation, analysis, choice, score.

değerlendirmek evaluate; *synonyms* (v) appraise, assess, calculate, gauge, estimate, value, grade, measure, rank, reckon, review, weigh, assay, esteem, regard.

değerlenmek appreciate; *synonyms* (v) esteem, prize, treasure, value, appraise, fathom, acknowledge, admire, apprise, cherish, comprehend, enjoy, estimate, grasp, (adj) understand; *antonyms* (v) deprecate, scorn.

değerli 1. valuable; *synonyms* (adj) costly, estimable, precious, beneficial, expensive, helpful, useful, worthy, admirable, important, dear, invaluable, priceless, profitable, rich; *antonyms* (adj) worthless, useless, 2. costly; *synonyms* (adj) valuable, extravagant, high, luxurious, pricey, sumptuous, beloved, plush, pricy, splendid; *antonym* (adj) cheap, 3. dear (sevgili); *synonyms* (adj) close, lovely, near, adorable, affectionate, cherished, familiar, intimate, loved, pet, favorite, (n) darling, love, honey, sweetheart, 4. precious; *synonyms* (adj) golden, choice, inestimable, exquisite, cute, noble, good, goodly, sweet, valued, delicate, gorgeous, opulent, (adv) extremely, preciously.

değersiz cheap (ucuz); *synonyms* (adj) inexpensive, low, stingy, tacky, base, brassy, bum, cheesy, economical, flashy, mean, niggardly, reasonable, shabby, sleazy; *antonyms* (adj) expensive, costly, generous, tasteful, first-rate, luxurious.

değil 1. not; *synonyms* (adv) no, nay, nor, nowise, never, (adj) shaven, shorn, 2. no (hayır); *synonyms* (n) refusal, rejection, denial, number, nix, rebuff, nobelium, ordinal, (adj) zero, naught, none, non, nul.

değinmek refer (bakmak, başvurmak); *synonyms* (v) allude, apply, pertain, submit, deliver, commend, advert, impute, name, relate, invoke, adduce, ascribe, attribute, consign.

değirmen mill; *synonyms* (n) grind, factory, grinder, manufactory, machine, plant, engine, gin, notch, shop, implement, (v) crush, pulverize, spar, (adj) cent.

değirmenci miller; *synonym* (n) muller.

değişik 1. different (başka); *synonyms* (adj) another, assorted, dissimilar, unusual, various, alien, alternative, discrete, distinct, diverse, foreign, fresh, miscellaneous, new, opposite; *antonyms* (adj) similar, corresponding, equal, identical, like, typical, 2. varied; *synonyms* (adj) mixed, different, diversified, sundry, heterogeneous, manifold, motley, many, versatile, odd; *antonyms* (adj) boring, dull, homogeneous, uniform.

değişiklik 1. change (değiştirmek); *synonyms* (n) shift, alteration, barter, modification, variation, move, (v) exchange, alter, adapt, alternate, cash, convert, switch, transpose, turn; *antonyms* (v) stay, leave, idle, maintain, 2. modification; *synonyms* (n) change, adaptation, adjustment, limitation, deviation, qualification, accommodation, amendment, conversion, limiting, mutation, revision, correction, evolution, improvement, 3. shift; *synonyms* (n) interchange, spell, device, resource, expedient, movement, (v) remove, quibble, budge, displace, transfer, fluctuate, reposition, shuffle, slip, 4. variety (varyete); *synonyms* (n) kind, sort, species, form, style, type, breed, diversity, genus, miscellany, nature, range, strain, (adj) class, (v) difference; *antonym* (n) uniformity, 5. alteration; *synonyms* (n) changeover, metamorphosis, transformation, commutation, upheaval, departure, innovation, vicissitude, 6. amendment; *synonyms* (n) betterment, redress, mend, rectification, reform, 7. variance; *synonyms* (n) disagreement, discrepancy, dissension, division, discord, divergence, misunderstanding, dissimilarity, dissonance, conflict, dispute, variability, contrast, contention, dissent.

değişim 1. change (değişiklik, değiştirmek); *synonyms* (n) shift, alteration, barter, modification, variation, move, (v) exchange, alter, adapt, alternate, cash, convert, switch, transpose, turn; *antonyms* (v) stay, leave, idle, maintain, 2. variation; *synonyms* (n) change, difference, divergence, mutation, variance, deviation, discrepancy, departure, fluctuation, disagreement, fluctuation, disagreement,

dissimilarity, permutation, contrast, distinction, innovation; *antonym* (n) similarity.

değişken 1. variable; *synonyms* (adj) unstable, changeable, fickle, inconstant, capricious, erratic, fitful, mutable, uncertain, unsettled, unsteady, fluctuating, inconsistent, shifting, variant; *antonyms* (adj) constant, fixed, invariable, regular, set, smooth, 2. mobile; *synonyms* (adj) fluid, mercurial, expressive, lively, migrant, motile, flying, nomadic, peregrine, roving, spirited, variable, versatile, vivacious, (v) movable; *antonyms* (adj) immobile, impassive, motionless.

değişme 1. shift; *synonyms* (n) interchange, turn, move, switch, conversion, (v) change, exchange, remove, quibble, alter, budge, convert, displace, transfer, fluctuate, 2. conversion (çevirme, dönüştürme); *synonyms* (n) alteration, changeover, adaptation, transformation, adjustment, amendment, modification, passage, shift, transition, version, (adj) salvation, adoption, beatification, 3. change (değişiklik, değiştirmek); *synonyms* (n) barter, variation, alteration, commutation, development, (v) adapt, alternate, cash, transpose, twist, affect, adjust, amend, commute, correct; *antonyms* (v) stay, leave, idle, maintain, 4. variation; *synonyms* (n) difference, divergence, mutation, variance, deviation, discrepancy, departure, fluctuation, disagreement, dissimilarity, permutation, contrast, distinction, innovation, variant; *antonym* (n) similarity.

değişmek 1. change (değişiklik, değiştirmek); *synonyms* (n) shift, alteration, barter, modification, variation, move, (v) exchange, alter, adapt, alternate, cash, convert, switch, transpose, turn; *antonyms* (v) stay, leave, idle, maintain, 2. alter (değiştirmek); *synonyms* (v) change, adjust, affect, amend, castrate, correct, transform, vary, distort, diversify, edit, emasculate, fluctuate, invert, neuter, 3. vary; *synonyms* (v) differ, modify, deviate, diverge, modulate, depart, disagree, variegate, contrast, dissent, range, interchange, digress, go, motley, 4. shift; *synonyms* (n) conversion, spell, device, resource, expedient, movement, evasion, (v) remove, quibble, budge, displace, transfer, reposition, shuffle, slip, 5. convert (dönüştürmek); *synonyms* (v) reform, commute, become, replace, reverse, shape, substitute, swap, trade, translate, convince, (n) proselyte, neophyte, novice, (adj) believer.

değişmez 1. fixed (sabit); *synonyms* (adj) determined, definite, steady, constant, durable, certain, decided, determinate, established, fast, fastened, intent, permanent, (v) stable, (adv) firm; *antonyms* (adj) flexible, adaptable, adjustable, changeable, movable, separate, variable, compliant, loose, moveable, portable, removable, temporary,

2. constant (sabit); *synonyms* (adj) ceaseless, incessant, perpetual, continual, abiding, changeless, consistent, continuous, eternal, faithful, frequent, loyal, resolute, steadfast, (n) invariable; *antonyms* (adj) intermittent, irregular, sporadic, episodic, erratic, inconstant, disloyal, fickle, inconsistent, occasional, unreliable, **3. permanent (kalıcı); *synonyms* (adj) lasting, fixed, everlasting, perennial, enduring, immutable, indelible, continuing, immortal, standing, stationary, unchangeable, undying, ineffaceable, (n) perm; *antonyms* (adj) fleeting, brief, impermanent, provisional, transitory, fragile, superficial, **4. rigid; *synonyms* (adj) harsh, hard, inflexible, stiff, austere, set, strict, exacting, formal, rigorous, severe, stern, tense, tight, tough; *antonyms* (adj) elastic, soft, **5. steady; *synonyms* (adj) even, secure, cool, sedate, settled, smooth, solid, staid, composed, staunch, dependable, (v) calm, regular, brace, quiet; *antonyms* (adj) unsteady, shaky, wobbly, **6. set (ayarlamak, grup, set, takım); *synonyms* (v) fix, place, lay, put, locate, position, regulate, define, adjust, arrange, congeal, (n) class, bent, circle, lot; *antonyms* (v) soften, liquefy, melt, (n) combing, comb-out, (adj) liquid, **7. settled; *synonyms* (adj) defined, formed, confirmed, finished, done, peaceful, assured, sober, stated, colonized, occupied, ordinary, over, serious; *antonym* (adj) uninhabited, **8. stable; *synonyms* (adj) reliable, persistent, sound, immovable, immobile, responsible, equitable, safe, static, stout, uniform, tranquil, still, strong, (v) stall; *antonyms* (adj) unstable, dangerous, precarious, rickety, volatile.************

değismeziğlik stability (denge); *synonyms* (n) constancy, durability, firmness, permanence, poise, equilibrium, solidity, balance, stableness, strength, endurance, immovability, fixedness, resistance, steadiness; *antonym* (n) instability.

değiştirme 1. conversion (çevirme, dönüştürme); *synonyms* (n) alteration, change, changeover, adaptation, exchange, transformation, adjustment, amendment, modification, passage, shift, transfer, transition, version, (adj) salvation, **2. shift; *synonyms* (n) interchange, turn, move, switch, conversion, spell, device, resource, (v) remove, quibble, alter, budge, convert, displace, fluctuate, **3. alteration; *synonyms* (n) revision, deviation, metamorphosis, variation, movement, commutation, upheaval, correction, departure, difference, evolution, innovation, mutation, vicissitude, accommodation, **4. modification (değişiklik); *synonyms* (n) limitation, qualification, limiting, improvement, permutation, qualifying, variety, derivative, **5. change (değişiklik, değiştirmek); *synonyms* (n) barter, alternation, development, flux, (v) adapt, alternate, cash, transpose, twist, affect, adjust, amend,********

commute, correct, invert; *antonyms* (v) stay, leave, idle, maintain, **6. exchange (santral); *synonyms* (n) swap, commerce, substitute, trade, central, replacement, bazaar, give-and-take, business, (v) counterchange, market, sell, traffic, truck, bandy, **7. replacement; *synonyms* (n) deputy, renewal, substitution, surrogate, reinstatement, rehabilitation, relief, return, successor, backup, alternative, restoration, replacing, (v) makeshift, ersatz.****

değiştirmek 1. alter; *synonyms* (v) adapt, change, move, adjust, affect, amend, castrate, convert, correct, shift, transform, turn, vary, alternate, distort; *antonym* (v) maintain, **2. modify; *synonyms* (v) alter, qualify, limit, assuage, moderate, restrict, commute, fit, revise, soften, temper, mitigate, condition, differentiate, exchange, **3. change (değişiklik); *synonyms* (n) alteration, barter, modification, variation, adjustment, alteration, amendment, commutation, conversion, development, difference, (v) cash, switch, transpose, twist; *antonyms* (v) stay, leave, idle, **4. convert (dönüştürmek); *synonyms* (v) reform, invert, modify, become, replace, reverse, shape, substitute, swap, trade, transfer, translate, (n) proselyte, neophyte, (adj) believer, **5. vary; *synonyms* (v) differ, deviate, diverge, diversify, modulate, depart, disagree, fluctuate, variegate, contrast, dissent, range, interchange, digress, go, **6. shift; *synonyms* (n) spell, device, resource, expedient, movement, evasion, changeover, makeshift, (v) remove, quibble, budge, displace, reposition, shuffle, slip, **7. switch (anahtar); *synonyms* (n) cane, replacement, whip, cut, permutation, substitution, rod, break, stick, switching, (v) flip, swop, jump, lash, birch, **8. replace; *synonyms* (v) supersede, supplant, reinstate, restore, deputize, renew, return, succeed, deputise, follow, place, put, refund, repay, reestablish.**************

değme 1. contact (temas); *synonyms* (n) touch, connection, collision, communication, link, impact, tangency, acquaintance, (v) call, meet, adjoin, communicate, reach, butt, join, **2. touch (dokunma, dokunmak); *synonyms* (n) feel, tinge, feeling, hint, (v) affect, contact, hit, border, strike, stroke, regard, brush, concern, handle, interest.**

değmek touch (dokunma, dokunmak); *synonyms* (n) feel, tinge, feeling, hint, (v) affect, contact, hit, border, adjoin, strike, stroke, regard, brush, concern, handle.

değnek 1. stick (yapıştırma); *synonyms* (n) bar, club, (v) adhere, stab, attach, cling, fix, paste, staff, cohere, affix, bind, cleave, fasten, hold, **2. staff (asa); *synonyms* (n) cane, post, employees, faculty,**

- personnel, rod, mace, baton, brace, stave, court, scepter, (v) crutch, prop, stick.
- deha** genius; *synonyms* (n) capacity, ability, flair, faculty, brain, gift, prodigy, bent, aptitude, brilliance, (adj) endowment, cleverness, ingenuity, talent, turn; *antonym* (n) stupidity.
- dehliz** 1. corridor (koridor); *synonyms* (n) aisle, hall, lobby, hallway, lane, vestibule, artery, alley, alleyway, path, portico, way, (v) passage, 2. gallery (galeri); *synonyms* (n) balcony, audience, drift, veranda, circle, porch, terrace, verandah, auditorium, auditory, boxes.
- dehşet** 1. horror; *synonyms* (n) awe, abomination, abhorrence, dismay, fear, alarm, fright, repulsion, revulsion, anxiety, apprehension, atrocity, aversion, (adj) dread, terror; *antonym* (n) pleasantness, 2. terror; *synonyms* (n) scare, consternation, horror, panic, scourge, trepidation, brat, shock, awfulness, phobia, dreadfulness, 3. alarm (alarm); *synonyms* (n) alert, affright, unrest, warning, alarum, concern, disquiet, signal, (v) agitate, horrify, startle, appall, disturb, frighten, perturb; *antonyms* (v) calm, comfort, 4. fear (korkmak, korku); *synonyms* (n) doubt, anguish, care, foreboding, worry, fearfulness, intimidation, trouble, diffidence, funk, misgiving, respect, (v) reverence, apprehend, revere; *antonyms* (n) bravery, confidence, fearlessness, reassurance.
- dehşetti** fearful; *synonyms* (adj) afraid, cowardly, dreadful, anxious, apprehensive, awful, craven, terrible, timid, dire, eerie, formidable, frightful, appalling, awesome; *antonyms* (adj) brave, calm, rational, bold, confident, unimpressed.
- dekan** dean; *synonyms* (n) doyen, elder, principal, senior, clergyman, father, leader, administrator, archbishop, bishop, diocesan, eminence, metropolitan, minister, pilot.
- deklarasyon** 1. declaration; *synonyms* (n) announcement, affirmation, assertion, allegation, avowal, claim, expression, pronouncement, statement, enunciation, acknowledgment, admission, decree, deposition, dictum; *antonym* (n) denial, 2. bid (davet etmek); *synonyms* (n) offer, tender, attempt, proffer, suggestion, (v) ask, call, command, invite, adjure, beseech, charge, direct, instruct, order.
- dekor** 1. scenery; *synonyms* (n) scene, prospect, landscape, panorama, outlook, nature, perspective, picture, set, vista, lookout, view, 2. scene; *synonyms* (n) aspect, background, display, environment, spectacle, act, appearance, look, position, arena, incident, location, scenery, setting, show.
- dekorasyon** decoration; *synonyms* (n) adornment, award, garnish, medal, ornament, embellishment, finery, insignia, ornamentation, trimming,
- accessory, badge, accolade, distinction, embroidery.
- dekoratif** decorative; *synonyms* (adj) ornamental, fancy, ornate, artistic, cosmetic, embellishing, enhancing, diagrammatic, drawn, elaborate, floral, florid, graceful, illustrative, pictorial; *antonym* (adj) plain.
- delegasyon** delegation; *synonyms* (n) commission, delegacy, deputation, delegating, devolution, mission, organization, group.
- delgi** 1. punch; *synonyms* (n) jab, drill, cuff, die, wallop, blow, dig, knock, (v) poke, hit, prick, beat, perforate, stab, thrust, 2. drill (matkap); *synonyms* (n) exercise, discipline, practice, auger, borer, rehearsal, gimlet, (v) bore, coach, educate, inculcate, instruct, pierce, tap, train.
- deli** 1. crazy; *synonyms* (adj) deranged, mad, madcap, wild, absurd, brainsick, cracked, crazed, demented, eccentric, foolish, ludicrous, preposterous, silly, wacky; *antonyms* (adj) sane, sensible, 2. mad; *synonyms* (adj) frantic, frenzied, insane, delirious, angry, crazy, distracted, frenetic, lunatic, irate, maniac, distraught, cross, (n) furious, anger; *antonym* (adj) calm, 3. daft; *synonyms* (adj) bonkers, nutty, balmy, inane, barmy, batty, dotty, haywire, idiotic, insensate, kookie, kooky, loco, loony, nuts, 4. nuts; *synonyms* (adj) crackers, daft, loopy, infatuated.
- delik** 1. hole; *synonyms* (n) cavity, aperture, crack, den, pocket, breach, break, burrow, cave, corner, depression, fix, hollow, lair, (adj) gap, 2. bore; *synonyms* (v) dig, bother, tire, annoy, drill, perforate, pierce, plague, tap, (n) caliber, diameter, nuisance, well, annoyance, (adj) pothole; *antonyms* (v) interest, excite, fascinate, 3. slot; *synonyms* (n) groove, place, notch, opening, position, cut, split, section, class, nick, partition, spot, track, (v) slit, rank, 4. outlet; *synonyms* (n) shop, market, egress, exit, store, drain, emporium, hole, issue, emission, escape, release, vent, grip, 5. opening; *synonyms* (n) mouth, beginning, cleft, commencement, door, entrance, occasion, chasm, onset, chance, crevice, entry, fissure, (adj) preliminary, first; *antonyms* (n) end, closing, finale, (adj) final, 6. port (liman); *synonyms* (n) harbor, haven, asylum, carriage, demeanor, pier, mien, bearing, deportation, dock, embrasure, gate, harbour, (adj) larboard, left; *antonym* (n) starboard.
- delikanlı** 1. youngster (çocuk); *synonyms* (n) boy, lad, child, juvenile, kid, urchin, toddler, adolescent, youth, baby, nipper, shaver, teen, teenager, girl; *antonym* (n) adult, 2. youth (genç, gençlik); *synonyms* (n) young, youngster, adolescence, juvenility, puberty, stripling, younker, puppy, infancy, childhood, guy, prime, youthfulness, fellow; *antonyms* (n) adulthood, ripeness, 3. boy (oğlan); *synonyms* (n) male, man, minor, servant,

son, boots, **4.** lad; *synonyms* (n) blighter, chap, cub, cuss, fella, laddie, schoolboy, companion, gent.

deliksiz sound (ses); *synonyms* (n) echo, peal, (v) ring, chime, fast, (adj) reasonable, complete, healthy, fit, good, just, rational, right, sane, sensible; *antonyms* (n) silence, (adj) illogical, unsound, confused.

delil **1.** evidence (kanıt); *synonyms* (n) confirmation, mark, proof, data, argument, attestation, demonstration, sign, testimony, clue, (v) display, demonstrate, attest, certify, manifest, **2.** proof (kanıt); *synonyms* (n) probation, authentication, evidence, substantiation, validation, verification, experiment, indication, essay, criterion, establishment, pull, reason, support, test, **3.** argument (tartışma); *synonyms* (n) controversy, debate, matter, hassle, altercation, arguing, brawl, clash, contention, difference, disagreement, discussion, fight, justification, quarrel; *antonyms* (n) agreement, harmony, **4.** witness; *synonyms* (n) spectator, bystander, eyewitness, onlooker, observer, testifier, beholder, testify, attestant, viewer, (v) observe, notice, see, view, watch; *antonym* (n) participant.

delilik madness; *synonyms* (n) frenzy, furor, insanity, lunacy, delirium, folly, idiocy, insaneness, aberration, anger, craziness, (adj) fury, rage, desperation, furore; *antonyms* (n) sanity, sense.

delme boring (sıkıcı); *synonyms* (adj) dull, tedious, tiresome, annoying, arid, bland, dreary, monotonous, prosaic, tame, uninteresting, wearisome, vapid, drab, (n) drilling; *antonyms* (adj) exciting, fascinating, interesting, gripping, original, thrilling, varied.

delmek **1.** bore; *synonyms* (v) dig, bother, tire, annoy, drill, perforate, pierce, plague, tap, (n) caliber, diameter, nuisance, well, annoyance, (adj) pother; *antonyms* (v) interest, excite, fascinate, **2.** drill (matkap); *synonyms* (n) exercise, discipline, practice, auger, borer, rehearsal, gimlet, preparation, (v) bore, coach, educate, inculcate, instruct, train, habituate, **3.** stick (yaptırmak); *synonyms* (n) bar, club, (v) adhere, stab, attach, cling, fix, paste, staff, cohere, affix, bind, cleave, fasten, hold.

demeç **1.** declaration; *synonyms* (n) announcement, affirmation, assertion, allegation, avowal, claim, expression, pronouncement, statement, enunciation, acknowledgment, admission, decree, deposition, dictum; *antonym* (n) denial, **2.** statement; *synonyms* (n) account, declaration, communication, instruction, command, description, proposition, profession, argument, bill, remark, word, bulletin, explanation, record, **3.** speech (konuşma, söylev); *synonyms* (n) address, delivery, lecture, conversation, discourse,

language, sermon, diction, discussion, elocution, converse, dialect, harangue, (v) say, saying.

demek **1.** say (söylemek); *synonyms* (v) remark, articulate, express, pronounce, assert, enunciate, observe, maintain, order, read, speak, state, tell, (n) declare, voice, **2.** bid (davet etmek); *synonyms* (n) offer, tender, attempt, proffer, suggestion, (v) ask, call, command, invite, adjure, beseech, charge, direct, instruct, summon, **3.** tell (anlatmak, söylemek); *synonyms* (v) relate, divulge, impart, recount, reveal, explain, announce, communicate, describe, distinguish, enumerate, inform, notify, (n) disclose, count; *antonym* (v) request, **4.** observe; *synonyms* (v) celebrate, comment, notice, commemorate, mind, guard, behold, discover, follow, heed, keep, look, mark, mention, note; *antonyms* (v) ignore, feel, **5.** call (bağırmak, çağrımak, çağrı); *synonyms* (v) cry, bellow, name, shout, bid, howl, address, baptize, cite, dub, entitle, (n) appeal, yell, appoint, demand; *antonym* (v) dismiss.

demet **1.** cluster (küme); *synonyms* (n) bunch, clump, batch, group, agglomeration, collection, crowd, gang, knot, lot, tuft, (v) bundle, huddle, collect, gather; *antonym* (v) disperse, **2.** bunch (grup, salkım); *synonyms* (n) cluster, band, troop, horde, bulge, herd, accumulation, crew, knob, mass, set, throng, assortment, (v) pack, heap.

demir iron; *synonyms* (n) chain, irons, chains, (v) firm, flatten, press, smooth, (adj) hard, adamant, inflexible, steel, tenacious.

demirci smith; *synonyms* (n) metalworker, architect, artificer, artist, bricklayer, builder, maker, manufacturer, mason, craftsman.

demiryolu **1.** railway; *synonyms* (n) railroad, line, tramway, **2.** rail; *synonyms* (n) bar, balustrade, handrail, railing, fence, banister, track, path, pale, paling, bolt, barrier, (v) inveigh, vituperate, fulminate.

demlemek steep; *synonyms* (adj) high, abrupt, excessive, exorbitant, outrageous, sheer, (v) douse, immerse, soak, dip, drench, imbue, infuse, saturate, impregnate; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, gradual.

demokrasi democracy; *synonyms* (n) commonwealth, commonality, nation, capitalism, country, democracy, freedom, oligarchy, republic, state, egalitarianism, emancipation, equalitarianism, equality, justice; *antonyms* (n) despotism, dictatorship, totalitarianism, autocracy, tyranny.

demokrat democrat; *synonyms* (n) commoner, plebeian, prolétaire, proletary, republican, roturier, democratist, populist.

demokratik democratic; *synonyms* (adj) egalitarian, classless, equal, broadminded, constitutional, democratical, free, humane, informal, permissive, popular, tolerant, autonomous, bourgeois,

communal; *antonyms* (*adj*) authoritarian, despotic, tyrannical.

denek subject (konu, özne); *synonyms* (*n*) matter, citizen, affair, dependent, inferior, issue, motif, question, point, area, content, discipline, field, (*adj*) liable, exposed; *antonym* (*adj*) liberated.

deneme 1. trial; *synonyms* (*n*) test, examination, experiment, affliction, essay, hardship, hearing, adversity, audition, attempt, difficulty, distress, effort, endeavor, (*adj*) experimental, 2. essay; *synonyms* (*n*) dissertation, article, disquisition, composition, tentative, paper, struggle, taste, trial, (*v*) try, assay, offer, prove, seek, strive, 3. attempt (yeltenmek); *synonyms* (*n*) attack, assault, adventure, bid, exertion, go, shot, stab, fling, (*v*) aim, chance, undertake, tempt, venture, begin, 4. test (sinamak); *synonyms* (*n*) measure, criterion, inspection, gauge, exam, experience, experimentation, (*v*) examine, quiz, sample, check, analyze, probe, proof, verify, 5. proof (kanıt); *synonyms* (*n*) confirmation, demonstration, probation, argument, authentication, evidence, sign, substantiation, validation, verification, indication, establishment, pull, reason, support, 6. try; *synonyms* (*v*) judge, strain, adjudicate, hear, render, afflict, demonstrate, exercise, hazard, risk, search, explore, dare, (*n*) crack, endeavour, 7. crack; *synonyms* (*n*) break, fracture, cleft, fissure, chip, (*v*) chink, crevice, split, breach, burst, snap, clap, bang, cleave, rift; *antonyms* (*v*) repair, mend, 8. probation; *synonyms* (*n*) discharge, freedom, (*adj*) apodeixis, apodixis, 9. tentative (geçici); *synonyms* (*adj*) doubtful, provisional, probationary, exploratory, shy, cautious, conditional, hesitant, indecisive, indefinite, provisional, undecided; *antonyms* (*adj*) definite, sure, 10. shot; *synonyms* (*n*) gunshot, injection, ball, shoot, picture, bullet, guess, jab, missile, nip, photograph, projectile, knock, inoculation, (*adj*) iridescent.

denemek 1. attempt (yeltenmek); *synonyms* (*n*) try, endeavor, assay, effort, essay, offer, trial, attack, assault, adventure, bid, (*v*) struggle, aim, chance, undertake, 2. test (sinamak); *synonyms* (*n*) audition, experiment, examination, measure, criterion, inspection, (*v*) examine, prove, quiz, sample, check, analyze, attempt, probe, (*adj*) experimental, 3. try; *synonyms* (*v*) test, strive, judge, strain, seek, taste, adjudicate, hear, render, afflict, demonstrate, (*n*) shot, go, crack, endeavour, 4. chance; *synonyms* (*n*) hazard, fortune, opportunity, probability, venture, accident, break, contingency, fate, (*adj*) accidental, (*v*) gamble, risk, bet, befall, happen; *antonyms* (*n*) predictability, (*adj*) deliberate, intentional, (*v*) design, plan, 5. essay (deneme); *synonyms* (*n*) dissertation, article, disquisition, composition, tentative, paper, discourse, review, critique, exertion, study, thesis,

tract, treatise, writing, 6. experience (deneyim, tecrübe); *synonyms* (*n*) event, episode, happening, (*v*) encounter, endure, suffer, enjoy, feel, have, know, live, meet, receive, sustain, (*adj*) see; *antonym* (*n*) inexperience.

denetçi 1. supervisor; *synonyms* (*n*) superintendent, director, overseer, boss, chief, manager, foreman, administrator, controller, examiner, executive, head, inspector, superior, keeper, 2. inspector; *synonyms* (*n*) supervisor, auditor, investigator, assessor, reviewer, surveyor, visitor, husband, (*v*) inquirer, inquisitor.

denetim 1. control (denetlemek, kontrol); *synonyms* (*n*) rule, authority, care, hold, influence, sway, ascendancy, ascendancy, (*v*) command, check, curb, bridle, conduct, handle, conquer; *antonyms* (*n*) freedom, weakness, (*v*) intensify, share, 2. check (çek, denetlemek); *synonyms* (*v*) stop, block, limit, agree, halt, restrain, bar, dampen, delay, hinder, (*n*) control, arrest, bill, cheque, stay, 3. inspection (denetleme); *synonyms* (*n*) examination, review, surveillance, exploration, inquiry, scrutiny, search, study, survey, investigation, observation, oversight, sight, supervision, (*v*) inspect, 4. audit (denetlemek); *synonyms* (*v*) balance, examine, prove, scrutinize.

denetleme 1. inspection; *synonyms* (*n*) examination, check, review, surveillance, exploration, inquiry, scrutiny, search, study, survey, investigation, observation, oversight, sight, (*v*) inspect, 2. supervision (gözetim); *synonyms* (*n*) charge, control, direction, management, superintendence, guidance, custody, care, administration, command, government, supervising, watch, running, (*v*) inspection.

denetlemek 1. control (denetim, kontrol); *synonyms* (*n*) rule, authority, care, hold, influence, sway, ascendancy, ascendancy, (*v*) command, check, curb, bridle, conduct, handle, conquer; *antonyms* (*n*) freedom, weakness, (*v*) intensify, share, 2. check (çek, denetim); *synonyms* (*v*) stop, block, limit, agree, halt, restrain, bar, dampen, delay, hinder, (*n*) control, arrest, bill, cheque, stay, 3. audit; *synonyms* (*n*) survey, examination, review, scrutiny, (*v*) balance, inspect, examine, prove, scrutinize, 4. inspect; *synonyms* (*v*) overhaul, overlook, explore, inquire, look, view, watch, monitor, analyze, audit, consider, investigate, observe, regulate, search.

denetleyici 1. supervisor (denetçi); *synonyms* (*n*) superintendent, director, overseer, boss, chief, manager, foreman, administrator, controller, examiner, executive, head, inspector, superior, keeper, 2. controller; *synonyms* (*n*) accountant, comptroller, control, governor, regulator, ruler, leader, supervisor.

denetmen superintendent; *synonyms* (n) custodian, inspector, manager, overseer, supervisor, administrator, keeper, chief, boss, caretaker, director, guardian, super, (adj) curator, governor.

deney 1. experiment; *synonyms* (n) test, attempt, essay, trial, tentative, try, examination, taste, experience, experimentation, (v) examine, venture, check, 2. test (sinamak); *synonyms* (n) audition, experiment, measure, criterion, inspection, gauge, (v) assay, prove, quiz, sample, analyze, probe, proof, verify, (adj) experimental.

deneyim experience (tecrübe); *synonyms* (n) event, episode, happening, (v) encounter, endure, suffer, examine, enjoy, feel, have, know, live, meet, receive, (adj) see; *antonym* (n) inexperience.

deneyimli 1. experienced; *synonyms* (adj) accomplished, capable, educated, competent, expert, knowledgeable, old, practiced, proficient, skillful, sophisticated, trained, able, conversant, informed; *antonyms* (adj) inexperienced, naive, immature, 2. wise (akıllı, bilge); *synonyms* (adj) judicious, reasonable, sensible, intelligent, knowing, prudent, rational, sagacious, sound, discreet, shrewd, sane, discerning, thoughtful, (n) method; *antonyms* (adj) foolish, unwise, stupid.

deneyimsiz 1. inexperienced; *synonyms* (adj) immature, naive, young, callow, raw, ignorant, new, unsophisticated, unexperienced, clumsy, strange, amateurish, awkward, inexpert, (v) green; *antonyms* (adj) experienced, trained, skilled, sophisticated, 2. raw (ham); *synonyms* (adj) crude, fresh, bleak, coarse, cutting, piercing, sore, cold, biting, chilly, inclement, inexperienced, naked, keen, bitter; *antonyms* (adj) refined, cooked.

deneyisel 1. experimental; *synonyms* (adj) empirical, tentative, scientific, observational, pilot, test, trial, 2. empirical; *synonyms* (adj) empiric, experimental, observed, pragmatic, charlatanical, practical, expert, factual, pretentious, provisional, quackish, speculative, transcendental, (v) probationary; *antonym* (adj) theoretical.

denge 1. equilibrium; *synonyms* (n) balance, counterpoise, equipoise, poise, counterbalance, symmetry, steadiness, counterweight, equality, par; *antonym* (n) disequilibrium, 2. balance (dengelemek); *synonyms* (n) excess, remainder, account, complement, credit, parity, proportion, (v) adjust, offset, compensate, contrast, settle, audit, level, match; *antonyms* (n) imbalance, (v) unbalance, 3. stability; *synonyms* (n) constancy, durability, firmness, permanence, equilibrium, solidity, sturdiness, strength, endurance, immovability, fixedness, resistance, responsibility; *antonym* (n) instability.

dengelemek 1. balance (denge); *synonyms* (n) poise, symmetry, excess, remainder, account, complement, counterpoise, credit, (v)

counterbalance, adjust, offset, compensate, contrast, settle, audit; *antonyms* (n) imbalance, (v) unbalance, 2. compensate; *synonyms* (v) balance, pay, recompense, reimburse, recoup, remunerate, repay, reward, cover, correct, expiate, indemnify, redeem, redress, satisfy.

dengeli 1. balanced; *synonyms* (adj) equal, even, firm, regular, stable, steady, harmonious, impartial, steadfast, symmetrical, uniform, fast, fixed, secure, unprejudiced; *antonyms* (adj) biased, unbalanced, unfair, 2. level (düzey); *synonyms* (n) grade, degree, category, class, (adj) horizontal, (v) flat, flatten, floor, aim, demolish, destroy, dismantle, raze, bulldoze, balance; *antonyms* (adj) inclined, slanting, angled, unequal, (v) uneven, build, raise.

dengesiz unstable; *synonyms* (adj) changeable, precarious, insecure, shaky, unsettled, unsound, erratic, fickle, fluid, inconstant, unpredictable, irresolute, unreliable, capricious, changeful; *antonyms* (adj) stable, steady, constant.

dengesizlik instability; *synonyms* (n) fickleness, fluctuation, flightiness, unreliability, flux, changeability, inconstancy, unbalance, unrest, unstableness, vacillation, volatility, disorder, imbalance, (adj) fugacity; *antonyms* (n) stability, calm.

deniz 1. sea; *synonyms* (n) ocean, water, waves, (adj) marine, maritime, array, nautical, seagoing, army, 2. marine; *synonyms* (adj) saltwater, sea, aquatic, (n) navy, bluejacket, galiongee, galionji, leatherneck, 3. maritime; *synonym* (v) seafaring, 4. drink (içmek); *synonyms* (n) beverage, alcohol, brew, potion, swallow, crapulence, intoxicant, nip, (v) draught, booze, carouse, bib, absorb, down,gulp.

denizaltı submarine; *synonyms* (n) pigboat, sub, bomber, champion, chock, crampfish, cuneus, fighter, grinder, (adj) subaqueous, undersea, underwater, subterranean, subterrene, deep.

denizcilik 1. navigation; *synonyms* (n) guidance, sailing, steering, seafaring, shipping, travel, flight, aviation, glide, gliding, pilotage, piloting, routing, sailplaning, soaring, 2. marine; *synonyms* (adj) maritime, nautical, saltwater, sea, aquatic, (n) navy, bluejacket, galiongee, galionji, leatherneck.

denk 1. match (es, kibrıt); *synonyms* (n) equal, competition, couple, duplicate, (v) agree, mate, meet, parallel, accord, correspond, harmonise, harmonize, balance, fellow, fit; *antonyms* (v) clash, contradict, 2. equivalent (esdeğер); *synonyms* (adj) comparable, alike, analogous, even, corresponding, identical, like, matching, same, equipollent, commensurate, akin, (n) counterpart, match, (v) consideration; *antonyms* (adj) unlike, (n) different, dissimilar, 3. equal (esit); *synonyms* (adj) adequate, balanced, equivalent, coordinate, fair, uniform, (v) compare, rival, equalize, equate,

represent, touch, (*n*) compeer, peer, associate; **antonyms** (*adj*) unequal, repressive, disproportionate, inconsistent, uneven, (*v*) differ. **denklem** equation; **synonyms** (*n*) equalization, formula, compensation, equality, equating, proportion, ratio, equivalence.

departman department (*bölüm*); **synonyms** (*n*) bureau, compartment, area, agency, class, faculty, section, arm, branch, division, domain, field, line, office, part.

depo 1. store (ambar, depolamak, saklamak, stok); **synonyms** (*n*) hoard, shop, market, business, emporium, heap, reserve, (*v*) stock, accumulate, garner, amass, bank, cache, keep, preserve, 2. depot; **synonyms** (*n*) store, depository, arsenal, station, storehouse, warehouse, dump, entrepot, stockroom, stop, storage, storeroom, terminal, terminus, 3. reservoir; **synonyms** (*n*) cistern, fountain, well, lake, supply, tank, 4. tank; **synonyms** (*n*) reservoir, container, cooler, belly, boiler, fermentor, jail, stomach, tankful, thickener, tub, cabinet, (*v*) fake, 5. storage (depolama); **synonyms** (*n*) conservation, depot, memory, preservation, retention, accumulation, reposition, warehousing, 6. warehouse (ambar); **synonyms** (*n*) godown, repository, promptuary, (*v*) magazine, 7. magazine (dergi); **synonyms** (*n*) journal, cartridge, newspaper, periodical, book, clip, mag, comic, monthly, pamphlet, weekly, repertory, review, daily.

depolama storage; **synonyms** (*n*) conservation, depot, memory, preservation, retention, stock, accumulation, entrepot, store, reposition, storehouse, warehousing.

depolamak store (ambar, depo, saklamak, stok); **synonyms** (*n*) hoard, shop, market, business, emporium, heap, reserve, (*v*) stock, accumulate, garner, amass, bank, cache, keep, preserve.

depozito deposit (mevduat); **synonyms** (*n*) charge, residue, guarantee, heap, hoard, lees, (*v*) bank, commit, store, fix, lay, repose, cast, file, leave; **antonym** (*v*) withdraw.

deprem shake; **synonyms** (*v*) beat, agitate, jar, brandish, disturb, excite, flutter, totter, wag, (*n*) tremble, jolt, quiver, wave, trembling, (*adj*) quake.

depresyon depression (bunalım, çöküntü); **synonyms** (*n*) basin, cavity, dejection, decline, dent, dip, hole, hollow, impression, slump, trench, trough, drop, recess, collapse; **antonyms** (*n*) cheerfulness, happiness, boom, elation, encouragement, inflation, outcrop.

dere 1. stream (akım); **synonyms** (*n*) flow, brook, river, run, spurt, (*v*) flood, crowd, gush, jet, pour, swarm, runnel, creek, (*prep*) current, course; **antonym** (*v*) trickle, 2. run (çalıştırmak, koşmak); **synonyms** (*v*) rule, dash, race, career,

conduct, direct, function, go, hasten, hurry, operate, (*n*) pass, campaign, drive, (*adj*) stream, 3. valley (vadi); **synonyms** (*n*) ravine, dale, gully, vale, hollow, depression, gap, gorge; **antonym** (*n*) mount.

derece 1. grade; **synonyms** (*n*) class, place, rank, degree, order, brand, category, gradient, score, form, group, quality, (*v*) level, classify, evaluate, 2. degree; **synonyms** (*n*) extent, condition, title, caliber, status, amount, caste, gradation, grade, height, measure, plane, point, rate, scale, 3. extent; **synonyms** (*n*) extension, amplitude, expanse, bulk, compass, distance, boundary, breadth, dimension, gauge, length, purview, quantity, reach, (*v*) area, 4. step (adım, basamak); **synonyms** (*n*) stage, walk, gait, act, footprint, footprint, move, stride, advance, phase, procedure, process, (*v*) pace, proceeding, tread, 5. scale (ölçek); **synonyms** (*n*) flake, gamut, graduation, yardstick, chip, criterion, fur, pitch, (*v*) ascend, climb, mount, weigh, rise, peel, (*adj*) balance; **antonym** (*v*) descend, 6. rank (sıra); **synonyms** (*n*) range, file, line, post, arrangement, distinction, (*adj*) putrid, luxuriant, bad, egregious, fetid, (*v*) arrange, position, array, estimate; **antonym** (*adj*) fresh, 7. level (düzey); **synonyms** (*adj*) even, equal, horizontal, (*v*) flat, flatten, floor, aim, demolish, destroy, dismantle, raze, bulldoze, direct, equalize, fell; **antonyms** (*adj*) inclined, slanting, angled, unequal, (*v*) uneven, build, raise, 8. measure (ölçmek, ölçü, önlém); **synonyms** (*n*) beat, benchmark, measurement, meter, allotment, action, bill, dose, magnitude, portion, time, (*v*) appraise, assess, fathom, (*adj*) mete, 9. remove (kaldırmak); **synonyms** (*v*) oust, take, pull, eject, expel, deduct, discharge, strip, delete, erase, evacuate, extract, abolish, get, (*adj*) clear; **antonyms** (*v*) insert, install, 10. point (göstermek, nokta); **synonyms** (*n*) peak, nib, edge, article, dot, mark, spot, apex, detail, end, hint, matter, moment, tip, (*v*) head, 11. standard (standart); **synonyms** (*adj*) model, normal, regular, accepted, classic, common, conventional, (*n*) average, flag, norm, example, pattern, prototype, canon, column; **antonyms** (*adj*) unusual, unconventional, special, 12. rate (oran); **synonyms** (*n*) price, worth, value, percentage, charge, frequency, (*v*) appreciate, compute, count, calculate, merit, put, esteem, prize, deserve.

derecelendirmek grade (derece); **synonyms** (*n*) class, place, rank, degree, order, brand, category, gradient, score, form, group, quality, (*v*) level, classify, evaluate.

dergi 1. magazine; **synonyms** (*n*) journal, cartridge, newspaper, periodical, book, clip, entrepot, mag, comic, depository, arsenal, monthly, pamphlet, weekly, (*v*) store, 2. journal (gündük); **synonyms** (*n*) diary, magazine, ephemeris, chronicle, log,

record, annals, calendar, organ, paper, review, annual, (*adj*) daybook, daily, diurnal, **3.** review (gözden geçirmek); *synonyms* (*n*) examination, critique, inspection, retrospect, commentary, comment, parade, criticism, investigation, (*v*) check, survey, criticize, examine, inspect, judge.

derhal **1.** immediately (hemen); *synonyms* (*adv*) directly, forthwith, instantly, now, right, direct, readily, instantaneously, presently, rapidly, incontinently, momentarily, summarily, exactly, (*adj*) instanter; *antonyms* (*adv*) later, slowly, **2.** instantly; *synonyms* (*adv*) immediately, promptly, outright, quickly, soon, straight, straightforward, suddenly; *antonym* (*adv*) eventually.

deri **1.** skin (cilt, kabuk, post); *synonyms* (*n*) peel, hide, coating, fur, hull, rind, shell, crust, integument, pelt, (*v*) pare, bark, scrape, excoriate, flay, **2.** leather; *synonyms* (*n*) fleece, skin, buckskin, fell, pigskin, (*v*) drub, thrash, thresh, hit, **3.** fell; *synonyms* (*v*) chop, cut, drop, floor, ax, level, down, demolish, destroy, (*adj*) barbarous, cruel, prostrate, brutal, fierce, savage, **4.** hide (gizlemek); *synonyms* (*v*) conceal, disguise, obscure, bury, cloak, mask, shelter, ambush, muffle, camouflage, (*n*) cover, coat, veil, cloud, (*adj*) darken; *antonyms* (*v*) reveal, show, expose, express.

derin **1.** deep; *synonyms* (*adj*) thick, profound, absorbed, abstruse, broad, dark, rich, sound, strong, wide, esoteric, bright, large, abysmal, (*v*) intense; *antonyms* (*adj*) shallow, superficial, high, high-pitched, light, soft, weak, **2.** profound; *synonyms* (*adj*) deep, heavy, bottomless, important, solid, grave, obscure, utter, complete, exhaustive, intimate, recondite, shrewd, good, (*n*) impressive; *antonym* (*adj*) trivial, **3.** sound (ses); *synonyms* (*n*) echo, peal, (*v*) ring, chime, fast, blow, (*adj*) reasonable, healthy, fit, just, rational, right, sane, sensible, robust; *antonyms* (*n*) silence, (*adj*) illogical, unsound, confused.

derinlik depth; *synonyms* (*n*) abyss, deepness, profoundness, intensity, profundity, abstruseness, wisdom, breadth, extent, height, strength, width, astuteness, draught, extremity.

derlem collection (koleksiyon, toplama); *synonyms* (*n*) accumulation, assembly, assortment, bundle, gathering, set, bunch, cluster, compilation, heap, mass, pile, variety, batch, (*v*) assemblage.

derleme composition; *synonyms* (*n*) arrangement, constitution, construction, texture, alloy, amalgam, article, combination, composing, compost, compound, compromise, harmony, makeup, organization.

derman **1.** remedy (ilaç); *synonyms* (*n*) cure, redress, medicine, drug, relief, antidote, curative, (*v*) heal, help, amend, rectify, correct, relieve, aid, doctor, **2.** power (güç, iktidar); *synonyms* (*n*) force, ability, potency, authority, control, energy, agency,

domination, intensity, strength, (*v*) influence, might, dominion, faculty, capacity; *antonyms* (*n*) powerlessness, helplessness, weakness.

dernek **1.** association; *synonyms* (*n*) affiliation, alliance, connection, assembly, affinity, company, fellowship, link, partnership, society, syndicate, congress, meeting, band, (*v*) assemblage, **2.** fellowship; *synonyms* (*n*) brotherhood, community, companionship, communion, familiarity, camaraderie, association, acquaintance, body, club, family, fraternity, corporation, (*adj*) intercourse, intimacy, **3.** club (kulüp, sinek); *synonyms* (*n*) bat, circle, stick, baton, cudgel, gang, group, guild, nightclub, order, truncheon, union, (*v*) beat, bludgeon, hit, **4.** society; *synonyms* (*n*) institution, public, people, commonwealth, folk, friendship, gild, league, organization, party, civilization, fashion, gathering, firm, foundation, **5.** institution; *synonyms* (*n*) creation, establishment, institute, formation, asylum, founding, academy, custom, initiation, tradition, induction, practice, college, organisation, constitution, **6.** league; *synonyms* (*n*) coalition, confederacy, federation, class, combination, confederation, cabal, bund, conference, conspiracy, (*v*) combine, confederate, compact, unite, concur.

ders **1.** subject (konu, özne); *synonyms* (*n*) matter, citizen, affair, dependent, inferior, issue, motif, question, point, area, content, discipline, field, (*adj*) liable, exposed; *antonym* (*adj*) liberated, **2.** example (örnek); *synonyms* (*n*) case, exemplar, illustration, instance, lead, sample, design, guide, model, paradigm, pattern, precedent, prototype, archetype, piece, **3.** lesson; *synonyms* (*n*) exercise, example, instruction, class, learning, message, moral, reading, sermon, study, task, warning, contraindication, (*v*) rebuke, **4.** class (sınıf); *synonyms* (*n*) category, group, form, grade, position, arrange, brand, department, kind, (*v*) sort, place, rank, categorize, classify, order, **5.** teaching; *synonyms* (*n*) education, indoctrination, doctrine, pedagogy, precept, training, advice, edification, breeding, enlightenment, principle.

derslik classroom; *synonym* (*n*) schoolroom.

dert **1.** trouble; *synonyms* (*n*) distress, bother, pain, anxiety, difficulty, (*v*) inconvenience, annoy, disorder, disquiet, worry, afflict, agitate, burden, distract, disturb; *antonyms* (*v*) calm, please, **2.** sorrow (aci); *synonyms* (*n*) grief, mourning, regret, sadness, anguish, contrition, heartache, misery, penitence, remorse, repentance, heartbreak, (*v*) mourn, lament, grieve; *antonyms* (*n*) joy, delight, happiness, **3.** complaint; *synonyms* (*n*) accusation, ailment, charge, affection, disease, ill, illness, plaint, protest, sickness, wail, whine, claim, quarrel, trouble, **4.** cross (hac); *synonyms* (*n*) crisscross, affliction, (*v*) intersect, baffle, cover, thwart, (*adj*)

crabbed, crabby, angry, cantankerous, grouchy, grumpy, traverse, cranky, annoyed; *antonyms* (v) uncross, (adj) good-tempered, 5. grief (aci, keder); *synonyms* (n) dolor, agony, wound, chagrin, concern, pity, bitterness, dejection, desolation, gloom, melancholy, sorrow, woe, disappointment, (adj) sore, 6. trial (deneme); *synonyms* (n) test, examination, experiment, essay, hardship, hearing, adversity, audition, attempt, effort, endeavor, proof, assay, misfortune, (adj) experimental, 7. worry (üzülmek); *synonyms* (v) torment, tease, care, fear, molest, vex, fret, harry, mind, (n) harass, fuss, annoyance, apprehension, hassle, (adj) irritate; *antonyms* (v) soothe, reassurance, (n) calmness, reassurance.

derya sea (deniz); *synonyms* (n) ocean, water, waves, (adj) marine, maritime, array, nautical, seagoing, army.

deşarj discharge (boşaltmak); *synonyms* (n) release, dismissal, drain, (v) acquit, clear, absolve, complete, deliver, eject, cashier, burst, blast, bounce, detonate, disgorge; *antonyms* (v) capture, hire.

desen 1. pattern; *synonyms* (n) model, design, fashion, form, mold, shape, example, figure, norm, order, paragon, cast, arrangement, configuration, (v) mould, 2. design (proje, tasarlamak); *synonyms* (n) aim, purpose, scheme, conception, drawing, device, idea, intent, contrivance, copy, (v) plan, conceive, contrive, sketch, construct; *antonym* (n) chance, 3. line (çizgi, hat); *synonyms* (n) cord, file, house, breed, course, family, lineage, field, ancestry, border, boundary, cable, crease, row, stock.

desinatör designer; *synonyms* (n) architect, couturier, creator, drawer, engineer, inventor, maker, decorator, (v) artist, projector; *antonym* (adj) off-the-rack.

deşmek probe (sonda); *synonyms* (n) investigation, inquiry, research, plumb, exploration, (v) examine, examination, explore, inspect, fathom, investigate, search, check, inquire, penetrate.

deste 1. deck; *synonyms* (v) adorn, beautify, clothe, embellish, floor, array, bedeck, ornament, attire, bedight, decorate, dress, garnish, grace, trim, 2. bunch (grup, salkım); *synonyms* (n) cluster, clump, crowd, batch, band, gang, group, lot, troop, horde, bulge, herd, (v) bundle, huddle, pack; *antonym* (v) disperse, 3. bundle; *synonyms* (n) pile, sheaf, heap, load, package, packet, parcel, stack, wad, set, collection, mass, mint, mound, (v) bunch, 4. pack (paket, paketlemek); *synonyms* (n) mob, bevy, company, backpack, box, knapsack, bag, flock, (v) compress, cram, fill, jam, carry, compact, crush; *antonym* (v) unpack.

destek 1. support (dayanak, desteklemek); *synonyms* (n) help, stand, aid, keep, comfort, maintenance, patronage, (v) assist, prop, back,

brace, encourage, maintain, bear, boost; *antonyms* (n) hindrance, (v) oppose, neglect, undermine, abandon, reject, weaken, 2. backing; *synonyms* (n) support, approval, assistance, encouragement, endorsement, accompaniment, championship, promotion, sanction, sponsorship, sustenance, funding, funds, investment, 3. staff (asa); *synonyms* (n) cane, club, post, employees, faculty, personnel, rod, mace, baton, stave, court, scepter, board, (v) crutch, stick, 4. assistance (yardım); *synonyms* (n) relief, backing, charity, hand, remedy, service, advantage, lift, second, benefit, collaboration, cooperation, favor, (v) succor, 5. cooperation; *synonyms* (n) concurrence, association, teamwork, partnership, alliance; *antonyms* (n) stubbornness, competition, confrontation, rivalry, 6. boost; *synonyms* (n) jump, push, (v) advance, advertise, amplify, augment, hike, increase, promote, raise, thrust, bolster, elevate, enhance, enlarge; *antonyms* (n) disappointment, (v) decrease, knock, drop, 7. shore; *synonyms* (n) bank, coast, beach, edge, land, buttress, seashore, seaside, stay, margin, border, riverside, coastline, shoreline, shoring; *antonym* (n) interior, 8. rest (dinlenme); *synonyms* (n) remnant, repose, balance, pause, recess, relaxation, residue, leisure, break, (v) nap, remain, sleep, ease, lie, (adj) remainder; *antonym* (v) work, 9. stay (kalma, kalmak); *synonyms* (v) reside, rest, stop, abide, continue, endure, arrest, bide, dwell, linger, (n) delay, halt, check, (adj) cease, inhabit; *antonyms* (v) leave, change, abscond, depart, 10. sponsorship; *synonyms* (n) sponsor, auspices, sponson, benefaction, business, cosponsor, devotion, economics, membership, money, start, bias, guidance.

destekleme 1. backing; *synonyms* (n) aid, patronage, support, approval, assistance, encouragement, endorsement, accompaniment, assist, championship, help, promotion, sanction, sponsorship, sustenance, 2. support (dayanak, destek, desteklemek); *synonyms* (n) stand, keep, comfort, maintenance, (v) prop, back, brace, encourage, maintain, bear, boost, carry, confirm, corroborate, defend; *antonyms* (n) hindrance, (v) oppose, neglect, undermine, abandon, reject, weaken.

desteklemek 1. support (dayanak, destek); *synonyms* (n) help, stand, aid, keep, comfort, maintenance, patronage, (v) assist, prop, back, brace, encourage, maintain, bear, boost; *antonyms* (n) hindrance, (v) oppose, neglect, undermine, abandon, reject, weaken, 2. assist; *synonyms* (v) support, abet, serve, contribute, attend, avail, expedite, facilitate, relieve, succor, sustain, alleviate, ease, (n) assistance, (adj) second; *antonym* (v) hinder, 3. strengthen; *synonyms* (v)

consolidate, confirm, corroborate, enhance, fortify, intensify, invigorate, bolster, buttress, harden, increase, stiffen, toughen, reenforce, cheer, **4.** champion; *synonyms* (*n*) advocate, backer, partisan, ace, fighter, hero, champ, defender, exponent, paladin, patron, protagonist, supporter, (*v*) defend, uphold.

destekleyici champion; *synonyms* (*n*) advocate, backer, partisan, ace, fighter, hero, champ, defender, exponent, paladin, patron, (*v*) defend, support, back, maintain; *antonym* (*v*) oppose. **detay** detail (ayrintı); *synonyms* (*n*) report, point, feature, item, circumstance, (*v*) describe, enumerate, relate, appoint, assign, cast, itemize, recite, specify, define; *antonym* (*n*) generalization.

detektör detector; *synonyms* (*n*) demodulator, sensor, detector, selector.

dev **1.** giant; *synonyms* (*adj*) colossal, gargantuan, gigantic, jumbo, elephantine, enormous, huge, immense, large, mammoth, vast, (*n*) monster, behemoth, colossus, ogre; *antonyms* (*adj*) small, tiny, miniature, **2.** monster; *synonyms* (*n*) giant, beast, brute, demon, devil, fiend, freak, monstrosity, prodigy, chimera, mutant, (*adj*) stupendous, massive, bizarrie, eccentricity.

deva remedy (ilaç); *synonyms* (*n*) cure, redress, medicine, drug, relief, antidote, curative, (*v*) heal, help, amend, rectify, correct, relieve, aid, doctor.

devalüasyon devaluation; *synonyms* (*n*) depression, deterioration.

devam **1.** continuation; *synonyms* (*n*) continuance, sequel, resumption, maintenance, elongation, postscript, duration, extension, supplement; *antonyms* (*n*) discontinuance, end, **2.** continue (sürdürmek); *synonyms* (*v*) abide, remain, endure, keep, persevere, sustain, bide, be, extend, last, maintain, persist, preserve, (*n*) hold, (*adj*) prolong; *antonyms* (*v*) stop, cease, discontinue, **3.** attendance; *synonyms* (*n*) presence, attending, audience, turnout, hearing, tendance, attendancy, bodyguard, crowd, gallery, tendment, assemblage, assembly, congregation, draw; *antonyms* (*n*) absence, nonattendance, **4.** resume; *synonyms* (*v*) recover, continue, regain, restart, summarize, outline, revert, adopt, renew, (*n*) digest, synopsis, abstract, summary, epitome, recapitulation.

devamlı **1.** continuous (sürekli); *synonyms* (*adj*) constant, continual, ceaseless, endless, perpetual, running, chronic, consecutive, continued, eternal, everlasting, incessant, unbroken, unending, uninterrupted; *antonyms* (*adj*) intermittent, temporary, discontinuous, sporadic, **2.** steady; *synonyms* (*adj*) firm, even, secure, fixed, resolute, stable, cool, sedate, settled, consistent, certain, (*v*) steadfast, calm, regular, brace; *antonyms* (*adj*) unsteady, shaky, wobbly, unreliable, **3.**

permanent (kalıcı); *synonyms* (*adj*) durable, lasting, fast, perennial, enduring, immutable, indelible, abiding, continuing, immortal, standing, stationary, unchangeable, (*v*) continuous, (*n*) perm; *antonyms* (*adj*) fleeting, brief, impermanent, provisional, transitory, fragile, superficial, **4.** continual; *synonyms* (*adj*) frequent, permanent, persistent, unrelenting, nonstop, repeated, unceasing, **5.** standing; *synonyms* (*v*) stand, post, (*n*) rank, fame, importance, position, prestige, place, reputation, footing, attitude, class, (*adj*) erect, motionless, continuance.

devamlılık continuity (sürekllilik); *synonyms* (*n*) continuation, coherence, continuance, duration, persistence, concatenation, sequence, perseverance, run, series, chain, constancy, contingency, course, flow; *antonym* (*n*) discontinuity.

deveran **1.** circulation (dolaşım); *synonyms* (*n*) dissemination, diffusion, distribution, currency, delivery, dispersal, dispersion, gyration, revolution, rotation, round, spread, spreading, turn, airing, **2.** rotation (dönme); *synonyms* (*n*) roll, circulation, curl, cycle, wheel, orbit, sequence, bout.

devimbilim dynamics (dinamik); *synonyms* (*n*) kinetics, motion, (*v*) statics.

devingen **1.** dynamic (dinamik); *synonyms* (*adj*) active, aggressive, dynamical, energetic, forceful, powerful, vigorous, lusty, animated, vibrant, driving, efficient, enthusiastic, live, mighty; *antonyms* (*adj*) dull, static, **2.** mobile; *synonyms* (*adj*) changeable, fluid, unsettled, mercurial, expressive, lively, migrant, motile, erratic, flying, nomadic, peregrine, roving, (*v*) movable, shifting; *antonyms* (*adj*) immobile, impassive, motionless.

devingenlik mobility; *synonyms* (*n*) movableness, motion, movement, (*adj*) versatility.

devinim motion (hareket); *synonyms* (*n*) gesture, action, movement, wave, exercise, gesticulation, play, passage, application, move, question, (*v*) sign, beckon, gesticulate, signal.

devinirlik momentum; *synonyms* (*n*) impetus, impulse, force, drive, impulsion, pace, thrust, velocity, moment, power, propulsion, speed, progress; *antonym* (*n*) inertia.

devir **1.** period (dönem, nokta); *synonyms* (*n*) age, dot, epoch, era, point, duration, generation, day, conclusion, cycle, interval, length, menstruation, stage, time, **2.** era (çağ); *synonyms* (*n*) period, date, style, **3.** turnover; *synonyms* (*n*) overturn, revolution, sales, upset, pastry, change, overthrow, proceeds, derangement, disorder, disturbance, earnings, flapjack, income, (*v*) harrow, **4.** transfer (aktarma, aktarmak); *synonyms* (*n*) conveyance, assignment, (*v*) convey, carry, remove, shift, exchange, send, transmit, transport, commit, consign, deliver, give, interchange; *antonyms* (*v*)

hold, keep, **5.** revolution (devrim); *synonyms* (n) gyration, insurrection, mutiny, rebellion, revolt, rotation, turn, alteration, coup, circle, circulation, roll, round, spin, (v) circuit, **6.** assignment; *synonyms* (n) allocation, allotment, appointment, assigning, mission, apportionment, stint, assignation, business, chore, charge, commission, consignment, designation, duty, **7.** cycle (bisiklet); *synonyms* (n) bicycle, ring, sequence, bout, beat, run, orbit, rhythm, series, drive, hertz, (v) bike, motorcycle, wheel, pedal, **8.** circulation (dolâşım); *synonyms* (n) dissemination, diffusion, distribution, currency, delivery, dispersal, dispersion, spread, spreading, airing, **9.** time (saat, süre, zaman); *synonyms* (n) hour, moment, measure, season, spell, instant, space, tempo, sentence, occasion, course, juncture, (v) clock, regulate, schedule; *antonym* (n) death, **10.** rotation (dönme); *synonym* (n) curl.

devirli periodic (periyodik); *synonyms* (adj) intermittent, regular, periodical, recurrent, frequent, alternate, recurring, routine, spasmodic, alternating, daily, fitful, infrequent, irregular, odd.

devirme upset; *synonyms* (v) overturn, agitate, disquiet, overthrow, bother, confuse, disturb, perturb, reverse, (adj) unsettled, hurt, (n) disorder, trouble, distress, disturbance; *antonyms* (v) calm, please, encourage, soothe, (adj) pleased, confident.

devirmek **1.** upset; *synonyms* (v) overturn, agitate, disquiet, overthrow, bother, confuse, disturb, perturb, reverse, (adj) unsettled, hurt, (n) disorder, trouble, distress, disturbance; *antonyms* (v) calm, please, encourage, soothe, (adj) pleased, confident, **2.** down (aşağı); *synonyms* (adv) below, (adj) cut, dejected, depressed, downward, despondent, dispirited, downcast, downhearted, (n) feather, fur, fuzz, (v) consume, devour, drink; *antonyms* (adv) up, (adj) cheerful, happy, upward.

devlet **1.** state (durum, eyalet); *synonyms* (n) nation, position, say, country, kingdom, show, place, (v) declare, expound, express, mention, affirm, allege, announce, (adj) national; *antonyms* (v) deny, (adj) private, **2.** government (hükümet, yönetim); *synonyms* (n) administration, authority, control, direction, command, dominion, governance, cabinet, authorities, governing, guidance, (adj) empire, rule, (v) conduct, management.

devre **1.** circuit (çevrim); *synonyms* (n) beat, area, excursion, compass, cycle, district, loop, perimeter, periphery, round, route, (v) circle, tour, trip, journey, **2.** period (devir, dönem, nokta); *synonyms* (n) age, dot, epoch, era, point, duration, generation, day, conclusion, interval, length, menstruation, stage, time, mark.

devretmek **1.** transfer (aktarma, aktarmak); *synonyms* (n) conveyance, assignment, (v) convey,

carry, change, remove, shift, exchange, send, transmit, transport, commit, consign, deliver, give; *antonyms* (v) hold, keep, **2.** circuit (çevrim, devre); *synonyms* (n) beat, area, excursion, compass, cycle, district, loop, perimeter, periphery, round, route, (v) circle, tour, trip, journey.

devrilme upset; *synonyms* (v) overturn, agitate, disquiet, overthrow, bother, confuse, disturb, perturb, reverse, (adj) unsettled, hurt, (n) disorder, trouble, distress, disturbance; *antonyms* (v) calm, please, encourage, soothe, (adj) pleased, confident.

devrilmeç upset; *synonyms* (v) overturn, agitate, disquiet, overthrow, bother, confuse, disturb, perturb, reverse, (adj) unsettled, hurt, (n) disorder, trouble, distress, disturbance; *antonyms* (v) calm, please, encourage, soothe, (adj) pleased, confident.

devriliş upset; *synonyms* (v) overturn, agitate, disquiet, overthrow, bother, confuse, disturb, perturb, reverse, (adj) unsettled, hurt, (n) disorder, trouble, distress, disturbance; *antonyms* (v) calm, please, encourage, soothe, (adj) pleased, confident.

devrim revolution; *synonyms* (n) change, gyration, insurrection, mutiny, rebellion, revolt, rotation, turn, alteration, cycle, coup, circle, circulation, (v) circuit, (adj) disturbance.

devrimci revolutionary; *synonyms* (adj) radical, mutineer, rebellious, mutinous, fanatic, lawless, militant, (n) insurgent, rebel, extremist, insurrectionist, revolutionist, subversive, activist, anarchist; *antonym* (adj) old-fashioned.

devriye patrol; *synonyms* (n) beat, protection, patrolman, scout, sentinel, spy, detachment, force, (v) watch, guard, prowl.

deymen **1.** expression (anlatım, ifade); *synonyms* (n) diction, phrase, voice, appearance, aspect, declaration, demonstration, manifestation, articulation, express, countenance, face, idiom, indication, language; *antonym* (n) repression, **2.** statement; *synonyms* (n) account, affirmation, announcement, communication, instruction, assertion, command, description, proposition, enunciation, profession, argument, avowal, bill, expression; *antonym* (n) denial, **3.** phrase; *synonyms* (n) word, locution, passage, parlance, (v) formulate, couch, articulate, put, enunciate.

dezavantaj disadvantage; *synonyms* (n) deprivation, inconvenience, limitation, loss, damage, detriment, failing, fault, flaw, harm, hurt, liability, snag, awkwardness, penalty; *antonyms* (n) benefit, bonus, value, (v) advantage.

diferansiyel differential; *synonyms* (adj) integral, different, totitive, exponential, logarithmic, (n) derivative, difference, distinction, fluxion, fluent, children, descendants, determination, earmark, feature.

diğer **1.** other (başka); *synonyms* (adj) additional, another, different, extra, further, more, new,

second, distinct, dissimilar, fresh, else, opposite, added; **antonym** (adj) same, **2. alternative** (alternatif, seçenek); **synonyms** (adj) alternate, alternating, variant, (n) option, choice, preference, selection, substitute, variation.

dijital digital; **synonyms** (adj) numeric, (n) computer. **dik 1.** steep; **synonyms** (adj) high, abrupt, excessive, exorbitant, outrageous, sheer, (v) douse, immerse, soak, dip, drench, imbue, infuse, saturate, impregnate; **antonyms** (adj) gentle, gradual, **2. upright**; **synonyms** (adj) perpendicular, straight, erect, vertical, fair, good, just, righteous, honest, honorable, plumb, right, true, virtuous, pure; **antonyms** (adv) horizontally, (adj) disreputable, prone, upturned, degenerate, hanging, unwholesome, **3. rapid**; **synonyms** (adj) fast, quick, prompt, swift, agile, fleet, hasty, speedy, cursory, expeditious, sudden, nimble, winged, express, hurried; **antonym** (adj) slow, **4. right** (doğru, sağ); **synonyms** (adj) correct, appropriate, due, proper, decent, even, perfect, accurate, exact, faithful, fit, reasonable, (n) privilege, law, (v) rectify; **antonyms** (adj) inappropriate, unjustified, immoral, incorrect, (n) left, (v) wrong.

dikeç column (kolon, sütun); **synonyms** (n) pillar, procession, row, stanchion, file, line, obelisk, post, prop, support, series, monolith, buttress, (adj) tower, minaret.

diken spine (omurga); **synonyms** (n) backbone, thorn, point, prickle, quill, spike, back, barb, rachis, pricker, ridge, spur, sticker.

dikkey 1. vertical (düşey); **synonyms** (adj) upright, perpendicular, straight, erect, sheer, standing, plumb, unbowed; **antonyms** (adj) horizontal, prone, **2. portrait**; **synonyms** (n) effigy, image, icon, likeness, delineation, depiction, figure, painting, photograph, picture, portraiture, portrayal, characterization, **3. upright**; **synonyms** (adj) vertical, fair, good, just, righteous, honest, honorable, right, true, virtuous, pure, clean, moral, noble, (n) column; **antonyms** (adv) horizontally, (adj) disreputable, upturned, degenerate, hanging, unwholesome.

dikiş stitch; **synonyms** (n) twinge, pang, cramp, (v) sew, seam, baste, crick, embroider, suture, tack, articulation, commissure, gore, gusset, (adj) tie; **antonym** (v) unpick.

dikkat 1. attention; **synonyms** (n) mind, aid, alertness, care, consideration, heed, notice, attentiveness, caution, concentration, deliberation, diligence, ear, nursing, observation; **antonyms** (n) inattention, neglect, **2. care**; **synonyms** (n) attention, bother, concern, apprehension, custody, keep, maintenance, worry, apprehension, affection, burden, fear, (v) anxiety, charge, administer; **antonyms** (n) carelessness, recklessness, rashness, thoughtlessness, (v) disregard, **3. notice**;

synonyms (n) advertisement, declaration, information, message, (v) note, look, attend, detect, discover, distinguish, find, mark, regard, remark, see; **antonym** (v) ignore, **4. caution**; **synonyms** (n) advice, carefulness, precaution, vigilance, wariness, warning, admonition, caveat, circumspection, counsel, forethought, prudence, (v) warn, admonish, advise, **5. note** (not, not etmek); **synonyms** (n) comment, mention, annotation, indication, bill, distinction, epistle, letter, memorandum, report, importance, line, (v) record, discern, label, **6. regard** (bakmak); **synonyms** (v) estimate, account, believe, consider, count, hold, observe, reckon, appreciate, (n) respect, esteem, deference, value, admiration, estimation; **antonym** (n) disrespect.

dikkatli 1. careful; **synonyms** (adj) accurate, attentive, thrifty, alert, deliberate, economical, frugal, mindful, prudent, thoughtful, assiduous, aware, cagey, cautious, (v) anxious; **antonyms** (adj) careless, reckless, slapdash, neglectful, **2. cautious**; **synonyms** (adj) careful, conservative, guarded, watchful, chary, circumspect, discreet, judicious, provident, reserved, shy, wary, moderate, canny, tactful; **antonyms** (adj) rash, impetuous, impulsive, open, incautious, irresponsible, wasteful, **3. intent** (amaç, niyet); **synonyms** (adj) absorbed, engrossed, earnest, bent, (n) aim, idea, design, intention, goal, import, meaning, purpose, spirit, drift, end, **4. strict**; **synonyms** (adj) rigid, severe, stern, correct, austere, harsh, precise, rigorous, scrupulous, exacting, hard, inflexible, stiff, (v) exact, close; **antonyms** (adj) lenient, free, lax, flexible, imprecise, negligent, relaxed, **5. thoughtful**; **synonyms** (adj) considerate, serious, kind, solemn, courteous, heedful, pensive, sensible, grave, caring, gentle, reflective, sensitive, solicitous, studious; **antonyms** (adj) inconsiderate, thoughtless, heedless.

dikkatsız careless; **synonyms** (adj) inconsiderate, cursory, forgetful, haphazard, inattentive, insouciant, reckless, hasty, imprudent, inadvertent, incautious, lax, listless, (v) heedless, (adv) thoughtless; **antonyms** (adj) careful, cautious, prudent, attentive, diligent, meticulous, thorough, thoughtful, guarded, methodical, strict, wary.

dikkatsızlık negligence; **synonyms** (n) neglect, carelessness, disregard, inattention, indifference, heedlessness, neglectfulness, inattentiveness, recklessness; **antonym** (n) attention.

dikmek 1. rear; **synonyms** (adj) back, erect, after, (n) posterior, tail, backside, behind, bottom, (v) breed, nurture, raise, educate, foster, nurse, build; **antonyms** (adj) fore, (n) front, **2. plant** (bitki); **synonyms** (n) manufactory, equipment, factory, herb, mill, (v) fix, place, embed, graft, set, constitute, establish, found, lay, bury, **3. raise** (toplamak, yükseltmek); **synonyms** (v) boost,

- lift, hoist, increase, elevate, enhance, grow, promote, prefer, augment, cultivate, exalt, excite, heave, (*n*) advance; *antonym* (*v*) lower.
- dil** 1. language (lisan); *synonyms* (*n*) dialect, expression, speech, diction, idiom, lingo, tongue, conversation, jargon, terminology, vernacular, voice, word, words, address, 2. tongue; *synonyms* (*n*) language, lingua, clapper, glossa, talk, knife, palate, parlance, spit, (*v*) lick, (*adj*) flippancy, flowing, fluency, 3. speech (konuşma, söylev); *synonyms* (*n*) delivery, lecture, discourse, sermon, communication, discussion, elocution, converse, harangue, oration, articulation, pronunciation, (*v*) say, saying, speak.
- dilbilgisi** grammar; *synonyms* (*n*) rudiments, elements, praxis, punctuation, outlines, (*v*) initiation.
- dilbilim** linguistics; *synonyms* (*n*) glossology, philology, glossary, glottology.
- dilbilimsel** linguistic; *synonym* (*adj*) lingual.
- dilek** 1. desire (arzu, arzu etmek); *synonyms* (*n*) ambition, hope, aspiration, will, wish, craving, dream, impulse, (*v*) fancy, aspire, seek, want, aim, choose, crave; *antonyms* (*n*) aversion, reality, (*v*) dislike, hate, 2. wish (arzu); *synonyms* (*v*) desire, like, please, bid, care, prefer, intend, (*n*) need, inclination, longing, pleasure, purpose, mind, request, urge, 3. will (arzu); *synonyms* (*v*) bequeath, devise, leave, shall, give, spirit, (*n*) volition, command, determination, resolve, intent, courage, liking, testament, choice, 4. request (istek); *synonyms* (*n*) petition, prayer, application, claim, entreaty, invitation, (*v*) demand, ask, invite, order, pray, appeal, beg, call, entreat.
- dilekçe** petition; *synonyms* (*n*) appeal, application, entreaty, invocation, asking, (*v*) demand, ask, request, desire, beg, claim, crave, apply, entreat, invite.
- dilemek** 1. beg (dilenmek); *synonyms* (*v*) adjure, ask, appeal, entreat, implore, cadge, crave, desire, importune, plead, pray, request, require, solicit, supplicate, 2. wish (arzu); *synonyms* (*v*) hope, like, aspiration, choose, please, bid, (*n*) want, need, inclination, longing, aim, pleasure, purpose, ambition, (*adv*) will; *antonyms* (*v*) dislike, hate.
- dilenmek** beg; *synonyms* (*v*) adjure, ask, appeal, entreat, implore, cadge, crave, desire, importune, plead, pray, request, require, solicit, supplicate.
- dilim** 1. slice; *synonyms* (*n*) share, part, section, bit, chip, gash, morsel, piece, slab, chunk, portion, (*v*) cut, slash, carve, lacerate, 2. segment (kesim, parça); *synonyms* (*n*) division, paragraph, slice, proportion, length, sector, subdivision, metamere, parcel, block, strip, department, chapter, (*v*) divide, partition, 3. cut (kesmek); *synonyms* (*v*) chop, clip, abbreviate, abridge, bite, condense, crop, drop, fashion, reduce, (*n*) notch, cutting, nick, blow, shape; *antonyms* (*v*) increase, lengthen, (*n*) addition, extension.
- dilimlemek** 1. cut (kesmek); *synonyms* (*v*) carve, chop, clip, abbreviate, abridge, bite, condense, crop, drop, fashion, (*n*) notch, slice, cutting, nick, blow; *antonyms* (*v*) increase, lengthen, (*n*) addition, extension, 2. slice (dilim); *synonyms* (*n*) share, part, section, bit, chip, gash, morsel, piece, slab, chunk, portion, scrap, (*v*) cut, slash, lacerate.
- dilsiz** dumb; *synonyms* (*adj*) mute, dense, dim, dull, silent, speechless, inarticulate, obtuse, slow, stupid, idiotic, quiet, taciturn, thick, voiceless.
- dimdik** sheer; *synonyms* (*adj*) absolute, pure, mere, bold, diaphanous, filmy, gauzy, gossamer, simple, steep, transparent, regular, (*n*) complete, perfect, entire; *antonyms* (*adj*) gentle, thick.
- din** 1. religion; *synonyms* (*n*) piety, creed, faith, cult, denomination, sect, church, devotion, holiness, persuasion, 2. faith (güven); *synonyms* (*n*) confidence, belief, conviction, trust, credence, credit, assurance, allegiance, dependence, expectation, fidelity, hope, reliance, religion, constancy; *antonym* (*n*) unbelief.
- dinamik** 1. dynamic (devingen); *synonyms* (*adj*) active, aggressive, dynamical, energetic, forceful, powerful, vigorous, lusty, animated, vibrant, driving, efficient, enthusiastic, live, mighty; *antonyms* (*adj*) dull, static, 2. dynamics; *synonyms* (*n*) kinetics, motion, (*v*) statics.
- dinç** 1. vigorous; *synonyms* (*adj*) robust, strong, energetic, hardy, lively, powerful, strenuous, active, athletic, hearty, mighty, healthy, smart, (*n*) brave, (*v*) brisk; *antonyms* (*adj*) feeble, lethargic, weak, dull, unenergetic, 2. fresh (taze); *synonyms* (*adj*) bracing, clean, novel, bright, original, recent, airy, bold, alive, chilly, cool, forward, green, pure, (*adv*) new; *antonyms* (*adj*) old, stale, decayed, exhausted, hot, humid, muggy, musty, off, oppressive, rotten, tired, worn, dry, sweltering, 3. youthful (genc); *synonyms* (*adj*) young, immature, fresh, juvenile, adolescent, vernal, childish, tender, beardless; *antonym* (*adj*) adult.
- dindar** religious; *synonyms* (*adj*) pious, devout, divine, sacred, devoted, godly, holy, saintly, scrupulous, ghostly, solemn, spiritual, strict, (*n*) monk, (*v*) earnest; *antonym* (*adj*) secular.
- dindirmek** ease (rahat); *synonyms* (*n*) comfort, convenience, rest, aid, leisure, relief, repose, satisfaction, (*v*) alleviate, assuage, relieve, allay, facilitate, relax, (*adj*) smooth; *antonyms* (*n*) difficulty, discomfort, awkwardness, formality, (*v*) aggravate, worsen.
- dingil** shaft; *synonyms* (*n*) arrow, handle, axis, beam, pit, dart, pillar, axle, bar, lance, mine, post, ray, well, (*v*) cheat.
- dingin** calm; *synonyms* (*adj*) quiet, peaceful, tranquil, (*v*) assuage, appease, cool, still, allay, pacify, easy,

moderate, mollify, steady, (n) lull, equanimity; **antonyms** (adj) agitated, angry, nervous, stormy, wild, annoyed, anxious, enraged, frantic, frightened, intense, irritable, (v) agitate, upset, (n) agitation.

dini 1. ecclesiastical; **synonyms** (adj) ecclesiastic, spiritual, ecclesiological, churchly, clerical, divine, ministerial, beneficent, civilized, ecclesial, pious, religious, theological, gentle, holy, 2. religious; **synonyms** (adj) devout, sacred, devoted, godly, saintly, scrupulous, ghostly, solemn, strict, pure, (n) monk, (v) earnest; **antonym** (adj) secular.

dinleme 1. monitoring; **synonym** (n) observation, 2. listening; **synonyms** (n) hearing, audition, audience, earshot, earreach, (adj) attentive, audient.

dinlemek 1. listen; **synonyms** (v) hark, hear, attend, hearken, heed, harken, list, mind, concentrate, incline, 2. monitor (izlemek, monitör); **synonyms** (v) check, regulate, control, eavesdrop, observe, supervise, (n) admonisher, dame, ironclad, moderator, 3. hear (duymak); **synonyms** (v) discover, apprehend, understand, catch, examine, learn, listen, overhear, see, try, find, get, comprehend, gather, judge.

dinlendirmek rest (dinlenme); **synonyms** (n) remnant, repose, balance, pause, recess, relaxation, residue, leisure, break, (v) nap, remain, sleep, ease, lie, (adj) remainder; **antonym** (v) work.

dinlenme 1. rest; **synonyms** (n) remnant, repose, balance, pause, recess, relaxation, residue, leisure, break, (v) nap, remain, sleep, ease, lie, (adj) remainder; **antonym** (v) work, 2. relaxation (gevşeme); **synonyms** (n) diversion, amusement, pastime, entertainment, recreation, rest, comfort, quiet, remission, respite, peace, hobby, relax, abatement, breather, 3. recreation; **synonyms** (n) distraction, play, merriment, fun, game, sport, pleasure, refreshment, athletics, interest, reproduction.

dinlenmek 1. relax; **synonyms** (v) loose, abate, give, lounge, unbend, melt, debilitate, ease, relieve, remit, rest, slack, (n) loosen, release, (adj) relent; **antonyms** (v) tighten, tense, 2. rest (dinlenme); **synonyms** (n) remnant, repose, balance, pause, recess, relaxation, residue, leisure, break, (v) nap, remain, sleep, lie, perch, (adj) remainder; **antonym** (v) work.

dinleyiciler audience; **synonyms** (n) hearing, interview, attendance, house, meeting, turnout, audition, congregation, crowd, following, public, spectators, (v) auditory.

dinsel 1. religious; **synonyms** (adj) pious, devout, divine, sacred, devoted, godly, holy, saintly, scrupulous, ghostly, solemn, spiritual, strict, (n) monk, (v) earnest; **antonym** (adj) secular, 2. sacred (kutsal); **synonyms** (adj) hallowed, consecrated, dedicated, religious, blessed, inviolable, consecrate,

celestial, heavenly, sacrosanct, sublime, venerable, biblical, (v) majestic, imposing; **antonym** (adj) profane.

dip 1. bottom (alt, kırç); **synonyms** (n) base, basis, backside, bed, behind, foot, footing, back, arse, ass, bum, butt, buttocks, craft, floor; **antonyms** (n) top, pinnacle, (adj) highest, 2. foot (ayak); **synonyms** (n) bottom, feet, foundation, measure, paw, pes, ft, groundwork, infantry, meter, substructure, assonance, (v) hoof, pay, hand, 3. base (alçak, baz, taban, temel, üs); **synonyms** (n) leg, stand, (adj) abject, mean, dishonorable, ignoble, low, vile, bad, contemptible, despicable, foul, infamous, (v) ground, found; **antonyms** (n) summit, (adj) noble.

diploma certificate; **synonyms** (n) bond, diploma, certification, credential, credentials, document, license, testimonial, warrant, authentication, deed, docket, bill, (v) certify, sanction.

diplomasi diplomacy; **synonyms** (n) finesse, tact, delicacy, politics, diplomatics, statecraft.

diplomatik diplomatic; **synonyms** (adj) tactful, careful, delicate, discreet, politic, suave, thoughtful, strategic; **antonyms** (adj) tactless, undiplomatic.

direk 1. beam (ışın, kırış); **synonyms** (n) blaze, glow, ray, timber, flash, joist, light, (v) glare, air, broadcast, gleam, grin, radiate, smile, (adj) shine, 2. pole (kutup); **synonyms** (n) perch, bar, picket, post, rod, support, terminal, axle, beam, axis, extremity, pin, baton, column, pillar, 3. column (kolon, sütn); **synonyms** (n) procession, row, stanchion, file, line, obelisk, prop, series, monolith, buttress, article, convoy, editorial, (adj) tower, minaret, 4. post (posta); **synonyms** (n) place, function, office, position, stake, attitude, berth, job, (v) mail, locate, base, enter, lay, seat, send.

direksiyon wheel (çark, Teker, tekerlek); **synonyms** (n) circle, cycle, bicycle, gear, handwheel, rack, (v) roll, revolve, turn, bike, spin, trundle, gyrate, rotate, twirl.

direkt direct (dolaysız, yönlendirmek); **synonyms** (adj) straight, blunt, immediate, (v) aim, channel, conduct, address, charge, control, dictate, head, administer, guide, lead, (n) command; **antonyms** (adj) indirect, roundabout, circuitous, oblique, second-hand, sideways, unplanned, (v) request.

direktif 1. directive (yönerge); **synonyms** (n) decree, direction, edict, instruction, order, ruling, rule, pronouncement, bylaw, command, injunction, law, (adj) directing, directional, guiding, 2. instruction (talimat, yönerge); **synonyms** (n) charge, advice, counsel, education, guidance, guideline, information, prescription, teaching, bidding, commission, doctrine, drill, edification, lecture.

direktör director (müdür, yönetici); **synonyms** (n) commander, manager, administrator, boss, chief,

superintendent, chairman, coach, controller, guide, head, leader, master, principal, (v) conductor.

direnç resistance; *synonyms* (n) opposition, endurance, friction, immunity, impedance, obstacle, renitency, confrontation, reluctance, stamina, dissent, backlash, (v) rebellion, interference, mutiny; *antonyms* (n) smoothness, agreement, obedience, susceptibility.

dirençli resistant; *synonyms* (adj) immune, impervious, durable, tough, defiant, proof, rebellious, hardy, fast, solid, stable, strong, antagonistic, insubordinate, (v) resistive; *antonyms* (adj) fragile, permeable, submissive, agreeable.

drenis resistance; *synonyms* (n) opposition, endurance, friction, immunity, impedance, obstacle, renitency, confrontation, reluctance, stamina, dissent, backlash, (v) rebellion, interference, mutiny; *antonyms* (n) smoothness, agreement, obedience, susceptibility.

direnme 1. resistance; *synonyms* (n) opposition, endurance, friction, immunity, impedance, obstacle, renitency, confrontation, reluctance, stamina, dissent, backlash, (v) rebellion, interference, mutiny; *antonyms* (n) smoothness, agreement, obedience, susceptibility, 2. stand (ayakta durmak, durmak); *synonyms* (v) endure, stall, undergo, live, suffer, tolerate, prop, erect, hold, (n) attitude, booth, rack, base, pedestal, position; *antonyms* (v) sit, lie.

direnmek resist; *synonyms* (v) repel, rebel, defy, revolt, endure, balk, combat, disobey, impede, protest, refuse, reject, withstand, (n) oppose, confront; *antonyms* (v) surrender, yield, assent.

diri 1. live (canlı, oturmak, yaşamak); *synonyms* (v) exist, inhabit, reside, subsist, abide, be, dwell, endure, stay, survive, (adj) alive, active, animate, living, (n) go; *antonyms* (adj) dead, inanimate, 2. alive (canlı); *synonyms* (adj) live, sensible, vivacious, animated, lively, responsive, aware, eager, acute, energetic, awake, extant, keen, quick, intelligent; *antonym* (adj) deceased.

dirsek 1. elbow; *synonyms* (n) bend, cubitus, angle, joint, (v) poke, jostle, nudge, push, shove, jolt, crowd, hustle, 2. bend (bükme); *synonyms* (n) bow, arch, arc, elbow, twist, curvature, (v) curve, turn, crouch, stoop, crook, curl, flex, deflect, fold; *antonyms* (v) straighten, square, 3. angle (açı); *synonyms* (n) hook, incline, view, aspect, cant, corner, outlook, perspective, pitch, position, viewpoint, (v) slant, lean, tilt, fish.

dirseklemek elbow (dirsek); *synonyms* (n) bend, cubitus, angle, joint, (v) poke, jostle, nudge, push, shove, jolt, crowd, hustle.

diş tooth; *synonyms* (n) palate, grain, nap, saw, stomach, tongue, liking, fiber, point, spicule, wire, apophysis, bulb, (adj) nib, (v) bite.

diş 1. outside; *synonyms* (adj) external, out, outdoor, foreign, extraneous, outer, away, outward, remote, slight, surface, distant, (adv) outdoors, alfresco, (n) exterior; *antonyms* (prep) inside, in, (adj) indoorg, internal, (adv) indoors, 2. external; *synonyms* (adj) outside, extrinsic, outlying, peripheral, superficial, formal, exotic, objective; *antonyms* (adj) inner, interior, domestic, inmost, 3. foreign; *synonyms* (adj) alien, strange, oversea, adventitious, outlandish, peregrine, unfamiliar, unknown, different, imported, irrelevant, tramontane, unusual; *antonyms* (adj) native, familiar, 4. outer; *synonym* (adj) utter; *antonym* (adj) middle.

dişarı out; *synonyms* (adv) off, forward, beyond, forth, aside, abroad, by, outwards, (v) reveal, (adj) away, extinct, outside, absent, gone, outward; *antonyms* (adv) in, (prep) inside.

dişarında 1. outside; *synonyms* (adj) external, out, outdoor, foreign, extraneous, outer, away, outward, remote, slight, surface, distant, (adv) outdoors, alfresco, (n) exterior; *antonyms* (prep) inside, in, (adj) indoor, internal, (adv) indoors, 2. outdoor; *synonyms* (adj) outside, outlying, 3. out; *synonyms* (adv) off, forward, beyond, forth, aside, abroad, by, outwards, (v) reveal, disclose, discover, impart, (adj) extinct, absent, gone.

dişarındaki outer; *synonyms* (adj) external, exterior, outside, outward, extrinsic, outdoor, outlying, peripheral, surface, utter; *antonym* (adj) middle.

dişarıya out; *synonyms* (adv) off, forward, beyond, forth, aside, abroad, by, outwards, (v) reveal, (adj) away, extinct, outside, absent, gone, outward; *antonyms* (adv) in, (prep) inside.

dişçi dentist; *synonym* (n) toothdrawer.

dişi female; *synonyms* (adj) distaff, feminine, pistillate, (n) lady, woman, girl, (obj) she; *antonyms* (adj) masculine, (n) male, man.

dişinda except; *synonyms* (conj) but, unless, (prep) save, excepting, excluding, (v) exclude, demur, omit, exempt, object, reserve, saving, (n) bar, without, (adv) besides; *antonym* (v) include.

disiplin discipline; *synonyms* (n) chastisement, correction, (v) control, castigate, chastise, train, chasten, exercise, correct, drill, educate, practice, breed, condition, cultivate.

disk 1. disc; *synonyms* (n) circle, disk, record, platter, round, book, saucer, 2. disk; *synonyms* (n) disc, discuss, dial, diskette, face, wheel, dish.

disket floppy; *synonyms* (adj) flabby, flaccid, drooping, loose, slack, soft, baggy, droopy, (n) limp, diskette; *antonyms* (adj) stiff, taut.

diskü stool (tabure); *synonyms* (n) chair, seat, bench, dejection, faeces, feces, ordure, form, movement, throne, toilet, can, commode, crapper, lavatory.

disko disco; *synonyms* (n) discotheque, nightclub, ball, cabaret, club, dance, nightspot, party, casino.

diskotek disco; *synonyms* (n) discotheque, nightclub, ball, cabaret, club, dance, nightspot, party, casino.

dislamlamak exclude; *synonyms* (v) banish, bar, eject, except, expel, discharge, ban, debar, shut, disallow, eliminate, forbid, omit, ostracize, (adj) excommunicate; *antonyms* (v) include, incorporate, admit, comprise, permit.

disləmek bite (ısrımk); *synonyms* (n) taste, bit, cheat, morsel, (v) sting, nip, chew, cut, pinch, burn, eat, erode, gnaw, hurt, munch.

disli gear; *synonyms* (n) equipment, outfit, tackle, apparatus, device, dress, baggage, belongings, clothing, cogwheel, contrivance, kit, luggage, stuff, (v) harness.

disşatım export (ihraç etmek); *synonyms* (n) exportation, business, buying, exchange, retail, (v) import, trade, smuggle, market, port, sell, ship, consign, dump, freight.

distorsiyon distortion (çarpıklık); *synonyms* (n) aberration, contortion, deformation, misrepresentation, exaggeration, corruption, malformation, torture, twist, twisting, caricature, (adj) deformity, (v) perversion.

divan 1. lounge; *synonyms* (n) couch, saunter, sofa, bar, (v) loiter, loll, loaf, recline, rest, dawdle, linger, relax, sprawl, bask, lie, 2. council; *synonyms* (n) assembly, board, congress, consultation, convention, convocation, diet, legislature, meeting, cabinet, conclave.

diyagram diagram; *synonyms* (n) design, chart, sketch, figure, graph, drawing, illustration, outline, picture, plat, (adj) plan, (v) plot.

diyalog dialogue; *synonyms* (n) talk, colloquy, conversation, interlocution, interview, chat, conference, dialog, discussion, talks, communication, duologue, speech, talking, consultation.

diyanet religion (din); *synonyms* (n) piety, creed, faith, cult, denomination, sect, church, devotion, holiness, persuasion.

diyar land (toprak); *synonyms* (n) ground, country, soil, field, kingdom, domain, estate, nation, realm, state, (v) disembark, deboard, alight, get, drop; *antonym* (adj) aquatic.

diyet diet; *synonyms* (n) congress, convocation, council, convention, nurture, food, assembly, dieting, fare, nourishment, sustenance, synod, cockpit, fast; *antonyms* (v) binge, (adj) fattening.

diyez sharp (keskin, sıvı); *synonyms* (adj) acute, bitter, intelligent, acid, acrid, harsh, incisive, intense, penetrating, piercing, pointed, pungent, quick, (n) keen, (v) biting; *antonyms* (adj) blunt, dull, mild, gentle, rounded, sweet, bland, blurred, naive, round, smooth.

diz knee; *synonyms* (n) elbow, genu, scythe, sickle, zigzag, angle, hinge, junction, know, stifle.

dizayn design (proje, tasarlamak); *synonyms* (n) aim, purpose, scheme, conception, drawing, arrangement, device, idea, intent, contrivance, (v) plan, conceive, contrive, sketch, construct; *antonym* (n) chance.

dize verse; *synonyms* (n) poem, poetry, rhyme, poesy, stanza, strain, measure, song, clause, paragraph, canto, chapter, count, distich, meter; *antonym* (n) prose.

dizey matrix (matris); *synonyms* (n) die, alembic, caldron, crucible, groundmass, uterus, matter, monotype, plasm, impression, mat, diagram, (v) gangue, course, gang.

dizge system (sistem); *synonyms* (n) method, arrangement, network, organization, plan, order, means, structure, process, form, frame, rule, establishment, mode, organisation.

dizgi 1. string (dizi, ip, sicim); *synonyms* (n) chain, file, row, strand, twine, range, cord, filament, rank, series, thread, tie, sequence, (v) run, (adj) line, 2. composition; *synonyms* (n) arrangement, constitution, construction, texture, alloy, amalgam, article, combination, composing, compost, compound, compromise, harmony, makeup, organization.

dizi 1. string (ip, sicim); *synonyms* (n) chain, file, row, strand, twine, range, cord, filament, rank, series, thread, tie, sequence, (v) run, (adj) line, 2. series (seri); *synonyms* (n) collection, cycle, round, serial, set, string, succession, rash, concatenation, group, procession, suite, (v) course, order, (adj) progression, 3. array; *synonyms* (n) arrangement, garment, army, assortment, (v) attire, dress, adorn, apparel, arrange, clothe, deck, display, garb, ornament, align; *antonym* (v) disarray, 4. battery (akü, batarya, pil); *synonyms* (n) troop, barrage, company, mugging, onslaught, squad, violence, regiment, squadron, ark, battalia, battalion, bombardment, brigade, bully, 5. course (yön); *synonyms* (n) stream, flow, bearing, career, current, path, road, route, track, channel, circuit, class, method, (v) chase, pour, 6. sequence (sıra); *synonyms* (n) consequence, episode, pattern, continuity, effect, gradation, result, rotation, sequel, train, battery, combination, 7. rank (sıra); *synonyms* (n) place, degree, quality, rate, post, category, condition, (adj) putrid, luxuriant, bad, (v) classify, grade, position, array, estimate; *antonym* (adj) fresh, 8. range (alan, erim); *synonyms* (n) area, compass, reach, scope, domain, distance, extent, field, latitude, (v) roam, ramble, wander, gad, dispose, go, 9. order (düzen, düzenlemek, emretmek, sıra); *synonyms* (n) command, decree, dictate, sort, charge, disposition, edict, injunction, instruction, kind, form, (v) direct, commission, call, ordain; *antonyms* (n) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (v) disorder, request, 10. serial;

synonyms (*adj*) sequential, consecutive, recurrent, sequent, successive, regular, nonparallel, (*n*) periodical, **11. row**; **synonyms** (*n*) altercation, squabble, wrangle, clash, dispute, turmoil, argument, (*v*) quarrel, brawl, fight, argue, bicker, broil, (*adj*) fracas, riot; **antonyms** (*n*) agreement, (*v*) agree, **12. train** (*tren*); **synonyms** (*n*) caravan, (*v*) aim, coach, educate, exercise, trail, tame, discipline, drill, instruct, prepare, school, domesticate, practice.

dizin **1.** index (indeks); **synonyms** (*n*) catalogue, exponent, file, table, catalog, forefinger, roll, directory, subscript, enumeration, indication, indicator, indices, mark, (*v*) list, **2. directory**; **synonyms** (*n*) record, handbook, guide, listing, register.

dizisel serial; **synonyms** (*adj*) sequential, consecutive, recurrent, sequent, successive, regular, nonparallel, (*n*) periodical, series.

dizmek **1.** lay; **synonyms** (*v*) place, put, fix, set, deposit, install, lie, rest, invest, bear, allay, arrange, (*adj*) secular, (*n*) ballad, pitch, **2. range** (*alan, erim*); **synonyms** (*n*) area, array, compass, reach, scope, domain, (*v*) line, order, rank, roam, group, ramble, wander, align, gad.

doğa nature; **synonyms** (*n*) character, disposition, class, essence, creation, quality, breed, attribute, constitution, humor, manner, mettle, temperament, type, (*adj*) kind.

doğal **1.** natural; **synonyms** (*adj*) inherent, innate, artless, instinctive, unaffected, congenital, essential, genuine, inborn, intrinsic, native, normal, crude, ingenuous, naive; **antonyms** (*adj*) artificial, affected, cultivated, false, refined, paranormal, supernatural, unnatural, **2. free** (*acık, bedava, boş, özgür, serbest, serbest bırakmak*); **synonyms** (*adj*) loose, frank, liberal, (*v*) clear, exempt, liberate, discharge, excuse, extricate, relieve, disentangle, acquit, deliver, disengage, ease; **antonyms** (*adj*) bound, restricted, compelled, confined, imprisoned, repressive, secure, strict, stuck, tangled, attached, busy, (*v*) confine, block, cage, **3. native**; **synonyms** (*adj*) natural, domestic, inbred, indigenous, autochthonous, connatural, natal, pure, (*n*) aboriginal, autochthon, citizen, inhabitant, indigene, local, resident; **antonyms** (*adj*) foreign, learned, (*n*) stranger, immigrant, imported.

doğma birth (*doğum*); **synonyms** (*n*) beginning, ancestry, descent, extraction, genesis, parturition, blood, labor, lineage, nascence, nativity, onset, (*v*) delivery, bear, deliver; **antonym** (*n*) death.

doğmak **1.** rise (*yükselmek*); **synonyms** (*n*) elevation, lift, ascent, progress, raise, swell, raising, advancement, (*v*) climb, mount, ascend, increase, heave, arise, jump; **antonyms** (*n*) reduction, (*v*) fall, decrease, drop, sink, descend, plummet, retire, **2. arrive** (*varmak*); **synonyms** (*v*) come, mature,

attain, land, reach, succeed, show, derive, emerge, enter, get, happen, issue, prosper, (*n*) appear; **antonyms** (*v*) leave, depart, go, **3. arise**; **synonyms** (*v*) rise, originate, proceed, result, awake, commence, develop, emanate, ensue, follow, grow, occur, spring, start, stem.

doğmuş born; **synonyms** (*v*) deliver, (*adj*) native, natural, elder, uneducated, untrained, untutored, built-in, cognate, deep-seated, essential, instinctive, intrinsic.

doğramak **1.** butcher (*kasap*); **synonyms** (*n*) assassin, botch, bungler, meatman, murderer, slaughterer, blunderer, botcher, bumbler, (*v*) assassinate, slaughter, kill, massacre, murder, slay, **2. saw** (*testere*); **synonyms** (*v*) cut, (*n*) adage, byword, proverb, dictum, maxim, saying, aphorism, axiom, motto.

doğru **1.** accurate (tam); **synonyms** (*adj*) exact, precise, correct, faithful, true, authentic, close, detailed, literal, meticulous, nice, right, strict, truthful, scientific; **antonyms** (*adj*) inaccurate, false, wrong, **2. correct**; **synonyms** (*adj*) accurate, appropriate, becoming, proper, apt, (*v*) adjust, amend, castigate, chastise, chasten, better, remedy, straighten, atone, check; **antonyms** (*adj*) incorrect, faulty, inappropriate, mistaken, improper, (*v*) spoil, **3. right** (*sağ*); **synonyms** (*adj*) due, just, decent, good, even, perfect, fair, fit, reasonable, (*n*) privilege, law, liberty, authority, claim, (*v*) rectify; **antonyms** (*adj*) unjustified, immoral, (*n*) left, **4. true** (*gerçek*); **synonyms** (*adj*) real, actual, honest, straight, direct, sincere, factual, loyal, reliable, veritable, rightful, substantial, sound, (*v*) square, (*n*) genuine; **antonyms** (*adj*) bogus, untrue, **5. just**; **synonyms** (*adv*) exactly, hardly, newly, simply, exclusively, (*adj*) equitable, impartial, barely, righteous, upright, definite, clean, ethical, evenhanded, honorable; **antonyms** (*adj*) unfair, biased, **6. exact** (tam); **synonyms** (*adj*) careful, precision, clear, explicit, express, fine, minute, (*v*) demand, require, command, ask, call, compel, extort, impose; **antonyms** (*adj*) imprecise, vague, approximate, inexact, **7. straight** (*düz*); **synonyms** (*adv*) level, directly, frankly, immediately, openly, (*adj*) erect, flat, perpendicular, immediate, consecutive, frank, neat, vertical, firsthand, plain; **antonyms** (*adv*) indirectly, (*adj*) curly, curved, diluted, winding, zigzag, askew, bent, curvy, knotted, twisted, twisting, wavy, circuitous, guarded, **8. honest** (*dürüst*); **synonyms** (*adj*) artless, candid, dependable, forthright, guileless, heartfelt, straightforward, trustworthy, virtuous, hearty, aboveboard, chaste, conscientious, downright, moral; **antonyms** (*adj*) dishonest, corrupt, lying, misleading, disloyal, unwholesome, **9. faithful**; **synonyms** (*adj*) constant, devoted, unfailing, devout, dutiful, fast, religious,

responsible, steadfast, unwavering, tried, believing, credible, pure, stalwart; *antonyms* (adj) unfaithful, unreliable, 10. square (kare); *synonyms* (adj) rectangular, quadrate, equal, (n) area, foursquare, rectangle, quadrilateral, block, court, diamond, (v) settle, agree, correspond, balance, conform, 11. proper; *synonyms* (adj) agreeable, befitting, decorous, fitting, legitimate, modest, suitable, formal, individual, meet, peculiar, seemly, valid, expedient, convenient; *antonyms* (adj) unseemly, rude.

doğrulama confirmation; *synonyms* (n) affirmation, approval, corroboration, ratification, sanction, testimony, demonstration, agreement, authentication, check, endorsement, evidence, proof, substantiation, verification; *antonym* (n) contradiction.

doğrulamak confirm (onaylamak); *synonyms* (v) affirm, approve, corroborate, establish, prove, validate, verify, clinch, assert, assure, authenticate, authorize, certify, demonstrate, justify; *antonyms* (v) disprove, contradict.

doğrultmak 1. direct (dolaysız, yönlendirmek); *synonyms* (adj) straight, blunt, immediate, (v) aim, channel, conduct, address, charge, control, dictate, head, administer, guide, lead, (n) command; *antonyms* (adj) indirect, roundabout, circuitous, oblique, second-hand, sideways, unplanned, (v) request, 2. right (doğru, sağ); *synonyms* (adj) correct, appropriate, due, just, proper, decent, good, even, perfect, accurate, exact, fair, faithful, fit, (n) privilege; *antonyms* (adj) inappropriate, unjustified, immoral, incorrect, (n) left, (v) wrong.

doğruluk 1. accuracy; *synonyms* (n) fidelity, precision, truth, exactitude, exactness, reliability, care, closeness, correctness, faithfulness, meticulousness, veracity; *antonyms* (n) inaccuracy, vagueness, imprecision, 2. truth; *synonyms* (n) reality, actuality, sincerity, fact, verity, genuineness, accuracy, certainty, honesty, authenticity, trueness, faith, uprightness, justice, principle; *antonyms* (n) untruth, dishonesty, fabrication, falsehood, fiction, lie, 3. honesty (dürüstlük); *synonyms* (n) candor, fairness, integrity, candidness, equity, frankness, probity, chastity, decency, honestness, morality, rectitude, righteousness, goodness, honorableness; *antonyms* (n) deceit, deception, deviousness, treachery, wickedness, 4. integrity (büyünlük); *synonyms* (n) completeness, entireness, unity, constancy, perfection, loyalty, totality, truthfulness, virtue, whole, wholeness, character, impartiality, (adj) honor, dignity, 5. justice (adalet); *synonyms* (n) judge, right, judicature, jurist, justness, court, reasonableness, umpire, law, magistrate, propriety, (adj) just; *antonyms* (n) injustice, unfairness, 6. validity (geçerlik); *synonyms* (n) force, authority,

legitimacy, soundness, cogency, effect, power, effectiveness, vigor, credibility, hardness, rigor, rigour, strength.

doğrusal linear; *synonyms* (adj) lineal, rectilinear, running, additive, analog, analogue, ancestral, elongate, family, patriarchal, direct, straight, delineated, elongated, functional.

doğrusu indeed (gerçekten); *synonyms* (adv) actually, certainly, exactly, much, really, surely, greatly, absolutely, clearly, definitely, positively, precisely, so, truly, (int) forsooth; *antonym* (adv) possibly.

doğu east; *synonyms* (n) orient, e, einsteinium, tocopherol, (v) orientate.

doğum 1. birth; *synonyms* (n) beginning, ancestry, descent, extraction, genesis, parturition, blood, labor, lineage, nascency, nativity, onset, (v) delivery, bear, deliver; *antonym* (n) death, 2. delivery (teslim); *synonyms* (n) childbirth, birth, consignment, discharge, rescue, communication, confinement, deliverance, distribution, elocution, issue, surrender, articulation, post, (v) address; *antonym* (n) dispatch.

doğurgan fertile (bereketli, verimli); *synonyms* (adj) productive, fat, fecund, abundant, affluent, copious, exuberant, fruitful, creative, bountiful, inventive, luxuriant, prolific, rich, ample; *antonyms* (adj) infertile, sterile.

doğurganlık fertility (verimlilik); *synonyms* (n) fecundity, birthrate, productivity, affluence, uberty, abundance, natality, plenty, prolificacy, richness; *antonyms* (n) sterility, infertility.

doğurma bearing (kerteriz); *synonyms* (n) carriage, demeanor, appearance, approach, aspect, attitude, conduct, deportment, direction, manner, respect, air, aim, behavior, comportment.

doğurmak 1. generate (üretmek); *synonyms* (v) breed, develop, bear, beget, cause, engender, get, provoke, create, father, produce, raise, reproduce, yield, make, 2. breed; *synonyms* (n) kind, race, variety, ancestry, sort, order, class, genus, posterity, progeny, (v) multiply, brood, cultivate, hatch, propagate, 3. bear (ayı, taşımak); *synonyms* (v) carry, accept, abide, acquit, stand, take, afford, allow, apply, assume, behave, brook, comport, conduct, convey, 4. cause (neden); *synonyms* (n) case, action, occasion, account, basis, campaign, excuse, lawsuit, (v) do, induce, arouse, bring, inspire, let, motivate; *antonym* (n) consequence.

doğurtmak deliver; *synonyms* (v) consign, bear, carry, rescue, save, abandon, bring, liberate, pronounce, render, return, send, utter, drop, acquit.

doğuş 1. birth (doğum); *synonyms* (n) beginning, ancestry, descent, extraction, genesis, parturition, blood, labor, lineage, nascency, nativity, onset, (v) delivery, bear, deliver; *antonym* (n) death, 2. rise

- (yükselme); *synonyms* (n) elevation, lift, ascent, progress, raise, swell, raising, advancement, (v) climb, mount, ascend, increase, heave, arise, jump; *antonyms* (n) reduction, (v) fall, decrease, drop, sink, descend, plummet, retire.
- doğuştan** 1. naturally; *synonyms* (adv) course, innately, obviously, spontaneously, unaffectedly, openly, (int) certainly; *antonyms* (adv) unnaturally, artificially, 2. natural (doğal); *synonyms* (adj) inherent, innate, artless, instinctive, unaffected, congenital, essential, genuine, inborn, intrinsic, native, normal, crude, ingenuous, naive; *antonyms* (adj) artificial, affected, cultivated, false, refined, paranormal, supernatural, unnatural.
- dok** dock; *synonyms* (n) bob, berth, bobtail, harbor, pier, quay, sorrel, wharf, marina, dockage, (v) clip, cut, pare, curtail, deprive; *antonym* (v) undock.
- dökme** casting; *synonyms* (n) cast, molding, pouring, air, appearance, border, feeding, manufacturing, contrivance, direction, four, glance, lift, look, mien.
- dökmek** 1. empty (bos, boşaltmak); *synonyms* (adj) discharge, hollow, destitute, bare, blank, barren, abandoned, deserted, vain, (v) drain, clear, deplete, desolate, pour, spill; *antonyms* (adj) full, crowded, meaningful, packed, brimming, inhabited, occupied, swarming, cultivated, filled, laden, (v) fill, 2. pour; *synonyms* (v) gush, shed, decant, flow, pelt, scatter, stream, emit, jet, run, teem, effuse, deluge, (n) overflow, rain; *antonym* (v) drizzle, 3. shed; *synonyms* (v) cast, discard, drop, moul, exuviate, molt, dismiss, disgorge, fling, radiate, (n) hut, shack, cabin, booth, hovel.
- doksan** ninety; *synonym* (n) xc.
- doktor** doctor; *synonyms* (n) physician, doc, medico, (v) cure, adulterate, attend, fix, heal, mend, remedy, repair, cook, debase, falsify, leech; *antonym* (v) break.
- doktrin** doctrine; *synonyms* (n) creed, belief, credo, dogma, philosophy, conviction, lesson, canon, faith, gospel, ism, principle, school, tenet.
- doku** 1. texture; *synonyms* (n) structure, grain, fabric, constitution, tissue, weave, web, woof, (v) finish, make, 2. tissue; *synonyms* (n) texture, lump, heap, cobweb, congeries, film, lace, pile, rouleau, (adj) mass, bulk.
- dökülmel** fall (düşmek, sombahar); *synonyms* (v) decline, dip, decrease, descend, dive, rain, diminish, dwindle, sink, alight, (n) drop, descent, downfall, plunge, pitch; *antonyms* (v) rise, increase, ascend, climb, triumph, win, (n) ascent.
- dökülmek** 1. pour; *synonyms* (v) gush, shed, decant, flow, pelt, scatter, stream, discharge, emit, jet, run, spill, teem, (n) overflow, rain; *antonym* (v) drizzle, 2. fall (düşmek, sombahar); *synonyms* (v) decline, dip, decrease, descend, dive, diminish, dwindle, sink, alight, (n) drop, descent, downfall, plunge, pitch; *antonyms* (v) rise, increase, ascend, climb, triumph, win, (n) ascent.
- plunge, pitch, cascade; *antonyms* (v) rise, increase, ascend, climb, triumph, win, (n) ascent, 3. empty (bos, boşaltmak); *synonyms* (adj) hollow, destitute, bare, blank, barren, abandoned, deserted, vain, airy, (v) drain, clear, deplete, desolate, pour, void; *antonyms* (adj) full, crowded, meaningful, packed, brimming, inhabited, occupied, swarming, cultivated, filled, laden, (v) fill.
- döküm** 1. casting; *synonyms* (n) cast, molding, pouring, air, appearance, border, feeding, manufacturing, contrivance, direction, four, glance, lift, look, mien, 2. cast (atmak, kalıp); *synonyms* (v) hurl, throw, form, shed, stamp, fling, shape, chuck, dump, figure, heave, mould, (n) appearance, casting, mold.
- dokuma** 1. textile; *synonyms* (n) material, cloth, fabric, stuff, tapestry, drapery, 2. web; *synonyms* (n) mesh, network, tissue, lattice, texture, blade, entanglement, maze, film, cobweb, complication, grain, labyrinth, (v) net, plexus.
- dökümantasyon** documentation; *synonyms* (n) proof, record, certificate, certification, corroboration, credential, credentials, evidence.
- dökümçü** founder; *synonyms* (n) laminitis, patriarch, author, beginner, creator, father, inventor, originator, sink, ancestor, (v) fail, flop, collapse, crumble, break.
- dökümçülük** cast (atmak, kalıp); *synonyms* (v) hurl, throw, form, shed, stamp, fling, shape, chuck, dump, figure, heave, mould, (n) appearance, casting, mold.
- dokunaklı** 1. moving; *synonyms* (adj) active, affecting, emotional, exciting, impressive, mobile, pitiful, poignant, touching, inspiring, movable, (n) movement, transport, advance, transfer; *antonyms* (adj) motionless, still, depressing, stationary, unemotional, 2. pathetic; *synonyms* (adj) deplorable, miserable, sad, wretched, forlorn, lamentable, tragic, distressing, piteous, poor, woeful, grievous, moving, abject, measly; *antonym* (adj) brave.
- dokundurmak** hint (ipucu); *synonyms* (n) clue, intimation, suggestion, trace, allusion, cue, inkling, implication, (v) suggest, dash, tip, touch, allude, imply, (adj) intimate; *antonym* (n) overtone.
- dokunma** 1. touch (dokunmak); *synonyms* (n) feel, tinge, feeling, hint, (v) affect, contact, hit, border, adjoin, strike, stroke, regard, brush, concern, handle, 2. feeling (duygular); *synonyms* (n) affection, passion, emotion, atmosphere, belief, hunch, impression, intuition, mood, opinion, sense, sensitivity, sentiment, enthusiasm, excitement; *antonyms* (n) numbness, indifference, 3. contact (temas); *synonyms* (n) touch, connection, collision, communication, link, impact, tangency, acquaintance, interaction, (v) call, meet, communicate, reach, butt, join, 4. handling;

synonyms (*n*) manipulation, treatment, administration, management, conduct, running, use.

dokunmak 1. touch (*dokunma*); **synonyms** (*n*) feel, tinge, feeling, hint, (*v*) affect, contact, hit, border, adjoin, strike, stroke, regard, brush, concern, handle, 2. affect; **synonyms** (*v*) touch, move, act, fake, feign, impress, pretend, dispose, dissemble, influence, involve, lead, pertain, sham, (*n*) sentiment, 3. contact (*temas*); **synonyms** (*n*) connection, collision, communication, link, impact, tangency, acquaintance, interaction, juxtaposition, (*v*) call, meet, communicate, reach, butt, join, 4. feel (*hissetmek*); **synonyms** (*v*) experience, sense, consider, finger, believe, deem, endure, find, hold, perceive, (*n*) atmosphere, sound, texture, air, impression; **antonym** (*v*) observe, 5. handle (*kulp, sap*); **synonyms** (*v*) administer, conduct, wield, control, deal, direct, manage, manipulate, treat, govern, cope, grope, (*n*) grip, clutch, grasp.

döküntü 1. refuse; **synonyms** (*v*) deny, reject, decline, disallow, dross, rebuff, disdain, dismiss, (*n*) garbage, trash, waste, offal, debris, litter, leavings; **antonym** (*v*) accept, 2. litter; **synonyms** (*n*) brood, bedding, stretcher, junk, mess, refuse, rubbish, issue, breed, scrap, (*v*) clutter, scatter, (*adj*) jumble, disarray, huddle, 3. waste; **synonyms** (*n*) desert, damage, dissipation, (*adj*) spoil, desolate, barren, (*v*) consume, exhaust, ruin, squander, ravage, destruction, devastate, dissipate, languish; **antonyms** (*v*) conserve, save, 4. scrap; **synonyms** (*n*) fight, morsel, brawl, remnant, bit, chip, clash, end, piece, remainder, conflict, crumb, (*v*) quarrel, row, (*adj*) fragment; **antonym** (*v*) keep.

dokunulabilir tangible; **synonyms** (*adj*) material, substantial, actual, concrete, real, palpable, perceptible, physical, evident, corporeal, definite, sensible, genuine, adequate, (*n*) applicable; **antonym** (*adj*) intangible.

dokunulmamış intact; **synonyms** (*adj*) complete, full, entire, whole, integral, perfect, unbroken, undamaged, uninjured, untouched, sound, inviolate, pure, safe, total; **antonym** (*adj*) broken.

dokunulmazlık immunity; **synonyms** (*n*) exemption, freedom, franchise, dispensation, privilege, exception, invulnerability, liberty, release, resistance, safety, security; **antonym** (*n*) vulnerability.

dokunuş touch (*dokunma, dokunmak*); **synonyms** (*n*) feel, tinge, feeling, hint, (*v*) affect, contact, hit, border, adjoin, strike, stroke, regard, brush, concern, handle.

dokuz nine; **synonyms** (*n*) niner, club, ennead, ace, cabaret, clubhouse, gild, golfclub, guild, jack, king, knave, lodge, nightclub, nightspot.

dokuzuncu ninth; **synonym** (*adj*) ninefold.

döl 1. offspring; **synonyms** (*n*) issue, progeny, brood, children, family, child, descendant, descendants, lineage, posterity, race, seed, (*v*) breed, fruit, generation, 2. seed (*tohum*); **synonyms** (*n*) germ, root, offspring, origin, nucleus, embryo, source, beginning, berry, core, cum, (*v*) inseminate, plant, sow, (*adj*) crumb.

dolamak 1. lap (*kucak*); **synonyms** (*n*) circle, circuit, fold, coil, knee, orbit, (*v*) lick, overlap, bind, (*adv*) compass, encircle, encompass, embrace, enclose, beset, 2. wind (*Rüzgar, sarmak*); **synonyms** (*n*) air, gust, clue, (*v*) twist, curl, meander, turn, bend, curve, twine, blow, crook, entwine, roll, weave.

dolambaçlı 1. circular; **synonyms** (*adj*) round, annular, circinate, globular, orbicular, rotund, rounded, spherical, (*n*) advertisement, bill, handbill, brochure, publication, bulletin, flier; **antonym** (*adj*) square, 2. indirect (*dolaylı*); **synonyms** (*adj*) circuitous, collateral, incidental, crooked, devious, oblique, roundabout, secondary, side, tortuous, winding, disingenuous, obscure, backhanded, implied; **antonyms** (*adj*) direct, overt.

dolandırıcı fraud; **synonyms** (*n*) cheat, deceit, duplicity, counterfeit, deception, dishonesty, fake, sham, falsehood, cheating, con, faker, impostor, swindle, trick; **antonym** (*n*) honesty.

dolandırıcılık fraud; **synonyms** (*n*) cheat, deceit, duplicity, counterfeit, deception, dishonesty, fake, sham, falsehood, cheating, con, faker, impostor, swindle, trick; **antonym** (*n*) honesty.

dolanmak wind (*Rüzgar, sarmak*); **synonyms** (*n*) air, gust, (*v*) coil, twist, curl, meander, turn, bend, curve, twine, blow, crook, entwine, roll, weave.

dolap 1. cabinet (*bakanlar kurulu, kabine*); **synonyms** (*n*) case, closet, locker, press, cupboard, chamber, console, sideboard, board, council, 2. cupboard; **synonyms** (*n*) cabinet, buffet, commode, compartment, cranny, cub, nook, pigeonhole, bin, breakfront, bunker, cellar, clothespress, cubicle, davenport, 3. trick (*aldatmak*); **synonyms** (*n*) deceit, deception, joke, prank, device, dupe, stratagem, (*v*) swindle, cheat, deceive, fraud, sham, con, mislead, beguile, 4. sell (*satmak*); **synonyms** (*v*) peddle, deal, handle, betray, give, promote, exchange, merchandise, realize, trade, vend, clear, gammon, pass, deliver; **antonym** (*v*) buy, 5. scheme (*proje*); **synonyms** (*n*) contrivance, dodge, arrangement, diagram, method, project, schedule, conspiracy, (*v*) plan, plot, design, intrigue, devise, conspire, contrive.

dolar dollar; **synonyms** (*n*) buck, greenback, note, bill, clam, dime, disme, nickel, quarter, ace, bone, certificate, cucumber, fish, frog.

dolaşım circulation; **synonyms** (*n*) dissemination, diffusion, distribution, currency, delivery, dispersal, dispersion, gyration, revolution, rotation, round, spread, spreading, turn, airing.

dolaşma 1. circuit (çevrim, devre); *synonyms* (n) beat, area, excursion, compass, cycle, district, loop, perimeter, periphery, round, route, (v) circle, tour, trip, journey, 2. navigation; *synonyms* (n) guidance, sailing, steering, seafaring, shipping, travel, flight, aviation, glide, gliding, pilotage, piloting, routing, sailplaning, soaring.

dolaşmak 1. flow (akış, akmak); *synonyms* (n) flood, current, discharge, abound, (v) stream, course, flux, jet, run, surge, float, emanate, fall, gush, pour, 2. circuit (çevrim, devre); *synonyms* (n) beat, area, excursion, compass, cycle, district, loop, perimeter, periphery, round, route, (v) circle, tour, trip, journey, 3. tour; *synonyms* (n) circuit, jaunt, voyage, passage, go, pilgrimage, ramble, tramp, turn, walk, spell, (v) expedition, travel, ride, visit.

dolaylı indirect; *synonyms* (adj) circuitous, collateral, incidental, crooked, devious, oblique, roundabout, secondary, side, tortuous, winding, disingenuous, obscure, backhanded, implied; *antonyms* (adj) direct, overt.

dolaysız direct (yönlendirmek); *synonyms* (adj) straight, blunt, immediate, (v) aim, channel, conduct, address, charge, control, dictate, head, administer, guide, lead, (n) command; *antonyms* (adj) indirect, roundabout, circuitous, oblique, second-hand, sideways, unplanned, (v) request.

doldurma 1. filling; *synonyms* (n) fill, filler, weft, contents, loading, plug, pad, impletion, padding, stuffing, wadding, woof, 2. fill (doldurmak); *synonyms* (v) block, clog, charge, line, stuff, accomplish, execute, complete, brim, close, cram, flood, fulfill, (n) crowd, filling; *antonyms* (v) empty, free.

doldurmak 1. fill; *synonyms* (v) block, clog, charge, line, stuff, accomplish, execute, complete, brim, close, cram, flood, fulfill, (n) crowd, filling; *antonyms* (v) empty, free, 2. crowd; *synonyms* (n) huddle, swarm, collection, crew, press, circle, cluster, army, assembly, concourse, congregation, (v) bunch, flock, squeeze, compress; *antonym* (v) disperse, 3. pad; *synonyms* (n) cushion, apartment, digs, wadding, dwelling, (v) inflate, expand, bolster, wad, aggrandize, amplify, embroider, magnify, enlarge, extend, 4. load (yük, yüklemek); *synonyms* (n) cargo, freight, stack, heap, pack, weight, consignment, lading, shipment, (v) burden, fill, encumber, pile, lade, stow; *antonym* (v) unload, 5. charge; *synonyms* (n) accusation, care, command, commission, bill, tax, accusal, assail, (v) accuse, blame, attack, bid, load, arraign, assault; *antonyms* (v) request, absolve, retreat, 6. store (ambar, depo, depolamak, saklamak, stok); *synonyms* (n) hoard, shop, market, business, emporium, reserve, supply, (v) stock, accumulate, garner, amass, bank, cache, keep, preserve, 7.

stuff; *synonyms* (n) material, cloth, force, gear, matter, goods, substance, fabric, (v) jam, pad, ram, glut, gorge, shove, (adj) rubbish; *antonym* (v) unstuff.

dolgu 1. filling; *synonyms* (n) fill, filler, weft, contents, loading, plug, pad, impletion, padding, stuffing, wadding, woof, 2. fill (doldurmak); *synonyms* (v) block, clog, charge, line, stuff, accomplish, execute, complete, brim, close, cram, flood, fulfill, (n) crowd, filling; *antonyms* (v) empty, free, 3. core (çekirdek, göbek); *synonyms* (n) bosom, center, essence, gist, heart, kernel, marrow, quintessence, stone, mind, base, burden, centre, crux, focus; *antonym* (adj) minor.

dolgun fat (yağ); *synonyms* (adj) stout, corpulent, dense, thick, bulky, fatty, fertile, fleshy, gainful, greasy, great, (n) avoirdupois, blubber, cream, (v) fatten; *antonyms* (adj) thin, slim, skinny, slender.

dolmak fill (doldurmak); *synonyms* (v) block, clog, charge, line, stuff, accomplish, execute, complete, brim, close, cram, flood, fulfill, (n) crowd, filling; *antonyms* (v) empty, free.

dolmakalem pen (kalem); *synonyms* (n) corral, cage, ballpoint, enclosure, fold, jail, coop, playpen, (v) enclose, confine, compose, impound, indite, write, inclose.

dolu 1. full; *synonyms* (adj) complete, absolute, abundant, broad, flush, ample, enough, extensive, total, detailed, comprehensive, copious, good, (n) entire, crowded; *antonyms* (adj) empty, lacking, starving, hungry, sketchy, incomplete, 2. loaded (yüklü); *synonyms* (adj) laden, full, burdened, moneyed, wealthy, affluent, rich, tight, tipsy, intoxicated, heavy, pixilated, plastered, soused, wet; *antonym* (adj) poor, 3. solid (kati); *synonyms* (adj) firm, dense, compact, consistent, hard, real, strong, fixed, massive, secure, substantial, fast, hearty, material, (v) close; *antonyms* (adj) soft, unreliable, loose, gaseous, permeable, runny, transparent, watery, (n) liquid.

doluşmak crowd; *synonyms* (n) huddle, swarm, collection, crew, press, circle, cluster, army, assembly, concourse, congregation, (v) bunch, flock, squeeze, compress; *antonym* (v) disperse.

domates tomato; *synonyms* (n) cranberry, female, girl, prostitute, woman.

domuz 1. pig; *synonyms* (n) hog, boar, bull, cop, copper, fuzz, glutton, grunter, (v) farrow, devour, gulp, guttle, 2. pork; *synonyms* (n) porc, beef, chicken, ham, lamb, mutton, veal, venison.

don frost (ayaz); *synonyms* (n) cold, freeze, freezing, rime, hoar, hoarfrost, icing, (v) chill, ice.

donanım 1. hardware; *synonyms* (n) ironmongery, ironware, gun, armament, medal, gem, jewel, jewelry, trinket, accouterments, appliances, fasteners, fittings, fixtures, housewares, 2. gear;

synonyms (n) equipment, outfit, tackle, apparatus, device, dress, baggage, belongings, clothing, cogwheel, contrivance, kit, luggage, stuff, (v) harness.

donanma 1. fleet; **synonyms** (n) armada, float, marine, (adj) swift, fast, expeditious, agile, quick, brisk, rapid, speedy, hasty, (v) flit, fly, hurry, 2. navy; **synonyms** (n) fleet, flotilla, blue, army, military, services, convoy, (adj) azure, cobalt, cerulean, indigo, sapphire.

donatı equipment (donatım); **synonyms** (n) material, apparatus, facility, gear, outfit, furnishings, apparel, accoutrements, baggage, goods, belongings, device, kit, stuff, (v) furniture.

donatım equipment; **synonyms** (n) material, apparatus, facility, gear, outfit, furnishings, apparel, accoutrements, baggage, goods, belongings, device, kit, stuff, (v) furniture.

donatmak 1. deck (deste); **synonyms** (v) adorn, beautify, clothe, embellish, floor, array, bedeck, ornament, attire, bedight, decorate, dress, garnish, grace, trim, 2. outfit; **synonyms** (n) garb, gear, kit, apparel, clothing, company, costume, ensemble, rig, pack, clothes, (v) equipment, equip, fit, furnish.

dondurma 1. ice (buz); **synonyms** (n) frosting, glass, hoarfrost, icing, sparkler, frappe, rime, (v) frost, cool, refrigerate, fan, 2. freezing; **synonyms** (adj) cold, icy, arctic, chilly, frosty, bitter, frigid, chill, frozen, gelid, wintry, polar, (v) glacial, (n) freeze, congelation; **antonyms** (adj) boiling, hot, sweltering, red-hot, warm.

dondurmak ice (buz, dondurma); **synonyms** (n) frosting, glass, hoarfrost, icing, sparkler, frappe, rime, (v) frost, cool, refrigerate, fan.

döndürmek 1. spin; **synonyms** (n) turn, twirl, whirl, revolution, roll, ride, eddy, (v) revolve, twist, run, drive, reel, fabricate, gyrate, invent, 2. turn (dönmek, dönüş); **synonyms** (v) deviate, get, spin, (n) bend, curve, coil, go, bout, change, round, bent, circle, shift, tour, curl, 3. wheel (çark, Teker, tekerlek); **synonyms** (n) cycle, bicycle, gear, handwheel, rack, loop, orb, boot, (v) bike, trundle, rotate, pivot, gyre, swing, double.

dondurucu freezing; **synonyms** (adj) cold, icy, arctic, chilly, frosty, bitter, frigid, chill, cool, frozen, gelid, wintry, (v) glacial, (n) freeze, congelation; **antonyms** (adj) boiling, hot, sweltering, red-hot, warm.

dönek 1. rat (sıçan); **synonyms** (n) grass, informer, apostate, betrayer, scab, renegade, (v) blackleg, denounce, betray, peach, sing, apostatize, squeal, defect, inform, 2. volatile (uçucu); **synonyms** (adj) changeable, erratic, frivolous, unstable, mercurial, giddy, capricious, flighty, variable, inconstant, excitable, unsteady, airy, light, (v) fickle; **antonym** (adj) stable.

dönem 1. period (devir, nokta); **synonyms** (n) age, dot, epoch, era, point, duration, generation, day, conclusion, cycle, interval, length, menstruation, stage, time, 2. term (terim); **synonyms** (n) name, expression, period, style, title, boundary, limit, spell, stipulation, phrase, tenure, appellation, (v) call, designate, entitle, 3. era (çağ); **synonym** (n) date.

dönemec 1. curve (eğri, kavis); **synonyms** (n) bend, crook, bow, arc, curvature, kink, round, bender, (v) curl, turn, arch, hook, wind, distort, (adj) flex, 2. bend (bükmek); **synonyms** (n) elbow, twist, angle, bending, buckle, (v) curve, crouch, stoop, deflect, fold, loop, swerve, contort, cower, deform; **antonyms** (v) straighten, square, 3. turning; **synonyms** (adj) revolving, rotating, rotary, spinning, wheeling, winding, (n) revolution, deviation, conversion, diversion, version, 4. wind (Rüzgar, sarmak); **synonyms** (n) air, gust, clue, gale, intimation, suggestion, breath, (v) coil, meander, twine, blow, entwine, roll, weave, spiral.

döngé circle (daire); **synonyms** (n) round, association, band, compass, ring, field, range, beat, circuit, company, gang, scope, (v) turn, whirl, encircle.

döngü loop; **synonyms** (n) coil, ring, bight, circuit, eyelet, eye, kink, noose, round, (v) curve, bend, circle, curl, entwine, knot.

donma freezing; **synonyms** (adj) cold, icy, arctic, chilly, frosty, bitter, frigid, chill, cool, frozen, gelid, wintry, (v) glacial, (n) freeze, congelation; **antonyms** (adj) boiling, hot, sweltering, red-hot, warm.

dönme 1. rotation; **synonyms** (n) revolution, gyration, roll, round, turn, circulation, curl, cycle, wheel, orbit, sequence, bout, 2. convert (dönüştürmek); **synonyms** (v) alter, change, adapt, reform, commute, invert, exchange, modify, switch, transform, become, replace, (n) proselyte, neophyte, (adj) believer, 3. revolution (devrim); **synonyms** (n) insurrection, mutiny, rebellion, revolt, rotation, alteration, coup, circle, spin, upheaval, uprising, vicissitude, innovation, (v) circuit, (adj) disturbance, 4. turning; **synonyms** (adj) revolving, rotating, rotary, spinning, wheeling, winding, (n) bend, deviation, conversion, diversion, version.

dönmek 1. return (dönüş); **synonyms** (n) yield, pay, recompense, refund, restitution, proceeds, income, (v) recur, reimburse, render, repay, restoration, restore, retort, answer; **antonyms** (n) departure, abolition, confiscation, recovery, (v) keep, 2. turn (dönüş); **synonyms** (v) revolve, deviate, get, revolution, (n) bend, curve, roll, coil, go, twist, bout, change, round, bent, circle, 3. spin (döndürmek); **synonyms** (n) turn, twirl, whirl, ride, eddy, (v) run, drive, reel, fabricate, gyrate,

invent, narrate, pivot, recite, recount, **4.** round (Yuvarlak); *synonyms* (adv) about, around, (adj) circular, plump, entire, chubby, complete, fat, (n) ring, beat, circuit, cycle, orbit, (v) compass, gird; *antonyms* (adj) slim, sharp, **5.** wheel (çark, Teker, tekerlek); *synonyms* (n) bicycle, gear, handwheel, rack, loop, orb, boot, eye, (v) bike, spin, trundle, rotate, gyre, swing, double.

dönmez steady; *synonyms* (adj) firm, even, secure, constant, continual, fixed, resolute, stable, cool, incessant, sedate, settled, (v) steadfast, calm, regular; *antonyms* (adj) unsteady, shaky, wobbly, intermittent, unreliable.

donmuş frozen; *synonyms* (adj) cold, frosty, arctic, frigid, glacial, wintry, freezing, icy, stiff, congealed, chilled, chilly, gelid, iced, set; *antonyms* (adj) hot, moving.

donuk 1. dull; *synonyms* (adj) dim, blunt, dense, dreary, sluggish, bland, boring, cloudy, cold, dark, dismal, inactive, inert, (v) deaden, dampen; *antonyms* (adj) bright, lively, sharp, exciting, interesting, lustrous, stimulating, amusing, exhilarating, glittery, glossy, glowing, high-pitched, intense, luminous, **2.** dim; *synonyms* (adj) obscure, dull, bleak, faint, gloomy, indistinct, misty, opaque, (v) blur, darken, cloud, pale, tarnish, blear, blind; *antonyms* (adj) brilliant, intelligent, clever, strong, (v) clear, brighten, **3.** flat (düz); *synonyms* (adj) even, plain, insipid, level, plane, tasteless, absolute, dead, downright, equal, fixed, lifeless, monotonous, (n) apartment, (v) uninteresting; *antonym* (adj) bumpy, **4.** faint (bayılmak); *synonyms* (adj) collapse, dizzy, feeble, weak, gentle, soft, vague, delicate, distant, drop, (v) languish, swoon, droop, conk, exhausted; *antonyms* (adj) distinct, obvious, considerable, loud, pungent, **5.** dead (ölmüş, ölü); *synonyms* (adj) defunct, inanimate, breathless, deceased, extinct, fallen, flat, gone, idle, numb, vapid, out, lost, (adv) right, absolutely; *antonyms* (adj) alive, animate, (n) living.

donuklaştmak 1. dull; *synonyms* (adj) dim, blunt, dense, dreary, sluggish, bland, boring, cloudy, cold, dark, dismal, inactive, inert, (v) deaden, dampen; *antonyms* (adj) bright, lively, sharp, exciting, interesting, lustrous, stimulating, amusing, exhilarating, glittery, glossy, glowing, high-pitched, intense, luminous, **2.** dim; *synonyms* (adj) obscure, dull, bleak, faint, gloomy, indistinct, misty, opaque, (v) blur, darken, cloud, pale, tarnish, blear, blind; *antonyms* (adj) brilliant, intelligent, clever, strong, (v) clear, brighten.

dönüş 1. turn (dönmek); *synonyms* (v) revolve, deviate, get, revolution, (n) bend, curve, roll, coil, go, twist, bout, change, round, bent, circle, **2.** return (dönmek); *synonyms* (n) yield, pay, recompense, refund, restitution, proceeds, income,

(v) recur, reimburse, render, repay, restoration, restore, retort, answer; *antonyms* (n) departure, abolition, confiscation, recovery, (v) keep, **3.** rotation (dönme); *synonyms* (n) gyration, turn, circulation, curl, cycle, wheel, orbit, sequence, **4.** facing; *synonyms* (n) face, revetment, cladding, coating, lining, veneer, front, insert, (prep) opposite, against, before, (adj) fronting, diametric, **5.** turning; *synonyms* (adj) revolving, rotating, rotary, spinning, wheeling, winding, (n) deviation, conversion, diversion, version.

dönüşme conversion (çevirme, dönüştürme); *synonyms* (n) alteration, change, changeover, adaptation, exchange, transformation, adjustment, amendment, modification, passage, shift, transfer, transition, version, (adj) salvation.

dönüşmek 1. convert (dönüştürmek); *synonyms* (v) alter, change, adapt, reform, commute, invert, exchange, modify, switch, transform, turn, become, (n) proselyte, neophyte, (adj) believer, **2.** turn (dönmek, dönüş); *synonyms* (v) revolve, deviate, get, revolution, (n) bend, curve, roll, coil, go, twist, bout, round, bent, circle, shift.

dönüştürme conversion (çevirme); *synonyms* (n) alteration, change, changeover, adaptation, exchange, transformation, adjustment, amendment, modification, passage, shift, transfer, transition, version, (adj) salvation.

dönüştürmek 1. convert; *synonyms* (v) alter, change, adapt, reform, commute, invert, exchange, modify, switch, transform, turn, become, (n) proselyte, neophyte, (adj) believer, **2.** transform; *synonyms* (v) convert, metamorphose, translate, transfigure, transmute, process, vary, transmogrify, affect, interpret, mold, shape, transpose, **3.** turn (dönmek, dönüş); *synonyms* (v) revolve, deviate, get, revolution, (n) bend, curve, roll, coil, go, twist, bout, round, bent, circle, shift.

dönüşüm transformation; *synonyms* (n) conversion, alteration, metamorphosis, change, shift, mutation, metabolism, modification, translation, transmutation, improvement, rectification, transmogrification, version.

dördül square (kare); *synonyms* (adj) right, even, rectangular, fair, quadrate, straight, equal, (n) area, foursquare, rectangle, quadrilateral, (v) settle, agree, correspond, (adv) just.

dördüncü fourth; *synonyms* (n) quarter, quartern, second, third, poop, stern, tail, (adv) fourthly, (adj) quaternary, quaternate.

dört four; *synonyms* (n) quaternity, foursome, quadruplet, quaternary, quaternion, tetrad, quarter, square, ace, air, appearance, cast, casting, contrivance, direction.

doruk 1. peak (zirve); *synonyms* (n) crest, maximum, top, acme, apex, crown, pinnacle, climax, extreme, head, height, mountain, prime,

summit, tip; *antonyms* (n) nadir, base, trough, **2**. height (yükseklik, zirve); *synonyms* (n) altitude, culmination, peak, degree, elevation, eminence, grade, high, level, zenith, extent, length, measure, pitch, size; *antonym* (n) shortness, **3**. summit (zirve); *synonyms* (n) point, vertex, heyday, cover, meeting, **4**. crest; *synonyms* (n) brow, hilltop, upside, edge, device, emblem, heraldry, ridge, badge, insignia, (v) cap, (adj) panache, plume, crag, **5**. climax; *synonyms* (n) orgasm, meridian, extremity, apogee, finish, finale, crisis, end, highlight, (v) culminate; *antonym* (v) dip, **6**. top (üst); *synonyms* (adj) superlative, supreme, (n) surface, covering, lid, lead, pate, (v) best, exceed, outdo, surpass, beat, better, excel, pass; *antonyms* (adj) worst, (n) bottom, **7**. sum (toplum); *synonyms* (n) total, quantity, entirety, mass, count, join, kernel, (v) amount, aggregate, figure, number, add, resume, compute, (adj) all.

dosdoğru straight (düz); *synonyms* (adv) level, right, directly, (adj) erect, honest, even, flat, upright, fair, correct, just, perpendicular, proper, accurate, (v) direct; *antonyms* (adv) indirectly, (adj) curly, curved, diluted, winding, zigzag, askew, bent, curvy, knotted, twisted, twisting, wavy, circuitous, guarded.

döşeme floor (taban, zemin); *synonyms* (n) bed, level, base, layer, bottom, flooring, ground, platform, soil, (v) deck, dump, fell, prostrate, stun, baffle; *antonym* (n) top.

dost **1**. friend (ahbab, arkadaş); *synonyms* (n) fellow, acquaintance, ally, colleague, crony, advocate, assistant, booster, buddy, mate, connection, wellwisher, (adj) associate, companion, comrade; *antonyms* (n) enemy, foe, stranger, rival, **2**. ally; *synonyms* (n) confederate, accomplice, friend, partner, accessory, adherent, auxiliary, (v) affiliate, align, support, band, connect, league, marry, (adj) coadjutor; *antonyms* (n) adversary, opponent, **3**. fellow (adam); *synonyms* (n) boy, equal, brother, chap, compeer, peer, dude, dog, counterpart, escort, beau, blighter, boyfriend, confrere, (v) concomitant, **4**. lover; *synonyms* (n) dear, darling, devotee, fan, admirer, buff, love, beloved, amorist, man, pet, sweetheart, gallant, enthusiast, follower, **5**. pal; *synonyms* (n) chum, sidekick, confidant, intimate, (v) consort, **6**. love (aşk, sevgi, sevgili, sevmek); *synonyms* (n) desire, affection, fondness, liking, benevolence, charity, attachment, devotion, honey, favor, (v) cherish, enjoy, like, worship, (adj) flame; *antonyms* (n) abhorrence, hatred, aversion, (v) hate, dislike, abhor.

dostça friendly; *synonyms* (adj) amiable, favorable, affectionate, amicable, benevolent, companionable, convivial, decent, good-natured, kind, complaisant, approachable, accommodating, affable, close;

antonyms (adj) hostile, unfriendly, aggressive, aloof, disagreeable, distant, formal, bad-tempered, belligerent, curt, frosty, reserved.

dostluk **1**. friendship; *synonyms* (n) fellowship, association, affection, familiarity, amity, companionship, company, friendliness, intimacy, attachment, concord, comradeship, love, relationship, acquaintance; *antonyms* (n) enmity, hostility, **2**. attachment; *synonyms* (n) appendix, accessory, addition, adherence, regard, appendage, bond, connection, devotion, fitting, fondness, liking, link, tie, annex; *antonym* (n) detachment, **3**. society; *synonyms* (n) club, institution, public, community, corporation, fraternity, circle, people, commonwealth, group, guild, order, partnership, brotherhood, folk.

dosya **1**. file; *synonyms* (n) archive, document, list, procession, rank, record, roll, series, string, (v) order, rasp, register, scrape, abrade, arrange, **2**. record (kaydetmek, kayıt, plak); *synonyms* (n) account, book, disk, history, deed, disc, (v) chronicle, file, enter, note, report, score, inscribe, mark, enrol.

dosyalamak file (dosya); *synonyms* (n) archive, document, list, procession, rank, record, roll, series, string, (v) order, rasp, register, scrape, abrade, arrange.

dövmə **1**. battery (akü, batarya, pil); *synonyms* (n) troop, army, barrage, company, collection, mugging, onslaught, sequence, squad, violence, group, regiment, squadron, ark, battalia, **2**. beating; *synonyms* (n) reverse, beat, defeat, thrashing, whipping, battery, battering, debacle, drubbing, hammering, pounding, pulsation, pulse, rout, (adj) pulsing; *antonym* (n) victory.

dövmek **1**. beat; *synonyms* (v) batter, flap, pulsate, throb, tick, trounce, whip, bat, baste, break, (n) pulse, thump, knock, round, cadence; *antonym* (v) lose, **2**. pound; *synonyms* (n) cage, fold, (v) beat, pen, bang, crush, grind, hammer, maul, palpitate, mash, buffet, grate, bruise, ram.

dövülmüş beaten; *synonyms* (v) beat, (adj) battered, overpowered, conquered, routed, overcome; *antonym* (adj) victorious.

dövüş fight; *synonyms* (v) combat, contest, quarrel, feud, argue, bicker, campaign, clash, contend, (n) battle, dispute, engagement, conflict, contention, (adj) brawl; *antonyms* (v) agree, retreat, withdrawal.

dövüşmek **1**. fight; *synonyms* (v) combat, contest, quarrel, feud, argue, bicker, campaign, clash, contend, (n) battle, dispute, engagement, conflict, contention, (adj) brawl; *antonyms* (v) agree, retreat, withdrawal, **2**. scrap; *synonyms* (n) fight, morsel, remnant, bit, chip, end, junk, piece, remainder, crumb, fleck, (v) row, discard, reject, (adj) fragment; *antonym* (v) keep.

doyum satisfaction (tatmin); *synonyms* (n) pleasure, amends, complacency, content, enjoyment, joy, reparation, atonement, compensation, delight, discharge, ease, expiation, (v) contentment, gratification; *antonyms* (n) dissatisfaction, displeasure, aggravation, discontent.

doyumsuzluk dissatisfaction; *synonyms* (n) displeasure, disappointment, disaffection, dislike, discontent, distaste, disquiet, disapproval, disapprobation, regret, aversion, disfavor, disinclination, ennui; *antonyms* (n) satisfaction, contentment.

doyurmak 1. satisfy (memnun etmek); *synonyms* (v) please, content, fill, indulge, meet, persuade, sate, satiate, appease, answer, assuage, convince, delight, (adj) suffice, do; *antonyms* (v) dissatisfy, disappoint, displease, intensify, 2. fill (doldurmak); *synonyms* (v) block, clog, charge, line, stuff, accomplish, execute, complete, brim, close, cram, flood, fulfill, (n) crowd, filling; *antonyms* (v) empty, free.

doyurucu 1. filling; *synonyms* (n) fill, filler, weft, contents, loading, plug, pad, impletion, padding, stuffing, wadding, woof, 2. satisfying; *synonyms* (adj) pleasing, satisfactory, enjoyable, gratifying, pleasant, comforting, delightful, good, hearty, pleasurable, welcome, agreeable, comfortable, substantial, appreciated; *antonyms* (adj) unpleasant, unrewarding.

doz dose; *synonyms* (n) potion, dosage, draught, medicine, share, batch, doctor, allotment, measure, portion, shot, contingent, dividend, pill, (v) drug.

dram drama; *synonyms* (n) play, show, tragedy, performance, spectacle, theater.

drama drama; *synonyms* (n) play, show, tragedy, performance, spectacle, theater.

dramatik dramatic; *synonyms* (adj) spectacular, theatrical, impressive, scenic, exciting, sensational, striking, sudden, thespian; *antonyms* (adj) gradual, undramatic.

drenaj drainage; *synonyms* (n) drain, drive, emanation, tapping, hydrography, (adj) arefaction, dephlegmation.

dua prayer; *synonyms* (n) petition, invocation, appeal, entreaty, plea, orison, request, suit, litany, devotion, asking, supplication, blessing, demand, supplicant.

duble double (çift, çifte); *synonyms* (adj) duplicate, dual, duple, twofold, (v) fold, reduplicate, bend, geminate, plait, (n) twin, image, match, mate, substitute, alternate; *antonym* (n) single.

dudak lip; *synonyms* (n) border, brim, cheek, edge, impertinence, mouth, rim, brink, verge, flange, impudence, backtalk, effrontery, insolence, circumference.

düdük whistle (ıslık çalmak); *synonyms* (n) whistling, pennywhistle, (v) pipe, sing, twitter, hiss, cry, warble, cheep, tweet, chirp, wheeze.

düğme button; *synonyms* (n) knop, buckle, bud, clasp, fastening, key, push, (v) knob, fasten, (adj) pin, tie.

düğmelemek button (düğme); *synonyms* (n) knop, buckle, bud, clasp, fastening, key, push, (v) knob, fasten, (adj) pin, tie.

düğüm 1. node (boğum); *synonyms* (n) knob, connection, joint, knot, nodosity, nub, swelling, client, guest, 2. knot; *synonyms* (n) bow, cluster, tie, loop, bunch, gang, lump, tangle, band, burl, crowd, (v) entangle, knit, bind, fasten, 3. tie (bağlamak, kravat); *synonyms* (n) draw, lace, association, relationship, sleeper, strap, string, cord, deadlock, (v) link, bond, attach, join, connect, leash; *antonyms* (v) disconnect, untie, undo, 4. twist; *synonyms* (n) twine, wind, spin, twirl, entwine, (v) turn, bend, distort, curl, coil, contort, deform, curve, pervert, wrench; *antonyms* (v) straighten, untwist.

düğümlemek 1. knot; *synonyms* (n) bow, cluster, tie, loop, bunch, gang, joint, lump, tangle, band, burl, (v) entangle, knit, bind, fasten, 2. tie (bağlamak, kravat); *synonyms* (n) connection, draw, lace, association, relationship, sleeper, strap, string, (v) link, bond, attach, join, knot, connect, leash; *antonyms* (v) disconnect, untie, undo.

düğün wedding; *synonyms* (n) marriage, matrimony, nuptial, nuptials, wedlock, (adj) bridal, matrimonial; *antonym* (n) divorce.

dük duke; *synonyms* (n) prince, hand, chief, leader, (v) pass, box, deliver.

Dükkan store (ambar, depo, depolamak, saklamak, stok); *synonyms* (n) hoard, shop, market, business, emporium, heap, reserve, (v) stock, accumulate, garner, amass, bank, cache, keep, preserve.

dükkân 1. store (ambar, depo, depolamak, saklamak, stok); *synonyms* (n) hoard, shop, market, business, emporium, heap, reserve, (v) stock, accumulate, garner, amass, bank, cache, keep, preserve, 2. shop; *synonyms* (n) store, factory, plant, workshop, house, outlet, workplace, (v) betray, purchase, grass, browse, denounce, frequent, patronize, peach.

duman 1. smoke; *synonyms* (n) fumes, fog, mist, perfume, smoking, smoulder, (v) fume, reek, fumigate, puff, exhale, cure, burn, smolder, (adj) smudge, 2. mist; *synonyms* (n) cloud, haze, vapor, brume, film, smoke, steam, (v) blur, befog, cover, obscure, drizzle, bedim, becloud, hide, 3. fog (sis); *synonyms* (n) confusion, daze, damp, cloudiness, foginess, fogging, muddle, murk, (v) confuse, dim, darken.

dündüz 1. straight (düz); *synonyms* (adv) level, right, directly, (adj) erect, honest, even, flat, upright, fair, correct, just, perpendicular, proper, accurate, (v) direct; *antonyms* (adv) indirectly, (adj) curly, curved, diluted, winding, zigzag, askew, bent, curvy, knotted, twisted, twisting, wavy, circuitous, guarded, 2. plane (planya, uçak); *synonyms* (n) airplane, face, aeroplane, aircraft, degree, stage, surface, jet, craft, facet, (v) flatten, shave, (adj) horizontal, smooth, flush.

dün yesterday; *synonyms* (n) past, history, bygone, foretime, (adj) passé, stale; *antonym* (n) tomorrow.

dünyoluk alliance (ittifak); *synonyms* (n) connection, league, affinity, association, combination, confederacy, union, affiliation, alignment, alinement, coalition, merger, organization, society, amalgamation; *antonym* (n) nonalignment.

dünya 1. earth (toprak, yer, yeryüzü); *synonyms* (n) dirt, world, dust, ground, land, clay, lair, creation, ball, country, den, globe, hole, nature, orb, 2. world; *synonyms* (n) cosmos, universe, public, sphere, society, realm, humanity, life, macrocosm, mankind, people, existence, folk, (adj) global, power.

dünyevi secular (laik); *synonyms* (adj) profane, lay, worldly, earthly, laic, temporal, terrestrial, (n) layman, (v) centennial; *antonyms* (adj) holy, religious, spiritual.

dipedüz sheer; *synonyms* (adj) absolute, pure, mere, bold, diaphanous, filmy, gauzy, gossamer, simple, steep, transparent, regular, (n) complete, perfect, entire; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, thick.

Dur 1. stop (durak, durdurmak, durma, durmak); *synonyms* (v) stand, block, close, delay, interrupt, obstruct, plug, (n) halt, hold, stay, check, end, arrest, bar, cease; *antonyms* (v) continue, start, begin, encourage, permit, prolong, 2. halt (durma, durmak); *synonyms* (n) cessation, suspension, standstill, deadlock, (v) stop, limp, desist, discontinue, pause, freeze, break, waver, brake, finish, (adj) flag.

durak 1. stop (durdurmak, durma, durmak); *synonyms* (v) stand, block, close, delay, interrupt, obstruct, plug, (n) halt, hold, stay, check, end, arrest, bar, cease; *antonyms* (v) continue, start, begin, encourage, permit, prolong, 2. station (istasyon); *synonyms* (n) rank, position, seat, standing, base, depot, office, (v) place, locate, post, lay, order, put, set, site, 3. stand (ayakta durmak, durmak); *synonyms* (v) endure, stall, undergo, live, suffer, tolerate, prop, erect, abide, accept, bear, (n) attitude, booth, rack, pedestal; *antonyms* (v) sit, lie, 4. rest (dinlenme); *synonyms* (n) remnant, repose, balance, pause, recess, relaxation, residue, leisure, break, (v) nap,

remain, sleep, ease, perch, (adj) remainder; *antonym* (v) work.

duraklama pause (duraklamak); *synonyms* (n) break, intermission, interruption, rest, gap, interval, respite, stop, breather, (v) halt, adjournment, delay, hesitate, desist, (adj) discontinue; *antonyms* (n) decisiveness, (v) continue.

duraklamak pause; *synonyms* (n) break, intermission, interruption, rest, gap, interval, respite, stop, breather, (v) halt, adjournment, delay, hesitate, desist, (adj) discontinue; *antonyms* (n) decisiveness, (v) continue.

Duraklat pause (duraklamak); *synonyms* (n) break, intermission, interruption, rest, gap, interval, respite, stop, breather, (v) halt, adjournment, delay, hesitate, desist, (adj) discontinue; *antonyms* (n) decisiveness, (v) continue.

duraksama hesitation; *synonyms* (n) hesitation, faltering, delay, hesitate, diffidence, hesitancy, indecision, misgiving, pause, qualm, reluctance, (v) doubt, falter, fear, hesitating; *antonyms* (n) certainty, persuasiveness.

dural static (duruk, statik); *synonyms* (adj) immobile, inactive, motionless, inert, still, stagnant, fixed, stable, stationary, unmoving, passive, quiet, rigid, lifeless, (n) atmospherics; *antonym* (adj) moving.

dürbün binoculars; *synonyms* (n) binocular, spyglass.

Durdur stop (durak, durdurmak, durma, durmak); *synonyms* (v) stand, block, close, delay, interrupt, obstruct, plug, (n) halt, hold, stay, check, end, arrest, bar, cease; *antonyms* (v) continue, start, begin, encourage, permit, prolong.

durdurma 1. arrest; *synonyms* (n) stop, check, halt, apprehension, custody, hold, detention, (v) capture, catch, apprehend, collar, delay, detain, get, hinder; *antonyms* (v) release, discharge, 2. stop (durak, durdurmak, durma, durmak); *synonyms* (v) stand, block, close, interrupt, obstruct, plug, disrupt, dwell, finish, (n) stay, end, arrest, bar, cease, curb; *antonyms* (v) continue, start, begin, encourage, permit, prolong.

durdurmak 1. stop (durak, durma, durmak); *synonyms* (v) stand, block, close, delay, interrupt, obstruct, plug, (n) halt, hold, stay, check, end, arrest, bar, cease; *antonyms* (v) continue, start, begin, encourage, permit, prolong, 2. arrest; *synonyms* (n) stop, apprehension, custody, detention, standstill, (v) capture, catch, apprehend, collar, detain, get, hinder, inhibit, nail, retard; *antonyms* (v) release, discharge, 3. stay (kalma, kalmak); *synonyms* (v) remain, reside, rest, prop, abide, endure, pause, bide, dwell, support, linger, lodge, persist, sojourn, (adj) inhabit; *antonyms* (v) leave, change, abscond, depart, 4. cease

(durmak); *synonyms* (v) break, quit, terminate, abstain, conclude, discontinue, drop, desist, expire, lapse, abandon, (n) finish, termination, cessation, (adj) abate, 5. halt (durma, durmak); *synonyms* (n) suspension, deadlock, interruption, stoppage, (v) limp, freeze, waver, brake, hobble, rein, settle, stem, suspend, (adj) flag, lame, 6. check (cek, denetim, denetlemek); *synonyms* (v) bridle, limit, agree, restrain, dampen, test, ascertain, assay, audit, contain, (n) control, curb, bill, cheque, barrier, 7. still; *synonyms* (adv) however, but, nevertheless, (adj) calm, pacify, peaceful, silence, quiescent, serene, silent, (n) hush, (v) quiet, assuage, compose, lull; *antonyms* (adj) moving, effervescent, fizzy, windy, (n) noisy, 8. stem (sap); *synonyms* (n) root, bow, branch, shank, stalk, stick, handle, axis, bough, base, fore, (v) originate, issue, proceed, arise.

durgun 1. calm; *synonyms* (adj) quiet, peaceful, tranquil, (v) assuage, appease, cool, still, allay, pacify, easy, moderate, mollify, steady, (n) lull, equanimity; *antonyms* (adj) agitated, angry, nervous, stormy, wild, annoyed, anxious, enraged, frantic, frightened, intense, irritable, (v) agitate, upset, (n) agitation, 2. flat (düz); *synonyms* (adj) dull, bland, even, plain, insipid, level, plane, tasteless, dreary, boring, absolute, dead, downright, (n) apartment, (v) uninteresting; *antonyms* (adj) exciting, high-pitched, bumpy, 3. still; *synonyms* (adv) however, but, nevertheless, (adj) calm, silence, quiescent, serene, silent, inactive, motionless, mute, (n) hush, (v) compose, soothe, ease; *antonyms* (adj) moving, effervescent, fizzy, windy, (n) noisy, 4. quiet (sakin, sessiz); *synonyms* (adj) gentle, placid, tranquilize, collected, composed, harmonious, hushed, low, modest, (v) repose, gag, (n) peace, peacefulness, alleviate, leisure; *antonyms* (adj) loud, talkative, vociferous, active, (n) noise, 5. standing; *synonyms* (v) stand, post, (n) rank, fame, importance, position, prestige, place, reputation, footing, attitude, class, (adj) erect, continuance, permanent, 6. static (duruk, statik); *synonyms* (adj) immobile, inert, stagnant, fixed, stable, stationary, unmoving, passive, rigid, lifeless, unchanging, (n) atmospherics.

durgunluk 1. calm; *synonyms* (adj) quiet, peaceful, tranquil, (v) assuage, appease, cool, still, allay, pacify, easy, moderate, mollify, steady, (n) lull, equanimity; *antonyms* (adj) agitated, angry, nervous, stormy, wild, annoyed, anxious, enraged, frantic, frightened, intense, irritable, (v) agitate, upset, (n) agitation, 2. recession; *synonyms* (n) decline, depression, fall, niche, recess, slump, corner, receding.

durma 1. stop (durak, durdurmak, durmak); *synonyms* (v) stand, block, close, delay, interrupt, obstruct, plug, (n) halt, hold, stay, check, end,

arrest, bar, cease; *antonyms* (v) continue, start, begin, encourage, permit, prolong, 2. halt (durmak); *synonyms* (n) cessation, suspension, standstill, deadlock, (v) stop, limp, desist, discontinue, pause, freeze, break, waver, brake, finish, (adj) flag, 3. pause (duraklamak); *synonyms* (n) intermission, interruption, rest, gap, interval, respite, breather, hesitation, abeyance, hiatus, (v) adjournment, hesitate, intermit, falter, demur; *antonym* (n) decisiveness, 4. stay (kalma, kalmak); *synonyms* (v) remain, reside, prop, abide, endure, bide, dwell, support, linger, lodge, persist, sojourn, wait, (adj) inhabit, tarry; *antonyms* (v) leave, change, abscond, depart.

durmak 1. stop (durak, durdurmak, durma); *synonyms* (v) stand, block, close, delay, interrupt, obstruct, plug, (n) halt, hold, stay, check, end, arrest, bar, cease; *antonyms* (v) continue, start, begin, encourage, permit, prolong, 2. halt (durma); *synonyms* (n) cessation, suspension, standstill, deadlock, (v) stop, limp, desist, discontinue, pause, freeze, break, waver, brake, finish, (adj) flag, 3. cease; *synonyms* (v) quit, terminate, abstain, conclude, drop, expire, lapse, leave, abandon, cut, die, perish, refrain, (n) termination, (adj) abate, 4. stand (ayakta durmak); *synonyms* (v) endure, stall, undergo, live, suffer, tolerate, prop, erect, abide, (n) attitude, booth, rack, base, pedestal, position; *antonyms* (v) sit, lie, 5. stay (kalma, kalmak); *synonyms* (v) remain, reside, rest, bide, dwell, support, linger, lodge, persist, sojourn, wait, (n) postponement, reprieve, (adj) inhabit, tarry; *antonyms* (v) change, abscond, depart, 6. remain; *synonyms* (v) keep, last, be, persevere, exist, stick, attend, detain, hang, retain, subsist, survive, prevail.

dürtmek 1. dig (kazmak); *synonyms* (v) jab, delve, prod, burrow, comprehend, excavate, investigate, probe, apprehend, (n) poke, excavation, gibe, punch, stab, taunt; *antonym* (n) compliment, 2. thrust; *synonyms* (v) force, boost, ram, dig, impel, squeeze, throw, stick, plunge, cram, (n) push, drive, shove, cast, blow; *antonym* (v) pull.

dürtü 1. impulse; *synonyms* (n) impetus, pulse, urge, drive, force, impulsion, motive, whim, goad, desire, incentive, incitement, momentum, motivation, spur, 2. motive (güdü); *synonyms* (n) cause, ground, account, impulse, inducement, motif, reason, subject, design, grounds, object, occasion, stimulus, (v) aim, consideration, 3. incentive; *synonyms* (n) encouragement, fillip, inspiration, whip, bait, bribe, catalyst, provocation, stimulant, bonus, lure; *antonyms* (n) deterrent, disincentive, constraint, 4. urge; *synonyms* (n) enforce, (v) push, advocate, press, impel, incite, induce, inspire, instigate, persuade, prompt, promote, entreat, expedite, (adj) quicken; *antonym* (v) discourage.

duruk static (statik); *synonyms* (adj) immobile, inactive, motionless, inert, still, stagnant, fixed, stable, stationary, unmoving, passive, quiet, rigid, lifeless, (n) atmospherics; *antonyms* (adj) moving.

durulmak settle; *synonyms* (v) fix, place, clarify, establish, pay, regulate, resolve, set, adjudicate, adjust, agree, conclude, decide, determine, (adj) confirm.

durum 1. state (devlet, eyalet); *synonyms* (n) nation, position, say, country, kingdom, show, place, (v) declare, expound, express, mention, affirm, allege, announce, (adj) national; *antonyms* (v) deny, (adj) private, 2. status; *synonyms* (n) rank, situation, caste, condition, order, circumstance, dignity, footing, grade, importance, posture, estate, post, character, (adj) standing, 3. case; *synonyms* (n) box, example, bin, cover, jacket, shell, affair, bag, briefcase, casing, eccentric, instance, suit, carton, (adj) patient, 4. occasion; *synonyms* (n) case, event, chance, episode, happening, incident, juncture, motive, opportunity, (v) cause, create, beget, breed, induce, make, 5. circumstance; *synonyms* (n) state, accident, matter, occasion, adventure, casualty, fact, occurrence, crisis, phase, context, particular, thing, 6. condition; *synonyms* (n) provision, status, attitude, circumstances, clause, predicament, term, complaint, affection, ailment, assumption, class, disease, (v) aspect, provide, 7. situation; *synonyms* (n) employment, job, location, office, point, seat, site, bearing, berth, environment, spot, function, placement, disposition, form, 8. shape (biçim, şekil); *synonyms* (n) cast, mold, figure, pattern, build, configuration, design, (v) fashion, model, mould, determine, adjust, carve, construct, fit, 9. position (konum); *synonyms* (n) lay, opinion, set, arrangement, stance, stand, belief, orientation, perspective, (v) fix, locate, arrange, install, pose, poise, 10. stand (ayakta durmak, durmak); *synonyms* (v) endure, stall, undergo, live, suffer, tolerate, prop, erect, hold, abide, accept, (n) booth, rack, base, pedestal; *antonyms* (v) sit, lie.

duruş 1. carriage; *synonyms* (n) attitude, transport, behavior, conveyance, air, coach, demeanor, deportment, gait, manner, mien, port, position, posture, (v) bearing, 2. attitude (davranış, tavır, tutum); *synonyms* (n) aspect, mind, notion, approach, disposition, mentality, mood, opinion, outlook, perspective, pose, side, stance, view, viewpoint, 3. stand (ayakta durmak, durmak); *synonyms* (v) endure, stall, undergo, live, suffer, tolerate, prop, erect, hold, abide, accept, (n) booth, rack, base, pedestal; *antonyms* (v) sit, lie, 4. halt (durma, durmak); *synonyms* (n) stay, block, cessation, suspension, (v) stop, arrest, cease, check, limp, desist, discontinue, pause, freeze, break, end; *antonyms* (v) start, continue, 5. stance; *synonyms* (n) carriage, stand, location, place, situation, post,

standpoint, 6. presence; *synonyms* (n) appearance, front, attendance, comportment, figure, company, look, being, existence, spirit, (adj) breeding, comity, gentility; *antonyms* (n) absence, nonattendance, 7. position (konum); *synonyms* (n) lay, condition, employment, placement, rank, set, arrangement, status, case, (v) grade, fix, locate, arrange, install, point, 8. stop (durak, durdurmak, durma, durmak); *synonyms* (v) close, delay, interrupt, obstruct, plug, catch, disrupt, dwell, finish, hinder, impede, intercept, (n) halt, bar, curb; *antonyms* (v) begin, encourage, permit, prolong.

duruşma 1. trial (deneme); *synonyms* (n) test, examination, experiment, affliction, essay, hardship, hearing, adversity, audition, attempt, difficulty, distress, effort, endeavor, (adj) experimental, 2. hearing; *synonyms* (n) earshot, ear, trial, consultation, sound, reach, inquiry, interview, listening, earreach, (adj) audience, auditory; *antonym* (adj) deaf.

dürüst 1. honest; *synonyms* (adj) fair, genuine, equitable, good, sincere, artless, candid, clean, decent, dependable, faithful, forthright, frank, guileless, heartfelt; *antonyms* (adj) dishonest, corrupt, guarded, lying, misleading, disloyal, unwholesome, 2. moral; *synonyms* (adj) ethical, honest, right, chaste, proper, righteous, upright, virtuous, honorable, noble, pure, (n) lesson, meaning, significance, example; *antonyms* (adj) immoral, bad, 3. upright; *synonyms* (adj) perpendicular, straight, erect, vertical, just, plumb, true, moral, respectable, standing, sound, bolt, (n) column, pillar, post; *antonyms* (adv) horizontally, (adj) disreputable, prone, upturned, degenerate, hanging, 4. just; *synonyms* (adv) exactly, hardly, newly, simply, exclusively, (adj) correct, accurate, impartial, barely, fit, reasonable, appropriate, definite, direct, due; *antonyms* (adj) unfair, biased, wrong, 5. fair (güzel, sarışın); *synonyms* (adj) clear, beautiful, average, dispassionate, fine, sweet, comely, considerable, disinterested, elegant, evenhanded, (n) bazaar, blonde, carnival, (v) bright; *antonyms* (adj) dark, exceptional, unjust, partial, foul, imbalanced, mismatched, prejudiced, unwarranted, 6. direct (dolayız, yönlendirmek); *synonyms* (adj) blunt, immediate, (v) aim, channel, conduct, address, charge, control, dictate, head, administer, guide, lead, level, (n) command; *antonyms* (adj) indirect, roundabout, circuitous, oblique, second-hand, sideways, unplanned, (v) request, 7. straight (düz); *synonyms* (adv) directly, frankly, immediately, openly, instantly, (adj) even, flat, consecutive, neat, square, firsthand, plain, downright, real, exact; *antonyms* (adv) indirectly, (adj) curly, curved, diluted, winding, zigzag, askew, bent, curvy,

knotted, twisted, twisting, wavy, lopsided, skewed, **8. plain (açık, düz); synonyms (adj)** ordinary, comprehensible, intelligible, apparent, easy, evident, homely, humble, manifest, obvious, simple, perspicuous, overt, outspoken, dull; **antonyms (adj)** elaborate, fancy, unclear, mottled, multicolored, ornate, attractive, concealed, confused, fussy, two-colored, **9. right (doğru, sağ); synonyms (adj)** perfect, becoming, fitting, full, nice, **(adv)** correctly, **(n)** privilege, law, liberty, authority, claim, freedom, interest, justice, **(v)** rectify; **antonyms (adj)** inappropriate, unjustified, incorrect, **(n)** left, **10. square (kare); synonyms (adj)** rectangular, quadrate, equal, **(n)** area, foursquare, rectangle, quadrilateral, block, **(v)** settle, agree, correspond, adjust, balance, check, conform, **11. straightforward; synonyms (adj)** open, aboveboard, outright, ingenuous, unsophisticated, unequivocal, bluff, clear-cut, round, elementary, truthful, unaffected, uncomplicated, undesigned, unvarnished; **antonyms (adj)** complicated, difficult, complex, deceitful, tricky, devious, mysterious, pompous.

dürüstçe 1. fair (güzel, sarışın); **synonyms (adj)** equitable, clear, beautiful, average, dispassionate, fine, impartial, reasonable, sweet, candid, **(adv)** clean, **(n)** bazaar, blonde, carnival, **(v)** bright; **antonyms (adj)** unfair, biased, dark, exceptional, unjust, partial, foul, imbalanced, mismatched, prejudiced, unwarranted, **2. honestly; synonyms (adv)** frankly, fairly, candidly, directly, justly, sincerely, truly, faithfully, aboveboard, genuinely, openly, fair, bluntly, plainly, **(adj)** earnestly; **antonyms (adv)** dishonestly, deceitfully, misleadingly, **3. fairly (oldukça); synonyms (adv)** completely, moderately, somewhat, equitably, passably, pretty, quite, rather, reasonably, enough, middling, relatively, slightly, evenhandedly; **antonyms (adv)** unfairly, extremely, unjustly.

dürüstlük 1. honesty; synonyms (n) candor, fairness, integrity, justice, candidness, equity, frankness, probity, chastity, decency, faith, honesty, morality, rectitude, **(adj)** fidelity; **antonyms (n)** dishonesty, deceit, deception, deviousness, treachery, wickedness, **2. integrity (bütünlük); synonyms (n)** honesty, completeness, entireness, righteousness, unity, goodness, constancy, perfection, loyalty, principle, sincerity, totality, **(adj)** honor, dignity, faithfulness, **3. truth (doğruluk); synonyms (n)** exactness, reality, actuality, correctness, fact, verity, genuineness, accuracy, certainty, precision, authenticity, trueness, uprightness, veracity, axiom; **antonyms (n)** untruth, fabrication, falsehood, fiction, lie, **4. justice (adalet); synonyms (n)** impartiality, judge, right, judicature, jurist, justness, court, reasonableness,

umpire, law, magistrate, propriety, virtue, **(adj)** just; **antonyms (n)** injustice, unfairness.

düş shower; **synonyms (n)** rain, drizzle, barrage, rainfall, torrent, volley, **(v)** pour, bathe, hail, sprinkle, wash, shed, bath, scatter, spray.

düş dream; **synonyms (n)** daydream, aspiration, ambition, vision, desire, fantasy, figment, nightmare, reverie, sleep, coma, trance, notion, **(v)** imagine, muse; **antonym (n)** reality.

düşey 1. vertical (dikey); **synonyms (adj)** upright, perpendicular, straight, erect, sheer, standing, plumb, unbowed; **antonyms (adj)** horizontal, prone, **2. portrait; synonyms (n)** effigy, image, icon, likeness, delineation, depiction, figure, painting, photograph, picture, portraiture, portrayal, characterization.

düşkünülük 1. affection (sevgi); **synonyms (n)** affect, charity, attachment, fondness, affectionateness, disease, feeling, heart, kindness, liking, love, tenderness, admiration, care, **(v)** regard; **antonym (n)** hatred, **2. devotion; synonyms (n)** adoration, allegiance, dedication, loyalty, passion, worship, affection, consecration, constancy, devotedness, enthusiasm, piety, reverence, zeal, **(adj)** veneration; **antonyms (n)** indifference, disloyalty.

düşman enemy; **synonyms (n)** adversary, antagonist, foe, opponent, opposition, competitor, assailant, foeman, hostile, challenger, contender, **(adj)** rival; **antonyms (n)** ally, friend, supporter.

düşmanca hostile; **synonyms (adj)** unfriendly, aggressive, contrary, adverse, belligerent, warlike, averse, unfavorable, antagonistic, chilly, inhospitable, inimical, irreconcilable, opposed, opposite; **antonyms (adj)** friendly, soothing, warm.

düşmanlık 1. hostility; synonyms (n) aggression, animosity, antagonism, enmity, feud, aversion, bitterness, conflict, hatred, rancor, war, belligerence, antipathy, disaffection, disagreement; **antonyms (n)** friendliness, closeness, goodwill, **2. hatred (nefret); synonyms (n)** detestation, abhorrence, disgust, grudge, anger, abomination, dislike, hostility, odium, resentment, execration, distaste, loathing, malice, **(v)** hate; **antonyms (n)** love, adoration, liking.

düşme 1. drop; synonyms (v) fall, decrease, deposit, dribble, droop, abandon, cast, dip, discard, dismiss, drip, ebb, jump, **(n)** decline, collapse; **antonyms (v)** rise, increase, lift, **(n)** growth, **2. fall (düşmek, sonbahar); synonyms (v)** descend, dive, rain, diminish, dwindle, sink, alight, come, crash, **(n)** drop, descent, downfall, plunge, pitch, cascade; **antonyms (v)** ascend, climb, triumph, win, **(n)** ascent.

düşmek 1. fall (sonbahar); synonyms (v) decline, dip, decrease, descend, dive, rain, diminish, dwindle, sink, alight, **(n)** drop, descent, downfall,

plunge, pitch; *antonyms* (v) rise, increase, ascend, climb, triumph, win, (n) ascent, **2. drop**; *synonyms* (v) fall, deposit, dribble, droop, abandon, cast, discard, dismiss, drip, ebb, jump, shed, decay, die, (n) collapse; *antonyms* (v) lift, (n) growth, **3. land** (toprak); *synonyms* (n) ground, country, soil, field, kingdom, domain, estate, nation, realm, state, empire, (v) disembark, debark, get, arrive; *antonym* (adj) aquatic, **4. decline**; *synonyms* (n) declension, declination, deterioration, diminution, (v) wane, reject, abate, fail, refuse, deny, deteriorate, spurn, worsen, (adj) fade, languish; *antonyms* (n) improvement, recovery, development, rebirth, (v) accept, flourish, improve, **5. crash**; *synonyms* (n) clash, collision, smash, clank, clatter, impact, slam, wreck, (v) bang, break, clang, crack, dash, ram, thunder.

düşük **1.** low (alçak); *synonyms* (adj) contemptible, abject, humble, ignoble, base, blue, common, deep, dejected, depressed, down, downcast, downhearted, (adv) gentle, (n) depression; *antonyms* (adj) cheerful, happy, high-pitched, loud, important, piercing, (n) high, **2. abortion**; *synonyms* (n) miscarriage, failure, fiasco, abortive, aborsment, castling, freak, termination, aborting, blunder, disappointment, incompleteness, misadventure.

düşünce **1.** consideration; *synonyms* (n) concern, respect, attention, care, reflection, thought, account, cogitation, conception, deliberation, notice, tact, thoughtfulness, (v) regard, condition; *antonyms* (n) thoughtlessness, impulsiveness, inconsideration, **2. opinion** (fikir); *synonyms* (n) judgment, feeling, notion, idea, belief, advice, conjecture, guess, impression, meaning, mind, view, counsel, comment, estimate, **3. thought**; *synonyms* (v) observation, (n) opinion, consideration, sentiment, concept, apprehension, design, fancy, plan, thinking, heed, intention, cerebration, contemplation, inspiration; *antonym* (n) fact, **4. observation** (gözlem); *synonyms* (n) observance, remark, inspection, perception, insight, commentary, examination, look, image, information, annotation, experience, sight, lookout, (v) note, **5. mind** (akıl); *synonyms* (n) intellect, brain, head, inclination, intelligence, psyche, mentality, conscience, brains, heart, (v) attend, beware, keep, listen, guard; *antonym* (v) forget, **6. counsel** (avukat, öğüt, öğüt vermek); *synonyms* (n) caution, advocate, advisement, admonition, attorney, consultation, counselor, exhortation, guidance, recommendation, (v) advise, consult, admonish, confer, exhort, **7. conception** (fikir); *synonyms* (n) creation, comprehension, imagination, invention, understanding, initiation, appreciation, awareness, conceit, construct, grasp, inkling, intellect, reading, sense; *antonym* (n) misconception, **8. attitude** (davranış, tavır,

tutum); *synonyms* (n) position, aspect, posture, behavior, air, approach, bearing, disposition, mood, outlook, perspective, pose, side, stance, viewpoint, **9. idea** (fikir); *synonyms* (n) estimation, suggestion, appearance, aim, hypothesis, object, purpose, reason, supposition, suspicion, theory, theme, device, purport, hint, **10. voice** (ses); *synonyms* (n) speech, sound, language, part, suffrage, vote, (v) enunciate, express, pronounce, say, speak, utter, vocalize, articulate, state, **11. sense** (anlam, duygular, duyu, his); *synonyms* (n) sensation, logic, gist, import, intent, intuition, sensibility, sensitivity, wisdom, wit, gumption, (v) feel, perceive, scent, detect; *antonyms* (n) garbage, ludicrousness, nonsense, stupidity, foolishness, gibberish, **12. thinking**; *synonyms* (v) conceive, (adj) intelligent, thoughtful, meditative, contemplative, pensive, rational, (n) reasoning, mentation, philosophy.

düşünceli **1.** thoughtful; *synonyms* (adj) considerate, serious, careful, kind, solemn, attentive, courteous, discreet, heedful, pensive, sensible, grave, mindful, anxious, caring; *antonyms* (adj) inconsiderate, thoughtless, careless, heedless, **2. advised**; *synonyms* (v) designed, determinate, express, (adj) intentional, considered, studied, deliberate, premeditated, intended.

düşüncesiz **1.** careless; *synonyms* (adj) inconsiderate, cursory, forgetful, haphazard, inattentive, insouciant, reckless, hasty, imprudent, inadvertent, incautious, lax, listless, (v) heedless, (adv) thoughtless; *antonyms* (adj) careful, cautious, prudent, attentive, diligent, meticulous, thorough, thoughtful, guarded, methodical, strict, wary, **2. blind** (kör, kör etmek); *synonyms* (adj) sightless, undiscerning, (v) bedazzle, daze, dazzle, obscure, (n) screen, curtain, shutter, awning, drape, trick, veil, camouflage, cheat; *antonym* (adj) sighted.

düşünen thinking; *synonyms* (v) conceive, (adj) intelligent, thoughtful, meditative, (n) thought, consideration, idea, opinion, reasoning, intellect, conception, contemplation, view, attention, cerebration.

düşünme **1.** thinking; *synonyms* (v) conceive, (adj) intelligent, thoughtful, meditative, (n) thought, consideration, idea, opinion, reasoning, intellect, conception, contemplation, view, attention, cerebration, **2. thought**; *synonyms* (v) observation, (n) notion, impression, belief, feeling, reflection, sentiment, concept, judgment, apprehension, care, cogitation, design, fancy, mind; *antonym* (n) fact.

düşünmek **1.** think (sanmak); *synonyms* (v) consider, believe, reckon, estimate, guess, hold, imagine, muse, ponder, reflect, regard, suppose, cogitate, conjecture, contemplate; *antonym* (v) forget, **2. deliberate**; *synonyms* (adj) careful, calculated, circumspect, slow, thoughtful,

conscious, considered, intended, intentional, (v) consult, debate, think, confer, discuss, excogitate; **antonyms** (adj) accidental, chance, unintentional, hasty, ingenuous, involuntary, spontaneous, 3. reflect (yansıtmak); **synonyms** (v) deliberate, meditate, mirror, mull, bethink, echo, ruminate, shine, speculate, copy, imitate, brood, repeat, flash, glint, 4. balance (denge, dengelemek); **synonyms** (n) poise, symmetry, excess, remainder, account, complement, counterpoise, credit, (v) counterbalance, adjust, offset, compensate, contrast, settle, audit; **antonyms** (n) imbalance, (v) unbalance, 5. reason; **synonyms** (n) mind, intellect, occasion, argument, object, purpose, rationality, understanding, basis, explanation, (v) cause, argue, conclude, deduce, ground.

düşürmek drop; **synonyms** (v) fall, decrease, deposit, dribble, droop, abandon, cast, dip, discard, dismiss, drip, ebb, jump, (n) decline, collapse; **antonyms** (v) rise, increase, lift, (n) growth.

düşüş 1. drop; **synonyms** (v) fall, decrease, deposit, dribble, droop, abandon, cast, dip, discard, dismiss, drip, ebb, jump, (n) decline, collapse; **antonyms** (v) rise, increase, lift, (n) growth, 2. fall (düşmek, sonbahar); **synonyms** (v) descend, dive, rain, diminish, dwindle, sink, alight, come, crash, (n) drop, descent, downfall, plunge, pitch, cascade; **antonyms** (v) ascend, climb, triumph, win, (n) ascent, 3. recession; **synonyms** (n) depression, niche, recess, slump, corner, receding, 4. decrease (azaltmak); **synonyms** (n) cut, cutback, diminution, reduction, (v) abate, lessen, abridge, curtail, lower, wane, contract, decay, detract, shrink, allay; **antonyms** (n) extension, (v) grow, intensify.

duvar 1. wall; **synonyms** (n) partition, bar, barrier, bulwark, rampart, cliff, earthwork, fortification, screen, rail, barricade, block, blockade, bolt, (v) fence, 2. barrier (engel); **synonyms** (n) dam, handicap, hurdle, obstruction, restraint, boundary, hindrance, impediment, obstacle, snag, wall, barrage, guard, protection, blockage, 3. enclosure; **synonyms** (n) coop, cage, enclosing, pen, hedge, addition, sty, case, envelopment, fencing, inclosure, insert, railing, ring, supplement.

duvarçı mason; **synonyms** (n) builder, freemason, stonemason, architect, artificer, artist, maker, manufacturer, smith, carpenter.

duyarlı 1. sensitive; **synonyms** (adj) delicate, excitable, sensible, sore, tender, painful, impressionable, emotional, gentle, irritable, perceptive, receptive, susceptible, nice, nervous; **antonyms** (adj) insensitive, numb, hardhearted, tactless, thick-skinned, 2. sensible; **synonyms** (adj) reasonable, aware, judicious, perceptible, prudent, rational, sagacious, intelligent, sane, wise, appreciable, sage, logical, practical, conscious;

antonyms (adj) foolish, absurd, crazy, idiotic, imprudent, ludicrous, mad, outrageous, reckless, ridiculous, silly, stupid, unreasonable, unwise, harebrained, 3. tender; **synonyms** (adj) affectionate, loving, sensitive, soft, compassionate, fond, mild, frail, caring, (v) proffer, present, propose, (n) offer, bid, overture; **antonyms** (adj) tough, hard, rubbery, rough.

duyarlılık sensitivity; **synonyms** (n) sensibility, feeling, sensation, sense, sensitiveness, speed, acumen, appreciation, deftness, dexterity, kindness, predisposition, receptiveness, sympathy, tact; **antonym** (n) insensitivity.

duyarlılık sensitivity; **synonyms** (n) sensibility, feeling, sensation, sense, sensitiveness, speed, acumen, appreciation, deftness, dexterity, kindness, predisposition, receptiveness, sympathy, tact; **antonym** (n) insensitivity.

duygı 1. emotion; **synonyms** (n) affection, love, feeling, passion, sensation, heart, agitation, commotion, excitement, mood, pathos, sensibility, anger, (v) impression; **antonym** (n) intelligence, 2. feeling; **synonyms** (n) feel, emotion, atmosphere, belief, hunch, intuition, opinion, sense, sensitivity, sentiment, enthusiasm, air, effect, (adj) emotional, sensitive; **antonyms** (n) numbness, indifference, 3. sense (anlam, duyu, his); **synonyms** (n) perception, meaning, logic, awareness, experience, idea, notion, reason, understanding, purport, (v) intellect, mind, perceive, scent, detect; **antonyms** (n) garbage, ludicrousness, nonsense, stupidity, foolishness, gibberish, 4. feel (hissetmek); **synonyms** (v) consider, finger, handle, believe, deem, endure, find, hold, suffer, suppose, think, (n) touch, sound, texture, tone; **antonym** (v) observe, 5. sensation; **synonyms** (n) thrill, wonder, stunner, sentience, ace, discernment, genius, hit, marvel, miracle, phenomenon, prodigy, smash, success, (v) inspiration, 6. sentiment; **synonyms** (n) judgement, judgment, persuasion, attitude, position, apprehension, conception, image, observation, thought, view, estimation, purpose, consideration, intellection.

duygusalı sympathetic; **synonyms** (n) compassion, pity, benevolence, commiseration, feeling, humanity, kindness, mercy, rapport, understanding, agreement, clemency, comfort, affection, (adj) charity; **antonyms** (n) indifference, cruelty.

duygulandırmak move (hareket, taşınmak); **synonyms** (v) act, affect, carry, excite, go, impel, instigate, maneuver, touch, travel, flow, bear, (n) motion, drive, transfer; **antonym** (v) stay.

duygulu 1. emotional (duygusal); **synonyms** (adj) dramatic, affecting, affective, effusive, moving, passionate, poignant, sensational, sensitive, warm, affectional, excited, fervent, mawkish, (v) emotive;

antonyms (*adj*) impassive, unemotional, unflappable, **2.** sensitive; **synonyms** (*adj*) delicate, excitable, sensible, sore, tender, painful, impressionable, emotional, gentle, irritable, perceptive, receptive, susceptible, nice, nervous; **antonyms** (*adj*) insensitive, numb, hardhearted, tactless, thick-skinned.

duygusal **1.** emotional; **synonyms** (*adj*) dramatic, affecting, affective, effusive, moving, passionate, poignant, sensational, sensitive, warm, affectional, excited, fervent, mawkish, (*v*) emotive; **antonyms** (*adj*) impassive, unemotional, unflappable, **2.** sentimental; **synonyms** (*adj*) emotional, maudlin, mushy, romantic, tender, schmaltzy, soft, sappy, bathetic, loving, mincing, nostalgic, schmalzy, slushy.

duygusuzluk indifference (ilgisizlik); **synonyms** (*n*) apathy, detachment, disregard, impassiveness, aloofness, disinterest, impassivity, neglect, neutrality, nonchalance, unconcern, stoicism, coolness, (*adj*) coldness, phlegm; **antonyms** (*n*) dedication, eagerness, fervor, interest, passion, compassion, favorite, sympathy.

duymak **1.** hear; **synonyms** (*v*) attend, discover, apprehend, understand, catch, examine, learn, listen, overhear, see, try, find, get, comprehend, gather, **2.** feel (hissetmek); **synonyms** (*v*) experience, sense, consider, finger, handle, believe, deem, endure, hold, (*n*) touch, atmosphere, feeling, sound, texture, air; **antonym** (*v*) observe.

duyu **1.** sense (arlam, duygù, his); **synonyms** (*n*) intelligence, perception, meaning, sensation, logic, awareness, experience, feeling, idea, impression, notion, (*v*) feel, intellect, mind, perceive; **antonyms** (*n*) garbage, ludicrousness, nonsense, stupidity, foolishness, gibberish, **2.** sensation; **synonyms** (*n*) emotion, sense, sensibility, sensitivity, thrill, wonder, agitation, stunner, sentience, sentiment, ace, discernment, genius, hit, (*v*) affection; **antonym** (*n*) numbness.

duyum sensation; **synonyms** (*n*) impression, emotion, feel, sense, perception, sensibility, sensitivity, thrill, wonder, agitation, stunner, awareness, idea, (*v*) feeling, affection; **antonym** (*n*) numbness.

duyumsal sensory; **synonyms** (*adj*) sensorial, sensational, sensitive, sensuous, arresting, sensor, acoustic, afferent, audible, audio-visual, auditory, aural, auricular, (*n*) sensorium, sensory.

duyurmak announce (ilan etmek); **synonyms** (*v*) advertise, herald, declare, enunciate, proclaim, return, affirm, annunciate, broadcast, communicate, foretell, intimate, promulgate, publicize, publish.

duyuru **1.** announcement (ilan); **synonyms** (*n*) annunciation, notice, advertisement, declaration, communication, proclamation, promulgation, pronouncement, release, report, statement,

intimation, bill, ad, assertion, **2.** advertisement (ilan, reklam); **synonyms** (*n*) announcement, advert, advertising, circular, publication, advertizement, advertizing, placard, poster, **3.** notice; **synonyms** (*n*) attention, information, mind, caution, heed, message, observation, (*v*) note, look, attend, detect, discover, distinguish, find, mark; **antonyms** (*v*) disregard, ignore.

duyusal sensory; **synonyms** (*adj*) sensorial, sensational, sensitive, sensuous, arresting, sensor, acoustic, afferent, audible, audio-visual, auditory, aural, auricular, (*n*) sensorium, sensory.

düz **1.** smooth (düzgün); **synonyms** (*adj*) easy, calm, level, oily, facile, flat, flowing, fluent, fluid, glossy, graceful, greasy, (*v*) quiet, facilitate, even; **antonyms** (*adj*) rough, uneven, abrasive, coarse, crumpled, flaking, harsh, jerky, lined, peeling, prickly, ridged, wrinkled, corrugated, (*v*) wrinkle, **2.** flat; **synonyms** (*adj*) dull, bland, plain, insipid, plane, tasteless, dreary, boring, absolute, dead, downright, equal, fixed, (*n*) apartment, (*v*) uninteresting; **antonyms** (*adj*) exciting, high-pitched, bumpy, **3.** straight; **synonyms** (*adv*) right, directly, frankly, (*adj*) erect, honest, upright, fair, correct, just, perpendicular, proper, accurate, immediate, consecutive, (*v*) direct; **antonyms** (*adv*) indirectly, (*adj*) curly, curved, diluted, winding, zigzag, askew, bent, curvy, knotted, twisted, twisting, wavy, circuitous, guarded, **4.** plain (açık); **synonyms** (*adj*) ordinary, comprehensible, intelligible, apparent, clear, evident, homely, humble, manifest, obvious, simple, perspicuous, overt, outspoken, explicit; **antonyms** (*adj*) elaborate, fancy, unclear, mottled, multicolored, ornate, attractive, concealed, confused, fussy, two-colored, **5.** even (çift, hatta); **synonyms** (*adv*) yet, (*adj*) constant, equitable, horizontal, identical, regular, steady, balanced, equitable, flush, square, uniform, (*v*) balance, smooth; **antonyms** (*adj*) inconsistent, irregular, jagged, unequal, **6.** level (düzye); **synonyms** (*n*) grade, degree, category, class, point, (*v*) flatten, floor, aim, demolish, destroy, dismantle, raze, bulldoze, equalize, fell; **antonyms** (*adj*) inclined, slanting, angled, (*v*) build, raise, **7.** horizontal (yatay); **synonyms** (*adj*) straight, prostrate; **antonym** (*adj*) vertical, **8.** direct (dolayısız, yönlendirmek); **synonyms** (*adj*) blunt, transparent, (*v*) channel, conduct, address, charge, control, dictate, head, administer, guide, lead, order, bend, (*n*) command; **antonyms** (*adj*) indirect, roundabout, oblique, second-hand, sideways, unplanned, (*v*) request, **9.** right (doğru, sağ); **synonyms** (*adj*) appropriate, due, decent, good, perfect, exact, faithful, fit, reasonable, becoming, (*n*) privilege, law, liberty, authority, (*v*) rectify; **antonyms** (*adj*) inappropriate, unjustified, immoral, incorrect, (*n*) left, (*v*) wrong.

düzelmek improve; *synonyms* (v) advance, heal, emend, help, ameliorate, amend, correct, reform, gain, educate, better, cultivate, develop, enhance, mend; *antonyms* (v) worsen, deteriorate, regress, spoil.

düzeltme 1. correction; *synonyms* (n) amendment, adjustment, alteration, castigation, chastisement, discipline, redress, modification, emendation, improvement, punishment, revision, editing, rebuke, rectification; *antonym* (n) fabrication, 2. amendment; *synonyms* (n) betterment, correction, transformation, change, conversion, mend, reform, variation, 3. adjustment; *synonyms* (n) adaptation, accommodation, control, fit, settlement, allowance, arrangement, disposition, standardization, agreement, compromise, disposal, fitting, order, (adj) adaption.

düzeltmek 1. level (düzey); *synonyms* (n) grade, degree, (adj) even, equal, horizontal, (v) flat, flatten, floor, aim, demolish, destroy, dismantle, raze, bulldoze, balance; *antonyms* (adj) inclined, slanting, angled, unequal, (v) uneven, build, raise, 2. correct (doğru); *synonyms* (adj) right, accurate, appropriate, becoming, nice, precise, proper, (v) adjust, amend, castigate, chastise, chasten, better, remedy, (n) true; *antonyms* (adj) incorrect, false, faulty, inappropriate, mistaken, improper, (v) wrong, spoil, 3. smooth (düz, düzgün); *synonyms* (adj) easy, calm, level, oily, facile, flowing, fluent, fluid, glossy, graceful, greasy, liquid, mellow, (v) quiet, facilitate; *antonyms* (adj) rough, abrasive, coarse, crumpled, flaking, harsh, jerky, lined, peeling, prickly, ridged, wrinkled, corrugated, (v) wrinkle, crease, 4. remedy (ilaç); *synonyms* (n) cure, redress, medicine, drug, relief, antidote, curative, medication, (v) heal, help, rectify, correct, relieve, aid, doctor, 5. reform; *synonyms* (n) amendment, alteration, conversion, (v) change, modify, transform, ameliorate, emend, improve, mend, reclaim, regenerate, remodel, renovate, rehabilitate, 6. fix; *synonyms* (v) establish, assign, determine, fasten, settle, define, anchor, arrange, set, clamp, do, (n) bind, (adj) ascertain, confirm, attach; *antonyms* (v) break, unfasten, 7. improve; *synonyms* (v) advance, reform, gain, educate, cultivate, develop, enhance, perfect, restore, beautify, revise, proceed, convalesce, elevate, grow; *antonyms* (v) worsen, deteriorate, regress, 8. adjust (ayarlamak); *synonyms* (v) temper, accommodate, adapt, align, acclimatize, fit, fix, reconcile, regulate, alter, compose, conform, coordinate, (adj) dress, (n) square, 9. arrange (düzenlemek); *synonyms* (v) appoint, order, pack, agree, classify, decorate, engineer, provide, put, straighten, display, design, dispose, distribute, (n) array; *antonyms* (v) disturb, disarrange, 10. better (daha iyi); *synonyms* (adj) superior, major,

healthier, greater, (n) better, (v) best, recover, exceed, excel, refine, surpass, top, benefit, beat, cap; *antonyms* (adj) lesser, (adv) worse, (n) inferior, 11. repair (onarım, onarmak, tamir etmek); *synonyms* (n) overhaul, renewal, renovation, fixing, mending, (v) patch, compensate, go, renew, resort, redeem, refresh, reinstate, bushel, reconstruct, 12. square (kare); *synonyms* (adj) rectangular, fair, quadrat, straight, equitable, (n) area, foursquare, rectangle, quadrilateral, block, court, diamond, (v) correspond, check, (adv) just, 13. right (doğru, sağ); *synonyms* (adj) due, decent, good, exact, faithful, reasonable, direct, ethical, (adv) correctly, exactly, (n) privilege, law, liberty, authority, claim; *antonyms* (adj) unjustified, immoral, (n) left.

düzeltmen reader (okuyucu); *synonyms* (n) lecturer, professor, lector, proofreader, reviewer, subscriber, compositor, preacher, printer.

düzen 1. order (düzenlemek, emretmek, sıra); *synonyms* (n) command, decree, dictate, array, rank, sort, charge, class, condition, disposition, edict, (v) direct, commission, arrange, call; *antonyms* (n) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (v) disorder, request, 2. layout; *synonyms* (n) arrangement, composition, design, plan, order, outline, scheme, display, 3. arrangement; *synonyms* (n) agreement, settlement, adjustment, classification, contract, distribution, method, sequence, system, accommodation, appointment, accord, construction, contrivance, covenant, 4. array (dizi); *synonyms* (n) line, garment, army, assortment, bank, (v) attire, dress, adorn, apparel, clothe, deck, garb, range, ornament, align; *antonym* (v) disarray, 5. formation; *synonyms* (n) constitution, creation, establishment, genesis, organization, configuration, conformation, generation, production, architecture, erection, form, foundation, make, (v) fabrication; *antonym* (n) destruction, 6. disposition; *synonyms* (n) bent, attitude, character, disposal, tendency, bias, inclination, predisposition, propensity, direction, aptitude, heart, humor, leaning, mettle, 7. method (yöntem); *synonyms* (n) course, fashion, approach, custom, formula, manner, way, device, means, mode, practice, procedure, routine, style, technique, 8. disposal; *synonyms* (n) administration, sale, alienation, control, dispensation, adhibition, 9. system (sistem); *synonyms* (n) network, structure, process, frame, rule, organisation, regularity, model, pattern, usage, machine, mechanism, unit, code, complex, 10. scheme (proje); *synonyms* (n) dodge, diagram, project, schedule, conspiracy, figure, chart, maneuver, purpose, (v) plot, intrigue, devise, conspire, contrive, connive.

düzenek mechanism (mekanizma); *synonyms* (n) apparatus, machinery, appliance, contrivance,

device, machine, action, instrument, mechanics, agency, gear, vehicle, operation, means, medium.

düzenleme 1. arrangement; *synonyms* (*n*) agreement, order, settlement, adjustment, array, classification, contract, design, distribution, method, plan, sequence, system, accommodation, appointment, 2. arrange (düzenlemek); *synonyms* (*v*) adjust, appoint, dress, set, settle, pack, adapt, agree, classify, compose, decorate, do, engineer, fix, provide; *antonyms* (*v*) disturb, disarrange, 3. layout; *synonyms* (*n*) arrangement, composition, outline, scheme, display.

düzenlemek 1. arrange; *synonyms* (*v*) adjust, appoint, dress, order, set, settle, pack, adapt, agree, classify, compose, decorate, do, engineer, fix; *antonyms* (*v*) disturb, disarrange, 2. organize (örgütlemek); *synonyms* (*v*) establish, coordinate, constitute, devise, direct, form, institute, regulate, conduct, found, make, orchestrate, organise, plan, (*n*) arrange; *antonym* (*v*) disorganize, 3. order (düzen, emretmek, sıra); *synonyms* (*n*) command, decree, dictate, array, rank, sort, charge, class, condition, disposition, edict, injunction, instruction, (*v*) commission, call; *antonyms* (*n*) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (*v*) disorder, request, 4. regulate (ayarlamak); *synonyms* (*v*) manage, control, determine, govern, influence, modulate, regularize, align, check, correct, decide, guide, organize, rectify, shape, 5. scheme (proje); *synonyms* (*n*) contrivance, dodge, arrangement, device, diagram, method, project, schedule, conspiracy, figure, (*v*) plot, design, intrigue, conspire, contrive, 6. dispose; *synonyms* (*v*) incline, predispose, discard, lead, place, position, range, tend, contribute, deploy, distribute, fit, fling, marshal, (*n*) bias; *antonym* (*v*) indispose, 7. shape (biçim, şekil); *synonyms* (*n*) cast, mold, pattern, build, configuration, frame, outline, fitness, appearance, (*v*) fashion, model, mould, carve, construct, knead.

düzenleyici editor; *synonyms* (*n*) redactor, writer, editor, journalist, press.

düzenli 1. regular (normal); *synonyms* (*adj*) normal, orderly, steady, common, customary, general, methodical, ordinary, formal, accurate, correct, (*n*) fixed, constant, firm, (*v*) conventional; *antonyms* (*adj*) irregular, erratic, inconsistent, unusual, variable, asymmetrical, extraordinary, straight, 2. steady; *synonyms* (*adj*) even, secure, continual, resolute, stable, cool, incessant, sedate, settled, consistent, certain, (*v*) steadfast, calm, regular, brace; *antonyms* (*adj*) unsteady, shaky, wobbly, intermittent, unreliable, 3. even (çift, hatta); *synonyms* (*adv*) yet, (*adj*) direct, equal, equitable, equivalent, flat, horizontal, identical, plane, clear, balanced, equitable, (*v*) level, balance, smooth; *antonyms* (*adj*) uneven, jagged, unequal, 4. tidy;

synonyms (*adj*) clean, neat, trim, spruce, natty, respectable, shipshape, goodish, sizable, nice, (*v*) arrange, straighten, groom, neaten, order; *antonyms* (*adj*) untidy, disheveled, knotted, 5. straight (düz); *synonyms* (*adv*) right, directly, frankly, due, immediately, (*adj*) erect, honest, upright, fair, just, perpendicular, proper, immediate, consecutive, frank; *antonyms* (*adv*) indirectly, (*adj*) curly, curved, diluted, winding, zigzag, askew, bent, curvy, twisted, twisting, wavy, circuitous, guarded, lopsided, 6. systematic (sistematik); *synonyms* (*adj*) tidy, businesslike, logical, efficient, ordered, symmetrical, uniform; *antonym* (*adj*) unsystematic, 7. uniform (uniforma); *synonyms* (*adj*) same, homogenous, invariable, unchanging, set, alike, similar, measured, proportionate, rigid, (*n*) livery, dress, garb, attire, costume; *antonyms* (*adj*) varied, assorted.

düzensiz irregular; *synonyms* (*adj*) abnormal, atypical, anomalous, broken, eccentric, erratic, changeable, desultory, deviant, disorderly, guerrilla, sporadic, strange, unequal, (*n*) guerrilla; *antonyms* (*adj*) regular, constant, even, normal, smooth, symmetrical, compact, cyclic, equal, steady.

düzensizlik 1. disorder; *synonyms* (*n*) ailment, complaint, clutter, disease, jumble, muddle, chaos, commotion, confusion, disarrangement, disturbance, (*v*) derange, disarray, confuse, perturb; *antonyms* (*n*) orderliness, calm, peace, (*v*) order, 2. mess; *synonyms* (*n*) difficulty, disorder, hodgepodge, jam, scrape, bedlam, dilemma, dirt, mash, mayhem, miscellany, muss, pickle, (*v*) botch, soil.

düzey 1. level; *synonyms* (*n*) grade, degree, (*adj*) even, equal, horizontal, (*v*) flat, flatten, floor, aim, demolish, destroy, dismantle, raze, bulldoze, balance; *antonyms* (*adj*) inclined, slanting, angled, unequal, (*v*) uneven, build, raise, 2. plane (planya, uçak); *synonyms* (*n*) airplane, face, aeroplane, aircraft, stage, surface, jet, craft, facet, planer, (*v*) shave, hover, (*adj*) level, smooth, flush.

düzgün 1. smooth (düz); *synonyms* (*adj*) easy, calm, level, oily, facile, flat, flowing, fluent, fluid, glossy, graceful, greasy, (*v*) quiet, facilitate, even; *antonyms* (*adj*) rough, uneven, abrasive, coarse, crumpled, flaking, harsh, jerky, lined, peeling, prickly, ridged, wrinkled, corrugated, (*v*) wrinkle, 2. straight (düz); *synonyms* (*adv*) right, directly, frankly, (*adj*) erect, honest, upright, fair, correct, just, perpendicular, proper, accurate, immediate, consecutive, (*v*) direct; *antonyms* (*adv*) indirectly, (*adj*) curly, curved, diluted, winding, zigzag, askew, bent, curvy, knotted, twisted, twisting, wavy, circuitous, guarded, 3. regular (düzenli, normal); *synonyms* (*adj*) normal, orderly, steady, common, customary, general, methodical,

ordinary, formal, habitual, (n) fixed, constant, firm, familiar, (v) conventional; *antonyms* (adj) irregular, erratic, inconsistent, unusual, variable, asymmetrical, extraordinary, straight.

düzine dozen; *synonym* (n) twelve.

düzlem plane (planya, uçak); *synonyms* (n) airplane, face, aeroplane, aircraft, degree, stage, surface, (v) flatten, shave, (adj) level, even, flat, horizontal, smooth, flush.

düzlemek smooth (düz, düzgün); *synonyms* (adj) easy, calm, level, oily, facile, flat, flowing, fluent, fluid, glossy, graceful, greasy, (v) quiet, facilitate, even; *antonyms* (adj) rough, uneven, abrasive, coarse, crumpled, flaking, harsh, jerky, lined, peeling, prickly, ridged, wrinkled, corrugated, (v) wrinkle.

düzleştirmek smooth (düz, düzgün); *synonyms* (adj) easy, calm, level, oily, facile, flat, flowing, fluent, fluid, glossy, graceful, greasy, (v) quiet, facilitate, even; *antonyms* (adj) rough, uneven, abrasive, coarse, crumpled, flaking, harsh, jerky, lined, peeling, prickly, ridged, wrinkled, corrugated, (v) wrinkle.

düzlük level (düzey); *synonyms* (n) grade, degree, (adj) even, equal, horizontal, (v) flat, flatten, floor, aim, demolish, destroy, dismantle, raze, bulldoze, balance; *antonyms* (adj) inclined, slanting, angled, unequal, (v) uneven, build, raise.

düzyazı prose; *synonyms* (n) style, writing, commonplace, language, literature, rap, speech, talk, text, words, (v) ramble, (adj) prosaic, maulder, palaver, prate; *antonyms* (n) poetry, verse.

E

ebat dimensions; *synonyms* (n) bulk, size, capacity, volume, magnitude, extent, body, book, coil, compass, convolution, figure, gauge, physique, (v) admeasure.

ebedi eternal; *synonyms* (adj) constant, endless, perpetual, ceaseless, continual, everlasting, lasting, aeonian, boundless, deathless, enduring, immortal, unending, ageless, durable; *antonyms* (adj) temporary, mortal, short-lived, finite.

ebediyen forever; *synonyms* (adv) ever, always, eternally, everlasting, evermore, continually, interminably, ceaselessly, permanently, (adj) eternal, permanent, (n) eternity; *antonym* (adv) temporarily.

ebevyen 1. parents; *synonym* (n) ancestors, 2.

parent; *synonyms* (n) mother, origin, source, forefather, prototype, precursor, (v) father, foster, rear, nurture, generate, advance, advert, arouse, boot; *antonym* (n) child.

eczacı chemist; *synonyms* (n) apothecary, pharmacist, druggist, pharmaceutist, pharmacy,

pharmacopolist, alchemist, chemic, dispensatory, laborant, analyst.

eda expression (anlatım, deyim, ifade); *synonyms* (n) diction, phrase, voice, appearance, aspect, declaration, demonstration, manifestation, articulation, express, countenance, face, idiom, indication, language; *antonym* (n) repression.

edebi literary; *synonyms* (adj) learned, bookish, cultured, educated, erudite, artistic, blue, civilizing, classical, edifying, educational, enlightening, enriching, gloom, intellectual.

edebiyat literature; *synonyms* (n) learning, letters, science, writing, novel, writings, knowledge, advertisement, art, circular, erudition, fiction, letterure, pamphlet, text.

eder price (fiyat); *synonyms* (n) cost, worth, charge, expense, figure, damage, fee, payment, toll, (v) appraise, estimate, amount, assess, (adj) merit, value.

edilgen passive (pasif); *synonyms* (adj) inactive, apathetic, inert, submissive, indifferent, lifeless, nonviolent, resigned, dormant, slow, unresisting, impassive, indolent, meek, patient; *antonyms* (adj) active, assertive, spirited, working.

edim act (davranmak, hareket, rol yapmak); *synonyms* (n) accomplishment, action, move, play, statute, decree, do, feat, (v) achievement, behave, deed, go, perform, acquit, enact; *antonym* (v) refrain.

edimsiz virtual (sanal); *synonyms* (adj) potential, practical, unreal, implicit, comparative, constructive, fake, imitation, pretend, qualified, quasi, replicated, simulated, basic, energizing; *antonym* (adj) genuine.

Edinme acquisition; *synonyms* (n) purchase, accomplishment, acquirement, attainment, achievement, conquest, buy, getting, learning, prize, profit, assumption, (v) gain.

edinmek 1. acquire; *synonyms* (v) get, achieve, find, gain, take, accept, attain, buy, collect, contract, earn, obtain, purchase, receive, assume; *antonyms* (v) lose, sell, 2. obtain; *synonyms* (v) acquire, have, accomplish, derive, effect, extract, gather, make, prevail, procure, extort, compass, fetch, carry, catch, 3. adopt (benimsemek); *synonyms* (v) admit, affiliate, borrow, espouse, pass, choose, embrace, follow, imitate, naturalize, prefer, ratify, undertake, use; *antonym* (v) reject.

editör 1. editor (düzenleyici); *synonyms* (n) redactor, writer, editor, journalist, press, 2. publisher; *synonyms* (n) newspaper, paper, bookseller, father.

Efekt effect (etki, sonuç); *synonyms* (n) consequence, product, result, sequel, aftermath, conclusion, (v) accomplish, achieve, create, cause, complete, do, bring, carry, execute; *antonym* (n) reason.

efektif effective (etkin); *synonyms* (adj) beneficial, practical, effectual, efficacious, operative, strong, actual, fruitful, positive, active, forceful, (v) competent, capable, able, efficient; *antonyms* (adj) ineffective, useless, weak, inoperative.

fendî 1. master (ana, baş); *synonyms* (n) captain, instructor, head, boss, leader, gentleman, (v) conquer, control, command, defeat, dominate, (adj) chief, original, ace, expert, 2. lord (sahip); *synonyms* (n) master, noble, sir, seignior, almighty, creator, maker, mistress, nobleman, overlord, ruler, impropriator.

efsane 1. myth; *synonyms* (n) fable, legend, story, tale, allegory, fiction, fabrication, figment, tradition, conceit, maggot, 2. legend; *synonyms* (n) caption, account, myth, title, chronicle, folklore, romance, narrative, saga, yarn, anecdote, annals, 3. story; *synonyms* (n) layer, history, narration, recital, report, falsehood, fib, floor, level, novel, stage, storey, explanation, article, description; *antonym* (n) truth.

eğe file (dosya); *synonyms* (n) archive, document, list, procession, rank, record, roll, series, string, (v) order, rasp, register, scrape, abrade, arrange.

eğelemek file (dosya); *synonyms* (n) archive, document, list, procession, rank, record, roll, series, string, (v) order, rasp, register, scrape, abrade, arrange.

egemen dominant; *synonyms* (adj) commanding, influential, leading, overriding, paramount, powerful, primary, principal, rampant, main, major, authoritative, chief, domineering, (v) prevalent; *antonyms* (adj) minor, submissive, subordinate.

egemenlik 1. domination; *synonyms* (n) control, authority, command, ascendancy, ascendancy, dominance, dominion, mastery, power, rule, superiority, supremacy, jurisdiction, government, influence, 2. dominance; *synonyms* (n) domination, advantage, ascendancy, authorization, preponderance, primacy, ascendence; *antonym* (n) inferiority, 3. sovereignty; *synonyms* (n) kingdom, reign, empire, autonomy, independence, realm, majesty, monarchy, sceptre, crown, freedom, sway, dynasty, glory, holiness.

eger if (ise); *synonyms* (conj) provided, although, providing, whether, though, and, so, an, gin, (n) but, conditionally, condition, stipulation, proviso, (adv) peradventure.

egik inclined; *synonyms* (adj) prone, apt, oblique, willing, bowed, liable, likely, minded, predisposed, ready, bent, fair, susceptible, (v) given, (prep) disposed; *antonyms* (adj) level, reluctant, unwilling.

egiklik inclination (eğilim); *synonyms* (n) disposition, desire, bent, fancy, affection, leaning, tendency, drift, appetite, bias, dip, proclivity,

disposal, liking, mind; *antonyms* (n) disinclination, reluctance.

eğilim 1. inclination; *synonyms* (n) disposition, desire, bent, fancy, affection, leaning, tendency, drift, appetite, bias, dip, proclivity, disposal, liking, mind; *antonyms* (n) disinclination, reluctance, 2. trend; *synonyms* (n) fashion, fad, inclination, course, direction, movement, vogue, propensity, (v) style, tend, incline, sheer, turn, verge, deviate, 3. bias (önyargı); *synonyms* (n) penchant, influence, twist, favor, slope, angle, bigotry, preconception, predilection, (v) prejudice, slant, dispose, sway, (adj) partiality, diagonal; *antonyms* (n) impartiality, neutrality, fairness, 4. disposition; *synonyms* (n) attitude, character, arrangement, predisposition, aptitude, array, constitution, distribution, heart, humor, mettle, mood, nature, personality, proneness, 5. tendency; *synonyms* (n) trend, strain, taste, aptness, habit, intention, tenor, way, manner, motion, purport, temperament, (v) aim, 6. bent; *synonyms* (adj) arched, curved, bended, crooked, deformed, intent, set, bandy, oblique, awry, bowed, (n) ability, flair, gift, endowment; *antonym* (adj) straight, 7. drift (sapma, sürüklernenme); *synonyms* (n) stream, current, tone, bearing, design, gist, leeway, (v) blow, float, ramble, cast, glide, move, roam, (adj) flow, 8. affinity; *synonyms* (n) sympathy, analogy, alliance, bond, kindred, propinquity, rapport, relation, relationship, semblance, agreement, attachment, conformity, connection, consanguinity, 9. set (ayarlamak, grup, set, takım); *synonyms* (v) fix, place, lay, put, locate, position, regulate, define, adjust, arrange, (n) class, circle, (adj) fixed, fast, secure; *antonyms* (v) soften, liquefy, melt, (n) combing, comb-out, (adj) variable, flexible, liquid, 10. tide (gelgit); *synonyms* (n) run, time, race, rush, (v) wave, flood, surge, billow, noonday, 11. sense (anlam, duygu, duy, his); *synonyms* (n) intelligence, perception, meaning, sensation, logic, awareness, experience, feeling, idea, impression, notion, reason, (v) feel, intellect, perceive; *antonyms* (n) garbage, ludicrousness, nonsense, stupidity, foolishness, gibberish.

eğilimli 1. inclined; *synonyms* (adj) prone, apt, oblique, willing, bowed, liable, likely, minded, predisposed, ready, bent, fair, susceptible, (v) given, (prep) disposed; *antonyms* (adj) level, reluctant, unwilling, 2. apt (uygun); *synonyms* (adj) appropriate, adroit, apropos, apposite, intelligent, good, able, adequate, convenient, dexterous, efficient, fit, smart, clever, deft; *antonym* (adj) inappropriate.

eğilmek 1. curve (eğri, kavis); *synonyms* (n) bend, crook, bow, arc, curvature, kink, round, bender, (v) curl, turn, arch, hook, wind, distort, (adj) flex, 2.

bend (bükmə); *synonyms* (n) elbow, twist, angle, bending, buckle, (v) curve, crouch, stoop, deflect, fold, loop, swerve, contort, cower, deform; *antonyms* (v) straighten, square, 3. lean; *synonyms* (adj) emaciated, gaunt, thin, bony, lank, lanky, scrawny, (v) incline, list, slant, careen, pitch, slope, (n) tilt, inclination; *antonyms* (adj) fat, plump, 4. tip (tavsiye); *synonyms* (n) top, hint, peak, point, pinnacle, apex, bribe, clue, crown, gratuity, suggestion, summit, extremity, (v) dump, lean, 5. yield (verim); *synonyms* (n) produce, return, give, output, proceeds, (v) surrender, allow, concede, submit, cede, grant, relinquish, accede, afford, bear; *antonyms* (v) resist, persevere, 6. spring (bahar, ilkbahar); *synonyms* (n) jump, leap, bound, fountain, skip, source, dance, rise, (v) hop, caper, bounce, dive, originate, recoil, (adj) elastic.

eğilmez rigid; *synonyms* (adj) harsh, fixed, hard, inflexible, stiff, austere, firm, set, strict, exacting, formal, rigorous, severe, stern, tense; *antonyms* (adj) flexible, elastic, soft.

eğim 1. inclination (eğilim); *synonyms* (n) disposition, desire, bent, fancy, affection, leaning, tendency, drift, appetite, bias, dip, proclivity, disposal, liking, mind; *antonyms* (n) disinclination, reluctance, 2. gradient; *synonyms* (n) grade, slope, pitch, tilt, declivity, hill, inclination, incline, rise, slant, abruptness, descent, ramp, (v) acclivity, ascent, 3. grade (derece); *synonyms* (n) class, place, rank, degree, order, brand, category, gradient, score, form, group, quality, (v) level, classify, evaluate, 4. slope; *synonyms* (n) decline, fall, brae, hillside, drop, side, declination, (v) cant, lean, bank, tip, descend, sway, oblique, (adj) obliquity.

eğirmek spin (döndürmek); *synonyms* (n) turn, twirl, whirl, revolution, roll, ride, eddy, (v) revolve, twist, run, drive, reel, fabricate, gyrate, invent.

egitimli trained; *synonyms* (adj) qualified, experienced, skilled, capable, competent, expert, accustomed, educated, able, efficient, fit, fitted, professional, proficient, skillful; *antonyms* (adj) untrained, inexpert, untaught, untutored.

eğitim 1. education; *synonyms* (n) training, discipline, instruction, teaching, breeding, background, culture, enlightenment, knowledge, learning, nurture, pedagogy, schooling, literacy, tuition, 2. training; *synonyms* (n) education, practice, preparation, exercise, drill, experience, workout, coaching, grooming, 3. instruction (talimat, yörönge); *synonyms* (n) charge, command, advice, counsel, direction, guidance, guideline, information, injunction, prescription, bidding, commission, doctrine, decree, edification.

eğitmek 1. discipline; *synonyms* (n) chastisement, correction, (v) control, castigate, chastise, train, chasten, exercise, correct, drill, educate, practice,

breed, condition, cultivate, 2. train (tren); *synonyms* (n) chain, string, form, caravan, (v) aim, coach, direct, trail, tail, tame, discipline, instruct, prepare, school, domesticate, 3. school (okul); *synonyms* (n) academy, class, sect, college, herd, shoal, swarm, denomination, institution, (v) edify, teach, indoctrinate, civilise, nurture, (adj) educational, 4. teach; *synonyms* (v) inform, enlighten, learn, lecture, tell, tutor, catechize, demonstrate, apprise, develop, discover, ground, improve, (adj) guide, show.

eğitmen instructor; *synonyms* (n) teacher, coach, trainer, educator, preceptor, tutor, lecturer, master, mentor, institutor.

eglence 1. amusement; *synonyms* (n) distraction, diversion, entertainment, pastime, pleasure, recreation, sport, enjoyment, hobby, joy, laughter, play, dissipation, delight, festivity; *antonyms* (n) sadness, boredom, 2. fun; *synonyms* (adj) amusing, entertaining, funny, (n) amusement, frolic, comedy, humor, jest, merriment, mirth, romp, relaxation, gaiety, game, (v) banter; *antonym* (n) misery, 3. entertainment; *synonyms* (n) party, feast, fun, reception, regalement, show, cheer, banquet, carousal, festival, treat, treatment, activity, 4. diversion; *synonyms* (n) deviation, detour, digression, aberration, deflection, deflexion, departure, avocation, divagation, pursuit, interest, trick, 5. recreation; *synonyms* (n) leisure, break, refreshment, respite, rest, athletics, reproduction, 6. party; *synonyms* (n) gang, band, company, assembly, association, crew, gathering, group, affair, bevy, celebration, crowd, do, faction, meeting, 7. play (oynamak); *synonyms* (v) act, enact, exercise, perform, joke, execute, fiddle, flirt, wager, cavort, dally, disport, (n) bet, gambol, caper; *antonym* (v) work, 8. sport (spor); *synonyms* (n) mutant, freak, mutation, prank, derision, mockery, gaming, motion, athlete, (v) boast, lark, brandish, display, amuse, divert.

eglenceli 1. amusing; *synonyms* (adj) funny, entertaining, fun, humorous, pleasant, agreeable, comical, diverting, enjoyable, hilarious, laughable, pleasing, risible, readable, (n) witty; *antonyms* (adj) dull, boring, tragic, 2. enjoyable; *synonyms* (adj) delectable, amusing, delicious, delightful, gratifying, lovely, pleasurable, joyful, heavenly, acceptable, charming, comfortable, palatable, satisfying, sweet; *antonym* (adj) unpleasant.

eglénmek 1. sport (spor); *synonyms* (n) frolic, play, jest, pastime, diversion, fun, romp, joke, amusement, disport, mutant, recreation, freak, exercise, (v) gambol, 2. play (oynamak); *synonyms* (v) act, enact, perform, execute, fiddle, flirt, wager, cavort, dally, do, (n) game, sport, bet, caper, drama; *antonym* (v) work.

eğme bend (bükme); *synonyms* (n) bow, arch, arc, elbow, twist, angle, curvature, (v) curve, turn, crouch, stoop, crook, curl, flex, deflect; *antonyms* (v) straighten, square.

eğmek 1. bow; *synonyms* (n) arc, curve, obeisance, turn, curvature, (v) bend, arch, stoop, duck, buckle, crouch, incline, kowtow, crook, defer, 2. bend (bükme); *synonyms* (n) bow, elbow, twist, angle, bending, (v) curl, flex, deflect, fold, loop, swerve, wind, contort, cower, deform; *antonyms* (v) straighten, square, 3. curve (eğri, kavis); *synonyms* (n) kink, round, bender, coil, contour, flexure, line, (v) hook, distort, meander, inflect, circle, crimp, lean, sag.

ego ego (ben); *synonyms* (n) self, egotism, pride, arrogance, character, personality, id, psyche, temperament, macho, power, qualities, self-admiration, self-pride.

egoist selfish (bencil); *synonyms* (adj) mean, greedy, mercenary, egocentric, egoistic, egotistic, egotistical, self-centered, stingy, covetous, inconsiderate, sordid, thoughtless, exclusive, (v) contracted; *antonyms* (adj) unselfish, selfless, altruistic, generous.

eğri curve (kavis); *synonyms* (n) bend, crook, bow, arc, curvature, kink, round, bender, (v) curl, turn, arch, hook, wind, distort, (adj) flex.

egzersiz exercise (alıştırma); *synonyms* (n) practice, employment, application, discipline, play, movement, action, activity, (v) drill, apply, employ, use, exert, train, educate.

egzotik exotic; *synonyms* (adj) alien, foreign, strange, extraneous, outlandish, unusual, different, curious, extrinsic, unfamiliar, unknown; *antonyms* (adj) familiar, ordinary.

ehemmiyet importance; *synonyms* (n) greatness, account, gravity, dignity, import, concern, consequence, emphasis, prominence, stress, value, influence, magnitude, matter, prestige; *antonyms* (n) insignificance, unimportance, triviality.

ehil competent; *synonyms* (adj) able, capable, adequate, clever, effective, efficient, fit, sufficient, commensurate, accomplished, adept, appropriate, enough, experienced, good; *antonyms* (adj) incompetent, useless, inept.

ehli domestic; *synonyms* (adj) home, tame, civil, familiar, household, internal, native, domesticated, family, indigenous, indoor, inland, (n) homely, maid, servant; *antonyms* (adj) foreign, wild, external.

ehliyet 1. competence; *synonyms* (n) capacity, adequacy, ability, capability, efficiency, sufficiency, aptitude, expertise, fitness, skill, talent, competency, craft, dexterity, (adj) proficiency; *antonyms* (n) incompetence, inability, 2. licence (lisans); *synonyms* (v) license, certify, endorse,

evidence, attest, demonstrate, indorse, manifest, 3. ticket (bilet); *synonyms* (n) pass, card, label, certificate, ballot, check, slate, tag, warrant, mark, slip, voucher, plank, platform, (v) fine, 4. qualification; *synonyms* (n) condition, competence, limitation, preparation, prerequisite, provision, degree, alteration, modification, requirement, reservation, (adj) faculty, endowment, property, attribute.

ehliyetli efficient; *synonyms* (adj) effectual, competent, effective, able, capable, valid, efficacious, operative, practical, adept, adroit, neat, regular, (v) clever, active; *antonyms* (adj) incompetent, inefficient.

ehliyetsiz 1. incapable; *synonyms* (adj) impotent, incompetent, inadequate, unable, helpless, powerless, inept, insufficient, unqualified, ineffectual, inefficient, unfit, weak; *antonyms* (adj) capable, able, 2. inefficient; *synonyms* (adj) ineffective, incapable, inefficacious, feeble, futile, inactive, useless, lame; *antonym* (adj) efficient.

ehliyetsizlik disability (yetersizlik); *synonyms* (n) handicap, inability, disablement, disqualification, drawback, impairment, incapacity, disadvantage, damage, deadening, deterioration, deterrent, detriment, illness, trouble.

ejderha dragon; *synonyms* (n) shrew, calculus, drake, earthdrake, firedrake, monster, tartar, (adj) wyvern, cockatrice, madcap, scold, tiger, fury, kraken, roc.

ek 1. appendix; *synonyms* (n) addition, adjunct, addendum, annex, appendage, accessory, (v) supplement, 2. additional; *synonyms* (adj) added, extra, supplementary, ancillary, another, further, more, second, spare, increased, adscititious, adventitious, auxiliary, complementary, (pron) other; *antonyms* (adj) less, main, 3. attachment; *synonyms* (n) affection, appendix, adherence, regard, association, bond, connection, devotion, fitting, fondness, liking, link, love, tie, fastener; *antonym* (n) detachment, 4. extra; *synonyms* (adj) additional, over, odd, redundant, exceptional, unneeded, unused, (adv) especially, above, (n) excess, plus, supernumerary, duplicate, attachment, (v) additive; *antonyms* (adj) basic, (n) lack, 5. supplement; *synonyms* (n) accompaniment, increment, continuation, appurtenance, postscript, counterpart, codicil, (v) add, append, affix, increase, augment, accompany, complete, (adj) complement; *antonym* (v) diminish, 6. extension (uzatma); *synonyms* (n) augmentation, enlargement, expansion, elongation, expanse, stretch, development, amplification, annex, circulation, dissemination, growth, prolongation, reach, space; *antonyms* (n) limitation, contraction, limit, 7. addition (toplama); *synonyms* (n) accession, extension, accretion, afterthought, gain, acquisition, annexation, insert,

- rise, summation, totaling, wing, (*prep*) accumulation; *antonyms* (*n*) subtraction, removal, estimation, **8. supplementary**; *synonyms* (*adj*) subsidiary, supplemental, secondary, subordinate, new.
- ekin** crop (*ürün*); *synonyms* (*n*) fruit, harvest, craw, (*v*) browse, graze, reap, top, cultivate, cut, lop, prune, shave, trim, (*adj*) clip, shear.
- ekinsel** cultural; *synonyms* (*adj*) ethnic, educational, enriching, racial, adorning, advancing, artistic, beautifying, beneficial, broadening, civilizing, constructive, corrective, developmental, dignifying.
- ekip** **1.** brigade (*tugay*); *synonyms* (*n*) detachment, army, division, battalion, corps, legion, contingent, battalia, column, garrison, host, wing, battery, platoon, sotnia, **2.** gang; *synonyms* (*n*) crew, band, circle, company, crowd, association, bunch, faction, mob, pack, team, assemblage, clique, club, group, **3.** squad; *synonyms* (*n*) gang, brigade, party, knot, section, troop, regiment, detail, side, unit, (*v*) set, **4.** outfit; *synonyms* (*n*) dress, garb, gear, kit, apparel, clothing, costume, ensemble, rig, clothes, (*v*) equipment, attire, equip, fit, furnish, **5.** crew; *synonyms* (*n*) cluster, assembly, bevy, gathering, horde, partnership, personnel, ring, squad, staff, communion, corporation, **6.** team (*takım*); *synonyms* (*n*) organization, couple, (*v*) pair, (*adj*) rank, file, line, range, row, string.
- eklem** joint (*birleşik, mafsal, ortak*); *synonyms* (*adj*) collective, common, communal, cooperative, mutual, bilateral, (*n*) articulation, hinge, join, seam, connection, tie, joining, (*v*) articulate, associate; *antonyms* (*adj*) individual, unilateral, private, separate.
- ekleme** addition (*toplama*); *synonyms* (*n*) accession, accessory, addendum, extension, increase, accretion, afterthought, annex, appendage, attachment, augmentation, complement, extra, gain, (*prep*) accumulation; *antonyms* (*n*) subtraction, removal, estimation.
- ekleme 1.** add (*toplamak*); *synonyms* (*v*) calculate, include, join, total, figure, lend, mix, divide, subtract, gather, accumulate, adjoin, affix, annex, (*n*) addition; *antonym* (*v*) detach, **2.** joint (*birleşik, eklem, mafsal, ortak*); *synonyms* (*adj*) collective, common, communal, cooperative, mutual, bilateral, (*n*) articulation, hinge, seam, connection, tie, joining, junction, (*v*) articulate, associate; *antonyms* (*adj*) individual, unilateral, private, separate, **3.** supplement; *synonyms* (*n*) accessory, accompaniment, addendum, adjunct, appendix, increment, continuation, appendage, appurtenance, postscript, attachment, (*v*) add, append, increase, (*adj*) complement; *antonym* (*v*) diminish.
- ekmek** **1.** bread; *synonyms* (*n*) living, livelihood, cash, maintenance, currency, dough, food, kale, loot, money, pelf, sustenance, **2.** crop (*ürün*); *synonyms* (*n*) fruit, harvest, craw, (*v*) browse, graze, reap, top, cultivate, cut, lop, prune, shave, trim, (*adj*) clip, shear, **3.** plant (*bitki*); *synonyms* (*n*) manufactory, equipment, factory, herb, mill, (*v*) fix, place, embed, graft, set, constitute, establish, found, lay, bury.
- ekmekçi** baker; *synonyms* (*n*) cook, chef, doughboy.
- ekol** school (*okul*); *synonyms* (*n*) academy, class, sect, college, herd, shoal, swarm, (*v*) educate, instruct, train, coach, cultivate, discipline, edify, teach.
- ekoloji** ecology; *synonyms* (*n*) bionomics, botany, conservationism, network, system.
- ekonomi** **1.** economy; *synonyms* (*n*) frugality, parsimony, saving, thrift, conservation, efficiency, husbandry, prudence, stinginess, thriftiness, brevity, cut, (*adj*) system, arrangement, array; *antonym* (*n*) extravagance, **2.** economics; *synonyms* (*n*) finance, economy, commerce, money, backing, funding, investment, sponsorship.
- ekonomik** economic; *synonyms* (*adj*) commercial, financial, profitable, efficient, economical, fiscal, industrial, mercantile, pecuniary, trade, monetary, bread-and-butter, budgetary, helpful, material.
- ekonomist** economist; *synonyms* (*n*) cultivator, husband, husbandman, tiller.
- ekran** **1.** screen (*perde*); *synonyms* (*n*) shade, blind, riddle, disguise, partition, veil, guard, (*v*) cover, shield, conceal, hide, mask, protect, shelter, cloak, **2.** monitor (*izlemek, monitör*); *synonyms* (*v*) check, regulate, control, eavesdrop, observe, supervise, (*n*) admonisher, dame, ironclad, moderator, **3.** display; *synonyms* (*n*) array, presentation, appearance, screen, demonstration, exhibition, (*v*) exhibit, show, disclose, parade, expose, produce, brandish, flaunt, indicate.
- eksantrik** eccentric; *synonyms* (*adj*) bizarre, odd, wacky, abnormal, anomalous, crazy, erratic, irregular, outlandish, peculiar, strange, droll, comical, (*n*) character, case; *antonyms* (*adj*) normal, ordinary, (*n*) conformist.
- eksen** axis; *synonyms* (*n*) axle, pivot, hinge, center, hub, spindle, stem, pin.
- ekseriyet** majority (*çoğunluk*); *synonyms* (*n*) bulk, age, plurality, body, mass, maturity, preponderance, adolescence; *antonym* (*n*) minority.
- eksi** **1.** minus; *synonyms* (*n*) negative, disadvantage, subtraction, (*v*) bereft, lack, bereaved, denuded, (*adj*) minor, less, lacking, deficient, lesser, short, (*adv*) without; *antonym* (*prep*) plus, **2.** negative (*negatif, olumsuz*); *synonyms* (*adj*) minus, adverse, denying, damaging, destructive, contrary, unfavorable, (*n*) denial, (*v*) gainsay, veto, deny, disavow, kill, negate, controvert; *antonyms* (*adj*) positive, optimistic, assenting, (*n*) affirmative.

ekşi 1. acid (asit); *synonyms* (adj) acerbic, acidic, bitter, caustic, sharp, sour, acerb, acrid, cutting, pointed, sarcastic, acrimonious, astringent, biting, (v) tart; *antonym* (adj) sweet, **2.** hard (sert); *synonyms* (adj) austere, bad, difficult, grave, severe, strong, arduous, callous, cruel, grueling, knotty, tough, (adv) firm, (v) acute, (n) rough; *antonyms* (adj) easy, soft, kind, merciful, simple, soggy, tender, yielding, (adv) gently, lightly, **3.** sour; *synonyms* (adj) morose, acid, rancid, gruff, dour, glum, grim, pungent, rotten, sullen, (v) acidify, ferment, turn, (n) harsh, acidity; *antonym* (adj) kindly.

eksik 1. missing; *synonyms* (v) lost, (adj) lacking, absent, gone, wanting, deficient, away, misplaced, nonexistent; *antonym* (adj) present, **2.** incomplete; *synonyms* (adj) defective, faulty, imperfect, inadequate, halfway, short, unfinished, half, insufficient, fragmentary, sketchy, scarce, poor, broken, (n) rough; *antonyms* (adj) complete, finished, whole, **3.** lacking; *synonyms* (adj) incomplete, destitute, devoid, empty, without, sans, missing; *antonym* (adj) full, **4.** defective (kusurlu); *synonyms* (adj) bad, unsound, vicious, inaccurate, rotten, erroneous, flawed, incorrect, lame, wrong; *antonym* (adj) perfect, **5.** inadequate (yetersiz); *synonyms* (adj) flimsy, feeble, inappropriate, incapable, incompetent, ineffective, improper, impotent, meager, small, sparse, thin, unsuitable, weak, inopportune; *antonyms* (adj) adequate, ample, enough, passable, competent, reasonable, strong, **6.** insufficient (yetersiz); *synonyms* (adj) scanty, limited, unsatisfactory, few, incommensurate, inefficient, scant, skimpy, slender, unequal, disappointing, disproportionate, inferior; *antonyms* (adj) sufficient, plentiful, **7.** short (bodur, kisa); *synonyms* (adj) brief, concise, brusque, close, curt, sharp, compendious, laconic, abrupt, diminutive, pithy, blunt, brittle, (adv) abruptly, (v) compact; *antonyms* (adj) long, tall, high, lengthy.

eksiklik 1. deficiency; *synonyms* (n) defect, dearth, want, absence, deficit, failing, inadequacy, lack, scarcity, shortcoming, failure, famine, fault, (adj) blemish, imperfection; *antonyms* (n) excess, sufficiency, **2.** lack; *synonyms* (n) deficiency, need, default, insufficiency, poverty, shortage, drought, vacancy, deprivation, (v) destitution, fail, demand, require, desire, indigence; *antonyms* (n) abundance, provision, (v) have, **3.** defect (kusur); *synonyms* (n) blot, flaw, scar, weakness, deformity, foible, vice, blunder, inaccuracy, disadvantage, disease, drawback, error, (v) desert, (adj) infirmity, **4.** failure (bozukluk); *synonyms* (n) bankruptcy, breakdown, decline, debacle, defeat, disappointment, disaster, downfall, loser, loss, abortion, collapse, dud, lapse, (v) decay; *antonyms* (n) success, achievement, hit, winner, victory,

achiever, attainment, capability, growth, **5.** absence (yokluk); *synonyms* (n) absenteeism, nonattendance, paucity; *antonyms* (n) presence, attendance, **6.** want (istemek); *synonyms* (v) like, hope, crave, covet, (n) wish, necessity, penury, privation, pauperism, requirement, distress, ambition, fancy, essential, hardship; *antonyms* (v) dislike, hate, **7.** shortage (acik); *synonyms* (n) scantiness, shortfall; *antonyms* (n) overabundance, surplus, affluence, glut.

eksiksiz 1. perfect; *synonyms* (adj) consummate, complete, exact, utter, entire, faultless, thorough, exquisite, integral, blameless, clean, (v) achieve, accomplish, (n) absolute, full; *antonyms* (adj) imperfect, faulty, flawed, **2.** complete (bitirmek, tam, tamamlamak); *synonyms* (adj) perfect, whole, stark, accomplished, all, finished, (v) close, finish, execute, act, attain, cease, clear, conclude, effect; *antonyms* (adj) incomplete, partial, unfinished, abridged, shortened, sketchy, lacking, narrow, qualified, (v) neglect.

eksilme decrease (azaltmak); *synonyms* (n) decline, cut, cutback, diminution, (v) abate, lessen, abridge, diminish, fall, curtail, lower, wane, contract, decay, detract; *antonyms* (n) growth, extension, (v) increase, rise, grow, intensify.

eksilmek decrease (azaltmak); *synonyms* (n) decline, cut, cutback, diminution, (v) abate, lessen, abridge, diminish, fall, curtail, lower, wane, contract, decay, detract; *antonyms* (n) growth, extension, (v) increase, rise, grow, intensify.

ekşiltmek decrease (azaltmak); *synonyms* (n) decline, cut, cutback, diminution, (v) abate, lessen, abridge, diminish, fall, curtail, lower, wane, contract, decay, detract; *antonyms* (n) growth, extension, (v) increase, rise, grow, intensify.

ekşimek sour; *synonyms* (adj) morose, sharp, acid, bitter, rancid, severe, gruff, dour, glum, grim, pungent, (v) acidify, ferment, (n) harsh, acidity; *antonyms* (adj) sweet, kindly.

ekşper expert (bilirkiş, uzman); *synonyms* (adj) adept, adroit, dexterous, skillful, able, clever, experienced, accomplished, ace, apt, (n) professional, proficient, critic, authority, connoisseur; *antonyms* (adj) unskilled, inept, inferior, untrained, (n) amateur, beginner.

ekşpertiz expertise; *synonyms* (n) ability, capability, competence, competency, dexterity, knowledge, proficiency, skill, art, command, talent, aptitude, expertness, knack, prowess.

ekstra 1. extra; *synonyms* (adj) additional, over, odd, auxiliary, (adv) more, especially, (n) supplement, accessory, excess, plus, supernumerary, addendum, addition, duplicate, (v) additive; *antonyms* (adj) basic, less, (n) lack, **2.** additional; *synonyms* (adj) added, extra, supplementary,

- ancillary, another, further, second, spare, increased, adscititious, adventitious, complementary, else, farther, (pron) other; *antonym* (adj) main.
- el** hand; *synonyms* (n) deal, aid, applause, employee, paw, worker, (v) deliver, give, pass, commit, bestow, afford, communicate, reach, grant.
- elastikiyet** flexibility; *synonyms* (n) pliability, spring, adaptability, elasticity, suppleness, litheness, malleability, tractability, versatility, bendability; *antonyms* (n) inflexibility, obstinacy, rigidity, stubbornness, severity.
- elbette** 1. certainly; *synonyms* (adv) assuredly, surely, necessarily, definitely, really, sure, truly, inevitably, absolutely, clearly, exactly, indeed, indubitably, positively, (int) yes; *antonyms* (adv) doubtfully, questionably, 2. surely; *synonyms* (adv) undoubtedly, confidently, firmly, securely, unquestionably, (int) certainly, (adj) doubtless, 3. naturally; *synonyms* (adv) course, innately, obviously, spontaneously, unaffectedly, openly; *antonyms* (adv) unnaturally, artificially, 4. sure; *synonyms* (adj) certain, reliable, secure, safe, firm, indisputable, dependable, assured, confident, definite, infallible, positive, bound, absolute, (v) steady; *antonyms* (adj) doubtful, uncertain, unsure, hesitant.
- elbise** 1. dress; *synonyms* (n) attire, costume, apparel, array, dressing, clothes, (v) clothe, clothing, garb, rig, trim, adjust, adorn, bandage, cover; *antonym* (v) undress, 2. clothes; *synonyms* (n) dress, garment, wardrobe, thing, gown, toggiery, vesture, wear, 3. costume (giysi, kostüm); *synonyms* (n) suit, outfit, uniform, disguise, drapery, garments, habit, raiment, masquerade, (v) clad, 4. garment; *synonyms* (n) habiliment, vest, things, (v) tog, enclothe, 5. wear; *synonyms* (v) endure, bear, fatigue, tire, waste, fray, frizzle, assume, break, don, have, last, stand, exhaust, (n) erosion; *antonym* (v) refresh.
- elçi** ambassador (büyükelçi); *synonyms* (n) agent, delegate, emissary, envoy, messenger, minister, deputy, ambassador, herald, representative, diplomat.
- elçilik** 1. embassy; *synonyms* (n) deputation, legation, delegation, mission, commission, errand, cable, communication, diplomat, diplomatist, 2. mission; *synonyms* (n) job, assignment, charge, duty, goal, chore, legacy, task, function, business, calling, expedition, purpose, vocation, agendum.
- elde** carry (nakletmek, taşımak); *synonyms* (v) bear, bring, convey, conduct, take, acquit, behave, accept, comport, hold, pack, transport, load, assume, admit.
- elek** screen (ekran, perde); *synonyms* (n) shade, blind, riddle, disguise, partition, veil, guard, (v)
- cover, shield, conceal, hide, mask, protect, shelter, cloak.
- elektrik** 1. electricity; *synonyms* (n) energy, flow, fuel, pyrogen, electron, heat, ignition, (adj) light, lightning, electromagnetism, magnetism, voltaism, wind, gravity, (v) electrize, 2. electrical (elektrikli); *synonyms* (adj) electric, thrilling, automated, electrifying, galvanising, galvanizing, magnetic, 3. juice; *synonyms* (n) extract, water, blood, gravy, liquid, succus, fluid, liquor, gasoline, current, oil, solution, (adj) humor, serum, lymph.
- elektrikli** 1. electrical; *synonyms* (adj) electric, thrilling, automated, electrifying, galvanising, galvanizing, magnetic, 2. electric; *synonyms* (adj) exciting, electrical, galvanic, emotional, fidgety, fussy, hasty, hurried, restless, stimulating, automatic, dynamic, (n) rapturous, (v) mercurial, telegraphic.
- elektriksel** electrical (elektrikli); *synonyms* (adj) electric, thrilling, automated, electrifying, galvanising, galvanizing, magnetic.
- elektron** electron; *synonyms* (n) electricity, molecule, negatron, amber.
- elektronik** 1. electronic; *synonyms* (adj) automated, automatic, 2. electronics.
- elem** suffering; *synonyms* (v) pain, (n) affliction, agony, anguish, distress, hurt, grief, hardship, misery, ordeal, sorrow, torment, torture, adversity, (adj) miserable; *antonym* (n) content.
- eleman** 1. element; *synonyms* (n) component, constituent, ingredient, factor, substance, fundamental, feature, matter, origin, part, unit, cause, module, point, article, 2. component (bileşen, parça); *synonyms* (n) detail, element, member, accessory, division, piece, portion, section.
- eleme** elimination; *synonyms* (n) cancellation, discharge, excretion, annihilation, abolition, deletion, ejection, eradication, evacuation, exclusion, liquidation, omission, purge, riddance, (v) removal; *antonyms* (n) addition, establishment.
- elemek** 1. eliminate; *synonyms* (v) abolish, delete, rid, annihilate, cancel, dispel, eradicate, extinguish, obliterate, take, clear, destroy, discard, dismiss, erase, 2. screen (ekran, perde); *synonyms* (n) shade, blind, riddle, disguise, partition, veil, guard, (v) cover, shield, conceal, hide, mask, protect, shelter, cloak, 3. bolt; *synonyms* (n) arrow, dash, pin, catch, (v) bar, abscond, gobble, latch, lock, escape, decamp, devour, fasten, gulp, (adv) bang; *antonyms* (v) nibble, unbolt, unlock.
- element** element; *synonyms* (n) component, constituent, ingredient, factor, substance, fundamental, feature, matter, origin, part, unit, cause, module, point, article.
- eleşti** 1. criticism; *synonyms* (n) critique, commentary, blame, review, animadversion,

attack, censure, comment, denunciation, disapproval, knock, rebuke, stricture, complaint, objection; **antonyms** (*n*) praise, approval, admiration, compliment, **2. review** (gözden geçirmek); **synonyms** (*n*) examination, inspection, retrospect, parade, magazine, criticism, investigation, notice, (*v*) check, survey, criticize, examine, inspect, judge, reexamine.

eleştiriçi critical (kritik); **synonyms** (*adj*) acute, decisive, delicate, important, pressing, severe, ticklish, urgent, vital, crucial, dangerous, fastidious, grave, imperative, (*v*) censorious; **antonyms** (*adj*) complimentary, trivial, positive, flattering, insignificant, approving, unimportant.

eliminasyon elimination (eleme); **synonyms** (*n*) cancellation, discharge, excretion, annihilation, abolition, deletion, ejection, eradication, evacuation, exclusion, liquidation, omission, purge, riddance, (*v*) removal; **antonyms** (*n*) addition, establishment.

elkitabı manual; **synonyms** (*n*) handbook, guide, guidebook, brochure, primer, text, textbook, compendium, grammar, abecedary, codex, libretto; **antonyms** (*adj*) automatic, mechanized.

ellemek **1.** touch (dokunma, dokunmak); **synonyms** (*n*) feel, tinge, feeling, hint, (*v*) affect, contact, hit, border, adjoin, strike, stroke, regard, brush, concern, handle, **2. handle** (kulp, sap); **synonyms** (*v*) administer, conduct, wield, control, deal, direct, finger, manage, manipulate, touch, treat, govern, (*n*) grip, clutch, grasp.

elli fifty; **synonyms** (*n*) l, lambert, liter, litre.

elma apple; **synonyms** (*n*) city, world, (*v*) ball, (*adj*) green.

elmas **1.** diamond (karo); **synonyms** (*n*) adamant, lozenge, infiield, rhombus, square, rectangle, (*adj*) jewel, bijou, **2. rock** (kaya); **synonyms** (*n*) boulder, calculus, pillar, (*v*) jar, sway, cradle, jolt, shake, toss, waver, quake, pitch, reel, (*adj*) pebble, stone.

elveda farewell (veda); **synonyms** (*n*) adieu, leave, valediction, goodbye, parting, departure, separation.

elverişli **1.** convenient; **synonyms** (*adj*) comfortable, commodious, handy, advantageous, appropriate, expedient, fit, near, nearby, opportune, ready, timely, useful, snug, (*n*) favorable; **antonyms** (*adj*) inconvenient, fixed, unwieldy, useless, **2. suitable** (uygun); **synonyms** (*adj*) good, apt, proper, right, convenient, eligible, apposite, correct, desirable, fitting, pertinent, due, decorous, (*n*) seasonable, (*v*) becoming; **antonyms** (*adj*) inappropriate, unsuitable, wrong, improper, **3. adequate** (yeterli); **synonyms** (*adj*) sufficient, acceptable, enough, condign, effectual, passable, satisfactory, agreeable, competent, decent, equal, fair, full, qualified, able; **antonyms** (*adj*) inadequate,

insufficient, unsatisfactory, **4. favourable**; **synonyms** (*adj*) auspicious, encouraging, lucky, prosperous, easy, booming, flourishing, golden, halcyon, prospering, roaring, supporting, thriving, **5. fit** (uyumak); **synonyms** (*v*) agree, accommodate, meet, suit, adapt, correspond, square, accord, dress, befit, (*adj*) applicable, (*n*) adjust, convulsion, attack, burst; **antonyms** (*adj*) unfit, unwell, **6. sufficient**; **synonyms** (*adj*) adequate, commensurate, ample, plenty, abundant, suitable, respectable, tolerable, **7. practical**; **synonyms** (*adj*) operative, practicable, efficient, feasible, functional, pragmatic, realistic, helpful, active, positive, sensible, workable, working, constructive, hardheaded; **antonyms** (*adj*) impractical, theoretical, unrealistic, impossible.

elverişlilik convenience; **synonyms** (*n*) advantage, contrivance, accommodation, opportunity, appliance, comfort, fitness, leisure, occasion, utility, amenity, benefit, easement, expediency, gadget; **antonym** (*n*) inconvenience.

elverişsiz unsuitable; **synonyms** (*adj*) inappropriate, improper, inapplicable, incorrect, unfit, inapt, inopportune, unbecoming, undesirable, wrong, inconvenient, incompatible, indecorous, unseasonable, ineligible; **antonyms** (*adj*) suitable, appropriate, applicable, proper.

emek **1.** labour; **synonyms** (*n*) effort, exertion, childbed, confinement, toil, proletariat, (*v*) grind, labor, travail, drive, drudge, fag, fatigue, moil, push, **2. effort** (caba, gayret); **synonyms** (*n*) attempt, application, endeavor, struggle, trial, trouble, try, diligence, bid, campaign, cause, crusade, deed, essay, exploit, **3. work** (çalışma, çalışmak, iş); **synonyms** (*n*) exercise, business, employment, function, task, action, act, book, composition, (*v*) operate, cultivate, ferment, form, (*adj*) job, trade; **antonyms** (*v*) idle, malfunction.

emekli **1.** pensioner; **synonyms** (*n*) pensionary, beneficiary, hireling, senior, ward, **2. retired**; **synonyms** (*v*) covert, (*adj*) private, obscure, emeritus, secluded, secret, sequestered, solitary, lonely, withdrawn, close, superannuated, isolated, old, out.

emeklilik retirement; **synonyms** (*n*) retreat, resignation, departure, privacy, seclusion, secrecy, withdrawal, recession, solitude, cancellation.

emilme absorption; **synonyms** (*n*) assimilation, attention, concentration, inhalation, engrossment, ingestion, preoccupation, abstraction, amalgamation, interest.

emin **1.** certain; **synonyms** (*adj*) actual, definite, sure, absolute, assured, dependable, indisputable, reliable, categorical, decisive, fixed, inevitable, infallible, particular, (*v*) bound; **antonyms** (*adj*) uncertain, doubtful, unsure, questionable, **2. sure**; **synonyms** (*adj*) certain, secure, safe, firm, confident, positive, fast, guaranteed, indubitable, stable, true,

unerring, (*adv*) certainly, (*v*) steady, convinced; **antonym** (*adj*) hesitant, **3.** secure (*güvenli*); **synonyms** (*v*) close, fix, preserve, fasten, acquire, assure, attain, ensure, gain, get, guarantee, guard, lock, (*adj*) attach, bind; **antonyms** (*v*) lose, detach, (*adj*) insecure, vulnerable, loose, unsafe, **4.** confident; **synonyms** (*adj*) bold, brave, hopeful, sanguine, fearless, forward, assertive, dogmatic, composed, optimistic, (*v*) cocksure, satisfied, emphatic; **antonyms** (*adj*) anxious, frightened, pessimistic, timid, **5.** safe; **synonyms** (*adj*) cautious, good, harmless, innocuous, sound, correct, innocent, inoffensive, unscathed, protected, chary, discreet, (*n*) closet, coffer, strongbox; **antonyms** (*adj*) dangerous, hurt, risky, unprotected, harmful, reckless, **6.** sound (*ses*); **synonyms** (*n*) echo, peal, (*v*) ring, chime, blow, (*adj*) reasonable, complete, healthy, fit, just, rational, right, sane, sensible, robust; **antonyms** (*n*) silence, (*adj*) illogical, unsound, confused.

emir **1.** mandate; **synonyms** (*n*) charge, injunction, authority, behest, command, bidding, instruction, authorization, commandment, commission, decree, dictate, order, edict, claim, **2.** command (*komut, kumanda*); **synonyms** (*n*) control, direction, administration, ascendancy, demand, mastery, power, sway, (*v*) rule, call, direct, bid, dominate, instruct, require; **antonym** (*v*) request, **3.** order (*düzen, düzenlemek, emretmek, sira*); **synonyms** (*n*) array, rank, sort, class, condition, disposition, kind, form, genus, category, grade, (*v*) arrange, ordain, conduct, govern; **antonyms** (*n*) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (*v*) disorder, **4.** charge; **synonyms** (*n*) accusation, burden, care, bill, tax, accusal, assail, (*v*) accuse, blame, attack, load, arraign, assault, cost, fill; **antonyms** (*v*) absolve, retreat, **5.** directive (*yönerge*); **synonyms** (*n*) ruling, pronouncement, bylaw, law, mandate, (*adj*) directing, directional, guiding, **6.** decree; **synonyms** (*n*) act, decision, finding, judgment, verdict, directive, regulation, (*v*) award, decide, enact, will, enjoin, appoint, doom, pronounce, **7.** prescription (*reçete*); **synonyms** (*n*) medicine, prescript, drug, formula, medication, recipe, ordination, receipt, dose, nostrum, prerogative, (*adj*) precept.

enme absorption; **synonyms** (*n*) assimilation, attention, concentration, inhalation, engrossment, ingestion, preoccupation, abstraction, amalgamation, interest.

emmek absorb; **synonyms** (*v*) consume, drink, engross, imbibe, assimilate, engage, occupy, suck, swallow, amuse, digest, engulf, fascinate, ingest, (*adj*) immerse; **antonyms** (*v*) bore, emit.

emniyet **1.** safety (*güvenlik*); **synonyms** (*n*) protection, guard, refuge, security, bingle, safe, asylum, sanctuary, cover, preservation, safeness,

shelter, condom, defense, prophylactic; **antonyms** (*n*) danger, hazard, **2.** security (*güvenlik*); **synonyms** (*n*) pledge, safety, hostage, insurance, collateral, sureness, strength, peace, assurance, bail, deposit, ease, gage, (*v*) bond, (*adj*) firmness.

emniyetli reliable; **synonyms** (*adj*) good, firm, honest, authentic, certain, dependable, faithful, safe, true, trusty, believable, solid, sound, (*v*) trustworthy, credible; **antonyms** (*adj*) unreliable, fallacious, inconsistent.

emretmek **1.** order (*düzen, düzenlemek, sira*); **synonyms** (*n*) command, decree, dictate, array, rank, sort, charge, class, condition, disposition, edict, (*v*) direct, commission, arrange, call; **antonyms** (*n*) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (*v*) disorder, request, **2.** command (*komut, kumanda*); **synonyms** (*n*) control, instruction, behest, bidding, direction, administration, ascendancy, authority, claim, demand, (*v*) order, rule, bid, dominate, instruct, **3.** bid (*davet etmek*); **synonyms** (*v*) offer, tender, attempt, proffer, suggestion, appeal, invitation, (*v*) ask, invite, adjure, beseech, summon, tell, allure, greet, **4.** decree; **synonyms** (*n*) act, decision, finding, judgment, verdict, bylaw, directive, (*v*) award, decide, enact, ordain, will, enjoin, appoint, doom, **5.** tell (*anlatmak, söylemek*); **synonyms** (*v*) relate, declare, divulge, express, impart, recount, reveal, explain, announce, communicate, describe, distinguish, enumerate, (*n*) disclose, count, **6.** direct (*dolayız, yönlendirmek*); **synonyms** (*adj*) straight, blunt, immediate, transparent, (*v*) aim, channel, conduct, address, head, administer, guide, lead, level, point, bend; **antonyms** (*adj*) indirect, roundabout, circuitous, oblique, second-hand, sideways, unplanned.

emsal equal (*esit*); **synonyms** (*adj*) agree, comparable, adequate, balanced, commensurate, equivalent, (*v*) match, compare, correspond, even, parallel, rival, equalize, (*n*) compeer, peer; **antonyms** (*adj*) unequal, different, repressive, disproportionate, inconsistent, uneven, unlike, (*v*) differ.

emtia commodity; **synonyms** (*n*) merchandise, article, product, object, thing, goods, ware, effects, movable, something, valuable, accommodation, advantage, asset, belonging.

emzirmek nurse (*hemşire*); **synonyms** (*n*) nurture, doctor, amah, (*v*) nourish, attend, cherish, entertain, foster, harbor, lactate, cradle, cultivate, keep, raise, breastfeed.

en **1.** breadth; **synonyms** (*n*) scope, width, spread, amplitude, area, broadness, extent, latitude, length, size, wideness, stretch, span, distance, abundance; **antonym** (*n*) narrowness, **2.** width (*genişlik*); **synonyms** (*n*) breadth, dimension, thickness, measurement, depth, height, range, diameter; **antonym** (*n*) thinness, **3.** most; **synonyms** (*adv*)

nearly, greatly, nigh, virtually, (*adj*) almost, about, best, utmost, indeed, much, near, very, well, (*n*) majority, maximum; *antonym* (*adv*) least, **4.** very (çok, pek, tam); *synonyms* (*adv*) extremely, highly, really, completely, entirely, most, quite, truly, actually, too, awfully, (*adj*) identical, considerably, exact, (*n*) self; *antonyms* (*adv*) abysmally, slightly, somewhat.

endam figure (figür, şekil); *synonyms* (*n*) form, appearance, character, estimate, shape, cost, build, contour, emblem, fashion, (*v*) design, cast, count, calculate, cipher.

endişe **1.** anxiety; *synonyms* (*n*) alarm, care, disquiet, fear, solicitude, trouble, anguish, anxiousness, concern, uneasiness, worry, worriment, pain, agitation, burden; *antonyms* (*n*) calmness, bravery, calm, confidence, **2.** apprehension (anlayış, korku); *synonyms* (*n*) comprehension, dread, arrest, capture, foreboding, misgiving, trepidation, understanding, appreciation, anticipation, conception, detention, dismay, (*adj*) anxiety, (*v*) doubt; *antonyms* (*n*) reassurance, release, **3.** concern; *synonyms* (*n*) business, affair, regard, attention, bother, matter, company, apprehension, firm, part, (*v*) affect, interest, import, involve, pertain; *antonym* (*v*) unconcern, **4.** fear (korkmak, korku); *synonyms* (*n*) awe, consternation, fright, fearfulness, intimidation, panic, terror, diffidence, funk, phobia, respect, (*v*) reverence, affright, apprehend, revere; *antonym* (*n*) fearlessness, **5.** worry (üzülmek); *synonyms* (*v*) torment, distress, tease, annoy, disturb, molest, vex, agitate, fret, harry, (*n*) harass, fuss, annoyance, sorrow, (*adj*) irritate; *antonyms* (*v*) soothe, reassure.

endişelendirmek concern; *synonyms* (*n*) business, affair, regard, attention, anxiety, bother, matter, company, apprehension, burden, (*v*) worry, affect, care, interest, trouble; *antonym* (*v*) unconcern.

endişeli **1.** uneasy; *synonyms* (*adj*) uncomfortable, anxious, fidgety, restless, apprehensive, concerned, nervous, awkward, unquiet, fretful, restive, solicitous, agitated, jittery, troubled; *antonym* (*adj*) calm, **2.** anxious; *synonyms* (*adj*) afraid, alarmed, tense, uneasy, distressed, fearful, frightened, keen, thoughtful, thirsty, insecure, jealous, careful, desirous, (*v*) jumpy; *antonyms* (*adj*) relaxed, carefree, confident, rational, unconcerned, undisturbed, untroubled, **3.** fearful; *synonyms* (*adj*) cowardly, dreadful, awful, craven, terrible, timid, dire, eerie, formidable, frightful, appalling, awesome, alarming, dastardly, desperate; *antonyms* (*adj*) brave, bold, unimpressed, **4.** concerned; *synonyms* (*adj*) interested, involved, considerate, worried, affected, attentive, caring, upset, distraught, paternal, sympathetic; *antonyms* (*adj*) uncaring, unfeeling, **5.** worried; *synonyms* (*adj*) bothered, disturbed, unhappy, disquieted,

stressed, (*v*) afflicted, pained; *antonym* (*adj*) reassured.

endüstri industry; *synonyms* (*n*) business, application, diligence, effort, industriousness, labor, toil, trade, work, assiduousness, exertion, manufacture, commerce.

endüstriyel industrial; *synonyms* (*adj*) technical, commercial, economic, manufactured, mechanical, business, capitalist, developed, entrepreneurial, occupational, professional, residential, scientific, technological, urban; *antonym* (*adj*) charitable.

enerji **1.** energy (güç); *synonyms* (*n*) animation, dash, force, life, spirit, determination, drive, effort, might, strength, vigor, vitality, capability, action, activity; *antonyms* (*n*) lethargy, apathy, exhaustion, tiredness, weakness, idleness, sluggishness, **2.** steam (buğu, buhar); *synonyms* (*n*) mist, fog, haze, vapor, cloud, energy, (*v*) reek, evaporate, exhale, smoke, fume, cook, pull, boil, (*adj*) gas, **3.** drive (sürmek); *synonyms* (*n*) ride, campaign, crusade, thrust, cause, ambition, (*v*) push, actuate, chase, compel, urge, coerce, beat, carry, constrain; *antonym* (*n*) inertia, **4.** power (güç, iktidar); *synonyms* (*n*) ability, potency, authority, control, agency, domination, intensity, effectiveness, effect, aptitude, (*v*) influence, dominion, faculty, capacity, efficacy; *antonyms* (*n*) powerlessness, helplessness.

enerjik energetic; *synonyms* (*adj*) active, animated, brisk, busy, driving, dynamic, effective, powerful, strong, agile, emphatic, aggressive, efficacious, efficient, enterprising; *antonyms* (*adj*) lethargic, lazy, sluggish, exhausted, inactive, indolent, languid, weary, apathetic, dull, indifferent, listless.

enfeksiyon infection; *synonyms* (*n*) contagion, disease, contamination, taint, corruption, septicity, illness, inspiration, transmission, virus, bug, galvanism, (*adj*) pollution.

enfes superb; *synonyms* (*adj*) splendid, beautiful, brilliant, magnificent, exquisite, gorgeous, excellent, glorious, grand, marvelous, rich, super, majestic, royal, fabulous; *antonym* (*adj*) awful.

enflasyon inflation; *synonyms* (*n*) expansion, dilatation, increase, rise, boom, subtilization, appreciation, accumulation, augmentation, bombast, conceit, depression, euphemism, exaggeration, (*adj*) pretension; *antonym* (*n*) deflation.

enformasyon information (bilgi); *synonyms* (*n*) advice, communication, data, evidence, note, enlightenment, report, tidings, complaint, counsel, info, instruction, intelligence, material, warning.

engebeli uneven; *synonyms* (*adj*) rough, unequal, irregular, jagged, erratic, patchy, rugged, spotty, disproportionate, ragged, craggy, crooked, unbalanced, (*v*) broken, (*n*) harsh; *antonyms* (*adj*) even, smooth, straight, equal, symmetrical.

engel 1. barrier; *synonyms* (n) barricade, bar, bulwark, dam, handicap, hurdle, obstruction, rampart, restraint, block, boundary, fence, hindrance, impediment, obstacle, **2.** bar (bar, çubuk); *synonyms* (n) band, stop, line, pub, snag, barrier, (v) ban, bolt, exclude, obstruct, arrest, balk, foreclose, confine, restrict; *antonyms* (v) permit, allow, **3.** obstacle; *synonyms* (n) difficulty, drawback, check, hitch, interruption, deterrent, let, blockage, disadvantage, problem, rub, clog, discouragement, setback, (v) delay, **4.** block (blok, tikamak); *synonyms* (n) pad, cluster, blocking, chock, chunk, (v) hinder, encumber, halt, lock, parry, plug, blockade, choke, close, (adj) lump; *antonyms* (v) free, unblock, open, **5.** stop (durak, durdurmak, durma, durmak); *synonyms* (v) stand, interrupt, catch, disrupt, dwell, finish, impede, intercept, pause, (n) hold, stay, end, cease, curb, (adj) quit; *antonyms* (v) continue, start, begin, encourage, prolong, **6.** let (izin vermek); *synonyms* (v) hire, admit, lease, leave, charter, have, rent, grant, authorize, cause, countenance, demise, get, give, suffer; *antonyms* (v) forbid, prevent, **7.** check (cek, denetim, denetlemek); *synonyms* (v) bridle, limit, agree, restrain, dampen, test, ascertain, assay, audit, contain, detain, (n) control, bill, cheque, crack, **8.** hedge; *synonyms* (n) hedging, bush, hedgerow, (v) dodge, fudge, elude, evade, skirt, avoid, circumvent, duck, equivocate, pen, border, prevaricate, **9.** drag (çekmek, sürükleme, sürüklemek); *synonyms* (v) attract, haul, draw, puff, trail, cart, hale, heave, lug, tow, shamble, (n) pull, bother, bore, inhalation; *antonym* (v) push, **10.** handicap; *synonyms* (n) disability, disablement, penalty, baulk, encumbrance, impairment, liability, odds, (v) hamper, embarrass, disable, cramp, burden, interfere, retard; *antonyms* (v) advantage, benefit.

engellemeye 1. interference (girişim, karmaşa); *synonyms* (n) disturbance, hindrance, handicap, block, blocking, encumbrance, hitch, inhibition, intercession, intervention, obstruction, antagonism, intermeddling, disruption, (v) collision, **2.** inhibition; *synonyms* (n) check, prohibition, restraint, suppression, taboo, control, ban, constraint, arrest, forbiddance, repression, restriction, (v) interference, **3.** detention; *synonyms* (n) delay, custody, confinement, apprehension, captivity, detainment, capture, detain, hold, imprisonment, incarceration, interment, prison, seizure, (v) keep; *antonyms* (n) freedom, release, **4.** prevention; *synonyms* (n) avoidance, bar, exclusion, prenition; *antonym* (n) success.

engellemek 1. block (blok, tikamak); *synonyms* (n) bar, barricade, pad, clog, cluster, (v) arrest, stop, hinder, encumber, halt, lock, obstruct, parry, plug,

(adj) lump; *antonyms* (v) free, unblock, open, **2.** bar (bar, çubuk); *synonyms* (n) band, line, pub, snag, fence, barrier, (v) ban, block, bolt, exclude, balk, dam, foreclose, confine, restrict; *antonyms* (v) permit, allow, **3.** cross (haç); *synonyms* (n) crisscross, affliction, (v) intersect, baffle, cover, thwart, (adj) crabbed, crabby, angry, cantankerous, grouchy, grumpy, traverse, cranky, annoyed; *antonyms* (v) uncross, (adj) calm, good-tempered.

engelsiz clear (açık, belirgin, berrak, temiz, temizlemek); *synonyms* (adj) clean, certain, open, apparent, distinct, empty, (v) bright, acquit, absolute, free, net, absolve, clarify, definite, discharge; *antonyms* (adj) cloudy, opaque, unclear, dark, fuzzy, hazy, incomprehensible, obscure, uncertain, vague, ambiguous, blurry, confused, confusing, (v) convict.

engin 1. vast; *synonyms* (adj) huge, immense, large, spacious, boundless, colossal, enormous, extensive, gigantic, great, immeasurable, wide, unlimited, big, broad; *antonyms* (adj) limited, narrow, cramped, small, tiny, **2.** wide (geniş); *synonyms* (adj) roomy, comprehensive, ample, vast, capacious, expanded, extended, full, open, sweeping, deep, expansive, liberal, thick, blanket; *antonyms* (adj) thin, restricted.

enjeksiyon injection; *synonyms* (n) shot, clyster, enema, inoculation, jab, vaccination, injectant, medicine.

enkaz debris; *synonyms* (n) detritus, junk, refuse, rubbish, trash, waste, garbage, wreck, muck, remains, ruins, scrap, litter, (adj) rubble.

enli 1. broad; *synonyms* (adj) wide, ample, comprehensive, extensive, general, large, sweeping, vast, free, big, blanket, capacious, deep, full, (n) female; *antonyms* (adj) narrow, specific, thin, **2.** wide (geniş); *synonyms* (adj) broad, spacious, roomy, expanded, extended, open, expansive, liberal, thick, tolerant, huge, cavernous, (adv) far, widely, astray; *antonym* (adj) restricted.

enstitü institute; *synonyms* (n) academy, (v) establish, found, build, constitute, appoint, form, fix, begin, bring, create, erect, initiate, base, (adj) enact.

enstrüman instrument (alet, araç); *synonyms* (n) channel, deed, agency, apparatus, appliance, document, expedient, pawn, tool, gear, agent, device, engine, means, (v) implement.

enstrümantal instrumental; *synonyms* (adj) conducive, helpful, implemental, useful, lyric, operatic, vocal, subservient, influential, profitable, inservient, instrumental, organic, usable, active.

entellektüel intellectual; *synonyms* (adj) cerebral, mental, rational, learned, spiritual, academic, ideal, cultured, brilliant, clever, (n) intellect, brain, scholar, thinker, mind.

entrika 1. plot (arsa); *synonyms* (n) conspiracy, plan, lot, scheme, chart, design, graph, patch, (v) intrigue,

- cabal, plat, conspire, contrive, concoct, engineer, **2.** scheme (proje); *synonyms* (n) contrivance, dodge, arrangement, device, diagram, method, project, schedule, figure, frame, maneuver, outline, (v) plot, devise, connive.
- envanter** inventory; *synonyms* (n) list, catalogue, index, stock, catalog, account, enumeration, roll, schedule, bill, table, inventorying, listing, record, stocktaking.
- enzim** enzyme; *synonyms* (n) catalyst, solution.
- epey** **1.** tidy; *synonyms* (adj) clean, neat, trim, spruce, natty, orderly, respectable, shipshape, goodish, methodical, (v) clear, arrange, straighten, groom, neaten; *antonyms* (adj) untidy, disheveled, knotted, **2.** quite; *synonyms* (adv) altogether, absolutely, all, completely, entirely, fully, sheer, exactly, enough, even, fairly, rather, right, stark, (adj) just; *antonym* (adv) extremely.
- er** **1.** soldier (asker); *synonyms* (n) fighter, warrior, champion, swordsman, adventurer, assassin, bottle, cutthroat, fencer, gangster, murderer, recruit, swordsman, warfarer, airman, **2.** private (özel); *synonyms* (adj) clandestine, confidential, personal, covert, hidden, individual, secret, inner, esoteric, exclusive, intimate, particular, domestic, interior, (v) close; *antonyms* (adj) public, communal, community, nationalized, official, state-owned, civic, shared, state.
- erdem** **1.** virtue; *synonyms* (n) chastity, honor, excellence, goodness, honesty, decency, morality, quality, probity, efficacy, good, modesty, potency, (adj) merit, attribute; *antonyms* (n) wickedness, guilt, **2.** merit; *synonyms* (n) worth, credit, desert, virtue, significance, value, dignity, distinction, due, deserving, importance, meritoriousness, (v) deserve, earn, rate.
- erek** **1.** end (bitirmek, bitmek, son); *synonyms* (n) close, aim, closure, destination, conclusion, death, cause, demise, object, (v) cease, complete, finish, discontinue, conclude, (prep) consequence; *antonyms* (n) beginning, maintenance, opening, middle, (v) start, begin, continue, **2.** target (amaç, hedef); *synonyms* (n) butt, goal, mark, objective, ambition, end, intent, focus, intention, prey, design, (v) point, purpose, direct, level, **3.** aim (amaç, gaye, hedef); *synonyms* (n) plan, target, meaning, trend, will, bearing, direction, (v) address, endeavor, aspire, propose, strive, turn, attempt, (adj) tend, **4.** goal (hedef, kale); *synonyms* (n) basket, aspiration, limit, home, mission, reason, wish, (v) bound.
- ergin** mature; *synonyms* (adj) ripe, complete, adult, aged, developed, experienced, fledged, old, perfect, (v) grow, ripen, develop, age, mature, mellow; *antonyms* (adj) childish, naive, unripe, young, sophomoric, (v) immature.
- eril** masculine; *synonyms* (adj) manly, manlike, virile, mankind, bold, cruel, adult, ape, beefcake, caveman, gallant, generative, hairy, honorable, (v) male; *antonyms* (adj) feminine, female.
- erim** **1.** range (alan); *synonyms* (n) area, array, compass, reach, scope, domain, (v) line, arrange, order, rank, roam, group, ramble, wander, align, **2.** compass (pusula); *synonyms* (n) range, circle, circumference, extent, room, breadth, ambit, boundary, (v) round, get, grasp, accomplish, achieve, apprehend, (adv) beset, **3.** shot; *synonyms* (n) gunshot, injection, go, fling, ball, crack, shoot, picture, attempt, bang, bullet, chance, discharge, effort, endeavor.
- erime** **1.** fusion; *synonyms* (n) amalgamation, coalition, alliance, coalescence, combination, merger, unification, union, compound, amalgam, blend, mixture, synthesis, embodiment, alloy; *antonym* (n) separation, **2.** solution (çözelti, çözüm, eriyik); *synonyms* (n) dissolution, resolution, answer, settlement, resolve, determination, explanation, key, result, remedy, definition, resolving, clarification, liquid, reply.
- erişim** access (giriş); *synonyms* (n) admission, approach, entrance, entry, admittance, entree, gate, attack, doorway, entryway, fit, opening, outburst, passage, (v) enter; *antonym* (n) exit.
- erişme** **1.** attainment; *synonyms* (n) accomplishment, acquirement, achievement, gain, accession, completion, fulfillment, success, performance, fruition, obtainment, realization, skill, (v) acquisition; *antonym* (n) failure, **2.** reach (ulaşmak, uzatmak); *synonyms* (v) range, overtake, obtain, achieve, attain, extend, get, make, pass, accomplish, go, (n) fetch, compass, stretch, extent.
- erişmek** **1.** extend (genişletmek, uzatmak); *synonyms* (v) expand, enlarge, amplify, broaden, dilate, widen, augment, continue, elongate, go, spread, carry, develop, increase, (adj) stretch; *antonyms* (v) withdraw, shorten, limit, narrow, shrink, **2.** access (giriş); *synonyms* (n) admission, approach, entrance, entry, admittance, entree, gate, attack, doorway, entryway, fit, opening, outburst, passage, (v) enter; *antonym* (n) exit.
- eriyik** solution (çözelti, çözüm); *synonyms* (n) dissolution, resolution, answer, settlement, resolve, determination, explanation, key, result, remedy, definition, resolving, clarification, liquid, reply.
- erk** power (güç, iktidar); *synonyms* (n) force, ability, potency, authority, control, energy, agency, domination, intensity, strength, (v) influence, might, dominion, faculty, capacity; *antonyms* (n) powerlessness, helplessness, weakness.
- erke** energy (enerji, güç); *synonyms* (n) animation, dash, force, life, spirit, determination, drive, effort, might, strength, vigor, vitality, capability, action,

- activity; *antonyms* (n) lethargy, apathy, exhaustion, tiredness, weakness, idleness, sluggishness.
- erkek** 1. man (adam, ırsam); *synonyms* (n) fellow, gentleman, guy, person, husband, homo, human, humanity, humankind, humans, individual, mankind, mortal, (obj) he, male; *antonym* (n) woman, 2. male; *synonyms* (adj) masculine, manly, virile, manful, manlike, (n) chap, man; *antonyms* (adj) feminine, (n) female, 3. he (o); *synonyms* (pron) cestui, (n) helium.
- erkeksi** masculine; *synonyms* (adj) manly, manlike, virile, mankind, bold, cruel, adult, ape, beefcake, caveman, gallant, generative, hairy, honorable, (v) male; *antonyms* (adj) feminine, female.
- erken** 1. early; *synonyms* (adj) initial, first, primitive, prompt, young, quick, embryonic, matutinal, old, original, past, precocious, (adv) betimes, soon, earlier; *antonyms* (adj) delayed, last-minute, slow, (adv) late, 2. soon (çok geçmeden); *synonyms* (adv) shortly, early, presently, anon, immediately, directly, now, promptly, quickly, soonly, briefly, erelong, fast, speedily, afterward.
- eroin** 1. horse (at, beygir); *synonyms* (n) cavalry, mount, buck, heroin, junk, knight, boar, cock, dog, drake, gander, hart, 2. heroin; *synonyms* (n) horse, scag, smack, diacetylmorphine, asshole, bastard, bull, bullshit, buncombe, bunk, bunkum, cocksucker, crap, damn, (adj) cocaine, 3. snow (kar); *synonyms* (n) coke, precipitation, snowfall, bark, barque, brig, cocaine, ship, (v) beguile, overwhelm, bamboozle, hoodwink.
- erozyon** erosion; *synonyms* (n) attrition, abrasion, corrosion, corroding, eroding, friction, wear.
- erteleme** 1. suspension; *synonyms* (n) delay, interruption, abeyance, break, intermission, pause, recess, respite, suspense, adjournment, deferment, postponement, reprieve, stay, rest, 2. stay (kalma, kalmak); *synonyms* (v) remain, reside, prop, stop, abide, continue, endure, arrest, bide, dwell, support, (n) halt, check, (adj) cease, inhabit; *antonyms* (v) leave, change, abscond, depart.
- ertelemek** 1. delay (gecikme, geciktirmek); *synonyms* (n) pause, arrest, deferment, wait, stay, deferral, extension, (v) defer, check, postpone, reserve, adjourn, break, detain, hesitate; *antonyms* (n) punctuality, decisiveness, (v) rush, advance, 2. stay (kalma, kalmak); *synonyms* (v) remain, reside, rest, prop, stop, abide, continue, endure, bide, dwell, support, (n) delay, halt, (adj) cease, inhabit; *antonyms* (v) leave, change, abscond, depart, 3. continue (sürdürmek); *synonyms* (v) keep, persevere, sustain, be, extend, last, maintain, persist, preserve, proceed, resume, stand, live, (n) hold, (adj) prolong; *antonyms* (v) end, discontinue.
- ertesi** following; *synonyms* (adj) consequent, next, ensuing, subsequent, consecutive, later, posterior, succeeding, (v) consequential, (n) entourage, chase, followers, pursuit, (adv) under, after; *antonym* (adj) preceding.
- erzak** 1. provisions; *synonyms* (n) food, commissariat, provender, supplies, victuals, fare, aliment, nourishment, feed, nutriment, sustenance, viands, clauses, nutrition, terms, 2. supply (tedarik etmek); *synonyms* (n) provision, hoard, issue, (v) furnish, stock, afford, fill, store, offer, provide, cater, contribute, deliver, equip, give.
- es** rest (dinlenme); *synonyms* (n) remnant, repose, balance, pause, recess, relaxation, residue, leisure, break, (v) nap, remain, sleep, ease, lie, (adj) remainder; *antonym* (v) work.
- es** 1. match (kibrıt); *synonyms* (n) equal, competition, couple, duplicate, (v) agree, mate, meet, parallel, accord, correspond, harmonise, harmonize, balance, fellow, fit; *antonyms* (v) clash, contradict, 2. wife (kari); *synonyms* (n) matron, missis, partner, spouse, consort, helpmate, lady, woman, mistress, concubine, mother, sweetheart, bride, companion, helpmeet; *antonym* (n) husband, 3. equal (eşit); *synonyms* (adj) comparable, adequate, balanced, commensurate, equivalent, alike, coordinate, corresponding, (v) match, compare, even, rival, equalize, (n) compeer, peer; *antonyms* (adj) unequal, different, repressive, disproportionate, inconsistent, uneven, unlike, (v) differ, 4. mate; *synonyms* (n) associate, friend, colleague, wife, brother, buddy, chum, counterpart, crony, double, pal, (v) copulate, pair, checkmate, (adj) comrade, 5. companion (arkadas); *synonyms* (n) assistant, acquaintance, attendant, escort, familiar, playmate, boyfriend, chaperon, follower, helper, lad, (v) accompany, company, (adj) ally, accomplice; *antonym* (n) enemy, 6. husband (koca); *synonyms* (n) hubby, man, master, baron, (v) conserve, economize, preserve, save, economise, 7. partner (ortak); *synonyms* (n) copartner, collaborator, confederate, accessory, cooperator, pardner, teammate, partaker, participant, coadjutor, (v) neogamist, 8. fellow (adam); *synonyms* (n) boy, chap, dude, dog, beau, blighter, confrere, cuss, fell, feller, guy, swain, buster, gent, (v) concomitant, 9. pair (çift); *synonyms* (n) brace, duet, duo, dyad, coupling, couplet, duad, team, two, twosome, (v) join, link, equate, twin, (adj) doublet, 10. spouse.
- esans** 1. essence; *synonyms* (n) core, entity, aroma, being, crux, gist, perfume, hypostasis, body, burden, extract, fragrance, heart, kernel, nub, 2. scent; *synonyms* (n) smell, bouquet, essence, redolence, odour, savor, flavor, flavour, incense, clue, trail, (v) odor, nose, wind, (adj) smoke.
- esantiyon** sample (örnek); *synonyms* (n) example, instance, specimen, model, pattern, assay, case,

illustration, exemplar, design, (v) taste, try, attempt, essay, (adj) test.

esas 1. base (alçak, baz, taban, temel, üs); *synonyms* (n) foundation, basis, (adj) bottom, abject, mean, dishonorable, ignoble, low, vile, bad, contemptible, despicable, foul, (v) ground, found; *antonyms* (n) summit, top, (adj) noble, 2. intrinsic; *synonyms* (adj) inherent, immanent, inborn, internal, constitutional, essential, integral, intimate, intrinsical, native, peculiar, interior, fundamental, instinctive, innate; *antonym* (adj) extrinsic, 3. basis; *synonyms* (n) base, gist, bed, beginning, footing, root, cause, cornerstone, derivation, justification, nucleus, reason, motive, essence, argument, 4. element; *synonyms* (n) component, constituent, ingredient, factor, substance, feature, matter, origin, part, unit, module, point, article, body, detail, 5. basic (temel); *synonyms* (adj) first, cardinal, initial, primary, primordial, basal, central, introductory, key, necessary, plain, primitive, simple, vital, (n) staple; *antonyms* (adj) secondary, complex, extra, minor, 6. foundation (temel); *synonyms* (n) creation, establishment, foot, institution, principle, support, fundament, grounds, groundwork, initiation, substructure, warrant, construction, core, formation, 7. master (ana, baş); *synonyms* (n) captain, instructor, head, boss, leader, gentleman, (v) conquer, control, command, defeat, dominate, (adj) chief, original, ace, expert, 8. essence; *synonyms* (n) entity, aroma, being, crux, perfume, hypostasis, burden, extract, fragrance, heart, kernel, nub, odor, scent, spirit, 9. substance; *synonyms* (n) import, material, meaning, significance, subject, amount, means, quintessence, implication, content, element, marrow, meat, strength, stuff; *antonym* (n) triviality, 10. ultimate; *synonyms* (adj) last, conclusive, final, end, supreme, definitive, decisive, elemental, extreme, farthest, furthest, eventual, ending, finishing, (n) maximum; *antonym* (adj) opening.

esasen 1. essentially; *synonyms* (adv) basically, fundamentally, substantially, primarily, principally, naturally, inherently, radically, really, significantly, absolutely, chiefly, decidedly, mainly, (adj) intrinsically, 2. substantially; *synonyms* (adv) considerably, well, materially, firmly, amply, generously, markedly, noticeably, (adj) practically, virtually; *antonym* (adv) slightly.

esashi essential; *synonyms* (adj) necessary, crucial, important, inherent, requisite, constituent, basic, elementary, fundamental, natural, central, constitutional, (n) necessity, base, (v) imperative; *antonyms* (adj) minor, secondary, (n) inessential, optional, option, unimportant, peripheral, luxury.

esçinsel homosexual; *synonyms* (adj) dykey, (n) gay, lesbian, homo, dyke, human, man, queen.

esdeğer equivalent; *synonyms* (adj) equal, comparable, alike, analogous, even, corresponding, identical, like, matching, same, equipollent, commensurate, (n) counterpart, match, (v) consideration; *antonyms* (adj) unlike, (n) different, dissimilar.

esef regret; *synonyms* (v) bewail, grieve, bemoan, deplore, lament, mourn, sorrow, repent, (n) grief, compunction, contrition, penitence, remorse, repentance, disappointment.

eser 1. shadow (gölge); *synonyms* (n) shade, ghost, tail, trace, darkness, hint, apparition, follower, gloom, phantom, reflection, (v) eclipse, follow, obscure, overshadow, 2. strain; *synonyms* (n) stress, breed, effort, stretch, exertion, race, (v) filter, screen, sift, tax, endeavor, exert, extend, percolate, pull; *antonym* (v) relax, 3. production (üretim); *synonyms* (n) output, generation, product, manufacturing, performance, creation, formation, produce, staging, fabrication, fruit, manufacture, origination, presentation, (v) exhibition.

esik 1. threshold; *synonyms* (n) brink, limen, beginning, doorsill, doorstep, entrance, entry, outset, doorway, edge, vestibule, border, limit, door, porch, 2. verge (kenar); *synonyms* (n) boundary, margin, rim, bound, brim, confine, side, skirt, threshold, fringe, edging, term, bounds, (v) bend, hem.

esin inspiration; *synonyms* (n) afflatus, infusion, breath, encouragement, idea, incentive, inhalation, revelation, genius, notion, aspiration, enthusiasm, impulse, (v) illumination, impression.

esinti 1. breeze; *synonyms* (n) breath, air, gust, blow, flurry, gale, rumor, wind, zephyr, (v) move, 2. breath (nefes, soluk); *synonyms* (n) spirit, inspiration, puff, aspiration, breather, breeze, flash, flatus, instant, jiffy, respite, trice, twinkling, whiff, (adj) whisper.

esir 1. prisoner; *synonyms* (n) convict, captive, hostage, accused, criminal, defendant, 2. capture; *synonyms* (v) bag, catch, take, apprehend, captivate, carry, ensnare, get, seize, bewitch, acquire, beguile, (n) arrest, seizure, apprehension; *antonyms* (v) release, surrender.

esirgemek spare; *synonyms* (adj) reserve, slender, excess, save, slight, additional, lean, slim, thin, bare, (v) free, meager, exempt, (n) extra, backup.

esit 1. equal; *synonyms* (adj) agree, comparable, adequate, balanced, commensurate, equivalent, (v) match, compare, correspond, even, parallel, rival, equalize, (n) compeer, peer; *antonyms* (adj) unequal, different, repressive, disproportionate, inconsistent, uneven, unlike, (v) differ, 2. even (çift, hatta); *synonyms* (adv) yet, (adj) direct, equal, constant, equable, flat, horizontal, identical, plane, regular, steady, clear, (v) level, balance, smooth; *antonyms* (adj) irregular, jagged, 3. equivalent (esdeğer);

synonyms (adj) alike, analogous, corresponding, like, matching, same, equipollent, akin, reciprocal, related, similar, tantamount, (n) counterpart, eq, (v) consideration; **antonym** (n) dissimilar.

esitlemek compensate; **synonyms** (v) balance, pay, recompense, reimburse, counterbalance, recoup, remunerate, repay, reward, cover, correct, expiate, indemnify, offset, redeem.

esitlik 1. equality; **synonyms** (n) equivalence, balance, identity, parity, evenness, likeness, par, sameness, equal, analogy, correspondence, equation, similarity; **antonyms** (n) inequality, disparity, difference, 2. par; **synonyms** (n) average, equality, mean, norm, (adj) median, 3. equation (denklem); **synonyms** (n) equalization, formula, compensation, equating, proportion, ratio.

esitsizlik inequality; **synonyms** (n) disparity, difference, disproportion, dissimilitude, injustice, variance, variation, discrepancy, imbalance, inequity, unevenness, unfairness, (adj) odds; **antonyms** (n) equality, justice, parity.

eski 1. old; **synonyms** (adj) antiquated, obsolete, ancient, former, aged, antique, elderly, experienced, outdated, veteran, archaic, decrepit, hoary, mature, past; **antonyms** (adj) new, young, modern, fresh, latest, novel, original, youthful, 2. former (önceki); **synonyms** (adv) before, (adj) antecedent, anterior, bygone, earlier, foregoing, previous, prior, deceased, preceding, foremost, primary, departed, gone, (n) predecessor; **antonym** (adj) future, 3. ancient; **synonyms** (adj) old, primitive, olden, antediluvian, dated, older, outmoded, prehistoric, primeval, primordial, rusty, historical, (n) elder, senior, 4. early (erken); **synonyms** (adj) initial, first, prompt, quick, embryonic, matutinal, precocious, preliminary, premature, prime, untimely, advance, (adv) befitmes, soon, timely; **antonyms** (adj) delayed, last-minute, slow, (adv) late, 5. used; **synonyms** (adj) secondhand, exploited, accustomed, depleted, exhausted, faded, habituated, hand-me-down, spent, threadbare, tried, victimised, victimized, wont, recycled; **antonyms** (adj) pristine, spanking, unused, 6. late (geç); **synonyms** (adj) dead, behindhand, belated, tardy, dull, defunct, posthumous, erstwhile, advanced, later, (adv) dilatory, backward, belatedly, lately, latterly; **antonyms** (adj) ahead, (adv) early, punctually, promptly, punctual, 7. sometime; **synonyms** (adv) someday, once, sometimes, formerly, (adj) quondam.

eskiden 1. once; **synonyms** (adv) formerly, before, erstwhile, previously, already, erst, sometime, when, (n) whilom, (adj) former, 2. formerly; **synonyms** (adv) earlier, aforetime, first, once, afore, beforehand, originally, sometimes.

eskime wear; **synonyms** (v) dress, endure, bear, fatigue, tire, waste, fray, frazzle, (n) clothing, apparel, attire, clothes, garb, erosion, garment; **antonym** (v) refresh.

eskimiş worn; **synonyms** (v) decayed, (adj) haggard, shabby, tired, ragged, tattered, threadbare, drawn, jaded, exhausted, fatigued, careworn, decrepit, faded, frayed; **antonyms** (adj) fresh, new.

eslestirmek match (es, kibrıt); **synonyms** (n) equal, competition, couple, duplicate, (v) agree, mate, meet, parallel, accord, correspond, harmonise, harmonize, balance, fellow, fit; **antonyms** (v) clash, contradict.

eslik company; **synonyms** (n) companionship, society, association, band, business, cohort, collection, brigade, assemblage, bevy, caller, club, companion, corps, (v) accompany; **antonym** (n) solitude.

esmek blow (üflemek); **synonyms** (n) bang, beat, blast, knock, shock, wallop, gust, hit, jolt, (v) puff, bloom, blossom, pant, play, (adj) gasp; **antonyms** (v) calm, save.

esmerlesmek brown (kahverengi); **synonyms** (adj) chocolate, swarthy, tanned, (n) brunette, brownness, tan, (v) sear, cook, fry; **antonym** (adj) pale.

esnek flexible; **synonyms** (adj) elastic, adaptable, pliable, yielding, lissome, pliant, soft, supple, facile, adjustable, bendable, compliant, ductile, flexible, lithe; **antonyms** (adj) inflexible, rigid, fixed, obstinate, stiff, stubborn.

esneklik 1. flexibility; **synonyms** (n) pliability, spring, adaptability, elasticity, suppleness, litheness, malleability, tractability, versatility, bendability; **antonyms** (n) inflexibility, obstinacy, rigidity, stubbornness, severity, 2. give (vermek); **synonyms** (v) allow, bestow, extend, accord, commit, donate, contribute, convey, deliver, dispense, endow, grant, present, yield, administer; **antonyms** (v) withdraw, take, withhold, 3. spring (bahar, ilkbahar); **synonyms** (n) jump, leap, bound, fountain, skip, source, dance, rise, (v) hop, caper, bounce, dive, originate, recoil, (adj) elastic.

esnemek yield (verim); **synonyms** (n) produce, return, give, output, proceeds, (v) surrender, allow, concede, submit, cede, grant, relinquish, bow, accede, afford; **antonyms** (v) resist, persevere.

esrar 1. mystery; **synonyms** (n) conundrum, arcanum, enigma, secret, mysteriousness, puzzle, secrecy, craft, perplexity, poser, problem, riddle, whodunit, cabala, question; **antonyms** (n) clearness, explanation, 2. grass (çimen, ot); **synonyms** (n) cannabis, forage, marijuana, pasture, dope, feed, ganja, herb, herbage, informer, (v) betray, denounce, (adj) pot, green, hemp, 3. shit (bok); **synonyms** (n) crap, bullshit, cocksucker, dump,

- junk, poop, bull, bunk, (v) stool, defecate, (adj) excrement, dung, faeces, feces, ordure.
- esarengiz** mysterious; *synonyms* (adj) hidden, inscrutable, deep, eerie, incomprehensible, inexplicable, abstruse, arcane, cryptic, dark, obscure, secret, clandestine, concealed, covert; *antonyms* (adj) known, straightforward, apparent, normal.
- esrarlı** secret; *synonyms* (adj) concealed, covert, hidden, mysterious, confidential, furtive, obscure, occult, secrecy, clandestine, (n) privacy, arcanum, (v) private, secluded, close; *antonyms* (adj) open, (n) known, public.
- eşsiz** unique (benzersiz, tek); *synonyms* (adj) singular, only, odd, extraordinary, individual, solitary, alone, peculiar, distinct, distinctive, exceptional, incomparable, inimitable, matchless, rare; *antonyms* (adj) common, ordinary, recurring.
- estetik** aesthetic; *synonyms* (adj) esthetic, aesthetical, esthetical, artistic, perceptive, sentient, affective, beauty, conscious, cultured, decorative, deep, graceful, intense, invigorating.
- esya** 1. goods; *synonyms* (n) cargo, freight, belongings, commodity, merchandise, product, estate, chattels, commodities, effects, produce, property, stuff, wealth, load, 2. furniture; *synonyms* (n) equipment, appointments, goods, fitting, movable, thing, moveables, upholstery, apparatus, apparel, appurtenances, attire, clothes, deed, (v) garniture, 3. commodity; *synonyms* (n) article, object, ware, something, valuable, accommodation, advantage, asset, belonging, benefit, chattel, commodiousness, convenience, interest, profit, 4. article; *synonyms* (n) section, chapter, clause, composition, discourse, entity, essay, feature, paper, report, review, story, passage, condition, dissertation, 5. gear; *synonyms* (n) outfit, tackle, device, dress, baggage, clothing, cogwheel, contrivance, kit, luggage, wheel, garb, furniture, (v) harness, equip.
- et** 1. meat; *synonyms* (n) flesh, core, essence, food, gist, heart, kernel, marrow, substance, crux, matter, beef, brawn, stuff, content, 2. flesh; *synonyms* (n) mortality, anatomy, chassis, figure, form, frame, humanity, mankind, meat, muscle, pulp, shape, (adj) carnality, concupiscence, lust.
- etap** 1. stage (sahne); *synonyms* (n) grade, phase, floor, degree, level, period, point, arena, layer, chapter, leg, gradation, (v) present, order, mount, 2. lap (kucak); *synonyms* (n) circle, circuit, fold, coil, knee, orbit, (v) lick, overlap, bind, (adv) compass, encircle, encompass, embrace, enclose, beset.
- etek** 1. skirt; *synonyms* (n) border, edge, brim, flap, kilt, apron, margin, (v) fringe, circumvent, evade, hem, elude, sidestep, verge, dodge, 2. lap (kucak); *synonyms* (n) circle, circuit, fold, coil, knee, orbit, (v) lick, overlap, bind, (adv) compass, encircle, encompass, embrace, enclose, beset.
- knee, orbit, (v) lick, overlap, bind, (adv) compass, encircle, encompass, embrace, enclose, beset.
- eteklik** skirt (etek); *synonyms* (n) border, edge, brim, flap, kilt, apron, margin, (v) fringe, circumvent, evade, hem, elude, sidestep, verge, dodge.
- etik** ethics; *synonyms* (n) morality, morals, conscience, behavior, philosophy, code, dignity, ethology, ideology, principle, principles, scruples, standards, tradition, values.
- etiket** 1. label; *synonyms* (n) name, brand, tag, title, designation, earmark, docket, group, (v) mark, call, classify, check, designate, distinguish, identify, 2. ticket (bilet); *synonyms* (n) pass, card, label, certificate, ballot, slate, warrant, slip, voucher, plank, platform, price, vote, (v) fine.
- etiketlemek** 1. label (etiket); *synonyms* (n) name, brand, tag, title, designation, earmark, docket, group, (v) mark, call, classify, check, designate, distinguish, identify, 2. ticket (bilet); *synonyms* (n) pass, card, label, certificate, ballot, slate, warrant, slip, voucher, plank, platform, price, vote, (v) fine.
- etken** 1. agent (acenta, ajan); *synonyms* (n) agency, broker, deputy, medium, factor, instrument, mediator, ambassador, attorney, channel, delegate, doer, envoy, intermediary, (v) actor, 2. factor (çarpan, etmen); *synonyms* (n) agent, component, divisor, element, ingredient, part, consideration, feature, parameter, point, item, steward, dividend, fact, (adj) constituent.
- etki** 1. action (eylem, hareket, is); *synonyms* (n) act, accomplishment, activity, agency, battle, deed, effect, engagement, fight, movement, performance, play, behavior, case, (v) achievement; *antonyms* (n) inaction, inactivity, 2. influence; *synonyms* (n) force, authority, control, domination, charm, command, hold, impact, (v) affect, determine, dispose, incline, bias, direct, govern, 3. effect (sonuç); *synonyms* (n) consequence, product, result, sequel, aftermath, conclusion, (v) accomplish, achieve, create, cause, complete, do, bring, carry, execute; *antonym* (n) reason, 4. impact; *synonyms* (n) hit, shock, blow, clash, collision, crash, impingement, impression, influence, touch, bang, concussion, jolt, (v) contact, ram, 5. force (güç, kuvvet, zorlamak); *synonyms* (n) energy, strength, enforce, impetus, impulse, power, (v) drive, coerce, pressure, squeeze, thrust, compel, cram, impel, (adj) constrain; *antonyms* (n) weakness, persuasion, 6. efficacy; *synonyms* (n) effectiveness, potency, capability, efficaciousness, efficiency, utility, might, usefulness, validity, vigor, virtue, (v) weight; *antonyms* (n) inefficacy, inefficiency, 7. impression (izlenim); *synonyms* (n) belief, conception, feeling, idea, imprint, depression, image, mark, notion, dent, appearance, feel,

impress, opinion, printing, **8. sound** (ses); *synonyms* (n) echo, peal, (v) ring, chime, fast, (adj) reasonable, healthy, fit, good, just, rational, right, sane, sensible, robust; *antonyms* (n) silence, (adj) illogical, unsound, confused, **9. pull** (çekme, çekmek); *synonyms* (v) drag, draw, draught, pluck, attract, haul, jerk, tug, pick, make, hale, lure, (n) wrench, attraction, effort; *antonyms* (v) push, repel.

etkilemek **1.** affect; *synonyms* (v) touch, move, act, fake, feign, impress, pretend, strike, concern, dispose, dissemble, hit, influence, involve, lead, **2.** grip (kavramak, yakalamak); *synonyms* (n) clasp, clutch, handle, bag, clench, clinch, clutches, (v) grasp, hold, catch, cling, apprehend, embrace, fascinate, grab; *antonyms* (v) bore, release, **3.** influence (etki); *synonyms* (n) force, authority, control, domination, charm, command, impact, (v) affect, determine, effect, incline, bias, direct, govern, importance, **4.** impress; *synonyms* (v) imprint, mark, print, inscribe, instill, emboss, dent, inculcate, amaze, dazzle, engrave, (n) stamp, impression, press, emblem, **5. operate** (işlemek); *synonyms* (v) function, run, employ, go, manage, perform, proceed, work, maneuver, exercise, fly, behave, do, drive, engage, **6. move** (hareket, taşınmak); *synonyms* (v) carry, excite, impel, instigate, travel, flow, bear, disturb, actuate, agitate, arouse, (n) motion, transfer, advance, change; *antonym* (v) stay, **7. concern**; *synonyms* (n) business, affair, regard, attention, anxiety, bother, matter, company, apprehension, burden, disquiet, (v) worry, care, interest, trouble; *antonym* (v) unconcern, **8. lead**; *synonyms* (v) head, guide, conduct, contribute, chair, conduce, bring, convey, give, show, (n) clue, advantage, hint, leash, (adj) front; *antonym* (v) follow, **9. act** (davranmak, hareket, rol yapmak); *synonyms* (n) accomplishment, action, play, statute, decree,feat, law, performance, activity, (v) achievement, deed, acquit, enact, operate, commit; *antonym* (v) refrain, **10. strike** (bulmak, grev); *synonyms* (n) knock, assault, clap, rap, smash, (v) bang, beat, slap, box, buffet, bump, clout, coin, collide, mint, **11. touch** (dokunma, dokunmak); *synonyms* (n) feel, tinge, feeling, tap, tincture, (v) contact, border, adjoin, stroke, brush, meet, reach, taste, tint, allude.

etkilenmemiş unaffected; *synonyms* (adj) simple, artless, sincere, genuine, natural, plain, real, unimpressed, ingenuous, honest, naive, unsophisticated, untouched, chaste, impervious; *antonym* (adj) affected.

etkileşim interaction; *synonyms* (n) interplay, contact, correlation, communication, mutuality, affairs, associations, dealings, interworking, relations, relationships, association, consultation, interdependence, relationship.

etkileşimli interactive; *synonyms* (adj) interactional, mutual, synergistic, synergetic.

etkileyici **1.** impressive; *synonyms* (adj) forcible, effective, commanding, imposing, powerful, striking, awesome, efficacious, exciting, formidable, influential, massive, memorable, (n) grand, noble; *antonyms* (adj) unimpressive, humble, ordinary, weak, **2.** imposing; *synonyms* (v) impressive, (adj) dignified, grandiose, stately, distinguished, baronial, lofty, regal, exalted, royal, eminent, magnificent, majestic, (n) solemn, grave, **3.** dramatic; *synonyms* (adj) spectacular, theatrical, scenic, sensational, sudden, thespian; *antonyms* (adj) gradual, undramatic, **4. effective** (etkin); *synonyms* (adj) beneficial, practical, effectual, operative, strong, actual, fruitful, positive, active, forceful, important, (n) competent, capable, able, efficient; *antonyms* (adj) ineffective, useless, inoperative.

etkili **1.** effective (etkin); *synonyms* (adj) beneficial, practical, effectual, efficacious, operative, strong, actual, fruitful, positive, active, forceful, (n) competent, capable, able, efficient; *antonyms* (adj) ineffective, useless, weak, inoperative, **2. telling**; *synonyms* (adj) significant, revealing, effective, emphatic, impressive, pregnant, cogent, powerful, potent, trenchant, graphic, vivid, (n) recounting, relation, notice, **3. influential**; *synonyms* (adj) dominant, forcible, predominant, prevailing, considerable, eminent, big, energetic, grave, prominent, convincing, dynamic, major, (v) important; *antonyms* (adj) insignificant, minor, unconvincing, **4. potent**; *synonyms* (adj) influential, hard, mighty, persuasive, lusty, stiff, vigorous, firm, heady, robust, hardy, intense, muscular, great, stout; *antonym* (adj) impotent, **5. powerful**; *synonyms* (adj) brawny, full, deep, formidable, hefty, sturdy, valid, husky, athletic, fit, herculean, nervous, noisy, puissant, (n) fierce; *antonyms* (adj) powerless, mild.

etkililik effectiveness; *synonyms* (n) efficacy, effect, strength, result, powerfulness, effectivity, effectuality, effectualness, force, influence, potency, success, usefulness, utility, validity; *antonyms* (n) uselessness, inefficiency, ineffectiveness.

etkin **1.** active; *synonyms* (adj) energetic, alert, busy, diligent, effective, live, lively, nimble, strong, agile, alive, brisk, dynamic, forcible, healthy; *antonyms* (adj) dormant, inactive, sluggish, idle, latent, lethargic, sedentary, slow, extinct, passive, quiet, **2. effective**; *synonyms* (adj) beneficial, practical, effectual, efficacious, operative, actual, fruitful, positive, active, forceful, important, (n) competent, capable, able, efficient; *antonyms* (adj) ineffective, useless, weak, inoperative.

etkinleştirme activation; *synonyms* (n) activating, start, initiation, launch, awakening,

commencement, creation, energizing, establishment, foundation, inauguration, opening, spur, instigation, introduction.

etkinlik 1. activity (faaliyet); *synonyms* (n) action, activeness, exercise, liveliness, play, job, agency, agility, diligence, energy, enterprise, industry, life, movement, occupation; *antonyms* (n) inactivity, inaction, inactiveness, 2. efficiency (verim, verimlilik); *synonyms* (n) capability, effectiveness, ability, efficacy, effect, capacity, aptitude, output, potency, proficiency, ease; *antonyms* (n) inefficiency, incompetence, largeness.

etkisiz 1. ineffective; *synonyms* (adj) empty, incompetent, futile, impotent, inadequate, ineffectual, inefficient, null, fruitless, incapable, powerless, unable, useless, worthless, feckless; *antonyms* (adj) effective, strong, successful, useful, 2. inefficient; *synonyms* (adj) ineffective, ineffectacious, feeble, inactive, inept, insufficient, unfit, lame; *antonym* (adj) efficient.

etmek 1. do (yapmak); *synonyms* (v) act, cheat, commit, accomplish, complete, conduct, perform, achieve, make, practice, defraud, answer, arrange, (n) function, occasion; *antonyms* (v) neglect, unmake, 2. make (yapmak); *synonyms* (v) build, cause, construct, do, create, fashion, force, get, give, produce, let, compel, constitute, design, (n) form; *antonyms* (v) destroy, lose, 3. render; *synonyms* (v) afford, interpret, explain, furnish, offer, pay, construe, depict, impart, provide, return, translate, yield, cede, concede, 4. total (toplum); *synonyms* (adj) aggregate, all, absolute, entire, gross, downright, general, (n) whole, amount, sum, tally, entirety, (v) count, number, figure; *antonyms* (adj) partial, incomplete, qualified.

etmen 1. factor (çarpan); *synonyms* (n) agent, component, broker, divisor, element, ingredient, part, deputy, consideration, feature, parameter, point, delegate, item, (adj) constituent, 2. agent (acenta, ajan); *synonyms* (n) agency, medium, factor, instrument, mediator, ambassador, attorney, channel, doer, envoy, intermediary, means, procurator, surrogate, (v) actor.

etnik ethnic; *synonyms* (adj) national, ethical, heathen, pagan, cultural, gentle, social, ancestral, clannish, family, indigenous, native, traditional.

etraf surroundings; *synonyms* (n) medium, atmosphere, environment, environs, setting, habitat, neighborhood, milieu, scene, ambiance, background, situation, surround, vicinity, ambience.

etrafina around; *synonyms* (adv) about, approximately, almost, round, roughly, nearly, some, somewhere, (prep) encompassing, encircling, circa, surrounding, (adj) near, nearby, (n) vicinity.

etrafında 1. around; *synonyms* (adv) about, approximately, almost, round, roughly, nearly,

some, somewhere, (prep) encompassing, encircling, circa, surrounding, (adj) near, nearby, (n) vicinity, 2. round (Yuvarlak); *synonyms* (adv) around, (adj) circular, plump, entire, chubby, complete, (n) circle, bout, ring, beat, circuit, cycle, (v) compass, turn, gird; *antonyms* (adj) slim, sharp.

etraflı comprehensive; *synonyms* (adj) capacious, broad, extensive, inclusive, complete, detailed, exhaustive, full, large, overall, sweeping, thorough, total, universal, wide; *antonyms* (adj) narrow, partial, noncomprehensive, restricted.

ettirmek get (almak, elde etmek, olmak, varmak); *synonyms* (v) acquire, gain, attain, become, catch, earn, buy, come, fall, fetch, take, achieve, beget, bring, capture; *antonyms* (v) lose, give, leave.

ev 1. house (mesken); *synonyms* (n) family, home, dwelling, firm, abode, domicile, building, edifice, habitation, housing, establishment, structure, ancestry, (v) accommodate, lodge, 2. home; *synonyms* (n) fireside, house, base, household, place, residence, shelter, asylum, fatherland, habitat, lodging, land, environment, (adj) domestic, internal, 3. family (aile); *synonyms* (n) descent, name, breed, brood, clan, class, genus, kin, lineage, people, stock, species, birth, blood, category, 4. settlement; *synonyms* (n) decision, accommodation, colony, hamlet, payment, arrangement, conclusion, resolution, determination, contract, adjustment, agreement, colonization, liquidation, village, 5. residence; *synonyms* (n) occupancy, mansion, manse, abidance, apartment, hall, residency, digs, lodgings, settlement, quarters, seat, parsonage, presence, rectory.

evcil domestic; *synonyms* (adj) home, tame, civil, familiar, household, internal, native, domesticated, family, indigenous, indoor, inland, (n) homely, maid, servant; *antonyms* (adj) foreign, wild, external.

evde home (ev); *synonyms* (n) fireside, abode, domicile, house, base, building, dwelling, family, habitation, household, place, residence, shelter, asylum, (adj) domestic.

eve home (ev); *synonyms* (n) fireside, abode, domicile, house, base, building, dwelling, family, habitation, household, place, residence, shelter, asylum, (adj) domestic.

evet 1. yes; *synonyms* (int) surely, (n) consent, acceptance, nod, (adv) ay, yea, certainly, positively, precisely, (v) acquiesce, agree, allow, grovel, (adj) obedient, submissive, 2. yeah; *synonyms* (int) hurrah, hurray, yippee.

evlendirmek 1. marry; *synonyms* (v) join, link, conjoin, splice, tie, unite, wife, couple, combine, merge, connect, unify, match, (n) espouse, wed; *antonym* (v) divorce, 2. tie (bağlamak, kravat);

synonyms (n) band, connection, draw, lace, association, relationship, sleeper, strap, string, (v) bond, attach, bind, knot, fasten, leash; **antonyms** (v) disconnect, untie, undo.

evlenme 1. match (es, kibrit); **synonyms** (n) equal, competition, couple, duplicate, (v) agree, mate, meet, parallel, accord, correspond, harmonise, harmonize, balance, fellow, fit; **antonyms** (v) clash, contradict, 2. marriage; **synonyms** (n) wedding, matrimony, espousal, nuptial, union, wedlock, alliance, coupling, bond, nuptials, (adj) bridal, (v) match; **antonyms** (n) divorce, separation.

evlenmek marry (evlendirmek); **synonyms** (v) join, link, conjoin, splice, tie, unite, wife, couple, combine, merge, connect, unify, match, (n) espouse, wed; **antonym** (v) divorce.

evlenmemiş unmarried; **synonyms** (adj) single, unwedded, sole, alone, individual, separate; **antonyms** (adj) married, attached, marital.

evler housing; **synonyms** (n) habitation, casing, dwelling, lodging, abode, accommodation, caparison, apartment, domicile, accommodations, household, housings, place, quarters, residence; **antonym** (adj) business.

evli married; **synonyms** (adj) marital, wedded, conjugal, matrimonial, connubial, nuptial; **antonyms** (adj) single, unmarried.

evlilik marriage; **synonyms** (n) wedding, matrimony, espousal, nuptial, union, wedlock, alliance, coupling, bond, nuptials, (adj) bridal, (v) match; **antonyms** (n) divorce, separation.

evliya saint; **synonyms** (n) angel, apostle, apotheosis, disciple, evangelist, ideal, nonesuch, nonpareil, nonsuch, paragon, (v) canonize, enshrine.

evre 1. phase (faz, safha); **synonyms** (n) aspect, stage, facet, chapter, grade, circumstance, condition, degree, appearance, form, leg, level, period, side, situation, 2. stage (sahne); **synonyms** (n) phase, floor, point, arena, layer, gradation, set, stadium, height, dais, (v) present, order, mount, play, arrange.

evren 1. universe; **synonyms** (n) nature, creation, world, cosmos, population, macrocosm, space, globe, existence, 2. creation; **synonyms** (n) production, composition, invention, conception, construction, creature, fabrication, formation, foundation, founding, piece, product, universe, work, innovation; **antonyms** (n) destruction, end, 3. system (sistem); **synonyms** (n) method, arrangement, network, organization, plan, order, means, structure, process, form, frame, rule, establishment, mode, organisation, 4. world (dünya); **synonyms** (n) public, sphere, society, realm, humanity, life, mankind, people, orb, folk, ball, being, (adj) global, power, volume.

evrensel 1. universal; **synonyms** (adj) general, ecumenical, global, common, international, worldwide, public, ubiquitous, comprehensive, oecumenical, widespread, cosmopolitan, generic, ordinary, pervasive; **antonyms** (adj) local, specific, 2. global; **synonyms** (adj) overall, universal, earthly, total, globose, globular, inclusive, orbicular, planetary, spheric, spherical, terrestrial, world, sweeping; **antonym** (adj) national, 3. worldwide; **synonym** (adj) intercontinental.

evrim evolution; **synonyms** (n) development, growth, expansion, movement, process, progress, evolvement, change, mutation, advance, alteration, modification, progression, (v) operation, elimination; **antonym** (n) deterioration.

evrimsel evolutionary; **synonym** (n) evolutionist.

evvel 1. before (önce, öntünde); **synonyms** (prep) fore, beyond, facing, (adv) above, ahead, afore, ago, earlier, already, forward, previously, beforehand, ere, (adj) preceding, prior; **antonyms** (prep) later, behind, after, afterward, 2. ago; **synonyms** (adv) formerly, erst, since, back, over, backwards, afterwards, erewhile, syne, whilom, contrarily, reflexively, (adj) past, agone.

evvelce previously; **synonyms** (adv) before, already, beforehand, antecedently, earlier, formerly, once, fore, ahead.

eyallet 1. state (devlet, durum); **synonyms** (n) nation, position, say, country, kingdom, show, place, (v) declare, expound, express, mention, affirm, allege, announce, (adj) national; **antonyms** (v) deny, (adj) private, 2. province (il); **synonyms** (n) district, field, county, land, domain, region, colony, duty, area, function, line, sphere, territory, commonwealth, (v) department.

eyer saddle; **synonyms** (n) saddleback, seat, (v) charge, burden, load, encumber, blame, burthen, lumber.

eyerlemek saddle; **synonyms** (n) saddleback, seat, (v) charge, burden, load, encumber, blame, burthen, lumber.

eylem 1. action (etki, hareket, iş); **synonyms** (n) act, accomplishment, activity, agency, battle, deed, effect, engagement, fight, movement, performance, play, behavior, case, (v) achievement; **antonyms** (n) inaction, inactivity, 2. deed (iş); **synonyms** (n) feat, action, exploit, covenant, document, doing, effort, fact, title, certificate, do, job, measure, move, paper, 3. activity (etkinlik, faaliyet); **synonyms** (n) activeness, exercise, liveliness, agility, diligence, energy, enterprise, industry, life, occupation, vigor, work, enthusiasm, excitement, line; **antonym** (n) inactiveness.

eyvah alas; **synonyms** (int) lackaday, (adv) regrettably, unfortunately, unluckily, sadly, unhappily.

ezgi strain; *synonyms* (n) stress, breed, effort, stretch, exertion, race, (v) filter, screen, sift, tax, endeavor, exert, extend, percolate, pull; *antonym* (v) relax.

ezici overwhelming; *synonyms* (adj) overpowering, devastating, irresistible, insurmountable, crushing, monumental, amazing, astounding, tremendous, awesome, breathtaking, consuming, formidable, impossible, intense; *antonym* (adj) imperceptible.

eziyet 1. torture; *synonyms* (n) torment, distress, pain, agony, anguish, suffering, excruciation, grief, misery, (v) rack, afflict, agonize, excruciate, persecute, martyr; 2. punishment (ceza); *synonyms* (n) discipline, correction, penalty, penance, chastisement, fine, rebuke, retribution, reward, execution, judgment, retaliation, payment, reprimand, revenge.

ezmek stamp (damga, posta pulu, pul); *synonyms* (n) mark, seal, brand, impression, cachet, emblem, (v) imprint, print, cast, impress, trample, punch, characterize, shape, note.

F

faal 1. busy (meşgul); *synonyms* (adj) active, brisk, assiduous, engaged, occupied, agile, crowded, industrious, meddlesome, officious, live, diligent, earnest, (v) occupy, employ; *antonyms* (adj) idle, free, inactive, 2. energetic; *synonyms* (adj) animated, busy, driving, dynamic, effective, powerful, strong, emphatic, aggressive, efficacious, efficient, enterprising, forceful, forcible, hearty; *antonyms* (adj) lethargic, lazy, sluggish, exhausted, indolent, languid, weary, apathetic, dull, indifferent, listless, 3. active (etkin); *synonyms* (adj) energetic, alert, lively, nimble, alive, healthy, mercurial, quick, spirited, sprightly, vigorous, vivacious, vivid, operational, (v) smart; *antonyms* (adj) dormant, latent, sedentary, slow, extinct, passive, quiet.

faaliyet 1. activity (etkinlik); *synonyms* (n) action, activeness, exercise, liveliness, play, job, agency, agility, diligence, energy, enterprise, industry, life, movement, occupation; *antonyms* (n) inactivity, inaction, inactiveness, 2. action (etki, eylem, hareket, iş); *synonyms* (n) act, accomplishment, activity, battle, deed, effect, engagement, fight, performance, behavior, case, lawsuit, measure, (v) achievement, combat, 3. play (oynamak); *synonyms* (v) pastime, enact, perform, joke, execute, fiddle, flirt, wager, (n) frolic, game, sport, bet, diversion, gambol, romp; *antonym* (v) work.

fabrika 1. factory; *synonyms* (n) manufactory, mill, plant, business, shop, works, 2. plant (bitki); *synonyms* (n) equipment, factory, herb, (v) fix, place, embed, graft, set, constitute, establish, found, lay, bury, cultivate, appoint, 3. works; *synonyms*

(n) workings, deeds, 4. mill; *synonyms* (n) grind, grinder, machine, engine, gin, notch, implement, instrument, lathe, (v) crush, pulverize, spar, (adj) cent.

fabrikatör manufacturer; *synonyms* (n) maker, builder, artificer, creator, shaper, producer, artist.

facia 1. tragedy (trajedi); *synonyms* (n) catastrophe, calamity, disaster, misfortune, play, cataclysm, drama, bale; *antonym* (n) humor, 2. disaster (yıkım); *synonyms* (n) accident, adversity, blow, casualty, debacle, destruction, fiasco, misadventure, affliction, curse, bane, distress, evil, failure, flop; *antonyms* (n) success, blessing, joy.

fahiş 1. steep; *synonyms* (adj) high, abrupt, excessive, exorbitant, outrageous, sheer, (v) douse, immerse, soak, dip, drench, imbue, infuse, saturate, impregnate; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, gradual, 2. unreasonable; *synonyms* (adj) foolish, absurd, extravagant, immoderate, undue, preposterous, illogical, inordinate, irrational, ridiculous, senseless, silly, unconscionable, unfair, impossible; *antonyms* (adj) reasonable, good-natured.

fahri 1. honorary; *synonyms* (adj) complimentary, unpaid, voluntary, unbought, honorarium, nominal, (adv) amateur, 2. voluntary; *synonyms* (adj) spontaneous, optional, deliberate, gratuitous, intentional, unforced, willing, willful, elective, (n) volunteer; *antonyms* (adj) involuntary, compulsory, forced, instinctive.

faiz interest (ilgi); *synonyms* (n) concern, advantage, affair, account, gain, hobby, behalf, eagerness, enthusiasm, sake, (v) engage, care, benefit, appeal, affect; *antonyms* (n) indifference, apathy, (v) bore.

fakat but (ama, ancak); *synonyms* (conj) while, (adv) alone, only, though, barely, however, merely, simply, yet, exclusively, if, just, (prep) besides, except, excluding.

fakir poor (fena, kötü); *synonyms* (adj) bad, low, miserable, paltry, deplorable, destitute, evil, inadequate, insufficient, needy, pathetic, penniless, piteous, (v) meager, (n) mean; *antonyms* (adj) rich, wealthy, excellent, first-rate, privileged, well-off, admirable, good.

fakirlik 1. want (istemek); *synonyms* (v) need, desire, (n) lack, poverty, wish, deficiency, deprivation, famine, absence, dearth, demand, destitution, indigence, necessity, penury; *antonyms* (v) dislike, hate, 2. poverty (yoksulluk); *synonyms* (n) distress, want, impoverishment, pauperism, squalor, neediness, poorness, privation, shortage, barrenness, inadequacy, hardship, meagerness, misery, (adj) difficulty; *antonyms* (n) wealth, riches.

faks fax; *synonyms* (n) autotype, (v) facsimile, telefax.

faktör factor (çarpan, etmen); *synonyms* (n) agent, component, broker, divisor, element, ingredient,

- part, deputy, consideration, feature, parameter, point, delegate, item, (*adj*) constituent.
- fakülte** 1. faculty; *synonyms* (*n*) capacity, aptitude, capability, endowment, bent, facility, power, staff, flair, efficiency, aptness, (*adj*) ability, cleverness, talent, (*v*) gift; *antonym* (*n*) inability, 2. college; *synonyms* (*n*) faculty, school, academy, association, institute, society, institution, university, (*adj*) academic.
- familya** family (aile); *synonyms* (*n*) descent, household, name, breed, brood, clan, class, genus, house, kin, lineage, people, (*adj*) home, ancestry, domestic.
- fantastik** fantastic; *synonyms* (*adj*) bizarre, extraordinary, antic, extravagant, grotesque, marvelous, strange, terrific, wonderful, capricious, chimerical, fabulous, fantastical, (*n*) fanciful, (*v*) fancy; *antonyms* (*adj*) awful, ordinary, real.
- fantezi** fantasy; *synonyms* (*n*) dream, fancy, illusion, delusion, mirage, desire, fad, fiction, hallucination, invention, reverie, vision, imaginativeness, deception, (*adj*) make-believe; *antonyms* (*n*) reality, (*adj*) real.
- fare** mouse; *synonyms* (*n*) track, trail, hunt, trace, coward, bruise, (*v*) sneak, creep, steal, snoop, seek, abstract, cabbage, cower, crawl.
- fark** 1. difference; *synonyms* (*n*) conflict, deviation, change, contention, controversy, disagreement, distinction, discord, discrepancy, dissimilarity, divergence, quarrel, departure, balance, breach; *antonyms* (*n*) correspondence, resemblance, sameness, similarity, agreement, concurrence, 2. odds; *synonyms* (*n*) advantage, chance, likelihood, possibility, probability, likeliness, chances, prospect, handicap, superiority, edge, (*v*) difference, dissension, misunderstanding, variance, 3. contrast (kontrast); *synonyms* (*n*) contrariety, antithesis, comparison, variation, collation, opposite, line, (*v*) differ, oppose, collate, diverge, clash, counterpoint, differentiate, (*adj*) vary, 4. differentiation; *synonyms* (*n*) contrast, demarcation, discrimination, specialization, disparity, diorism, separation, inactivation, (*v*) division, addition, approximation, equations, estimation, evolution, interpolation, 5. distinction; *synonyms* (*n*) eminence, rank, celebrity, prestige, reputation, consequence, differentiation, excellence, fame, name, note, renown, credit, decoration, brilliance.
- farkında** 1. alive (canlı); *synonyms* (*adj*) active, live, living, sensible, vivacious, animated, lively, responsive, aware, eager, acute, energetic, animate, awake, extant; *antonyms* (*adj*) dead, deceased, inanimate, 2. aware; *synonyms* (*adj*) attentive, conscious, heedful, mindful, vigilant, sentient, alert, enlightened, knowing, knowledgeable, observant, wary, watchful, appreciative, apprised; *antonyms* (*adj*) unaware, unconscious.
- farklı** 1. different (başka); *synonyms* (*adj*) another, assorted, dissimilar, unusual, various, alien, alternative, discrete, distinct, diverse, foreign, fresh, miscellaneous, new, opposite; *antonyms* (*adj*) similar, corresponding, equal, identical, like, typical, 2. distinct (ayrı); *synonyms* (*adj*) clear, articulate, different, apparent, definite, distinctive, palpable, decided, marked, plain, tangible, clear-cut, audible, (*prep*) separate, (*adv*) apart; *antonyms* (*adj*) indistinct, unclear, vague, inaudible, shapeless, 3. varied; *synonyms* (*adj*) mixed, diversified, sundry, heterogeneous, manifold, motley, many, versatile, odd; *antonyms* (*adj*) boring, dull, homogeneous, uniform.
- farklılık** 1. inequality; *synonyms* (*n*) disparity, difference, disproportion, dissimilitude, injustice, variance, variation, discrepancy, imbalance, inequity, unevenness, unfairness, (*adj*) odds; *antonyms* (*n*) equality, justice, parity, 2. difference (fark); *synonyms* (*n*) conflict, deviation, change, contention, controversy, disagreement, distinction, discord, dissimilarity, divergence, quarrel, departure, balance, breach, (*v*) differentiate; *antonyms* (*n*) correspondence, resemblance, sameness, similarity, agreement, concurrence, 3. variety (varyete); *synonyms* (*n*) kind, sort, species, form, style, type, breed, diversity, genus, miscellany, nature, range, strain, assortment, (*adj*) class; *antonym* (*n*) uniformity.
- farksız** indifferent (ilgisiz, kayıtsız); *synonyms* (*adj*) apathetic, callous, cold, cool, fair, impassive, insensible, unconcerned, careless, dull, average, aloof, casual, detached, disinterested; *antonyms* (*adj*) caring, enthusiastic, fervent, keen, obsessive, eager, energetic, involved, surprised.
- farmason** mason; *synonyms* (*n*) builder, freemason, stonemason, architect, artificer, artist, maker, manufacturer, smith, carpenter.
- farz** assumption; *synonyms* (*n*) presumption, supposition, hypothesis, premise, adoption, arrogance, acceptance, belief, conclusion, conjecture, guess, idea, surmise, theory, notion.
- farzettmek** 1. say (demek, söylemek); *synonyms* (*v*) remark, articulate, express, pronounce, assert, enunciate, observe, maintain, order, read, speak, state, tell, (*n*) declare, voice, 2. suppose (sammak); *synonyms* (*v*) believe, guess, infer, assume, conjecture, consider, divine, estimate, imagine, presume, reckon, speculate, calculate, conceive, expect.
- faşizm** fascism; *synonyms* (*n*) dictatorship, despotism, oppression, totalitarianism, tyranny, absolutism, bureaucracy, demagogery, racism, regimentation, repression; *antonym* (*n*) democracy.

fatih victor; *synonyms* (n) conqueror, champion, winner, master, champ, superior; *antonym* (n) loser.

fatura bill (gaga, hesap); *synonyms* (n) account, beak, advertisement, card, invoice, poster, receipt, act, banknote, check, measure, (v) placard, advertise, charge, list.

favori favourite; *synonyms* (adj) favored, (n) favorite, darling, ducky, pet, dearie, deary, blaze, ingle, fire, fireplace, flame, paramour.

fay fault (ariza, bozukluk, hata, kusur); *synonyms* (n) defect, blemish, error, failing, blame, blot, crime, delinquency, flaw, blunder, break, demerit, weakness, (v) deficiency, culpability; *antonyms* (n) merit, strength.

fayda 1. benefit (yarar); *synonyms* (n) advantage, gain, good, assistance, favor, interest, reward, service, use, welfare, (v) aid, assist, profit, avail, help; *antonyms* (n) disadvantage, drawback, loss, (v) harm, 2. service (hizmet); *synonyms* (n) employment, ministration, ceremony, business, occupation, office, utility, agency, ministry, homage, (v) overhaul, serve, refit, attendance, repair, 3. use (kullanma, kullanmak); *synonyms* (n) custom, practice, benefit, habit, application, function, (v) exercise, employ, expend, exploit, occupy, operate, spend, exert, (adj) usage; *antonym* (v) conserve, 4. advantage (avantaj, üstünlük, yarar); *synonyms* (n) behalf, privilege, account, expediency, lead, preponderance, virtue, perk, boot, convenience, leverage, preference, superiority, usefulness, vantage; *antonyms* (n) detriment, difficulty, 5. gain (kazancı); *synonyms* (v) acquire, derive, attain, catch, earn, get, win, achieve, advance, make, reach, find, accomplish, (n) earnings, acquisition; *antonym* (v) lose, 6. good (iyi); *synonyms* (adj) able, delicious, right, efficient, capable, excellent, fine, nice, superior, well, advantageous, agreeable, desirable, generous, (n) benign; *antonyms* (adj) disobedient, poor, wicked, unpleasant, (n) evil, bad, 7. usefulness; *synonyms* (n) practicality, effectiveness, efficacy, value, hardness, importance, point, (adj) worth, merit; *antonym* (n) uselessness, 8. utility; *synonyms* (n) purpose, helpfulness, serviceableness, (adj) functional.

faydalı 1. beneficial; *synonyms* (adj) advantageous, favorable, fruitful, handy, profitable, useful, expedient, gainful, good, healthy, productive, propitious, salutary, serviceable, wholesome; *antonyms* (adj) useless, disadvantageous, harmful, 2. helpful; *synonyms* (adj) beneficial, friendly, beneficent, convenient, accommodating, constructive, instrumental, kindly, obliging, valuable, auspicious, generous, rewarding, (n) benevolent, (v) adjvantaj; *antonyms* (adj) unhelpful,

uncooperative, worthless, 3. profitable; *synonyms* (adj) helpful, lucrative, desirable, economic, fat, edifying, fertile, commercial, moneymaking, usable, worthwhile; *antonyms* (adj) unprofitable, dependent, 4. useful; *synonyms* (adj) practical, effective, functional, clever, efficient, suitable, comfortable, important, practicable, proper, sound, dexterous, effectual, meaningful, positive; *antonym* (adj) ineffective.

faydasız useless; *synonyms* (adj) futile, pointless, unnecessary, needless, abortive, fruitless, hopeless, worthless, idle, barren, superfluous, bootless, incompetent, ineffective, ineffectual; *antonyms* (adj) useful, helpful, competent, effective, convenient, necessary, valuable.

faz phase (evre, safha); *synonyms* (n) aspect, stage, facet, chapter, grade, circumstance, condition, degree, appearance, form, leg, level, period, side, situation.

fazilet 1. merit; *synonyms* (n) worth, credit, desert, virtue, goodness, quality, significance, value, dignity, distinction, due, (v) deserve, earn, rate, (adj) excellence, 2. virtue (erdem); *synonyms* (n) chastity, honor, honesty, decency, morality, probity, efficacy, good, modesty, potency, strength, innocence, integrity, (adj) merit, attribute; *antonyms* (n) wickedness, guilt.

fazla 1. spare; *synonyms* (adj) reserve, slender, excess, save, slight, additional, lean, slim, thin, bare, (v) free, meager, exempt, (n) extra, backup, 2. too (dahi, de); *synonyms* (adv) also, likewise, besides, excessively, over, overly, further, furthermore, moreover, extremely, equally, and, unduly, similarly, 3. much (çok); *synonyms* (adv) greatly, frequently, almost, awfully, considerably, far, most, often, pretty, highly, (n) lot, heap, (adj) great, considerable, practically; *antonym* (adv) slightly, 4. extra; *synonyms* (adj) odd, auxiliary, other, redundant, spare, (adv) more, especially, (n) supplement, accessory, plus, supernumerary, addendum, addition, duplicate, (v) additive; *antonyms* (adj) basic, less, (n) lack, 5. excess; *synonyms* (adj) superfluous, (n) surplus, dissipation, extravagance, plethora, abundance, exaggeration, glut, overabundance, overindulgence, overplus, remainder, rest, superfluity, surfeit; *antonyms* (n) shortage, restraint, moderation, dearth, shortfall.

fazladan extra; *synonyms* (adj) additional, over, odd, auxiliary, (adv) more, especially, (n) supplement, accessory, excess, plus, supernumerary, addendum, addition, duplicate, (v) additive; *antonyms* (adj) basic, less, (n) lack.

fazlalık 1. excess; *synonyms* (adj) extra, additional, (n) surplus, dissipation, extravagance, plethora, abundance, exaggeration, glut, overabundance, overindulgence, overplus, remainder, rest, superfluity; *antonyms* (n) lack, shortage, restraint,

- moderation, dearth, shortfall, **2.** surplus; *synonyms* (adj) superfluous, odd, redundant, spare, unnecessary, residual, (n) excess, balance, surfeit, remnant, overflow, leftover, residue, nimiety, (adv) over; *antonyms* (n) necessary, scarcity.
- feci** **1.** disastrous; *synonyms* (adj) calamitous, destructive, dire, fatal, deplorable, bad, catastrophic, fatal, sad, sinister, terrible, unfortunate, unlucky, untoward, (v) ruinous; *antonyms* (adj) fortunate, successful, **2.** tragic; *synonyms* (adj) disastrous, dreadful, grievous, tragical, woeful, comic, heartbreaking, histrionic, scenic; *antonyms* (adj) amusing, humorous.
- federal** federal; *synonyms* (adj) national, union, confederate, federative, central, public, united, (n) fed.
- federasyon** federation; *synonyms* (n) alliance, association, coalition, confederacy, combination, confederation, league, organization, union, commonwealth, consolidation, society.
- felaket** **1.** disaster (yıkım); *synonyms* (n) calamity, catastrophe, accident, adversity, blow, casualty, cataclysm, debacle, destruction, fiasco, misadventure, misfortune, affliction, curse, bane; *antonyms* (n) success, blessing, joy, **2.** tragedy (trajedi); *synonyms* (n) disaster, play, drama, bale; *antonym* (n) humor.
- felç** stroke (inme, vuruş); *synonyms* (n) touch, beat, caress, hit, mark, apoplexy, attack, bang, impact, knock, line, (v) buffet, lick, fondle, (adj) blow.
- felek** destiny; *synonyms* (n) fate, chance, fortune, kismet, luck, destination, lot, portion, weird, accident, circumstances, (v) doom.
- felsefe** philosophy; *synonyms* (n) doctrine, logic, stoicism, theory, attitude, ism, belief, beliefs, reasoning, thinking, view, viewpoint, culture, ethos, hypothesis.
- felsefi** philosophical; *synonyms* (adj) philosophic, cool, (v) sedate, contemplative, deliberative, introspective, meditative, museful, pensive, platonic, reflective, thoughtful.
- fena** **1.** evil (kötü, kötülük); *synonyms* (adj) bad, corrupt, criminal, ill, wicked, depraved, destructive, harmful, malign, (n) damage, adversity, detriment, disaster, depravity, malice; *antonyms* (adj) kindhearted, (n) good, goodness, righteousness, **2.** poor (fakir, kötü); *synonyms* (adj) low, miserable, paltry, deplorable, desitute, evil, inadequate, insufficient, needy, pathetic, penniless, piteous, pitiful, (v) meager, (n) mean; *antonyms* (adj) rich, wealthy, excellent, first-rate, privileged, well-off, admirable, **3.** bad (kötü); *synonyms* (adj) adverse, immoral, naughty, poisonous, sad, sinister, malicious, infamous, appalling, awful, damaging, devilish, disagreeable, dreadful, (v) decayed; *antonyms* (adj) fresh, pleasant, well, well-behaved, **4.** miserable (sefil); *synonyms* (adj) poor, abject, desolate, downcast, measly, unhappy, distressed, lamentable, cheerless, contemptible, dejected, depressed, despondent, (v) forlorn, wretched; *antonyms* (adj) happy, cheerful, generous, **5.** ill; *synonyms* (adj) sick, ailing, diseased, unhealthy, nauseous, (adv) badly, poorly, sickly, amiss, (n) harm, complaint, hurt, ailment, mischief, calamity; *antonym* (adj) healthy.
- fenalık** evil (fena, kötü, kötülük); *synonyms* (adj) bad, corrupt, criminal, ill, wicked, depraved, destructive, harmful, malign, (n) damage, adversity, detriment, disaster, depravity, malice; *antonyms* (adj) kindhearted, (n) good, goodness, righteousness.
- fener** lamp (lamba); *synonyms* (n) light, look, beacon, view, glance, alfalfa, glimpse, lucern, (v) behold, regard, perceive, gape, gaze, inspect, observe.
- fenomen** phenomenon; *synonyms* (n) event, appearance, marvel, miracle, incident, development, prodigy, wonder, occurrence, happening, apparition, fact, sight, manifestation, matter.
- feodal** feudal; *synonyms* (adj) feudalistic, medieval.
- feragat** surrender; *synonyms* (n) resign, resignation, capitulation, release, (v) concede, relinquish, abandon, render, capitulate, deliver, submit, forsake, forfeit, leave, cede; *antonyms* (v) conquer, resist, appropriate, fight, persevere, subdue, win.
- ferah** **1.** spacious; *synonyms* (adj) roomy, broad, extensive, large, ample, wide, capacious, commodious, vast, comprehensive, big, expansive, extended, liberal, open; *antonyms* (adj) cramped, narrow, **2.** wide (geniş); *synonyms* (adj) spacious, expanded, full, sweeping, deep, thick, blanket, tolerant, general, huge, cavernous, copious, (adv) far, widely, astray; *antonyms* (adj) thin, restricted.
- feribot** ferry (araba vapuru); *synonyms* (n) ferryboat, boat, ford, pass, passage, ship, (v) carry, convey, transfer, transport, take, bring.
- ferman** writ; *synonyms* (n) command, edict, injunction, order, act, agreement, expression, indictment, law, (v) communicate, (adj) brief, common, concise, epitome, prevalent.
- fert** individual (birey, bireysel); *synonyms* (adj) distinct, particular, single, different, alone, certain, characteristic, distinctive, especial, exclusive, (n) human, creature, fellow, man, mortal; *antonyms* (adj) joint, combined, common, communal, general, vague, (n) collective.
- feryat** **1.** cry (ağlamak, bağırmak); *synonyms* (n) shout, bark, scream, yell, clamor, roar, bay, crying, (v) call, bellow, shriek, weep, exclaim, howl, moan; *antonyms* (v) laugh, whisper, **2.** shout (bağırmak); *synonyms* (v) cry, bawl, hollo, hail, holler, hoop, whoop, yelp, proclaim, (n) cheer, halloo, outcry, screech, exclamation, wail.

- fesat** 1. corruption (bozulma); *synonyms* (n) contamination, depravity, adulteration, pollution, bribery, filth, infection, taint, vitiation, canker, blight, foulness, impurity, contagion, (adj) shuffle; *antonyms* (n) purification, decency, honesty, incorruptness, 2. sinister; *synonyms* (adj) dark, ominous, baleful, black, forbidding, menacing, threatening, malevolent, malign, grim, ill, inauspicious, minacious, minatory, ugly.
- feshetmek** cancel (iptal etmek, silmek); *synonyms* (v) annul, abrogate, erase, expunge, invalidate, remit, revoke, abate, avoid, efface, eliminate, obliterate, repeal, (adj) abolish, nullify; *antonym* (v) validate.
- fesih** dissolution; *synonyms* (n) decay, breakup, decomposition, abolition, cancellation, analysis, dismissal, annulment, death, dissipation, demise, adjournment, departure, disintegration, licentiousness.
- festival** festival; *synonyms* (n) feast, carnival, fete, celebration, fair, festivity, holiday, fête, fiesta, gala, jamboree, party, anniversary, (adj) ball.
- feth** conquest; *synonyms* (n) victory, conquering, defeat, triumph, achievement, reduction, coup, rout, mastery, occupation, overthrow, subjection, subjugation, success, win; *antonym* (n) surrender.
- fevkalade** 1. marvellous; *synonyms* (adj) fantastic, marvelous, miraculous, tall, terrific, tremendous, wonderful, wondrous, improbable, fantastical, rattling, antic, grotesque, brisk, crying, 2. extraordinary; *synonyms* (adj) distinguished, curious, exceptional, odd, abnormal, amazing, astonishing, bizarre, extra, phenomenal, rare, special, strange, unusual, famous; *antonyms* (adj) ordinary, normal, everyday, 3. remarkable; *synonyms* (adj) extraordinary, notable, noteworthy, conspicuous, illustrious, great, noticeable, outstanding, signal, singular, uncommon, prominent, funny, peculiar, (n) memorable; *antonyms* (adj) insignificant, unremarkable.
- fiçı** 1. barrel; *synonyms* (n) drum, roll, vessel, barrelful, cask, container, vase, vat, jar, plug, much, pot, bbl, bushel, (v) fly, 2. vat; *synonyms* (n) tub, barrel, tun.
- fidanlık** nursery; *synonyms* (n) kindergarten, greenhouse, cradle, seminary, nest, glasshouse, puberty, puericulture, pupillage, reformatory, schoolroom, womb, childhood, playgroup, seminarian.
- fide** set (ayarlamak, grup, set, takım); *synonyms* (v) fix, place, lay, put, locate, position, regulate, define, adjust, arrange, (n) class, bent, (adj) fixed, fast, secure; *antonyms* (v) soften, liquefy, melt, (n) combing, comb-out, (adj) variable, flexible, liquid.
- fiğür** figure (şekil); *synonyms* (n) form, appearance, character, estimate, shape, cost, build, contour,

- emblem, fashion, (v) design, cast, count, calculate, cipher.
- fiğuran** extra; *synonyms* (adj) additional, over, odd, auxiliary, (adv) more, especially, (n) supplement, accessory, excess, plus, supernumerary, addendum, addition, duplicate, (v) additive; *antonyms* (adj) basic, less, (n) lack.
- fihrist** index (dizin, indeks); *synonyms* (n) catalogue, exponent, file, table, catalog, forefinger, roll, directory, subscript, enumeration, indication, indicator, indices, mark, (v) list.
- fiil** 1. verb; *synonym* (n) vocalic, 2. act (davranmak, hareket, rol yapmak); *synonyms* (n) accomplishment, action, move, play, statute, decree, do, feat, (v) achievement, behave, deed, go, perform, acquit, enact; *antonym* (v) refrain, 3. deed (iş); *synonyms* (n) act, behavior, exploit, covenant, activity, document, doing, effort, fact, title, agency, certificate, job, measure, paper.
- fiilen** virtually; *synonyms* (adv) almost, literally, most, close, (adj) nearly, near, practically, about, nigh, negatively.
- fiili** 1. effective (etkin); *synonyms* (adj) beneficial, practical, effectual, efficacious, operative, strong, actual, fruitful, positive, active, forceful, (n) competent, capable, able, efficient; *antonyms* (adj) ineffective, useless, weak, inoperative, 2. actual (gerçek); *synonyms* (adj) real, absolute, true, factual, genuine, authentic, existent, indisputable, literal, precise, tangible, veritable, very, concrete, (n) accurate; *antonyms* (adj) false, hypothetical, supposed.
- fikir** 1. conception; *synonyms* (n) notion, concept, idea, creation, thought, view, mind, apprehension, belief, comprehension, design, fancy, image, imagination, impression; *antonym* (n) misconception, 2. opinion; *synonyms* (n) judgment, feeling, advice, conjecture, guess, meaning, counsel, comment, estimate, decision, conviction, attitude, estimation, hypothesis, look, 3. idea; *synonyms* (n) opinion, conception, consideration, plan, suggestion, conceit, appearance, aim, inspiration, object, perception, purpose, reason, supposition, suspicion, 4. mind (akıl); *synonyms* (n) intellect, brain, head, inclination, intelligence, psyche, regard, mentality, (v) care, attend, beware, keep, listen, notice, (adj) heed; *antonym* (v) forget, 5. notion; *synonyms* (n) caprice, hunch, inkling, whim, impulse, effect, fantasy, hint, sense, understanding, dream, intent, viewpoint, judgement, (v) freak, 6. concept; *synonyms* (n) theory, vision, construct, 7. voice (ses); *synonyms* (n) speech, sound, language, part, suffrage, vote, (v) enunciate, express, pronounce, say, speak, utter, vocalize, articulate, state, 8. thought; *synonyms* (v) observation, consider, (n)

reflection, sentiment, attention, cogitation, thinking, intention, cerebration, contemplation, intellect, meditation, study, reasoning, musing; *antonym* (n) fact.

fıkra 1. clause; *synonyms* (n) article, paragraph, provision, rider, section, chapter, member, condition, prerequisite, proviso, requirement, stipulation, (v) passage, 2. article; *synonyms* (n) object, thing, clause, commodity, composition, discourse, entity, essay, feature, paper, report, review, story, ware, dissertation, 3. joke; *synonyms* (n) jest, banter, hoax, fun, caper, gag, game, quip, antic, farce, humor, jape, jocularity, pleasantry, (v) chaff; *antonym* (n) tragedy.

fil 1. elephant; *synonyms* (n) camel, dromedary, giant, llama, monster, (adj) behemoth, cachalot, whale, hippopotamus, leviathan, porpoise, 2. bishop; *synonyms* (n) archbishop, primate, clergyman, elder, eminence, episcopant, metropolitan, minister, (v) wassail, cup, flip, grog, negus, punch, purl.

füldibi ivory; *synonyms* (n) bone, tusk, dentin, elephant, bead, drop, pearl, yellow, (adj) chalk, lily, milk, paper, pearly, snow, white.

filiz shoot; *synonyms* (v) bud, discharge, dart, dash, drive, flash, hunt, send, fire, germinate, grow, (n) scion, branch, sprout, chute.

film 1. movie; *synonyms* (n) film, flick, pic, picture, show, cinema, image, celluloid, characterisation, characterization, delineation, depiction, exposure, icon, ikon, 2. film; *synonyms* (n) membrane, coating, cloud, coat, covering, haze, layer, movie, skin, fog, crust, flake, casing, (v) mist, photograph, 3. picture (görüntü, resim, tablo); *synonyms* (n) effigy, paint, drawing, likeness, description, illustration, landscape, (v) describe, draw, depict, fancy, imagine, copy, envision, figure.

filo 1. fleet; *synonyms* (n) armada, float, marine, (adj) swift, fast, expeditious, agile, quick, brisk, rapid, speedy, hasty, (v) flit, fly, hurry, 2. squadron; *synonyms* (n) fleet, group, brigade, corps, flotilla, navy, battalion, cavalry.

filozof philosopher; *synonyms* (n) thinker, theorist, pundit, intellectual, mastermind, philosophaster, philosophie, scholar, academic, alchemist, dreamer, guru, mystic.

filtre filter (süzgeç, süzmek); *synonyms* (n) strainer, (v) percolate, sieve, drip, leak, filtrate, ooze, purify, refine, screen, strain, dribble, drop, clean, permeate; *antonym* (v) contaminate.

final final (son); *synonyms* (adj) conclusive, decisive, definite, extreme, latter, definitive, last, ultimate, irrevocable, decided, concluding, eventual, net, peremptory, firm; *antonyms* (adj) first, opening, preliminary.

finansal financial (parasal); *synonyms* (adj) fiscal, economic, monetary, pecuniary, commercial,

cruminal, business, numismatical, sumptuary, budgeting, numismatic, pocket.

fincan cup; *synonyms* (n) chalice, basin, trophy, destiny, fate, bowl, cupful, glass, portion, bleed.

firar 1. escape (kaçmak); *synonyms* (v) elude, break, dodge, avoid, evade, run, bolt, circumvent, leave, duck, bilk, (n) leak, avoidance, evasion, outlet; *antonyms* (v) capture, return, 2. flight (uçus); *synonyms* (n) escape, herd, flying, avolation, exodus, elopement, departure, aviation, flock, retreat, crossing, journey, (adj) bevy, drove, cloud.

fırça brush; *synonyms* (n) brushwood, clash, collision, conflict, copse, encounter, (v) broom, graze, sweep, touch, clean, kiss, rub, scour, (adj) rake.

fırçalama brush (fırça); *synonyms* (n) brushwood, clash, collision, conflict, copse, encounter, (v) broom, graze, sweep, touch, clean, kiss, rub, scour, (adj) rake.

fırçalamak brush (fırça); *synonyms* (n) brushwood, clash, collision, conflict, copse, encounter, (v) broom, graze, sweep, touch, clean, kiss, rub, scour, (adj) rake.

fırın 1. oven; *synonyms* (n) kiln, furnace, stove, heater, range, boiler, 2. stove; *synonyms* (n) ambit, chain, compass, grasp, orbit, reach, scope, warmer, 3. cooker; *synonym* (n) cook.

fırınçı baker; *synonyms* (n) cook, chef, doughboy.

fırlama 1. jump (atlama, atlamak); *synonyms* (v) hop, spring, dive, hurdle, rise, skip, startle, clear, dance, (n) leap, bound, bounce, start, caper, curvet; *antonyms* (v) decrease, fall, 2. spring (bahar, ilkbahar); *synonyms* (n) jump, fountain, source, jet, cause, font, fount, ramp, (v) originate, recoil, proceed, arise, issue, prance, (adj) elastic.

fırlamak spring (bahar, ilkbahar); *synonyms* (n) jump, leap, bound, fountain, skip, source, dance, rise, (v) hop, caper, bounce, dive, originate, recoil, (adj) elastic.

fırlatma projection (izdüşüm); *synonyms* (n) bulge, hump, jut, prominence, protuberance, knob, ledge, overhang, plan, protrusion, bump, map, extrusion, forecast, (adj) salient.

fırlatmak 1. cast (atmak, kalıp); *synonyms* (v) hurl, throw, form, shed, stamp, fling, shape, chuck, dump, figure, heave, mould, (n) appearance, casting, mold, 2. shoot; *synonyms* (v) bud, discharge, dart, dash, drive, flash, hunt, send, fire, germinate, grow, (n) scion, branch, sprout, chute, 3. shy (çekingen, ürkék); *synonyms* (adj) diffident, fearful, timid, abashed, reserved, ashamed, coy, modest, nervous, reticent, self-conscious, backward, careful, (v) cast, pitch; *antonyms* (adj) brash, bold, confident, demonstrative, forward, outgoing, 4. launch; *synonyms* (n) boat, inauguration, initiation, launching, (v) initiate, begin, found, introduce, toss, commence, establish,

inaugurate, institute, start, open; **antonym** (v) end, 5. **throw** (atmak); **synonyms** (v) flip, pass, deliver, drop, give, hurtle, jerk, make, project, bewilder, dumbfound, mystify, (n) push, shot, shy, 6. **send** (göndermek, yollamak); **synonyms** (v) despatch, convey, dispatch, mail, post, carry, divert, beam, channel, commit, consign, direct, place, put, transmit.

firma firm; **synonyms** (n) company, (adj) constant, hard, stable, close, compact, determined, fixed, resolute, solid, steadfast, steady, strong, decisive, (v) faithful; **antonyms** (adj) irresolute, soft, weak, hesitant, limp, liquid, soggy.

fırsat 1. **break** (mola); **synonyms** (v) split, crack, burst, fail, infringe, leak, (n) breach, fracture, pause, rupture, stop, collapse, interruption, respite, suspension; **antonyms** (v) repair, obey, honor, mend, (n) continuation, 2. **occasion**; **synonyms** (n) case, event, chance, episode, happening, incident, juncture, motive, opportunity, (v) cause, create, beget, breed, induce, make, 3. **opportunity**; **synonyms** (n) opening, luck, occasion, room, time, alternative, break, option, possibility, scope, shot, fortune, choice, leisure, likelihood, 4. **show** (gösteri, göstermek); **synonyms** (v) present, broadcast, expose, guide, indicate, parade, demonstrate, disclose, evidence, (n) display, appearance, exhibit, produce, ostentation, presentation; **antonyms** (v) conceal, disprove, hide, 5. **opening**; **synonyms** (n) gap, mouth, aperture, beginning, cleft, commencement, door, entrance, hole, chasm, onset, crevice, entry, (adj) preliminary, first; **antonyms** (n) end, closing, exit, finale, (adj) final, 6. **chance**; **synonyms** (n) hazard, probability, venture, accident, contingency, fate, random, turn, (adj) accidental, (v) gamble, adventure, risk, bet, befall, happen; **antonyms** (n) predictability, (adj) deliberate, intentional, (v) design, plan, 7. **scope** (kapsam); **synonyms** (n) range, reach, domain, purview, expanses, area, compass, drift, extent, oscilloscope, gamut, amplitude, breadth, dimension, (v) view, 8. **room** (oda); **synonyms** (n) chamber, latitude, apartment, hall, house, flat, margin, cabin, field, leeway, office, place, space, home, (v) board.

fırtına storm; **synonyms** (n) tempest, attack, shower, blizzard, burst, gust, hurricane, (v) rage, rush, assault, fume, hail, charge, bluster, invade.

fırtınalı 1. dirty (kırli, pis); **synonyms** (adj) foul, dirt, contemptible, bawdy, contaminated, dingy, impure, despicable, (v) muddy, corrupt, soil, contaminate, begrime, bemire, (n) defile; **antonyms** (adj) hygienic, pure, spotless, immaculate, (v) clean, 2. rough (kaba); **synonyms** (adj) coarse, hard, harsh, raw, crude, cruel, grating, gross, hoarse, jagged, approximate, gruff, inclement, (n) boisterous, draft; **antonyms** (adj) gentle, smooth,

polished, precise, refined, silky, soft, sophisticated, even, exact, glossy, pleasant, 3. heavy (ağır); **synonyms** (adj) dull, deep, dark, dense, fat, full, grave, arduous, bulky, burdensome, grievous, oppressive, thick, compact, ample; **antonyms** (adj) light, easy, slim, thin, slight, puny, skinny, 4. angry (kızgın, öfkeli); **synonyms** (adj) furious, incensed, provoked, fierce, irate, raging, vehement, maddened, fuming, outraged, piqued, spleenetic, angered, annoyed, boiling; **antonyms** (adj) calm, pleased, 5. turbulent; **synonyms** (adj) tempestuous, tumultuous, rough, disorderly, noisy, riotous, violent, wild, rude, troubled, unruly, agitated, angry, loud, (n) stormy, 6. ugly (cirkin); **synonyms** (adj) nasty, disagreeable, forbidding, frightful, gruesome, hideous, homely, repulsive, surly, evil, offensive, atrocious, deformed, grotesque, horrible; **antonyms** (adj) beautiful, attractive, good-looking, flowing, ornamental.

fiş check (çek, denetim, denetlemek); **synonyms** (v) bridle, stop, block, limit, agree, halt, restrain, bar, dampen, delay, (n) control, arrest, curb, bill, cheque.

fişek shell (kabuk); **synonyms** (n) peel, rind, bullet, case, casing, sheath, bark, carcass, crust, shot, (v) bomb, bombard, husk, pod, blast.

fişildamak 1. whisper; **synonyms** (n) buzz, hum, rustle, breath, trace, undertone, rumor, (v) murmur, breathe, mumble, hint, suggestion, hiss, inkling, innuendo; **antonym** (v) shout, 2. breathe (nefes almak, solumak); **synonyms** (v) blow, exhale, live, subsist, be, emit, exist, imply, rest, whisper, inspire, convey, heave, (n) respire, bespeak.

fişilti 1. whisper; **synonyms** (n) buzz, hum, rustle, breath, trace, undertone, rumor, (v) murmur, breathe, mumble, hint, suggestion, hiss, inkling, innuendo; **antonym** (v) shout, 2. breath (nafes, soluk); **synonyms** (n) spirit, wind, air, inspiration, puff, aspiration, breather, breeze, flash, flatus, gust, instant, jiffy, respite, (adj) whisper.

fişkirmak well (iyi); **synonyms** (adv) right, easily, thoroughly, considerably, fully, good, (adj) healthy, fit, shaft, sound, robust, (n) fountain, spring, pit, (v) gush; **antonyms** (adv) ill, badly, poorly, (adj) sick, unwell, dying, nauseous.

fişkırtmak jet; **synonyms** (n) squirt, fountain, flow, spout, spray, airplane, current, outpouring, (v) gush, spurt, fly, pour, flood, emit, (adj) raven.

fisiye fountain; **synonyms** (n) fount, font, jet, source, origin, well, derivation, root, spout, squirt, wellspring, (v) spring, flow.

fitil cord (kordon); **synonyms** (n) band, string, bond, tie, twine, tape, lace, rope, thread, whipcord, yarn, leash, fiber, cable, (v) knot.

fiyasko failure (bozukluk); **synonyms** (n) bankruptcy, failing, breakdown, decline, deficiency, debacle, defeat, disappointment,

disaster, downfall, error, loser, loss, abortion, default; *antonyms* (n) success, achievement, hit, winner, victory, achiever, attainment, capability, growth.

fiyat 1. price (eder); *synonyms* (n) cost, worth, charge, expense, figure, damage, fee, payment, toll, (v) appraise, estimate, amount, assess, (adj) merit, value, 2. cost; *synonyms* (n) price, disbursement, expenditure, rate, sacrifice, budget, forfeit, bill, expenses, loss, outlay, quotation, penalty, (v) be, 3. figure (figür, şekil); *synonyms* (n) form, appearance, character, shape, build, contour, emblem, fashion, image, number, (v) design, cast, count, calculate, cipher, 4. rate (oran); *synonyms* (n) pace, percentage, frequency, gait, (v) evaluate, appreciate, compute, put, rank, esteem, gauge, prize, deserve, measure, order.

fiyonk bow; *synonyms* (n) arc, curve, obeisance, turn, curvature, (v) bend, arch, stoop, duck, buckle, crouch, incline, kowtow, crook, defer.

физикел physical; *synonyms* (adj) material, bodily, actual, corporeal, tangible, animal, carnal, concrete, corporal, real, palpable, earthly, manual, sensual, (adv) fleshly; *antonyms* (adj) spiritual, mental, intangible.

физиологик physiological; *synonym* (adj) physiologic.

flaş flash; *synonyms* (n) sparkle, blaze, shimmer, glitter, instant, coruscation, (v) flicker, twinkle, blink, flame, gleam, glimmer, coruscate, dazzle, lighten.

flora flora; *synonyms* (n) vegetation, plant, plants, verdure, foliage, undergrowth, works.

fok seal (damga); *synonyms* (n) mark, stamp, cachet, hallmark, imprint, impression, signet, (v) plug, bar, close, shut, stop, clinch, lock, (adj) conclude; *antonyms* (v) open, unseal.

fon 1. fund; *synonyms* (n) stock, store, capital, bank, reserve, savings, supply, cache, endowment, (v) hoard, bankroll, finance, accumulate, back, sponsor, 2. background (arka plan); *synonyms* (n) backdrop, groundwork, setting, basis, context, education, environment, scene, backcloth, panorama, atmosphere, experience, ground, information, preparation.

fonksiyon function (işlev); *synonyms* (n) position, office, place, role, service, work, agency, application, duty, employment, (v) act, exercise, run, serve, go.

fonksiyonel functional; *synonyms* (adj) practical, effective, handy, operational, operative, working, serviceable, official, operable, running, useful; *antonyms* (adj) nonfunctional, useless.

fonlama funding; *synonyms* (n) financing, backing, support, appropriation, investment, accompaniment, backup, business, care, championship, documentation, economics, endowment, money, provision.

form 1. form (biçim); *synonyms* (n) figure, design, arrange, ceremony, shape, class, conformation, (v) cast, make, fashion, build, constitute, establish, carve, construct, **2.** shape (biçim, şekil); *synonyms* (n) mold, pattern, condition, configuration, frame, outline, (v) form, model, mould, determine, adjust, fit, influence, regulate, knead.

forma strip; *synonyms* (n) band, slip, (v) deprive, despoil, divest, peel, plunder, rifle, denude, ransack, pillage, pluck, pare, sack, bare; *antonyms* (v) dress, decorate.

formasyon formation; *synonyms* (n) constitution, creation, establishment, construction, genesis, arrangement, composition, organization, configuration, conformation, generation, production, architecture, erection, (v) fabrication; *antonym* (n) destruction.

format format (biçim); *synonyms* (n) form, size, formatting, shape, organization, structure, template, mold, construction, system, (v) set, arrange, coif, coiffe, coiffure.

formda fit (uymak); *synonyms* (v) agree, accommodate, meet, suit, adapt, correspond, square, accord, dress, (adj) decorous, apt, applicable, appropriate, (n) adjust, convulsion; *antonyms* (adj) unfit, inappropriate, unwell.

formül formula; *synonyms* (n) form, law, convention, expression, formality, method, principle, rule, canon, fashion, figure, formulary, pattern, prescription, procedure.

forum forum; *synonyms* (n) agora, assembly, court, pulpit, square, ambo, amphitheater, symposium, platform, rostrum, state, conference, assemblage, seminar, auditorium.

fosil fossil; *synonyms* (n) fogey, foggy, dodo, conservative, parent, relic, (adj) flint, obsolete, granite, preglacial, quartz, ancient, marble, old, pebble.

fotoğraf 1. photograph; *synonyms* (n) image, photo, picture, likeness, portrait, print, copy, pic, exposure, heliograph, photocopy, (v) film, shoot, snap, flick, **2.** shot; *synonyms* (n) gunshot, injection, go, fling, ball, crack, attempt, bang, bullet, chance, discharge, effort, endeavor, guess, (adj) iridescent, **3.** picture (görüntü, resim, tablo); *synonyms* (n) photograph, effigy, paint, drawing, depiction, description, icon, illustration, (v) describe, draw, depict, fancy, imagine, envision, figure, **4.** photo.

fotoğrafçı photographer; *synonyms* (n) photographist, press.

fotoğrafçılık photography; *synonyms* (n) cinematography, heliography, photogeny, shooting.

fotr felt; *synonyms* (v) mat, snarl, tangle, braid, entangle, (adj) perceived, sensed, conscious.

frekans frequency (sıklık); *synonyms* (n) frequence, incidence, commonness, prevalence, constancy, oftenness, abundance, oftness, pitch, density, community, concourse, crowd, generalness, measure.

fuar fair (güzel, sarışın); *synonyms* (adj) equitable, clear, beautiful, average, dispassionate, fine, impartial, reasonable, sweet, candid, (adv) clean, (n) bazaar, blonde, carnival, (v) bright; *antonyms* (adj) unfair, biased, dark, exceptional, unjust, partial, foul, imbalanced, mismatched, prejudiced, unwarranted.

funda heath; *synonyms* (n) heather, heathland, prairie, steppe, waste, wild, basin, desert, plain, veldt, grig, pampas, savanna.

futbol 1. football; *synonyms* (n) soccer, hockey, note, baseball, basketball, footie, 2. soccer; *synonyms* (n) football, ball, gridiron.

füze 1. missile; *synonyms* (n) bullet, shot, projectile, rocket, bolt, bomb, explosive, quoit, ammunition, club, messenger, missive, weapon, beast, bird, 2. rocket (rocket); *synonyms* (n) missile, arugula, brickbat, carcass, grenade, (v) soar, rise, skyrocket, zoom; *antonyms* (v) plummet, dawdle.

G

gaddar cruel; *synonyms* (adj) barbarous, brutal, hard, harsh, heartless, unkind, bitter, bloody, atrocious, biting, fierce, inhuman, merciless, ruthless, savage; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, kind, merciful, humane, liberal, sympathetic.

gaddarlık cruelty; *synonyms* (n) brutality, barbarity, cruelty, oppression, ferociousness, ferocity, harshness, mercilessness, ruthlessness, tyranny, violence, sadism, barbarism, abuse, fierceness; *antonyms* (n) compassion, kindness, friendliness, gentleness.

gaga bill (fatura, hesap); *synonyms* (n) account, beak, advertisement, card, invoice, poster, receipt, act, banknote, check, measure, (v) placard, advertise, charge, list.

galaksi galaxy; *synonyms* (n) constellation, beetleweed, bevy, cosmos, galax, bunch, coltsfoot, speckling, wandflower, (adj) array, army, sea, sight, star, sun.

galeri gallery; *synonyms* (n) balcony, audience, drift, veranda, circle, porch, terrace, verandah, auditorium, auditory, boxes.

galiba presumably; *synonyms* (adv) likely, presumptively, apparently, probably, seemingly, supposedly, allegedly, superficially, credible, doubtlessly, hypothetically, indubitably, reasonably, surely, (adj) doubtless.

galibiyet 1. victory (zafer); *synonyms* (n) triumph, conquest, success, mastery, subjugation,

superiority, achievement, expugnation,feat; *antonyms* (n) defeat, beating, failure, loss, 2. win (kazanmak); *synonyms* (v) acquire, gain, get, attain, obtain, conquer, achieve, earn, prevail, secure, take, succeed, carry, vanquish, procure; *antonym* (v) lose.

galip 1. winner; *synonyms* (n) champion, conqueror, success, achiever, master, hit; *antonyms* (n) loser, failure, flop, 2. victor; *synonyms* (n) winner, champ, superior, 3. triumphant; *synonyms* (adj) jubilant, victorious, successful, triumphal, exulting, winning, conquering, elated, gleeful, joyful, prideful, rejoicing, (v) exultant; *antonym* (adj) unsuccessful.

gam 1. scale (ölçek); *synonyms* (n) flake, gamut, degree, graduation, measure, yardstick, rate, chip, (v) ascend, climb, gauge, mount, weigh, rise, (adj) balance; *antonym* (v) descend, 2. sorrow (aci); *synonyms* (n) grief, mourning, regret, sadness, anguish, contrition, heartache, misery, penitence, remorse, repentance, (adj) distress, (v) mourn, lament, grieve; *antonyms* (n) joy, delight, happiness.

ganimet 1. capture; *synonyms* (v) bag, catch, take, apprehend, captivate, carry, ensnare, get, seize, bewitch, acquire, beguile, (n) arrest, seizure, apprehension; *antonyms* (v) release, surrender, 2. prize; *synonyms* (n) award, plunder, treasure, booty, premium, loot, price, trophy, (v) appreciate, esteem, cherish, honor, value, admire, pry.

garanti guarantee; *synonyms* (n) bail, assure, guaranty, warranty, assurance, pledge, warrant, bond, collateral, deposit, (v) certify, promise, engage, endorse, ensure.

gard guard (bekçi); *synonyms* (n) defend, defense, bulwark, care, cover, escort, protection, watchman, custody, convoy, defence, fender, guardsman, (v) shield, keep.

gardiyen 1. guardian; *synonyms* (n) custodian, guard, defender, protector, champion, curator, warden, keeper, patron, shelter, steward, backer, (adj) protective, custodial, tutelary, 2. guard (bekçi); *synonyms* (n) defend, defense, bulwark, care, cover, escort, protection, watchman, custody, convoy, defence, fender, guardsman, (v) shield, keep.

garip 1. strange; *synonyms* (adj) extraneous, foreign, peculiar, abnormal, curious, extraordinary, irregular, mysterious, new, odd, outlandish, unusual, rare, alien, anomalous; *antonyms* (adj) normal, ordinary, familiar, typical, 2. fantastic; *synonyms* (adj) bizarre, antic, extravagant, grotesque, marvelous, strange, terrific, wonderful, capricious, chimerical, fabulous, fantastical, great, (n) fanciful, (v) fancy; *antonyms* (adj) awful, real, 3. funny; *synonyms* (adj) comical, amusing, droll,

eccentric, facetious, fishy, diverting, comic, entertaining, farcical, humorous, laughable, queer, suspicious, (*adv*) funnily; *antonyms* (*adj*) serious, grave, **4**. bizarre; *synonyms* (*adj*) singular, fantastic, freakish, outre, quaint, remarkable, striking, erratic, different, eerie, exotic, freaky, incredible, offbeat, quizzical, **5**. curious; *synonyms* (*adj*) funny, interested, inquiring, inquisitive, weird, whimsical, interesting, intrusive, meddling, overcurious, surprising, eager, meddlesome, nosy, particular; *antonym* (*adj*) incurious, **6**. odd (*tek*); *synonyms* (*adj*) exceptional, chance, novel, individual, unaccountable, casual, crazy, atypical, leftover, occasional, rum, rummy, uncommon, uneven, wacky; *antonym* (*adj*) even.

garson waiter; *synonyms* (*n*) server, attendant, salver, servant, tray, bridegroom, disposition, groom, habit, host, kidney, kind, sort, flunkey.

gasp grab (*kapmak*); *synonyms* (*v*) capture, get, snatch, appropriate, clasp, clutch, fascinate, grapple, rob, seize, assume, attract, (*n*) arrest, catch, seizure.

gaydacı piper; *synonyms* (*n*) bagpiper, fiddler, fifer, harper, trumpeter, pepper.

gaye **1**. aim (*amaç, hedef*); *synonyms* (*n*) intent, objective, plan, target, design, intention, meaning, (*v*) purpose, direct, object, point, address, endeavor, aspire, propose, **2**. cause (*neden*); *synonyms* (*n*) case, action, occasion, account, basis, campaign, (*v*) make, breed, do, induce, allow, arouse, beget, bring, engender; *antonym* (*n*) consequence, **3**. goal (*hedef, kale*); *synonyms* (*n*) aim, butt, destination, end, basket, ambition, aspiration, limit, finish, home, mark, mission, reason, wish, (*v*) bound, **4**. purpose (*amaç, maksat, niyet*); *synonyms* (*n*) mind, effect, purport, resolve, motive, determination, function, goal, idea, cause, decision, drift, (*v*) project, intend, decide.

gayret **1**. effort (*çaba*); *synonyms* (*n*) attempt, exertion, application, drive, endeavor, struggle, trial, trouble, try, diligence, bid, push, campaign, cause, crusade, **2**. energy (*enerji, güç*); *synonyms* (*n*) animation, dash, force, life, spirit, determination, effort, might, strength, vigor, vitality, capability, action, activity, dynamism; *antonyms* (*n*) lethargy, apathy, exhaustion, tiredness, weakness, idleness, sluggishness, **3**. industry (*endüstri*); *synonyms* (*n*) business, industriousness, labor, toil, trade, work, assiduousness, manufacture, commerce.

gayretli **1**. eager; *synonyms* (*adj*) avid, desirous, ardent, earnest, agog, acute, ambitious, enthusiastic, keen, zealous, industrious, studious, active, burning, craving; *antonyms* (*adj*) indifferent, apathetic, disinterested, unconcerned, **2**. vigorous; *synonyms* (*adj*) robust, strong, energetic,

hardy, lively, powerful, strenuous, athletic, hearty, mighty, healthy, smart, brawny, (*n*) brave, (*v*) brisk; *antonyms* (*adj*) feeble, lethargic, weak, dull, unenergetic.

gaz gas (*benzin*); *synonyms* (*n*) gasoline, petrol, air, fumes, accelerator, flatulence, petroleum, oil, gasoline, vapor, (*v*) fuel, brag, vaunt, blague, blow.

gazete **1**. newspaper; *synonyms* (*n*) journal, gazette, magazine, paper, news, periodical, print, publisher, newsprint, press, publication, **2**. journal (*gündük*); *synonyms* (*n*) diary, book, newspaper, ephemeris, chronicle, log, record, annals, calendar, organ, review, annual, (*adj*) daybook, daily, diurnal, **3**. sheet (*yaprak*); *synonyms* (*n*) board, layer, leaf, canvas, film, coat, coating, blanket, cover, coverlet, piece, plane, sail, mainsheet, pane, **4**. paper; *synonyms* (*n*) document, article, discourse, certificate, essay, report, composition, form, ticket, dissertation, exposition, theme, thesis, writing, (*v*) wallpaper.

gazeteci journalist; *synonyms* (*n*) reporter, writer, author, chronicler, diarist, newscaster.

gazetecilik journalism; *synonyms* (*n*) press, author, essayist, correspondent, literature, littérateur, prose, text, writer, writing, copy.

gebe pregnant (*hamile*); *synonyms* (*adj*) pithy, significant, fraught, enceinte, expectant, gravid, heavy, big, meaning, teeming, important, (*v*) telling, emphatic.

gебelik pregnancy; *synonyms* (*n*) gravidity, gestation, fertility, behavior, childbearing, departure, doings, fetation, going, pregnancy, uterogestation, traveling, (*adj*) procreation, propagation, pullulation.

geç late; *synonyms* (*adj*) former, dead, deceased, behindhand, belated, delayed, modern, slow, tardy, dull, defunct, (*adv*) dilatory, fresh, backward, belatedly; *antonyms* (*adj*) ahead, (*adv*) early, punctually, promptly, punctual.

gece **1**. night (*akşam*); *synonyms* (*n*) dark, evening, dusk, darkness, nighttime, twilight, (*adj*) nocturnal; *antonyms* (*n*) day, light, **2**. evening (*akşam*); *synonyms* (*n*) even, eve, eventide, nightfall, sunset, night, sundown; *antonyms* (*n*) dawn, daybreak.

geceleyin overnight; *synonyms* (*adj*) nightlong, meteoric, temporary, (*n*) tour, trip, voyage, (*v*) travel.

geçen **1**. last (*son, sùrmek*); *synonyms* (*v*) endure, continue, hold, exist, live, dwell, (*n*) abide, conclusion, (*adj*) extreme, closing, final, ultimate, conclusive, concluding, farthest; *antonyms* (*n*) opening, (*adj*) first, **2**. past (*geçmiş*); *synonyms* (*adj*) beyond, bygone, former, old, back, earlier, gone, over, preceding, preterit, previous, (*n*) history, (*adv*) by, before, (*prf*) along; *antonyms* (*adj*) contemporary, current, (*prep*) within, (*n*) future,

present, prospect, **3. passing** (geçici); **synonyms** (*adj*) ephemeral, fleeting, momentary, transient, brief, cursory, fugitive, impermanent, casual, (*n*) overtaking, death, decease, departure, expiration, passage; **antonyms** (*adj*) permanent, lasting.

geçenlerde lately; **synonyms** (*adv*) recently, late, freshly, latterly, newly, just, new, (*adj*) anew, afresh.
geçer current (akım, cari, geçerli); **synonyms** (*adj*) common, contemporary, fashionable, instant, actual, fresh, modern, new, popular, (*n*) flow, stream, run, afloat, movement, (*prep*) course; **antonyms** (*adj*) obsolete, past, old, old-fashioned, previous.

Geçerli **1.** valid; **synonyms** (*adj*) legal, sound, right, genuine, solid, forcible, substantial, authentic, good, legitimate, powerful, rightful, strong, true, cogent; **antonyms** (*adj*) unacceptable, invalid, annulled, bogus, illogical, **2. current** (akım, cari); **synonyms** (*adj*) common, contemporary, fashionable, instant, actual, fresh, modern, new, popular, (*n*) flow, stream, run, afloat, movement, (*prep*) course; **antonyms** (*adj*) obsolete, past, old, old-fashioned, previous, **3. effective** (etkin); **synonyms** (*adj*) beneficial, practical, effectual, efficacious, operative, fruitful, positive, active, forceful, important, influential, (*n*) competent, capable, able, efficient; **antonyms** (*adj*) ineffective, useless, weak, inoperative, **4. sound** (ses); **synonyms** (*n*) echo, peal, (*v*) ring, chime, fast, blow, (*adj*) reasonable, complete, healthy, fit, just, rational, sane, sensible, robust; **antonyms** (*n*) silence, (*adj*) unsound, confused.

geçerlik validity; **synonyms** (*n*) force, truth, authority, legitimacy, soundness, certainty, cogency, effect, power, effectiveness, reality, authenticity, vigor, credibility, hardness.

geçerlilik validity (geçerlik); **synonyms** (*n*) force, truth, authority, legitimacy, soundness, certainty, cogency, effect, power, effectiveness, reality, authenticity, vigor, credibility, hardness.

geçersiz illegal; **synonyms** (*adj*) criminal, forbidden, prohibited, unauthorized, unlawful, illegitimate, illicit, lawless, taboo, wrongful; **antonyms** (*adj*) legal, lawful, honest, legitimate, official.

geçici **1.** temporary; **synonyms** (*adj*) ephemeral, passing, temporal, acting, momentary, fleeting, impermanent, provisional, transient, transitory, brief, fugitive, stopgap, irregular, substitute; **antonyms** (*adj*) permanent, continuous, enduring, eternal, everlasting, long-term, **2. passing**; **synonyms** (*adj*) cursory, casual, fugacious, temporary, (*n*) overtaking, death, decease, departure, expiration, passage, demise, exit, going, motion, pass; **antonym** (*adj*) lasting, **3. tentative**; **synonyms** (*adj*) doubtful, experimental, probationary, trial, exploratory, shy, cautious, conditional, hesitant, indecisive, indefinite,

provisionary, undecided; **antonyms** (*adj*) definite, sure, **4. interim**; **synonyms** (*adj*) concomitance, concurrence, (*n*) interval, interlude, distance, intermission, lag, pause, while, (*adv*) meantime, **5. volatile** (uçucu); **synonyms** (*adj*) changeable, erratic, frivolous, unstable, mercurial, giddy, capricious, flighty, variable, inconstant, excitable, unsteady, airy, light, (*v*) fickle; **antonym** (*adj*) stable, **6. provisional**; **synonyms** (*adj*) makeshift, tentative, interim, provisory, qualified, given, probative, probatory.

gecikme **1.** delay (geciktirmek); **synonyms** (*n*) pause, arrest, deferment, wait, stay, deferral, extension, (*v*) defer, check, postpone, reserve, adjourn, break, detain, hesitate; **antonyms** (*n*) punctuality, decisiveness, (*v*) rush, advance, **2. detention**; **synonyms** (*n*) delay, custody, confinement, apprehension, captivity, detainment, constraint, capture, hold, imprisonment, incarceration, interment, prison, restraint, (*v*) keep; **antonyms** (*n*) freedom, release.

gecikmek delay (gecikme, geciktirmek); **synonyms** (*n*) pause, arrest, deferment, wait, stay, deferral, extension, (*v*) defer, check, postpone, reserve, adjourn, break, detain, hesitate; **antonyms** (*n*) punctuality, decisiveness, (*v*) rush, advance.

gecikmis late (gec); **synonyms** (*adj*) former, dead, deceased, behindhand, belated, delayed, modern, slow, tardy, dull, defunct, (*adv*) dilatory, fresh, backward, belatedly; **antonyms** (*adj*) ahead, (*adv*) early, punctually, promptly, punctual.

geciktirme delay (gecikme, geciktirmek); **synonyms** (*n*) pause, arrest, deferment, wait, stay, deferral, extension, (*v*) defer, check, postpone, reserve, adjourn, break, detain, hesitate; **antonyms** (*n*) punctuality, decisiveness, (*v*) rush, advance.

geciktirmek delay (gecikme); **synonyms** (*n*) pause, arrest, deferment, wait, stay, deferral, extension, (*v*) defer, check, postpone, reserve, adjourn, break, detain, hesitate; **antonyms** (*n*) punctuality, decisiveness, (*v*) rush, advance.

geçim **1.** living (canlı); **synonyms** (*adj*) lively, alive, live, extant, active, animated, animate, fresh, quick, (*n*) livelihood, being, life, aliveness, animation, benefice; **antonyms** (*adj*) inanimate, (*n*) dead, death, **2. keep** (tutmak); **synonyms** (*v*) hold, preserve, retain, defend, continue, guard, have, maintain, celebrate, confine, conserve, observe, reserve, save, commemorate; **antonyms** (*v*) dump, lose, **3. bread** (ekmek); **synonyms** (*n*) living, cash, maintenance, currency, dough, food, kale, loot, money, pelf, sustenance, **4. support** (dayanak, destek, desteklemek); **synonyms** (*n*) help, stand, aid, keep, comfort, patronage, (*v*) assist, prop, back, brace, encourage, bear, boost, carry, confirm;

- antonyms** (n) hindrance, (v) oppose, neglect, undermine, abandon, reject, weaken.
- geçimli** compatible (uyumlu); **synonyms** (adj) agreeable, congruent, accordant, congenial, sympathetic, becoming, congruous, consonant, harmonious, suitable, (n) consistent; **antonym** (adj) incompatible.
- geçindirmek** support (dayanak, destek, desteklemek); **synonyms** (v) help, stand, aid, keep, comfort, maintenance, patronage, (v) assist, prop, back, brace, encourage, maintain, bear, boost; **antonyms** (n) hindrance, (v) oppose, neglect, undermine, abandon, reject, weaken.
- geçinme** living (canlı); **synonyms** (adj) lively, alive, live, extant, active, animated, animate, fresh, quick, (n) livelihood, being, life, aliveness, animation, benefice; **antonyms** (adj) inanimate, (n) dead, death.
- geçinmek** manage; **synonyms** (v) conduct, direct, administer, do, govern, accomplish, arrange, control, cope, deal, handle, lead, work, maintain, (n) guide.
- geçirme** transmission; **synonyms** (n) circulation, conveyance, contagion, transfer, broadcast, communication, drive, infection, spread, transmittal, transmittance, dissemination, passage, transmitting.
- geçirmek** 1. carry (nakletmek, taşımak); **synonyms** (v) bear, bring, convey, conduct, take, acquit, behave, accept, comport, hold, pack, transport, load, assume, admit, 2. pass (geçiş, geçmek); **synonyms** (v) flow, deliver, give, happen, lead, move, offer, overtake, live, advance, die, elapse, exceed, (adj) go, run; **antonym** (v) fail, 3. conduct; **synonyms** (n) behavior, administration, manage, demeanor, performance, behaviour, (v) act, direct, administer, carriage, bearing, carry, show, accompany, channel, 4. spend; **synonyms** (v) consume, exhaust, expend, squander, blow, deplete, pass, wear, invest, dissipate, draw, drop, employ, lavish, (adj) waste; **antonyms** (v) save, conserve, 5. transfer (aktarma, aktarmak); **synonyms** (n) conveyance, assignment, transference, delivery, (v) change, remove, shift, exchange, send, transmit, commit, consign, interchange, transplant, delegate; **antonym** (v) keep.
- geçirmez** proof (kanıt); **synonyms** (n) confirmation, demonstration, probation, argument, authentication, evidence, sign, substantiation, validation, verification, experiment, indication, essay, criterion, establishment.
- geçiş** 1. pass (geçmek); **synonyms** (v) flow, deliver, give, happen, lead, move, offer, overtake, live, advance, die, elapse, exceed, (adj) go, run; **antonym** (v) fail, 2. transition; **synonyms** (n) change, passage, transit, alteration, changeover, conversion, modulation, 3. passage; **synonyms** (n) aisle, course, channel, corridor, gangway, hall, journey, entry, way, entrance, lobby, duct, opening, avenue, citation, 4. passing (gecici); **synonyms** (adj) ephemeral, fleeting, momentary, transient, brief, cursory, fugitive, impermanent, casual, (n) overtaking, death, decease, departure, expiration, demise; **antonyms** (adj) permanent, lasting.
- geçit** 1. access (giris); **synonyms** (n) admission, approach, entrance, entry, admittance, entree, gate, attack, doorway, entryway, fit, opening, outburst, passage, (v) enter; **antonym** (n) exit, 2. corridor (koridor); **synonyms** (n) aisle, hall, lobby, hallway, lane, vestibule, artery, alley, alleyway, path, portico, way, 3. pass (geçiş, geçmek); **synonyms** (v) flow, deliver, give, happen, lead, move, offer, overtake, live, advance, die, elapse, exceed, (adj) go, run; **antonym** (v) fail, 4. crossing; **synonyms** (n) cross, ford, transit, crossbreeding, hybridization, intersection, voyage, crossroad, crosswalk, crossway, cruise, flight, interbreeding, junction, travel, 5. gate (kapı); **synonyms** (n) door, mouth, port, threshold, gateway, porch, portal, turnout, 6. passage; **synonyms** (n) course, channel, corridor, gangway, journey, duct, avenue, citation, excerpt, extract, movement, paragraph, pass, road, section, 7. gap (aralık, boşluk); **synonyms** (n) break, cleft, crack, crevice, fissure, aperture, chasm, clearance, difference, fracture, vacancy, blank, chink, disparity, (v) breach.
- geçme** passage; **synonyms** (n) aisle, course, channel, corridor, gangway, hall, journey, entry, way, entrance, lobby, duct, opening, avenue, citation.
- geçmek** 1. pass (geçiş); **synonyms** (v) flow, deliver, give, happen, lead, move, offer, overtake, live, advance, die, elapse, exceed, (adj) go, run; **antonym** (v) fail, 2. intervene; **synonyms** (v) interfere, intercede, interpose, mediate, arbitrate, meddle, interject, intermediate, 3. exceed; **synonyms** (v) beat, pass, surpass, outdo, surmount, transcend, cap, outshine, outweigh, overrun, top, excel, outgo, outmatch, (adj) better, 4. cross (haç); **synonyms** (n) crisscross, affliction, (v) intersect, baffle, cover, thwart, (adj) crabbed, crabby, angry, cantankerous, grouchy, grumpy, traverse, cranky, annoyed; **antonyms** (v) uncross, (adj) calm, good-tempered, 5. top (üst); **synonyms** (adj) maximum, superlative, (n) crown, peak, acme, apex, crest, height, pinnacle, summit, surface, brow, (v) best, head, climax; **antonyms** (adj) worst, (n) bottom, base, nadir.
- geçmiş** 1. past; **synonyms** (adj) beyond, bygone, former, old, back, earlier, gone, over, preceding, preterit, previous, (n) history, (adv) by, before, (prep) along; **antonyms** (adj) contemporary, current, (prep) within, (n) future, present, prospect, 2. history (tarih); **synonyms** (n) account, chronicle, story, annals, background, narrative, record, explanation, yesteryear, narration, past, life, (v) tale, 3. former

(eski, önceki); *synonyms* (*adj*) antecedent, anterior, foregoing, prior, original, deceased, foremost, primary, ancient, departed, last, late, older, quondam, (*n*) predecessor.

geçmişte back (arka, geri, sırt); *synonyms* (*adv*) before, backward, (*n*) rear, (*adj*) assist, (*v*) support, advocate, endorse, recede, second, stake, vouch, guarantee, aid, champion, encourage; *antonyms* (*n*) face, (*v*) front, oppose, advance.

gedik breach; *synonyms* (*n*) aperture, chink, crack, crevice, fracture, gap, infringement, opening, rift, split, trespass, (*v*) break, rupture, contravene, fissure; *antonym* (*n*) observance.

gelecek 1. future; *synonyms* (*adj*) unborn, coming, prospective, intended, potential, approaching, forthcoming, imminent, impending, later, (*n*) prospect, hereafter, fate, futurity, (*v*) horizon; *antonym* (*n*) past, 2. forthcoming; *synonyms* (*adj*) future, outgoing, upcoming, oncoming, pending, extroverted, gracious, (*v*) batching, brewing; *antonym* (*adj*) reserved, 3. coming; *synonyms* (*v*) instant, (*adj*) following, near, next, (*n*) access, advent, approach, appearance, arrival, return, arrive, come, climax; *antonym* (*n*) departure, 4. next (sonraki); *synonyms* (*adj*) nearest, adjacent, contiguous, subsequent, ensuing, after, close, adjoining, posterior, closest, neighboring, proximate, (*adv*) afterward, then, subsequently; *antonyms* (*adj*) distant, (*adv*) previous, preceding, previously.

gelen coming; *synonyms* (*v*) instant, (*adj*) approaching, forthcoming, future, imminent, impending, following, (*n*) access, advent, approach, appearance, arrival, return, arrive, come; *antonym* (*n*) departure.

gelenek 1. custom; *synonyms* (*n*) tradition, habit, convention, practice, usage, use, fashion, impost, method, observance, order, rite, ritual, (*v*) accustom, (*adj*) bespoke, 2. tradition; *synonyms* (*n*) custom, legend, folklore, heritage, lore, routine, myth.

geleneksel 1. conventional; *synonyms* (*adj*) formal, orthodox, accepted, common, customary, everyday, conservative, decorous, established, habitual, normal, ordinary, routine, (*v*) commonplace, familiar; *antonyms* (*adj*) unconventional, radical, relaxed, unusual, original, rebellious, unorthodox, 2. traditional; *synonyms* (*adj*) conventional, immemorial, classic, legendary, traditional, usual, accustomed, regular, stock; *antonyms* (*adj*) new, modern, progressive, 3. customary; *synonyms* (*adj*) traditional, average, wonted, current, frequent, general, natural, prescriptive, prevailing, typical, set.

gelgit tide; *synonyms* (*n*) current, flow, stream, course, drift, run, time, race, rush, (*v*) wave, flood, surge, billow, noonday.

gelin bride; *synonyms* (*n*) wife, mate, woman, helpmate.

gelir 1. income; *synonyms* (*n*) earnings, proceeds, profit, revenue, gain, means, pay, return, salary, yield, allowance, profits, receipts, wages, livelihood; *antonym* (*n*) loss, 2. earnings; *synonyms* (*n*) income, wage, compensation, lucre, remuneration, returns, takings, 3. proceeds (kazanç); *synonyms* (*n*) issue, take, emolument, payoff, proceed, incomings, outcome, benefit, effect, produce, result, innings, 4. revenue; *synonyms* (*n*) interest, gate, resources, taxation, gross, 5. yield (verim); *synonyms* (*n*) give, output, crop, (*v*) surrender, allow, concede, submit, cede, grant, relinquish, bow, accede, afford, bear, consent; *antonyms* (*v*) resist, persevere.

gelış 1. coming; *synonyms* (*v*) instant, (*adj*) approaching, forthcoming, future, imminent, impending, following, (*n*) access, advent, approach, appearance, arrival, return, arrive, come; *antonym* (*n*) departure, 2. arrival; *synonyms* (*n*) entrance, incoming, newcomer, attainment, arriver, comer, reaching, homecoming; *antonyms* (*n*) exit, leaving.

gelişen progressive (ilerici); *synonyms* (*adj*) advanced, forward, gradual, active, radical, consecutive, modern, revolutionary, positive, alphabetical, avant-garde, broad, broad-minded, (*n*) liberal, imperfect; *antonyms* (*adj*) old-fashioned, traditional, (*n*) conservative.

gelişim evolution (evrim); *synonyms* (*n*) development, growth, expansion, movement, process, progress, evolvement, change, mutation, advance, alteration, modification, progression, (*v*) operation, elimination; *antonym* (*n*) deterioration.

gelişme 1. growth (büyüme); *synonyms* (*n*) development, accretion, augmentation, evolution, gain, increase, enlargement, germination, accumulation, accession, addition, advance, improvement, increment, (*v*) grow; *antonyms* (*n*) decrease, reduction, weakening, decline, 2. growing; *synonyms* (*adj*) flourishing, rising, thriving, blossoming, progressive, swelling, adolescent, budding, burgeoning, cumulative, enlarging, (*n*) developing, growth, (*adv*) increasing; *antonyms* (*adj*) deteriorating, dwindling, 3. evolution (evrim); *synonyms* (*n*) expansion, movement, process, progress, evolvement, change, mutation, alteration, modification, progression, innovation, (*v*) operation, elimination, eradication; *antonym* (*n*) deterioration, 4. development; *synonyms* (*n*) course, spread, effect, elaboration, result, complication, amplification, maturity, creation, state, consequence, construction, cultivation, discovery, emergence; *antonym* (*n*) neglect, 5. improvement; *synonyms* (*n*) advancement, amelioration, betterment, correction, amendment, repair, adjustment, enhancement,

headway, revision, melioration, rise, upturn, benefit, emendation; **antonym** (n) downgrade, **6.** advance (avans, ilerleme, ilerlemek, ilerletmek); **synonyms** (n) loan, (v) further, proceed, promote, approach, encourage, raise, boost, contribute, cultivate, develop, forward, improve, lend, (phr) accelerate; **antonyms** (v) retreat, recede, delay, demote, regress, **7.** progress; **synonyms** (n) furtherance, passage, journey, promotion, career, (v) continue, go, move, pass, prosper, way, thrive, evolve, travel, mature.

gelismek **1.** advance (avans, ilerleme, ilerlemek, ilerletmek); **synonyms** (n) progress, improvement, (v) further, proceed, promote, approach, encourage, raise, rise, boost, contribute, cultivate, develop, forward, (phr) accelerate; **antonyms** (n) deterioration, (v) retreat, recede, delay, demote, regress, **2.** develop; **synonyms** (v) advance, amplify, educate, expand, grow, breed, contract, acquire, bloom, blossom, break, bud, build, come, elaborate; **antonyms** (v) decrease, erupt, neglect, **3.** improve; **synonyms** (v) heal, emend, help, ameliorate, amend, correct, reform, gain, better, enhance, mend, perfect, restore, beautify, revise; **antonyms** (v) worsen, deteriorate, spoil, **4.** boom; **synonyms** (n) bang, roar, noise, bar, din, peal, (v) blast, blare, flourish, sound, thrive, thunder, bellow, clang, prosper; **antonyms** (n) depression, (v) collapse, decline, **5.** progress; **synonyms** (n) headway, furtherance, betterment, course, advancement, development, growth, increase, movement, (v) continue, go, move, improve, pass, way, **6.** shape (biçim, şekil); **synonyms** (n) cast, mold, figure, pattern, condition, configuration, (v) form, fashion, model, mould, determine, make, adjust, carve, construct.

gelişmiş advanced (ileri); **synonyms** (adj) sophisticated, progressive, senior, higher, modern, new, precocious, late, cultured, developed, elevated, forward, liberal, ripe, superior; **antonyms** (adj) conservative, old-fashioned, inferior.

geliştirme development; **synonyms** (n) evolution, course, growth, improvement, increase, progress, spread, advance, augmentation, change, developing, effect, elaboration, expansion, movement; **antonyms** (n) deterioration, decline, neglect, decrease.

geliştirmek **1.** develop; **synonyms** (v) advance, amplify, educate, expand, grow, breed, contract, acquire, bloom, blossom, break, bud, build, come, cultivate; **antonyms** (v) decrease, erupt, neglect, regress, **2.** improve; **synonyms** (v) heal, emend, help, ameliorate, amend, correct, reform, gain, better, develop, enhance, mend, perfect, restore, beautify; **antonyms** (v) worsen, deteriorate, spoil.

gelme **1.** coming; **synonyms** (v) instant, (adj) approaching, forthcoming, future, imminent,

impending, following, (n) access, advent, approach, appearance, arrival, return, arrive, come; **antonym** (n) departure, **2.** advent; **synonyms** (n) coming, emergence, entrance, **3.** arrival; **synonyms** (n) incoming, newcomer, attainment, arriver, comer, reaching, homecoming; **antonyms** (n) exit, leaving.

gelmek **1.** come; **synonyms** (v) approach, become, aggregate, appear, arise, arrive, fall, befall, amount, descend, get, go, hail, number, originate; **antonym** (v) leave, **2.** arrive (varmak); **synonyms** (v) come, mature, attain, land, reach, succeed, show, derive, emerge, enter, happen, issue, prosper, dissemble; **antonym** (v) depart, **3.** pull (çekme, çekmek); **synonyms** (v) drag, draw, draught, pluck, attract, haul, jerk, tug, pick, make, force, hale, (n) wrench, attraction, effort; **antonyms** (v) push, repel.

gem bit; **synonyms** (n) crumb, morsel, piece, atom, drop, fleck, fragment, moment, part, portion, shred, snatch, (v) curb, scrap, scantling.

gemi **1.** ship; **synonyms** (n) boat, ferry, craft, bottom, (v) dispatch, send, forward, transport, consign, carry, embark, move, transfer, post, charge, **2.** craft; **synonyms** (n) ability, art, cunning, trade, artfulness, guile, fraud, shift, artifice, business, deceit, job, occupation, profession, skill, **3.** boat (sandal); **synonyms** (n) yacht, scull, dinghy, ship, vessel, vehicle, shallop, schooner, sailboat, bateau, bowl, sauceboat, truck, aircraft, (v) cruise, **4.** vessel; **synonyms** (n) container, duct, jar, vas, canal, pan, receptacle, basin, tube, watercraft, bottle, pipe.

gemicilik **1.** navigation; **synonyms** (n) guidance, sailing, steering, seafaring, shipping, travel, flight, aviation, glide, gliding, pilotage, piloting, routing, sailplaning, soaring, **2.** sailing (yelkencilik); **synonyms** (adj) nautical, (n) navigation, departure, boating, cruise.

gen gene; **synonyms** (n) chromosome, cistron.

genç **1.** youth (gençlik); **synonyms** (n) boy, juvenile, lad, young, youngster, adolescence, kid, juvenility, puberty, stripling, younker, child, puppy, infancy, (adj) adolescent; **antonyms** (n) adulthood, adult, ripeness, **2.** young (yavru); **synonyms** (adj) green, immature, fresh, new, raw, baby, boyish, callow, childish, early, tender, unripe, youthful, (n) offspring, progeny; **antonyms** (adj) old, mature, (n) aged, **3.** youthful; **synonyms** (adj) vernal, beardless, **4.** youngster (çocuk, delikanlı); **synonyms** (n) urchin, toddler, youth, nipper, shaver, teen, teenager, girl, lass, minor.

gençlik youth (genc); **synonyms** (n) boy, juvenile, lad, young, youngster, adolescence, kid, juvenility, puberty, stripling, younker, child, puppy, infancy, (adj) adolescent; **antonyms** (n) adulthood, adult, ripeness.

gene again (bir daha, tekrar, yeniden, yine); *synonyms* (adv) afresh, more, anew, encore, repeatedly, then, also, further, often.

genel 1. general; *synonyms* (adj) common, comprehensive, national, universal, broad, commonplace, current, ecumenical, public, average, communal, (n) chief, commander, (v) customary, frequent; *antonyms* (adj) specific, individual, narrow, (n) particular, **2.** public (kamu); *synonyms* (adj) overt, civic, general, mutual, popular, ordinary, civil, (n) folk, community, people, populace, audience, (v) open, plebeian, government; *antonyms* (adj) private, confidential, personal, **3.** common (adi, ortak); *synonyms* (adj) coarse, cheap, usual, vulgar, accustomed, base, ignoble, mean, mediocre, trivial, banal, prosaic, poor, collective, (n) habitual; *antonyms* (adj) uncommon, rare, unusual, characteristic, one-off, unique, aristocratic, exclusive, extraordinary, infrequent, **4.** broad; *synonyms* (adj) wide, ample, extensive, large, sweeping, vast, free, big, blanket, capacious, deep, full, inclusive, liberal, (n) female; *antonym* (adj) thin, **5.** global; *synonyms* (adj) international, overall, cosmopolitan, worldwide, earthly, total, globose, globular, orbicular, planetary, spheric, spherical, terrestrial, world; *antonym* (adj) local, **6.** generic; *synonyms* (adj) basic, cognate, economy, unadorned, utilitarian, generical, nonexclusive, plain, straightforward.

genelde generally; *synonyms* (adv) altogether, commonly, frequently, broadly, chiefly, usually, approximately, largely, mainly, mostly, principally, completely, customarily, habitually, normally; *antonyms* (adv) narrowly, rarely, specifically.

genelge circular; *synonyms* (adj) round, annular, circinate, globular, orbicular, rotund, rounded, spherical, (n) advertisement, bill, handbill, brochure, publication, bulletin, flier; *antonym* (adj) square.

genellikle 1. usually; *synonyms* (adv) generally, commonly, mostly, normally, ordinarily, frequently, customarily, habitually, regularly, broadly, readily, unremarkably; *antonyms* (adv) unusually, rarely, exceptionally, **2.** generally; *synonyms* (adv) altogether, chiefly, usually, approximately, largely, mainly, principally, completely, often, overall, typically, primarily; *antonyms* (adv) narrowly, specifically.

general general (genel); *synonyms* (adj) common, comprehensive, national, universal, broad, commonplace, current, ecumenical, public, average, communal, (n) chief, commander, (v) customary, frequent; *antonyms* (adj) specific, individual, narrow, (n) particular.

geniş 1. wide; *synonyms* (adj) broad, spacious, roomy, comprehensive, extensive, large, ample, vast,

capacious, expanded, extended, full, open, sweeping, big; *antonyms* (adj) narrow, thin, restricted, **2.** large (büyük); *synonyms* (adj) generous, bulky, considerable, handsome, high, heavy, abundant, great, gross, hefty, huge, important, stout, fat, bountiful; *antonyms* (adj) small, cramped, insignificant, **3.** extensive; *synonyms* (adj) commodious, copious, major, wide, long, enormous, detailed, expansive, immense, massive, voluminous, widespread, universal, elaborate, profound; *antonyms* (adj) limited, minor, partial, short, **4.** ample (bol); *synonyms* (adj) plentiful, affluent, liberal, rich, sizable, sufficient, adequate, enough, plenteous, profuse, sizeable, substantial, luxuriant, complete, round; *antonyms* (adj) inadequate, meager, insufficient, scarce, **5.** broad; *synonyms* (adj) general, free, blanket, deep, inclusive, thick, tolerant, coarse, indelicate, loose, plain, unsubtle, wholesale, (n) female, mere; *antonym* (adj) specific, **6.** vast; *synonyms* (adj) boundless, colossal, gigantic, immeasurable, unlimited, gargantuan, giant, infinite, monumental, unbounded, limitless, endless, mammoth, mighty, monstrous; *antonym* (adj) tiny, **7.** comprehensive; *synonyms* (adj) exhaustive, overall, thorough, total, global, grand, meticulous, compendious, worldwide; *antonym* (adj) noncomprehensive, **8.** spacious; *synonyms* (adj) airy, comfortable, convenient.

genişleme expansion (genleşme); *synonyms* (n) amplification, enlargement, development, dilatation, dilation, elaboration, growth, stretch, distention, evolution, increase, inflation, swelling, (v) extension, augmentation; *antonyms* (n) contraction, decrease, reduction, abbreviation.

genişlemek expand (büyütmek, genişletmek); *synonyms* (v) amplify, enlarge, balloon, broaden, develop, distend, aggrandize, augment, extend, inflate, swell, explicate, bloat, elaborate, (adj) dilate; *antonyms* (v) contract, shorten, abbreviate, decrease, deflate, reduce, shrink, summarize, narrow.

genişletilmiş 1. extended; *synonyms* (adj) broad, expanded, ample, extensive, long, wide, elongated, enlarged, lengthened, lengthy, prolonged, protracted, open, comprehensive, continued; *antonyms* (adj) brief, short, condensed, unextended, **2.** expanded; *synonyms* (adj) extended, dilated.

genişletme extension (uzatma); *synonyms* (n) continuation, augmentation, enlargement, expansion, addition, increase, annex, elongation, expanse, stretch, development, amplification, annexe, circulation, dissemination; *antonyms* (n) limitation, contraction, limit.

genişletmek 1. extend (uzatmak); *synonyms* (v) expand, enlarge, amplify, broaden, dilate, widen, augment, continue, elongate, go, spread, carry,

- develop, increase, (adj) stretch; **antonyms** (v) withdraw, shorten, limit, narrow, shrink, **2.** expand (büyütmek, genişlemek); **synonyms** (v) balloon, distend, aggrandize, extend, inflate, swell, explicate, bloat, elaborate, grow, open, rise, unfold, advance, (adj) expatiate; **antonyms** (v) contract, abbreviate, decrease, deflate, reduce, summarize.
- genişlik** **1.** width (en); **synonyms** (n) breadth, extent, latitude, length, size, wideness, broadness, amplitude, dimension, distance, thickness, measurement, area, depth, height; **antonym** (n) thinness, **2.** breadth (en); **synonyms** (n) scope, width, spread, stretch, span, abundance, expanse, magnitude, range, richness, scale, space, comprehensiveness; **antonym** (n) narrowness, **3.** extent; **synonyms** (n) degree, extension, amount, bulk, compass, boundary, gauge, measure, purview, quantity, reach, capacity, limit, mass, duration.
- Genişlet** expand (büyütmek, genişlemek, genişletmek); **synonyms** (v) amplify, enlarge, balloon, broaden, develop, distend, aggrandize, augment, extend, inflate, swell, explicate, bloat, elaborate, (adj) dilate; **antonyms** (v) contract, shorten, abbreviate, decrease, deflate, reduce, shrink, summarize, narrow.
- genleşme** expansion; **synonyms** (n) amplification, enlargement, development, dilatation, dilation, elaboration, growth, stretch, distortion, evolution, increase, inflation, swelling, (v) extension, augmentation; **antonyms** (n) contraction, decrease, reduction, abbreviation.
- geometrik** geometric; **synonyms** (adj) geometrical, arithmetic, arithmetical, mathematical, numerical, algebraic, statistical.
- gerçek** **1.** actual; **synonyms** (adj) real, absolute, true, factual, genuine, authentic, existent, indisputable, literal, positive, precise, tangible, veritable, very, (n) accurate; **antonyms** (adj) false, hypothetical, supposed, **2.** real; **synonyms** (adj) material, physical, concrete, natural, pure, native, right, good, certain, honest, just, sincere, substantial, (adv) actually, (v) actual; **antonyms** (adj) unreal, imaginary, apparent, artificial, fake, bogus, deceptive, fantasy, imitation, insubstantial, mock, nominal, (v) pretend, **3.** fact (olay, olgu); **synonyms** (n) event, incident, detail, deed, particular, truth, actuality, circumstance, experience, occurrence, point, reality, thing, contingency, (v) act; **antonyms** (n) guesswork, rumor, conjecture, fallacy, falsehood, report, **4.** true (doğru); **synonyms** (adj) faithful, even, correct, exact, straight, truthful, direct, loyal, proper, reliable, rightful, sound, lawful, legitimate, (v) square; **antonyms** (adj) inaccurate, untrue, **5.** intrinsic; **synonyms** (adj) inherent, immanent, inborn, internal, constitutional, essential, integral, intimate, intrinsical, peculiar, interior, fundamental, instinctive, innate, inner; **antonym** (adj) extrinsic, **6.** authentic; **synonyms** (adj) believable, trustworthy, valid, unfeigned, unsophisticated, credible, original, convincing, realistic, unquestionable, (v) authoritative; **antonym** (adj) unrealistic, **7.** genuine; **synonyms** (adj) candid, artless, hearty, unaffected, earnest, intrinsic, solid, clean, chaste, devout, authenticated, fair, veracious, guileless, sterling; **antonyms** (adj) insincere, affected, dishonest, hypocritical, replica, **8.** tangible; **synonyms** (adj) palpable, perceptible, evident, corporeal, definite, sensible, adequate, bodily, commensurate, competent, discernible, enough, (n) applicable, available, handy; **antonym** (adj) intangible, **9.** reality; **synonyms** (n) fact, existence, certainty, realism, being, realness, entity, genuineness, loyalty, substance, trueness, veracity, verity, effect, (v) efficiency; **antonyms** (n) delusion, dream, imagination, vision, **10.** truth (doğruluk); **synonyms** (n) exactness, sincerity, correctness, fidelity, accuracy, faithfulness, honesty, precision, authenticity, faith, uprightness, justice, principle, axiom, gospel; **antonyms** (n) untruth, dishonesty, fabrication, fiction, lie, **11.** substantial (önemli); **synonyms** (adj) firm, strong, considerable, important, significant, momentous, sturdy, ample, big, durable, grave, heavy, hefty, large, massive; **antonyms** (adj) insignificant, small, ethereal, fine, worthless, **12.** proper; **synonyms** (adj) appropriate, due, decent, fit, agreeable, apt, becoming, befitting, decorous, fitting, modest, suitable, neat, formal, individual; **antonyms** (adj) improper, inappropriate, unseemly, wrong, rude, **13.** positive (olumlu, pozitif); **synonyms** (adj) affirmative, confident, decisive, explicit, favorable, incontrovertible, peremptory, plus, sure, advantageous, arbitrary, assured, categorical, clear, constructive; **antonyms** (adj) negative, derogatory, uncertain, unsure, pessimistic, sad, **14.** right (doğru, sağ); **synonyms** (adj) perfect, reasonable, equitable, ethical, full, (adv) correctly, exactly, (n) privilege, law, liberty, authority, claim, freedom, interest, (v) rectify; **antonyms** (adj) unjustified, immoral, incorrect, (n) left, **15.** virtual (sanal); **synonyms** (adj) potential, practical, implicit, comparative, qualified, quasi, replicated, simulated, basic, energizing, indirect, facit, unacknowledged.
- gerçekçi** realistic; **synonyms** (adj) naturalistic, graphic, lifelike, practical, pragmatic, truthful, feasible, actual, hardheaded, sober, attainable, authentic, photographic; **antonym** (adj) unrealistic.
- gerçekçilik** realism; **synonyms** (n) naturalism, reality, authenticity, fidelity, realness, truth, verisimilitude, accuracy, certainty, closeness, dependability, expediency, faithfulness, reasonableness, sensibleness; **antonym** (n) idealism.

gerçekleştirme implementation; *synonyms* (*n*)

execution, fulfillment, enforcement, accomplishment, effectuation, performance, exercise, executing, completion, doing, effect, acceptance, functioning, agreement, approval.

gerçekleştirmek 1. realize; *synonyms* (*v*) fulfill, achieve, perform, discover, attain, accomplish, appreciate, complete, execute, know, make, recognize, sense, obtain, effect, 2. implement (alet, arac); *synonyms* (*v*) fulfil, apply, enforce, discharge, realize, do, (*n*) tool, apparatus, utensil, appliance, device, instrument, gadget, organ, contrivance, 3. effect (etki, sonuc); *synonyms* (*n*) consequence, product, result, sequel, aftermath, conclusion, impression, outgrowth, (*v*) create, cause, bring, carry, induce, use, win; *antonym* (*n*) reason.

gerçeklik 1. truth (doğruluk); *synonyms* (*n*) exactness, reality, actuality, sincerity, correctness, fact, fidelity, verity, genuineness, accuracy, certainty, faithfulness, honesty, precision, authenticity; *antonyms* (*n*) untruth, dishonesty, fabrication, falsehood, fiction, lie, 2. reality; *synonyms* (*n*) existence, realism, being, realness, truth, entity, loyalty, positive, substance, trueness, veracity, effect, (*v*) deed, efficiency, act; *antonyms* (*n*) fantasy, delusion, dream, imagination, vision.

gerçekte virtually; *synonyms* (*adv*) almost, literally, most, close, (*adj*) nearly, near, practically, about, nigh, negatively.

gerçekten 1. indeed; *synonyms* (*adv*) actually, certainly, exactly, much, really, surely, greatly, absolutely, clearly, definitely, positively, precisely, so, truly, (*intj*) forsooth; *antonym* (*adv*) possibly, 2. really; *synonyms* (*adv*) honestly, genuinely, real, very, simply, authentically, practically, essentially, extremely, highly, quite, right, just, (*adj*) indeed, sincerely, 3. honestly; *synonyms* (*adv*) frankly, fairly, candidly, directly, justly, faithfully, aboveboard, openly, fair, bluntly, plainly, (*adj*) earnestly, accurately; *antonyms* (*adv*) dishonestly, deceitfully, misleadingly, 4. actually; *synonyms* (*adv*) presently, correctly, literally, physically, bodily, easily, effectually, indisputably, truthfully, actively, efficaciously, evidently, forthwith, hence, immediately, 5. truly; *synonyms* (*adv*) legitimately, loyally, awfully, completely, fully, rightfully; *antonym* (*adv*) falsely, 6. positively; *synonyms* (*adv*) necessarily, expressily, decidedly, categorically, favorably, yes; *antonyms* (*adv*) disapprovingly, negatively.

gerçi though; *synonyms* (*conj*) nevertheless, notwithstanding, still, whereas, while, (*adv*) even, tho', (*adj*) although, however.

gereç material (malzeme); *synonyms* (*n*) body, cloth, matter, stuff, fabric, substance, (*adj*) bodily,

corporal, corporeal, substantial, concrete, important, physical, real, essential.

gerek 1. need; *synonyms* (*v*) lack, claim, require, destitution, indigence, involve, (*n*) demand, want, desire, deficiency, must, necessity, deprivation, requirement, absence; *antonym* (*n*) wealth, 2. requirement (gereksim); *synonyms* (*n*) need, essential, obligation, prerequisite, provision, clause, condition, exigency, necessary, proviso, precondition, qualification, requisite, stipulation, command; *antonym* (*n*) option.

gerekçe 1. justification; *synonyms* (*n*) apology, defense, account, reason, defence, cause, basis, explanation, grounds, vindication, foundation, authority, salvation, sanctification, (*v*) excuse, 2. rationale; *synonyms* (*n*) principle, motive, justification, ascription, attribution, etiology, theory, 3. reason; *synonyms* (*n*) mind, intellect, occasion, argument, object, purpose, rationality, understanding, incentive, (*v*) argue, debate, conclude, deduce, discuss, ground.

gerekçeleme justification; *synonyms* (*n*) apology, defense, account, reason, defence, cause, basis, explanation, grounds, vindication, foundation, authority, salvation, sanctification, (*v*) excuse.

gerekten due; *synonyms* (*adj*) appropriate, equitable, just, lawful, owed, payable, unpaid, unsettled, (*adv*) right, (*v*) owing, (*n*) debt, duty, privilege, tax, desert; *antonyms* (*adj*) paid, undue.

gerekli 1. necessary; *synonyms* (*adj*) essential, compulsory, important, inevitable, basic, mandatory, fundamental, imperative, indispensable, main, obligatory, (*n*) requisite, necessity, demand, need; *antonyms* (*adj*) unnecessary, optional, surplus, needless, unjustified, 2. essential; *synonyms* (*adj*) necessary, crucial, inherent, constituent, elementary, natural, central, constitutional, elemental, innate, intrinsic, material, prerequisite, primary, (*n*) base; *antonyms* (*adj*) minor, secondary, (*n*) inessential, option, unimportant, peripheral, luxury, 3. required; *synonyms* (*adj*) needed, needful, bound, desired, binding, wanted, vital; *antonyms* (*adj*) free, undesirable.

gereklilik 1. necessity; *synonyms* (*n*) demand, need, lack, essential, exigency, compulsion, emergency, constraint, distress, indigence, must, necessary, obligation, requirement, want; *antonym* (*n*) option, 2. must; *synonyms* (*v*) have, mold, ought, shall, should, (*n*) necessity, mustiness, requisite, condition, prerequisite, (*adj*) goatish.

gerekşim 1. requirement; *synonyms* (*n*) need, necessity, demand, essential, obligation, prerequisite, provision, claim, clause, condition, exigency, must, necessary, proviso, want; *antonym* (*n*) option, 2. need; *synonyms* (*v*) lack, require, destitution, indigence, involve, exact, have, take, (*n*)

desire, deficiency, deprivation, requirement, absence, beggary, distress; **antonym** (n) wealth, 3. want (istemek); **synonyms** (v) like, hope, crave, covet, (n) poverty, wish, famine, dearth, penury, privation, shortage, pauperism, defect, ambition, fancy; **antonyms** (v) dislike, hate.

gereksinme want (istemek); **synonyms** (v) need, desire, (n) lack, poverty, wish, deficiency, deprivation, famine, absence, dearth, demand, destitution, indigence, necessity, penury; **antonyms** (v) dislike, hate.

gerek siz 1. needless; **synonyms** (adj) gratuitous, unnecessary, dispensable, excessive, meaningless, pointless, preventable, wanton, (v) superfluous; **antonym** (adj) necessary, 2. unnecessary; **synonyms** (adj) redundant, needless, surplus, excess, spare, undue, useless, extra, unneeded; **antonym** (adj) reasonable, 3. redundant; **synonyms** (adj) pleonastic, wordy, additional, repetitious, exuberant, superabundant, supererogatory, supernumerary, verbose, windy.

gerek tirmek 1. involve; **synonyms** (v) imply, contain, affect, embrace, entail, implicate, comprise, complicate, demand, encompass, engage, envelop, include, tangle, (n) entangle; **antonym** (v) exclude, 2. exact (tam); **synonyms** (adj) detailed, precise, actual, authentic, careful, definite, direct, faithful, (v) accurate, close, require, claim, command, ask, (n) correct; **antonyms** (adj) inaccurate, imprecise, vague, wrong, approximate, inexact, 3. want (istemek); **synonyms** (v) need, desire, (n) lack, poverty, wish, deficiency, deprivation, famine, absence, dearth, destitution, indigence, necessity, penury, privation; **antonyms** (v) dislike, hate.

gergi stay (kalma, kalmak); **synonyms** (v) remain, reside, rest, prop, stop, abide, continue, endure, pause, arrest, bide, dwell, support, (n) delay, halt; **antonyms** (v) leave, change, abscond, depart.

gergin 1. tense; **synonyms** (adj) strained, edgy, nervous, taut, stiff, uptight, jumpy, wired, stretched, jittery, tight, (v) overwrought, strain, extend, tighten; **antonyms** (adj) relaxed, calm, comfortable, tranquil, loose, (v) relax, 2. tight; **synonyms** (adj) close, compact, firm, mean, parsimonious, secure, snug, tense, drunk, miserly, rigorous, (v) narrow, fast, stingy, near; **antonyms** (adj) baggy, generous, slack, wide, (adv) loosely.

gerginlik 1. tension (gerilim); **synonyms** (n) tenseness, pressure, strain, nervousness, stress, tautness, tensity, tone, nerves, suspense, effort, anxiety, balance, disagreement, elasticity; **antonyms** (n) calmness, looseness, 2. stress (stres); **synonyms** (n) accent, emphasis, tension, force, importance, pinch, accentuation, brunt, (v) emphasize, accentuate, emphasise, punctuate, underline, trouble, highlight, 3. strain; **synonyms** (n) breed, stretch, exertion, race, reach, song, (v)

filter, screen, sift, tax, endeavor, exert, extend, percolate, pull; **antonym** (v) relax, 4. stretch; **synonyms** (n) extent, run, expanse, extension, range, span, (v) elongate, lengthen, prolong, spread, draw, enlarge, broaden, distend, expand; **antonym** (v) shorten.

geri 1. back (arka, sırt); **synonyms** (adv) before, backward, (n) rear, (adj) assist, (v) support, advocate, endorse, recede, second, stake, vouch, guarantee, aid, champion, encourage; **antonyms** (n) face, (v) front, oppose, advance, 2. behind; **synonyms** (prep) after, abaft, (adv) backwards, late, later, aback, beyond, (n) backside, bottom, buttocks, can, posterior, rump, tail, (adj) back; **antonyms** (adv) ahead, early, fore, 3. slow (Yavaş, yavaşlamak); **synonyms** (adj) dull, easy, sluggish, heavy, dense, dim, gradual, inactive, indolent, lazy, stupid, belated, (v) slack, (adv) behind, behindhand; **antonyms** (adj) fast, intelligent, rapid, bright, alert, brisk, hasty, prompt, quick, speedy, hurried, observant, rushed, (v) accelerate, 4. rear; **synonyms** (adj) erect, (n) poop, (v) breed, nurture, raise, educate, foster, nurse, build, elevate, hoist, lift, edify, construct, parent.

geribildirim feedback; **synonyms** (n) reply, response, reaction, repercussion, rejoinder, retort, (v) answer, respond.

gericilik reaction (reaksiyon, tepki, tepkime); **synonyms** (n) answer, response, backlash, reply, effect, reception, rejoinder, repercussion, retort, feeling.

geride back (arka, geri, sırt); **synonyms** (adv) before, backward, (n) rear, (adj) assist, (v) support, advocate, endorse, recede, second, stake, vouch, guarantee, aid, champion, encourage; **antonyms** (n) face, (v) front, oppose, advance.

gerileme 1. regression; **synonyms** (n) regress, lapse, setback, degeneration, deterioration, decay, relapse, retreat, retrogression, reverse, reversion, fixation, 2. recession; **synonyms** (n) decline, depression, fall, niche, recess, slump, corner, receding.

gerilim 1. tension (gerginlik); **synonyms** (n) tenseness, pressure, strain, nervousness, stress, tautness, tensity, tone, nerves, suspense, effort, anxiety, balance, disagreement, elasticity; **antonyms** (n) calmness, looseness, 2. voltage; **synonyms** (n) potential, emf, energy, power, current, electricity, potency, potentiality.

gerilimsiz dead (ölmüş, ölü); **synonyms** (adj) dull, lifeless, cold, defunct, inanimate, absolute, breathless, deceased, extinct, fallen, flat, gone, idle, (adv) right, absolutely; **antonyms** (adj) alive, animate, (n) living.

gerilme 1. strain; **synonyms** (n) stress, breed, effort, stretch, exertion, race, (v) filter, screen, sift, tax, endeavor, exert, extend, percolate, pull; **antonym** (v) relax, 2. stress (gerginlik, stres); **synonyms** (n)

accent, emphasis, pressure, tension, force, importance, pinch, accentuation, (v) strain, emphasize, accentuate, emphasise, punctuate, underline, trouble, **3. tension** (gerginlik, gerilim); **synonyms** (n) tenseness, nervousness, tautness, tensity, tone, nerves, suspense, anxiety, balance, disagreement, elasticity, electricity, hostility, spring, stretching; **antonyms** (n) calmness, looseness.

gerilmek tense; **synonyms** (adj) strained, edgy, nervous, taut, stiff, uptight, jumpy, wired, stretched, jittery, tight, (v) overwrought, strain, extend, tighten; **antonyms** (adj) relaxed, calm, comfortable, tranquil, loose, (v) relax.

Gerinme stretch; **synonyms** (n) extent, run, expanse, extension, range, (v) extend, reach, strain, elongate, lengthen, prolong, spread, draw, enlarge, broaden; **antonym** (v) shorten.

gerinmek stretch; **synonyms** (n) extent, run, expanse, extension, range, (v) extend, reach, strain, elongate, lengthen, prolong, spread, draw, enlarge, broaden; **antonym** (v) shorten.

gerisinde behind; **synonyms** (prep) after, abaft, (adv) backward, backwards, late, later, aback, beyond, (n) backside, bottom, buttocks, can, posterior, (adj) back, rear; **antonyms** (adv) ahead, early, fore.

geriye **1.** backwards; **synonyms** (adv) back, backward, rearward, rearwards, about, arrear, caudad, contrarily, reflexively, (adv, adj) topsy-turvy, **2. back** (arka, geri, sırt); **synonyms** (adv) before, (n) rear, (adj) assist, (v) support, advocate, endorse, recede, second, stake, vouch, guarantee, aid, champion, encourage, finance; **antonyms** (n) face, (v) front, oppose, advance.

germe **1.** spreading; **synonyms** (adj) scattering, diffusing, contagious, diffusive, (n) diffusion, dissemination, propagation, dispersion, circulation, spread, dispersal, extension, scatter, distribution, airing, **2. tension** (gerginlik, gerilim); **synonyms** (n) tenseness, pressure, strain, nervousness, stress, tautness, tensity, tone, nerves, suspense, effort, anxiety, balance, disagreement, elasticity; **antonyms** (n) calmness, looseness, **3. strain**; **synonyms** (n) breed, stretch, exertion, race, reach, song, (v) filter, screen, sift, tax, endeavor, exert, extend, percolate, pull; **antonym** (v) relax.

germek **1.** draw (çekmek, çizmek); **synonyms** (v) attract, drag, delineate, pull, depict, derive, describe, design, tie, bring, charm, haul, (n) allure, attraction, draft; **antonyms** (v) push, repel, **2. stretch**; **synonyms** (n) extent, run, expanse, extension, range, (v) extend, reach, strain, elongate, lengthen, prolong, spread, draw, enlarge, broaden; **antonym** (v) shorten, **3. string** (dizi, ip, sicim); **synonyms** (n) chain, file, row, strand, twine, cord, filament, rank, series, thread, sequence, fiber, procession, rope, (adj) line, **4. strain**; **synonyms** (n)

stress, breed, effort, stretch, exertion, race, song, stock, (v) filter, screen, sift, tax, endeavor, exert, percolate; **antonym** (v) relax, **5. tense**; **synonyms** (adj) strained, edgy, nervous, taut, stiff, uptight, jumpy, wired, stretched, jittery, tight, dramatic, exciting, (v) overwrought, tighten; **antonyms** (adj) relaxed, calm, comfortable, tranquil, loose.

getiri yield (verim); **synonyms** (n) produce, return, give, output, proceeds, (v) surrender, allow, concede, submit, cede, grant, relinquish, bow, accede, afford; **antonyms** (v) resist, persevere.

getirmek **1.** fetch; **synonyms** (v) carry, bring, convey, draw, elicit, attract, catch, get, retrieve, transport, conduct, extract, earn, bear, (adj) feint, **2. bring**; **synonyms** (v) fetch, put, take, reduce, afford, bestow, deliver, land, move, provide, beget, accompany, arrest, contribute, escort, **3. return** (dönmek, dönüs); **synonyms** (n) yield, pay, recompense, refund, restitution, proceeds, income, (v) recur, reimburse, render, repay, restoration, restore, retort, answer; **antonyms** (n) departure, abolition, confiscation, recovery, (v) keep, **4. get** (almak, elde etmek, olmak, varmak); **synonyms** (v) acquire, gain, attain, become, buy, come, fall, achieve, capture, cause, engage, find, have, make, obtain; **antonyms** (v) lose, give, leave.

gevezelik gossip (dedikodu); **synonyms** (n) rumor, chitchat, gab, chatterbox, conversation, babble, comment, talk, blabbermouth, (v) chat, chatter, natter, tattle, blah, chaff; **antonym** (n) fact.

gevrek **1.** tender; **synonyms** (adj) affectionate, painful, loving, sensitive, soft, sore, compassionate, delicate, fond, gentle, mild, (v) proffer, (n) offer, bid, overture; **antonyms** (adj) tough, hard, hardhearted, rubbery, rough, **2. short** (bodur, kısa); **synonyms** (adj) brief, concise, scarce, brusque, close, curt, sharp, compendious, laconic, abrupt, deficient, diminutive, inadequate, insufficient, lacking; **antonyms** (adj) long, tall, high, lengthy.

gevsek **1.** loose; **synonyms** (adj) lax, liberal, dissolute, licentious, light, vague, detached, immoral, (v) disengage, liberate, relax, release, detach, (n) free, limp; **antonyms** (adj) tight, close, compressed, dense, taut, strict, compact, wedged, **2. floppy**; **synonyms** (adj) flabby, flaccid, drooping, loose, slack, soft, baggy, droopy, (n) diskette; **antonym** (adj) stiff.

gevşeme relaxation; **synonyms** (n) ease, diversion, amusement, pastime, entertainment, recreation, rest, leisure, comfort, quiet, remission, repose, respite, peace, hobby.

gevşetme relaxation (gevşeme); **synonyms** (n) ease, diversion, amusement, pastime, entertainment, recreation, rest, leisure, comfort, quiet, remission, repose, respite, peace, hobby.

gevşetmek **1.** ease (rahat); **synonyms** (n) comfort, convenience, rest, aid, leisure, relief, repose,

satisfaction, (v) alleviate, assuage, relieve, allay, facilitate, relax, (adj) smooth; **antonyms** (n) difficulty, discomfort, awkwardness, formality, (v) aggravate, worsen, **2. start** (başlamak, başlangıç, başlatmak); **synonyms** (v) begin, originate, commence, drive, launch, embark, spring, activate, arise, (n) jump, onset, origin, shock, beginning, commencement; **antonyms** (v) end, finish, stop, conclude, halt, (n) conclusion, **3. relax**; **synonyms** (v) loose, abate, give, lounge, unbend, melt, debilitate, ease, remit, slack, soften, unbrace, (n) loosen, release, (adj) relent; **antonyms** (v) tighten, tense.

geyik deer; **synonyms** (n) stag, cervid, antelopes, bison, camels, cattle, chevrotains, fox, vixen, giraffes, goats, sheep.

gezegen planet; **synonyms** (n) globe, satellite, world, sphere, orbiter.

gezgin mobile; **synonyms** (adj) changeable, fluid, unsettled, mercurial, expressive, lively, migrant, motile, erratic, flying, nomadic, peregrine, roving, (v) movable, shifting; **antonyms** (adj) immobile, impassive, motionless.

gezi **1. trip**; **synonyms** (n) excursion, expedition, tour, flight, jaunt, travel, lapse, run, drive, misstep, (v) journey, slip, stumble, fall, (adj) blunder; **antonym** (v) fix, **2. tour**; **synonyms** (n) circuit, round, voyage, passage, go, pilgrimage, ramble, tramp, trip, turn, walk, spell, circle, (v) ride, visit, **3. journey** (seyahat, yolculuk); **synonyms** (n) way, course, outing, traverse, movement, route, exodus, journeying, progress, (v) cruise, fare, navigate, hike, move, proceed.

gezici **1. mobile**; **synonyms** (adj) changeable, fluid, unsettled, mercurial, expressive, lively, migrant, motile, erratic, flying, nomadic, peregrine, roving, (v) movable, shifting; **antonyms** (adj) immobile, impassive, motionless, **2. travelling**; **synonyms** (n) traveling, travel, locomotion.

gezinti **1. walk** (yürümek, yürüyüş); **synonyms** (v) ramble, course, hike, move, roam, travel, trek, go, (n) step, gait, pace, path, saunter, stroll, excursion, **2. trip** (gezi); **synonyms** (n) expedition, tour, flight, jaunt, lapse, run, drive, misstep, ride, (v) journey, slip, stumble, fall, skip, (adj) blunder; **antonym** (v) fix, **3. ride**; **synonyms** (n) outing, lift, voyage, driving, (v) bait, float, mount, rag, tease, harass, annoy, drift, climb, continue, (adj) bestride.

gezmek tour; **synonyms** (n) journey, excursion, circuit, round, jaunt, voyage, passage, go, pilgrimage, ramble, tramp, trip, (v) expedition, travel, ride.

gibi **1. as** (Olarak); **synonyms** (conj) qua, because, since, considering, while, whilst, (prep) during, like, (adv) equally, from, (n) arsenic, **2. like** (beğenmek, benzer, sevmek); **synonyms** (v) corresponding,

enjoy, identical, care, desire, fancy, (adj) equal, equivalent, alike, analogous, comparable, same, parallel, (n) love, relish; **antonyms** (prep) unlike, (v) dislike, (adj) different.

gıcırtı jar (kavanoz); **synonyms** (n) jangle, blow, crock, container, jog, shake, amphora, bottle, crash, (v) jolt, clash, creak, bump, collide, jounce.

gida food (besin, yiyecek); **synonyms** (n) board, edible, fare, aliment, diet, dish, nourishment, sustenance, eating, fodder, meat, nurture, nutriment, nutrition, pabulum.

giden outgoing; **synonyms** (adj) friendly, expansive, forthcoming, gregarious, demonstrative, extrovert, companionable, open, sociable, extroverted, extrovertish; **antonyms** (adj) inward, next, reserved, incoming, introverted.

gider **1. expenditure**; **synonyms** (n) charge, cost, disbursement, consumption, expense, outlay, exhaustion, outgo, expenses, payment, price, spending, use, acquit, assets; **antonyms** (n) income, savings, **2. expense**; **synonyms** (n) expenditure, amount, detriment, fee, toll, disbursal.

gidermek **1. satisfy** (memnun etmek); **synonyms** (v) please, content, fill, indulge, meet, persuade, sate, satiate, appease, answer, assuage, convince, delight, (adj) suffice, do; **antonyms** (v) dissatisfy, disappoint, displease, intensify, **2. repair** (onarım, onarmak, tamir etmek); **synonyms** (n) fix, overhaul, (v) remedy, mend, patch, redress, correct, cure, compensate, doctor, renovate, restore, heal, amend, go; **antonym** (v) break.

gidiş **1. going**; **synonyms** (v) go, course, (n) departure, exit, leaving, parting, disappearance, expiration, action, passing, (adj) running, working, **2. departure**; **synonyms** (n) death, leave, depart, deviation, divergence, aberration, digression, going, takeoff, variation, withdrawal, dying, escape, (v) decease, demise; **antonyms** (n) arrival, appearance, **3. go** (gitmek); **synonyms** (v) come, elapse, pass, break, crack, disappear, drive, run, travel, fall, extend, function, (n) fare, (adj) follow, move, **4. stream** (akım); **synonyms** (n) flow, brook, river, spurt, rush, (v) flood, crowd, gush, jet, pour, swarm, runnel, creek, deluge, (prep) current; **antonym** (v) trickle.

gidişat course (yön); **synonyms** (n) stream, flow, bearing, career, current, path, road, route, track, channel, circuit, class, method, (v) run, chase.

Gir enter (girmek); **synonyms** (v) enlist, embark, enroll, book, chronicle, record, input, arrive, come, accede, attack, begin, board, enrol, insert; **antonyms** (v) leave, depart, delete, exit.

girdap gulf; **synonyms** (n) abyss, chasm, bay, cove, abysm, inlet, pit, ravine, rift, hollow.

girdi **1. input** (giriş); **synonyms** (n) contribution, incoming, data, advice, feed, arousal, comment,

- expression, foreplay, influence, stimulant, stimulation, stimulus, voice, (v) accredit, **2. entry** (*giriş*); *synonyms* (n) entrance, admission, article, door, accession, access, admittance, doorway, entree, hall, record, enrollment, entering, entranceway, entryway; *antonym* (n) exit.
- grıft** intricate; *synonyms* (adj) complex, complicated, difficult, involved, knotty, hard, tricky, convoluted, elaborate, entangled, inextricable, obscure, tortuous, knotted, (n) composite; *antonyms* (adj) simple, straightforward.
- grıntı** recession; *synonyms* (n) decline, depression, fall, niche, recess, slump, corner, receding.
- giriş** **1. introduction**; *synonyms* (n) induction, beginning, foreword, insertion, preface, presentation, entrance, initiation, preamble, preliminary, prelude, admission, entry, intro, opening; *antonyms* (n) finale, export, postscript, **2. entry**; *synonyms* (n) article, door, accession, access, admittance, doorway, entree, hall, record, enrollment, entering, entranceway, entryway, gateway, incursion; *antonym* (n) exit, **3. input** (*girdi*); *synonyms* (n) contribution, incoming, data, advice, feed, arousal, comment, expression, foreplay, influence, stimulant, stimulation, stimulus, voice, (v) accredit, **4. access**; *synonyms* (n) approach, gate, attack, fit, outburst, passage, (v) enter, infiltrate, **5. intake**; *synonyms* (n) absorption, consumption, ingestion, drinking, eating, uptake, expenditure, receipt, harvest, ingesta, phthisis, tap, usance, **6. entrance**; *synonyms* (n) arrival, threshold, advent, appearance, (v) enchant, captivate, charm, bewitch, enrapture, fascinate, enthrall, delight, beguile, capture, enamor; *antonyms* (n) departure, (v) bore, **7. admission** (*kabul*); *synonyms* (n) acceptance, acknowledgment, confession, declaration, reception, recognition, confirmation, acquiescence, affirmation, allowance, concession, inclusion, introduction, pass, permission; *antonym* (n) denial, **8. door** (*kapı*); *synonyms* (n) mouth, hatch, inlet, porch, portal, wicket, chops, covercle.
- girişim** **1. interference** (*karışma*); *synonyms* (n) disturbance, hindrance, handicap, block, blocking, encumbrance, hitch, inhibition, intercession, intervention, obstruction, antagonism, intermeddling, disruption, (v) collision, **2. initiative**; *synonyms* (n) enterprise, gumption, opening, ambition, energy, drive, inventiveness, creativity, originality, enterprisingness, (adj) initial, inaugural, initiatory, incipient, first, **3. enterprise**; *synonyms* (n) business, company, concern, endeavor, activity, adventure, courage, effort, endeavour, firm, initiative, spirit, venture, corporation, establishment, **4. attempt** (*yeltenmek*); *synonyms* (n) try, assay, essay, offer, trial, attack, assault, bid, exertion, go, (v) struggle,
- aim, chance, undertake, seek, **5. undertaking**; *synonyms* (n) labor, promise, task, attempt, project, job, duty, guarantee, pledge, work, commitment, affair, assignment, engagement, action, **6. shot**; *synonyms* (n) gunshot, injection, fling, ball, crack, shoot, picture, bang, bullet, discharge, guess, jab, missile, nip, (adj) iridescent, **7. go** (*gitmek*); *synonyms* (v) come, elapse, pass, break, depart, disappear, run, travel, fall, extend, function, operate, (n) fare, (adj) follow, move, **8. step** (*adım, basamak*); *synonyms* (n) degree, measure, stage, walk, gait, gradation, level, rank, act, footprint, footstep, stride, (v) pace, proceeding, tread, **9. show** (*gösteri, göstermek*); *synonyms* (v) present, broadcast, expose, guide, indicate, parade, demonstrate, disclose, evidence, (n) display, appearance, exhibit, produce, ostentation, presentation; *antonyms* (v) conceal, disprove, hide.
- girişken** aggressive; *synonyms* (adj) belligerent, active, energetic, enterprising, hostile, invasive, offensive, pushy, warlike, strong, strenuous, assertive, dynamic, militant, pugnacious; *antonyms* (adj) peaceful, friendly, peaceable, passive, peace-loving, suspicious.
- girişkenlik** enterprise; *synonyms* (n) business, company, concern, endeavor, activity, adventure, energy, courage, effort, endeavour, firm, initiative, spirit, venture, corporation.
- girişmek** undertake; *synonyms* (v) attempt, try, accept, contract, covenant, guarantee, tackle, take, assume, assure, begin, engage, promise, endeavor, seek.
- giriþ** input (*girdi, giriş*); *synonyms* (n) contribution, incoming, data, advice, feed, arousal, comment, expression, foreplay, influence, stimulant, stimulation, stimulus, voice, (v) accredit.
- girme** **1. entrance**; *synonyms* (n) admission, access, entry, admittance, arrival, door, doorway, threshold, accession, (v) enchant, captivate, charm, bewitch, enrapture, fascinate; *antonyms* (n) departure, exit, (v) bore, **2. entry** (*giriş*); *synonyms* (n) entrance, article, entree, hall, record, enrollment, entering, entranceway, entryway, gateway, incursion, note, opening, register, gate.
- girmek** **1. enter**; *synonyms* (v) enlist, embark, enroll, book, chronicle, record, input, arrive, come, accede, attack, begin, board, enrol, insert; *antonyms* (v) leave, depart, delete, exit, **2. step** (*adım, basamak*); *synonyms* (n) degree, measure, stage, walk, gait, gradation, level, rank, act, footprint, footstep, move, stride, (v) pace, proceeding.
- girtlak** throat (*boğaz*); *synonyms* (n) gullet, orifice, pharynx, gorge, mouth, muzzle, chimney, flue, funnel, nostril, nozzle, quarl, shaft, sucker.
- gitme** **1. going**; *synonyms* (v) go, course, (n) departure, exit, leaving, parting, disappearance, expiration, action, passing, (adj) running, working,

2. go (gitmek); *synonyms* (v) come, elapse, pass, break, crack, depart, disappear, drive, run, travel, fall, extend, function, (n) fare, (adj) follow.

gitmek **1.** go; *synonyms* (v) come, elapse, pass, break, crack, depart, disappear, drive, run, travel, fall, extend, function, (n) fare, (adj) follow, **2.** move (hareket, taşınmak); *synonyms* (v) act, affect, carry, excite, go, impel, instigate, maneuver, touch, flow, bear, disturb, actuate, (n) motion, transfer; *antonym* (v) stay, **3.** repair (onarım, onarmak, tamir etmek); *synonyms* (n) fix, overhaul, (v) remedy, mend, patch, redress, correct, cure, compensate, doctor, renovate, restore, heal, amend, reclaim.

gıyap absence (yokluk); *synonyms* (n) absenteeism, dearth, default, deficiency, lack, want, nonattendance, paucity, scarcity, shortage; *antonyms* (n) presence, attendance.

giydirme dressing; *synonyms* (n) bandage, bandaging, binding, fertilization, stuffing, scolding, castigation, coating, surfacing.

giydirmek dress (elbise); *synonyms* (n) attire, costume, apparel, array, dressing, clothes, (v) clothe, clothing, garb, rig, trim, adjust, adorn, bandage, cover; *antonym* (v) undress.

giyim **1.** clothing; *synonyms* (n) clothes, apparel, attire, dress, gear, outfit, threads, habit, wear, (v) vesture, **2.** dress (elbise); *synonyms* (n) costume, array, dressing, frock, (v) clothe, clothing, garb, rig, trim, adjust, adorn, bandage, cover, deck, decorate; *antonym* (v) undress.

giyinme wear; *synonyms* (v) dress, endure, bear, fatigue, tire, waste, fray, frazzle, (n) clothing, apparel, attire, clothes, garb, erosion, garment; *antonym* (v) refresh.

giyinmek dress (elbise); *synonyms* (n) attire, costume, apparel, array, dressing, clothes, (v) clothe, clothing, garb, rig, trim, adjust, adorn, bandage, cover; *antonym* (v) undress.

giymek **1.** wear; *synonyms* (v) dress, endure, bear, fatigue, tire, waste, fray, frazzle, (n) clothing, apparel, attire, clothes, garb, erosion, garment; *antonym* (v) refresh, **2.** don; *synonyms* (n) teacher, instructor, master, preceptor, professor, academic, bigwig, coach, corypheus, crammer, director, (v) assume, wear.

gysi **1.** costume (kostüm); *synonyms* (n) attire, clothing, apparel, clothes, dress, garb, suit, outfit, uniform, disguise, drapery, garment, garments, gown, (v) clothe, **2.** garment; *synonyms* (n) habiliment, habit, vest, things, (v) raiment, tog, enclothe, **3.** clothes (elbise); *synonyms* (n) wardrobe, thing, togger, vesture, wear, **4.** dress (elbise); *synonyms* (n) costume, array, dressing, frock, covering, (v) rig, trim, adjust, adorn, bandage, cover, deck, decorate, align, arrange; *antonym* (v)

undress, **5.** wear; *synonyms* (v) endure, bear, fatigue, tire, waste, fray, frazzle, assume, break, don, have, last, stand, exhaust, (n) erosion; *antonym* (v) refresh.

giz secret; *synonyms* (adj) concealed, covert, hidden, mysterious, confidential, furtive, obscure, occult, secrecy, clandestine, (n) privacy, arcanum, (v) private, secluded, close; *antonyms* (adj) open, (n) known, public.

gizem **1.** mystery; *synonyms* (n) conundrum, arcanum, enigma, secret, mysteriousness, puzzle, secrecy, craft, perplexity, poser, problem, riddle, whodunit, cabala, question; *antonyms* (n) clearness, explanation, **2.** secret; *synonyms* (adj) concealed, covert, hidden, mysterious, confidential, furtive, obscure, occult, clandestine, dark, esoteric, (n) privacy, (v) private, secluded, close; *antonyms* (adj) open, (n) known, public.

gizemli **1.** mystical; *synonyms* (adj) mystic, mysterious, esoteric, hidden, occult, secret, cryptic, cryptical, metaphysical, **2.** mysterious; *synonyms* (adj) inscrutable, deep, eerie, incomprehensible, inexplicable, abstruse, arcane, dark, obscure, clandestine, concealed, covert, enigmatic, impenetrable, mystical; *antonyms* (adj) known, straightforward, apparent, normal.

Gizle hide (gizlemek); *synonyms* (v) conceal, disguise, obscure, bury, cloak, mask, shelter, (n) cover, fu, coat, fell, skin, veil, cloud, (adj) darken; *antonyms* (v) reveal, show, expose, express.

gizleme secretion; *synonyms* (n) exudation, discharge, emission, exhalation, extrusion, juice, concealment, liquid, emanation, discrimination, flow, production, release, secerment, pus.

gizlemek **1.** hide; *synonyms* (v) conceal, disguise, obscure, bury, cloak, mask, shelter, (n) cover, fur, coat, fell, skin, veil, cloud, (adj) darken; *antonyms* (v) reveal, show, expose, express, **2.** cloak; *synonyms* (n) camouflage, cape, masquerade, pall, screen, blind, blanket, curtain, (v) wrap, dissemble, hide, drape, envelop, mantle, shroud; *antonyms* (v) disclose, uncover, **3.** screen (ekran, perde); *synonyms* (n) shade, riddle, partition, guard, protection, covert, concealment, divider, (v) shield, protect, filter, safeguard, sieve, defend, harbor, **4.** obscure; *synonyms* (adj) cloudy, dim, dark, gloomy, ambiguous, concealed, hidden, incomprehensible, muddy, mysterious, clandestine, confused, (v) blur, confuse, (n) difficult; *antonyms* (adj) clear, noticeable, simple, obvious, distinct, mainstream, (v) clarify, **5.** mask (maske, maskelemek); *synonyms* (n) guise, pretense, masque, facade, covering, pretext, appearance, color, gauze, semblance, shutter, (v) dissimulate, feign, secrete, **6.** conceal; *synonyms* (v) smother, suppress, ensconce, muffle, cache, withhold, belie,

fold, contain, bosom, check, palliate, (*n*) shadow; *antonym* (*v*) divulge.

gizlenme hiding; *synonyms* (*n*) cover, covering, concealing, concealment, beating, thrashing, rout, ambush, covertness, absconce, covert, defeat, defense, hitting, (*adj*) cowardly; *antonym* (*n*) victory.

gizlenmek hide (gizlemek); *synonyms* (*v*) conceal, disguise, obscure, bury, cloak, mask, shelter, (*n*) cover, fur, coat, fell, skin, veil, cloud, (*adj*) darken; *antonyms* (*v*) reveal, show, expose, express.

gizli 1. confidential; *synonyms* (*adj*) close, classified, private, secret, clandestine, intimate, privileged, thick, inner, closet, bosom, familiar, hidden, inward, personal; *antonym* (*adj*) public, 2. hidden; *synonyms* (*adj*) concealed, obscure, dark, covert, latent, arcane, buried, confidential, covered, deep, disguised, invisible, masked, mysterious, underground; *antonyms* (*adj*) obvious, exposed, open, active, noticeable, overt, revealing, 3. secret; *synonyms* (*adj*) furtive, occult, secrecy, esoteric, mystic, privy, recondite, stealthy, surreptitious, confidence, (*n*) privacy, arcanum, enigma, mystery, (*v*) secluded; *antonym* (*n*) known, 4. blind (kör, kör etmek); *synonyms* (*adj*) sightless, undiscerning, (*v*) bedazzle, daze, dazzle, (*n*) screen, curtain, shutter, awning, drape, trick, veil, camouflage, cheat, cloak; *antonym* (*adj*) sighted, 5. inner (iç); *synonyms* (*adj*) internal, interior, central, inside, mental, middle, domestic, inland; *antonyms* (*adj*) external, outer, 6. invisible; *synonyms* (*adj*) imperceptible, inconspicuous, intangible, impalpable, unseeable, unseen, evanescent; *antonyms* (*adj*) visible, conspicuous, 7. dark (koyu); *synonyms* (*adj*) black, dismal, cheerless, dim, blind, blue, gloomy, murky, sable, abstruse, (*n*) cloudy, darkness, evening, night, shadow; *antonyms* (*adj*) bright, sunny, fair, clear, pale, pallid, sunlit, (*n*) light, day, 8. classified; *synonyms* (*adj*) hush-hush, chronological, exclusive, regular, undisclosed, 9. latent; *synonyms* (*adj*) potential, dormant, inactive, possible, smoldering, 10. restricted; *synonyms* (*v*) qualified, (*adj*) limited, confined, cramped, narrow, constrained, local, controlled, finite, prohibited, bounded, circumscribed, reserved, tight, captive; *antonyms* (*adj*) unrestricted, far-reaching, free, liberated, unimpeded, unlimited, wide, 11. underground; *synonyms* (*adj*) undercover, belowground, guerilla, guerrilla, irregular, (*n*) metro, subway, tube, resistance, (*v*) underhand.

gizlilik 1. privacy (mahremiyet); *synonyms* (*n*) seclusion, secrecy, confidentiality, darkness, privateness, retreat, concealment, loneliness, shelter, retirement, solitude, 2. secrecy; *synonyms* (*n*) privacy, silence, mystery, secretiveness, mum,

furtiveness, closeness, stealth, covertness, dark, muteness; *antonym* (*n*) openness.

glikoz glucose; *synonyms* (*n*) caramel, damson.

global global; *synonyms* (*adj*) general, international, overall, cosmopolitan, universal, worldwide, comprehensive, earthly, ecumenical, total, globose, globular, inclusive, orbicular, planetary; *antonyms* (*adj*) local, national.

göbek 1. belly (karin); *synonyms* (*n*) abdomen, stomach, inside, bowels, intestines, waist, entrails, gut, paunch, venter, (*v*) balloon, swell, billow, bloat, bulge, 2. core (çekirdek); *synonyms* (*n*) bosom, center, essence, gist, heart, kernel, marrow, quintessence, stone, mind, base, burden, centre, crux, focus; *antonym* (*adj*) minor.

gök 1. immigration; *synonyms* (*n*) migration, colonization, entrance, relocation, journey, movement, passage, resettlement, voyage, (*v*) emigration, intermigration, 2. migration; *synonyms* (*n*) exodus, transmigration, departure, exile, metempsychosis, evacuation, flood, travel, (*v*) flit, flitting.

gögüs 1. breast; *synonyms* (*n*) bosom, boob, chest, knocker, tit, titty, mammilla, bust, heart, mamma, nipple, pap, soul, spirit, (*v*) front, 2. chest; *synonyms* (*n*) box, bureau, case, casket, dresser, chamber, crate, thorax, treasury, trunk.

gök sky (gökyüzü); *synonyms* (*n*) air, heaven, atmosphere, heavens, space, (*v*) fling, flip, pitch, agitate, alternate, cant, chuck, convulse, deliver, discard.

gökada galaxy (galaksi); *synonyms* (*n*) constellation, beetweed, bevy, cosmos, galax, bunch, coltsfoot, speckling, wandflower, (*adj*) array, army, sea, sight, star, sun.

gökkuşağı bow; *synonyms* (*n*) arc, curve, obeisance, turn, curvature, (*v*) bend, arch, stoop, duck, buckle, crouch, incline, kowtow, crook, defer.

gökyüzü 1. sky (gök); *synonyms* (*n*) air, heaven, atmosphere, heavens, space, (*v*) fling, flip, pitch, agitate, alternate, cant, chuck, convulse, deliver, discard, 2. air (hava, havalandırmak); *synonyms* (*n*) tune, appearance, manner, look, melody, strain, face, aspect, (*v*) ventilate, broadcast, show, transmit, vent, weather, aerate.

gol goal (hedef, kale); *synonyms* (*n*) aim, butt, design, destination, end, purpose, basket, ambition, intent, intention, object, objective, target, aspiration, limit.

göl 1. lake; *synonyms* (*n*) loch, pond, pool, puddle, carmine, crimson, lin, maroon, plash, slab, tank, basin, pink, red, scarlet, 2. loch; *synonyms* (*n*) bay, lake, inlet, tarn, well, looch, lincture.

gölcük pool (havuz); *synonyms* (*n*) plash, lake, pond, mere, cartel, basin, kitty, syndicate, trust, billiards, lough, store, (*v*) combine, merge, associate.

golf golf; *synonyms* (*n*) croquet, pallone, polo, tipcat.

gölge 1. shadow; *synonyms* (n) shade, ghost, tail, trace, darkness, hint, apparition, follower, gloom, phantom, reflection, (v) eclipse, follow, obscure, overshadow, 2. shade (gölgelemek), gölgelendirmek); *synonyms* (n) screen, tinge, color, hue, blind, cloud, apparition, conceal, dye, nuance, tone, look, (v) darken, shadow, tint, cover; *antonyms* (n) light, brightness.

gölgelemek 1. shade (gölge, gölgelendirmek); *synonyms* (n) screen, tinge, color, ghost, hue, blind, cloud, apparition, conceal, darkness, dye, (v) darken, shadow, tint, cover; *antonyms* (n) light, brightness, 2. shadow (gölge); *synonyms* (n) shade, tail, trace, hint, follower, gloom, phantom, reflection, umbrage, (v) eclipse, follow, obscure, overshadow, track, dog.

gölgelendirmek 1. shade (gölge, gölgelemek); *synonyms* (n) screen, tinge, color, ghost, hue, blind, cloud, apparition, conceal, darkness, dye, (v) darken, shadow, tint, cover; *antonyms* (n) light, brightness, 2. shadow (gölge); *synonyms* (n) shade, tail, trace, hint, follower, gloom, phantom, reflection, umbrage, (v) eclipse, follow, obscure, overshadow, track, dog.

gölgelik canopy; *synonyms* (n) awning, cover, screen, shade, ceiling, pavilion, blind, bubble, shield, visor.

gömlek 1. shirt; *synonym* (n) shirtwaist, 2. jacket (ceket); *synonyms* (n) casing, sheath, case, cover, covering, envelope, coat, skin, shield, wrap, (v) clothe.

gömmek 1. funeral; *synonyms* (n) burial, entombment, interment, pyre, wake, committal, (adj) funereal, 2. sunk; *synonyms* (v) dashed, (adj) sunken, undone, finished, profound, ruined, immersed, blasted, buried, damaged, damp, deep, dejected, depressed, desolate.

Gönder send (göndermek, yollamak); *synonyms* (v) despatch, pass, convey, deliver, dispatch, forward, give, mail, post, carry, divert, project, beam, cast, channel.

gönderme 1. reference (ilgi, referans); *synonyms* (n) citation, mention, quotation, quote, allusion, bearing, connection, recommendation, innuendo, annotation, character, concern, consultation, (v) cite, refer, 2. transmission; *synonyms* (n) circulation, conveyance, contagion, transfer, broadcast, communication, drive, infection, spread, transmittal, transmittance, dissemination, passage, transmitting.

göndermek 1. send (yollamak); *synonyms* (v) despatch, pass, convey, deliver, dispatch, forward, give, mail, post, carry, divert, project, beam, cast, channel, 2. forward (ileri); *synonyms* (adv) onward, fore, ahead, along, (adj) bold, audacious, advanced, early, brazen, confident, (n) further, (v) advance, expedite, promote, cultivate; *antonyms* (adv) backward, (adj) shy, posterior, 3. ship (gemi);

synonyms (n) boat, ferry, craft, bottom, (v) send, transport, consign, embark, move, transfer, charge, transmit, 4. refer (bakmak, basvurmak); *synonyms* (v) allude, apply, pertain, submit, commend, advert, impute, name, relate, invoke, adduce, ascribe, attribute, appeal, cite.

gönenç prosperity; *synonyms* (n) affluence, success, wealth, flourish, fortune, welfare, opulence, abundance, good, prosperousness, benefit, growth, riches, thrift, (adv) happiness; *antonym* (n) poverty. **gönül** heart (kalp, yürek); *synonyms* (n) core, center, spirit, affection, basis, bosom, breast, courage, crux, essence, hub, kernel, marrow, middle, (adj) gist; *antonym* (n) edge.

gönüllü 1. volunteer; *synonyms* (n) voluntary, (v) offer, proffer, tender, extend, propose, submit, (adj) unpaid, 2. willing; *synonyms* (adj) agreeable, disposed, ready, spontaneous, amenable, inclined, prepared, enthusiastic, unforced, consenting, obliging, content, desirous, game, glad; *antonyms* (adj) unwilling, reluctant, 3. voluntary; *synonyms* (adj) optional, deliberate, gratuitous, intentional, willing, willful, elective, (n) volunteer; *antonyms* (adj) involuntary, compulsory, forced, instinctive.

gönüllülük 1. readiness; *synonyms* (n) facility, alacrity, ease, dexterity, eagerness, expedition, knack, preparation, promptness, quickness, fitness, maturity, aptitude, (v) preparedness, ripeness, 2. willingness; *synonyms* (n) readiness, obedience, desire, appetite, volition, amity, benevolence, conformity, favor, generosity, support, gameness, inclination, keenness; *antonym* (n) unwillingness.

gönülsüz reluctant; *synonyms* (adj) disinclined, loath, averse, unwilling, hesitant, indisposed, loth, involuntary, backward, diffident, shy, chary, slow, tardy, adverse; *antonyms* (adj) inclined, willing, eager.

gönülsüzlük reluctance; *synonyms* (n) disinclination, aversion, hesitation, indisposition, distaste, disgust, dislike, opposition, repugnance, unwillingness, diffidence, hesitancy, scruple; *antonym* (n) inclination.

gönye square (kare); *synonyms* (adj) right, even, rectangular, fair, quadrate, straight, equal, (n) area, foursquare, rectangle, quadrilateral, (v) settle, agree, correspond, (adv) just.

göre by (tarafından); *synonyms* (prep) beside, at, of, about, on, per, (adv) aside, away, past, through, apart, along, beyond, (adv, prep) alongside, (adj) over.

göreceli relative (göreli); *synonyms* (adj) related, comparative, proportionate, proportional, dependent, relevant, (n) relation, brother, connection, congenator, congener, (v) kinsman; *antonym* (adj) absolute.

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(n) relation, brother, connection, congener, congener, (v) kinsman; *antonym* (adj) absolute.

görenek custom (gelenek); *synonyms* (n) tradition, habit, convention, practice, usage, use, fashion, impost, method, observance, order, rite, ritual, (v) accustom, (adj) bespoke.

görev 1. task; *synonyms* (n) job, assignment, charge, commission, duty, enterprise, labor, project, stint, occupation, activity, business, chore, (v) tax, exercise, **2.** job (iş); *synonyms* (n) employment, position, work, career, matter, post, task, concern, function, line, mission, office, profession, trade, vocation, **3.** commission (kurul); *synonyms* (n) board, delegation, mandate, warrant, committee, errand, (v) assign, accredit, designate, appoint, authorize, delegate, empower, place, nominate, **4.** assignment; *synonyms* (n) allocation, allotment, appointment, assigning, apportionment, assignation, consignment, designation, transfer, conveyance, delivery, grant, problem, **5.** mission; *synonyms* (n) deputation, goal, legation, delegacy, calling, expedition, purpose, agendum, care, **6.** service (hizmet); *synonyms* (n) help, aid, assistance, avail, ministration, ceremony, utility, agency, ministry, (v) overhaul, serve, refit, assist, attendance, repair, **7.** function (fonksiyon, işlev); *synonyms* (n) role, service, application, part, party, procedure, use, affair, force, (v) act, run, go, operate, suffice, exploit, **8.** office (büro, ofis); *synonyms* (n) division, authority, berth, bureau, engagement, location, establishment, department, situation, spot, lieu, attitude, branch, management, (adj) clerical, **9.** duty; *synonyms* (n) commitment, obligation, dues, must, responsibility, custom, assessment, debt, deference, impost, toll, burden, allegiance, piety, demand, **10.** part (bölüm, parça); *synonyms* (n) constituent, piece, article, character, component, cut, portion, section, share, (v) break, disjoin, divide, divorce, class, cleave; *antonyms* (n) whole, entirety, (adj) complete, **11.** charge; *synonyms* (n) accusation, command, bill, accusal, assail, direction, (v) accuse, blame, attack, bid, load, arraign, assault, cost, fill; *antonyms* (v) request, absolve, retreat, **12.** appointment (atama, randevu); *synonyms* (n) date, fitting, rendezvous, conference, election, encounter, meeting, naming, selection, appointee, **13.** work (calışma, çalışmak, iş); *synonyms* (n) action, book, composition, writing, deed, effort, (v) toil, cultivate, ferment, form, manipulate, operation, produce, do, forge; *antonyms* (v) idle, malfunction, **14.** position (konum); *synonyms* (n) lay, condition, opinion, placement, rank, set, arrangement, bearing, (v) grade, fix, locate, arrange, install, point, pose.

görevlendirmek commission (kurul); *synonyms* (n) board, mission, delegation, job, mandate, warrant,

assignment, charge, committee, (v) assign, accredit, designate, appoint, authorize, delegate.

görevli employee; *synonyms* (n) clerk, laborer, hand, worker, apprentice, assistant, helper, drudge, labor, beginner, breadwinner, cog, convert, craftsman, flunkey; *antonym* (n) employer.

görgül empirical; *synonyms* (adj) empiric, experimental, observational, observed, pragmatic, charlatanical, practical, experient, factual, pretentious, provisional, quackish, speculative, (v) tentative, probationary; *antonym* (adj) theoretical.

görgülü experienced; *synonyms* (adj) accomplished, capable, educated, competent, expert, knowledgeable, old, practiced, proficient, skillful, sophisticated, trained, able, conversant, informed; *antonyms* (adj) inexperienced, naive, immature.

görgüsüz provincial; *synonyms* (adj) local, country, insular, parochial, unsophisticated, narrow, rural, (n) bucolic, peasant, rustic, churl; *antonym* (adj) cosmopolitan.

görkem 1. glory (şan); *synonyms* (n) fame, celebrity, brightness, honor, pride, distinction, credit, dignity, eclat, eminence, glitter, glorification, (v) halo, exult, boast, **2.** state (devlet, durum, eyalet); *synonyms* (n) nation, position, say, country, kingdom, show, place, (v) declare, expound, express, mention, affirm, allege, announce, (adj) national; *antonyms* (v) deny, (adj) private, **3.** majesty; *synonyms* (n) glory, grandeur, loftiness, splendor, greatness, magnificence, nobility, stateliness, king, royalty, highness, pomp, emperor, holiness, (adj) solemnity.

görkemli 1. splendid; *synonyms* (adj) fine, gorgeous, illustrious, magnificent, beautiful, brilliant, grand, noble, royal, gallant, proud, admirable, good, (v) glorious, (n) excellent; *antonym* (adj) poor, **2.** magnificent; *synonyms* (adj) imposing, splendid, grandiose, elegant, superb, divine, exquisite, fabulous, luxurious, majestic, rich, stately, brave, impressive, lovely, **3.** brilliant; *synonyms* (adj) bright, intelligent, luminous, spectacular, sunny, vivid, brainy, diamond, gaudy, gifted, incandescent, meteoric, sharp, (v) smart, (n) jewel; *antonyms* (adj) dull, dim, awful, dark.

görme 1. vision; *synonyms* (n) sight, view, dream, daydream, imagination, outlook, specter, ghost, spirit, apparition, fantasy, hallucination, image, phantom, (v) fancy; *antonym* (n) reality, **2.** sight (görüş); *synonyms* (n) vision, glimpse, prospect, scene, show, aspect, eye, eyesight, (v) aim, spot, see, appearance, descre, discern, perceive.

görmek 1. see (anlamak); *synonyms* (v) look, feel, discover, appreciate, behold, consider, deem, discern, distinguish, know, notice, recognize, apprehend, (adj) observe, perceive, **2.** experience (deneyim, tecrübe); *synonyms* (n) event, episode, happening, taste, (v) encounter, endure, suffer,

examine, enjoy, have, live, meet, receive, sustain, (*adj*) see; **antonym** (*n*) inexperience, **3.** look (bakış, bakmak); **synonyms** (*v*) seem, appear, expect, figure, attend, (*n*) face, gaze, appearance, aspect, air, countenance, expression, glance, guise, view, **4.** sight (görüş); **synonyms** (*n*) vision, glimpse, prospect, scene, show, eye, eyesight, outlook, spectacle, (*v*) aim, spot, descry, detect, find, (*adj*) eyesore, **5.** view (bakış, bakmak, görünüm, manzara); **synonyms** (*n*) sight, judgment, opinion, idea, thought, notion, position, survey, belief, estimation, impression, panorama, perspective, persuasion, (*v*) regard, **6.** spot (benek, leke, nokta); **synonyms** (*n*) blot, place, speck, stain, dot, dapple, dirty, location, mark, (*v*) blemish, soil, fleck, speckle, daub, flaw.

görsel visual; **synonyms** (*adj*) visible, graphic, ocular, optic, optical, seeable, artistic, decorative, diagrammatic, drawn, (*n*) visuals, image, picture, design, diagram.

görü vision (görme); **synonyms** (*n*) sight, view, dream, daydream, imagination, outlook, specter, ghost, spirit, apparition, fantasy, hallucination, image, phantom, (*v*) fancy; **antonym** (*n*) reality.

görlülebilir visual (görsel); **synonyms** (*adj*) visible, graphic, ocular, optic, optical, seeable, artistic, decorative, diagrammatic, drawn, (*n*) visuals, image, picture, design, diagram.

görünü phenomenon (fenomen); **synonyms** (*n*) event, appearance, marvel, miracle, incident, development, prodigy, wonder, occurrence, happening, apparition, fact, sight, manifestation, matter.

görünmek **1.** appear; **synonyms** (*v*) occur, rise, seem, sound, emerge, show, break, arise, arrive, begin, feel, happen, look, surface, (*n*) come; **antonyms** (*v*) disappear, vanish, **2.** look (bakış, bakmak); **synonyms** (*v*) appear, expect, figure, attend, (*n*) face, gaze, appearance, aspect, air, countenance, expression, glance, guise, view, (*int*) behold, **3.** seem; **synonyms** (*v*) beseem, act, front, **4.** show (gösteri, göstermek); **synonyms** (*v*) present, broadcast, expose, guide, indicate, parade, demonstrate, disclose, evidence, give, (*n*) display, exhibit, produce, ostentation, presentation; **antonyms** (*v*) conceal, disprove, hide.

görünmeye invisible; **synonyms** (*adj*) imperceptible, hidden, inconspicuous, obscure, intangible, sightless, concealed, impalpable, occult, unseeable, unseen, evanescent; **antonyms** (*adj*) obvious, visible, conspicuous.

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görüntü **1.** image (resim); **synonyms** (*n*) figure, picture, fancy, conception, effigy, form, idea, impression, resemblance, design, double, epitome, icon, (*v*) depict, envision, **2.** picture (resim, tablo); **synonyms** (*n*) photograph, paint, drawing, likeness, depiction, description, film, illustration, landscape, painting, (*v*) image, describe, draw, imagine, copy, **3.** video; **synonyms** (*n*) television, movie, telecasting, (*v*) tape, record, **4.** display; **synonyms** (*n*) array, presentation, appearance, screen, demonstration, exhibition, (*v*) exhibit, show, disclose, parade, expose, produce, brandish, flaunt, indicate; **antonym** (*v*) conceal.

görüntüleme view (bakış, bakmak, görünüm, manzara); **synonyms** (*n*) look, sight, judgment, opinion, scene, idea, outlook, prospect, thought, aspect, (*v*) regard, observe, see, consider, eye.

görünüm **1.** outlook; **synonyms** (*n*) aspect, expectation, lookout, anticipation, hope, expectancy, angle, attitude, future, look, perspective, position, scene, (*v*) prospect, landscape, **2.** appearance; **synonyms** (*n*) air, face, semblance, shape, show, advent, apparition, form, image, impression, manner, surface, view, appear, arrival; **antonyms** (*n*) disappearance, departure, vanishing, **3.** view (bakış, bakmak, manzara); **synonyms** (*n*) sight, judgment, opinion, idea, outlook, thought, notion, spectacle, survey, (*v*) regard, observe, see, consider, eye, behold, **4.** perspective (perspektif); **synonyms** (*n*) panorama, horizon, standpoint, viewpoint, vision, slant, stance, vista, stand, **5.** prospect; **synonyms** (*n*) possibility, chance, likelihood, picture, probability, forecast, candidate, prognosis, opening, foresight, occasion, opportunity, (*v*) explore, investigate, search; **antonym** (*n*) past.

görünür visible; **synonyms** (*adj*) obvious, perceptible, conspicuous, apparent, evident, open, clear, discernible, manifest, noticeable, observable, plain, appreciable, visual, transparent; **antonyms** (*adj*) invisible, imperceptible.

görünüş **1.** face (çehre, surat, yüz); **synonyms** (*n*) look, aspect, countenance, expression, side, top, exterior, appearance, facade, surface, (*v*) confront, audacity, veneer, visage, (*adj*) front; **antonyms** (*v*) avoid, back, **2.** appearance (görüntüm); **synonyms** (*n*) air, face, semblance, shape, show, advent, apparition, form, image, impression, manner, view, appear, arrival, color; **antonyms** (*n*) disappearance, departure, vanishing, **3.** aspect; **synonyms** (*n*) bearing, prospect, angle, facet, feature, quality, respect, scene, vista, attribute, demeanor, hue, attitude, carriage, (*v*) regard, **4.** look (bakış, bakmak); **synonyms** (*v*) seem, expect, figure, attend, eye, peek, stare, gape, (*n*) gaze, glance, guise, cast, feel, glimpse, (*int*) behold, **5.** outlook (görünüm); **synonyms** (*n*) expectation,

lookout, anticipation, hope, expectancy, future, perspective, position, slant, viewpoint, vision, mentality, spectacle, feeling, (v) landscape, 6. spectacle; *synonyms* (n) display, pageant, sight, exhibition, phenomenon, performance, picture, wonder, scenery, pageantry, play, pomp, representation, cavalcade, (v) parade; *antonym* (n) modesty, 7. sight (görüş); *synonyms* (n) eyesight, outlook, ken, opinion, (v) aim, spot, see, descry, discern, perceive, detect, find, notice, observe, (adj) eyesore, 8. show (gösteri, göstermek); *synonyms* (v) present, broadcast, expose, guide, indicate, demonstrate, disclose, evidence, give, manifest, perform, (n) exhibit, produce, ostentation, presentation; *antonyms* (v) conceal, disprove, hide.

görüş 1. sight; *synonyms* (n) vision, glimpse, prospect, scene, show, view, aspect, eye, eyesight, (v) aim, spot, see, appearance, descry, discern, 2. vision (görme); *synonyms* (n) sight, dream, daydream, imagination, outlook, specter, ghost, spirit, apparition, fantasy, hallucination, image, phantom, illusion, (v) fancy; *antonym* (n) reality, 3. view (bakış, bakmak, görünüm, manzara); *synonyms* (n) look, judgment, opinion, idea, thought, notion, position, spectacle, survey, belief, (v) regard, observe, consider, behold, deem, 4. thought; *synonyms* (v) observation, (n) conception, consideration, impression, feeling, reflection, sentiment, concept, apprehension, attention, care, cogitation, design, mind, plan; *antonym* (n) fact, 5. eye (göz); *synonyms* (n) optic, peeper, ring, center, centre, oculus, (v) gaze, stare, watch, glance, examine, eyeball, 6. concept; *synonyms* (n) theory, construct, perception, 7. opinion (fikir); *synonyms* (n) advice, conjecture, guess, meaning, counsel, comment, estimate, decision, conviction, attitude, estimation, hypothesis, supposition, verdict, appraisal, 8. conception (fikir); *synonyms* (n) creation, comprehension, invention, understanding, initiation, appreciation, awareness, conceit, grasp, inkling, intellect, reading, sense, beginning, innovation; *antonym* (n) misconception.

görüşme 1. talk (konuşma, konuşmak); *synonyms* (v) gossip, converse, lecture, chatter, address, articulate, chat, prattle, speak, (n) discourse, language, colloquy, conversation, dialogue, palaver, 2. interview; *synonyms* (n) conference, consultation, audience, hearing, examination, appointment, discussion, meeting, parley, (v) question, interrogate, talk, encounter, 3. discussion; *synonyms* (n) argument, debate, controversy, consideration, dispute, negotiation, contention, contest, dissertation, huddle, review, speech, word, altercation, comment, 4. debate; *synonyms* (n) argue, argumentation, disputation, difference, disagreement, (v) contend, controvert, discuss, canvass, altercate, consider, deliberate,

moot, quarrel, reason; *antonym* (v) agree, 5. conference; *synonyms* (n) assembly, council, interview, congress, gathering, session, sitting, conclave, association, convocation, deliberation, seance, league, 6. intercourse; *synonyms* (n) communion, contact, acquaintance, coition, coitus, communication, dealings, commerce, copulation, fellowship, fucking, dealing, connection, (adj) familiarity, intimacy.

görüşmek 1. discuss; *synonyms* (v) argue, debate, agitate, consult, deliberate, canvass, discourse, dispute, mention, moot, negotiate, reason, converse, weigh, controvert, 2. contact (temas); *synonyms* (n) touch, connection, collision, communication, link, impact, tangency, acquaintance, (v) call, meet, adjoin, communicate, reach, butt, join, 3. meet; *synonyms* (v) converge, find, assemble, congregate, encounter, fulfill, gather, answer, cross, confront, intersect, abut, concur, collect, (adj) fit; *antonyms* (v) avoid, disperse, diverge, 4. negotiate; *synonyms* (v) bargain, treat, mediate, intercede, confer, discuss, arbitrate, arrange, trade, contract, manage, barter, haggle, pass, settle, 5. consult; *synonyms* (v) consider, advise, refer, confab, confabulate, (n) talk, 6. interview; *synonyms* (n) conference, consultation, audience, conversation, hearing, examination, appointment, discussion, meeting, parley, (v) question, interrogate, 7. see (anlamak, görmek); *synonyms* (v) look, feel, discover, appreciate, behold, deem, discern, distinguish, know, notice, recognize, apprehend, ascertain, (adj) observe, perceive.

Göster show (gösteri, göstermek); *synonyms* (v) present, broadcast, expose, guide, indicate, parade, demonstrate, disclose, evidence, (n) display, appearance, exhibit, produce, ostentation, presentation; *antonyms* (v) conceal, disprove, hide.

gösterge 1. indicator; *synonyms* (n) gauge, index, indication, arrow, indicant, pointer, signpost, sign, signal, symbol, 2. index (dizin, indeks); *synonyms* (n) catalogue, exponent, file, table, catalog, forefinger, roll, directory, subscript, enumeration, indicator, indices, mark, record, (v) list, 3. legend; *synonyms* (n) caption, fable, fiction, tale, account, myth, story, title, tradition, chronicle, folklore, romance, narrative, saga, yarn.

gösteri 1. demonstration; *synonyms* (n) parade, proof, argument, display, manifestation, presentation, demo, evidence, exhibition, illustration, show, testimony, showing, indication, (v) exposition, 2. show (göstermek); *synonyms* (v) present, broadcast, expose, guide, indicate, demonstrate, disclose, give, manifest, perform, (n) appearance, exhibit, produce, ostentation, pageant; *antonyms* (v) conceal, disprove, hide, 3. performance (performans); *synonyms* (n) act,

discharge, achievement, execution, fulfillment, observance, accomplishment, deed, completion, exploit, implementation, operation, recital, (v) action, efficiency; *antonyms* (n) omission, practice, **4.** parade; *synonyms* (n) ceremony, pomp, flourish, demonstration, file, procession, (v) flaunt, array, strut, swagger, troop, walk, process, flash, promenade, **5.** showing; *synonyms* (n) screening, revelation, viewing.

gösterim **1.** representation (temsil); *synonyms* (n) image, performance, depiction, picture, presentation, effigy, diagram, portrait, model, copy, description, emblem, illustration, likeness, appearance, **2.** notation; *synonyms* (n) annotation, memo, note, memorandum, register, annotating, banknote, bill, billet, digit, distinction, document, eminence, greenback, line, **3.** projection (izdüşüm); *synonyms* (n) bulge, hump, jut, prominence, protuberance, knob, ledge, overhang, plan, protrusion, bump, map, extrusion, forecast, (adj) salient.

gösteriş **1.** parade; *synonyms* (n) display, ostentation, show, pageant, ceremony, pomp, flourish, (v) flaunt, exhibit, demonstrate, array, strut, swagger, troop, walk, **2.** show (gösteri, göstermek); *synonyms* (v) present, broadcast, expose, guide, indicate, parade, disclose, evidence, give, manifest, perform, (n) appearance, produce, presentation, picture; *antonyms* (v) conceal, disprove, hide.

gösterişli smart (açık göz); *synonyms* (adj) bright, crafty, dapper, quick, shrewd, sly, prompt, astute, chic, clever, intelligent, (v) ache, hurt, (n) pain, sharp; *antonyms* (adj) scruffy, stupid, dim, shabby, unkempt, slow.

gösterişsiz **1.** sober; *synonyms* (adj) serious, grave, sedate, sane, earnest, moderate, quiet, solemn, modest, abstemious, demure, dull, serene, somber, staid; *antonym* (adj) intoxicated, **2.** quiet (sakin, sessiz); *synonyms* (adj) still, lull, pacify, cool, gentle, motionless, peaceful, (v) appease, assuage, allay, silence, (n) calm, hush, compose, ease; *antonyms* (adj) loud, noisy, talkative, vociferous, active, (n) noise.

gösterme **1.** demonstration (gösteri); *synonyms* (n) parade, proof, argument, display, manifestation, presentation, demo, evidence, exhibition, illustration, show, testimony, showing, indication, (v) exposition, **2.** indication; *synonyms* (n) clue, index, designation, direction, mark, forerunner, herald, emblem, gesture, harbinger, hint, reference, cue, allusion, inkling, **3.** showing; *synonyms* (n) exhibit, screening, revelation, viewing, **4.** presentation; *synonyms* (n) donation, demonstration, introduction, performance, offer, appearance, gift, exposure, induction, intro, overture, presentment, production, recital, debut.

göstermek **1.** indicate; *synonyms* (v) denote, direct, augur, betoken, designate, imply, mark, show, foretell, foreshadow, argue, bespeak, bode, demonstrate, evince, **2.** show (gösteri); *synonyms* (v) present, broadcast, expose, guide, indicate, parade, disclose, evidence, give, (n) display, appearance, exhibit, produce, ostentation, presentation; *antonyms* (v) conceal, disprove, hide, **3.** point (nokta); *synonyms* (n) place, grade, peak, nib, edge, aim, article, degree, dot, spot, phase, apex, detail, (v) head, level, **4.** represent (temsil etmek); *synonyms* (v) depict, portray, act, be, describe, embody, exemplify, illustrate, play, enact, make, impersonate, comprise, constitute, (adj) express, **5.** disclose; *synonyms* (v) betray, declare, impart, detect, discover, divulge, reveal, convey, announce, air, communicate, bare, break, tell, (adj) confess; *antonym* (v) secrete, **6.** display; *synonyms* (n) array, screen, demonstration, exhibition, scene, showing, spectacle, view, performance, fair, flash, manifestation, (v) brandish, flaunt, manifest, **7.** teach; *synonyms* (v) inform, enlighten, coach, educate, instruct, indoctrinate, drill, learn, lecture, school, discipline, form, train, tutor, catechize, **8.** produce; *synonyms* (v) effect, cause, bring, procreate, breed, construct, create, frame, generate, fetch, prepare, bear, beget, (n) gain, crop.

göstermelik **1.** sample (örnek); *synonyms* (n) example, instance, specimen, model, pattern, assay, case, illustration, exemplar, design, (v) taste, try, attempt, essay, (adj) test, **2.** specimen; *synonyms* (n) sample, copy, person, representative, type.

göt arse; *synonyms* (n) anus, bottom, bum, arsehole, ass, asshole, backside, behind, butt, buttocks, can, derriere, fanny, fundament, hindquarters.

gotik gothic; *synonyms* (adj) medieval, mediaeval, doggerel, outlandish, rude, tramontane, unclassical, chivalric, primitive, quaint, knightly.

götürmek **1.** carry (nakletmek, taşımak); *synonyms* (v) bear, bring, convey, conduct, take, acquit, behave, accept, comport, hold, pack, transport, load, assume, admit, **2.** get (almak, elde etmek, olmak, varmak); *synonyms* (v) acquire, gain, attain, become, catch, earn, buy, come, fall, fetch, achieve, beget, capture, cause, engage; *antonyms* (v) lose, give, leave, **3.** take (almak); *synonyms* (v) get, adopt, carry, clutch, obtain, return, borrow, pick, appropriate, claim, demand, grab, have, (n) seize, (phr) receive; *antonyms* (v) refuse, abstain, add, **4.** convey; *synonyms* (v) communicate, channel, express, transfer, transmit, impart, mean, cede, consign, deliver, ferry, grant, pass, recount, say, **5.** lead; *synonyms* (v) head, guide, contribute, direct, chair, conduct, control, go, govern, command, dispose, (n) clue, advantage, hint, (adj) front; *antonym* (v) follow, **6.** bear (ayrı, taşımak); *synonyms* (v)

abide, stand, afford, allow, apply, brook, digest, endure, produce, suffer, support, teem, tolerate, undergo, wear.

gövde 1. body (beden, vücut); *synonyms* (n) cadaver, corpse, matter, organization, carcass, cluster, consistency, figure, mass, set, aggregate, association, entity, amount, bulk; *antonym* (n) spirit, 2. hull; *synonyms* (n) crust, shell, hulk, husk, structure, body, glume, (v) skin, (adj) torso, trunk, bole, 3. stem (sap); *synonyms* (n) root, bow, branch, shank, stalk, stick, handle, axis, bough, (v) originate, block, arrest, halt, issue, proceed, 4. frame (çerçeve); *synonyms* (n) design, border, build, fashion, anatomy, chassis, (v) form, construct, fabricate, draft, erect, make, forge, constitute, contrive, 5. trunk (bavul); *synonyms* (n) stem, boot, proboscis, snout, box, stock, case, house, luggage, nose, stirps.

göz 1. eye; *synonyms* (n) optic, opinion, peeper, (v) behold, see, view, gaze, stare, look, watch, glance, glimpse, examine, eyeball, regard, 2. drawer (çekmece); *synonyms* (n) draftsman, draughtsman, till, commode, engraver, case, locker, closet, bin, buffet, bunker, cellaret, clothespress, cupboard, draftsperson, 3. compartment; *synonyms* (n) cell, division, cabin, cubicle, separation, bay, booth, cubbyhole, (v) apartment, partition, 4. cell (göze, hücre); *synonyms* (n) cage, jail, cadre, hole, cave, chamber, compartment, coop, den, lair, recess.

gözbebeği pupil; *synonyms* (n) follower, learner, student, scholar, apprentice, disciple, trainee, schoolchild, novice, adherent, tyro, ward, beginner, educatee.

gözdağı threat; *synonyms* (n) menace, danger, hazard, peril, risk, coercion, jeopardy, omen, scourge, terror, warning; *antonym* (n) safety.

gözde 1. favourite; *synonyms* (adj) favored, (n) favorite, darling, ducky, pet, dearie, deary, blaze, ingle, fire, fireplace, flame, paramour, 2. pet; *synonyms* (adj) favourite, precious, (n) love, beloved, coddle, (v) caress, dear, dandle, fondle, baby, pamper, cherish, indulge, pat, cuddle.

göze cell (hücre); *synonyms* (n) cage, jail, cadre, hole, cave, booth, chamber, compartment, coop, cubicle, den, lair, recess.

gözetici supervisor (denetçi); *synonyms* (n) superintendent, director, overseer, boss, chief, manager, foreman, administrator, controller, examiner, executive, head, inspector, superior, keeper.

gözetim 1. supervision; *synonyms* (n) oversight, charge, control, direction, management, superintendence, guidance, custody, observation, care, administration, command, government, supervising, (v) inspection, 2. surveillance; *synonyms* (n) supervision, vigilance, watch,

scrutiny, monitoring, lookout, examination, following, eye, intelligence, look, security, spying, bug, bugging; *antonym* (n) neglect.

gözetleme 1. observation (gözleme); *synonyms* (n) comment, observance, remark, attention, inspection, notice, contemplation, conception, consideration, perception, reflection, idea, notion, (v) note, heed, 2. spy (casus); *synonyms* (n) scout, detective, mole, patrol, emissary, (v) see, espy, snoop, discern, discover, observe, perceive, descry, behold, investigate.

gözetlemek 1. observe; *synonyms* (v) celebrate, comment, notice, commemorate, mind, guard, behold, discover, follow, heed, keep, look, mark, mention, note; *antonyms* (v) ignore, feel, 2. spy (casus); *synonyms* (n) scout, detective, mole, patrol, emissary, (v) see, espy, snoop, discern, observe, perceive, descry, investigate, recognize, sight.

gözlem observation; *synonyms* (n) comment, observance, remark, attention, inspection, notice, contemplation, conception, consideration, perception, reflection, idea, notion, (v) note, heed.

gözlemci observer; *synonyms* (n) beholder, bystander, spectator, witness, eyewitness, onlooker, viewer, watcher, commentator, student.

gözleme observation (gözleme); *synonyms* (n) comment, observance, remark, attention, inspection, notice, contemplation, conception, consideration, perception, reflection, idea, notion, (v) note, heed.

gözlemek 1. observe; *synonyms* (v) celebrate, comment, notice, commemorate, mind, guard, behold, discover, follow, heed, keep, look, mark, mention, note; *antonyms* (v) ignore, feel, 2. watch (bakmak, seyretmek); *synonyms* (v) observe, clock, see, regard, wake, care, protect, defend, check, (n) view, sentinel, sentry, surveillance, lookout, (adj) vigilance.

gözlemlmek observe; *synonyms* (v) celebrate, comment, notice, commemorate, mind, guard, behold, discover, follow, heed, keep, look, mark, mention, note; *antonyms* (v) ignore, feel.

gözlük 1. glasses; *synonyms* (n) spectacles, eyeglasses, specs, bifocals, monocle, 2. spectacles; *synonyms* (n) glasses, eyewear, visor, () barnacle.

gözlükotu honesty (dürüstlük); *synonyms* (n) candor, fairness, integrity, justice, candidness, equity, frankness, probity, chastity, decency, faith, honesty, morality, rectitude, (adj) fidelity; *antonyms* (n) dishonesty, deceit, deception, deviousness, treachery, wickedness.

gözükme appear (görünmek); *synonyms* (v) occur, rise, seem, sound, emerge, show, break, arise, arrive, begin, feel, happen, look, surface, (n) come; *antonyms* (v) disappear, vanish.

gözüpek bold; *synonyms* (adj) adventurous, audacious, manly, resolute, arrogant, barefaced, courageous, daring, fearless, heroic, intrepid, spirited, stalwart, bluff, brave; *antonyms* (adj) cowardly, timid, modest.

gözyaşı tear; *synonyms* (n) split, rupture, rent, (v) break, rip, crack, pull, rend, lacerate, race, run, rush, slit, rive, cleave.

grafik 1. graph; *synonyms* (n) figure, diagram, plan, drawing, illustration, map, table, (v) chart, 2. chart; *synonyms* (n) plot, graphic, schematic, schedule, scheme, (v) graph, sketch, design, draw, list, outline, 3. graphic; *synonyms* (adj) vivid, descriptive, clear, picturesque, realistic, expressive, graphical, lifelike, detailed, (n) picture, image, (v) pictorial.

gramer grammar (dilbilgisi); *synonyms* (n) rudiments, elements, praxis, punctuation, outlines, (v) initiation.

granit granite; *synonyms* (n) brickwork, limestone, mineral, sandstone, stonework, (adj) stone, crag, crystal, flint, fossil, marble, pebble, quartz, rock.

grev strike (bulmak); *synonyms* (n) knock, assault, clap, (v) bang, beat, hit, impress, slap, move, affect, box, buffet, bump, clout, coin.

grevci striker; *synonyms* (n) hitter, beater, batsman, batter, activist, campaigner, demonstrator, marcher, picketer, pulsator, slugger, dissenter, wencher.

gri 1. gray; *synonyms* (adj) dull, bleak, dim, gloomy, grizzled, hoary, leaden, old, overcast, pale, dismal, murky, white, (n) grizzle, (v) grey; *antonym* (adj) bright, 2. grey; *synonyms* (adj) greyish, hoar, grayish, (n) grayness, greyness, (v) gray.

grip flu; *synonyms* (n) influenza, gripe, disease, sickness, bug, infection, virus, (adj) grip.

grup 1. group (küme); *synonyms* (n) bunch, brigade, collection, crowd, flock, gang, association, clump, company, gathering, (v) assemblage, class, cluster, rank, sort, 2. bunch (salkım); *synonyms* (n) batch, band, group, lot, troop, horde, bulge, herd, accumulation, crew, knob, (v) bundle, huddle, pack, heap; *antonym* (v) disperse, 3. set (ayarlamak, set, takım); *synonyms* (v) fix, place, lay, put, locate, position, regulate, define, adjust, arrange, (n) bent, circle, (adj) fixed, fast, secure; *antonyms* (v) soften, liquefy, melt, (n) combing, comb-out, (adj) variable, flexible, liquid, 4. band (bant); *synonyms* (n) party, set, swathe, collar, faction, knot, lace, strap, strip, stripe, zone, list, (v) ring, combine, tie, 5. outfit; *synonyms* (n) dress, garb, gear, kit, apparel, clothing, costume, ensemble, rig, clothes, (v) equipment, attire, equip, fit, furnish, 6. batch; *synonyms* (n) body, battery, charge, mass, suite, consignment, clutch, pile, stack, stock, wad, 7. cluster (küme); *synonyms* (n) agglomeration,

tuft, assembly, clustering, lump, clunk, (v) collect, gather, assemble, concentrate, congregate, swarm.

gruplaşma configuration; *synonyms* (n) form, arrangement, conformation, shape, organization, outline, composition, constellation, contour, design, fashion, figure, formation, structure, class.

gruplaşmak group (grup, küme); *synonyms* (n) bunch, brigade, collection, crowd, flock, gang, association, clump, company, gathering, (v) assemblage, class, cluster, rank, sort.

gubre soil (toprak); *synonyms* (n) ground, dirt, grime, land, dust, (v) smudge, blot, contaminate, dirty, pollute, mire, blemish, defile, foul, mould; *antonym* (v) clean.

güç 1. power (iktidar); *synonyms* (n) force, ability, potency, authority, control, energy, agency, domination, intensity, strength, (v) influence, might, dominion, faculty, capacity; *antonyms* (n) powerlessness, helplessness, weakness, 2. strength (kuvvet); *synonyms* (n) power, firmness, vigor, endurance, stability, health, soundness, amount, brawn, forcefulness, forte, fortitude, lustiness, magnitude, muscle; *antonyms* (n) frailty, flaw, shortcoming, 3. force (kuvvet, zorlamak); *synonyms* (n) effect, enforce, impetus, impulse, (v) drive, coerce, pressure, squeeze, thrust, compel, cram, impel, press, push, (adj) constrain; *antonym* (n) persuasion, 4. energy (enerji); *synonyms* (n) animation, dash, life, spirit, determination, effort, vitality, capability, action, activity, dynamism, go, stamina, verve, vim; *antonyms* (n) lethargy, apathy, exhaustion, tiredness, idleness, sluggishness, 5. hard (sert); *synonyms* (adj) austere, bad, difficult, grave, severe, strong, arduous, callous, cruel, grueling, knotty, tough, (adv) firm, (v) acute, (n) rough; *antonyms* (adj) easy, soft, kind, merciful, simple, soggy, tender, yielding, (adv) gently, lightly,

6. might; *synonyms* (v) can, could, main, (n) puissance, vehemence, efficacy, command, mightiness, nerve, sway, violence, inclemency, 7. difficult (zor); *synonyms* (adj) awkward, demanding, burdensome, complicated, delicate, fastidious, hard, uphill, finicky, abstruse, ambitious, cantankerous, complex, contrary, crabby; *antonyms* (adj) straightforward, good-natured, rewarding, clear, 8. ability (yetenek); *synonyms* (n) hand, aptitude, cleverness, dexterity, talent, accomplishment, bent, competency, expertise, flair, genius, gift, knowledge, skill, intelligence; *antonyms* (n) inability, injury, 9. arm (kol); *synonyms* (n) branch, wing, bay, department, division, limb, offshoot, section, sleeve, weapon, endow, (v) equip, furnish, outfit, provide; *antonym* (v) disarm, 10. heavy (ağır); *synonyms* (adj) dull, deep, dark, dense, fat, full, gross, bulky, grievous, oppressive, thick, compact, ample, cumbersome, overweight; *antonyms* (adj) light, slim, thin, slight,

gentle, puny, skinny, **11. capability** (yetenek); *synonyms* (n) capableness, competence, potential, qualification, aptness, efficiency, endowment, potentiality, proficiency, susceptibility, adequacy; *antonyms* (n) failure, incapability, **12. effort** (çaba, gayret); *synonyms* (n) attempt, exertion, application, endeavor, struggle, trial, trouble, try, diligence, bid, campaign, cause, crusade, deed, essay, **13. steam** (bügu, buhar); *synonyms* (n) mist, fog, haze, vapor, cloud, (v) reek, evaporate, exhale, smoke, fume, cook, pull, boil, heat, (adj) gas.

gücenme resentment; *synonyms* (n) grudge, anger, displeasure, indignation, rage, rancor, umbrage, envy, grievance, passion, animosity, bitterness, fury, gall, hostility; *antonym* (n) cheerfulness.

güçlendirmek strengthen; *synonyms* (v) consolidate, confirm, corroborate, brace, encourage, enhance, fortify, intensify, invigorate, bolster, buttress, harden, increase, stiffen, toughen; *antonyms* (v) weaken, undermine.

güçlü 1. mighty; *synonyms* (adj) enormous, immense, huge, grand, powerful, intense, high, big, forcible, great, large, strong, mammoth, cogent, formidable, 2. powerful; *synonyms* (adj) able, brawny, hard, mighty, muscular, potent, effective, energetic, influential, lusty, vigorous, hardy, full, deep, (n) fierce; *antonyms* (adj) powerless, weak, mild, 3. potent; *synonyms* (adj) forceful, persuasive, efficacious, stiff, firm, heady, impressive, robust, dynamic, important, stout, sturdy, telling, (n) effectual, efficient; *antonym* (adj) impotent, 4. strong; *synonyms* (adj) stable, steady, durable, good, rigid, secure, solid, sound, athletic, hearty, heavy, loud, severe, staunch, (v) steadfast; *antonyms* (adj) bland, delicate, faint, feeble, frail, pale, slight, unconvincing, cowardly, diluted, dull, exhausted, flimsy, imperceptible, lightweight, 5. hardy; *synonyms* (adj) courageous, audacious, brave, fearless, manly, gallant, doughty, resiliant, tough, fresh, adamantine, stalwart, (n) bold, daring, rugged, 6. able; *synonyms* (adj) capable, clever, competent, dexterous, accomplished, adroit, consummate, expert, fit, gifted, ingenious, endowed, experienced, adept, (n) talented; *antonyms* (adj) incapable, incompetent, inept, unable, untrained, 7. energetic; *synonyms* (adj) active, animated, brisk, busy, driving, agile, emphatic, aggressive, enterprising, industrious, lively, spirited, sprightly, spry, strenuous; *antonyms* (adj) lethargic, lazy, sluggish, inactive, indolent, languid, weary, apathetic, indifferent, listless, 8. robust; *synonyms* (adj) healthy, healthful, masculine, hefty, rich, strapping, hale, robustious, able-bodied, bulky, handsome, substantial, burly, (n) enduring, iron; *antonym* (adj) fragile.

güçlü 1. difficulty; *synonyms* (n) hindrance, impediment, trouble, bother, asperity, jam, barrier, difficultness, fix, hardship, inconvenience, obstacle, strait, adversity, disadvantage; *antonyms* (n) ease, simplicity, advantage, help, 2. complexity; *synonyms* (n) complication, intricacy, complex, convolution, complexity, confusion, muddle, character, combination, complexion, depth, embarrassment, imbroglio, insight, (adj) entanglement; *antonym* (n) clarity.

güçlükle ill; *synonyms* (adj) bad, sick, ailing, diseased, unhealthy, adverse, (adv) badly, poorly, sickly, (n) evil, harm, complaint, hurt, ailment, mischief; *antonyms* (adj) healthy, (adv) well.

güçsüz weak; *synonyms* (adj) feeble, frail, faint, flat, flimsy, fragile, thin, watery, light, ailing, cowardly, delicate, diluted, exhausted, inadequate; *antonyms* (adj) strong, brave, concentrated, firm, safe, compelling, determined, effective, forceful, healthy, intense, powerful, resolute, robust, sturdy.

güçsüzlik weakness; *synonyms* (n) debility, defect, failing, fault, deficiency, feebleness, fragility, imperfection, flaw, frailty, inadequacy, blemish, predilection, (adj) infirmity, foible; *antonyms* (n) strength, power, dislike, advantage, brightness, determination, intensity, supremacy.

gündü 1. motive; *synonyms* (n) cause, ground, account, impulse, incentive, incitement, inducement, motif, motivation, reason, subject, design, grounds, (v) aim, consideration, 2. motivation; *synonyms* (n) motive, spur, impetus, force, provocation, stimulus, drive, inspiration, 3. incentive; *synonyms* (n) encouragement, goad, fillip, whip, bait, bribe, catalyst, stimulant, urge, bonus, lure; *antonyms* (n) deterrent, disincentive, constraint.

gül rose; *synonyms* (v) flush, redden, glow, (n) rosette, red, (adj) pink, rosaceous, roseate, anemone, asphodel, begonia, buttercup, daffodil, geranium, lily.

güldürü 1. humour; *synonyms* (n) mood, temper, wit, witticism, biliousness, brain, brainpower, card, climate, wittiness, irritability, irritation, mentality, modality, (v) humor, 2. comedy (komedi); *synonyms* (n) farce, play, drollery, clowning, drama, show; *antonym* (n) tragedy.

gülle shot; *synonyms* (n) gunshot, injection, go, fling, ball, crack, shoot, picture, attempt, bang, bullet, chance, discharge, effort, endeavor.

gülme laughter; *synonyms* (n) amusement, fun, laugh, merriment, hilarity, mirth, derision, happiness; *antonym* (n) sadness.

gülmek laugh; *synonyms* (n) chuckle, chortle, jest, gag, jape, laughter, cackle, sneer, scream, (v) joke, giggle, smile, titter, snicker, beam; *antonym* (v) cry.

gülümseme smile; *synonyms* (n) grin, grinning, smiling, expression, luck, (v) beam, laugh, chuckle, grimace, sneer, countenance, favor, propitiousness; *antonym* (v) frown.

gülümsemek smile (gülümseme); *synonyms* (n) grin, grinning, smiling, expression, luck, (v) beam, laugh, chuckle, grimace, sneer, countenance, favor, propitiousness; *antonym* (v) frown.

gülünç 1. comic; *synonyms* (adj) amusing, burlesque, comical, funny, humorous, laughable, absurd, droll, ludicrous, (n) clown, comedian, joker, buffoon, jester, zany, 2. ridiculous; *synonyms* (adj) foolish, preposterous, farcical, inane, nonsensical, comic, derisory, irrational, outrageous, silly, inconsistent, grotesque, crazy, daft, extravagant; *antonyms* (adj) sensible, inspiring, reasonable, 3. absurd (anlamsız, saçma); *synonyms* (adj) ridiculous, unreasonable, illogical, incredible, inept, meaningless, senseless, pointless, childish, cockeyed, extraordinary, idiotic, impossible, impractical, improbable, 4. funny; *synonyms* (adj) eccentric, facetious, fishy, peculiar, strange, diverting, curious, entertaining, odd, queer, suspicious, unusual, whimsical, abnormal, (adv) funny; *antonyms* (adj) serious, grave.

gülünçlük humour; *synonyms* (n) mood, temper, wit, witticism, biliousness, brain, brainpower, card, climate, wittiness, irritability, irritation, mentality, modality, (v) humor.

gülüş 1. laugh (gülümek); *synonyms* (n) chuckle, chortle, jest, gag, jape, laughter, cackle, sneer, scream, (v) joke, giggle, smile, titter, snicker, beam; *antonym* (v) cry, 2. laughter; *synonyms* (n) amusement, fun, laugh, merriment, hilarity, mirth, derision, happiness; *antonym* (n) sadness.

gümüşürdemek 1. boom; *synonyms* (n) bang, roar, noise, bar, din, peal, (v) blast, blare, flourish, sound, thrive, thunder, bellow, clang, prosper; *antonyms* (n) depression, (v) collapse, decline, 2. thunder; *synonyms* (n) boom, roll, clap, thundering, crash, (v) howl, rumble, fulminate, storm, growl, grumble, (adj) explode, detonate, bounce, displode.

gümürük customs; *synonyms* (n) custom, duty, impost, civilization, mores, background, conduct, culture, ethnicity, etiquette, excise, habits, society, tradition, traditions.

gümüş silver (gümüş rengi); *synonyms* (adj) silvery, argent, white, silvern, blanch, bleach, eloquent, etiolate, facile, fluent, gray, (n) money, gold, flatware, (v) plate.

gün 1. day (gündüz); *synonyms* (n) light, daylight, generation, age, daytime, epoch, time, crisis; *antonyms* (n) nighttime, night, 2. sun (güneş); *synonyms* (n) sunlight, sunshine, sunn, temperateness, (adj) star, (v) bask, sunbathe, heat, solarise, solarize.

günah sin (günah işlemek); *synonyms* (n) evil, fault, iniquity, crime, blunder, error, guilt, misdeed, offense, wickedness, mistake, (v) offend, blame, err, trespass; *antonyms* (n) virtue, piety.

günahsız innocent (masum); *synonyms* (adj) harmless, chaste, artless, clear, ingenuous, innocuous, guileless, guiltless, ignorant, blameless, faultless, gullible, naive, pure, spotless; *antonyms* (adj) guilty, culpable, responsible, wary, wicked.

günahsızlık innocence; *synonyms* (n) cleanness, blamelessness, chastity, ignorance, artlessness, gullibility, ingenuousness, purity, innocence, simplicity, sinlessness, virtue, candor, frankness, honor; *antonyms* (n) guilt, sophistication.

günbatımı sunset; *synonyms* (n) dusk, evening, nightfall, sundown, twilight; *antonym* (n) dawn.

günde diary; *synonyms* (n) journal, calendar, agenda, daybook, annals, autobiography, chronicle, ephemeris, history, record.

güncel 1. up-to-date; *synonyms* (adj) modern, contemporary, current, new, present, topical, fashionable, recent, fresh, stylish, timely, conversant, cultured, prevalent, progressive, 2. contemporary (Modern); *synonyms* (adj) contemporaneous, up-to-date, existing, simultaneous, coetaneous, cotemporary, (n) coeval, equal; *antonyms* (adj) past, old, old-fashioned, 3. actual (gerçek); *synonyms* (adj) real, absolute, true, factual, genuine, authentic, existent, indisputable, literal, positive, precise, tangible, veritable, very, (n) accurate; *antonyms* (adj) false, hypothetical, supposed, 4. current (akım, cari, geçerli); *synonyms* (adj) common, instant, actual, popular, rife, accepted, chic, (n) flow, stream, run, afloat, movement, trend, (prep) course, tide; *antonyms* (adj) obsolete, previous.

gündelik 1. everyday; *synonyms* (adj) common, usual, customary, familiar, routine, accustomed, average, casual, commonplace, daily, frequent, habitual, humdrum, (v) ordinary, general; *antonyms* (adj) extraordinary, unusual, exquisite, 2. daily (günlük); *synonyms* (adj) journal, diurnal, everyday, regular, (n) newspaper, gazette, paper, tabloid.

gündem agenda; *synonyms* (n) schedule, agendum, diary, docket, plan, note, almanac, bill, book, card, chart, datebook, list, outline, table.

gündüz 1. day (gün); *synonyms* (n) light, daylight, generation, age, daytime, epoch, time, crisis; *antonyms* (n) nighttime, night, 2. daylight; *synonyms* (n) day, dawn, daybreak, morning, sunrise, clearance, sunup, 3. daytime; *synonym* (n) sunshine.

güneş sun; *synonyms* (n) light, sunlight, sunshine, sunn, temperateness, (adj) star, (v) bask, sunbathe, heat, solarise, solarize.

güneşlendirmek sun (güneş); *synonyms* (n) light, sunlight, sunshine, sunn, temperateness, (adj) star, (v) bask, sunbathe, heat, solarise, solarize.

güneşlenmek sun (güneş); *synonyms* (n) light, sunlight, sunshine, sunn, temperateness, (adj) star, (v) bask, sunbathe, heat, solarise, solarize.

güneşli sunny; *synonyms* (adj) bright, cheerful, clear, gay, merry, blithe, brilliant, fair, radiant, shining, shiny, happy, jovial, beaming, jolly; *antonyms* (adj) dark, overcast.

güney 1. south; *synonyms* (n) southland, confederacy, s, confederation, conspiracy, federation, mho, sec, second, siemens, sulfur, sulphur, (adj) left, polar, 2. southern; *synonyms* (adj) south, southerly, meridional, (n) austral, austrine.

güneyli southern (güney); *synonyms* (adj) south, southerly, meridional, (n) austral, austrine.

günlük 1. daily; *synonyms* (adj) journal, diurnal, everyday, regular, (n) newspaper, gazette, paper, tabloid, 2. journal; *synonyms* (n) diary, book, magazine, periodical, ephemeris, chronicle, log, record, annals, calendar, organ, review, annual, (adj) daybook, daily, 3. diary; *synonyms* (n) agenda, autobiography, history, 4. everyday; *synonyms* (adj) common, usual, customary, familiar, routine, accustomed, average, casual, commonplace, frequent, habitual, humdrum, mundane, (v) ordinary, general; *antonyms* (adj) extraordinary, unusual, exquisite, 5. log; *synonyms* (n) block, timber, backlog, firewood, register, billet, logarithm, bobbing, faggot, (v) enter, lumber.

gür 1. rank (sira); *synonyms* (n) range, place, file, gradation, line, degree, quality, (v) arrange, order, class, classify, grade, position, array, group; *antonym* (adj) fresh, 2. rich (zengin); *synonyms* (adj) abundant, copious, fertile, productive, fruitful, full, affluent, ample, deep, fat, luxurious, opulent, plentiful, prolific, bright; *antonyms* (adj) poor, broke, destitute, impoverished, light.

gürbüz robust; *synonyms* (adj) healthy, firm, strong, athletic, brawny, muscular, powerful, vigorous, lusty, mighty, healthful, hearty, stout, (n) hardy, hard; *antonyms* (adj) weak, slight, fragile, frail.

gürleme roar; *synonyms* (n) boom, thunder, shout, bark, noise, peal, (v) bellow, cry, bawl, howl, clatter, blare, call, holler, (adj) bluster; *antonym* (v) whisper.

gürleme 1. boom; *synonyms* (n) bang, roar, noise, bar, din, peal, (v) blast, blare, flourish, sound, thrive, thunder, bellow, clang, prosper; *antonyms* (n) depression, (v) collapse, decline, 2. thunder; *synonyms* (n) boom, roll, clap, thundering, crash, (v) howl, rumble, fulminate, storm, growl, grumble, (adj) explode, detonate, bounce, displode, 3. roar; *synonyms* (n) shout, bark, clamor, bellowing, hollo, (v) cry, bawl, clatter, call, holler, rave, scream, yell, (adj) bluster, rage; *antonym* (v) whisper.

gürültü 1. noise (patırtı); *synonyms* (n) clatter, clamor, hubbub, racket, sound, din, disturbance, echo, uproar, buzz, clang, commotion, crack, crash, (v) fame; *antonyms* (n) silence, quiet, 2. bang; *synonyms* (n) clap, beat, smack, knock, slap, smash, strike, blast, blow, bump, (v) hit, slam, bash, boom, clink, 3. crash; *synonyms* (n) clash, collision, clank, fall, impact, wreck, breakdown, roar, (v) bang, collapse, break, dash, plunge, ram, thunder, 4. sound (ses); *synonyms* (n) peal, (v) ring, chime, fast, (adj) reasonable, complete, healthy, fit, good, just, rational, right, sane, sensible, robust; *antonyms* (adj) illogical, unsound, confused, 5. row; *synonyms* (n) altercation, line, file, rank, squabble, wrangle, dispute, (v) quarrel, brawl, fight, argue, bicker, order, (adj) fracas, riot; *antonyms* (n) agreement, (v) agree.

gürültücü noisy (gürültülü); *synonyms* (adj) disorderly, boisterous, clamorous, loud, vociferous, blatant, rowdy, shrill, strident, tumultuous, turbulent, vocal, bustling, confused, harsh; *antonyms* (adj) quiet, peaceful, silent, calm, tranquil.

gürültülü 1. noisy (gürültücü); *synonyms* (adj) disorderly, boisterous, clamorous, loud, vociferous, blatant, rowdy, shrill, strident, tumultuous, turbulent, vocal, bustling, confused, harsh; *antonyms* (adj) quiet, peaceful, silent, calm, tranquil, 2. loud (yüksek); *synonyms* (adj) flashy, garish, gaudy, brassy, forte, high, brazen, jazzy, colorful, flash, meretricious, ostentatious, piercing, showy, (adv) aloud; *antonyms* (adj) soft, gentle, tasteful, low, subdued, subtle.

gürültüsüz quiet (sakin, sessiz); *synonyms* (adj) still, lull, pacify, cool, gentle, motionless, peaceful, (v) appease, moderate, assuage, allay, (n) calm, hush, compose, ease; *antonyms* (adj) loud, noisy, talkative, vociferous, active, (n) noise.

gürur pride; *synonyms* (n) arrogance, boast, conceit, haughtiness, egotism, lordliness, vanity, assumption, insolence, disdain, hauteur, triumph, presumption, glory, (v) plume; *antonyms* (n) humility, modesty.

gürurlu 1. proud; *synonyms* (adj) arrogant, dignified, disdainful, haughty, lofty, exalted, conceited, egotistical, gallant, lordly, majestic, overbearing, pompous, imperious, elated; *antonyms* (adj) humble, modest, ashamed, embarrassed, 2. arrogant (kibirli); *synonyms* (adj) presumptuous, proud, dogmatic, boastful, condescending, domineering, insolent, supercilious, vain, cavalier, chesty, cocky, contemptuous, high, masterful; *antonym* (adj) self-effacing.

gütmek shepherd; *synonyms* (n) pastor, clergyman, minister, sheepherder, sheepman, priest, presbyter,

churchman, divine, ecclesiastic, (v) conduct, guide, lead, guard, cowherd.

given 1. faith; *synonyms* (n) confidence, belief, conviction, trust, credence, credit, assurance, creed, cult, allegiance, dependence, expectation, fidelity, hope, piety; *antonym* (n) unbelief, 2. reliance (itimat); *synonyms* (n) faith, dependency, presumption, 3. dependence (bağımlılık); *synonyms* (n) reliance, addiction, dependance, habit, (adj) contingency; *antonyms* (n) independence, self-government, self-sufficiency, 4. confidence; *synonyms* (n) certainty, certitude, intimacy, nerve, security, sureness, authority, affiance, boldness, face, cheek, firmness, impudence, poise, secrecy; *antonyms* (n) insecurity, uncertainty, doubt, nervousness, anxiety, diffidence, distrust, fear, timidity, 5. trust; *synonyms* (n) charge, rely, cartel, responsibility, care, office, combine, tick, commission, (v) believe, confide, command, entrust, expect, duty; *antonyms* (v) disbelieve, mistrust.

givence 1. assurance; *synonyms* (n) confidence, belief, guaranteee, pledge, affiance, certitude, conviction, faith, nerve, poise, promise, reliance, security, sureness, trust; *antonym* (n) insecurity, 2. security (güvenlik); *synonyms* (n) protection, safety, hostage, insurance, collateral, guard, sureness, strength, peace, assurance, bail, cover, defense, deposit, (v) bond; *antonym* (n) danger, 3. guarantee (garanti); *synonyms* (n) assure, guaranty, warranty, warrant, undertaking, (v) certify, engage, endorse, ensure, secure, sponsor, undertake, contract, insure, stipulate.

givenilir 1. authentic; *synonyms* (adj) actual, genuine, accurate, real, right, straight, believable, true, trustworthy, valid, unfeigned, unsophisticated, credible, factual, (v) authoritative; *antonyms* (adj) bogus, fake, unrealistic, 2. solid (kati); *synonyms* (adj) firm, dense, compact, consistent, hard, strong, good, fixed, massive, secure, substantial, fast, hearty, heavy, (v) close; *antonyms* (adj) soft, unreliable, loose, gaseous, permeable, runny, transparent, watery, (n) liquid, 3. sure; *synonyms* (adj) certain, reliable, safe, indisputable, dependable, assured, confident, definite, infallible, positive, bound, absolute, (adv) certainly, (v) steady, convinced; *antonyms* (adj) doubtful, uncertain, unsure, hesitant, 4. reliable; *synonyms* (adj) honest, authentic, faithful, trusty, solid, sound, stable, steadfast, truthful, reputable, careful, devoted, loyal, responsible, stalwart; *antonyms* (adj) fallacious, inconsistent, 5. honest (dürüst); *synonyms* (adj) fair, equitable, sincere, artless, candid, clean, decent, forthright, frank, guileless, heartfelt, just, righteous, straightforward, upright; *antonyms* (adj) dishonest, corrupt, guarded, lying, misleading, disloyal,

unwholesome, 6. confidential (gizli); *synonyms* (adj) classified, private, secret, clandestine, intimate, privileged, thick, inner, closet, bosom, familiar, hidden, inward, personal, privy; *antonym* (adj) public, 7. certain; *synonyms* (adj) sure, categorical, decisive, inevitable, particular, perfect, special, specific, unavoidable, undeniable, unequivocal, unquestionable, plain, satisfied, explicit; *antonym* (adj) questionable, 8. good (iyi); *synonyms* (adj) able, benefit, delicious, efficient, capable, excellent, fine, nice, superior, well, advantageous, agreeable, (n) benign, advantage, gain; *antonyms* (adj) disobedient, poor, wicked, unpleasant, (n) evil, bad, 9. sound (ses); *synonyms* (n) echo, peal, audio, (v) ring, chime, blow, chirp, (adj) reasonable, complete, healthy, fit, rational, sane, sensible, robust; *antonyms* (n) silence, (adj) illogical, unsound, confused, 10. straight (düz); *synonyms* (adv) level, directly, frankly, due, immediately, (adj) erect, even, flat, correct, perpendicular, proper, immediate, consecutive, neat, (v) direct; *antonyms* (adv) indirectly, (adj) curly, curved, diluted, winding, zigzag, askew, bent, curvy, knotted, twisted, twisting, wavy, circuitous, lopsided, 11. tried; *synonyms* (adj) tested, proved, experienced, baffled, beaten, conquered, exhausted, practiced, qualified, constant, staunch, certified, demonstrated, true-blue, used.

güvenilirlik reliability; *synonyms* (n) dependability, dependableness, fidelity, loyalty, responsibility, credibility, faithfulness, reliability, steadiness, trustworthiness, (adj) infallibility; *antonyms* (n) unreliability, dishonesty, fallibility, lateness.

güvenli secure; *synonyms* (v) close, fix, preserve, fasten, acquire, assure, attain, ensure, fast, (adj) safe, firm, certain, confident, attach, bind; *antonyms* (v) lose, detach, (adj) insecure, vulnerable, loose, unsafe.

güvenlik 1. security; *synonyms* (n) pledge, protection, safety, hostage, insurance, collateral, guard, sureness, strength, peace, assurance, bail, cover, defense, (v) bond; *antonym* (n) danger, 2. safety; *synonyms* (n) refuge, security, bingle, safe, asylum, sanctuary, preservation, safeness, shelter, condom, prophylactic, rubber; *antonym* (n) hazard.

güvenmek 1. believe (inanmak); *synonyms* (v) think, accredit, assume, conceive, consider, guess, reckon, understand, accept, expect, hope, imagine, suppose, (n) belief, trust; *antonyms* (v) disbelieve, distrust, 2. depend; *synonyms* (v) dangle, hang, count, rely, calculate, confide, stay, suspend, attend, 3. trust; *synonyms* (n) charge, confidence, credit, faith, reliance, assurance, cartel, responsibility, dependence, care, office, combine, (v) believe, commend, entrust; *antonyms* (v) doubt, mistrust.

givenmemek doubt; *synonyms* (n) disbelief, misgiving, question, dispute, apprehension, incertitude, skepticism, uncertainty, diffidence, (v) distrust, query, suspicion, mistrust, suspect, demur; *antonyms* (n) certainty, confidence, conclusiveness, (v) trust.

givensizlik 1. disbelief; *synonyms* (n) unbelief, discredit, distrust, doubt, incredulity, agnosticism, atheism, misgiving, mistrust, skepticism, suspicion, uncertainty, wonder, heresy; *antonyms* (n) belief, trust, 2. doubt; *synonyms* (n) disbelief, question, dispute, apprehension, incertitude, diffidence, doubtfulness, dubiety, fear, hesitation, (v) query, suspect, demur, disbelieve, hesitate; *antonyms* (n) certainty, confidence, conclusiveness.

güverte deck (deste); *synonyms* (v) adorn, beautify, clothe, embellish, floor, array, bedeck, ornament, attire, bedight, decorate, dress, garnish, grace, trim.

güz 1. autumn (sonbahar); *synonyms* (n) fall, declivity, descent, downfall, harvest, cadence, capitulation, cascade, cataract, death, declension, decline, degradation, depreciation, destruction, 2. fall (düşmek, sonbahar); *synonyms* (v) dip, decrease, descend, dive, rain, diminish, dwindle, sink, alight, come, crash, (n) drop, plunge, pitch, collapse; *antonyms* (v) rise, increase, ascend, climb, triumph, win, (n) ascent.

güzel 1. beautiful; *synonyms* (adj) attractive, good-looking, bright, beauteous, fine, handsome, lovely, picturesque, pleasant, pretty, striking, sweet, adorned, ornate, dainty; *antonyms* (adj) ugly, unattractive, 2. fine (ince, iyi); *synonyms* (adj) delicate, agreeable, brave, capital, elegant, excellent, nice, thin, delightful, acute, admirable, alright, (n) penalty, amercement, (v) punish; *antonyms* (adj) poor, thick, coarse, substantial, unsatisfactory, wide, 3. lovely; *synonyms* (adj) beautiful, charming, enchanting, lovable, alluring, adorable, endearing, exquisite, fair, gorgeous, graceful, gracious, cute, appealing, delectable; *antonyms* (adj) hideous, terrible, unpleasant, 4. fair (sarışım); *synonyms* (adj) equitable, clear, average, dispassionate, impartial, reasonable, candid, comely, considerable, decent, disinterested, (adv) clean, (n) bazaar, blonde, carnival; *antonyms* (adj) unfair, biased, dark, exceptional, unjust, partial, foul, imbalanced, mismatched, prejudiced, unwarranted, 5. handsome (yakışıklı); *synonyms* (adj) generous, bountiful, bonny, big, bounteous, liberal, prepossessing, free, tidy, appropriate, becoming, cheerful, magnanimous, proper, bighearted, 6. pretty; *synonyms* (adv) very, fairly, jolly, quite, rather, somewhat, moderately, slightly, (adj) neat, pleasing, smart, noble, just, 7. good (iyi); *synonyms* (adj) able, benefit, delicious, right, efficient, capable, superior, well, advantageous, desirable, gentle, beneficent, (n)

benign, advantage, gain; *antonyms* (adj) disobedient, wicked, (n) evil, bad, 8. nice; *synonyms* (adj) fastidious, good, kind, likable, correct, difficult, enjoyable, exact, particular, precise, minute, suitable, discriminating, curious, accurate; *antonym* (adj) horrible, 9. pleasant (hos); *synonyms* (adj) acceptable, amiable, kindly, facetious, affable, comfortable, congenial, genial, joyful, joyous, mirthful, mild, jocular, suave, amusing; *antonyms* (adj) disagreeable, disgusting, gruesome, harsh, nasty, repugnant, shocking, unwelcome, appalling, discordant, frosty, grisly, rough, 10. sweet (tatlı); *synonyms* (adj) beloved, fresh, mellow, dear, melodious, musical, sugary, fragrant, honeyed, luscious, odorous, savory, aromatic, (n) confection, confectionery; *antonyms* (adj) sour, acid, bitter, acidic, pungent, sharp, salty, 11. well (iyi); *synonyms* (adv) easily, thoroughly, considerably, fully, correctly, (adj) healthy, fit, shaft, sound, robust, (n) fountain, spring, pit, hollow, (v) gush; *antonyms* (adv) ill, badly, poorly, (adj) sick, unwell, dying, nauseous.

güzelilik 1. beauty; *synonyms* (n) splendor, attractiveness, beaut, charm, loveliness, pulchritude, dish, elegance, grace, grandeur, looker, magnificence, peach, stunner; *antonym* (n) ugliness, 2. fairness; *synonyms* (n) candor, equity, beauty, candour, honesty, justice, equality, reasonableness, frankness, impartiality, justness, neutrality, veracity, beauteousness, (adj) comeliness; *antonyms* (n) injustice, unfairness, prejudice.

güzergâh route (rota, yol); *synonyms* (n) course, path, road, direction, passage, avenue, channel, circuit, highway, itinerary, line, track, way, lane, (v) direct.

H

haber 1. information (bilgi, enformasyon); *synonyms* (n) advice, communication, data, evidence, note, enlightenment, report, tidings, complaint, counsel, info, instruction, intelligence, material, warning, 2. message (iletisi, mesaj); *synonyms* (n) meaning, information, errand, letter, mission, dispatch, lesson, significance, statement, word, direction, memorandum, epistle, import, aviso, 3. communication (iletişim); *synonyms* (n) announcement, commerce, communicating, contact, conversation, discourse, intercourse, message, news, notice, expression, language, mail, touch, discussion, 4. news (haberler); *synonyms* (n) story, gossip, bulletin, rumor, (adj) new, 5. report (rapor); *synonyms* (n) description, name, fame, narration, narrative, notification, recital, record, (v) account, describe, communicate, recount, relate, notify, advise; *antonym* (n) fact, 6. word

(kelime, söz, sözcük); *synonyms* (n) promise, parole, password, term, vocable, undertaking, assurance, command, countersign, order, (v) formulate, phrase, put, sentence, couch.

haberdar 1. informed; *synonyms* (adj) aware, cognizant, educated, conscious, knowledgeable, familiar, apprised, wise, conversant, experienced, (adv) abreast; *antonym* (adj) ignorant, 2. aware; *synonyms* (adj) awake, attentive, heedful, mindful, vigilant, sentient, alert, enlightened, knowing, observant, sensible, wary, watchful, appreciative, perceptive; *antonyms* (adj) unaware, unconscious.

haberler news; *synonyms* (n) advice, information, intelligence, message, tidings, story, communication, gossip, notice, report, bulletin, dispatch, rumor, word, (adj) new.

haberleşme communication (iletişim); *synonyms* (n) announcement, commerce, communicating, contact, conversation, discourse, epistle, intercourse, letter, message, news, notice, report, tidings, word.

habersiz unaware; *synonyms* (adj) ignorant, incognizant, unwitting, unconscious, unknowing, blind, oblivious; *antonyms* (adj) aware, cognizant.

haç cross; *synonyms* (n) crisscross, affliction, (v) intersect, baffle, cover, thwart, (adj) crabbed, crabby, angry, cantankerous, grouchy, grumpy, traverse, cranky, annoyed; *antonyms* (v) uncross, (adj) calm, good-tempered.

hacim 1. volume (cilt, oylum); *synonyms* (n) bulk, size, book, magnitude, mass, quantity, dimension, amount, capacity, intensity, loudness, tome, journal, (adj) deal, pot; *antonym* (n) quietness, 2. bulk (yığın); *synonyms* (n) majority, volume, body, extent, thickness, scale, aggregate, immensity, bigness, dimensions, freight, (v) bulge, pouch, protrude, (adj) lump; *antonym* (n) minority, 3. size (boyut, büyüklük); *synonyms* (n) measure, largeness, glue, breadth, degree, measurement, sizing proportion, content, compass, enormity, fatness, format, (v) gauge, (adj) gum; *antonyms* (n) length, slenderness.

haciz 1. attachment; *synonyms* (n) affection, appendix, accessory, addition, adherence, regard, appendage, association, bond, connection, devotion, fitting, fondness, liking, link; *antonym* (n) detachment, 2. distress (aci); *synonyms* (n) agony, anguish, pain, trouble, anxiety, calamity, difficulty, grief, hurt, torture, (v) afflict, torment, concern, bother, upset; *antonyms* (v) comfort, please.

had 1. limit (sinir); *synonyms* (n) bound, boundary, edge, (v) border, restrict, circumscribe, confine, curb, restrain, abridge, check, close, constrain, curtail, (prep) extent; *antonyms* (n) center, extension, minimum, (v) broaden, extend, 2. measure (ölçmek, ölçü, önlem); *synonyms* (n) amount, criterion, beat, benchmark, degree, estimate,

measurement, meter, quantity, act, allotment, action, (v) grade, appraise, assess.

hadise 1. event (olay); *synonyms* (n) affair, case, consequence, effect, occurrence, circumstance, contingency, fact, happening, incident, issue, result, aftermath, time, chance, 2. incident (olay); *synonyms* (n) event, adventure, episode, experience, instance, occasion, anecdote, development, incidence, matter, phenomenon, (adj) attendant, concomitant, accessory, incidental, 3. happening; *synonyms* (n) accident, eventuality, fortuity, thing, business, fate, 4. affair (ış, mesele); *synonyms* (n) concern, job, amour, duty, party, subject, theme, topic, transaction, meeting, affaire, function, liaison, occupation, (v) collision, 5. phenomenon (fenomen); *synonyms* (n) appearance, marvel, miracle, prodigy, wonder, apparition, sight, manifestation, vision, object, oddity, sensation, spectacle.

hafif 1. light (açık, ışık); *synonyms* (adj) fair, clear, facile, easy, faint, flimsy, (v) flame, brightness, daylight, (v) fire, kindle, inflame, glow, ignite, dismount; *antonyms* (adj) fattening, nauseating, (n) dark, darkness, gloom, shade, night, (v) extinguish, darken, (alt sp) heavy, 2. mild; *synonyms* (adj) kindly, gracious, benign, lenient, docile, humble, balmy, calm, clement, delicate, kind, meek, sweet, affable, (n) gentle; *antonyms* (adj) intense, extreme, pungent, severe, sharp, spicy, barbed, fierce, great, hot, incisive, passionate, powerful, scathing, wintry, 3. slight; *synonyms* (adj) slender, thin, fragile, feeble, fine, lean, (n) scorn, disdain, (v) disregard, insult, neglect, ignore, affront, cut, (adv) light; *antonyms* (adj) considerable, major, fat, obvious, thickset, wide, 4. distant (uzak); *synonyms* (adj) cold, aloof, remote, chill, cool, detached, far, reserved, long, faraway, icy, indifferent, removed, (adv) apart, (n) chilly; *antonyms* (adj) close, adjacent, friendly, near, nearby, neighboring, warm, pending, alert, intimate, involved, 5. lightly; *synonyms* (adv) gently, airily, softly, flippantly, easily, quietly, readily, slightly, delicately, thinly; *antonyms* (adv) heavily, seriously, thickly, 6. soft; *synonyms* (adj) limp, quiet, slack, loose, flabby, flaccid, frail, mild, pliant, smooth, pleasant, temperate, amiable, bland, (v) low; *antonyms* (adj) hard, firm, harsh, loud, hoarse, rough, solid, stiff, alcoholic, shrill, strong.

hafifçe 1. lightly; *synonyms* (adv) gently, light, airily, softly, flippantly, easily, quietly, readily, slightly, delicately, thinly; *antonyms* (adv) heavily, seriously, thickly, 2. slightly; *synonyms* (adv) rather, little, somewhat, lightly, slight, fairly, moderately, slenderly, faintly, small, hardly, barely, slimly, scarcely; *antonyms* (adv) very, excessively, infinitely, significantly, terribly, tremendously, considerably, much, particularly, solidly.

haftılemek moderate (ilimli); *synonyms* (adj)

temperate, abstemious, middling, mild, easy, (v) calm, mitigate, allay, curb, diminish, lessen, ease, cool, abate, (adv) check; *antonyms* (adj) extreme, immoderate, radical, (v) increase, intensify.

haftıletmek 1. moderate (ilimli); *synonyms* (adj)

temperate, abstemious, middling, mild, easy, (v) calm, mitigate, allay, curb, diminish, lessen, ease, cool, abate, (adv) check; *antonyms* (adj) extreme, immoderate, radical, (v) increase, intensify, 2. modify (değiştirmek); *synonyms* (v) alter, qualify, adapt, change, limit, adjust, amend, assuage, convert, moderate, restrict, vary, commute, fit, revise.

haftıfımsırep loose; *synonyms* (adj) lax, liberal, dissolute, licentious, light, vague, detached, immoral, (v) disengage, liberate, relax, release, detach, (n) free, limp; *antonyms* (adj) tight, close, compressed, dense, taut, strict, compact, wedged.

haftıfe detective; *synonyms* (n) investigator, scout, tec, officer, spy, policeman, snoop, runner, watchman, analyst, beagle, bull, (v) informer, delator, eavesdropper.

haftıza memory (anı, bellek, hatırlı); *synonyms* (n) memento, recall, recollection, remembrance, reminiscence, commemoration, memorial, remembering, retention, retrospect, storage, store, recognition, retrospection, (v) mind.

hafta week; *synonyms* (n) hebdomad, day, hour, minute, second, year, sennight, sevennight, time, workweek.

haftalık weekly; *synonyms* (adv) hebdomadally, (n) magazine, journal, newspaper, periodical, (v) quotidian, tertian.

hain 1. rat (sığcan); *synonyms* (n) grass, informer, apostate, betrayer, scab, renegade, (v) blackleg, denounce, betray, peach, sing, apostatize, squeal, defect, inform, 2. wicked; *synonyms* (adj) atrocious, bad, evil, sinful, vicious, depraved, immoral, mischievous, unholy, vile, corrupt, criminal, diabolical, foul, hellish; *antonyms* (adj) good, innocent, kind, moral, pious, pure.

hak 1. franchise (imtiyaz); *synonyms* (n) exemption, liberty, freedom, immunity, privilege, suffrage, vote, charter, absolution, dispensation, patent, permit, license, release, dealership, 2. claim (talep); *synonyms* (n) call, charge, allegation, right, title, (v) demand, ask, assert, exact, arrogant, contend, need, require, requisition, want; *antonyms* (v) deny, disclaim, forfeit, 3. right (doğru, sağ); *synonyms* (adj) correct, appropriate, due, just, proper, decent, good, even, perfect, accurate, fair, faithful, fit, reasonable, (n) law; *antonyms* (adj) inappropriate, unjustified, immoral, incorrect, (n) left, (v) wrong, 4. justice (adalet); *synonyms* (n) equity, fairness, impartiality, integrity, judge, judicature, jurist, justness,

morality, correctness, court, reasonableness, uprightness, (adj) honesty, principle; *antonyms* (n) injustice, unfairness, 5. due; *synonyms* (adj) equitable, lawful, owed, payable, unpaid, unsettled, legal, fitting, (adv) directly, (v) owing, (n) debt, duty, tax, desert, claim; *antonyms* (adj) paid, undue, 6. benefit (yarar); *synonyms* (n) advantage, gain, assistance, favor, interest, reward, service, use, welfare, (v) aid, assist, profit, avail, help, advance; *antonyms* (n) disadvantage, drawback, loss, (v) harm, 7. title; *synonyms* (n) designation, caption, designate, appellation, denomination, epithet, championship, heading, pretension, rubric, (v) name, style, term, entitle, (adj) ownership.

hakaret 1. outrage; *synonyms* (n) affront, atrocity, indignity, anger, enormity, injury, contumely, force, (v) insult, dishonor, offend, violate, desecrate, horrify, (adj) abuse, 2. slight; *synonyms* (adj) flimsy, slender, thin, fragile, delicate, faint, feeble, fine, (n) scorn, disdain, (v) disregard, neglect, ignore, cut, (adv) light; *antonyms* (adj) considerable, major, fat, heavy, intense, obvious, severe, thickset, wide.

hakem 1. referee; *synonyms* (n) arbiter, arbitrator, mediator, umpire, adjudicator, ref, moderator, intermediary, referendary, (v) judge, arbitrate, mediate, adjudicate, intercede, 2. judge; *synonyms* (n) referee, (v) consider, estimate, evaluate, think, believe, condemn, assess, calculate, decide, guess, examine, conceive, adjudge, conclude.

hakikat 1. truth (doğruluk); *synonyms* (n) exactness, reality, actuality, sincerity, correctness, fact, fidelity, verity, genuineness, accuracy, certainty, faithfulness, honesty, precision, authenticity; *antonyms* (n) untruth, dishonesty, fabrication, falsehood, fiction, lie, 2. fact (gerçek, olay, olgu); *synonyms* (n) event, incident, detail, deed, particular, truth, circumstance, experience, occurrence, point, thing, contingency, affair, case, (v) act; *antonyms* (n) guesswork, rumor, conjecture, fallacy, report, 3. reality; *synonyms* (n) existence, realism, being, realness, entity, loyalty, positive, substance, trueness, veracity, effect, performance, (v) efficiency; *antonyms* (n) fantasy, delusion, dream, imagination, vision.

hakikaten 1. indeed (gerçekten); *synonyms* (adv) actually, certainly, exactly, much, really, surely, greatly, absolutely, clearly, definitely, positively, precisely, so, truly, (int) forsooth; *antonym* (adv) possibly, 2. really (gerçekten); *synonyms* (adv) honestly, genuinely, real, very, simply, authentically, practically, essentially, extremely, highly, quite, right, just, (adj) indeed, sincerely, 3. truly; *synonyms* (adv) legitimately, correctly, loyally, truthfully, awfully, completely, fully, rightfully; *antonym* (adv) falsely.

hakiki 1. real (gerçek); *synonyms* (adj) genuine, material, physical, true, concrete, literal, natural, positive, pure, native, right, good, absolute, (n) authentic, (v) actual; *antonyms* (adj) unreal, imaginary, apparent, artificial, fake, bogus, deceptive, false, fantasy, imitation, insubstantial, mock, nominal, (v) pretend, 2. true (doğru, gerçek); *synonyms* (adj) real, faithful, even, accurate, correct, exact, honest, straight, truthful, direct, sincere, factual, loyal, precise, (v) square; *antonyms* (adj) inaccurate, untrue, 3. authentic; *synonyms* (adj) believable, trustworthy, valid, unfeigned, unsophisticated, credible, original, reliable, veritable, convincing, realistic, unquestionable, (v) authoritative; *antonym* (adj) unrealistic, 4. actual (gerçek); *synonyms* (adj) existent, indisputable, tangible, very, effective, existing, extant, immediate, present, substantial, bodily; *antonyms* (adj) hypothetical, supposed, 5. genuine; *synonyms* (adj) candid, artless, hearty, unaffected, certain, earnest, intrinsic, legitimate, solid, clean, chaste, devout, authenticated, essential, fair; *antonyms* (adj) insincere, affected, dishonest, hypocritical, replica.

hakim judge; *synonyms* (n) arbiter, arbitrator, referee, (v) consider, estimate, evaluate, think, believe, condemn, assess, adjudicate, calculate, decide, guess, umpire.

hakimiyet sovereignty; *synonyms* (n) kingdom, reign, empire, autonomy, dominion, independence, power, realm, rule, majesty, monarchy, control, supremacy, sceptre, ascendancy.

hakkında about (hemen hemen); *synonyms* (prep) encircling, for, encompassing, circa, concerning, (adv) around, approximately, almost, nearly, most, roughly, in, nearby, (adj) some, near; *antonyms* (prep) exactly, precisely.

hakkıyla duly; *synonyms* (adv) justly, correctly, punctually, rightfully, accordingly, fairly, equitably, lawfully, legally, orderly, befittingly, decorously, methodically, strictly, technically; *antonym* (adv) unduly.

Hakkýnda about (hakkında, hemen hemen); *synonyms* (prep) encircling, for, encompassing, circa, concerning, (adv) around, approximately, almost, nearly, most, roughly, in, nearby, (adj) some, near; *antonyms* (prep) exactly, precisely.

haklı 1. right (doğru, sağ); *synonyms* (adj) correct, appropriate, due, just, proper, decent, good, even, perfect, accurate, exact, fair, faithful, fit, (n) privilege; *antonyms* (adj) inappropriate, unjustified, immoral, incorrect, (n) left, (v) wrong, 2. just; *synonyms* (adv) exactly, hardly, newly, simply, exclusively, (adj) right, equitable, honest, impartial, barely, reasonable, righteous, upright, definite, clean; *antonyms* (adj) unfair, biased.

haksızlık injustice (adaletsizlik); *synonyms* (n) inequity, iniquity, evil, unfairness, wrong, bigotry, crime, grievance, inequality, oppression, prejudice, wickedness, (adj) injury, harm, damage; *antonyms* (n) justice, evenhandedness, fairness.

hal 1. state (devlet, durum, eyalet); *synonyms* (n) nation, position, say, country, kingdom, show, place, (v) declare, expound, express, mention, affirm, allege, announce, (adj) national; *antonyms* (v) deny, (adj) private, 2. status (durum); *synonyms* (n) rank, situation, caste, condition, order, circumstance, dignity, footing, grade, importance, posture, estate, post, character, (adj) standing, 3. condition; *synonyms* (n) provision, status, attitude, circumstances, clause, predicament, state, term, complaint, affection, ailment, assumption, case, (v) aspect, provide, 4. aspect; *synonyms* (n) appearance, look, surface, bearing, expression, manner, prospect, side, view, air, angle, face, facet, feature, quality, 5. occasion; *synonyms* (n) event, chance, episode, happening, incident, juncture, motive, opportunity, (v) cause, create, beget, breed, induce, make, raise, 6. situation; *synonyms* (n) employment, job, matter, location, office, point, seat, site, berth, environment, spot, function, placement, disposition, form.

hala 1. aunt (teyze, yenge); *synonyms* (n) auntie, aunty, uncle, nephew, niece, 2. still; *synonyms* (adv) however, but, nevertheless, (adj) calm, pacify, peaceful, silence, quiescent, serene, silent, (n) hush, (v) quiet, assuage, compose, lull; *antonyms* (adj) moving, effervescent, fizzy, windy, (n) noisy.

halat rope (ip); *synonyms* (n) cable, lasso, lariat, noose, cord, hawser, leash, line, string, tape, lace, tether, thread, (v) tie, bind.

halbuki whereas; *synonyms* (conj) though, while, whenas, where, (adv) although, when, then, (prep) because.

hale glory (şan); *synonyms* (n) fame, celebrity, brightness, honor, pride, distinction, credit, dignity, eclat, eminence, glitter, glorification, (v) halo, exult, boast.

halef successor; *synonyms* (n) heir, substitute, beneficiary, inheritor, offspring, replacement, scion, sequel; *antonyms* (n) forerunner, ancestor, precursor, predecessor.

halen currently; *synonyms* (adv) presently, commonly, now, recently, today, lately, popularly, shortly, soon.

halı 1. carpet; *synonyms* (n) blanket, rug, carpeting, runner, floor, flooring, (v) cover, drape, encase, rebuke, attack, criticize, jaw, obscure, row, 2. rug (kilim); *synonyms* (n) carpet, mat, coverlet, counterpane, quilt, sheet, tarpaulin, bathmat, doormat, (v) plunder, spoil, tear.

halıcı mouth (ağız); *synonyms* (n) jaw, lip, aperture, lips, edge, entrance, brim, (v) grimace, articulate, pronounce, speak, utter, vocalize, blab, deliver.

halis 1. pure (arı, saf); *synonyms* (adj) just, absolute, genuine, natural, artless, clean, clear, faultless, fresh, good, guileless, immaculate, innocent, mere, (n) chaste; *antonyms* (adj) impure, contaminated, diluted, dishonored, tainted, wicked, 2. sheer; *synonyms* (adj) pure, bold, diaphanous, filmy, gauzy, gossamer, simple, steep, transparent, regular, perpendicular, flimsy, (n) complete, perfect, entire; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, thick, 3. true (doğru, gerçek); *synonyms* (adj) real, actual, faithful, right, even, accurate, authentic, correct, exact, honest, straight, truthful, direct, sincere, (v) square; *antonyms* (adj) false, bogus, inaccurate, untrue.

halk 1. people; *synonyms* (n) nation, community, family, folk, multitude, populace, clan, mob, flock, citizenry, crowd, (v) inhabit, occupy, reside, dwell, 2. public (genel, kamu); *synonyms* (adj) common, national, overt, civic, general, communal, mutual, popular, ordinary, civil, (n) people, audience, (v) open, plebeian, government; *antonyms* (adj) private, confidential, personal, 3. folk; *synonyms* (n) kin, kindred, kinsfolk, man, persons, race, tribe, house.

halka 1. ring (yüzük); *synonyms* (n) encircle, band, gang, jingle, loop, rim, circuit, annulus, (v) circle, call, peal, echo, resound, reverberate, gird, 2. circle (daire); *synonyms* (n) round, association, compass, ring, field, range, beat, company, scope, set, league, area, (v) turn, whirl, circulate.

halletme 1. settlement; *synonyms* (n) decision, accommodation, colony, hamlet, payment, arrangement, conclusion, resolution, determination, contract, adjustment, agreement, colonization, establishment, liquidation, 2. solution (çözelti, çözüm, eriyik); *synonyms* (n) dissolution, answer, settlement, resolve, explanation, key, result, remedy, definition, resolving, clarification, liquid, reply, cure, outcome.

halletmek 1. solve; *synonyms* (v) resolve, interpret, answer, decipher, dissolve, crack, elucidate, explain, riddle, decide, loosen, figure, guess, conclude, (adj) loose, 2. resolve (çözmek); *synonyms* (v) determine, solve, decompose, settle,

end, melt, do, (n) purpose, determination, decision, firmness, resolution, analyze, resoluteness, will; *antonyms* (n) indecision, weakness, 3. settle; *synonyms* (v) fix, place, clarify, establish, pay, regulate, set, adjudicate, adjust, agree, drop, fall, reconcile, (n) locate, (adj) confirm.

halsizlik weakness; *synonyms* (n) debility, defect, failing, fault, deficiency, feebleness, fragility, imperfection, flaw, frailty, inadequacy, blemish, predilection, (adj) infirmity, foible; *antonyms* (n) strength, power, dislike, advantage, brightness, determination, intensity, supremacy.

ham 1. raw; *synonyms* (adj) crude, fresh, immature, bleak, coarse, cutting, green, piercing, sore, cold, biting, chilly, inclement, inexperienced, naked; *antonyms* (adj) refined, cooked, 2. crude (kaba); *synonyms* (adj) clumsy, raw, rough, rude, barbarous, primitive, uncouth, vulgar, barbarian, abrupt, churlish, earthy, gross, impolite, indecent; *antonym* (adj) sophisticated, 3. green (yeşil); *synonyms* (adj) callow, emerald, jealous, young, youthful, envious, grassy, gullible, juvenile, naive, sick, simple, unripe, verdant, (n) lawn; *antonym* (adj) experienced, 4. rough (kaba); *synonyms* (adj) hard, harsh, cruel, grating, hoarse, jagged, approximate, gruff, indelicate, rocky, uneven, robust, abrasive, (n) boisterous, draft; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, smooth, polished, precise, silky, soft, even, exact, glossy, pleasant.

hamal porter; *synonyms* (n) carrier, doorkeeper, gatekeeper, janitor, caretaker, doorman, ostiary, concierge, redcap.

hamil holder; *synonyms* (n) bearer, case, possessor, stand, container, proprietor, rack, tenant, handle, carrier, bracket, occupant, owner, support, vessel.

hamile pregnant (gebe); *synonyms* (adj) pithy, significant, fraught, enceinte, expectant, gravid, heavy, big, meaning, teeming, important, (v) telling, emphatic.

hamilelik pregnancy (gебelik); *synonyms* (n) gravidity, gestation, fertility, behavior, childbearing, departure, doings, fetation, going, pregnancy, uterogestation, traveling, (adj) procreation, propagation, pullulation.

hamle 1. blow (üflemek); *synonyms* (n) bang, beat, blast, knock, shock, wallop, gust, hit, jolt, (v) puff, bloom, blossom, pant, play, (adj) gasp; *antonyms* (v) calm, save, 2. move (hareket, taşınmak); *synonyms* (v) act, affect, carry, excite, go, impel, instigate, maneuver, touch, travel, flow, bear, (n) motion, drive, transfer; *antonym* (v) stay, 3. onset; *synonyms* (n) incursion, charge, aggression, assault, beginning, inroad, onslaught, birth, commencement, dawn, onrush, outbreak, invasion, offensive, (v) attack, 4. rush; *synonyms* (n) hurry, flood, (v) dash, gush, race, run, speed, dart, hasten, stream, quicken, jet, accelerate, (adj) burst, spurt.

hammadde stock (hisse senedi); *synonyms* (n) breed, lineage, store, goods, ancestry, descent, family, hoard, origin, race, backlog, birth, (adj) regular, (v) handle, supply.

han 1. inn; *synonyms* (n) hostel, hotel, hostelry, lodge, bar, house, lodging, pub, saloon, tavern, 2. khan; *synonyms* (n) caravanserai, caravansary, caliph, czar, imam, kaiser, king, mogul, padishah, shah, sultan, tsar, caique, chief, governor.

hancı host; *synonyms* (n) crowd, army, flock, horde, mob, legion, troop, emcee, mass, multitude, swarm, throng, heap, array, battalion.

hangar shed; *synonyms* (v) cast, discard, drop, moult, scatter, exuviate, molt, dismiss, disgorge, emit, fling, (n) hut, shack, cabin, booth.

hanım 1. wife (eş, kari); *synonyms* (n) matron, missis, partner, spouse, consort, helpmate, lady, woman, mistress, concubine, mother, sweetheart, bride, companion, helpmeet; *antonym* (n) husband, 2. lady (bayan); *synonyms* (n) dame, gentlewoman, female, ma'am, wife, noble, (v) squaw; *antonym* (n) man.

hantal 1. gross (brüt, kaba); *synonyms* (adj) crass, coarse, big, boorish, common, crude, fat, blunt, disgusting, broad, brutal, bulky, earthy, (v) foul, (n) aggregate; *antonyms* (adj) attractive, (v) net, 2. awkward; *synonyms* (adj) clumsy, inconvenient, embarrassing, inept, sticky, uncomfortable, ungainly, untoward, left-handed, annoying, bungling, cumbersome, difficult, graceless, heavy; *antonyms* (adj) graceful, easy, adroit, manageable, straightforward, convenient, dexterous, helpful, rotund, simple.

hapishane 1. jail; *synonyms* (n) cage, prison, cell, clink, jug, calaboose, custody, jailhouse, (v) gaol, imprison, incarcerate, confine, detain, immure, arrest, 2. prison (cezaevi); *synonyms* (n) jail, confinement, lockup, penitentiary, 3. can; *synonyms* (v) tin, dismiss, fire, might, pickle, pot, sack, (n) bathroom, behind, buttocks, container, lavatory, posterior, rump, jar; *antonym* (v) hire, 4. institution; *synonyms* (n) creation, establishment, institute, formation, asylum, founding, academy, custom, foundation, initiation, organization, tradition, induction, practice, college, 5. cage (kafes); *synonyms* (n) pen, hutch, corral, crate, frame, enclosure, (v) enclose; *antonym* (v) free.

hapsetme imprisonment; *synonyms* (n) captivity, custody, confinement, incarceration, durance, arrest, detention, immurement, internment, duress, (adj) bondage; *antonyms* (n) freedom, release.

hapsetmek 1. jail (hapishane); *synonyms* (n) cage, prison, cell, clink, jug, calaboose, custody, jailhouse, (v) gaol, imprison, incarcerate, confine,

detain, immure, arrest, 2. cage (kafes); *synonyms* (n) jail, pen, hutch, corral, crate, frame, enclosure, (v) enclose; *antonym* (v) free.

haraç tribute; *synonyms* (n) commendation, praise, tax, contribution, honor, testimonial, duty, homage, eulogy, respect, compliment, appreciation, approval, (v) subsidy, allowance; *antonym* (n) criticism.

harap waste; *synonyms* (n) desert, refuse, damage, trash, (adj) spoil, desolate, barren, (v) consume, exhaust, ruin, squander, ravage, destruction, devastate, dissipate; *antonyms* (v) conserve, save.

harareç 1. heat (ıstı); *synonyms* (n) glow, fervor, summer, warmth, ardor, caloric, estrus, fire, (v) bake, burn, anger, chafe, (adj) fever, excitement, passion; *antonyms* (n) cold, chill, (v) cool, 2. warmth; *synonyms* (n) heat, temperature, geniality, warmth, affection, tenderness, fondness, friendliness, hotness, sympathy, cordiality, enthusiasm, feeling, zeal, (adj) verve; *antonyms* (n) aloofness, chilliness, coldness, coolness, unfriendliness.

harareti warm (ılık, ıstımk, sıcak); *synonyms* (adj) hot, affectionate, tender, ardent, cordial, fervent, lively, fond, loving, earnest, caring, enthusiastic, genial, glowing, hearty; *antonyms* (adj) aloof, cold, unfriendly, reserved, hostile, (v) cool, chill.

harcama 1. expenditure; *synonyms* (n) charge, cost, disbursement, consumption, expense, outlay, exhaustion, outgo, expenses, payment, price, spending, use, acquit, assets; *antonyms* (n) income, savings, 2. expense; *synonyms* (n) expenditure, amount, detriment, fee, toll, disbursal.

harcamak spend; *synonyms* (v) consume, exhaust, expend, squander, blow, deplete, pass, wear, lead, invest, dissipate, draw, drop, employ, (adj) waste; *antonyms* (v) save, conserve.

harcanmış spent; *synonyms* (v) dull, evanid, (adj) exhausted, prostrate, expended, fatigued, finished, gone, dead, effete, jaded, tired, drained, weary, worn; *antonym* (adj) remaining.

hareket 1. movement; *synonyms* (n) motion, move, action, activity, campaign, crusade, advancement, cause, drive, passage, drift, flow, inclination, effort, evolution, 2. action (etki, eylem, iş); *synonyms* (n) act, accomplishment, agency, battle, deed, effect, engagement, fight, movement, performance, play, behavior, case, (v) achievement, combat; *antonyms* (n) inaction, inactivity, 3. motion (devinim); *synonyms* (n) gesture, wave, exercise, gesticulation, application, question, resolution, swing, progress, advance, motility, (v) sign, beckon, gesticulate, signal, 4. move (taşımak); *synonyms* (v) affect, carry, excite, go, impel, instigate, maneuver, touch, travel, bear, disturb, actuate, agitate, arouse, (n) transfer; *antonym* (v) stay, 5. act (davranmak),

rol yapmak); *synonyms* (n) statute, decree, do, feat, law, (v) behave, perform, acquit, enact, feign, operate, pretend, work, commit, conduct; *antonym* (v) refrain, 6. play (oynamak); *synonyms* (v) pastime, joke, execute, fiddle, flirt, wager, (n) frolic, game, sport, bet, diversion, gambol, romp, jest, amusement, 7. stroke (inme, vuruş); *synonyms* (n) beat, caress, hit, mark, apoplexy, attack, bang, impact, knock, line, (v) buffet, lick, fondle, pat, (adj) blow, 8. conduct; *synonyms* (n) administration, manage, demeanor, lead, behaviour, (v) bring, direct, administer, carriage, bearing, comport, show, accompany, channel, command, 9. departure; *synonyms* (n) death, exit, leave, depart, deviation, divergence, parting, aberration, digression, going, leaving, passing, takeoff, (v) decease, demise; *antonyms* (n) arrival, appearance, 10. deed (is); *synonyms* (n) exploit, covenant, document, doing, fact, title, certificate, job, measure, paper, proceeding, reality, thing, ownership, 11. step (adm, basamak); *synonyms* (n) degree, stage, walk, gait, gradation, level, rank, footprint, footprint, stride, phase, procedure, process, (v) pace, tread, 12. start (başlamak, başlangıç, başlatmak); *synonyms* (v) begin, originate, commence, launch, embark, spring, activate, arise, (n) jump, onset, origin, shock, beginning, commencement, dawn; *antonyms* (v) end, finish, stop, conclude, halt, (n) conclusion, 13. transaction; *synonyms* (n) deal, business, dealing, dealings, trade, concern, matter, affair, bargain, contract, negotiation, exchange, affairs, traffic, agreement; *antonym* (n) purchase.

hareketli 1. active (etkin); *synonyms* (adj) energetic, alert, busy, diligent, effective, live, lively, nimble, strong, agile, alive, brisk, dynamic, forcible, healthy; *antonyms* (adj) dormant, inactive, sluggish, idle, latent, lethargic, sedentary, slow, extinct, passive, quiet, 2. brisk; *synonyms* (adj) active, bracing, bright, quick, acute, smart, sprightly, adroit, animated, crisp, fast, fresh, hasty, invigorating, pert; *antonym* (adj) soporific, 3. moving (dokunaklı); *synonyms* (adj) affecting, emotional, exciting, impressive, mobile, pitiful, poignant, touching, inspiring, movable, imposing, (n) movement, transport, advance, transfer; *antonyms* (adj) motionless, still, depressing, stationary, unemotional, 4. busy (mesgul); *synonyms* (adj) assiduous, engaged, occupied, crowded, industrious, meddlesome, officious, earnest, employed, eventful, full, (v) occupy, employ, engage, engross; *antonym* (adj) free, 5. swinging; *synonyms* (adj) swaying, excessive, exorbitant, extravagant, hanging, inordinate, lilting, outrageous, pendulous, preposterous, (n) swing.

hareketsiz 1. still; *synonyms* (adv) however, but, nevertheless, (adj) calm, pacify, peaceful, silence, quiescent, serene, silent, (n) hush, (v) quiet, assuage, compose, lull; *antonyms* (adj) moving, effervescent, fizzy, windy, (n) noisy, 2. quiet (sakin, sessiz); *synonyms* (adj) still, cool, gentle, motionless, placid, tranquil, tranquilize, collected, (v) appease, moderate, allay, easy, repose, (n) ease, peace; *antonyms* (adj) loud, talkative, vociferous, active, (n) noise.

hareketsizlik rest (dinlenme); *synonyms* (n) remnant, repose, balance, pause, recess, relaxation, residue, leisure, break, (v) nap, remain, sleep, ease, lie, (adj) remainder; *antonym* (v) work.

harf letter (mekup); *synonyms* (n) epistle, mail, character, communication, dispatch, memorandum, message, note, type, inscription, learning, memo, missive, ticket, (v) print.

hariç 1. bar (bar, çubuk); *synonyms* (n) barricade, band, stop, line, pub, snag, (v) ban, block, bolt, exclude, obstruct, arrest, balk, dam, foreclose; *antonyms* (v) permit, allow, 2. except; *synonyms* (conj) but, unless, (prep) save, excepting, excluding, (v) demur, omit, exempt, object, reserve, saving, (n) bar, without, (adv) besides; *antonym* (v) include, 3. save (kurtarmak, saklamak); *synonyms* (v) deliver, economize, rescue, conserve, free, hoard, keep, maintain, preserve, liberate, protect, redeem, retain, defend, (prep) except; *antonyms* (v) spend, squander, waste.

harici 1. external; *synonyms* (adj) exterior, outside, extraneous, extrinsic, outward, foreign, outlying, peripheral, superficial, formal, exotic, objective, outdoor, outer, surface; *antonyms* (adj) inner, interior, internal, domestic, inmost, inside, 2. outer; *synonyms* (adj) external, utter; *antonym* (adj) middle.

harika 1. wonderful; *synonyms* (adj) extraordinary, marvelous, astonishing, excellent, remarkable, phenomenal, amazing, fantastic, grand, great, miraculous, strange, super, terrific, (n) incredible; *antonyms* (adj) awful, terrible, unpleasant, dreadful, 2. fantastic; *synonyms* (adj) bizarre, antic, extravagant, grotesque, wonderful, capricious, chimerical, fabulous, fantastical, illusory, imaginary, odd, romantic, (n) fanciful, (v) fancy; *antonyms* (adj) ordinary, real, 3. wonder (hayret); *synonyms* (v) admire, query, question, reflect, speculate, (n) marvel, prodigy, admiration, amazement, astonishment, miracle, surprise, muse, phenomenon, wonderment, 4. gorgeous; *synonyms* (adj) beautiful, attractive, gaudy, luxurious, rich, glorious, gay, costly, delicious, delightful, fine, handsome, lovely, magnificent, opulent; *antonym* (adj) ugly, 5. miracle; *synonyms* (n) wonder, wonderwork, event, sensation, 6. fabulous; *synonyms* (adj) mythical, fabled,

legendary, fab, mythological, spectacular, unreal, brilliant, fictitious, mythic, sensational, splendid, superb, tremendous, unspeakable.

harita map; *synonyms* (n) design, graph, plat, diagram, mapping, picture, correspondence, (v) chart, plan, plot, project.

harman harvest (hasat); *synonyms* (n) crop, fruit, ingathering, produce, profit, yield, (v) gain, gather, glean, amass, collect, garner, get, pick, reap.

has 1. appropriate (ayırmak, kendine mal etmek, uygun); *synonyms* (adj) pertinent, proper, true, agreeable, apposite, apt, congruous, correct, particular, peculiar, right, (v) annex, allocate, adopt, seize; *antonyms* (adj) inappropriate, unsuitable, unrelated, untimely, wrong, (v) surrender, 2. special (özel); *synonyms* (adj) especial, individual, limited, rare, different, distinguished, distinct, express, certain, distinctive, exceptional, extra, extraordinary, private, (adv) apart; *antonym* (adj) ordinary.

hasar 1. injury; *synonyms* (n) disadvantage, disservice, harm, grievance, damage, detriment, hurt, impairment, wound, ill, bruise, affront, contusion, evil, (v) abuse; *antonyms* (n) ability, reparation, 2. harm; *synonyms* (n) injury, wrong, disaster, loss, mischief, misfortune, (v) blemish, injure, maim, poison, ravage, endamage, mar, mistreat, molest; *antonyms* (v) enhance, benefit, 3. damage (zarar vermek); *synonyms* (n) cost, price, ruin, tear, wreck, charge, defacement, (v) afflict, disfigure, mutilate, spoil, defect, break, deface, (adj) impair; *antonyms* (n) service, (v) conserve, repair, bolster.

hasat harvest; *synonyms* (n) crop, fruit, ingathering, produce, profit, yield, (v) gain, gather, glean, amass, collect, garner, get, pick, reap.

haşere insect (böcek); *synonyms* (n) bug, worm, bird, fish, louse, beast, amphibian, animal, crustacean, mammal, (adj) animalcule, maggot, midge, minnow, shrimp.

haset jealousy; *synonyms* (n) suspicion, competition, contention, distrust, qualm, scruple, doubt, challenge, contest, diffidence, dissatisfaction, emulation, enmity, jealousy, Jealoushood, misdoubt.

hasim enemy; *synonyms* (n) adversary, antagonist, foe, opponent, opposition, competitor, assailant, foeman, hostile, challenger, contender, (adj) rival; *antonyms* (n) ally, friend, supporter.

haşin 1. harsh (sert); *synonyms* (adj) grating, sharp, austere, bitter, coarse, crude, cruel, discordant, grim, unkind, acrid, acute, biting, brutal, (v) hard; *antonyms* (adj) smooth, gentle, harmonious, kind, lenient, pleasant, soft, melodious, sweet, 2. severe; *synonyms* (adj) harsh, rigid, inclement, rigorous, rough, arduous, bad, cutting, heavy, intense,

serious, strict, atrocious, caustic, (v) poignant; *antonyms* (adj) mild, slight, easy, lax.

hasır straw (saman); *synonyms* (n) chaff, rush, stalk, husk, shuck, (v) cover, strew, (adj) feather, cobweb, down, dust, flue, gossamer, mote.

haşmet majesty; *synonyms* (n) glory, grandeur, dignity, loftiness, splendor, greatness, magnificence, nobility, stateliness, king, royalty, highness, pomp, emperor, (adj) solemnity.

hassas 1. sensitive; *synonyms* (adj) delicate, excitable, sensible, sore, tender, painful, impressionable, emotional, gentle, irritable, perceptive, receptive, susceptible, nice, nervous; *antonyms* (adj) insensitive, numb, hardhearted, tactless, thick-skinned, 2. tender; *synonyms* (adj) affectionate, loving, sensitive, soft, compassionate, fond, mild, frail, caring, (v) proffer, present, propose, (n) offer, bid, overture; *antonyms* (adj) tough, hard, rubbery, rough, 3. delicate; *synonyms* (adj) fine, accurate, breakable, dainty, fragile, refined, beautiful, brittle, difficult, slim, agreeable, infirm, careful, decent, elegant; *antonyms* (adj) strong, inelegant, robust, heavy, sturdy, 4. fine (güzel, ince, iyili); *synonyms* (adj) brave, capital, excellent, thin, delightful, acute, admirable, alright, choice, exquisite, glorious, (n) penalty, amercement, (v) punish, mulct; *antonyms* (adj) poor, thick, coarse, substantial, unsatisfactory, wide, 5. sensible; *synonyms* (adj) reasonable, aware, judicious, perceptible, prudent, rational, sagacious, intelligent, sane, wise, appreciable, sage, logical, practical, conscious; *antonyms* (adj) foolish, absurd, crazy, idiotic, imprudent, ludicrous, mad, outrageous, reckless, ridiculous, silly, stupid, unreasonable, unwise, harebrained, 6. susceptible; *synonyms* (adj) responsive, subject, liable, pliable, susceptible, vulnerable, open, amenable, exposed, impressionable, prone; *antonyms* (adj) resistant, unsusceptible, 7. responsive; *synonyms* (adj) responsible, antiphonal, interested.

hasta 1. sick; *synonyms* (adj) ill, queasy, ailing, indisposed, poorly, weary, invalid, diseased, morbid, sickly, nauseous, poor, crazy, disgusted, (v) unwell; *antonyms* (adj) well, healthy, 2. patient; *synonyms* (adj) forbearing, passive, calm, enduring, resigned, tolerant, uncomplaining, stoical, lenient, meek, persistent, considerate, indefatigable; *antonym* (adj) impatient, 3. ill; *synonyms* (adj) bad, sick, unhealthy, adverse, harmful, (adv) badly, amiss, (n) evil, harm, complaint, hurt, ailment, mischief, damage, calamity, 4. poorly; *synonyms* (adv) inadequately, miserably, imperfectly, insufficiently, meanly, meagrely, (adj) low, seedy, peaked; *antonyms* (adv) opulently, satisfactorily.

hastabakıcı 1. nurse (hemşire); *synonyms* (n) nurture, doctor, amah, (v) nourish, attend, cherish, entertain, foster, harbor, lactate, cradle, cultivate,

keep, raise, breastfeed, **2.** sister (hemşire); *synonyms* (n) nun, nurse, brother, mate, twin, baby, counterpart, double, match, member, pair, pendant, sis.

hastalık **1.** disease; *synonyms* (n) ailment, condition, illness, sickness, complaint, infirmity, affection, affliction, bug, disorder, ill, evil, infection, malady, (v) distemper, **2.** illness; *synonyms* (n) disease, attack, pain, trouble, **3.** complaint; *synonyms* (n) accusation, charge, lament, plaint, protest, wail, whine, claim, quarrel, criticism, moan, upset, syndrome, **4.** ill; *synonyms* (adj) bad, sick, ailing, diseased, unhealthy, adverse, harmful, nauseous, (adv) badly, poorly, sickly, (n) harm, hurt, mischief, damage; *antonyms* (adj) healthy, (adv) well, **5.** sickness; *synonyms* (n) indisposition, qualm, nausea, disgust, loathing, derangement, **6.** trouble; *synonyms* (n) distress, bother, anxiety, difficulty, fuss, torment, (v) inconvenience, annoy, disquiet, worry, afflict, agitate, burden, distract, disturb; *antonyms* (v) calm, please.

hastane hospital; *synonyms* (n) infirmary, home, institution, sanitarium, sickroom, spital, inn, sickbay, (adj) hospitable.

hat **1.** line (çizgi); *synonyms* (n) cord, file, house, breed, course, family, lineage, field, ancestry, border, boundary, cable, crease, row, (v) order, **2.** stroke (inme, vurus); *synonyms* (n) touch, beat, caress, hit, mark, apoplexy, attack, bang, impact, knock, line, (v) buffet, lick, fondle, (adj) blow, **3.** route (rota, yol); *synonyms* (n) path, road, direction, passage, avenue, channel, circuit, highway, itinerary, track, way, lane, means, method, (v) direct.

hata **1.** error; *synonyms* (n) deviation, blunder, fault, mistake, wrong, delusion, lapse, oversight, crime, defect, demerit, guilt, misunderstanding, falsehood, confusion; *antonym* (n) correctness, **2.** fault (ariza, bozukluk, kusur); *synonyms* (n) blemish, error, failing, blame, blot, delinquency, flaw, break, weakness, default, failure, fracture, imperfection, (v) deficiency, culpability; *antonyms* (n) merit, strength, **3.** mistake; *synonyms* (n) misapprehension, misconception, inaccuracy, trip, misprint, foolishness, (v) err, misapprehend, slip, confuse, misjudge, misunderstand, misconstrue, confound, misinterpret, **4.** trip (gezi); *synonyms* (n) excursion, expedition, tour, flight, jaunt, travel, run, drive, misstep, ride, (v) journey, stumble, fall, skip, tumble; *antonym* (v) fix, **5.** slip; *synonyms* (n) cutting, escape, scion, ticket, band, dip, gaffe, (v) slide, drop, glide, skid, sag, shift, sneak, (adj) omission; *antonym* (v) improve, **6.** failing; *synonyms* (adj) declining, failed, wanting, deteriorating, abortive, deficient, (n) inadequacy, shortcoming, decline, foible, frailty, infirmity, vice, disadvantage, drawback; *antonyms* (adj) thriving,

flourishing, well, (n) virtue, **7.** defect (kusur); *synonyms* (n) scar, dearth, deformity, want, disease, kink, lack, malformation, malfunction, speck, stain, taint, decrement, (v) desert.

hatalı **1.** faulty; *synonyms* (adj) erroneous, deficient, defective, false, vicious, bad, broken, inaccurate, incorrect, wrong, damaged, imperfect, poor, amiss, tainted; *antonyms* (adj) correct, perfect, flawless, **2.** incorrect; *synonyms* (adj) improper, inappropriate, imprecise, faulty, fallacious, inexact, mistaken, untrue, error, flawed, unfit, unfitting, unsound, unsuitable, inconclusive; *antonym* (adj) right, **3.** wrong; *synonyms* (adj) harm, evil, ill, abuse, criminal, iniquitous, unjust, wicked, (n) damage, injure, injury, injustice, crime, hurt, mischief; *antonyms* (adj) good, proper, honest, law-abiding, (adv) correctly, (n) justice.

hatıra memory (ani, bellek, hafıza); *synonyms* (n) memento, recall, recollection, remembrance, reminiscence, commemoration, memorial, remembering, retention, retrospect, storage, store, recognition, retrospection, (v) mind.

hatırlama recall; *synonyms* (v) retrieve, countermand, recognize, recollect, remember, repeal, rescind, retract, reverse, revoke, cancel, (n) anamnesis, memory, return, annulment; *antonym* (v) forget.

hatırlamak **1.** remember (anımsamak); *synonyms* (v) commemorate, recognize, recall, recollect, consider, record, remind, retain, think, review, ponder, mark, imagine, refresh, cite; *antonym* (v) forget, **2.** recall; *synonyms* (v) retrieve, countermand, remember, repeal, rescind, retract, reverse, revoke, cancel, recant, (n) anamnesis, memory, return, annulment, recollection.

hatırlatan reminiscent; *synonyms* (adj) evocative, redolent, remindful, indicative, suggestive, aromatic, important, meaningful, significant, implicative, mnemonic, recollective, similar.

hatırlayan reminiscent; *synonyms* (adj) evocative, redolent, remindful, indicative, suggestive, aromatic, important, meaningful, significant, implicative, mnemonic, recollective, similar.

hatta even (çift); *synonyms* (adv) yet, (adj) direct, equal, constant, equitable, equivalent, flat, horizontal, identical, plane, regular, steady, (v) level, balance, smooth; *antonyms* (adj) uneven, inconsistent, irregular, jagged, unequal.

hav **1.** pile (tüy); *synonyms* (n) heap, stack, mass, congeries, mound, bunch, accumulation, bundle, collection, hoard, jam, (v) pack, accumulate, amass, crowd, **2.** down (asağı); *synonyms* (adv) below, (adj) cut, dejected, depressed, downward, despondent, dispirited, downcast, downhearted, (n) feather, fur, fuzz, (v) consume, devour, drink; *antonyms* (adv) up, (adj) cheerful, happy, upward.

hava **1.** air (havalandırmak); *synonyms* (n) tune, appearance, manner, atmosphere, look, melody, strain, face, (v) ventilate, broadcast, show, transmit, vent, weather, aerate, **2.** weather; *synonyms* (v) endure, survive, resist, withstand, brave, stand, wear, **3.** climate (iklim); *synonyms* (n) climate, ambience, latitude, environment, milieu, mood, **4.** atmosphere (atmosfer); *synonyms* (n) air, ambiance, aura, feel, feeling, background, quality, climate, medium, setting, situation, surroundings, atm, **5.** strain; *synonyms* (n) stress, breed, effort, stretch, exertion, race, (v) filter, screen, sift, tax, endeavor, exert, extend, percolate, pull; *antonym* (v) relax, **6.** mood; *synonyms* (n) humor, disposition, attitude, mode, temper, character, condition, humour, modality, state, sulk, temperament, tone, inclination, mind.

havaalanı **1.** airport; *synonyms* (n) aerodrome, airdrome, runway, airstrip, depot, destination, harbor, haven, port, station, hangar, helipad, installation, spaceport, strip, **2.** airfield; *synonyms* (n) airport, field, area, arena, bailiwick, battlefield, battleground, champaign, discipline, domain, orbit, plain, sphere, study, subject.

havacılık **1.** aviation; *synonyms* (n) air, flight, airwave, atmosphere, aura, ballooning, aerodynamics, breeze, line, melody, piloting, strain, tune, zephyr, **2.** flying; *synonyms* (adj) fast, fluttering, quick, rapid, swift, aflare, flaring, moving, (n) fly.

havagazı gas (benzin, gaz); *synonyms* (n) gasoline, petrol, air, fumes, accelerator, flatulence, petroleum, oil, gasolene, vapor, (v) fuel, brag, vaunt, blague, blow.

havai aerial (anten); *synonyms* (adj) airy, aery, ethereal, unreal, insubstantial, aeriform, (n) antenna.

havalandırma ventilation; *synonyms* (n) airing, exploitation, discussion, deliberation, air, breathing, circulation, conference, conversation, disclosure, dissemination, publication, rap, respiration, riffling.

havalandırmak air (hava); *synonyms* (n) tune, appearance, manner, atmosphere, look, melody, strain, face, (v) ventilate, broadcast, show, transmit, vent, weather, aerate.

havalı district (bölge); *synonyms* (n) area, quarter, region, community, neighborhood, territory, circuit, county, field, jurisdiction, province, section, domain, (adj) local, (v) zone.

havalimanı airport (havaalanı); *synonyms* (n) aerodrome, airdrome, runway, airstrip, depot, destination, harbor, haven, port, station, hangar, helipad, installation, spaceport, strip.

havlama bay (koy); *synonyms* (n) alcove, bark, recess, cry, harbor, fiord, sound, cove, embayment, gulf, (adj) brown, (v) yap, roar, bellow, howl.

havlamak bay (koy); *synonyms* (n) alcove, bark, recess, cry, harbor, fiord, sound, cove, embayment, gulf, (adj) brown, (v) yap, roar, bellow, howl.

havlu towel; *synonyms* (n) mop, (v) wipe, napkin, handkerchief, cloth, malkin, maukin, dry, wallop, bang, bastinado, birch, cane, cob, comb.

havuz **1.** pool; *synonyms* (n) plash, lake, pond, mere, cartel, basin, kitty, syndicate, trust, billiards, lough, store, (v) combine, merge, associate, **2.** basin; *synonyms* (n) bowl, pot, depression, dock, hollow, tank, washbasin, washbowl, basinful, cavity, cup, lavatory, pool, sink, washstand, **3.** pond; *synonyms* (n) loch, reservoir, sea, broad.

havza basin; *synonyms* (n) bowl, pot, depression, dock, hollow, tank, washbasin, washbowl, basinful, cavity, cup, lavatory, pool, sink, washstand.

hayal **1.** fantasy; *synonyms* (n) dream, fancy, illusion, delusion, mirage, desire, fad, fiction, hallucination, invention, reverie, vision, imaginativeness, deception, (adj) make-believe; *antonyms* (n) reality, (adj) real, **2.** dream; *synonyms* (n) daydream, aspiration, ambition, fantasy, figment, nightmare, sleep, coma, trance, notion, dreaming, phantom, conceit, (v) imagine, muse, **3.** imagination (hayal gücü, imgeme); *synonyms* (n) imagery, originality, caprice, conception, idea, inventiveness, reflection, resource, thought, pretense, resourcefulness, **4.** reflection (yansıma); *synonyms* (n) consideration, contemplation, observation, cogitation, deliberation, meditation, musing, reflexion, introspection, image, repercussion, animadversion, echo, expression, likeness, **5.** vision (görme); *synonyms* (n) sight, view, imagination, outlook, specter, ghost, spirit, apparition, prospect, picture, shadow, foresight, spectacle, inspiration, show, **6.** fancy; *synonyms* (v) wish, consider, crotchet, envision, like, assume, conjecture, covet, (adj) conceive, elaborate, extravagant, ween, (n) whim, guess, pleasure; *antonyms* (adj) plain, unadorned, **7.** image (görüntü, resim); *synonyms* (n) figure, effigy, form, impression, resemblance, design, double, epitome, icon, idol, photograph, diagram, apprehension, guise, (v) depict, **8.** illusion; *synonyms* (n) magic, chimera, deceit, dissimulation, fallacy, trick, aberration, legerdemain, phantasy, appearance, dissembling, (v) distortion.

hayalet **1.** ghost (hortlak); *synonyms* (n) apparition, shade, spirit, soul, spectre, spook, appearance, manes, suggestion, shadow, touch, trace, (v) specter, ghostwrite, haunt, **2.** shade (gölge, gölgelemek, gölgelendirmek); *synonyms* (n) screen, tinge, color, ghost, hue, blind, cloud, conceal, darkness, dye, nuance, (v) darken, tint, cover, obscure; *antonyms* (n) light, brightness, **3.** shadow (gölge); *synonyms* (n) tail, hint, follower, gloom, phantom, reflection, umbrage, silhouette,

dark, (v) eclipse, follow, overshadow, track, dog, hide, **4.** spirit; *synonyms* (n) courage, life, mood, bravery, character, disposition, energy, enthusiasm, essence, heart, mind, fortitude, dash, esprit, (adj) animation; *antonyms* (n) lethargy, body.

hayali **1.** imaginary (sanal); *synonyms* (adj) fanciful, fictitious, false, ideal, illusory, mythical, unreal, hypothetical, chimerical, fantastic, fictional, notional, visionary, whimsical, delusive; *antonyms* (adj) real, palpable, **2.** fantastic; *synonyms* (adj) bizarre, extraordinary, antic, extravagant, grotesque, marvelous, strange, terrific, wonderful, capricious, fabulous, fantastical, great, imaginary, (v) fancy; *antonyms* (adj) awful, ordinary.

hayat **1.** life; *synonyms* (n) animation, energy, spirit, activity, being, biography, dash, enthusiasm, existence, exuberance, live, briskness, career, autobiography, endurance; *antonym* (n) lethargy, **2.** existence; *synonyms* (n) presence, entity, life, living, subsistence, essence, lifetime, occurrence, reality, time, world, beingness, cosmos, creation; *antonyms* (n) death, nonbeing, nonexistence.

hayati vital; *synonyms* (adj) critical, essential, indispensable, animated, alive, crucial, fundamental, important, lively, main, necessary, chief, momentous, live, dynamic; *antonyms* (adj) trivial, insignificant, minor, optional, unimportant.

hayatta alive (canlı); *synonyms* (adj) active, live, living, sensible, vivacious, animated, lively, responsive, aware, eager, acute, energetic, animate, awake, extant; *antonyms* (adj) dead, deceased, inanimate.

hayır no; *synonyms* (n) refusal, rejection, denial, number, nix, rebuff, nobelium, ordinal, (adv) nay, (adj) zero, naught, none, non, nul.

hayırlı beneficial; *synonyms* (adj) advantageous, favorable, fruitful, handy, profitable, useful, expedient, gainful, good, healthy, productive, propitious, salutary, serviceable, wholesome; *antonyms* (adj) useless, disadvantageous, harmful.

hayırsever charitable; *synonyms* (adj) merciful, benevolent, clement, gentle, kind, bountiful, generous, humane, kindly, lenient, liberal, magnanimous, philanthropic, compassionate, forbearing; *antonyms* (adj) unforgiving, mean, nasty, uncharitable.

hayırseverlik charity (sadaka); *synonyms* (n) bounty, dole, favor, aid, generosity, kindness, liberality, mercy, virtue, clemency, compassion, gift, pity, (v) almsgiving, (adj) benignity; *antonyms* (n) miserliness, intolerance.

haykırış cry (ağlamak, bağırmak, feryat); *synonyms* (n) shout, bark, scream, yell, clamor, roar, bay, crying, (v) call, bellow, shriek, weep, exclaim, howl, moan; *antonyms* (v) laugh, whisper.

haykırmak **1.** cry (ağlamak, bağırmak, feryat); *synonyms* (n) shout, bark, scream, yell, clamor,

roar, bay, crying, (v) call, bellow, shriek, weep, exclaim, howl, moan; *antonyms* (v) laugh, whisper, **2.** shout (bağırmak); *synonyms* (v) cry, bawl, hollo, hail, holler, hoop, whoop, yelp, proclaim, (n) cheer, halloo, outcry, screech, exclamation, wail.

hayli much (çok); *synonyms* (adv) greatly, frequently, almost, awfully, considerably, far, most, often, pretty, highly, (n) lot, heap, (adj) great, considerable, practically; *antonym* (adv) slightly.

hayran fan (vantilatör, yelpaze); *synonyms* (n) admirer, buff, devotee, enthusiast, addict, adherent, aficionado, fiend, follower, advocate, disciple, (v) air, winnow, refresh, blow; *antonym* (n) detractor.

hayranlık admiration; *synonyms* (n) wonder, adoration, appreciation, esteem, reverence, amazement, estimation, regard, awe, liking, approbation, astonishment, compliment, credit, deference; *antonyms* (n) disrespect, disdain, criticism.

hayret **1.** wonder; *synonyms* (v) admire, query, question, reflect, speculate, (n) marvel, prodigy, admiration, amazement, astonishment, miracle, surprise, muse, phenomenon, wonderment, **2.** astonishment; *synonyms* (n) wonder, confusion, consternation, awe, **3.** amazement; *synonyms* (n) stupor, (v) amaze, **4.** surprise (sürpriz); *synonyms* (n) fright, surprisal, (v) astound, alarm, astonish, shock, startle, jolt, stun, catch, bewilder, confound, stagger, overwhelm, overtake.

hayvan **1.** animal (hayvansal); *synonyms* (n) brute, creature, beast, organism, being, fauna, monster, (adj) bodily, carnal, brutal, corporeal, physical, sensual, primitive, (adv) fleshy, **2.** beast; *synonyms* (n) animal, swine, fiend, savage, barbarian, (adj) bear.

hayvansal animal (hayvan); *synonyms* (n) brute, creature, beast, organism, being, fauna, monster, (adj) bodily, carnal, brutal, corporeal, physical, sensual, primitive, (adv) fleshly.

Hayır no (hayır); *synonyms* (n) refusal, rejection, denial, number, nix, rebuff, nobelium, ordinal, (adv) nay, (adj) zero, naught, none, non, nul.

haz **1.** delight; *synonyms* (n) joy, amusement, pleasure, rejoicing, bliss, delectation, gladness, (v) charm, amuse, please, ravish, captivate, cheer, enrapture, gratify; *antonyms* (n) sorrow, misery, (v) depress, displease, **2.** pleasure; *synonyms* (n) delight, contentment, enjoyment, fun, gratification, content, comfort, happiness, mirth, inclination, entertainment, fruition, pleasure, satisfaction, desire; *antonyms* (n) anger, irritation, ache, boredom, nuisance, **3.** enjoyment; *synonyms* (n) appreciation, gusto, relish, diversion, ecstasy, glee, indulgence, merriment, use, zest; *antonym* (n) dislike.

hazin sad; *synonyms* (adj) dreary, dismal, distressing, gloomy, miserable, mournful, pitiable, pitiful, bad,

bleak, dejected, deplorable, depressed, depressing, disconsolate; *antonyms* (adj) happy, cheerful, joyful, brave, cheery, composed.

hazine 1. exchequer; *synonyms* (n) treasury, bank, purse, hanaper, 2. treasury; *synonyms* (n) exchequer, storehouse, thesaurus, anthology, mine, store, chest, coffer, repertory, safe, magazine, strongbox, agriculture, cache, casket.

hazır 1. handy; *synonyms* (adj) adroit, available, convenient, apt, clever, expert, deft, dexterous, good, accessible, easy, commodious, functional, near, (n) ready; *antonyms* (adj) useless, clumsy, fixed, 2. willing; *synonyms* (adj) agreeable, disposed, spontaneous, voluntary, amenable, inclined, prepared, enthusiastic, unforced, consenting, obliging, content, desirous, game, glad; *antonyms* (adj) unwilling, reluctant, 3. forthcoming; *synonyms* (adj) future, coming, approaching, imminent, outgoing, upcoming, oncoming, pending, extroverted, gracious, (v) batching, brewing; *antonym* (adj) reserved, 4. finished; *synonyms* (v) done, (adj) complete, completed, ended, perfect, consummate, absolute, accomplished, polished, ripe, ruined, spent, round, capable, (adv) over; *antonyms* (adj) unfinished, incomplete, remaining, rough, 5. available; *synonyms* (adj) free, possible, attainable, handy, obtainable, open, uncommitted, usable, vacant, valid, (adv) present, (n) applicable; *antonyms* (adj) unavailable, occupied, suppressed, concealed, engaged, 6. ready; *synonyms* (adj) fit, prompt, quick, nimble, finished, instant, agile, alert, facile, fast, (v) prepare, fix, willing, make, (n) eager; *antonym* (adj) unprepared, 7. present (armağan, hediye); *synonyms* (adj) grant, confer, (n) gift, donation, (v) bestow, display, give, introduce, prefer, deliver, donate, offer, perform, gratuity, award; *antonyms* (adj) missing, (n) past, history, (v) withdraw, (adv) absent, 8. ripe; *synonyms* (adj) mature, adult, advanced, matured, right, (v) mellow; *antonym* (adj) green, 9. prepared; *synonyms* (adj) fitted, fain, competent, primed, efficient, equipped, able, destined, initiated, watchful.

hazırlama preparation (hazırlık); *synonyms* (n) arrangement, concoction, provision, readiness, training, practice, formulation, homework, planning, prep, discipline, drill, instruction, background, prelude.

hazırlamak 1. set (ayarlamak, grup, set, takım); *synonyms* (v) fix, place, lay, put, locate, position, regulate, define, adjust, arrange, (n) class, bent, (adj) fixed, fast, secure; *antonyms* (v) soften, liquefy, melt, (n) combing, comb-out, (adj) variable, flexible, liquid, 2. prepare; *synonyms* (v) form, plan, dress, coach, devise, make, set, concoct, cook, equip, fit, groom, organize, qualify, discipline, 3. lay;

synonyms (v) deposit, install, lie, rest, invest, bear, allay, bet, impose, impute, (adj) secular, calm, laic, (n) ballad, pitch, 4. get (almak, elde etmek, olmak, varmak); *synonyms* (v) acquire, gain, attain, become, catch, earn, buy, come, fall, fetch, take, achieve, beget, bring, capture; *antonyms* (v) lose, give, leave, 5. fit (uymak); *synonyms* (v) agree, accommodate, meet, suit, adapt, correspond, square, accord, (adj) decorous, apt, applicable, appropriate, becoming, (n) convulsion, attack; *antonyms* (adj) unfit, inappropriate, unwell.

hazırlama preparation (hazırlık); *synonyms* (n) arrangement, concoction, provision, readiness, training, practice, formulation, homework, planning, prep, discipline, drill, instruction, background, prelude.

hazırlık 1. preparation; *synonyms* (n) arrangement, concoction, provision, readiness, training, practice, formulation, homework, planning, prep, discipline, drill, instruction, background, prelude, 2. arrangement; *synonyms* (n) agreement, order, settlement, adjustment, array, classification, contract, design, distribution, method, plan, sequence, system, accommodation, appointment, 3. provision (hüküm); *synonyms* (n) condition, clause, proviso, stock, article, board, requirement, stipulation, store, maintenance, prerequisite, (v) preparation, feed, cater, supply; *antonym* (n) lack.

hazırlıklı prepared; *synonyms* (adj) disposed, fit, willing, fitted, fain, finished, ready, ripe, competent, inclined, primed, completed, efficient, mature, apt; *antonyms* (adj) unprepared, spontaneous.

hazmetmek stomach (mide); *synonyms* (n) abdomen, appetite, belly, breadbasket, inclination, (v) accept, brook, abide, bear, endure, stand, suffer, take, tolerate, (adv) digest.

hazne reservoir; *synonyms* (n) cistern, fountain, well, lake, store, bank, hoard, reserve, stock, supply, tank.

heceleme spelling (yazım); *synonym* (n) orthography.

hecelemek spell; *synonyms* (n) magic, fascination, bout, conjuration, incantation, period, sorcery, enchantment, turn, span, bewitchment, space, captivation, attack, (v) charm.

hedef 1. target (amac); *synonyms* (n) butt, goal, mark, object, objective, ambition, destination, end, intent, focus, intention, (v) aim, point, purpose, direct, 2. destination; *synonyms* (n) address, haven, doom, destiny, fate, finish, target, terminus, 3. goal (kale); *synonyms* (n) design, basket, aspiration, limit, meaning, home, mission, plan, reason, wish, (v) bound, 4. aim (amaç, gaye); *synonyms* (n) trend, will, bearing, cause, direction, drift, idea, (v) endeavor, aspire, propose, strive, turn, attempt, drive, (adj) tend, 5. objective (amaç,

nesnel, objektif); *synonyms* (adj) dispassionate, fair, impartial, just, concrete, detached, accusative, impersonal, neutral, unbiased, unprejudiced, material, equitable, independent, (n) purport; *antonyms* (adj) biased, subjective, 6. mark; *synonyms* (n) brand, evidence, score, character, heed, impression, imprint, sign, feature, (v) blemish, characterize, distinguish, grade, label, (adj) notice, 7. cause (neden); *synonyms* (n) case, action, occasion, account, basis, campaign, (v) make, breed, do, induce, allow, arouse, beget, bring, engender; *antonym* (n) consequence, 8. object (amaç, nesne); *synonyms* (n) matter, subject, substance, motive, thing, being, (v) except, mind, complain, demur, remonstrate, argue, protest, carp, disagree; *antonym* (v) agree.

hediye 1. gift (armağan); *synonyms* (n) donation, faculty, award, flair, capacity, dower, charity, aptitude, bent, (v) present, boon, bestow, (adj) endowment, ability, talent; *antonym* (n) inability, 2. present (armağan); *synonyms* (adj) grant, confer, current, (n) gift, offering, (v) display, give, introduce, prefer, deliver, donate, offer, perform, gratuity, exhibit; *antonyms* (adj) missing, (n) past, future, history, (v) withdraw, (adv) absent.

hekim doctor (doktor); *synonyms* (n) physician, doc, medico, (v) cure, adulterate, attend, fix, heal, mend, remedy, repair, cook, debase, falsify, leech; *antonym* (v) break.

hekimlik medicine (tip); *synonyms* (n) cure, drug, medicament, medication, physic, remedy, therapy, treatment, cathartic, potion, preparation, antidote, (v) medicate.

hela 1. lavatory (tuvalet); *synonyms* (n) bathroom, can, toilet, commode, lav, bath, basin, privy, washbasin, washstand, crapper, 2. toilet (tuvalet); *synonyms* (n) lavatory, attire, dress, stool, costume, guise, raiment, drapery, pot, potty, throne.

helezon spiral (sarmal); *synonyms* (n) coil, helix, volute, roll, spire, (adj) helical, spiraling, turbinate, (v) curl, loop, screw, corkscrew, gyrate, circle, bend.

helikopter helicopter; *synonyms* (n) chopper, whirlybird, eggbeater, airliner, airplane, chop, cleaver, eggwhisk, jet, plane, pearly.

hem also (da, de); *synonyms* (adv) too, likewise, moreover, more, besides, withal, again, equally, further, item, similarly, so, (conj) and, furthermore.

hemcins fellow (adam); *synonyms* (adj) comrade, (n) companion, associate, boy, equal, brother, chap, colleague, compeer, peer, buddy, dude, dog, counterpart, (v) concomitant.

hemen 1. immediately; *synonyms* (adv) directly, forthwith, instantly, now, right, direct, readily, instantaneously, presently, rapidly, incontinently, momentarily, summarily, exactly, (adj) instanter;

antonyms (adv) later, slowly, 2. instantly; *synonyms* (adv) immediately, promptly, outright, quickly, soon, straight, straightforward, suddenly; *antonym* (adv) eventually, 3. immediate; *synonyms* (adj) close, prompt, sudden, near, present, quick, expeditious, fast, hasty, instant, proximate, speedy, express, adjacent, firsthand; *antonyms* (adj) slow, gradual, consecutive, deliberate, 4. directly; *synonyms* (adv) bluntly, frankly, personally, sheer, flat, slap, precisely, absolutely, flatly, honestly, just, simply, sincerely, (adj) forthright, plump; *antonyms* (adv) indirectly, obliquely, 5. soon (çok geçmeden); *synonyms* (adv) shortly, early, anon, betimes, soonly, briefly, erelong, speedily, afterward, curtly.

hemşire 1. nurse; *synonyms* (n) nurture, doctor, amah, (v) nourish, attend, cherish, entertain, foster, harbor, lactate, cradle, cultivate, keep, raise, breastfeed, 2. sister; *synonyms* (n) nun, nurse, brother, mate, twin, baby, counterpart, double, match, member, pair, pendant, sis.

hendek 1. ditch; *synonyms* (n) trench, canal, channel, dike, drain, gutter, (v) abandon, chuck, desert, discard, dump, moat, cut, leave, scrap; *antonym* (v) keep, 2. trench; *synonyms* (n) ditch, furrow, groove, hollow, dugout, foxhole, sewer, deep, trough, (v) encroach, excavate, infringe, entrench, impinge.

henüz 1. yet; *synonyms* (adv) however, but, notwithstanding, even, nonetheless, though, besides, further, hitherto, eventually, unless, always, (conj) nevertheless, (n) already, (v) still, 2. just; *synonyms* (adv) exactly, hardly, newly, (adj) fair, right, correct, equitable, accurate, honest, impartial, barely, fit, good, reasonable, righteous; *antonyms* (adj) unfair, biased, wrong.

hep 1. always (daima, her zaman); *synonyms* (adv) forever, continuously, whenever, eternally, ever, unceasingly, consistently, constantly, continually, e'er, everlasting, evermore, hourly, (adj) still, eternal; *antonyms* (adv) never, erratically, 2. ever; *synonyms* (adv) always, perpetually, 3. all (bütün, hepsi, tüm); *synonyms* (adv) whole, purely, altogether, entirely, totally, wholly, apiece, (adj) universal, each, every, gross, complete, alone, (n) aggregate, (det) any; *antonyms* (pron) none, (det) some.

hepsi all (bütün, tüm); *synonyms* (adv) whole, purely, altogether, entirely, totally, wholly, apiece, (adj) universal, each, every, gross, complete, alone, (n) aggregate, (det) any; *antonyms* (pron) none, (det) some.

her 1. each; *synonyms* (adv) apiece, (adj) every, any, singular, distinct, eche, ilk, eminent, exceptional, extraordinary, odd, same, strange, uncommon, unique, 2. all (bütün, hepsi, tüm); *synonyms* (adv) whole, purely, altogether, entirely, totally,

- wholly, completely, (*adj*) universal, each, gross, complete, alone, entire, (*n*) aggregate, entirety; *antonyms* (*pron*) none, (*det*) some.
- herhangi** any; *synonyms* (*adj*) all, either, whichever, every, several, some, alone, few, ony, quantitative, only, (*n*) aught, part, (*pron*) who.
- herif** 1. guy (adam); *synonyms* (*n*) boy, lad, cat, fellow, man, bozo, hombre, male, person, rope, tether, band, (*v*) rib, blackguard; *antonym* (*n*) woman, 2. dog (köpek); *synonyms* (*n*) cur, andiron, click, detent, cad, cock, (*v*) chase, hound, beset, hunt, tail, track, trail, course, follow, 3. fellow (adam); *synonyms* (*adj*) comrade, (*n*) companion, associate, equal, brother, chap, colleague, compeer, peer, buddy, dude, dog, counterpart, escort, (*v*) concomitant, 4. bloke; *synonyms* (*n*) geezer, guy.
- herkes** all (bütün, hepsi, tüm); *synonyms* (*adv*) whole, purely, altogether, entirely, totally, wholly, apiece, (*adj*) universal, each, every, gross, complete, alone, (*n*) aggregate, (*det*) any; *antonyms* (*pron*) none, (*det*) some.
- hesap** 1. account; *synonyms* (*n*) bill, narrative, reckoning, regard, score, tale, description, explanation, history, narration, reason, recital, story, tab, (*v*) report, 2. calculation (hesaplama); *synonyms* (*n*) account, analysis, arithmetic, computation, deliberation, discretion, estimate, forecast, anticipation, projection, count, expectation, figuring, (*v*) estimation, (*adj*) circumspection, 3. bill (fatura, gaga); *synonyms* (*n*) beak, advertisement, card, invoice, poster, receipt, act, banknote, check, measure, notice, (*v*) placard, advertise, charge, list, 4. estimate; *synonyms* (*n*) calculation, appraisal, assessment, (*v*) compute, consider, esteem, guess, weigh, appraise, assess, conjecture, gauge, reckon, appraisement, appreciate; *antonym* (*v*) calculate, 5. score; *synonyms* (*n*) mark, scratch, line, groove, scotch, debt, (*v*) notch, cut, tally, achieve, dash, gain, get, grade, hit.
- hesaplama** calculation (hesap); *synonyms* (*n*) reckoning, account, analysis, arithmetic, computation, deliberation, discretion, estimate, forecast, anticipation, projection, count, expectation, (*v*) estimation, (*adj*) circumspection.
- hesaplamak** calculate; *synonyms* (*v*) count, estimate, account, add, appraise, cipher, compute, deem, enumerate, forecast, gauge, guess, make, reckon, consider.
- hevenk** hand (el); *synonyms* (*n*) deal, aid, applause, employee, paw, worker, (*v*) deliver, give, pass, commit, bestow, afford, communicate, reach, grant.
- heves** 1. enthusiasm; *synonyms* (*n*) eagerness, ardor, devotion, passion, animation, craze, zeal, ebullience, ecstasy, flame, gusto, inspiration, interest, keenness, (*adj*) fervor; *antonyms* (*n*) apathy, indifference, lethargy, 2. anxiety (endişe); *synonyms* (*n*) alarm, care, disquiet, fear, solicitude, trouble, anguish, anxiousness, concern, uneasiness, worry, worriment, pain, agitation, burden; *antonyms* (*n*) calmness, bravery, calm, confidence, 3. inclination (eğilim); *synonyms* (*n*) disposition, desire, bent, fancy, affection, leaning, tendency, drift, appetite, bias, dip, proclivity, disposal, liking, mind; *antonyms* (*n*) disinclination, reluctance, 4. stomach (mide); *synonyms* (*n*) abdomen, belly, breadbasket, inclination, maw, (*v*) accept, brook, abide, bear, endure, stand, suffer, take, tolerate, (*adj*) digest.
- hevesli** 1. eager; *synonyms* (*adj*) avid, desirous, ardent, earnest, agog, acute, ambitious, enthusiastic, keen, zealous, industrious, studious, active, burning, craving; *antonyms* (*adj*) indifferent, apathetic, disinterested, unconcerned, 2. enthusiastic; *synonyms* (*adj*) eager, hearty, cordial, anxious, devoted, excited, fiery, passionate, animated, vehement, heated, dedicated, dynamic, energetic, (*n*) buoyant; *antonyms* (*adj*) unenthusiastic, lukewarm, lethargic, 3. keen; *synonyms* (*adj*) sharp, intense, intelligent, biting, brisk, exquisite, piercing, discriminating, clever, astute, bright, cutting, fervent, hungry, (*v*) fresh; *antonyms* (*adj*) dull, blunt, 4. responsive; *synonyms* (*adj*) sensitive, amenable, receptive, susceptible, agreeable, delicate, impressionable, responsible, antiphonal, conscious, interested, perceptive.
- Hey** hello (alo, merhaba); *synonyms* (*n*) greeting, hi, howdy, hullo, welcome, (*v*) hail.
- heybet** majesty; *synonyms* (*n*) glory, grandeur, dignity, loftiness, splendor, greatness, magnificence, nobility, stateliness, king, royalty, highness, pomp, emperor, (*adj*) solemnity.
- heybetli** 1. imposing; *synonyms* (*v*) impressive, (*adj*) grand, dignified, noble, grandiose, stately, distinguished, baronial, lofty, regal, awesome, exalted, (*n*) commanding, solemn, grave; *antonym* (*adj*) humble, 2. tremendous; *synonyms* (*adj*) terrific, enormous, fantastic, immense, dreadful, huge, marvelous, wonderful, formidable, gigantic, mighty, fearful, awful, great, prodigious; *antonym* (*adj*) insignificant.
- heyecan** 1. emotion (duygular); *synonyms* (*n*) affection, love, feeling, passion, sensation, heart, agitation, commotion, excitement, mood, pathos, sensibility, anger, (*v*) impression; *antonym* (*n*) intelligence, 2. excitement; *synonyms* (*n*) emotion, animation, disturbance, eagerness, elation, enthusiasm, taking, effervescence, excitation, exhilaration, kick, thrill, tumult, disorder, fire; *antonyms* (*n*) tedium, dullness, boredom, tediousness, 3. bang; *synonyms* (*n*) clap, beat, smack, knock, slap, smash, strike, blast, blow,

bump, (v) hit, slam, bash, boom, clatter, **4.** fever; *synonyms* (n) delirium, feverishness, frenzy, heat, pyrexia, febricity, restlessness, craze, pain, rage, disease, fury, lather, outburst, confusion.

heyecanlı **1.** exciting; *synonyms* (adj) excited, breathtaking, exhilarating, impressive, moving, provocative, rousing, stirring, dramatic, emotional, agitated, absorbing, arousing, electric, fascinating; *antonyms* (adj) boring, dull, bland, insipid, monotonous, uninteresting, unexciting, **2.** emotional (duygusal); *synonyms* (adj) affecting, affective, effusive, passionate, poignant, sensational, sensitive, warm, affectional, fervent, mawkish, touching, touchy, aroused, (v) emotive; *antonyms* (adj) impassive, unemotional, unflappable, **3.** warm (ılık, ısıtmak, sıcak); *synonyms* (adj) hot, affectionate, tender, ardent, cordial, lively, fond, loving, earnest, caring, enthusiastic, genial, glowing, hearty, (v) heat; *antonyms* (adj) aloof, cold, unfriendly, reserved, hostile, (v) cool, chill.

heyelan slide (kayma, slayt); *synonyms* (n) glide, chute, decline, transparency, gliding, (v) drop, slip, fall, slither, run, slump, coast, skid, descend, (adj) shift.

heyet **1.** committee; *synonyms* (n) board, council, commission, consignee, trustee, cabinet, bureau, staff, group, team, administration, assembly, charge, class, commissioning, **2.** commission (kurul); *synonyms* (n) mission, delegation, job, mandate, warrant, assignment, committee, duty, (v) assign, accredit, designate, appoint, authorize, delegate, empower, **3.** corps; *synonyms* (n) brigade, company, army, battalion, detachment, regiment, troop, crew, party, band, column, force, garrison, host, battalia, **4.** group (grup, küme); *synonyms* (n) bunch, collection, crowd, flock, gang, association, clump, gathering, lump, muster, (v) assemblage, cluster, rank, sort, arrange, **5.** college; *synonyms* (n) faculty, school, academy, institute, society, institution, university, (adj) academic.

heykel **1.** statue; *synonyms* (n) image, figure, monument, statuette, effigy, bust, icon, picture, model, statua, deity, doll, dummy, imitation, **2.** image (görüntü, resim); *synonyms* (n) fancy, conception, form, idea, impression, resemblance, design, double, epitome, idol, imagination, photograph, diagram, (v) depict, envision.

hibe gift (armağan, hediye); *synonyms* (n) donation, faculty, award, flair, capacity, dower, charity, aptitude, bent, (v) present, boon, bestow, (adj) endowment, ability, talent; *antonym* (n) inability.

hiç **1.** nothing (hiçbir şey); *synonyms* (n) zero, cipher, nobody, nihil, nonentity, aught, cypher, nix, null, trifle, nada, zilch, (adv) naught, (adj) nil, worthless; *antonym* (pron) something, **2.** none

(hiçbir); *synonym* (adj) no, **3.** ever; *synonyms* (adv) always, continually, e'er, perpetually, eternally, (adj) constantly, still, forever; *antonym* (adv) never, **4.** any; *synonyms* (adj) all, either, whichever, every, several, some, alone, few, ony, quantitative, only, (pron) who, (n) part, **5.** never (asla, hiçbir zaman); *synonyms* (adv) ne'er, nevermore, nor, tomorrow, **6.** whatever; *synonyms* (adj) any, whatsoever, (pron) what, partly, somewhat, whatso, whosoever, (adv) anyway, regardless.

hiçbir **1.** none; *synonyms* (adj) nil, no, **2.** neither; *synonym* (conj) neither.

hiçlik zero (sıfır); *synonyms* (n) nil, nothing, nobody, cipher, naught, cypher, nought, null, nihil, nullity, aught, nix, root, zilch, zip.

hıcret migration; *synonyms* (n) exodus, movement, journey, transmigration, departure, exile, colonization, metempsychosis, evacuation, flood, travel, (v) flit, flitting.

hiddet **1.** anger (kızgınlık, öfke); *synonyms* (n) displeasure, fury, rage, indignation, resentment, annoyance, (v) enrage, incense, aggravate, displease, exasperate, irritate, offend, wrath, fume; *antonyms* (n) pleasure, composure, (v) please, placate, pacify, calm, **2.** rage; *synonyms* (n) anger, passion, frenzy, craze, exasperation, fad, fashion, madness, mania, chafe, delirium, (v) bluster, storm, (adj) flame, ire, **3.** fury; *synonyms* (n) ferocity, force, furor, choler, fierceness, furiousness, furore, vehemence, violence, outrage, heat, impetuosity, intensity, irritation, shrew, **4.** steam (bugü, buhar); *synonyms* (n) mist, fog, haze, vapor, cloud, energy, (v) reek, evaporate, exhale, smoke, cook, pull, boil, (adj) gas, air.

hiddetli angry (kızgınlı, öfkeli); *synonyms* (adj) furious, incensed, provoked, fierce, irate, raging, vehement, maddened, fuming, outraged, piqued, splenetic, angered, annoyed, boiling; *antonyms* (adj) calm, pleased, gentle.

hidrojen hydrogen; *synonyms* (n) butane, diacetylmorphine, heroin, horse, hydrogenium, propane, junk, scag, shit, smack.

hikaye story; *synonyms* (n) layer, history, account, narration, narrative, recital, report, tale, fable, falsehood, fib, floor, legend, level, novel; *antonym* (n) truth.

hile **1.** device (aygit); *synonyms* (n) contrivance, apparatus, appliance, artifice, emblem, contraption, figure, gimmick, invention, plan, trick, way, design, dodge, expedient, **2.** deception (aldanma); *synonym* (n) deceit, illusion, betrayal, delusion, fake, pretense, bluff, cheating, con, duplicity, fallacy, falsehood, fraud, guile, (v) cheat; *antonym* (n) honesty, **3.** fraud; *synonyms* (n) counterfeit, deception, dishonesty, sham, faker, impostor,

swindle, trickery, forgery, gouge, embezzlement, ruse, chicanery, crook, deceiver, 4. craft; *synonyms* (n) boat, ability, art, cunning, trade, artfulness, shift, business, job, occupation, profession, skill, vessel, work, calling, 5. trick (aldatmak); *synonyms* (n) joke, prank, device, dupe, stratagem, knack, hoax, (v) deceive, mislead, beguile, bamboozle, defraud, fob, fool, hoodwink, 6. manipulation; *synonyms* (n) handling, management, treatment, use, control, intrigue, touch, execution, massage, 7. plant (bitki); *synonyms* (n) manufactory, equipment, factory, herb, mill, (v) fix, place, embed, graft, set, constitute, establish, found, lay, bury, 8. shift; *synonyms* (n) interchange, turn, move, switch, conversion, (v) change, exchange, remove, quibble, alter, budge, convert, displace, transfer, fluctuate, 9. sell (satmak); *synonyms* (v) peddle, deal, handle, betray, give, promote, merchandise, realize, vend, clear, gammon, pass, deliver, negotiate, (n) shave; *antonym* (v) buy.

hileli 1. false (taklit, yanlış); *synonyms* (adj) bastard, counterfeit, untrue, deceitful, dishonest, erroneous, artificial, assumed, deceptive, disloyal, faithless, fake, fictitious, sham, ersatz; *antonyms* (adj) true, real, correct, factual, faithful, genuine, natural, truthful, honest, valid, 2. unfair; *synonyms* (adj) partial, unjust, foul, inequitable, dishonorable, fraudulent, undeserved, wrongful, underhand, unsporting, mean, crooked, dirty, undue, unequal; *antonyms* (adj) fair, just, reasonable, balanced, rightful, 3. tricky; *synonyms* (adj) crafty, cunning, artful, sly, delicate, difficult, foxy, shifty, slippery, wily, complicated, designing, dodgy, guileful, hard; *antonyms* (adj) easy, straightforward.

himaye 1. asylum; *synonyms* (n) refuge, sanctuary, shelter, haven, home, institution, madhouse, retreat, cover, harbor, protection, 2. patronage; *synonyms* (n) support, backing, clientele, condescension, favor, trade, assistance, aid, auspices, championship, countenance, help, business, (v) keep, sustain, 3. sponsorship; *synonyms* (n) sponsor, patronage, sponson, endorsement, benefaction, cosponsor, devotion, economics, encouragement, investment, membership, money, start, bias, funding, 4. protection (koruma); *synonyms* (n) defense, care, conservation, custody, defence, guardianship, security, aegis, preservation, shield, bulwark, hedge, escort, charge, (v) guard; *antonym* (n) destruction.

hinç score; *synonyms* (n) mark, bill, count, scratch, line, groove, scotch, account, check, debt, (v) notch, cut, tally, achieve, dash.

hindî turkey (Türkiye); *synonyms* (n) dud, failure, bomb, flop, joker, butt, coward, fiasco, fool,

joker, loser, luggage, misfire, (adj) imperfect, incapable.

hınzır wicked; *synonyms* (adj) atrocious, bad, evil, sinful, vicious, depraved, immoral, mischievous, unholy, vile, corrupt, criminal, diabolical, foul, hellish; *antonyms* (adj) good, innocent, kind, moral, pious, pure.

hipotez hypothesis; *synonyms* (n) assumption, conjecture, supposition, guess, theory, speculation, belief, condition, idea, opinion, postulation, presumption, presupposition, surmise, concept.

hırçın sour; *synonyms* (adj) morose, sharp, acid, bitter, rancid, severe, gruff, dour, glum, grim, pungent, (v) acidify, ferment, (n) harsh, acidity; *antonyms* (adj) sweet, kindly.

hırdavat hardware (donanım); *synonyms* (n) ironmongery, ironware, gun, armament, medal, gem, jewel, jewelry, trinket, accouterments, appliances, fasteners, fittings, fixtures, housewares.

hırs ambition (tutku); *synonyms* (n) aspiration, aim, ambitiousness, dream, drive, goal, hope, objective, purpose, target, wish, intention, design, desire, eagerness; *antonym* (n) apathy.

hırsız thief; *synonyms* (n) robber, burglar, bandit, pirate, plunderer, crook, filcher, stealer, despoiler, freebooter, pillager, rifler.

hırsızlık 1. theft; *synonyms* (n) robbery, larceny, stealing, burglary, thievery, embezzlement, thieving, depredation, latrociny, stealth, 2. robbery; *synonyms* (n) rape, looting, pillage, plunder, theft, holdup, freebooting, pillaging, spoil, (v) despoliation, spoliation, 3. burglary; *synonyms* (n) housebreaking, felony, crime, appropriation, caper, filching, incident, mugging, pilferage, pilfering, pinching, pocketing, prowl, raid, safecracking, 4. steal (aşırmak, çalmak); *synonyms* (v) abstract, lift, purloin, creep, filch, misappropriate, pilfer, pinch, rob, snatch, sneak, plagiarize, slip, thieve, (n) bargain.

hırslı 1. passionate; *synonyms* (adj) ardent, hot, angry, animated, burning, excited, fervent, fierce, earnest, amorous, eager, enthusiastic, excitable, (adv) fiery, (v) impetuous; *antonyms* (adj) apathetic, indifferent, mild, passionless, 2. ambitious (tutkulu); *synonyms* (adj) aspiring, difficult, energetic, vaulting, challenging, competitive, desirous, enterprising, grandiose, pushy.

his 1. sense (anlam, duygu, duyuru); *synonyms* (n) intelligence, perception, meaning, sensation, logic, awareness, experience, feeling, idea, impression, notion, (v) feel, intellect, mind, perceive; *antonyms* (n) garbage, ludicrousness, nonsense, stupidity, foolishness, gibberish, 2. feeling (duygu); *synonyms* (n) affection, passion, emotion, atmosphere, belief, hunch, intuition, mood, opinion, sense, sensitivity, sentiment, enthusiasm, excitement, (adj) emotional; *antonyms* (n)

numbness, indifference, **3. sentiment**; *synonyms* (*n*) judgement, judgment, persuasion, attitude, position, apprehension, conception, image, observation, sensibility, thought, view, heart, love, estimation, **4. feel** (*hissetmek*); *synonyms* (*v*) consider, finger, handle, believe, deem, endure, find, hold, suffer, suppose, think, (*n*) touch, sound, texture, air; *antonym* (*v*) observe, **5. emotion** (*duygu*); *synonyms* (*n*) agitation, commotion, pathos, anger.

hisar **1.** castle (*kale*); *synonyms* (*n*) rook, citadel, fortification, fortress, castling, fort, keep, mansion, palace, stronghold, tower, house, chateau, court, (*v*) donjon, **2. fort**; *synonyms* (*n*) castle, bastion, defense, bulwark, garrison, refuge, (*v*) fortify, sconce, **3. tower** (*burç, kule*); *synonyms* (*n*) column, pinnacle, monument, (*v*) soar, ascend, rise, arise, loom, building, edifice, erection, fabric, hulk, mount, (*adj*) pillar.

hısim **1.** kin; *synonyms* (*n*) family, kindred, folk, house, clan, gender, stock, folks, tribe, connection, kinsmen, affinity, consanguinity, kinfolk, kinsfolk, **2. relative** (*göreli*); *synonyms* (*adj*) related, comparative, proportionate, proportional, dependent, relevant, (*n*) relation, brother, congenator, congener, (*v*) kinsman; *antonym* (*adj*) absolute.

hısimlik affinity; *synonyms* (*n*) sympathy, analogy, alliance, bond, kindred, propinquity, rapport, relation, relationship, semblance, penchant, agreement, attachment, conformity, connection.

hisse **1.** share (*hisse senedi, pay, paylaşmak*); *synonyms* (*n*) piece, portion, deal, dole, lot, allotment, (*v*) participate, allot, apportion, distribute, part, partake, dispense, divide, partition; *antonym* (*v*) control, **2. portion** (*parça, porsiyon*); *synonyms* (*n*) division, constituent, component, fragment, parcel, section, allowance, destiny, fate, fortune, installment, member, segment, (*v*) dividend, assign, **3. quantum**; *synonyms* (*n*) amount, measure, magnitude, quantity, mass, measurement, sum, total, amplitude, **4. quota**; *synonyms* (*n*) proportion, share, contingent, ratio, ration, slice, rate, percentage, cut, helping, stint.

hissedar shareholder; *synonyms* (*n*) participant, shareowner, stockholder, saver, depositor.

hissedilir sensible; *synonyms* (*adj*) reasonable, aware, judicious, perceptible, prudent, rational, sagacious, intelligent, sane, wise, appreciable, sage, logical, practical, conscious; *antonyms* (*adj*) foolish, absurd, crazy, idiotic, imprudent, ludicrous, mad, outrageous, reckless, ridiculous, silly, stupid, unreasonable, unwise, harebrained.

hissetme feel (*hissetmek*); *synonyms* (*v*) experience, sense, consider, finger, handle, believe, deem,

endure, find, (*n*) touch, atmosphere, feeling, sound, texture, air; *antonym* (*v*) observe.

hissetmek **1. feel**; *synonyms* (*v*) experience, sense, consider, finger, handle, believe, deem, endure, find, (*n*) touch, atmosphere, feeling, sound, texture, air; *antonym* (*v*) observe, **2. sense** (*anlam, duygusal, duyu, his*); *synonyms* (*n*) intelligence, perception, meaning, sensation, logic, awareness, idea, impression, notion, reason, understanding, (*v*) feel, intellect, mind, perceive; *antonyms* (*n*) garbage, ludicrousness, nonsense, stupidity, foolishness, gibberish.

hissi sentimental (*duygusal*); *synonyms* (*adj*) emotional, maudlin, mushy, romantic, tender, mawkish, schmaltzy, soft, sappy, bathetic, loving, mincing, nostalgic, schmalzy, slushy.

hissizlik indifference (*ilgisizlik*); *synonyms* (*n*) apathy, detachment, disregard, impassiveness, aloofness, disinterest, impassivity, neglect, neutrality, nonchalance, unconcern, stoicism, coolness, (*adj*) coldness, phlegm; *antonyms* (*n*) dedication, eagerness, fervor, interest, passion, compassion, favorite, sympathy.

hitabe **1.** address (*adres, söylev*); *synonyms* (*n*) accost, lecture, abode, discourse, residence, skill, speech, allocation, greeting, oration, sermon, (*v*) greet, call, harangue, speak; *antonym* (*v*) ignore, **2. speech** (*konuşma, söylev*); *synonyms* (*n*) address, delivery, expression, conversation, language, diction, communication, discussion, elocution, converse, dialect, talk, tongue, (*v*) say, saying.

hiyerarşı hierarchy; *synonyms* (*n*) order, rank, class, apparatus, executive, hagiocracy, hierocracy, scale, ladder, ranking, society, tree.

hiyerarşik hierarchical; *synonyms* (*adj*) hierachal, hierarchic, archiepiscopal.

hız **1. speed**; *synonyms* (*n*) race, rapidity, velocity, celerity, (*v*) hasten, hurry, quicken, run, rush, accelerate, dash, dispatch, expedite, promote, shoot; *antonym* (*n*) slowness, **2. rate** (*oran*); *synonyms* (*n*) price, worth, pace, value, percentage, (*v*) assess, estimate, evaluate, appreciate, appraise, compute, count, calculate, merit, put, **3. impetus**; *synonyms* (*n*) impulse, drive, force, impulsion, power, goad, incentive, momentum, spur, stimulus, thrust, urge, motivation, propulsion, (*v*) energy, **4. pace** (*adım*); *synonyms* (*n*) walk, rate, footstep, speed, tempo, tread, fastness, beat, cadence, carriage, footfall, measure, (*v*) step, gait, stride, **5. velocity**; *synonyms* (*n*) swiftness, quickness, fleetness, haste, agility, promptness, (*v*) port.

hizip faction; *synonyms* (*n*) cabal, crew, sect, band, dissension, division, feud, group, junto, party, set, team, conflict, crowd, part.

hızla quickly; *synonyms* (adv) promptly, immediately, directly, early, quick, pronto, nimbly, apace, hastily, rapidly, readily, (adj) fast, shortly, forthwith, (n) instantly; *antonyms* (adv) slowly, gradually, permanently.

hızlanma acceleration (ivme); *synonyms* (n) speed, rapidity, rise, quickening, quickness, rush, speedup, swiftness.

hızlı 1. quick (çabuk); *synonyms* (adj) bright, prompt, active, agile, clever, hasty, intelligent, nimble, speedy, alert, alive, cursory, dexterous, expeditious, (adv) fast; *antonyms* (adj) slow, leisurely, dull, 2. fast (oruç); *synonyms* (adj) dissolute, firm, debauched, fixed, hurried, instant, quick, rapid, staunch, brisk, colorfast, (adv) soon, hard, close, (n) diet; *antonyms* (adj) sluggish, loose, (adv) slowly, (v) gorge, (n) binge, 3. swift; *synonyms* (adj) fleet, lively, sudden, abrupt, express, ready, sprightly, impetuous, unexpected, immediate, keen, brief, impulsive, (n) cylinder, (adv) swiftly; *antonym* (adj) considered, 4. express; *synonyms* (v) exhibit, articulate, convey, declare, demonstrate, display, mean, (adj) explicit, direct, definite, distinct, especial, clear, exact, (n) denote; *antonyms* (v) suppress, hide, (adj) vague, 5. rapid; *synonyms* (adj) swift, winged, precipitous, precipitate, rash, volant, instantaneous; *antonym* (adj) gradual.

hizmet 1. service; *synonyms* (n) help, aid, assistance, avail, employment, ministratration, ceremony, business, occupation, office, (v) overhaul, serve, refit, assist, attendance, 2. duty; *synonyms* (n) function, commitment, assignment, charge, chore, obligation, dues, job, must, part, responsibility, tax, work, post, custom.

hizmetçi 1. maid; *synonyms* (n) amah, domestic, girl, housemaid, maiden, virgin, maidservant, servant, woman, 2. servant; *synonyms* (n) attendant, boy, employee, retainer, follower, handmaid, help, henchman, minister, messenger, dependent, vassal, slave, drudge, handmaiden, 3. domestic; *synonyms* (adj) home, tame, civil, familiar, household, internal, native, domesticated, family, indigenous, indoor, inland, interior, (n) homely, maid; *antonyms* (adj) foreign, wild, external, 4. help (imdat, yardım, yardım etmek); *synonyms* (v) aid, assist, avail, facilitate, favor, ease, alleviate, contribute, (n) assistance, benefit, support, assistant, cure, boost, encouragement; *antonyms* (v) hinder, worsen, (n) hindrance, detriment.

hizmetçilik service (hizmet); *synonyms* (n) help, aid, assistance, avail, employment, ministratration, ceremony, business, occupation, office, (v) overhaul, serve, refit, assist, attendance.

hizmetli employee; *synonyms* (n) clerk, laborer, hand, worker, apprentice, assistant, helper, drudge, labor, beginner, breadwinner, cog, convert, craftsman, flunkie; *antonym* (n) employer.

hobi hobby; *synonyms* (n) fad, amusement, avocation, cockhorse, interest, pastime, pursuit, entertainment, diversion, hobbyhorse, recreation, sideline, activity.

hoca teacher (öğretmen); *synonyms* (n) instructor, master, coach, preceptor, educator, mentor, tutor, guide, missionary, trainer, adviser, counselor, guru; *antonym* (n) student.

hol hall; *synonyms* (n) corridor, foyer, lobby, mansion, vestibule, auditorium, anteroom, court, castle, concourse, antechamber, atrium, dorm, dormitory, (v) passage.

homoseksüel homosexual; *synonyms* (adj) dykey, (n) gay, lesbian, homo, dyke, human, man, queen.

hoparlör speaker; *synonyms* (n) loudspeaker, narrator, orator, president, spokesman, conversationalist, chairman, talker, utterer, principal.

hortlak ghost (hayalet); *synonyms* (n) apparition, shade, spirit, soul, spectre, spook, appearance, manes, suggestion, shadow, touch, trace, (v) specter, ghostwrite, haunt.

hoş 1. pleasant; *synonyms* (adj) bright, acceptable, agreeable, amiable, charming, jolly, kindly, nice, facetious, affable, attractive, cheerful, clear, comfortable, congenial; *antonyms* (adj) unpleasant, disagreeable, disgusting, foul, gruesome, harsh, horrible, nasty, repugnant, shocking, terrible, unwelcome, appalling, discordant, frosty, 2. lovely (güzel); *synonyms* (adj) fine, beautiful, delightful, enchanting, handsome, lovable, alluring, adorable, elegant, endearing, exquisite, fair, gorgeous, graceful, gracious; *antonyms* (adj) hideous, ugly, unattractive, 3. nice; *synonyms* (adj) dainty, fastidious, good, kind, lovely, neat, likable, delicious, correct, decent, delicate, difficult, enjoyable, exact, particular, 4. enjoyable; *synonyms* (adj) delectable, amusing, pleasant, gratifying, pleasing, pleasurable, joyful, heavenly, entertaining, palatable, satisfying, sweet, welcome, wonderful, 5. sweet (tatlı); *synonyms* (adj) beloved, fresh, mellow, dear, melodious, musical, sugary, fragrant, honeyed, luscious, odorous, savory, aromatic, clean, (n) confection; *antonyms* (adj) sour, acid, bitter, acidic, pungent, sharp, salty, 6. smooth (düz, düzgün); *synonyms* (adj) easy, calm, level, oily, facile, flat, flowing, fluent, fluid, glossy, greasy, liquid, (v) quiet, facilitate, even; *antonyms* (adj) rough, uneven, abrasive, coarse, crumpled, flaking, jerky, lined, peeling, prickly, ridged, wrinkled, corrugated, (v) wrinkle, crease, 7. pretty (güzel); *synonyms* (adv) very, fairly, quite, rather, somewhat, moderately, slightly, (adj) good-looking, picturesque, cute, smart, comely, bonny, becoming, noble, 8. charming; *synonyms* (adj) captivating, winning, appealing, bewitching, fascinating, magic, magical, pretty, tempting,

wizard, magnetic, compelling, desirable, engaging, entralling; *antonyms* (adj) repellent, unappealing, 9. delicious; *synonyms* (adj) appetizing, toothsome, grateful, juicy, scrumptious, succulent, tasty, yummy; *antonym* (adj) tasteless, 10. delightful; *synonyms* (adj) blissful, interesting, blithe, glad, glorious, marvelous; *antonym* (adj) hateful, 11. fine (güzel, ince, iyi); *synonyms* (adj) brave, capital, excellent, thin, acute, admirable, alright, choice, polite, stunning, superior, (n) penalty, amercement, (v) punish, mulct; *antonyms* (adj) poor, thick, substantial, unsatisfactory, wide, 12. winning; *synonyms* (v) seductive, (adj) triumphant, victorious, fetching, taking, successful, inviting, disarming, ingratiating, persuasive; *antonym* (adv) losing, 13. well (iyi); *synonyms* (adv) right, easily, thoroughly, considerably, fully, correctly, (adj) healthy, fit, shaft, sound, robust, (n) fountain, spring, pit, (v) gush; *antonyms* (adv) ill, badly, poorly, (adj) sick, unwell, dying, nauseous.

hoşbes chat (sohbet); *synonyms* (n) gossip, talk, chatter, chitchat, conversation, causerie, confab, gab, rap, (v) converse, chaffer, confabulate, prattle, speak, tattle; *antonym* (v) listen.

hoşgeldiniz welcome (hoş geldiniz); *synonyms* (adj) acceptable, pleasant, agreeable, pleasing, enjoyable, (v) accept, greet, invite, receive, hail, entertain, (n) salute, hospitality, reception, embrace; *antonyms* (adj) unwelcome, unwanted, (v) reject.

hoşgörü tolerance; *synonyms* (n) endurance, allowance, indulgence, leniency, patience, lenience, margin, permissiveness, consideration, kindness, leeway, forbearance, mercy, approval, permission; *antonyms* (n) intolerance, narrow-mindedness, bigotry, chauvinism, extremism.

hoşlanma enjoyment; *synonyms* (n) delight, pleasure, appreciation, gratification, comfort, amusement, delectation, gusto, happiness, relish, satisfaction, diversion, bliss, ecstasy, entertainment; *antonyms* (n) boredom, dislike.

hoşlanmak 1. enjoy (beğenmek); *synonyms* (v) appreciate, bask, have, hold, possess, relish, delight, experience, like, love, own, rejoice, revel, devour, take; *antonym* (v) dislike, 2. like (beğenmek, benzer, sevmek); *synonyms* (v) corresponding, enjoy, identical, care, desire, fancy, (adj) equal, equivalent, alike, analogous, comparable, same, parallel, similar, such; *antonyms* (prep) unlike, (adj) different, 3. care; *synonyms* (n) attention, bother, caution, concern, aid, apprehension, custody, keep, maintenance, worry, attendance, affection, (v) anxiety, charge, administer; *antonyms* (n) carelessness, recklessness, rashness, thoughtlessness, (v) neglect, disregard.

hoşnut 1. content (icerik); *synonyms* (n) capacity, contentment, matter, meaning, subject, substance,

contentedness, (adj) contented, happy, fulfilled, (v) appease, please, satisfy, suffice, delight; *antonyms* (adj) tormented, unhappy, discontented, dissatisfied, rebellious, (v) discontent, upset, 2. glad (memnun); *synonyms* (adj) cheerful, jubilant, gay, blithe, content, delighted, festive, delightful, bright, genial, willing, beaming, blissful, blessed, proud; *antonym* (adj) sad, 3. pleased; *synonyms* (adj) glad, elated, gratified, joyful, thankful, appreciative, comfortable, overjoyed, satisfied, grateful; *antonyms* (adj) displeased, angry, annoyed, worried, 4. satisfied; *synonyms* (v) convinced, (adj) full, pleased, certain, confident, sure, complacent, persuaded, sated, satiated, easy, positive, quenched; *antonym* (adj) frustrated.

hoşnutluk 1. satisfaction (tatmin); *synonyms* (n) pleasure, amends, complacency, content, enjoyment, joy, reparation, atonement, compensation, delight, discharge, ease, expiation, (v) contentment, gratification; *antonyms* (n) dissatisfaction, displeasure, aggravation, discontent, 2. content (icerik); *synonyms* (n) capacity, matter, meaning, subject, substance, contentedness, happiness, (adj) contented, happy, fulfilled, (v) appease, please, satisfy, suffice, gratify; *antonyms* (adj) tormented, unhappy, discontented, dissatisfied, rebellious, (v) upset.

hoşnutsuzluk dissatisfaction; *synonyms* (n) displeasure, disappointment, disaffection, dislike, discontent, distaste, disquiet, disapproval, disapprobation, regret, aversion, disfavor, disinclination, ennui; *antonyms* (n) satisfaction, contentment.

hoyrat rough (kaba); *synonyms* (adj) coarse, hard, harsh, raw, crude, cruel, grating, gross, hoarse, jagged, approximate, gruff, inclement, (n) boisterous, draft; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, smooth, polished, precise, refined, silky, soft, sophisticated, even, exact, glossy, pleasant.

hücre 1. cell (göze); *synonyms* (n) cage, jail, cadre, hole, cave, booth, chamber, compartment, coop, cubicle, den, lair, recess, 2. hole (delik); *synonyms* (n) cavity, aperture, crack, pocket, breach, break, burrow, corner, depression, fix, hollow, pit, vent, cavern, (adj) gap.

hücreli cellular; *synonyms* (adj) locular, multilocular, polygastric, cellulated, cystic, organic, vascular, ventricular, vesicular, spongiuous.

hücresel cellular; *synonyms* (adj) locular, multilocular, polygastric, cellulated, cystic, organic, vascular, ventricular, vesicular, spongiuous.

hüküm 1. attack (hüküm etmek, kriz, saldırmak); *synonyms* (n) incursion, thrust, aggression, fit, onset, onslaught, seizure, (v) assault, assail, attempt, aggress, charge, invade, raid, accuse; *antonyms* (n) defense, (v) defend, protect, retreat, 2. aggression (saldırı); *synonyms* (n) hostility, offensive,

aggressiveness, antagonism, attack, invasion, offense; **antonym** (n) friendliness, **3. assault**; **synonyms** (n) rush, violence, rape, battery, violation, storming, blitz, descent, (v) storm, violate, ambush, batter, beat, force, hit, **4. offensive**; **synonyms** (adj) foul, disgusting, distasteful, abusive, aggressive, loathsome, nauseous, coarse, abominable, disagreeable, impertinent, insulting, (v) odious, nasty, hateful; **antonyms** (adj) complimentary, inoffensive, pleasant, defensive, polite, tasteful, **5. charge**; **synonyms** (n) accusation, burden, care, command, commission, bill, tax, accusal, demand, direction, (v) blame, bid, load, arraign, cost; **antonyms** (v) request, absolve, **6. onset**; **synonyms** (n) beginning, inroad, birth, commencement, dawn, onrush, outbreak, foray, advent, opening, start, fire, oncoming, **7. rush**; **synonyms** (n) hurry, flood, flow, (v) dash, gush, race, run, speed, dart, hasten, stream, quicken, jet, (adj) burst, spurt, **8. push** (itmek); **synonyms** (n) press, jolt, poke, elbow, energy, (v) drive, impel, crowd, jab, jostle, nudge, prod, jam, boost, fight; **antonyms** (v) pull, drag, haul.

hudut **1.** frontier; **synonyms** (n) border, boundary, edge, line, bound, brink, limit, perimeter, stint, backwoods, (adj) terminal, **2. boundary** (sinir); **synonyms** (n) area, end, periphery, barrier, fringe, frontier, margin, outskirts, rim, verge, bounds, circuit, circumference, compass, division, **3.** border (kenar, sinir); **synonyms** (n) extremity, bed, brim, skirt, limits, rand, confine, edging, (v) abut, adjoin, hem, surround, approach, butt, enclose; **antonyms** (n) middle, (v) center.

hükmetmek **1.** dominate; **synonyms** (v) command, control, prevail, reign, rule, direct, manage, overlook, possess, predominate, crush, domineer, govern, hold, (adj) preponderate, **2. award**; **synonyms** (n) judgment, accolade, decoration, medal, prize, (v) accord, grant, bestow, confer, honor, present, assign, give, allow, allot, **3. rule** (kural); **synonyms** (n) order, decree, dominion, law, ordinance, principle, regulate, authority, dictate, government, line, precept, (v) influence, dominate, measure.

hukuk law (kanun, yasa); **synonyms** (n) rule, canon, decree, act, edict, regulation, enactment, jurisprudence, justice, order, police, principle, ruling, axiom, directive.

hukukçu lawyer (avukat); **synonyms** (n) advocate, attorney, agent, representative, advisor, leguleian, beagle, brief, defender, fixer, mouthpiece, petitfogger, proctor, shyster.

hukuki **1.** judicial; **synonyms** (adj) forensic, judiciary, legal, judicator, dispassionate, lawful, juridic, juridical, discriminative, judicious, **2. legal** (yasal); **synonyms** (adj) sound, valid, constitutional, judicial, permissible, rightful, true,

correct, sanctioned, official, right, authentic, (v) allowable, legitimate, licit; **antonyms** (adj) illegal, unlawful, bogus.

hüküm **1.** provision; **synonyms** (n) arrangement, condition, clause, proviso, stock, article, board, requirement, stipulation, store, maintenance, (v) preparation, feed, cater, supply; **antonym** (n) lack, **2. award**; **synonyms** (n) judgment, accolade, decoration, medal, prize, (v) accord, grant, bestow, confer, honor, present, assign, give, allow, allot, **3. verdict**; **synonyms** (n) finding, decision, conclusion, determination, decree, resolution, ruling, sentence, choice, **4. decree**; **synonyms** (n) command, act, edict, dictate, verdict, bylaw, (v) order, award, decide, enact, ordain, rule, will, enjoin, appoint, **5. operation** (ameliyat, operasyon); **synonyms** (n) execution, movement, agency, effect, business, management, action, function, functioning, performance, running, mission, task, job, activity, **6. decision** (karar); **synonyms** (n) arbitration, constancy, agreement, decisiveness, discrimination, finality, firmness, resolve, result, (v) doom, **7. judgement**; **synonyms** (n) discretion, assessment, discernment, opinion, belief, judging, mind, perspicacity, sagacity, **8. ruling**; **synonyms** (adj) leading, regnant, reigning, prevailing, prevalent, dominant, supreme, first, powerful, chief, (n) directive, judgement, law, pronouncement, instruction, **9. sentence** (tümce); **synonyms** (n) condemnation, conviction, phrase, penalty, punishment, dictum, (v) condemn, convict, judge, damn, adjudge, saying, proscribe, adjudicate, fate, **10. statute** (kural, yasa); **synonyms** (n) ordinance, constitution, charter, canon, enactment, regulation, code, bill, pandect, proclamation, **11. rule** (kural); **synonyms** (n) govern, dominion, principle, regulate, reign, authority, government, line, precept, sway, (v) control, influence, direct, dominate, measure.

hükümdar **1.** ruler (cetvel); **synonyms** (n) master, governor, monarch, leader, dynast, prince, chief, head, director, controller, sheik, sovereign, government, (adj) rule, regent, **2. lord** (sahip); **synonyms** (n) noble, sir, seignior, almighty, creator, gentleman, maker, mistress, nobleman, overlord, ruler, captain, impropriator, **3. prince** (prens); **synonyms** (n) potentate, duke, king, magnate.

hükümet **1. government** (yönetim); **synonyms** (n) administration, authority, control, direction, command, dominion, governance, cabinet, authorities, governing, guidance, (adj) empire, rule, (v) conduct, management, **2. administration** (yönetim); **synonyms** (n) organization, running, power, execution, executive, government, leadership, reign, supervision, department, application, incumbency, ministry, charge, disposal.

hüner 1. skill; *synonyms* (n) artifice, ability, capability, capacity, knack, faculty, finesse, accomplishment, address, adroitness, aptitude, cleverness, (adj) dexterity, craft, art; *antonyms* (n) clumsiness, inability, incompetence, 2. art (sanat); *synonyms* (n) know-how, skill, talent, trick, artistry, science, artfulness, trade, work, profession, expertise, graphics, handicraft, knowledge, (adj) cunning, 3. craft; *synonyms* (n) boat, guile, fraud, shift, business, deceit, job, occupation, vessel, calling, chicanery, craftiness, craftsmanship, (v) construct, (adj) competence.

hür 1. free (açık, bedava, boş, özgür, serbest, serbest bırakmak); *synonyms* (adj) loose, frank, liberal, (v) clear, exempt, liberate, discharge, excuse, extricate, relieve, disentangle, acquit, deliver, disengage, ease; *antonyms* (adj) bound, restricted, compelled, confined, imprisoned, repressive, secure, strict, stuck, tangled, attached, busy, (v) confine, block, cage, 2. independent (bağımsız); *synonyms* (adj) free, autonomous, separate, substantive, impartial, nonpartisan, sovereign, unaligned, self-sufficient, detached, distinct, individual, (n) freelance, mugwump, (adv) apart; *antonyms* (adj) dependent, simultaneous.

hurda scrap; *synonyms* (n) fight, morsel, brawl, remnant, bit, chip, clash, end, junk, piece, remainder, conflict, (v) quarrel, row, (adj) fragment; *antonym* (v) keep.

hurma date (tarih); *synonyms* (n) age, appointment, assignation, engagement, epoch, meeting, period, era, time, year, boyfriend, (v) escort, determine, register, accompany.

hürmet 1. regard (bakmak); *synonyms* (v) attention, concern, estimate, heed, attend, account, believe, consider, count, hold, (n) notice, respect, esteem, deference, look; *antonym* (n) disrespect, 2. respect; *synonyms* (n) honor, homage, worship, consideration, connection, obeisance, admiration, (v) regard, observe, admire, appreciate, estimation, keep, prize, reverence; *antonyms* (n) cheek, insolence, impudence, (v) scorn, despise, dishonor, disregard, humiliate.

hürmetler respects; *synonyms* (n) regards, compliment, compliments, greeting, bairnsmains, courtesies, deference, egards, kowtow, salutations, (adj) abord, welcome.

hürriyet 1. freedom (özgürlük); *synonyms* (n) exemption, autonomy, deliverance, discharge, emancipation, immunity, release, escape, ease, liberty, relief, right, scope, (adj) franchise, frankness; *antonyms* (n) imprisonment, restriction, captivity, dependence, restraint, suppression, 2. liberty (özgürlük); *synonyms* (n) freedom, license, independence, leave, latitude, permission, privilege, familiarity, permit, generosity, impropriety, indecorum, irresponsibility, leisure,

(adj) liberality, 3. independence (bağımsızlık); *synonyms* (n) independency, individuality, detachment, neutrality, sovereignty, inconsequence; *antonym* (n) childhood.

hüsran frustration; *synonyms* (n) failure, defeat, disappointment, letdown, vexation, setback, check, disillusionment, anger, irritation, annoyance, dissatisfaction, foiling.

husus 1. point (göstermek, nokta); *synonyms* (n) place, grade, peak, nib, edge, aim, article, degree, dot, mark, spot, phase, (v) head, direct, level, 2. matter (konu, madde, mesele); *synonyms* (n) event, affair, business, concern, issue, material, substance, incident, body, import, interest, item, subject, (v) case, count.

hüviyet 1. identity (kimlik, özdeşlik); *synonyms* (n) identicalness, unity, individuality, personality, sameness, character, equality, person, similarity, equivalence, 2. identification (kimlik); *synonyms* (n) designation, finding, id, identity, mark, naming, papers, remembering, badge, recognition, denomination.

huy 1. humour; *synonyms* (n) mood, temper, wit, witticism, biliousness, brain, brainpower, card, climate, wittiness, irritability, irritation, mentality, modality, (v) humor, 2. temper; *synonyms* (n) character, disposition, nature, condition, anger, spirit, (v) moderate, soften, harden, mitigate, modify, season, qualify, anneal, (adj) mollify; *antonyms* (v) intensify, upset, 3. vein (damar); *synonyms* (n) streak, vena, nervure, strain, mine, stripe, tone, cast, style, fund, funicle, stock, (adj) strip, 4. character (karakter); *synonyms* (n) kind, note, part, quality, role, type, brand, constitution, description, eccentric, standing, atmosphere, attitude, attribute, case, 5. blood (kan); *synonyms* (n) ancestry, birth, gore, descent, family, kindred, lineage, origin, beau, bloodshed, consanguinity, coxcomb, exquisite, extraction, (adj) juice, 6. kidney (böbrek); *synonyms* (n) class, variety, feather, mettle, order, nephros, waiter, 7. temperament; *synonyms* (n) personality, composure, equanimity, calmness, heart, inclination, modulation, morale.

huysuz 1. difficult (zor); *synonyms* (adj) arduous, awkward, demanding, burdensome, complicated, delicate, fastidious, hard, knotty, uphill, finicky, abstruse, ambitious, cantankerous, complex; *antonyms* (adj) easy, simple, straightforward, good-natured, rewarding, clear, 2. vicious; *synonyms* (adj) evil, bad, depraved, malicious, brutal, cruel, malevolent, venomous, wicked, immoral, nasty, barbarous, corrupt, poisonous, savage; *antonyms* (adj) kind, gentle, friendly, 3. mean (demek istemek, ortalama); *synonyms* (v) intend, design, imply, denote, involve, (adj) middle, base, common, hateful, ignoble, medium, miserly, (n) average,

contemptible, low; *antonym* (*adj*) generous, **4.**
 cross (hac); *synonyms* (*n*) crisscross, affliction, (*v*)
 intersect, baffle, cover, thwart, balk, (*adj*) crabbed,
 crabby, angry, grouchy, grumpy, traverse, cranky,
 annoyed; *antonyms* (*v*) uncross, (*adj*) calm, good-
 tempered, **5.** ugly (çirkin); *synonyms* (*adj*)
 disagreeable, forbidding, frightful, gruesome,
 hideous, homely, repulsive, surly, offensive,
 atrocious, deformed, despicable, grotesque,
 horrible, monstrous; *antonyms* (*adj*) beautiful,
 attractive, good-looking, flowing, ornamental.
huyuszuk bile (safra); *synonyms* (*n*) anger, gall,
 ebullition, ferment, fume, pucker, fury,
 indignation, rage, malice, antipathy, bitterness,
 colera, dislike, hatred.

huzme beam (ışın, kiriş); *synonyms* (*n*) blaze, glow,
 ray, timber, flash, joist, light, (*v*) glare, air,
 broadcast, gleam, grin, radiate, smile, (*adj*) shine.

hüzün **1.** gloom; *synonyms* (*n*) desolation, blackness,
 dark, darkness, depression, dimness, dusk, cloud,
 dreariness, dejection, despair, despondency, grief,
 melancholy, misery; *antonyms* (*n*) light, brightness,
 happiness, cheerfulness, **2.** blues; *synonyms* (*n*)
 doldrums, gloom, distress, sorrow, bleachers,
 dismay, ennui, megrims, mood, woe, glumness,
 (*adj*) melancholia, lachrymals, mumps, dismal, **3.**
 shadow (gölge); *synonyms* (*n*) shade, ghost, tail,
 trace, hint, apparition, follower, phantom,
 reflection, umbrage, (*v*) eclipse, follow, obscure,
 overshadow, track, **4.** sadness; *synonyms* (*n*)
 regret, mourning, affliction, gloominess,
 unhappiness, bereavement, mournfulness, anguish,
 heaviness, pity, pessimism, ruefulness; *antonyms*
 (*n*) amusement, joy, laughter.

hüzünlü sad; *synonyms* (*adj*) dreary, dismal,
 distressing, gloomy, miserable, mournful, pitiable,
 pitiful, bad, bleak, dejected, deplorable, depressed,
 depressing, disconsolate; *antonyms* (*adj*) happy,
 cheerful, joyful, brave, cheery, composed.

huzur **1.** peace (barış); *synonyms* (*n*) calm, harmony,
 serenity, hush, repose, ease, agreement, amity,
 accord, composure, concord, coolness, heartsease,
 order, (*adj*) quiet; *antonyms* (*n*) noise, chaos,
 conflict, uproar, commotion, **2.** ease (rahat);
synonyms (*n*) comfort, convenience, rest, aid,
 leisure, relief, satisfaction, alleviation, (*v*) alleviate,
 assuage, relieve, allay, facilitate, relax, (*adj*) smooth;
antonyms (*n*) difficulty, discomfort, awkwardness,
 formality, (*v*) aggravate, worsen, **3.** presence;
synonyms (*n*) appearance, front, attendance,
 bearing, manner, mien, carriage, air, comportment,
 figure, demeanor, company, aspect, look, (*adj*)
 breeding; *antonyms* (*n*) absence, nonattendance, **4.**
 comfort (avutmak); *synonyms* (*n*) solace,
 consolation, amenity, assistance, support, luxury,
 pleasure, sympathy, (*v*) cheer, soothe, console,
 encourage, pity, reassurance, cherish; *antonyms* (*n*)

aggravation, (*v*) alarm, annoy, frighten, **5.** quiet
 (sakin, sessiz); *synonyms* (*adj*) still, lull, pacify,
 cool, gentle, motionless, peaceful, placid, tranquil,
 (*v*) appease, moderate, silence, easy, (*n*) compose,
 peace; *antonyms* (*adj*) loud, noisy, talkative,
 vociferous, active.

huzurlu peaceful; *synonyms* (*adj*) calm, gentle,
 peaceable, quiet, even, meek, peace, placid, silent,
 amicable, composed, halcyon, mild, serene,
 tranquil; *antonyms* (*adj*) aggressive, noisy, tense,
 violent.

huzursuz **1.** restless; *synonyms* (*adj*) fidgety, nervous,
 uneasy, unquiet, agitated, apprehensive, fretful,
 impatient, restive, feverish, turbulent, jumpy,
 disturbed, edgy, (*v*) anxious; *antonyms* (*adj*) calm,
 relaxed, **2.** uneasy; *synonyms* (*adj*) uncomfortable,
 restless, concerned, awkward, solicitous, jittery,
 troubled, worried, embarrassing, clumsy, difficult,
 doubtful, fearful, stiff, unsettled.

huzursuzluk **1.** unrest; *synonyms* (*n*) turmoil,
 agitation, disquiet, disorder, ferment, fermentation,
 revolution, tumult, turbulence, commotion,
 excitement, chaos, disturbance, restlessness, strife;
antonyms (*n*) calm, rest, **2.** discomfort; *synonyms*
 (*n*) pain, uneasiness, annoyance, anxiety, unease,
 displeasure, distress, hurt, malaise, misery,
 soreness, suffering, uncomfortableness,
 awkwardness, dissatisfaction; *antonyms* (*v*) ease,
 comfort.

huzurunda before (önce, önde); *synonyms* (*prep*)
 fore, beyond, facing, (*adv*) above, ahead, afore, ago,
 earlier, already, forward, previously, beforehand,
 ere, (*adj*) preceding, prior; *antonyms* (*prep*) later,
 behind, after, afterward.

I

iade **1.** return (dönmek, dönüs); *synonyms* (*n*)
 yield, pay, recompense, refund, restitution,
 proceeds, income, (*v*) recur, reimburse, render,
 repay, restoration, restore, retort, answer;
antonyms (*n*) departure, abolition, confiscation,
 recovery, (*v*) keep, **2.** restoration; *synonyms* (*n*)
 reinstatement, renewal, renovation, revival,
 regaining, repair, return, rejuvenation, recession,
 recuperation, reform, regeneration, comeback,
 improvement, (*v*) amends; *antonym* (*n*) reduction.

ibadet **1.** worship (tapma, tapmak); *synonyms* (*n*)
 adoration, respect, adulation, veneration, cult,
 admiration, devotion, exaltation, homage, (*v*)
 praise, honor, revere, reverence, adore, glorify;
antonym (*v*) hate, **2.** service (hizmet); *synonyms*
 (*n*) help, aid, assistance, avail, employment,
 ministration, ceremony, business, occupation,
 office, (*v*) overhaul, serve, refit, assist, attendance.

ibik crest; *synonyms* (n) apex, crown, peak, summit, top, brow, acme, pinnacle, height, hilltop, zenith, upside, edge, (v) cap, climax.

ibne 1. gay; *synonyms* (adj) cheerful, bright, convivial, festive, gaudy, airy, blithe, brave, buoyant, cheery, festal, flashy, frolicsome, (n) homosexual, gallant, 2. queen (kraliçe); *synonyms* (n) empress, king, lady, sovereign, monarch, fag, faggot, fairy, pansy, queer, ace, ruler.

ibratz presentation; *synonyms* (n) donation, exhibition, demonstration, display, introduction, performance, offer, appearance, exposition, gift, exposure, induction, intro, overture, presentment.

ibre 1. needle (iğne); *synonyms* (n) injection, pointer, awl, plunger, probe, rudder, spike, (v) annoy, goad, irritate, sting, rile, aggravate, gall, nag, 2. hand (el); *synonyms* (n) deal, aid, applause, employee, paw, worker, (v) deliver, give, pass, commit, bestow, afford, communicate, reach, grant.

ibret 1. example (örnek); *synonyms* (n) case, exemplar, illustration, instance, lead, sample, design, guide, model, paradigm, pattern, precedent, prototype, archetype, piece, 2. lesson; *synonyms* (n) exercise, example, instruction, class, learning, message, moral, reading, sermon, study, task, warning, contraindication, (v) rebuke, 3. warning (ıhtar, uyarı); *synonyms* (n) notice, advice, caution, indication, lesson, admonition, caveat, hint, premonition, sign, alarm, counsel, monition, (adj) monitory, cautionary; *antonym* (adj) encouraging.

ibrışım twist; *synonyms* (n) twine, wind, spin, twirl, entwine, (v) turn, bend, distort, curl, coil, contort, deform, curve, pervert, wrench; *antonyms* (v) straighten, untwist.

ıç 1. inner; *synonyms* (adj) internal, interior, central, inside, inward, mental, middle, domestic, inland, intimate; *antonyms* (adj) external, outer, 2. internal; *synonyms* (adj) inner, home, national, inherent, intrinsic, intestine, innermost, entrails, familiar, local, secret; *antonym* (adj) foreign, 3. inside; *synonyms* (adv) indoors, inwardly, within, (n) center, stomach, bosom, contents, (adj) indoor, private, privileged; *antonyms* (prep) outside, (n) exterior, (adj) free, 4. inland; *synonyms* (adj) native, inlandish, mediterranean, 5. intrinsic; *synonyms* (adj) immanent, inborn, constitutional, essential, integral, intrinsical, peculiar, fundamental, instinctive, innate, natural, real; *antonym* (adj) extrinsic, 6. domestic; *synonyms* (adj) tame, civil, household, domesticated, family, indigenous, (n) homely, maid, servant, retainer, servitor; *antonym* (adj) wild, 7. interior; *synonyms* (adj) midland, upcountry, (n) core, heart, midst; *antonyms* (n) shore, shoreline, 8. within (içinde); *synonyms*

(prep) into, (adv) in, internally, inly, (adj) inwards; *antonym* (prep) beyond.

icap requirement (gereksinim); *synonyms* (n) need, necessity, demand, essential, obligation, prerequisite, provision, claim, clause, condition, exigency, must, necessary, proviso, want; *antonym* (n) option.

icat 1. invention; *synonyms* (n) contrivance, conception, fabrication, creation, fiction, imagination, discovery, artifice, design, device, excoitation, forgery, innovation, fable, creativity, 2. innovation; *synonyms* (n) change, alteration, invention, mutation, novelty, variation, reform, improvement, vicissitude, conversion, feature, originality, 3. fiction (uydurma); *synonyms* (n) falsehood, lie, story, falsity, figment, novel, romance, sham, deceit, fib, legend, myth, narrative, tale; *antonym* (n) truth.

icécek drink (icmek); *synonyms* (n) beverage, alcohol, brew, potion, swallow, crapulence, intoxicant, nip, (v) draught, booze, carouse, bib, absorb, down, gulp.

icéri in; *synonyms* (prep) during, between, by, through, at, inside, (adv) indoors, inward, (n) inch, (adj) stylish, fashionable, inwards, trendy, within, modish; *antonyms* (prep) out, outside.

icéride within (içinde); *synonyms* (prep) into, (adv) inside, in, indoors, internally, inwardly, inly, (n) interior, (adj) inwards; *antonyms* (prep) outside, beyond.

icérik content; *synonyms* (n) capacity, contentment, matter, meaning, subject, substance, contentedness, (adj) contented, happy, fulfilled, (v) appease, please, satisfy, suffice, delight; *antonyms* (adj) tormented, unhappy, discontented, dissatisfied, rebellious, (v) discontent, upset.

icériye inside (iç); *synonyms* (adv) indoors, inwardly, within, (n) interior, middle, center, stomach, bosom, contents, (adj) inner, internal, indoor, inland, inward, private; *antonyms* (prep) outside, (n) exterior, (adj) free.

icériye 1. in; *synonyms* (prep) during, between, by, through, at, inside, (adv) indoors, inward, (n) inch, (adj) stylish, fashionable, inwards, trendy, within, modish; *antonyms* (prep) out, outside, 2. within (içinde); *synonyms* (prep) into, (adv) in, internally, inwardly, inly, (n) interior; *antonym* (prep) beyond.

icérleme resentment; *synonyms* (n) grudge, anger, displeasure, indignation, rage, rancor, umbrage, envy, grievance, passion, animosity, bitterness, fury, gall, hostility; *antonym* (n) cheerfulness.

icérme implication; *synonyms* (n) allusion, hint, significance, consequence, deduction, entailment, import, innuendo, meaning, sense, suggestion, purport, complicity, corollary, (adj) complication.

icermek 1. include (kapsamak); *synonyms* (v) hold, comprise, contain, embody, encompass, insert, comprehend, embrace, implicate, involve, number, add, admit, enclose, have; *antonym* (v) exclude, 2. cover (örtmek); *synonyms* (v) coat, conceal, top, bury, cloak, (n) blind, blanket, screen, binding, camouflage, cap, covering, lid, mask, shield; *antonyms* (v) reveal, expose, uncover.

icgudu instinct; *synonyms* (n) intuition, impulse, aptitude, urge, gift, feeling.

icin for (çünkü); *synonyms* (prep) because, behind, by, per, during, on, toward, (conj) considering, since, (adv) against, as, therefore, hence.

icinde 1. within; *synonyms* (prep) into, (adv) inside, in, indoors, internally, inwardly, inly, (n) interior, (adj) inwards; *antonyms* (prep) outside, beyond, 2. in; *synonyms* (prep) during, between, by, through, at, (adv) inward, (v) press, (n) inch, (adj) stylish, fashionable, trendy, within, modish, popular; *antonym* (prep) out, 3. included; *synonyms* (adj) numbered, confined, inclosed, integrated, (adv) under, 4. inside (ic); *synonyms* (n) middle, center, stomach, bosom, contents, (adj) inner, internal, indoor, inland, private, privileged; *antonyms* (n) exterior, (adj) free.

icindekiler contents; *synonyms* (n) substance, matter, inside, list, synopsis, volume, cargo, conspectus.

icinden 1. through; *synonyms* (prep) for, per, along, because, throughout, (adv) by, thorough, via, (adj) finished, done, direct, straight, completed, complete, (vrf) past, 2. across; *synonyms* (prep) athwart, cross, overthwart, (adv) over, crossways, crosswise, (adj) crossed; *antonym* (adj) uncrossed.

iciki drink (icmek); *synonyms* (n) beverage, alcohol, brew, potion, swallow, crapulence, intoxicant, nip, (v) draught, booze, carouse, bib, absorb, down, gulp.

icli sentimental (duygusal); *synonyms* (adj) emotional, maudlin, mushy, romantic, tender, mawkish, schmaltzy, soft, sappy, bathetic, loving, mincing, nostalgic, schmalzy, slushy.

icmek drink; *synonyms* (n) beverage, alcohol, brew, potion, swallow, crapulence, intoxicant, nip, (v) draught, booze, carouse, bib, absorb, down, gulp.

icra execution; *synonyms* (n) performance, accomplishment, achievement, effect, enforcement, implementation, action, discharge, executing, doing, effectuation, administration, completion, murder, act.

icsel inherent; *synonyms* (adj) congenital, inborn, inbred, intrinsic, essential, immanent, innate, instinctive, native, born, constitutional, fundamental, hereditary, inbuilt, internal; *antonym* (adj) superficial.

icten true (doğru, gerçek); *synonyms* (adj) real, actual, faithful, right, even, accurate, authentic,

correct, exact, honest, straight, truthful, direct, (v) square, (n) genuine; *antonyms* (adj) false, bogus, inaccurate, untrue.

ictenlik warmth; *synonyms* (n) glow, heat, temperature, fervor, geniality, passion, warmth, affection, tenderness, fire, fondness, friendliness, hotness, sympathy, (adj) verve; *antonyms* (n) aloofness, chill, chilliness, coldness, coolness, unfriendliness.

ictenlikle 1. sincerely; *synonyms* (adv) simply, truly, candidly, frankly, genuinely, honestly, really, earnestly, openly, seriously, directly, faithfully, heartily, ingenuously, unreservedly; *antonyms* (adv) insincerely, dishonestly, 2. truly; *synonyms* (adv) actually, sincerely, exactly, indeed, right, certainly, precisely, very, legitimately, correctly, loyally, absolutely, truthfully, authentically, awfully; *antonym* (adv) falsely.

ictepi impulse; *synonyms* (n) impetus, pulse, urge, drive, force, impulsion, motive, whim, goad, desire, incentive, incitement, momentum, motivation, spur.

ictima assembly (montaj); *synonyms* (n) gathering, meeting, collection, congregation, convention, fabrication, multitude, assembling, body, chamber, cluster, company, conclave, concourse, (v) assemblage.

icdam execution; *synonyms* (n) performance, accomplishment, achievement, effect, enforcement, implementation, action, discharge, executing, doing, effectuation, administration, completion, murder, act.

icdare 1. management (yönetim); *synonyms* (n) administration, conduct, guidance, command, control, direction, government, handling, leadership, charge, treatment, behavior, steerage, (v) manage, (adj) executive, 2. administration (hükümet, yönetim); *synonyms* (n) management, organization, running, power, execution, reign, rule, supervision, department, application, incumbency, ministry, authority, disposal, governance, 3. conduct; *synonyms* (n) demeanor, lead, performance, (v) act, bring, direct, administer, carriage, acquit, bearing, carry, comport, show, accompany, bear, 4. control (denetim, denetlemek, kontrol); *synonyms* (n) care, hold, influence, sway, ascendancy, ascendancy, dominance, regulation, (v) check, curb, bridle, handle, conquer, contain, order; *antonyms* (n) freedom, weakness, (v) intensify, share, 5. disposition; *synonyms* (n) bent, attitude, character, tendency, arrangement, bias, inclination, predisposition, propensity, aptitude, array, constitution, distribution, heart, humor, 6.

icnipulation; *synonyms* (n) use, intrigue, touch, massage, 7. economy; *synonyms* (n) frugality, parsimony, saving, thrift, conservation, efficiency,

husbandry, prudence, stinginess, thriftiness, brevity, cut, (adj) system, disposition; *antonym* (n) extravagance, 8. government (hükümet, yönetim); *synonyms* (n) dominion, cabinet, authorities, governing, politics, regime, establishment, regimen, adjustment, bureaucracy, dynasty, (adj) empire, public, national, 9. supervision (gözetim); *synonyms* (n) oversight, superintendence, custody, observation, supervising, surveillance, watch, protection, inadvertence, (v) inspection.

idareci 1. administrator (yönetici); *synonyms* (n) executive, director, manager, boss, officer, official, supervisor, governor, principal, ruler, superintendent, 2. executive; *synonyms* (n) administrator, administration, commissioner, head, management, government, minister, (adj) administrative, managerial, (v) authoritative, 3. director (müdür, yönetici); *synonyms* (n) commander, chief, chairman, coach, controller, guide, leader, master, captain, inspector, instructor, overseer, pilot, (v) conductor, direct, 4. conductor (kondükktör); *synonyms* (n) chauffeur, ringleader, core, (v) guard; *antonym* (n) insulator, 5. manager (müdür, yönetici); *synonyms* (n) handler, superior, entrepreneur, owner, trainer; *antonym* (n) underling.

idari 1. administrative; *synonyms* (adj) departmental, official, managerial, authoritative, (v) executive, 2. managerial; *synonyms* (adj) administrative, professional, clerical, governmental, office, organizational, secretarial.

iddia 1. assertion; *synonyms* (n) affirmation, argument, statement, claim, allegation, avowal, charge, contention, profession, testimony, accusation, position, announcement, asseveration, averment, 2. bet; *synonyms* (v) gamble, play, lay, risk, venture, (n) wager, stake, stakes, 3. contention (çekişme); *synonyms* (n) competition, argumentation, battle, conflict, assertion, controversy, discord, arguing, difference, dispute, opposition, quarrel, race, enmity, affray; *antonym* (n) harmony, 4. claim (talep); *synonyms* (n) call, privilege, right, title, application, (v) demand, ask, assert, exact, arrogate, contend, need, require, requisition, want; *antonyms* (v) deny, disclaim, forfeit, 5. contest; *synonyms* (n) bout, fight, altercation, struggle, debate, feud, game, match, action, (v) compete, combat, argue, challenge, war, clash, 6. argument (tartışma); *synonyms* (n) matter, proof, reason, hassle, brawl, disagreement, discussion, justification, reasoning, subject, text, topic, case, fighting, fuss; *antonym* (n) agreement.

ideal ideal; *synonyms* (adj) fanciful, perfect, consummate, abstract, classic, imaginary, typical, (n) model, paragon, example, apotheosis, archetype, epitome, perfection, prototype.

ideoloji ideology; *synonyms* (n) philosophy, belief, theory, opinion, approach, attitude, creed, method, partisanship, policy, precept, principle, rule, system, values.

idman 1. exercise (alıştırma); *synonyms* (n) practice, employment, application, discipline, play, movement, action, activity, (v) drill, apply, employ, use, exert, train, educate, 2. training (Eğitim); *synonyms* (n) education, instruction, breeding, preparation, teaching, exercise, nurture, schooling, experience, workout, culture, coaching, grooming, 3. practice; *synonyms* (n) fashion, convention, habit, form, observance, performance, process, rule, usage, work, behavior, (v) custom, act, rehearse, do.

idrak 1. consciousness (bilinç); *synonyms* (n) awareness, feeling, sense, conscience, cognizance, mind, notion, knowledge, self; *antonym* (n) unconsciousness, 2. perception (algı); *synonyms* (n) apprehension, conception, idea, discernment, impression, insight, comprehension, acumen, image, observation, penetration, sensation, taste, understanding, intuition, 3. comprehension; *synonyms* (n) grasp, inclusion, intelligence, wit, capacity, familiarity, appreciation, reason, admission; *antonyms* (n) misunderstanding, incomprehension.

idrar urine; *synonyms* (n) piss, pee, water, piddle, emiction, lanterloo, netting, peeing, pissing, weegee.

ifade 1. expression (anlatım, deyim); *synonyms* (n) diction, phrase, voice, appearance, aspect, declaration, demonstration, manifestation, articulation, express, countenance, face, idiom, indication, language; *antonym* (n) repression, 2. statement; *synonyms* (n) account, affirmation, announcement, communication, instruction, assertion, command, description, proposition, enunciation, profession, argument, avowal, bill, expression; *antonym* (n) denial, 3. utterance; *synonyms* (n) pronunciation, speech, exclamation, remark, statement, observation, speaking, tongue, comment, emission, prolation, strain, 4. declaration; *synonyms* (n) allegation, claim, pronouncement, acknowledgment, admission, decree, deposition, dictum, predication, proclamation, intimation, annunciation, confession, bid, contention, 5. evidence (kanıt); *synonyms* (n) confirmation, mark, proof, data, attestation, sign, testimony, clue, (v) display, demonstrate, attest, certify, manifest, denote, establish, 6. strain; *synonyms* (n) stress, breed, effort, stretch, exertion, race, (v) filter, screen, sift, tax, endeavor, exert, extend, percolate, pull; *antonym* (v) relax.

iflas 1. bankruptcy; *synonyms* (n) failure, insolvency, smash, ruin, indebtedness, recession, closure, depression, poverty, defalcation, default, destituteness, disaster, exhaustion, indigence, 2.

crash; *synonyms* (n) clash, collision, clank, clatter, fall, impact, slam, (v) bang, collapse, break, clang, crack, dash, plunge, ram.

ifşa disclosure; *synonyms* (n) discovery, exposure, revelation, declaration, confession, announcement, betrayal, divulgence, manifestation, publication, admission, apocalypse, ascertainment.

iftihar pride (gurur); *synonyms* (n) arrogance, boast, conceit, haughtiness, egotism, lordliness, vanity, assumption, insolence, disdain, hauteur, triumph, presumption, glory, (v) plume; *antonyms* (n) humility, modesty.

iftira scandal (skandal); *synonyms* (n) disgrace, dishonor, gossip, outrage, discredit, rumor, infamy, disrepute, backbiting, detraction, dirt, ignominy, opprobrium, shame, obloquy; *antonym* (n) honor.

ığne 1. needle; *synonyms* (n) injection, pointer, awl, plunger, probe, rudder, spike, (v) annoy, goad, irritate, sting, rile, aggravate, gall, nag, 2. pin; *synonyms* (n) needle, nail, clip, peg, axle, brooch, broach, nog, bolt, button, leg, (v) tack, clasp, fix, fasten, 3. shot; *synonyms* (n) gunshot, go, fling, ball, crack, shoot, picture, attempt, bang, bullet, chance, discharge, effort, endeavor, guess.

ığrenç 1. horrible (korkunç); *synonyms* (adj) abominable, atrocious, awful, fearful, frightful, dire, dreadful, fearsome, formidable, ghastly, grisly, appalling, cruel, dismal, (v) horrid; *antonyms* (adj) pleasant, wonderful, lovely, nice, 2. disgusting; *synonyms* (adj) detestable, disgusting, distasteful, execrable, foul, loathsome, nasty, odious, offensive, disagreeable, abhorrent, dirty, hateful, horrible, noisome; *antonyms* (adj) attractive, appealing, 3. ugly (çirkin); *synonyms* (adj) forbidding, gruesome, hideous, homely, repulsive, surly, evil, deformed, despicable, grotesque, monstrous, ominous, plain, shocking, sinister; *antonyms* (adj) beautiful, good-looking, flowing, ornamental, 4. dirty (kırılı, pis); *synonyms* (adj) dirt, contemptible, bawdy, contaminated, dingy, impure, filthy, (v) muddy, corrupt, soil, contaminate, begrime, bemire, pollute, (n) defile; *antonyms* (adj) hygienic, pure, spotless, immaculate, (v) clean, 5. offensive; *synonyms* (adj) disgusting, abusive, aggressive, nauseous, coarse, impertinent, insulting, objectionable, repugnant, indecent, fulsome, (n) assault, attack, offense, (v) obnoxious; *antonyms* (adj) complimentary, inoffensive, defensive, polite, tasteful, 6. sick (hasta); *synonyms* (adj) ill, queasy, ailing, indisposed, poorly, weary, invalid, diseased, morbid, sickly, poor, crazy, disgusted, nauseated, (v) unwell; *antonyms* (adj) well, healthy.

ığrendirmek 1. disgust; *synonyms* (n) antipathy, abhorrence, abomination, aversion, detestation, dislike, repugnance, hate, hatred, horror, (v) sicken, nauseate, shock, distaste, displease; *antonyms* (n)

attraction, love, (v) delight, attract, 2. revolt (ayaklanmak); *synonyms* (n) insurrection, uprising, revolution, repulsion, commotion, (v) disgust, mutiny, rebellion, rebel, repel, offend, repulse, appall, protest, rebellious.

ığrenme disgust; *synonyms* (n) antipathy, abhorrence, abomination, aversion, detestation, dislike, repugnance, hate, hatred, horror, (v) sicken, nauseate, shock, distaste, displease; *antonyms* (n) attraction, love, (v) delight, attract.

ihale bid (davet etmek); *synonyms* (n) offer, tender, attempt, proffer, suggestion, (v) ask, call, command, invite, adjure, beseech, charge, direct, instruct, order.

ihbarname notice; *synonyms* (n) advertisement, attention, declaration, information, mind, caution, heed, (v) note, look, attend, detect, discover, distinguish, find, mark; *antonyms* (v) disregard, ignore.

ihlal breach; *synonyms* (n) aperture, chink, crack, crevice, fracture, gap, infringement, opening, rift, split, trespass, (v) break, rupture, contravene, fissure; *antonym* (n) observance.

ihmal 1. omission; *synonyms* (n) failure, error, exclusion, fault, ellipsis, inadvertence, mistake, neglect, oversight, flaw, default, deletion, pretermission, slip, (adj) defect; *antonyms* (n) inclusion, adherence, 2. negligence; *synonyms* (n) carelessness, disregard, inattention, indifference, heedlessness, neglectfulness, inattentiveness, recklessness; *antonym* (n) attention, 3. neglect; *synonyms* (n) slight, delinquency, negligence, omission, abandonment, (v) fail, forget, ignore, overlook, drop, omit, disdain, discount, pretermit, escape; *antonyms* (n) development, surveillance, (v) care, complete, do, protect.

ihraç export (dişsatır, ihraç etmek); *synonyms* (n) exportation, business, buying, exchange, retail, (v) import, trade, smuggle, market, port, sell, ship, consign, dump, freight.

ihracat export (dişsatır, ihraç etmek); *synonyms* (n) exportation, business, buying, exchange, retail, (v) import, trade, smuggle, market, port, sell, ship, consign, dump, freight.

ihtar warning (uyarı); *synonyms* (n) notice, advice, caution, indication, example, lesson, admonition, caveat, hint, premonition, sign, alarm, counsel, (adj) monitor, cautionary; *antonym* (adj) encouraging.

ihtilaf controversy; *synonyms* (n) contention, argumentation, argument, contest, altercation, conflict, debate, difference, dispute, squabble, row, competition, arguing, contestation, disagreement.

ihtilal revolution (devrim); *synonyms* (n) change, gyration, insurrection, mutiny, rebellion, revolt, rotation, turn, alteration, cycle, coup, circle, circulation, (v) circuit, (adj) disturbance.

ıhtimal 1. probability; *synonyms* (n) chance, likelihood, odds, possibility, likeliness, opportunity, expectation, eventuality, prospect, contingency, expectancy, danger, outlook, chances, verisimilitude, 2. prospect; *synonyms* (n) view, anticipation, aspect, hope, lookout, perspective, future, panorama, picture, probability, scene, forecast, candidate, horizon, (v) explore; *antonyms* (n) past, 3. chance; *synonyms* (n) hazard, fortune, venture, accident, break, fate, luck, random, (adj) accidental, (v) gamble, adventure, risk, bet, befall, happen; *antonyms* (n) predictability, (adj) deliberate, intentional, (v) design, plan.

ıhtiras 1. passion (tutku); *synonyms* (n) fury, affection, feeling, fervor, fire, love, anger, craving, desire, enthusiasm, heat, mania, rage, fondness, (v) ardor; *antonyms* (n) apathy, indifference, 2. ambition (tutku); *synonyms* (n) aspiration, aim, ambitiousness, dream, drive, goal, hope, objective, purpose, target, wish, intention, design, eagerness, longing.

ıhtirash 1. passionate; *synonyms* (adj) ardent, hot, angry, animated, burning, excited, fervent, fierce, earnest, amorous, eager, enthusiastic, excitable, (adv) fiery, (v) impetuous; *antonyms* (adj) apathetic, indifferent, mild, passionless, 2. ambitious (tutkulu); *synonyms* (adj) aspiring, difficult, energetic, vaulting, challenging, competitive, desirous, enterprising, grandiose, pushy.

ıhtışam glory (san); *synonyms* (n) fame, celebrity, brightness, honor, pride, distinction, credit, dignity, eclat, eminence, glitter, glorification, (v) halo, exult, boast.

ıhtiyaç 1. need; *synonyms* (v) lack, claim, require, destitution, indigence, involve, (n) demand, want, desire, deficiency, must, necessity, deprivation, requirement, absence; *antonym* (n) wealth, 2. want (istemek); *synonyms* (v) need, like, hope, crave, (n) poverty, wish, famine, dearth, penury, privation, shortage, pauperism, defect, distress, ambition; *antonyms* (v) dislike, hate, 3. requirement (gereksinim); *synonyms* (n) essential, obligation, prerequisite, provision, clause, condition, exigency, necessary, proviso, precondition, qualification, requisite, stipulation, command, duty; *antonym* (n) option, 4. necessity (gereklik); *synonyms* (n) compulsion, emergency, constraint, occasion, needfulness, pinch, pressure, crisis, essentiality, fate, foredoom, (v) use, manner, 5. deprivation; *synonyms* (n) bereavement, cost, loss, damage, scarcity, disadvantage, hardship, neediness, starvation.

ıhtiyar 1. old (eski); *synonyms* (adj) antiquated, obsolete, ancient, former, aged, antique, elderly, experienced, outdated, veteran, archaic, decrepit, hoary, mature, past; *antonyms* (adj) new, young, modern, fresh, latest, novel, original, youthful, 2.

aged; *synonyms* (adj) old, senile, older, ripe, senior, venerable.

ıhtiyat 1. caution; *synonyms* (n) advice, carefulness, precaution, vigilance, wariness, warning, admonition, attention, caveat, circumspection, counsel, (v) care, warn, admonish, advise; *antonyms* (n) recklessness, carelessness, rashness, 2. reserve (ayırmak); *synonyms* (n) backup, modesty, reservation, substitute, bank, cache, diffidence, hoard, (v) keep, save, book, maintain, appropriate, engage, hold; *antonyms* (n) openness, friendliness, informality, warmth, 3. spare; *synonyms* (adj) reserve, slender, excess, slight, additional, lean, slim, thin, bare, (v) free, meager, exempt, economize, excuse, (n) extra.

ıhtiyatlı 1. discreet; *synonyms* (adj) circumspect, prudent, careful, cautious, chary, discerning, tactful, wise, diplomatic, considerate, judicious, modest, politic, sensible, thoughtful; *antonyms* (adj) conspicuous, elaborate, tactless, careless, indiscreet, 2. cautious; *synonyms* (adj) conservative, guarded, watchful, attentive, cagey, discreet, provident, reserved, shy, wary, moderate, canny, sly, alert, deliberate; *antonyms* (adj) rash, reckless, impetuous, impulsive, open, incautious, irresponsible, wasteful, 3. wary; *synonyms* (adj) vigilant, suspicious, leery, distrustful, wakeful, heedful, mistrustful, safe, mindful, scrupulous, aware, cunning, frugal, (v) calculating, crafty; *antonyms* (adj) unwary, trusting.

ıkame substitution; *synonyms* (n) replacement, exchange, change, substitute, interchange, shift, permutation, switch, replacing, swap, transposition.

ıkamet stay (kalma, kalmak); *synonyms* (v) remain, reside, rest, prop, stop, abide, continue, endure, pause, arrest, bide, dwell, support, (n) delay, halt; *antonyms* (v) leave, change, abscond, depart.

ıkaz warning (ihtar, uyari); *synonyms* (n) notice, advice, caution, indication, example, lesson, admonition, caveat, hint, premonition, sign, alarm, counsel, (adj) monitorry, cautionary; *antonym* (adj) encouraging.

ıki two; *synonyms* (n) deuce, pair, binary, demon, devil, duality, (adj) tway.

ıkil bit; *synonyms* (n) crumb, morsel, piece, atom, drop, fleck, fragment, moment, part, portion, shred, snatch, (v) curb, scrap, scantling.

ıkilem dilemma; *synonyms* (n) quandary, corner, fix, jam, mess, predicament, problem, crisis, difficulty, plight, doubt, scrape, riddle, (adj) embarrassment, perplexity.

ıkili 1. dual (çift); *synonyms* (adj) double, duplex, double, twin, twofold, doubled, bivalent, combined, threefold, treble, bifold, binal, common, cooperative, double-dip; *antonyms* (adj) individual,

- single, **2. double** (çift, çifte); *synonyms* (adj) duplicate, dual, (v) fold, reduplicate, bend, geminate, plait, copy, crease, crinkle, (n) image, match, mate, substitute, alternate.
- ikinci** **1.** second (saniye); *synonyms* (n) instant, moment, flash, jiffy, minute, sec, (v) back, endorse, support, encourage, forward, help, (adj) latter, further, (pron) additional; *antonym* (adj) first, **2.** secondary (ikincil); *synonyms* (adj) inferior, lower, minor, subordinate, ancillary, derivative, incidental, auxiliary, indirect, junior, second, less, petty, deficient, (n) proxy; *antonyms* (adj) basic, main, central, chief, direct, fundamental, major, primary.
- ikincil** **1.** secondary; *synonyms* (adj) inferior, lower, minor, subordinate, ancillary, derivative, incidental, auxiliary, indirect, junior, second, less, petty, deficient, (n) proxy; *antonyms* (adj) basic, main, central, chief, direct, fundamental, major, primary, **2.** minor (küçük, önemsiz); *synonyms* (adj) little, insignificant, lesser, small, inconsequential, marginal, negligible, secondary, slight, trivial, unimportant, humble, (n) child, juvenile, youngster; *antonyms* (adj) important, significant, leading, overriding, superseding, serious, considerable, extensive, greater, senior.
- ikincisi** latter; *synonyms* (adj) ultimate, last, later, terminal, final, following, posterior, recent, past, eventual, concluding, last-mentioned; *antonym* (n) former.
- ikiyüzlü** double (çift, çifte); *synonyms* (adj) duplicate, dual, duple, twofold, (v) fold, reduplicate, bend, geminate, plait, (n) twin, image, match, mate, substitute, alternate; *antonym* (n) single.
- ikiz** twin; *synonyms* (adj) dual, matching, identical, similar, (n) match, counterpart, mate, pair, fellow, parallel, (v) double, duplicate, equal, couple, geminate.
- iklim** climate; *synonyms* (n) atmosphere, clime, ambience, latitude, environment, milieu, mood, weather.
- ikmal** supply (tedarik etmek); *synonyms* (n) provision, hoard, (v) furnish, stock, afford, fill, store, feed, offer, provide, cater, contribute, deliver, equip, give.
- ikna** persuasion; *synonyms* (n) belief, opinion, faith, inducement, creed, exhortation, idea, enticement, sentiment, suasion, view, mind, notion, judgment, (adj) conviction; *antonyms* (n) force, pressure.
- ikram** treat; *synonyms* (v) handle, deal, manage, process, heal, nurse, regale, operate, doctor, (n) feast, administer, delicacy, luxury, tidbit, banquet.
- ikramiye** **1.** bonus; *synonyms* (n) award, compensation, premium, dividend, gift, gratuity, perk, prize, reward, addition, benefit, payment, perquisite, incentive, (adj) extra; *antonym* (n)
- disadvantage, **2.** premium (prim); *synonyms* (n) bonus, agio, bounty, price, agiotage, (adj) superior; *antonym* (adj) inferior, **3.** prize; *synonyms* (n) plunder, treasure, booty, loot, trophy, honour, (v) appreciate, esteem, cherish, honor, value, admire, pry, evaluate, (adj) choice.
- ikrar** confession; *synonyms* (n) avowal, admission, acknowledgment, recognition, concession, divulgence, disclosure, penance, profession, apology; *antonym* (n) denial.
- iktibas** quotation; *synonyms* (n) citation, extract, mention, excerpt, passage, reference, quote, example, price, figure, instance, allusion, credit.
- iktidar** **1.** power (güç); *synonyms* (n) force, ability, potency, authority, control, energy, agency, domination, intensity, strength, (v) influence, might, dominion, faculty, capacity; *antonyms* (n) powerlessness, helplessness, weakness, **2.** ability (yetenek); *synonyms* (n) hand, aptitude, cleverness, dexterity, power, talent, accomplishment, bent, capability, competency, expertise, flair, genius, gift, knowledge; *antonyms* (n) inability, injury, **3.** capability (yetenek); *synonyms* (n) capableness, competence, potential, qualification, aptness, efficiency, endowment, potentiality, proficiency, skill, susceptibility, adequacy; *antonyms* (n) failure, incapability.
- iktisadi** economic; *synonyms* (adj) commercial, financial, profitable, efficient, economical, fiscal, industrial, mercantile, pecuniary, trade, monetary, bread-and-butter, budgetary, helpful, material.
- iktisatçı** economist; *synonyms* (n) cultivator, husband, husbandman, tiller.
- il** province; *synonyms* (n) country, district, field, county, land, domain, region, colony, duty, area, function, line, sphere, territory, (v) department.
- ilaç** **1.** remedy; *synonyms* (n) cure, redress, medicine, drug, relief, antidote, curative, (v) heal, help, amend, rectify, correct, relieve, aid, doctor, **2.** drug; *synonyms* (n) anesthetic, medication, prescription, remedy, sedative, stimulant, (v) dose, medicate, potion, (adj) chaff, **3.** medicine (tip); *synonyms* (n) medicament, physic, therapy, treatment, cathartic, preparation, **4.** cure; *synonyms* (n) salve, curing, healing, restorative, solution, vulcanization, abbe, advowson, (v) treat, pickle, preserve, restore, keep, mend, recover.
- ilan** **1.** advertisement (reklam); *synonyms* (n) announcement, declaration, ad, advert, advertising, bill, circular, notice, publication, advertisement, advertizing, placard, poster, **2.** announcement (duyuru); *synonyms* (n) annunciation, advertisement, communication, proclamation, promulgation, promouncement, release, report, statement, intimation, assertion, avowal, bulletin, commercial, disclosure, **3.** notice; *synonyms* (n) attention, information, mind, caution, heed,

message, observation, (v) note, look, attend, detect, discover, distinguish, find, mark; **antonyms** (v) disregard, ignore, **4. bill** (fatura, gaga, hesap); **synonyms** (n) account, beak, card, invoice, receipt, act, banknote, check, measure, program, reckoning, score, (v) advertise, charge, list.

ilave **1.** addition (toplama); **synonyms** (n) accession, accessory, addendum, extension, increase, accretion, afterthought, annex, appendage, attachment, augmentation, complement, extra, gain, (prep) accumulation; **antonyms** (n) subtraction, removal, estimation, **2. additional**; **synonyms** (adj) added, supplementary, ancillary, another, further, more, second, spare, increased, adscititious, adventitious, auxiliary, complementary, else, (pron) other; **antonyms** (adj) less, main, **3. supplement**; **synonyms** (n) accompaniment, addition, adjunct, appendix, increment, continuation, appurtenance, postscript, counterpart, codicil, (v) add, append, affix, augment, accompany; **antonym** (v) diminish, **4. appendix** (ek); **synonym** (v) supplement, **5. extra**; **synonyms** (adj) additional, over, odd, redundant, exceptional, unneeded, unused, (adv) especially, above, besides, (n) excess, plus, supernumerary, duplicate, (v) additive; **antonyms** (adj) basic, (n) lack.

ilaveten extra; **synonyms** (adj) additional, over, odd, auxiliary, (adv) more, especially, (n) supplement, accessory, excess, plus, supernumerary, addendum, addition, duplicate, (v) additive; **antonyms** (adj) basic, less, (n) lack.

ilçe district (bölge); **synonyms** (n) area, quarter, region, community, neighborhood, territory, circuit, county, field, jurisdiction, province, section, domain, (adj) local, (v) zone.

ile **1.** with; **synonyms** (prep) by, for, alongside, among, plus, (adv) on, beside, (adj) including, (n) with, **2. and** (ve); **synonyms** (conj) with, (adv) also, additionally, (adj) more, **3. by** (tarafından); **synonyms** (prep) at, of, about, per, (adv) aside, away, past, through, apart, along, beyond, via, (adj) over.

ileri **1.** advanced (gelişmiş); **synonyms** (adj) sophisticated, progressive, senior, higher, modern, new, precocious, late, cultured, developed, elevated, forward, liberal, ripe, superior; **antonyms** (adj) conservative, old-fashioned, inferior, **2. forward** (göndermek); **synonyms** (adv) onward, fore, ahead, along, (adj) bold, audacious, advanced, early, brazen, (n) further, (v) advance, expedite, promote, cultivate, (phr) dispatch; **antonyms** (adv) backward, (adj) shy, posterior, **3. fast** (hızlı, oruç); **synonyms** (adj) dissolute, firm, agile, debauched, fixed, hurried, instant, quick, rapid, staunch, brisk, (adv) soon, hard, close, (n) diet; **antonyms** (adj) sluggish, loose, (adv) slow, slowly, leisurely, (v) gorge, (n) binge, **4. onwards**; **synonyms** (adv) forwards, forrader, forth, before, frontward,

frontwards, beforehand, forrad, forrard, (adj) beyond, elapsed, forgotten, gone, **5. ahead**; **synonyms** (adv) formerly, previously, on, onwards, winning, (adj) front, (n) lead; **antonym** (adv) behind.

ilerici progressive; **synonyms** (adj) advanced, forward, gradual, active, radical, consecutive, modern, revolutionary, positive, alphabetical, avant-garde, broad, broad-minded, (n) liberal, imperfect; **antonyms** (adj) old-fashioned, traditional, (n) conservative.

ileride ahead; **synonyms** (adv) before, beforehand, formerly, forward, onward, previously, beyond, fore, forth, forwards, on, onwards, winning, (adj) front, (n) lead; **antonyms** (adv) behind, late.

ileriye forward (göndermek, ileri); **synonyms** (adv) onward, fore, ahead, along, (adj) bold, audacious, advanced, early, brazen, (n) further, (v) advance, expedite, promote, cultivate, (phr) dispatch; **antonyms** (adv) backward, (adj) shy, posterior.

ilerleme **1.** advance (avans, ilerlemek), **ilerletmek**; **synonyms** (n) progress, improvement, (v) further, proceed, promote, approach, encourage, raise, rise, boost, contribute, cultivate, develop, forward, (phr) accelerate; **antonyms** (n) deterioration, (v) retreat, recede, delay, demote, regress, **2. advancement** (terfi); **synonyms** (n) advance, promotion, furtherance, upgrade, growth, cultivation, development, elevation, progression, profit, betterment, exaltation, gain, headway, movement, **3. progress**; **synonyms** (n) course, advancement, increase, passage, process, evolution, (v) continue, go, move, grow, improve, pass, prosper, way, thrive; **antonym** (n) decline, **4. improvement**; **synonyms** (n) amelioration, correction, amendment, repair, adjustment, enhancement, revision, melioration, upturn, benefit, emendation, innovation, mending, modification, recuperation; **antonym** (n) downgrade, **5. gain** (kazanç); **synonyms** (v) acquire, derive, attain, catch, earn, get, win, achieve, make, reach, find, accomplish, (n) earnings, acquisition, advantage; **antonyms** (v) lose, (n) loss.

ilerlemek **1.** advance (avans, ilerleme), **ilerletmek**; **synonyms** (n) progress, improvement, (v) further, proceed, promote, approach, encourage, raise, rise, boost, contribute, cultivate, develop, forward, (phr) accelerate; **antonyms** (n) deterioration, (v) retreat, recede, delay, demote, regress, **2. move** (hareket, taşınmak); **synonyms** (v) act, affect, carry, excite, go, impel, instigate, maneuver, touch, travel, flow, bear, (n) motion, drive, transfer; **antonym** (v) stay, **3. progress**; **synonyms** (n) headway, furtherance, betterment, gain, course, advancement, development, growth, increase, movement, (v) advance, continue, move, grow, improve; **antonym** (n) decline, **4. gain** (kazanç); **synonyms** (v) acquire, benefit, derive,

attain, catch, earn, get, win, achieve, make, reach, (n) profit, earnings, acquisition, advantage; **antonyms** (v) lose, (n) loss, 5. proceed; **synonyms** (v) pass, originate, ensue, run, extend, arise, emanate, happen, issue, operate, result, stem, elapse, fare, do.

ilerlemiş advanced (gelişmiş, ileri); **synonyms** (adj) sophisticated, progressive, senior, higher, modern, new, precocious, late, cultured, developed, elevated, forward, liberal, ripe, superior; **antonyms** (adj) conservative, old-fashioned, inferior.

ilerletmek 1. advance (avans, ilerleme, ilerlemek); **synonyms** (n) progress, improvement, (v) further, proceed, promote, approach, encourage, raise, rise, boost, contribute, cultivate, develop, forward, (phr) accelerate; **antonyms** (n) deterioration, (v) retreat, recede, delay, demote, regress, 2. improve; **synonyms** (v) advance, heal, emend, help, ameliorate, amend, correct, reform, gain, educate, better, enhance, mend, perfect, restore; **antonyms** (v) worsen, deteriorate, spoil.

ilerleyen progressive (ilerici); **synonyms** (adj) advanced, forward, gradual, active, radical, consecutive, modern, revolutionary, positive, alphabetical, avant-garde, broad, broad-minded, (n) liberal, imperfect; **antonyms** (adj) old-fashioned, traditional, (n) conservative.

ileti message (mesaj); **synonyms** (n) communication, meaning, information, errand, letter, mission, dispatch, lesson, note, significance, statement, word, direction, memorandum, advice.

iletim transmission; **synonyms** (n) circulation, conveyance, contagion, transfer, broadcast, communication, drive, infection, spread, transmittal, transmittance, dissemination, passage, transmitting.

iletişim communication; **synonyms** (n) announcement, commerce, communicating, contact, conversation, discourse, epistle, intercourse, letter, message, news, notice, report, tidings, word.

iletken conductor (kondütör); **synonyms** (n) leader, chief, director, chauffeur, commander, manager, pilot, ringleader, core, (v) guard, guide; **antonym** (n) insulator.

iletme transmission; **synonyms** (n) circulation, conveyance, contagion, transfer, broadcast, communication, drive, infection, spread, transmittal, transmittance, dissemination, passage, transmitting.

iletmek 1. conduct; **synonyms** (n) behavior, administration, manage, demeanor, lead, performance, (v) act, bring, direct, administer, carriage, acquit, bearing, carry, comport, 2. forward (göndermek, ileri); **synonyms** (adv) onward, fore, ahead, along, (adj) bold, audacious, advanced, early, brazen, (n) further, (v) advance,

expedite, promote, cultivate, (phr) dispatch; **antonyms** (adv) backward, (adj) shy, posterior.

ilgi 1. reference (referans); **synonyms** (n) citation, mention, quotation, quote, allusion, bearing, connection, recommendation, innuendo, annotation, character, concern, consultation, (v) cite, refer, 2. interest (faiz); **synonyms** (n) advantage, affair, account, gain, hobby, behalf, eagerness, enthusiasm, sake, (v) engage, care, benefit, appeal, affect, (adj) claim; **antonyms** (n) indifference, apathy, (v) bore, 3. relation (ilişki); **synonyms** (n) narration, recital, affinity, association, description, regard, rehearsal, kin, bond, narrative, reference, relationship, relative, (v) report, rapport, 4. involvement; **synonyms** (n) entanglement, interest, implication, inclusion, engagement, complicity, part, participation, affaire, amour, intimacy; **antonym** (n) disconnection, 5. attention (dikkat); **synonyms** (n) mind, aid, alertness, consideration, heed, notice, attentiveness, caution, concentration, deliberation, diligence, ear, nursing, observation, precision; **antonyms** (n) inattention, neglect, 6. affinity; **synonyms** (n) sympathy, analogy, alliance, kindred, propinquity, relation, semblance, penchant, agreement, attachment, conformity, consanguinity, inclination, kinship, likeness, 7. care; **synonyms** (n) attention, bother, apprehension, custody, keep, maintenance, worry, attendance, affection, burden, fear, guard, (v) anxiety, charge, administer; **antonyms** (n) carelessness, recklessness, rashness, thoughtlessness, (v) disregard, 8. bearing (kerteriz); **synonyms** (n) carriage, demeanor, appearance, approach, aspect, attitude, conduct, deportment, direction, manner, respect, air, aim, behavior, comportment, 9. concern; **synonyms** (n) business, matter, company, disquiet, firm, thought, uneasiness, (v) trouble, import, involve, pertain, relate, touch, apply, deal; **antonym** (v) unconcern, 10. attachment; **synonyms** (n) appendix, accessory, addition, adherence, appendage, devotion, fitting, fondness, liking, link, love, tie, annex, addendum, fastener; **antonym** (n) detachment.

ilgilendirmek 1. concern; **synonyms** (n) business, affair, regard, attention, anxiety, bother, matter, company, apprehension, burden, (v) worry, affect, care, interest, trouble; **antonym** (v) unconcern, 2. interest (faiz, ilgi); **synonyms** (n) concern, advantage, account, gain, hobby, behalf, eagerness, enthusiasm, sake, (v) engage, benefit, appeal, fascinate, occupy, (adj) claim; **antonyms** (n) indifference, apathy, (v) bore.

ilgilenme attendance; **synonyms** (n) presence, attending, audience, turnout, hearing, tendance, attendancy, bodyguard, crowd, gallery, tendment,

- assemblage, assembly, congregation, draw; *antonyms* (n) absence, nonattendance.
- ileğlenmek** deal (anlaşma); *synonyms* (n) bargain, buy, agreement, arrangement, covenant, trade, (v) administer, allot, apportion, conduct, contract, cope, distribute, truck, assign; *antonym* (n) purchase.
- ilgili** 1. concerned; *synonyms* (adj) anxious, careful, interested, involved, thoughtful, apprehensive, considerate, nervous, solicitous, worried, affected, attentive, caring, fearful, troubled; *antonyms* (adj) unconcerned, uncaring, unfeeling, 2. involved; *synonyms* (adj) complex, intricate, complicated, convoluted, tortuous, confused, difficult, elaborate, engaged, entangled, knotty, obscure, tangled, knotted, implied; *antonyms* (adj) simple, aloof, detached, straightforward, 3. interested; *synonyms* (adj) concerned, curious, inquiring, inquisitive, keen; *antonyms* (adj) apathetic, uninterested, 4. connected; *synonyms* (v) related, (adj) associated, affiliated, allied, attached, linked, committed; *antonyms* (adj) unconnected, unrelated, separate, 5. related; *synonyms* (adj) germane, kindred, cognate, relevant, similar, akin, collateral, connected, consanguineous, pertinent, like, near, analogous, appropriate, attendant.
- ilginç** interesting; *synonyms* (adj) entertaining, absorbing, amusing, attractive, charming, engaging, exciting, fascinating, readable, diverting, appealing, engrossing, gripping, captivating, provocative; *antonyms* (adj) uninteresting, boring, dull.
- ilgisiz** 1. indifferent (kayıtsız); *synonyms* (adj) apathetic, callous, cold, cool, fair, impassive, insensible, unconcerned, careless, dull, average, aloof, casual, detached, disinterested; *antonyms* (adj) caring, enthusiastic, fervent, keen, obsessive, eager, energetic, involved, surprised, 2. careless; *synonyms* (adj) inconsiderate, cursory, forgetful, haphazard, inattentive, insouciant, reckless, hasty, imprudent, inadvertent, incautious, lax, listless, (v) heedless, (adv) thoughtless; *antonyms* (adj) careful, cautious, prudent, attentive, diligent, meticulous, thorough, thoughtful, guarded, methodical, strict, wary, 3. irrelevant; *synonyms* (adj) inappropriate, extraneous, inapplicable, insignificant, impertinent, inapposite, inconsequential, trivial, unimportant, unrelated, unsuitable, petty, minor, pointless, trifling; *antonyms* (adj) relevant, admissible.
- ilgisizlik** indifference; *synonyms* (n) apathy, detachment, disregard, impassiveness, aloofness, disinterest, impassivity, neglect, neutrality, nonchalance, unconcern, stoicism, coolness, (adj) coldness, phlegm; *antonyms* (n) dedication, eagerness, fervor, interest, passion, compassion, favorite, sympathy.
- ihlamlı** inspiration; *synonyms* (n) afflatus, infusion, breath, encouragement, idea, incentive, inhalation, revelation, genius, notion, aspiration, enthusiasm, impulse, (v) illumination, impression.
- ilim** 1. learning; *synonyms* (n) erudition, acquisition, education, enlightenment, culture, scholarship, wisdom, acquirement, edification, letter, literature, lore, reading, (v) knowledge, instruction, 2. science (bilim); *synonyms* (n) learning, skill, (adj) art.
- ilinti** correlation; *synonyms* (n) association, connection, relationship, bond, correspondence, correlativity, interrelation, link, comparison, equivalence, similarity, (adj) mutuality.
- ilişki** 1. relation; *synonyms* (n) connection, account, narration, recital, affinity, association, description, regard, rehearsal, kin, bearing, bond, narrative, reference, (v) report, 2. affair (iş, mesele); *synonyms* (n) matter, business, concern, event, job, occasion, occurrence, amour, duty, happening, incident, issue, party, subject, theme, 3. bond (bağ, bono); *synonyms* (n) tie, alliance, deed, agreement, cement, attachment, bail, joint, link, adhesion, chain, (v) bind, band, adhere, attach, 4. connection (bağ, bağlılık); *synonyms* (n) communication, concatenation, affiliation, conjunction, knot, combination, coherence, coupling, intercourse, acquaintance, connectedness, connector, connective, contact, fitting; *antonym* (n) disconnection, 5. contact (temas); *synonyms* (n) touch, collision, impact, tangency, interaction, juxtaposition, access, (v) call, meet, adjoin, communicate, reach, butt, join, abut, 6. relationship; *synonyms* (n) relation, ratio, consanguinity, correlation, friendship, kindred, kinship, proportion, rapport, brotherhood, affair, dependency, relations, union, descent.
- ilişkin** corresponding; *synonyms* (adj) congruent, comparable, equal, same, similar, commensurate, consonant, alike, analogous, correspondent, equivalent, like, matching, parallel, complementary; *antonym* (adj) different.
- ilk** 1. initial; *synonyms* (adj) beginning, first, elementary, incipient, foremost, preliminary, primary, rudimentary, commencing, early, introductory, leading, opening, original, (v) sign, 2. first (birinci); *synonyms* (adv) before, rather, (adj) best, chief, primitive, former, forward, head, initial, maiden, premier, principal, top, front, (n) commencement; *antonyms* (adj) last, final, (n) end, 3. preliminary; *synonyms* (adj) prefatory, inaugural, preparatory, proemial, (n) prelude, preface, prelim, introduction, overture, 4. elementary (temel); *synonyms* (adj) basic, fundamental, simple, basal, easy, elemental, essential, artless, straightforward, underlying, 5. early (erken); *synonyms* (adj) prompt, young.

quick, embryonic, matutinal, old, past, precocious, premature, prime, primeval, primordial, (adv) betimes, soon, earlier; *antonyms* (adj) delayed, last-minute, slow, (adv) late, **6.** prime; *synonyms* (adj) main, paramount, excellent, exquisite, overriding, grand, capital, central, (n) cardinal, flower, bloom, blossom, cream, (v) ground, coach; *antonym* (adj) minor.

ilkbahar spring (bahar); *synonyms* (n) jump, leap, bound, fountain, skip, source, dance, rise, (v) hop, caper, bounce, dive, originate, recoil, (adj) elastic.

ilk principle; *synonyms* (n) origin, fundamental, method, rule, cause, doctrine, ground, basis, dogma, element, essence, law, precept, reason, tenet.

ilkel **1.** primitive; *synonyms* (adj) primeval, primary, antediluvian, archaic, crude, early, first, original, aboriginal, ancient, antiquated, basic, primal, primordial, radical; *antonym* (adj) modern, **2.** elementary (temel); *synonyms* (adj) fundamental, primitive, simple, basal, easy, elemental, essential, introductory, rudimentary, preliminary, artless, initial, straightforward, underlying.

illegal illegal; *synonyms* (adj) criminal, forbidden, prohibited, unauthorized, unlawful, illegitimate, illicit, lawless, taboo, wrongful; *antonyms* (adj) legal, lawful, honest, legitimate, official.

ilmek loop (döngü); *synonyms* (n) coil, ring, bight, circuit, eyelet, eye, kink, noose, round, (v) curve, bend, circle, curl, entwine, knot.

ilmi scientific (bilimsel); *synonyms* (adj) technical, mathematical, exact, punctual, accurate, artistic, objective, shipshape, learned, precise, scientifical, analytical, clinical, detached, disinterested; *antonym* (adj) theoretical.

ilmik **1.** loop (döngü); *synonyms* (n) coil, ring, bight, circuit, eyelet, eye, kink, noose, round, (v) curve, bend, circle, curl, entwine, knot, **2.** stitch; *synonyms* (n) twinge, pang, cramp, (v) sew, seam, baste, crick, embroider, suture, tack, articulation, commissure, gore, gusset, (adj) tie; *antonym* (v) unpick.

iltica asylum; *synonyms* (n) refuge, sanctuary, shelter, haven, home, institution, madhouse, retreat, cover, harbor, protection.

iltihaplanmak matter (konu, madde, mesele); *synonyms* (n) event, affair, business, concern, issue, material, substance, incident, article, body, import, interest, item, (v) case, count.

iltimas **1.** pull (çekme, çekmek); *synonyms* (v) drag, draw, draught, pluck, attract, haul, jerk, tug, pick, make, force, hale, (n) wrench, attraction, effort; *antonyms* (v) push, repel, **2.** favour; *synonyms* (v) favor, choose, prefer, privilege.

im **1.** sign (alamet, işaret); *synonyms* (n) signal, indication, mark, motion, portent, brand, emblem,

imprint, manifestation, omen, poster, presage, wave, (v) gesture, indicate, **2.** mark; *synonyms* (n) evidence, score, character, heed, impression, sign, feature, badge, check, (v) blemish, characterize, distinguish, grade, label, (adj) notice, **3.** signal (işaret); *synonyms* (n) flag, alarm, salient, note, (v) alert, betoken, foreshadow, guide, beckon, (adj) conspicuous, memorable, notable, prominent, remarkable, outstanding.

ima **1.** hint (ipucu); *synonyms* (n) clue, intimation, suggestion, trace, allusion, cue, inkling, implication, (v) suggest, dash, tip, touch, allude, imply, (adj) intimate; *antonym* (n) overtone, **2.** implication; *synonyms* (n) hint, significance, consequence, deduction, entailment, import, innuendo, meaning, sense, purport, complicity, corollary, effect, indication, (adj) complication, **3.** suggestion (öneri); *synonyms* (n) advice, proposal, counsel, proposition, recommendation, sign, insinuation, offer, plan, prompting, motion, overture, advance, guidance, pointer, **4.** reference (ilgi, referans); *synonyms* (n) citation, mention, quotation, quote, bearing, connection, annotation, character, concern, consultation, denotation, (v) cite, refer, note, regard.

imaj image (görüntü, resim); *synonyms* (n) figure, picture, fancy, conception, effigy, form, idea, impression, resemblance, design, double, epitome, icon, (v) depict, envision.

imal **1.** production (üretim); *synonyms* (n) output, generation, product, manufacturing, performance, creation, formation, produce, staging, fabrication, fruit, manufacture, origination, presentation, (v) exhibition, **2.** manufacture; *synonyms* (n) construction, production, industry, assembly, (v) construct, make, frame, fabricate, build, contrive, invent, form, forge, concoct, create.

imalat manufacture; *synonyms* (n) construction, fabrication, formation, production, creation, (v) construct, make, frame, fabricate, produce, build, contrive, invent, form, forge.

imalathane **1.** factory (fabrika); *synonyms* (n) manufactory, mill, plant, business, shop, works, **2.** mill; *synonyms* (n) grind, factory, grinder, machine, engine, gin, notch, implement, instrument, lathe, (v) crush, pulverize, spar, (adj) cent.

iman **1.** faith (güven); *synonyms* (n) confidence, belief, conviction, trust, credence, credit, assurance, creed, cult, allegiance, dependence, expectation, fidelity, hope, piety; *antonym* (n) unbelief, **2.** religion (din); *synonyms* (n) faith, denomination, sect, church, devotion, holiness, persuasion, **3.** belief (inanç); *synonyms* (n) assumption, doctrine, feeling, idea, impression, opinion, supposition, thought, view, dogma, guess, hypothesis, judgment, notion, (v) mind; *antonym* (n) disbelief.

- imbik** still; *synonyms* (adv) however, but, nevertheless, (adj) calm, pacify, peaceful, silence, quiescent, serene, silent, (n) hush, (v) quiet, assuage, compose, lull; *antonyms* (adj) moving, effervescent, fizzy, windy, (n) noisy.
- imdat** help (yardım, yardım etmek); *synonyms* (v) aid, assist, avail, facilitate, favor, ease, alleviate, contribute, (n) assistance, benefit, support, assistant, cure, boost, encouragement; *antonyms* (v) hinder, worsen, (n) hindrance, detriment.
- inge** image (görüntü, resim); *synonyms* (n) figure, picture, fancy, conception, effigy, form, idea, impression, resemblance, design, double, epitome, icon, (v) depict, envision.
- imelemler** imagination (hayal gücü); *synonyms* (n) fantasy, fancy, vision, dream, conceit, imagery, invention, originality, caprice, conception, idea, imaginativeness, inventiveness, notion, reflection; *antonym* (n) reality.
- imha** destruction; *synonyms* (n) death, collapse, ruin, abolition, damage, demolition, desolation, devastation, downfall, end, bane, depredation, disaster, (v) defeat, doom; *antonyms* (n) construction, creation, preservation, protection, conservation, formation, reparation.
- imitasyon** imitation (taklit); *synonyms* (n) counterfeit, dummy, sham, copy, forgery, mockery, duplicate, mock, (adj) fake, bogus, false, artificial, ersatz, phony, (v) parody; *antonyms* (n) original, (adj) genuine, real.
- imla** spelling (yazım); *synonym* (n) orthography.
- imlemek** 1. mark; *synonyms* (n) brand, evidence, score, character, heed, impression, imprint, sign, feature, (v) blemish, characterize, distinguish, grade, label, (adj) notice, 2. indicate (göstermek); *synonyms* (v) denote, direct, augur, betoken, designate, imply, mark, show, foretell, foreshadow, argue, bespeak, bode, demonstrate, evince.
- imleyici** marker; *synonyms* (n) brand, mark, label, token, pointer, sign, signpost, tag, buoy, pen, ticket.
- imparator** emperor; *synonyms* (n) sovereign, monarch, ruler, imperator, king, judge, majesty, potentate, president, protector, stadholder, crown, commander, queen.
- imparatorluk** empire; *synonyms* (n) dominion, kingdom, rule, domain, realm, reign, authority, nation, control, sway, command, government, monarchy, principality, state.
- intiyaz** 1. concession (ödün); *synonyms* (n) admission, compliance, allowance, compromise, discount, grant, agreement, charter, conceding, license, yielding, acceptance, acknowledgment, abatement, assent, 2. franchise; *synonyms* (n) exemption, liberty, freedom, immunity, privilege, suffrage, vote, absolution, dispensation, patent, permit, release, dealership, excuse, exoneration, 3. privilege (ayricalık); *synonyms* (n) prerogative, franchise, concession, claim, due, perquisite, right, empower, exception, indulgence, power, entitlement, perk, (v) favor, favour.
- imza** signature; *synonyms* (n) autograph, mark, endorsement, earmark, ratification, stamp, acceptance, completion, imprint, indorsement, scale, seal, serif, shank, (v) sign.
- imzalamak** sign (alamet, im, işaret); *synonyms* (n) signal, indication, mark, motion, portent, brand, emblem, imprint, manifestation, omen, poster, presage, wave, (v) gesture, indicate.
- imzasız** anonymous (anonim); *synonyms* (adj) nameless, unknown, unnamed, unidentified, authorless, unacknowledged, undisclosed, unspecified, incognito, unfamiliar, hidden, indefinite, mysterious, nondescript, private; *antonym* (adj) known.
- in** hole (delik); *synonyms* (n) cavity, aperture, crack, den, pocket, breach, break, burrow, cave, corner, depression, fix, hollow, lair, (adj) gap.
- inanç** 1. belief; *synonyms* (n) faith, assumption, confidence, doctrine, feeling, idea, impression, opinion, supposition, thought, trust, view, conviction, credence, credit; *antonyms* (n) disbelief, unbelief, 2. faith (güven); *synonyms* (n) belief, assurance, creed, cult, allegiance, dependence, expectation, fidelity, hope, piety, reliance, religion, church, denomination, constancy, 3. persuasion (ikna); *synonyms* (n) inducement, exhortation, enticement, sentiment, suasion, mind, notion, judgment, attraction, incentive; *antonyms* (n) force, pressure, 4. conviction; *synonyms* (n) certainty, condemnation, persuasion, firmness, determination, security, sentence; *antonym* (n) uncertainty, 5. creed; *synonyms* (n) gospel, credo, credenda.
- inandırıcı** persuasive; *synonyms* (adj) convincing, forcible, cogent, eloquent, forceful, compelling, strong, suasive, effective, influential, potent, attractive, fluent, hortatory, impressive; *antonyms* (adj) unconvincing, weak, halfhearted.
- inandırma** persuasion (ikna); *synonyms* (n) belief, opinion, faith, inducement, creed, exhortation, idea, enticement, sentiment, suasion, view, mind, notion, judgment, (adj) conviction; *antonyms* (n) force, pressure.
- inandırmak** 1. persuade; *synonyms* (v) convince, inveigle, allure, assure, cajole, coax, entice, induce, influence, argue, exhort, lure, incite, get, tempt; *antonyms* (v) discourage, dissuade, 2. assure (temin etmek); *synonyms* (v) guarantee, certify, secure, affirm, ascertain, ensure, persuade, promise, reassure, satisfy, vouch, confirm, cover, insure, (n) warrant, 3. satisfy (memnun etmek); *synonyms* (v) please, content, fill, indulge, meet, sate, satiate, appease, answer, assuage, delight,

- execute, fulfill, (*adj*) suffice, do; **antonyms** (*v*) dissatisfy, disappoint, displease, intensify.
- inanılmaz** incredible; **synonyms** (*adj*) astonishing, improbable, inconceivable, extraordinary, fabulous, implausible, marvelous, unbelievable, fantastic, preposterous, unlikely, wonderful, absurd, amazing, bizarre; **antonym** (*adj*) ordinary.
- inanmak** 1. believe; **synonyms** (*v*) think, accredit, assume, conceive, consider, guess, reckon, understand, accept, expect, hope, imagine, suppose, (*n*) belief, trust; **antonyms** (*v*) disbelieve, distrust, 2. buy (*almak*, *satin almak*); **synonyms** (*v*) acquire, bribe, take, shop, believe, get, admit, attain, corrupt, hold, obtain, (*n*) bargain, purchase, acquisition, deal; **antonym** (*v*) sell, 3. trust; **synonyms** (*n*) charge, confidence, credit, faith, reliance, rely, assurance, cartel, responsibility, dependence, care, office, combine, (*v*) confide, commend; **antonyms** (*v*) doubt, mistrust.
- inatçı** 1. persistent; **synonyms** (*adj*) durable, constant, continual, insistent, lasting, obstinate, permanent, continuous, chronic, consistent, dogged, firm, incessant, perpetual, relentless; **antonyms** (*adj*) contained, occasional, 2. difficult (*zor*); **synonyms** (*adj*) arduous, awkward, demanding, burdensome, complicated, delicate, fastidious, hard, knotty, uphill, finicky, abstruse, ambitious, cantankerous, complex; **antonyms** (*adj*) easy, simple, straightforward, good-natured, rewarding, clear.
- ince** inch; **synonyms** (*n*) in, (*v*) edge, crawl, creep, ease.
- ince** 1. thin; **synonyms** (*adj*) flimsy, gaunt, lean, light, slight, tenuous, emaciated, fine, rare, slim, sparse, (*v*) slender, dilute, meager, sheer; **antonyms** (*adj*) thick, fat, concentrated, chubby, plump, wide, broad, heavy, (*v*) thicken, 2. fine (*güzel*, *iyi*); **synonyms** (*adj*) delicate, agreeable, dainty, brave, capital, elegant, excellent, nice, thin, delightful, acute, admirable, alright, (*n*) penalty, (*v*) punish; **antonyms** (*adj*) poor, coarse, substantial, unsatisfactory, 3. nice; **synonyms** (*adj*) beautiful, fastidious, good, kind, lovely, neat, likable, delicious, correct, decent, difficult, enjoyable, exact, particular, precise; **antonyms** (*adj*) unpleasant, horrible, 4. slender; **synonyms** (*adj*) narrow, little, lithe, faint, feeble, lissom, scanty, skinny, exiguous, minute, graceful, lissome, remote, (*v*) lank, scant; **antonym** (*adj*) stocky, 5. subtle; **synonyms** (*adj*) sharp, astute, elusive, exquisite, insidious, sly, discerning, cunning, ingenious, refined, ethereal, (*v*) shrewd, crafty, sagacious, dexterous; **antonyms** (*adj*) obvious, loud, 6. delicate; **synonyms** (*adj*) accurate, breakable, fragile, tender, brittle, frail, sensitive, soft, infirm, careful, gentle, mellow, polite, sickly, ticklish; **antonyms** (*adj*) strong, inelegant, robust, sturdy, tough, 7. fragile; **synonyms** (*adj*) weak, frangible, insubstantial, shaky, puny, brash, short; **antonyms** (*adj*) unbreakable, permanent, 8. slim (*zayıflamak*); **synonyms** (*adj*) small, spare, taper, trim, trivial, outside, (*v*) reduce, slenderize, cut, wily, diet; **antonym** (*adj*) hefty, 9. slight; **synonyms** (*adj*) petty, easy, paltry, shallow, few, (*n*) scorn, disdain, rebuff, contempt, (*v*) disregard, insult, neglect, ignore, affront, offend; **antonyms** (*adj*) considerable, major, intense, severe, thickset.
- inceleme** 1. study; **synonyms** (*n*) survey, consideration, investigation, learning, (*v*) consider, examine, review, learn, research, check, analyze, contemplate, inquire, investigate, meditate, 2. investigation (*arastırma*); **synonyms** (*n*) examination, analysis, inquest, inquiry, inspection, scrutiny, search, exploration, investigating, study, trial, audit, interrogation, hunt, experiment, 3. observation (*gözlem*); **synonyms** (*n*) comment, observance, remark, attention, notice, contemplation, conception, perception, reflection, idea, notion, insight, commentary, (*v*) note, heed, 4. examination (*muayene*); **synonyms** (*n*) exam, test, testing, appraisal, evaluation, interview, observation, quiz, challenge, discussion, consultation, dissection, assay, (*adj*) examen, (*v*) visit.
- incelemek** 1. research (*arastırma*, *arastırmak*); **synonyms** (*n*) exploration, inquiry, search, examination, investigation, hunt, inquisition, probe, quest, (*v*) check, explore, examine, investigate, study, experiment, 2. study; **synonyms** (*n*) survey, consideration, learning, meditation, (*v*) consider, review, learn, research, analyze, contemplate, inquire, meditate, ponder, scan, scrutinize, 3. examine; **synonyms** (*v*) assay, audit, overhaul, try, control, ascertain, ask, compare, canvass, essay, quiz, test, view, appraise, collate, 4. analyse (*analiz etmek*); **synonyms** (*v*) dissect, psychoanalyse, psychoanalyze, canvas, collapse, crumble, crumple, crush, die, fail, go, poll, read, snap, (*n*) analyser, 5. investigate (*arastırmak*); **synonyms** (*v*) inspect, enquire, interrogate, delve, dig, question, reconnoiter, seek, sound, 6. observe; **synonyms** (*v*) celebrate, comment, notice, commemorate, mind, guard, behold, discover, follow, heed, keep, look, mark, mention, note; **antonyms** (*v*) ignore, feel, 7. view (*bakış*, *bakmak*, *görünüm*, *manzara*); **synonyms** (*n*) sight, judgment, opinion, scene, idea, outlook, prospect, thought, aspect, notion, position, (*v*) regard, observe, see, eye.
- incelik** 1. courtesy (*nezaket*); **synonyms** (*n*) civility, propriety, chivalry, comity, decency, gallantry, politeness, attention, breeding, etiquette, affability, consideration, courteousness, graciousness, (*adj*) complaisance; **antonyms** (*n*) rudeness, discourtesy, 2. polish; **synonyms** (*n*) finish, gloss, burnish,

gentility, cultivation, elegance, refinement, shine, civilization, (v) furbish, glaze, rub, civilize, clean, cultivate.

incelmek 1. slim (zayıflamak); *synonyms* (adj) slender, narrow, slight, thin, lean, remote, fine, skinny, flimsy, lithe, meager, light, (v) reduce, slenderize, cut; *antonyms* (adj) fat, heavy, hefty, plump, stocky, wide, 2. thin (ince); *synonyms* (adj) gaunt, tenuous, emaciated, rare, slim, sparse, bony, delicate, feeble, gossamer, (v) dilute, sheer, subtle, scanty, adulterate; *antonyms* (adj) thick, concentrated, chubby, broad, (v) thicken.

incełmek thin (ince); *synonyms* (adj) flimsy, gaunt, lean, light, slight, tenuous, emaciated, fine, rare, slim, sparse, (v) slender, dilute, meager, sheer; *antonyms* (adj) thick, fat, concentrated, chubby, plump, wide, broad, heavy, (v) thicken.

incir fig; *synonyms* (n) figure, anatomy, bod, build, chassis, design, digit, foutra, flesh, image, name, number, (adj) pin, straw, rush.

incitmek 1. harm; *synonyms* (n) evil, hurt, detriment, bruise, wound, disadvantage, injury, disservice, (v) damage, abuse, blemish, injure, maim, poison, ravage; *antonyms* (v) enhance, benefit, 2. cut (kesmek); *synonyms* (v) carve, chop, clip, abbreviate, abridge, bite, condense, crop, drop, fashion, (n) notch, slice, cutting, nick, blow; *antonyms* (v) increase, lengthen, (n) addition, extension, 3. hurt; *synonyms* (v) pain, afflict, ail, cost, anguish, cut, grieve, offend, sting, (adj) upset, (n) harm, ache, distress, lesion, agony; *antonyms* (v) encourage, (adj) uninjured, unhurt, 4. wound; *synonyms* (n) scratch, sore, lacerate, abrasion, graze, laceration, (v) stab, insult, affront, contuse, pierce, slash, break, torture, pique.

indeks index (dizin); *synonyms* (n) catalogue, exponent, file, table, catalog, forefinger, roll, directory, subscript, enumeration, indication, indicator, indices, mark, (v) list.

indikatör indicator (gösterge); *synonyms* (n) gauge, index, indication, arrow, indicant, pointer, signpost, sign, signal, symbol.

indirmeye reduction; *synonyms* (n) contraction, decrease, decrement, diminution, rebate, cut, cutback, decline, depreciation, discount, drop, lessening, reducing, deduction, degradation; *antonyms* (n) increase, growth, intensification, strengthening, expansion, extension, restoration, rise.

indirim 1. cut (kesmek); *synonyms* (v) carve, chop, clip, abbreviate, abridge, bite, condense, crop, drop, fashion, (n) notch, slice, cutting, nick, blow; *antonyms* (v) increase, lengthen, (n) addition, extension, 2. discount; *synonyms* (n) deduction, rebate, allowance, bargain, decrease, reduction, (v) reduce, disregard, ignore, neglect, deduct, deprecate, cut, dismiss, reject, 3. reduction;

synonyms (n) contraction, decrement, diminution, cutback, decline, depreciation, discount, lessening, reducing, degradation, conversion, abatement, abridgement, concession, curtailment; *antonyms* (n) growth, intensification, strengthening, expansion, restoration, rise.

indirmek 1. lower; *synonyms* (adj) debase, inferior, (v) degrade, diminish, frown, humble, dip, abase, cut, descend, drop, scowl, disgrace, decrease, (n) depress; *antonyms* (v) increase, raise, 2. reduce; *synonyms* (v) lower, pare, abbreviate, curtail, abate, condense, contract, shorten, concentrate, compress, conquer, detract, dilute, (adj) abridge, lessen; *antonyms* (v) bolster, expand, enlarge, exacerbate, intensify.

inek cow; *synonyms* (v) bully, intimidate, awe, browbeat, daunt, terrorize, discourage, frighten, overawe, threaten, abash.

infilak explosion (patlama); *synonyms* (n) burst, blast, boom, detonation, eruption, bang, fulmination, outbreak, outburst, rush, (v) discharge, salvo, firing, (adj) paroxysm, blow.

iniş 1. descent; *synonyms* (n) ancestry, decline, birth, fall, blood, declension, declination, declivity, derivation, drop, extraction, family, lineage, origin, pedigree; *antonyms* (n) ascent, improvement, 2. landing; *synonyms* (n) land, dock, touchdown, floor, platform, arrival, brow, approach, coming, dais, decking, harbor, model, plan, plat, 3. drop; *synonyms* (v) decrease, deposit, dribble, droop, abandon, cast, dip, discard, dismiss, drip, ebb, jump, shed, sink, (n) collapse; *antonyms* (v) rise, increase, lift, (n) growth.

inme 1. stroke (vurus); *synonyms* (n) touch, beat, caress, hit, mark, apoplexy, attack, bang, impact, knock, line, (v) buffet, lick, fondle, (adj) blow, 2. descent (iniş); *synonyms* (n) ancestry, decline, birth, fall, blood, declension, declination, declivity, derivation, drop, extraction, family, lineage, origin, pedigree; *antonyms* (n) ascent, improvement.

inmek 1. fall (düşmek, sonbahar); *synonyms* (v) decline, dip, decrease, descend, dive, rain, diminish, dwindle, sink, alight, (n) drop, descent, downfall, plunge, pitch; *antonyms* (v) rise, increase, ascend, climb, triumph, win, (n) ascent, 2. light (açık, hafif, ışık); *synonyms* (adj) fair, clear, facile, easy, faint, flimsy, (n) flame, brightness, daylight, (v) fire, kindle, inflame, glow, ignite, dismount; *antonyms* (adj) fattening, nauseating, (n) dark, darkness, gloom, shade, night, (v) extinguish, darken, (alt sp) heavy.

inşa construction; *synonyms* (n) building, fabrication, formation, structure, assembly, fabric, frame, organization, production, arrangement, constitution, creation, edifice, make, making; *antonym* (n) destruction.

inşaat 1. construction; *synonyms* (n) building, fabrication, formation, structure, assembly, fabric, frame, organization, production, arrangement, constitution, creation, edifice, make, making; *antonym* (n) destruction, 2. building (bina); *synonyms* (n) architecture, establishment, construction, house, mansion, (v) pile, (adj) augmentative, augmenting.

inşaatçı builder; *synonyms* (n) architect, constructor, founder, artificer, creator, developer, maker, manufacturer, artist, engineer.

insaaf mercy; *synonyms* (n) clemency, compassion, kindness, favor, pity, charity, forgiveness, grace, humanity, leniency, pardon, benevolence, forbearance, mercifulness, quarter; *antonym* (n) blame.

insafsız ruthless; *synonyms* (adj) merciless, pitiless, inhuman, remorseless, cruel, heartless, ferocious, brutal, grim, harsh, inexorable, relentless, unsparing, barbarous, bitter; *antonyms* (adj) merciful, charitable, kind, gentle.

insafsızlık injustice (adaletsizlik); *synonyms* (n) inequity, iniquity, evil, unfairness, wrong, bigotry, crime, grievance, inequality, oppression, prejudice, wickedness, (adj) injury, harm, damage; *antonyms* (n) justice, evenhandedness, fairness.

insallah hopefully; *synonyms* (adv) auspiciously, favorably, positively, anxiously, brightly, cheerfully, confidently, eagerly, encouragingly, excitedly, keenly, nicely, sanguinely, well; *antonyms* (adv) hopelessly, wearily.

insan 1. man (adam, erkek); *synonyms* (n) fellow, gentleman, guy, person, husband, homo, human, humanity, humankind, humans, individual, mankind, mortal, (obj) he, male; *antonym* (n) woman, 2. humanity; *synonyms* (n) benevolence, compassion, flesh, kindness, gentleness, man, mercy, mortality, sympathy, world, civilization, (adj) clemency, charity, benignity, goodness; *antonym* (n) cruelty, 3. human; *synonyms* (adj) humane, corporeal, earthly, worldly, carnal, (n) gay, party, body, life, being, someone, soul, homosexual, (adv) fleshly.

insani human; *synonyms* (adj) humane, corporeal, earthly, worldly, (n) mortal, man, person, homo, gay, party, body, life, being, individual, (adv) fleshly.

insanlar people (halk); *synonyms* (n) nation, community, family, folk, multitude, populace, clan, mob, flock, citizenry, crowd, (v) inhabit, occupy, reside, dwell.

insanlık 1. humanity; *synonyms* (n) benevolence, compassion, flesh, kindness, mankind, human, gentleness, humankind, man, mercy, mortality, sympathy, (adj) clemency, charity, benignity; *antonym* (n) cruelty, 2. mankind; *synonyms* (n) humanity, world, humans, people.

intibak adaptation (uyarlama); *synonyms* (n)

accommodation, adjustment, alteration, version, reworking, adaption, conversion, fitness, modification, variation.

intikal transition (geçiş); *synonyms* (n) change, passage, transit, alteration, changeover, conversion, modulation.

intikam revenge; *synonyms* (n) reprisal, retaliation, retribution, vengeance, grudge, payback, punishment, revengement, (v) avenge, retaliate, repay, requite, vindicate, punish.

inziva retirement; *synonyms* (n) retreat, resignation, departure, privacy, seclusion, secrecy, withdrawal, recession, solitude, cancellation.

ip 1. string (dizi, sicim); *synonyms* (n) chain, file, row, strand, twine, range, cord, filament, rank, series, thread, tie, sequence, (v) run, (adj) line, 2. rope; *synonyms* (n) cable, lasso, lariat, noose, hawser, leash, string, tape, lace, tether, wire, gibbet, gallows, margin, (v) bind, 3. cord (kordon); *synonyms* (n) band, bond, rope, whipcord, yarn, fiber, corduroy, twist, cotton, (v) knot, 4. line (çizgi, hat); *synonyms* (n) house, breed, course, family, lineage, field, ancestry, border, boundary, crease, stock, trace, way, (v) order, wrinkle.

ipek silk; *synonyms* (adj) silky, down, velure, velvet.

ipekli silk (ipek); *synonyms* (adj) silky, down, velure, velvet.

iplik 1. yarn; *synonyms* (n) narrative, story, tale, thread, anecdote, narration, twine, string, fable, fiction, history, relation, legend, line, strand, 2. thread; *synonyms* (n) yarn, rope, wire, cord, fiber, plot, (v) file, range, penetrate, lace, pass, run, meander, permeate, (adj) rank, 3. strand; *synonyms* (n) coast, shore, chain, filament, bank, wisp, fibril, scar, (v) beach, maroon, desert, abandon.

ipotek mortgage; *synonyms* (n) gage, plight, warranty, credit, loan, (v) bond, pawn, pledge, impawn.

iptal 1. abolition; *synonyms* (n) abolishment, annulment, destruction, ending, annihilation, cancellation, eradication, repeal; *antonym* (n) reinstatement, 2. withdrawal; *synonyms* (n) removal, retirement, retreat, secession, departure, defection, desertion, recession, backdown, retraction, recall, exit, exodus, extraction, (v) subtraction.

ipucu 1. hint; *synonyms* (n) clue, intimation, suggestion, trace, allusion, cue, inkling, implication, (v) suggest, dash, tip, touch, allude, imply, (adj) intimate; *antonym* (n) overtone, 2. clue; *synonyms* (n) clew, hint, sign, signal, guide, token, evidence, indication, key, pointer, information.

irade 1. will (arzu); *synonyms* (v) bequeath, devise, wish, leave, (n) volition, command, desire,

inclination, determination, pleasure, resolve, intent, mind, courage, liking, **2. freedom** (*özgürlük*); *synonyms* (*n*) exemption, autonomy, deliverance, discharge, emancipation, immunity, release, escape, ease, liberty, relief, right, scope, (*adj*) franchise, frankness; *antonyms* (*n*) imprisonment, restriction, captivity, dependence, restraint, suppression.

iri **1.** big (*büyük*); *synonyms* (*adj*) ample, major, heavy, important, significant, thick, sturdy, generous, adult, bad, burly, considerable, great, hefty, (*adv*) large; *antonyms* (*adj*) little, puny, (*adv*) small, (*syn*) tiny, **2. large** (*büyük, geniş*); *synonyms* (*adj*) big, extensive, broad, bulky, handsome, high, abundant, capacious, gross, huge, roomy, stout, fat, bountiful, colossal; *antonyms* (*adj*) cramped, insignificant.

irin matter (*konu, madde, mesele*); *synonyms* (*n*) event, affair, business, concern, issue, material, substance, incident, article, body, import, interest, item, (*v*) case, count.

iris iris; *synonyms* (*n*) diaphragm, flag, pupil, rainbow, comet, peacock, tulip, white, ensign, flagstone, gladiola, gladiolus, retina, spectrum, sunbow.

irkilme start (*başlamak, başlangıç, başlatmak*); *synonyms* (*v*) begin, originate, commence, drive, launch, embark, spring, activate, arise, (*n*) jump, onset, origin, shock, beginning, commencement; *antonyms* (*v*) end, finish, stop, conclude, halt, (*n*) conclusion.

irkilmek start (*başlamak, başlangıç, başlatmak*); *synonyms* (*v*) begin, originate, commence, drive, launch, embark, spring, activate, arise, (*n*) jump, onset, origin, shock, beginning, commencement; *antonyms* (*v*) end, finish, stop, conclude, halt, (*n*) conclusion.

irasyonel irrational; *synonyms* (*adj*) foolish, absurd, inconsistent, silly, blind, illogical, preposterous, senseless, unreasonable, imprudent, unsound, insane, thoughtless, nonsensical, ridiculous; *antonyms* (*adj*) rational, logical.

irtibat **1.** liaison; *synonyms* (*n*) connection, amour, affair, bond, intrigue, affaire, contact, association, connexion, relation, link, relationship, romance, tie, intimacy, **2. contact** (*temas*); *synonyms* (*n*) touch, collision, communication, impact, tangency, acquaintance, interaction, juxtaposition, (*v*) call, meet, adjoin, communicate, reach, butt, join, **3. communication** (*iletişim*); *synonyms* (*n*) announcement, commerce, communicating, conversation, discourse, epistle, intercourse, letter, message, news, notice, report, tidings, word, expression.

irtica reaction (*reaksiyon, tepki, tepkime*); *synonyms* (*n*) answer, response, backlash, reply,

effect, reception, rejoinder, repercussion, retort, feeling.

irtifa **1.** height (*doruk, yükseklik, zirve*);

synonyms (*n*) acme, apex, altitude, crest, culmination, peak, pinnacle, top, climax, degree, elevation, eminence, grade, high, level; *antonym* (*n*) shortness, **2. gradient**; *synonyms* (*n*) slope, pitch, tilt, declivity, hill, inclination, incline, rise, slant, abruptness, descent, ramp, (*v*) acclivity, ascent.

ış **1.** job; *synonyms* (*n*) chore, employment, position, work, assignment, business, career, duty, matter, occupation, post, task, concern, function, labor, **2. affair** (*mesele*); *synonyms* (*n*) event, job, occasion, occurrence, amour, happening, incident, issue, party, subject, theme, thing, topic, transaction, meeting, **3. deed**; *synonyms* (*n*) accomplishment, achievement, act, feat, behavior, action, exploit, covenant, activity, document, doing, effort, fact, title, agency, **4. action** (*etki, eylem, hareket*); *synonyms* (*n*) battle, deed, effect, engagement, fight, movement, performance, play, case, lawsuit, measure, move, plot, process, (*v*) combat; *antonyms* (*n*) inaction, inactivity, **5. work** (*çalışma, çalışmak*); *synonyms* (*n*) exercise, book, composition, service, (*v*) operate, toil, cultivate, ferment, form, manipulate, operation, run, serve, use, (*adj*) trade; *antonyms* (*v*) idle, malfunction, **6. occupation** (*ısgal*); *synonyms* (*n*) occupancy, craft, calling, place, affair, conquest, line, profession, vocation, avocation, capture, invasion, office, pursuit, game; *antonym* (*n*) surrender, **7. business**; *synonyms* (*n*) corporation, deal, affairs, commerce, dealings, finance, firm, house, organization, traffic, question, custom, obligation, company, (*adj*) commercial; *antonyms* (*adj*) charitable, housing, **8. operation** (*ameliyat, operasyon*); *synonyms* (*n*) execution, management, functioning, running, mission, force, manipulation, operations, procedure, mechanism, administration, treatment, campaign, undertaking, exploitation, **9. act** (*davranmak, hareket, rol yapmak*); *synonyms* (*n*) statute, decree, do, law, edict, (*v*) behave, go, perform, acquit, enact, feign, pretend, commit, conduct, fake; *antonym* (*v*) refrain, **10. employment**; *synonyms* (*n*) berth, utilization, appointment, consumption, exertion, hiring, purpose, station, usage, betrothal, booking, (*v*) application, employ, dealing, (*adj*) occupational; *antonym* (*n*) unemployment, **11. task** (*görev*); *synonyms* (*n*) charge, commission, enterprise, project, stint, problem, lesson, responsibility, agendum, load, (*v*) tax, exact, impose, practice, strain, **12. profession**; *synonyms* (*n*) confession, declaration, affirmation, assertion, assurance, avowal, testimony, allegation, skill, admission, walk, acknowledgment, art, claim, statement, **13. appointment** (*atama, randevu*); *synonyms* (*n*)

date, designation, fitting, rendezvous, conference, election, assignation, encounter, naming, selection, allotment, appointee, 14. labour; *synonyms* (n) childbed, confinement, proletariat, (v) grind, travail, drive, drudge, fag, fatigue, moil, push, tug, dig, 15. dealing; *synonyms* (n) exchange, distribution, handling, barter, 16. function (fonksiyon, işlev); *synonyms* (n) role, part, ceremony, authority, department, gathering, observance, ordinance, power, province, usefulness, (v) suffice, control, officiate, ply, 17. assignment; *synonyms* (n) allocation, assigning, apportionment, consignment, transfer, conveyance, delivery, errand, grant, 18. concern; *synonyms* (n) regard, attention, anxiety, bother, apprehension, burden, disquiet, fear, (v) worry, affect, care, interest, trouble, import, involve; *antonym* (v) unconcern, 19. commission (kurul); *synonyms* (n) board, delegation, mandate, warrant, committee, commissioning, commitment, (v) assign, accredit, designate, appoint, authorize, delegate, empower, nominate, 20. matter (konu, madde, mesele); *synonyms* (n) material, substance, article, body, item, instance, consequence, content, difficulty, gist, stuff, text, cause, (v) count, weigh.

isabet 1. hit (vurmak); *synonyms* (v) strike, attain, belt, blow, bump, collide, encounter, (n) knock, bang, smash, touch, chance, bash, beat, collision; *antonyms* (n) failure, flop, 2. incidence; *synonyms* (n) occurrence, commonness, incidency, pervasiveness, attack, bout, event, existence, popularity, regularity, spell.

ışaret 1. sign (alamet, im); *synonyms* (n) signal, indication, mark, motion, portent, brand, emblem, imprint, manifestation, omen, poster, presage, wave, (v) gesture, indicate, 2. signal; *synonyms* (n) sign, flag, alarm, salient, note, (v) alert, betoken, foreshadow, guide, (adj) conspicuous, memorable, notable, prominent, remarkable, outstanding, 3. indication; *synonyms* (n) clue, evidence, index, designation, direction, forerunner, herald, harbinger, hint, reference, cue, allusion, inkling, intimation, prognostic, 4. marker; *synonyms* (n) label, token, pointer, signpost, tag, buoy, pen, ticket, 5. index (dizin, indeks); *synonyms* (n) catalogue, exponent, file, table, catalog, forefinger, roll, directory, subscript, enumeration, indicator, indices, record, register, (v) list, 6. mark; *synonyms* (n) score, character, heed, impression, feature, badge, check, line, (v) blemish, characterize, distinguish, grade, differentiate, mind, (adj) notice, 7. hint (ipucu); *synonyms* (n) suggestion, trace, implication, innuendo, insinuation, lead, point, shade, (v) suggest, dash, tip, touch, allude, imply, (adj) intimate; *antonym* (n) overtone, 8. trace (iz, izlemek); *synonyms* (n) shadow, spot, trail, bit, drop, footprint, relic, remains, (v) track, hunt,

pursue, describe, draw, follow, outline, 9. score; *synonyms* (n) bill, count, scratch, groove, scotch, account, debt, (v) notch, cut, tally, achieve, gain, get, hit, make.

ışaretlemek mark; *synonyms* (n) brand, evidence, score, character, heed, impression, imprint, sign, feature, (v) blemish, characterize, distinguish, grade, label, (adj) notice.

ışaretli marked; *synonyms* (adj) distinct, conspicuous, noticeable, pronounced, remarkable, distinguished, apparent, definite, notable, obvious, signal, striking, strong, clear, appreciable; *antonyms* (adj) plain, unblemished.

ışbirliği 1. collaboration; *synonyms* (n) assistance, coaction, cooperation, alliance, concert, help, quislingism, aid, assist, association, affiliation, backing, coincidence, complicity, defense, 2. cooperation; *synonyms* (n) concurrence, teamwork, partnership; *antonyms* (n) stubbornness, competition, confrontation, rivalry.

ışçi 1. employee; *synonyms* (n) clerk, laborer, hand, worker, apprentice, assistant, helper, drudge, labor, beginner, breadwinner, cog, convert, craftsman, flunky; *antonym* (n) employer, 2. worker; *synonyms* (n) employee, proletarian, workman, actor, doer, help, operator, practitioner, prole.

ise if (eğer); *synonyms* (conj) provided, although, providing, whether, though, and, so, an, gin, (n) but, conditionally, condition, stipulation, proviso, (adv) peradventure.

ısgal occupation; *synonyms* (n) employment, occupancy, business, craft, calling, job, place, affair, career, conquest, function, line, profession, vocation, (v) trade; *antonym* (n) surrender.

ıshal diarrhoea; *synonyms* (n) diarrhea, flux.

ısim 1. name (ad); *synonyms* (n) call, title, epithet, address, appellation, (v) appoint, baptize, describe, cite, designate, entitle, enumerate, identify, list, mention, 2. noun; *synonyms* (v) expression, term, 3. substantive; *synonyms* (adj) real, essential, meaty, significant, material, actual, strong, crucial, hearty, indispensable, satisfying, (n) noun, substantial, name, reality, 4. title; *synonyms* (n) designation, caption, claim, denomination, interest, championship, heading, pretension, rubric, deed, prize, subtitle, (v) style, (adj) right, ownership, 5. record (dosya, kaydetmek, kayıt, plak); *synonyms* (n) register, account, book, disk, document, history, (v) chronicle, file, enter, note, report, score, inscribe, mark, enrol.

ısimsız anonymous (anonym); *synonyms* (adj) nameless, unknown, unnamed, unidentified, authorless, unacknowledged, undisclosed, unspecified, incognito, unfamiliar, hidden, indefinite, mysterious, nondescript, private; *antonym* (adj) known.

ışitme hearing; *synonyms* (n) audition, earshot, ear, trial, consultation, sound, reach, examination, inquiry, interview, listening, earreach, (adj) audience, auditory; *antonym* (adj) deaf.

ışitmek hear (duymak); *synonyms* (v) attend, discover, apprehend, understand, catch, examine, learn, listen, overhear, see, try, find, get, comprehend, gather.

ışitsel audio; *synonyms* (n) sound, television, channel, phone, (adj) auditory, aural, acoustic, hearing.

iskandil 1. sounding; *synonyms* (adj) audible, looking, hollow, sonant, voiceful, intonated, soniferous, tonic, (n) investigation, depth, test, 2. lead; *synonyms* (v) head, guide, conduct, contribute, direct, chair, conduce, control, go, govern, bring, convey, give, (n) clue, advantage; *antonym* (v) follow.

iskele 1. landing (iniş); *synonyms* (n) land, dock, touchdown, floor, platform, arrival, brow, approach, coming, dais, decking, harbor, model, plan, plat, 2. port (liman); *synonyms* (n) haven, asylum, carriage, demeanor, pier, mien, bearing, deportment, embrasure, gate, harbour, interface, refuge, (adj) larboard, left; *antonym* (n) starboard.

iskelet 1. framework; *synonyms* (n) frame, fabric, framing, chassis, form, shell, architecture, carcass, grating, rack, setting, skeleton, structure, anatomy, building, 2. skeleton; *synonyms* (n) framework, sketch, bones, body, outline, scaffold, cadaver, corpse, plan, summary, build, physique, corse, ruins, (v) draft, 3. frame (çerçeve); *synonyms* (n) design, border, fashion, formation, stand, box, (v) construct, fabricate, erect, make, forge, constitute, contrive, shape, create.

iskemle 1. chair (sandalye); *synonyms* (n) chairman, bench, chairperson, president, throne, couch, chairwoman, professorship, shop, (v) moderate, conduct, lead, 2. seat (koltuk, yer); *synonyms* (n) place, base, backside, behind, bottom, buttocks, chair, position, post, posterior, rear, (v) locate, put, contain, hold.

ışkence 1. torture; *synonyms* (n) torment, distress, pain, agony, anguish, suffering, excruciation, grief, misery, (v) rack, afflict, agonize, excruciate, persecute, martyr, 2. cruelty; *synonyms* (n) brutality, barbarity, cruelty, oppression, ferociousness, ferocity, harshness, mercilessness, ruthlessness, tyranny, violence, sadism, barbarism, abuse, fierceness; *antonyms* (n) compassion, kindness, friendliness, gentleness.

ışkil suspicion (şüphe); *synonyms* (n) apprehension, distrust, mistrust, inkling, fear, hunch, misgiving, qualm, scruple, surmise, supposition, hesitation, hint, intuition, (v) doubt; *antonyms* (n) trust, certainty.

ışkonto discount; *synonyms* (n) deduction, rebate, allowance, bargain, decrease, reduction, (v) reduce,

disregard, ignore, neglect, deduct, deprecate, cut, dismiss, reject; *antonym* (v) increase.

ışık 1. busy (mesgul); *synonyms* (adj) active, brisk, assiduous, engaged, occupied, agile, crowded, industrious, meddlesome, officious, live, diligent, earnest, (v) occupy, employ; *antonyms* (adj) idle, free, inactive, 2. running; *synonyms* (adj) flowing, operative, continual, working, functioning, moving, consecutive, fluid, (n) course, motion, administration, operation, run, performance, handling.

ışlem 1. operation (ameliyat, operasyon); *synonyms* (n) execution, movement, act, agency, effect, business, management, action, function, functioning, performance, running, mission, task, job, 2. process (süreç); *synonyms* (n) operation, proceeding, method, procedure, course, formula, outgrowth, means, mode, practice, writ, (v) refine, litigate, treat, work, 3. processing; *synonyms* (n) working, refinement, developing, manufacture, dispensation, conversion, 4. bargain; *synonyms* (n) contract, agreement, covenant, deal, treaty, arrangement, buy, chaffer, compact, promise, purchase, steal, (v) exchange, agree, (adj) cheap; *antonym* (n) rip-off.

ışlemci processor; *synonyms* (n) mainframe, butcher, computer, laptop, notebook, workstation, machine, supercomputer.

ışleme processing; *synonyms* (n) working, refinement, developing, manufacture, dispensation, conversion.

ışlemek 1. function (fonksiyon, işlev); *synonyms* (n) position, office, place, role, service, work, agency, application, duty, employment, (v) act, exercise, run, serve, go, 2. operate (işletmek); *synonyms* (v) function, direct, employ, handle, manage, move, perform, proceed, maneuver, fly, behave, control, do, drive, engage, 3. work (çalışma, çalışmak, iş); *synonyms* (n) business, task, action, book, composition, (v) labor, operate, toil, cultivate, exploit, ferment, form, manipulate, (adj) job, trade; *antonyms* (v) idle, malfunction, 4. commit; *synonyms* (v) command, assign, charge, consign, apply, confide, dedicate, entrust, submit, deliver, devote, give, intrust, leave, send, 5. run (çalıştmak, koşmak); *synonyms* (v) flow, rule, dash, gush, race, career, conduct, hasten, hurry, pour, progress, (n) pass, campaign, course, (adj) stream, 6. process (süreç); *synonyms* (n) operation, proceeding, method, procedure, formula, outgrowth, means, mode, practice, writ, order, (v) refine, litigate, treat, parade.

ışlenmemiş 1. raw (ham); *synonyms* (adj) crude, fresh, immature, bleak, coarse, cutting, green, piercing, sore, cold, biting, chilly, inclement, inexperienced, naked; *antonyms* (adj) refined, cooked, 2. crude (kaba); *synonyms* (adj) clumsy,

raw, rough, rude, barbarous, primitive, uncouth, vulgar, barbarian, abrupt, churlish, earthy, gross, impolite, indecent; *antonym* (*adj*) sophisticated.

işletme 1. operation (ameliyat, operasyon); *synonyms* (*n*) execution, movement, act, agency, effect, business, management, action, function, functioning, performance, running, mission, task, job, 2. exploitation; *synonyms* (*n*) abuse, development, misuse, employment, operation, use, using, ventilation, plunder, achievement, consumption, corruption, cruelty, damage, defacement.

işletmeci operator (operatör); *synonyms* (*n*) driver, hustler, manipulator, agent, doer, speculator, actor, employee, clerk, businessperson, captain, financier, floozie, floozy, hooker.

işletmek 1. operate; *synonyms* (*v*) act, function, run, direct, employ, go, handle, manage, move, perform, proceed, work, maneuver, exercise, fly, 2. exploit; *synonyms* (*v*) apply, use, abuse, harness, prey, utilize, capitalize, (*n*) deed, achievement, feat, accomplishment, action, adventure, effort, performance, 3. work (çalışma, çalışmak, iş); *synonyms* (*n*) business, employment, task, book, composition, (*v*) labor, operate, toil, cultivate, exploit, ferment, form, manipulate, (*adj*) job, trade; *antonyms* (*v*) idle, malfunction.

işletmen operator (operatör); *synonyms* (*n*) driver, hustler, manipulator, agent, doer, speculator, actor, employee, clerk, businessperson, captain, financier, floozie, floozy, hooker.

işlev function (fonksiyon); *synonyms* (*n*) position, office, place, role, service, work, agency, application, duty, employment, (*v*) act, exercise, run, serve, go.

işlevsel functional; *synonyms* (*adj*) practical, effective, handy, operational, operative, working, serviceable, official, operable, running, useful; *antonyms* (*adj*) nonfunctional, useless.

işleyen 1. going; *synonyms* (*v*) go, course, (*n*) departure, exit, leaving, parting, disappearance, expiration, action, passing, (*adj*) running, working, 2. running; *synonyms* (*v*) active, (*adj*) flowing, operative, continual, functioning, moving, consecutive, live, fluid, (*n*) motion, administration, operation, run, performance, handling.

işlik workshop (atölye); *synonyms* (*n*) shop, factory, studio, workhouse, atelier, works, poorhouse, store, training, committee, induction, meeting, practicum.

ispat 1. proof (kanıt); *synonyms* (*n*) confirmation, demonstration, probation, argument, authentication, evidence, sign, substantiation, validation, verification, experiment, indication, essay, criterion, establishment, 2. evidence (kanıt); *synonyms* (*n*) mark, proof, data, attestation, testimony, clue, deposition, (*v*) display,

demonstrate, attest, certify, manifest, denote, establish, exhibit.

ispirto spirit; *synonyms* (*n*) apparition, courage, ghost, life, mood, bravery, character, disposition, energy, enthusiasm, essence, heart, mind, phantom, (*adj*) animation; *antonyms* (*n*) lethargy, body.

israf waste; *synonyms* (*n*) desert, refuse, damage, trash, (*adj*) spoil, desolate, barren, (*v*) consume, exhaust, ruin, squander, ravage, destruction, devastate, dissipate; *antonyms* (*v*) conserve, save.

ışsız unemployed; *synonyms* (*adj*) idle, vacant, free, inactive, unexercised, (*v*) unoccupied; *antonyms* (*adj*) employed, working.

ışsızlık unemployment; *synonyms* (*n*) idleness, depression, leisure, recession, redundancy; *antonym* (*n*) employment.

ıstah 1. stomach (mide); *synonyms* (*n*) abdomen, appetite, belly, breadbasket, inclination, (*v*) accept, brook, abide, bear, endure, stand, suffer, take, tolerate, (*adj*) digest, 2. appetite; *synonyms* (*n*) desire, appetence, appetency, relish, craving, gusto, liking, passion, stomach, taste, thirst, want, appetition, fondness, (*v*) demand; *antonym* (*n*) dislike.

ıstasyon station (durak); *synonyms* (*n*) rank, position, seat, standing, base, depot, (*v*) place, locate, post, stand, lay, order, put, set, site.

ıstatistik statistics; *synonyms* (*n*) data, census, score, information, list, table, facts, records.

iste there (orada); *synonyms* (*adv*) here, thither, present, thereat, apparent, convenient, visible, (*adj*) adept, competent, expert, professional, reliable, skillful, trustworthy, unfailing.

istek 1. request; *synonyms* (*n*) petition, bid, prayer, application, claim, (*v*) demand, ask, invite, order, pray, appeal, beg, call, desire, entreat; *antonym* (*v*) command, 2. disposition; *synonyms* (*n*) bent, attitude, character, disposal, tendency, arrangement, bias, inclination, predisposition, propensity, direction, aptitude, array, constitution, distribution, 3. desire (arzu, arzu etmek); *synonyms* (*n*) ambition, hope, aspiration, will, wish, craving, dream, impulse, (*v*) fancy, aspire, seek, want, aim, choose, crave; *antonyms* (*n*) aversion, reality, (*v*) dislike, hate, 4. will (arzu); *synonyms* (*v*) bequeath, devise, leave, shall, (*n*) volition, determination, pleasure, resolve, intent, mind, courage, liking, purpose, testament, choice, 5. wish (arzu); *synonyms* (*v*) like, please, care, prefer, intend, mean, trust, favor, (*n*) need, longing, request, urge, plan, thirst, goal, 6. stomach (mide); *synonyms* (*n*) abdomen, appetite, belly, breadbasket, maw, (*v*) accept, brook, abide, bear, endure, stand, suffer, take, tolerate, (*adj*) digest, 7. claim (talep); *synonyms* (*n*) charge, allegation, privilege, right, title, (*v*) assert, exact, arrogant,

contend, require, requisition, pretend, argue, challenge, affirm; **antonyms** (v) deny, disclaim, forfeit, 8. demand; **synonyms** (n) requirement, sale, press, necessity, pretension, tax, exigency, plea, (v) expect, involve, necessitate, clamor, force, assess, apply; **antonym** (v) supply, 9. mind (akıl); **synonyms** (n) intellect, brain, head, intelligence, psyche, regard, mentality, conscience, (v) look, attend, beware, keep, listen, notice, (adj) heed; **antonym** (v) forget, 10. appetite; **synonyms** (n) appetite, appetency, relish, gusto, passion, stomach, taste, appetition, fondness, hunger, lust, penchant, zest, 11. want (istemek); **synonyms** (n) lack, poverty, deficiency, deprivation, famine, absence, dearth, destitution, indigence, penury, privation, shortage, pauperism, defect, distress.

istekli 1. willing; **synonyms** (adj) agreeable, disposed, ready, spontaneous, voluntary, amenable, inclined, prepared, enthusiastic, unforced, consenting, obliging, content, desirous, game; **antonyms** (adj) unwilling, reluctant, 2. cheerful; **synonyms** (adj) buoyant, breezy, blithe, bright, carefree, glad, merry, optimistic, pleasant, airy, animated, brisk, chipper, comfortable, contented; **antonyms** (adj) depressed, gloomy, sad, unhappy, dejected, depressing, grim, hopeless, miserable, morose, somber, unwelcoming, bleak, cheerless, dull, 3. applicant; **synonyms** (n) petitioner, aspirant, candidate, applier, contenter, contestant, solicitor, hopeful, 4. intent (amaç, niyet); **synonyms** (adj) attentive, absorbed, engrossed, earnest, bent, (n) aim, idea, design, intention, goal, import, meaning, purpose, spirit, drift, 5. ambitious (tutkulu); **synonyms** (adj) aspiring, difficult, eager, energetic, vaulting, challenging, competitive, enterprising, grandiose, pushy, 6. prepared; **synonyms** (adj) fit, willing, fitted, fair, finished, ripe, competent, primed, completed, efficient, mature, apt, complete, equipped, able; **antonym** (adj) unprepared.

isteksiz reluctant; **synonyms** (adj) disinclined, loath, averse, unwilling, hesitant, indisposed, loth, involuntary, backward, diffident, shy, chary, slow, tardy, adverse; **antonyms** (adj) inclined, willing, eager.

isteksizlik reluctance; **synonyms** (n) disinclination, aversion, hesitation, indisposition, distaste, disgust, dislike, opposition, repugnance, unwillingness, diffidence, hesitancy, scruple; **antonym** (n) inclination.

istem demand; **synonyms** (n) claim, request, requirement, requisition, sale, call, (v) ask, command, need, require, appeal, beg, charge, expect, involve; **antonym** (v) supply.

istemek 1. want; **synonyms** (v) need, desire, (n) lack, poverty, wish, deficiency, deprivation, famine, absence, dearth, demand, destitution, indigence,

necessity, penury; **antonyms** (v) dislike, hate, 2. request (istek); **synonyms** (n) petition, bid, prayer, application, claim, entreaty, invitation, (v) ask, invite, order, pray, appeal, beg, call, entreat; **antonym** (v) command, 3. require; **synonyms** (v) charge, crave, exact, involve, want, entail, compel, force, necessitate, request, enjoin, expect, oblige, take, make, 4. ask (sormak); **synonyms** (v) inquire, interrogate, question, beseech, consult, plead, quiz, require, enquire, implore, solicit, summon, urge, appraise; **antonym** (v) answer, 5. claim (talep); **synonyms** (n) allegation, privilege, right, title, assertion, (v) assert, arrogate, contend, requisition, pretend, argue, challenge, affirm, allege, aver; **antonyms** (v) deny, disclaim, forfeit, 6. desire (arzu, arzu etmek); **synonyms** (n) ambition, hope, aspiration, will, craving, dream, impulse, liking, lust, (v) fancy, aspire, seek, aim, choose, like; **antonyms** (n) aversion, reality, 7. demand; **synonyms** (n) requirement, sale, press, pretension, appetite, tax, exigency, plea, assessment, bidding, (v) clamor, assess, apply, extort, insist; **antonym** (v) supply, 8. choose (secmek); **synonyms** (v) adopt, elect, pick, prefer, select, appoint, assign, decide, determine, draw, excerpt, vote, nominate, designate, resolve; **antonyms** (v) reject, refuse, 9. wish (arzu); **synonyms** (v) please, care, intend, mean, trust, favor, (n) inclination, longing, pleasure, purpose, mind, plan, thirst, goal, hunger, 10. seek (aramak); **synonyms** (v) search, attempt, endeavor, hunt, look, explore, pursue, quest, investigate, research, follow, essay, ransack, strive, struggle.

istemeli voluntary; **synonyms** (adj) spontaneous, optional, deliberate, gratuitous, intentional, unforced, willing, willful, elective, unpaid, (n) volunteer; **antonyms** (adj) involuntary, compulsory, forced, instinctive.

istenmeyen undesirable; **synonyms** (adj) unpleasant, unwelcome, inexpedient, distasteful, objectionable, undesired, unsuitable, unwanted, improper, intolerable, alluring, unattractive, wrong; **antonyms** (adj) desirable, wanted, welcome.

isteyerek readily; **synonyms** (adv) lightly, easily, promptly, soon, quick, freely, gladly, quickly, cheerfully, eagerly, pronto, willingly, commonly, naturally, (adj) smoothly.

istiare metaphor; **synonyms** (n) allegory, analogy, parable, trope, fable, figure, comparison, metonymy, symbol, hyperbole, tralatition, emblem, hope, personification, story.

istif stack (yığın, yığmak); **synonyms** (n) pile, accumulation, mound, rick, mass, bunch, bundle, hill, mountain, shock, (v) heap, load, lot, pack, store.

istihbarat intelligence (akıl); **synonyms** (n) information, cleverness, intellect, news, tidings,

- understanding, acumen, brain, brains, capacity, comprehension, knowledge, mentality, notice, sharpness; *antonyms* (n) stupidity, emotion.
- istihdam** employment; *synonyms* (n) business, occupation, trade, use, career, duty, engagement, service, exploitation, avocation, (v) application, employ, calling, profession, (adj) work; *antonym* (n) unemployment.
- istihsal** production (üretim); *synonyms* (n) output, generation, product, manufacturing, performance, creation, formation, produce, staging, fabrication, fruit, manufacture, origination, presentation, (v) exhibition.
- istikbal** future; *synonyms* (adj) unborn, coming, prospective, intended, potential, approaching, forthcoming, imminent, impending, later, (n) prospect, hereafter, fate, futurity, (v) horizon; *antonym* (n) past.
- istikrar** stability (denge); *synonyms* (n) constancy, durability, firmness, permanence, poise, equilibrium, solidity, balance, stableness, strength, endurance, immovability, fixedness, resistance, steadiness; *antonym* (n) instability.
- istikrarlı** 1. consistent; *synonyms* (adj) coherent, uniform, agreeable, compatible, congruous, constant, logical, conformable, consonant, regular, unchanging, concurrent, unvarying, accordant, equable; *antonyms* (adj) inconsistent, erratic, contradictory, illogical, unpredictable, unreliable, 2. steady; *synonyms* (adj) firm, even, secure, continual, fixed, resolute, stable, cool, incessant, sedate, settled, consistent, (v) steadfast, calm, brace; *antonyms* (adj) unsteady, shaky, wobbly, intermittent.
- istila** invasion; *synonyms* (n) attack, assault, aggression, incursion, irroad, descent, foray, influx, intrusion, encroachment, infringement, occupation, raid, breach, charge; *antonyms* (n) retreat, surrender.
- istim** steam (bügu, buhar); *synonyms* (n) mist, fog, haze, vapor, cloud, energy, (v) reek, evaporate, exhale, smoke, fume, cook, pull, boil, (adj) gas.
- istirahat** rest (dinlenme); *synonyms* (n) remnant, repose, balance, pause, recess, relaxation, residue, leisure, break, (v) nap, remain, sleep, ease, lie, (adj) remainder; *antonym* (v) work.
- ıstırık** participation; *synonyms* (n) involvement, interest, contribution, attendance, complicity, communion, association, connection, affair, concert, concurrence, engagement, voice.
- ıstısmar** exploitation; *synonyms* (n) abuse, development, misuse, employment, operation, use, using, ventilation, plunder, achievement, consumption, corruption, cruelty, damage, defacement.
- ıstısa** exception; *synonyms* (n) exclusion, objection, exemption, anomaly, immunity, peculiarity, privilege, release, repudiation, condition, salvo, animadversion; *antonym* (n) inclusion.
- ıstısnai** exceptional; *synonyms* (adj) special, abnormal, excellent, extraordinary, particular, prodigious, singular, uncommon, exceeding, outstanding, rare, single, superior, unique, unusual; *antonyms* (adj) common, mediocre, ordinary, average, normal, usual, abysmal, inferior, poor.
- ıstıraly** stay (kalma, kalmak); *synonyms* (v) remain, reside, rest, prop, stop, abide, continue, endure, pause, arrest, bide, dwell, support, (n) delay, halt; *antonyms* (v) leave, change, abscond, depart.
- ışveren** 1. employer; *synonyms* (n) boss, master, businessperson, patron, capitalist, company, corporation, director, establishment, executive, firm, juice, kingpin, management, organization; *antonym* (n) employee, 2. boss (patron); *synonyms* (n) chief, governor, head, overseer, superior, ruler, administrator, captain, foreman, leader, manager, principal, (v) administer, govern, direct.
- ısyancı** rebel (ayaklanmak); *synonyms* (n) insurrection, uprising, revolution, (v) disgust, mutiny, rebellion, nauseate, sicken, rebel, repel, offend, repulse, appall, protest, (adj) shock, 2. rebellion; *synonyms* (n) revolt, disobedience, defiance, outbreak, unrest, commotion, disorder, disturbance, insurgency, rising, sedition, 3. riot; *synonyms* (n) tumult, brawl, fight, fray, confusion, debauch, debauchery, orgy, trouble, mob, (v) carouse, muddle, (adj) hubbub, uproar, row, 4. rising; *synonyms* (adj) climbing, uphill, emergent, emerging, (n) ascending, ascension, ascent, climb, rise, advance, lift, upheaval, heave, (adv) increasing, growing; *antonyms* (adj) plummeting, decreasing, plunging.
- ışyeri** 1. business; *synonyms* (n) employment, matter, subject, affair, calling, concern, corporation, deal, event, job, occupation, profession, trade, vocation, work; *antonyms* (adj) charitable, housing, 2. workshop (atölye); *synonyms* (n) shop, factory, studio, workhouse, atelier, works, poorhouse, store, training, committee, induction, meeting, practicum.
- ıt** dog (köpek); *synonyms* (n) cur, andiron, blackguard, click, detent, cad, cock, (v) chase, hound, beset, hunt, tail, track, trail, course.
- ıtaat** 1. compliance; *synonyms* (n) agreement, approval, observance, accordance, acquiescence, complaisance, consent, obedience, accord, assent,

compliancy, deference, submission, flexibility, yielding; *antonyms* (n) disobedience, stubbornness, nonconformity, 2. obedience; *synonyms* (n) compliance, meekness, obeisance, bow, loyalty; *antonyms* (n) defiance, naughtiness, resistance, 3. submission; *synonyms* (n) bid, offer, surrender, entry, presentation, capitulation, conformity, suggestion, application, tender, endurance, patience, (adj) resignation.

ithaf dedication; *synonyms* (n) consecration, allegiance, commitment, devotion, inscription, loyalty, fidelity, sanctification, fanaticism, passion, (adj) glorification; *antonym* (n) indifference.

ithal import (ithal etmek); *synonyms* (n) consequence, meaning, sense, effect, connotation, implication, importance, moment, purport, significance, value, betoken, (v) matter, denote, imply; *antonym* (v) export.

ithalat import (ithal etmek); *synonyms* (n) consequence, meaning, sense, effect, connotation, implication, importance, moment, purport, significance, value, betoken, (v) matter, denote, imply; *antonym* (v) export.

itham charge; *synonyms* (n) accusation, burden, care, command, commission, bill, tax, accusal, assail, (v) accuse, blame, attack, bid, load, arraign; *antonyms* (v) request, absolve, retreat.

itibar 1. prestige; *synonyms* (n) credit, influence, power, distinction, authority, dignity, repute, reputation, standing, status, attraction, face, kudos, celebrity, glory, 2. regard (bakmak); *synonyms* (v) attention, concern, estimate, heed, attend, account, believe, consider, count, hold, (n) notice, respect, esteem, deference, look; *antonym* (n) disrespect, 3. odour; *synonyms* (n) fragrance, flavour, aroma, smell, odor, scent, flavor, feel, feeling, olfaction, smelling, spirit, tone, 4. importance; *synonyms* (n) greatness, gravity, import, consequence, emphasis, prominence, stress, value, magnitude, matter, prestige, seriousness, significance, grandeur, (v) weight; *antonyms* (n) insignificance, unimportance, triviality, 5. face (çehre, surat, yüz); *synonyms* (n) aspect, countenance, expression, side, top, exterior, appearance, facade, surface, (v) confront, audacity, veneer, visage, affront, (adj) front; *antonyms* (v) avoid, back, 6. credit (kredi); *synonyms* (n) credence, appreciation, belief, commendation, recognition, advance, acknowledgment, confidence, fame, honor, loan, (v) accredit, ascribe, assign, attribute; *antonyms* (n) cash, (v) debit, discredit, 7. authority (yetki); *synonyms* (n) ascendancy, command, sanction, administration, authorization, dominance, domination, judge, professional, rule, warrant, lordship, agency, approval, authorisation.

itibari nominal; *synonyms* (adj) titular, formal, token, minimal, minimum, nominative, (v) cognomial; *antonym* (adj) real.

itikat 1. faith (göven); *synonyms* (n) confidence, belief, conviction, trust, credence, credit, assurance, creed, cult, allegiance, dependence, expectation, fidelity, hope, piety; *antonym* (n) unbelief, 2. creed; *synonyms* (n) gospel, religion, credo, faith, denomination, doctrine, persuasion, credenda.

itimat 1. reliance (göven); *synonyms* (n) confidence, credit, faith, trust, belief, dependence, assurance, conviction, credence, dependency, hope, expectation, presumption, 2. confidence; *synonyms* (n) certainty, certitude, intimacy, nerve, reliance, security, sureness, authority, affiance, boldness, face, cheek, firmness, impudence, poise; *antonyms* (n) insecurity, uncertainty, doubt, nervousness, anxiety, diffidence, distrust, fear, timidity, 3. faith (göven); *synonyms* (n) creed, cult, allegiance, fidelity, piety, religion, church, denomination, constancy, doctrine, honor, loyalty, persuasion, troth, (adj) honesty; *antonym* (n) unbelief.

itinalı careful (dikkatli); *synonyms* (adj) accurate, attentive, thrifty, alert, deliberate, economical, frugal, mindful, prudent, thoughtful, assiduous, aware, cagey, cautious, (v) anxious; *antonyms* (adj) careless, reckless, slapdash, neglectful.

itiraf 1. confession; *synonyms* (n) avowal, admission, acknowledgment, recognition, concession, divulgence, disclosure, penance, profession, apology; *antonym* (n) denial, 2. admission (kabul); *synonyms* (n) acceptance, access, confession, admittance, declaration, reception, confirmation, acquiescence, affirmation, allowance, entrance, entree, entry, inclusion, introduction.

itiraz 1. protest (protesto, protesto etmek); *synonyms* (n) demonstration, objection, complaint, challenge, question, (v) dissent, assert, complain, object, affirm, asseverate, attest, aver, declare, demur; *antonym* (v) support, 2. objection; *synonyms* (n) protest, exception, grievance, gripe, disagreement, outcry, difficulty, disapproval, expostulation, criticism, disadvantage, drawback, scruple, animadversion, argument.

itiş push (itmek); *synonyms* (n) press, thrust, jolt, poke, (v) drive, impel, crowd, force, jab, jostle, nudge, prod, jam, rush, boost; *antonyms* (v) pull, drag, haul.

itme 1. impulse; *synonyms* (n) impetus, pulse, urge, drive, force, impulsion, motive, whim, goad, desire, incentive, incitement, momentum, motivation, spur, 2. push (itmek); *synonyms* (n) press, thrust, jolt, poke, elbow, energy, (v) impel, crowd, jab, jostle, nudge, prod, jam, rush, boost; *antonyms* (v) pull, drag, haul.

itmek push; *synonyms* (n) press, thrust, jolt, poke, (v) drive, impel, crowd, force, jab, jostle, nudge, prod, jam, rush, boost; *antonyms* (v) pull, drag, haul.

ittifak 1. alliance; *synonyms* (n) connection, league, affinity, association, combination, confederacy, union, affiliation, alignment, alinement, coalition, merger, organization, society, amalgamation; *antonym* (n) nonalignment, 2. agreement (anlaşma); *synonyms* (n) accord, acquiescence, concord, accordance, coincidence, contract, acceptance, appointment, arrangement, compliance, confirmation, conformity, correspondence, covenant, settlement; *antonyms* (n) disagreement, argument, conflict, discord, rejection, dispute, resistance.

ivedi 1. urgent (acil); *synonyms* (adj) pressing, importunate, imperative, instant, immediate, quick, earnest, critical, serious, vital, hasty, insistent, compelling, (v) important, clamorous; *antonym* (adj) trivial, 2. burning; *synonyms* (adj) ardent, ablaze, afire, blazing, boiling, flaming, hot, passionate, aflame, alight, (n) combustion, firing, glowing, zealous, burn; *antonyms* (adj) cold, cool, 3. pressing (acil); *synonyms* (v) exigent, anxious, (adj) imperious, burning, grave, crucial, (n) urgent, dishing, press, pressure, prestretching.

ivme acceleration; *synonyms* (n) speed, rapidity, rise, quickening, quickness, rush, speedup, swiftness.

iyelik 1. possession; *synonyms* (n) occupancy, occupation, ownership, keeping, goods, property, tenure, grasp, estate, asset, seizin, seizure, tenancy, colony, (v) acquisition, 2. ownership (mülkiyet, sahiplik); *synonyms* (n) control, proprietorship, possession, title, hold, (adj) claim, right.

iyi 1. good; *synonyms* (adj) able, benefit, delicious, right, efficient, capable, excellent, fine, nice, superior, well, advantageous, (n) benign, advantage, gain; *antonyms* (adj) disobedient, poor, wicked, unpleasant, (n) evil, bad, 2. okay; *synonyms* (adj) good, alright, fair, (int) yes, (n) approval, authorization, agreement, blessing, (v) approve, sanction, consent, endorse, authorize, countenance, accept; *antonyms* (adj) unsatisfactory, (v) forbid, 3. fine (güzel, ince); *synonyms* (adj) delicate, agreeable, dainty, brave, capital, elegant, thin, delightful, acute, admirable, beautiful, choice, (n) penalty, amercement, (v) punish; *antonyms* (adj) thick, coarse, substantial, wide, 4. well; *synonyms* (adv) easily, thoroughly, considerably, fully, correctly, (adj) healthy, fit, shaft, sound, robust, (n) fountain, spring, pit, hollow, (v) gush; *antonyms* (adv) ill, badly, poorly, (adj) sick, unwell, dying, nauseous, 5. nice; *synonyms* (adj) fastidious, kind, lovely, neat, likable, correct, decent, difficult, enjoyable, exact, particular, precise, minute, suitable, discriminating; *antonym* (adj) horrible, 6. decent; *synonyms* (adj) proper, adequate,

appropriate, acceptable, becoming, comely, decorous, honest, modest, respectable, seemly, sufficient, chaste, ethical, fitting; *antonyms* (adj) immoral, unwholesome, inappropriate, disreputable, filthy, inadequate, indecent, unsuitable.

iyice 1. clean (saf, temiz, temizlemek); *synonyms* (adj) clear, fair, antiseptic, blank, pure, chaste, adroit, tidy, unblemished, (v) brush, cleanse, bathe, clarify, disinfect, sweep; *antonyms* (adj) filthy, unclean, muddy, unhygienic, full, syrupy, tainted, unwholesome, (v) dirty, soil, contaminate, pollute, 2. wide (geniş); *synonyms* (adj) broad, spacious, roomy, comprehensive, extensive, large, ample, vast, capacious, expanded, extended, open, sweeping, big, deep; *antonyms* (adj) narrow, thin, restricted.

iyileşme recovery (kurtarma); *synonyms* (n) rally, convalescence, improvement, reclamation, rescue, resurrection, retrieval, cure, deliverance, healing, recuperation, restoration, revival, yield, regeneration; *antonyms* (n) decline, loss, return.

iyileşmek recover; *synonyms* (v) reclaim, recuperate, regain, retrieve, convalesce, find, heal, mend, rally, restore, improve, obtain, recall, recoup, redeem; *antonyms* (v) deteriorate, lose.

iyileştirilmiş improved; *synonyms* (adj) better, enhanced, new, reformed, advanced, amplified, augmented, bigger, changed, converted, enlarged, finer, greater, healthier, higher; *antonyms* (adj) inferior, worse, lesser.

iyileştirme amendment; *synonyms* (n) alteration, betterment, correction, redress, improvement, revision, transformation, adjustment, change, conversion, mend, modification, rectification, reform, variation.

iyileştirmek 1. cure; *synonyms* (n) remedy, antidote, medicine, salve, curative, curing, healing, therapy, (v) correct, help, treat, heal, pickle, preserve, restore, 2. remedy (ilaç); *synonyms* (n) cure, redress, drug, relief, medication, physic, remediation, treatment, amendment, amends, (v) amend, rectify, relieve, aid, doctor.

iyilik 1. goodness; *synonyms* (n) generosity, excellence, good, kindness, benefit, benevolence, graciousness, morality, virtue, worth, charity, (adj) benignity, gentleness, favor, beneficence; *antonyms* (n) evil, wickedness, 2. favour; *synonyms* (v) choose, prefer, privilege, 3. kindness; *synonyms* (n) clemency, compassion, courtesy, affection, consideration, cordiality, friendliness, goodness, grace, humanity, fondness, amiability, geniality, love, pity; *antonyms* (n) unkindness, callousness, cruelty, miserliness, nastiness, spite, unfriendliness, maliciousness.

iyimser optimistic; *synonyms* (adj) cheerful, affirmative, positive, upbeat, bright, carefree,

happy, lighthearted, rosy, sanguine, confident, expectant; *antonyms* (*adj*) pessimistic, negative, disheartened.

iyimserlik optimism; *synonyms* (*n*) hopefulness, hope, buoyancy, cheer, cheerfulness, expectation, happiness; *antonym* (*n*) pessimism.

iz 1. track (izlemek); *synonyms* (*n*) course, path, line, racetrack, road, route, (*v*) trace, trail, hunt, tail, chase, pursue, dog, follow, footprint, 2. trail (izlemek, patika); *synonyms* (*n*) track, trudge, pathway, scent, wake, (*v*) haul, drag, train, draw, tow, pull, lag, shadow, stalk, tag, 3. trace (izlemek); *synonyms* (*n*) spot, clue, dash, hint, indication, mark, shade, sign, suggestion, touch, bit, drop, evidence, (*v*) describe, outline, 4. shadow (gölge); *synonyms* (*n*) ghost, darkness, apparition, follower, gloom, phantom, reflection, umbrage, silhouette, dark, (*v*) eclipse, obscure, overshadow, cloud, darken, 5. impress; *synonyms* (*v*) imprint, affect, move, print, inscribe, instill, emboss, dent, inculcate, strike, amaze, dazzle, (*n*) stamp, impression, press, 6. ghost (hayalet, hortlak); *synonyms* (*n*) spirit, soul, spectre, spook, appearance, manes, vision, wraith, author, (*v*) specter, ghostwrite, haunt, 7. evidence (kanıt); *synonyms* (*n*) confirmation, proof, data, argument, attestation, demonstration, testimony, deposition, (*v*) display, demonstrate, attest, certify, manifest, denote, establish, 8. mark; *synonyms* (*n*) brand, score, character, heed, feature, badge, check, emblem, (*v*) blemish, characterize, distinguish, grade, label, differentiate, (*adj*) notice, 9. strain; *synonyms* (*n*) stress, breed, effort, stretch, exertion, race, reach, (*v*) filter, screen, sift, tax, endeavor, exert, extend, percolate; *antonym* (*v*) relax, 10. suggestion (öneri); *synonyms* (*n*) advice, intimation, proposal, allusion, counsel, proposition, recommendation, implication, inkling, insinuation, offer, plan, prompting, motion, overture, 11. print; *synonyms* (*n*) engraving, copy, lettering, picture, facsimile, letterpress, reproduction, type, etching, replica, duplicate, (*v*) impress, photograph, issue, engrave, 12. stamp (damga, posta pulu, pul); *synonyms* (*n*) seal, cachet, die, earmark, form, hallmark, mold, mould, pestle, (*v*) cast, trample, punch, shape, note, mint, 13. sign (alamet, im, işaret); *synonyms* (*n*) signal, portent, manifestation, omen, poster, presage, wave, forerunner, attribute, augury, banner, (*v*) gesture, indicate, autograph, bless, 14. suspicion (süphe); *synonyms* (*n*) apprehension, distrust, mistrust, fear, hunch, misgiving, qualm, scruple, surmise, supposition, hesitation, intuition, guess, misdoubt, (*v*) doubt; *antonyms* (*n*) trust, certainty, 15. touch (dokunma, dokunmak); *synonyms* (*n*) feel, tinge, feeling, tap, (*v*) contact, hit, border, adjoin,

stroke, regard, brush, concern, handle, interest, meet.

izafî relative (göreli); *synonyms* (*adj*) related, comparative, proportionate, proportional, dependent, relevant, (*n*) relation, brother, connection, congener, congénier, (*v*) kinsman; *antonym* (*adj*) absolute.

izah explanation (açıklama); *synonyms* (*n*) account, annotation, commentary, definition, description, exposition, excuse, gloss, interpretation, justification, solution, key, answer, caption, apology; *antonym* (*n*) mystery.

izdiham 1. jam (reçel); *synonyms* (*n*) crush, crowd, fix, squeeze, congestion, conserve, dilemma, hole, (*v*) block, cram, bar, fill, force, gorge, hinder; *antonym* (*v*) free, 2. crowd; *synonyms* (*n*) huddle, swarm, collection, crew, press, circle, cluster, army, assembly, concourse, congregation, gang, (*v*) bunch, flock, compress; *antonym* (*v*) disperse.

izdüşüm projection; *synonyms* (*n*) bulge, hump, jut, prominence, protuberance, knob, ledge, overhang, plan, protrusion, bump, map, extrusion, forecast, (*adj*) salient.

izin 1. permit (izin vermek); *synonyms* (*v*) allow, give, license, admit, leave, let, bear, endure, have, agree, (*n*) consent, licence, pass, permission, (*adj*) grant; *antonyms* (*v*) forbid, ban, prevent, prohibit, stop, 2. permission; *synonyms* (*n*) permit, approval, authority, liberty, agreement, assent, authorization, dispensation, sanction, approbation, concession, acquiescence, endorsement, dismissal, (*v*) allowance; *antonym* (*n*) refusal, 3. leave (birakmak); *synonyms* (*v*) depart, forsake, go, abandon, desert, quit, escape, flee, lead, lay, bequeath, (*n*) furlough, holiday, break, (*adj*) empty; *antonyms* (*v*) arrive, enter, stay, remain, approach, change, come, 4. licence (lisans); *synonyms* (*v*) certify, endorse, evidence, attest, demonstrate, indorse, manifest, 5. consent; *synonyms* (*n*) accord, consensus, compliance, concurrence, acceptance, promise, confirmation, (*v*) approve, concur, accede, accept, acquiesce, coincide, comply, yield; *antonyms* (*n*) opposition, (*v*) disagree, refuse, veto, 6. concession (imtiyaz, ödün); *synonyms* (*n*) admission, compromise, discount, charter, conceding, yielding, acknowledgment, abatement, confession, privilege, recognition, reduction, (*v*) boon, 7. allowance; *synonyms* (*n*) allotment, quota, tolerance, maintenance, adjustment, allocation, compensation, deduction, fee, indulgence, margin, portion, rebate, share, wage, 8. liberty (özgürlük); *synonyms* (*n*) freedom, immunity, independence, autonomy, emancipation, latitude, exemption, release, scope, familiarity, ease, right, frankness, generosity, (*adj*) franchise.

izlemek 1. monitor (monitör); *synonyms* (v) check, regulate, control, eavesdrop, observe, supervise, (n) admonisher, dame, ironclad, moderator, 2. trail (iz, patika); *synonyms* (n) track, trace, path, course, trudge, (v) haul, drag, hunt, tail, chase, pursue, train, draw, tow, dog, 3. track (iz); *synonyms* (n) line, racetrack, road, route, circuit, orbit, lane, lead, racecourse, (v) trail, follow, footprint, stalk, mark, footprint, 4. trace (iz); *synonyms* (n) shadow, spot, clue, dash, hint, indication, shade, sign, suggestion, touch, bit, drop, evidence, (v) describe, outline, 5. pursue; *synonyms* (v) prosecute, haunt, hound, persist, conduct, practice, court, keep, continue, engage, harass, persecute, seek, bother, plague, 6. watch (bakmak, seyretmek); *synonyms* (v) clock, look, see, regard, wake, care, protect, defend, (n) guard, view, sentinel, sentry, surveillance, lookout, (adj) vigilance, 7. follow; *synonyms* (v) adhere, adopt, accompany, comprehend, ensue, grasp, realize, succeed, emulate, drive, fathom, absorb, arise, attend, (adj) catch; *antonyms* (v) precede, guide, head, 8. dog (köpek); *synonyms* (n) cur, andiron, blackguard, click, detent, cad, cock, heel, pawl, bounder, (v) beset, tag.

izlenim 1. impression; *synonyms* (n) belief, conception, feeling, idea, imprint, depression, image, mark, notion, dent, appearance, effect, feel, impress, influence, 2. feeling (duygu); *synonyms* (n) affection, passion, emotion, atmosphere, hunch, impression, intuition, mood, opinion, sense, sensitivity, sentiment, enthusiasm, excitement, (adj) emotional; *antonyms* (n) numbness, indifference.

izleyen consequent; *synonyms* (adj) ensuing, following, resultant, resulting, sequent, attendant, consequential, next, succeeding, successive, (v) subsequent.

izleyiciler audience (dinleyiciler); *synonyms* (n) hearing, interview, attendance, house, meeting, turnout, audition, congregation, crowd, following, public, spectators, (v) auditory.

izolasyon 1. insulation; *synonyms* (n) insularity, insulating, detachment, insulant, lining, isolation, insularism, blubber, breakup, casing, coat, cover, covering, disengagement, exclusiveness, 2. isolation; *synonyms* (n) alienation, estrangement, insulation, privacy, dissociation, loneliness, seclusion, secrecy, solitude, desolation, segregation, separation, disaffection; *antonyms* (n) closeness, companionship.

1

ılık warm (isitmak, sıcak); *synonyms* (adj) hot, affectionate, tender, ardent, cordial, fervent, lively, fond, loving, earnest, caring, enthusiastic, genial,

glowing, hearty; *antonyms* (adj) aloof, cold, unfriendly, reserved, hostile, (v) cool, chill.

ılıman mild; *synonyms* (adj) kindly, gracious, benign, easy, lenient, docile, humble, balmy, calm, clement, delicate, kind, meek, sweet, (n) gentle; *antonyms* (adj) intense, extreme, pungent, severe, sharp, spicy, barbed, fierce, great, hot, incisive, passionate, powerful, scathing, wintry.

ılımlı 1. moderate; *synonyms* (adj) temperate, abstemious, middling, mild, easy, (v) calm, mitigate, allay, curb, diminish, lessen, ease, cool, abate, (adv) check; *antonyms* (adj) extreme, immoderate, radical, (v) increase, intensify, 2. mild; *synonyms* (adj) kindly, gracious, benign, lenient, docile, humble, balmy, clement, delicate, kind, meek, sweet, affable, fine, (n) gentle; *antonyms* (adj) intense, pungent, severe, sharp, spicy, barbed, fierce, great, hot, incisive, passionate, powerful, scathing, wintry.

ırak far (uzak); *synonyms* (adv) wide, off, widely, well, astray, (adj) distant, aloof, faraway, remote, much, outlying, (v) considerably, abundantly; *antonyms* (adv) close, briefly, (adj) near.

ırık 1. race; *synonyms* (n) kind, dash, family, career, competition, people, kin, nation, (v) course, run, rush, fly, hasten, hurry, (adj) lineage, 2. strain; *synonyms* (n) stress, breed, effort, stretch, exertion, race, (v) filter, screen, sift, tax, endeavor, exert, extend, percolate, pull; *antonym* (v) relax.

ırkçılık racism; *synonyms* (n) racialism, prejudice, bigotry, chauvinism, fascism, apartheid, illiberality, one-sidedness, partiality, sectarianism, unfairness.

ırımkar river (nehir); *synonyms* (n) creek, flow, current, waterway, watercourse, (v) brook, stream, burn, bayou, beck, (adj) water.

ırı heat; *synonyms* (n) glow, fervor, summer, warmth, ardor, caloric, estrus, fire, (v) bake, burn, anger, chafe, (adj) fever, excitement, passion; *antonyms* (n) cold, chill, (v) cool.

ırıık light (açık, hafif); *synonyms* (adj) fair, clear, facile, easy, faint, flimsy, (n) flame, brightness, daylight, (v) fire, kindle, inflame, glow, ignite, dismount; *antonyms* (adj) fatterning, nauseating, (n) dark, darkness, gloom, shade, night, (v) extinguish, darken, (alt sp) heavy.

ırıklandırma lighting; *synonyms* (n) illumination, light, firing, ignition, kindling, inflammation, brightness, discharge, dismissal, dismission, fire, igniter, ignitor, installation, liberation.

ırıllı thermal; *synonyms* (adj) caloric, thermic, warm, convection.

ırıltı flash; *synonyms* (n) sparkle, blaze, shimmer, glitter, instant, coruscation, (v) flicker, twinkle, blink, flame, gleam, glimmer, coruscate, dazzle, lighten.

ışılık shining; *synonyms* (adj) bright, brilliant, lustrous, glossy, luminous, radiant, resplendent, glorious, clear, effulgent, glistening, glittering, glowing, sheeny, (n) lucid; *antonym* (adj) dull.

ışma radiation (radyasyon); *synonyms* (n) emanation, emission, irradiation, actinotherapy, beam, dissipation, flash, light, divergence, radiotherapy, spread, (v) radioactivity, plutonium, radium, (adj) radiance.

ışın 1. beam (kiriş); *synonyms* (n) blaze, glow, ray, timber, flash, joist, light, (v) glare, air, broadcast, gleam, grin, radiate, smile, (adj) shine, 2. ray; *synonyms* (n) beam, glimmer, brightness, irradiation, shaft, skate, streak, flicker, (v) irradiate.

ışınım radiation (radyasyon); *synonyms* (n) emanation, emission, irradiation, actinotherapy, beam, dissipation, flash, light, divergence, radiotherapy, spread, (v) radioactivity, plutonium, radium, (adj) radiance.

ışınmak 1. heat (isi); *synonyms* (n) glow, fervor, summer, warmth, ardor, caloric, estrus, fire, (v) bake, burn, anger, chafe, (adj) fever, excitement, passion; *antonyms* (n) cold, chill, (v) cool, 2. warm (ılık, ışıtmak, sıcak); *synonyms* (adj) hot, affectionate, tender, ardent, cordial, fervent, lively, fond, loving, earnest, caring, enthusiastic, genial, glowing, hearty; *antonyms* (adj) aloof, unfriendly, reserved, hostile.

ışırık bite (isirmak); *synonyms* (n) taste, bit, cheat, morsel, (v) sting, nip, chew, cut, pinch, burn, eat, erode, gnaw, hurt, munch.

ışırma bite (isirmak); *synonyms* (n) taste, bit, cheat, morsel, (v) sting, nip, chew, cut, pinch, burn, eat, erode, gnaw, hurt, munch.

ışırma bite; *synonyms* (n) taste, bit, cheat, morsel, (v) sting, nip, chew, cut, pinch, burn, eat, erode, gnaw, hurt, munch.

ışırıcı heater; *synonyms* (n) brasier, warmer, bullet, fastball, calefactor, cannabis, dope, fume, gage, ganja, grass, hummer, salamander, smoke, tuyere.

ışıtma heating; *synonyms* (n) heat, warming, warm, thawing, burning, enchaufing, estrus, fusion, hotness, oestrus, passion, (adj) calefactive, calefactory, calorific, calefacient.

ışıtmak 1. warm (ılık, sıcak); *synonyms* (adj) hot, affectionate, tender, ardent, cordial, fervent, lively, fond, loving, earnest, caring, enthusiastic, genial, glowing, hearty; *antonyms* (adj) aloof, cold, unfriendly, reserved, hostile, (v) cool, chill, 2. heat (isi); *synonyms* (n) glow, fervor, summer, warmth, ardor, caloric, estrus, fire, (v) bake, burn, anger, chafe, (adj) fever, excitement, passion.

ışkırtma 1. reject (geri çevirmek); *synonyms* (v) refuse, decline, deny, disapprove, discard, dismiss, eliminate, exclude, rebuff, abandon, disallow, disown, ignore, renounce, (n) cull; *antonyms* (v) accept, approve, choose, select, acknowledge,

grant, 2. scrap; *synonyms* (n) fight, morsel, brawl, remnant, bit, chip, clash, end, junk, piece, remainder, conflict, (v) quarrel, row, (adj) fragment; *antonym* (v) keep.

ışlah 1. amendment; *synonyms* (n) alteration, betterment, correction, redress, improvement, revision, transformation, adjustment, change, conversion, mend, modification, rectification, reform, variation, 2. reform; *synonyms* (n) amendment, (v) amend, better, correct, rectify, modify, transform, ameliorate, emend, improve, reclaim, regenerate, remodel, renovate, rehabilitate.

ışlak wet (ıslatmak); *synonyms* (adj) damp, humid, drenched, moist, soaked, sodden, dank, rainy, saturated, soggy, (v) moisten, water, dampen, wash, (n) moisture; *antonyms* (adj) dehydrated, parched, (v) dry.

ışlaklık wet (ıslak, ıslatmak); *synonyms* (adj) damp, humid, drenched, moist, soaked, sodden, dank, rainy, saturated, soggy, (v) moisten, water, dampen, wash, (n) moisture; *antonyms* (adj) dehydrated, parched, (v) dry.

ıslatmak 1. wet (ıslak); *synonyms* (adj) damp, humid, drenched, moist, soaked, sodden, dank, rainy, saturated, soggy, (v) moisten, water, dampen, wash, (n) moisture; *antonyms* (adj) dehydrated, parched, (v) dry, 2. steep; *synonyms* (adj) high, abrupt, excessive, exorbitant, outrageous, sheer, (v) douse, immerse, soak, dip, drench, imbue, infuse, saturate, impregnate; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, gradual.

ışık whistle (dündük, ışık çalmak); *synonyms* (n) whistling, pennywhistle, (v) pipe, sing, twitter, hiss, cry, warble, cheep, tweet, chirp, wheeze.

ısmarlama order (düzen, düzenlemek, emretmek, sira); *synonyms* (n) command, decree, dictate, array, rank, sort, charge, class, condition, disposition, edict, (v) direct, commission, arrange, call; *antonyms* (n) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (v) disorder, request.

ısmarlamak 1. order (düzen, düzenlemek, emretmek, sira); *synonyms* (n) command, decree, dictate, array, rank, sort, charge, class, condition, disposition, edict, (v) direct, commission, arrange, call; *antonyms* (n) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (v) disorder, request, 2. treat; *synonyms* (v) handle, deal, manage, process, heal, nurse, regale, operate, doctor, (n) feast, administer, delicacy, luxury, tidbit, banquet.

ısrar 1. insistence; *synonyms* (n) demand, stubbornness, insistence, insisting, instance, persistence, press, pressure, steadfastness, urgency, determination, imperativeness; *antonym* (n) vacillation, 2. urgency; *synonyms* (n) haste, necessity, hurry, insistence, stress, exigency, compulsion, importance, speed, emergency, need, rush, importunity, essentiality, gravity.

ıssız lonely; *synonyms* (adj) deserted, desolate, lone, dreary, forsaken, solitary, desert, forlorn, friendless, lonesome, remote, secluded, bleak, (n) alone, isolated; *antonym* (adj) sociable.

ıstampa 1. stamp (damga, posta pulu, pul); *synonyms* (n) mark, seal, brand, impression, cachet, emblem, (v) imprint, print, cast, impress, trample, punch, characterize, shape, note, 2. pad; *synonyms* (n) cushion, apartment, digs, wadding, (v) line, inflate, expand, bolster, stuff, wad, agrandize, amplify, embroider, magnify, enlarge.

ıstrapı 1. misery; *synonyms* (n) adversity, distress, affliction, agony, anguish, woe, hardship, evil, ill, infelicity, poverty, suffering, calamity, depression, (adj) grief; *antonyms* (n) cheerfulness, ecstasy, happiness, joy, fun, hopefulness, 2. distress (aci); *synonyms* (n) pain, trouble, anxiety, difficulty, hurt, torture, alarm, (v) afflict, torment, concern, bother, upset, worry, discomfort, annoy; *antonyms* (v) comfort, please.

ızgara grid; *synonyms* (n) gridiron, grating, lattice, mesh, netting, network, web, chart, diagram, template, framework, table.

I

ıncil bible; *synonyms* (n) scripture, book, authority, guide, manual, regulation, word, countersign, creed, discussion, doctrine, guidebook, intelligence, logos, news.

J

jambon ham; *synonyms* (n) gammon, village, actor, dorp, hamfatter, kraal, amateur, beef, chicken, hamlet, hand, jambon, (adj) affected, conceited, (v) act.

jant rim; *synonyms* (n) border, edge, margin, brim, brink, boundary, verge, lip, confine, bound, flange, limit, (v) skirt, hem, line.

jeoloji geology; *synonyms* (n) formation, mineralogy, geoscopy, constitution, establishment, organisation, organization, shaping.

jest 1. gesture; *synonyms* (n) signal, gesticulation, indication, movement, (v) sign, beckon, gesticulate, motion, wave, 2. sign (alamet, im, işaret); *synonyms* (n) mark, portent, brand, emblem, imprint, manifestation, omen, poster, presage, forerunner, attribute, augury, (v) gesture, indicate, autograph.

jockey jockey; *synonyms* (n) equestrian, horseman, rider, cavalier, conjuror, (v) cheat, beguile, defraud, chicane, chouse, manage, maneuver, manipulate, screw, beat.

jöle jelly (pelte); *synonyms* (n) gel, conserve, jam, gelatin, preserves, (v) jellify, jell.

jüri jury; *synonyms* (n) board, panel, adjudicators, group, team, council, venire.

K

kaba 1. rough; *synonyms* (adj) coarse, hard, harsh, raw, crude, cruel, grating, gross, hoarse, jagged, approximate, gruff, inclement, (n) boisterous, draft; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, smooth, polished, precise, refined, silky, soft, sophisticated, even, exact, glossy, pleasant, 2. gross (brüt); *synonyms* (adj) crass, big, boorish, common, fat, blunt, disgusting, broad, brutal, bulky, earthy, entire, flagrant, (v) foul, (n) aggregate; *antonyms* (adj) attractive, (v) net, 3. coarse; *synonyms* (adj) barbarous, rough, vulgar, bawdy, rude, uncivilized, brutish, awkward, base, dirty, indecent, indelicate, loud, (adv) beastly, (v) nasty, 4. crude; *synonyms* (adj) clumsy, immature, primitive, uncouth, barbarian, abrupt, churlish, impolite, natural, unprocessed, unrefined, gaudy, tasteless, basic, green, 5. brutal; *synonyms* (adj) barbaric, bestial, savage, truculent, unkind, vicious, boarish, rugged, tough, ferocious, fierce, inhuman, oppressive, pitiless, rigorous; *antonyms* (adj) kind, merciful, liberal, 6. heavy (ağır); *synonyms* (adj) dull, deep, dark, dense, full, grave, arduous, burdensome, grievous, thick, compact, ample, cumbersome, grueling, overweight; *antonyms* (adj) light, easy, slim, thin, slight, puny, skinny, 7. common (adi, ortak); *synonyms* (adj) ordinary, cheap, mutual, usual, accustomed, ignoble, mean, mediocre, plebeian, public, trivial, banal, prosaic, poor, (n) habitual; *antonyms* (adj) individual, uncommon, rare, unusual, characteristic, one-off, specific, unique, aristocratic, exclusive, extraordinary, infrequent, 8. harsh (sert); *synonyms* (adj) sharp, austere, bitter, discordant, grim, acrid, acute, biting, extreme, severe, stern, acerbic, acid, astringent, (n) dissonant; *antonyms* (adj) harmonious, lenient, melodious, sweet, 9. roughly (kabaca); *synonyms* (adv) coarsely, almost, around, harshly, some, generally, hardly, violently, fiercely, (prep) about, approximately, circa, (adj) nearly; *antonyms* (adv) gently, softly, smoothly,

10. rude; *synonyms* (adj) impudent, bold, discourteous, abusive, curt, disrespectful, impertinent, insolent, plain, forward, audacious, brazen, brusque, disagreeable, (n) robust; *antonyms* (adj) polite, respectful, chivalrous, courteous, civil, decent, proper, well-mannered.

kabaca roughly; *synonyms* (adv) coarsely, almost, around, rough, harshly, some, generally, hardly, violently, fiercely, (prep) about, approximately, circa, (adj) nearly; *antonyms* (adv) gently, softly, smoothly.

kabadayı 1. rough (kaba); *synonyms* (adj) coarse, hard, harsh, raw, crude, cruel, grating, gross, hoarse, jagged, approximate, gruff, inclement, (n) boisterous, draft; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, smooth, polished, precise, refined, silky, soft, sophisticated, even, exact, glossy, pleasant, 2. tough; *synonyms* (adj) difficult, tenacious, strong, arduous, firm, hardy, laborious, rugged, severe, stout, sturdy, rough, bad, (n) bully, rowdy; *antonyms* (adj) tender, easy, weak, flimsy, feeble, lightweight, simple.

kabahatı 1. sin (günah işlemek); *synonyms* (n) evil, fault, iniquity, crime, blunder, error, guilt, misdeed, offense, wickedness, mistake, (v) offend, blame, err, trespass; *antonyms* (n) virtue, piety, 2. blame (suçlamak); *synonyms* (v) accuse, arraign, censure, reprimand, charge, reproach, chide, rebuke, attribute, (n) attack, rap, onus, accusation, allegation, condemnation; *antonyms* (v) pardon, absolve, praise, 3. fault (ariza, bozukluk, hata, kusur); *synonyms* (n) defect, blemish, failing, blot, delinquency, flaw, break, demerit, weakness, default, failure, fracture, imperfection, (v) deficiency, culpability; *antonyms* (n) merit, strength.

kabahatlı guilty (suçlu); *synonyms* (adj) ashamed, culpable, criminal, faulty, hangdog, wicked, chargeable, condemned, delinquent, reprehensible, sinful, contrite, responsible, shamefaced, sheepish; *antonyms* (adj) innocent, blameless.

kabalık gall; *synonyms* (n) anger, bitterness, cheek, audacity, acerbity, acrimony, cheekiness, crust, freshness, grate, (v) annoy, chafe, fret, irk, irritate.

kabarık raised; *synonyms* (v) repousse, (adj) elevated, embossed, erect, convex, brocaded, high, alert, bold, confident, elate, elated, elative, exultant, (prep) above.

kabarma 1. flow (akış, akmak); *synonyms* (n) flood, current, discharge, abound, (v) stream, course, flux, jet, run, surge, float, emanate, fall, gush, pour, 2. surge; *synonyms* (n) wave, burst, ripple, spurt, increase, spate, upsurge, (v) billow, rise, rush, flow, heave, swell, soar, leap.

kabarmak surge; *synonyms* (n) wave, burst, ripple, spurt, (v) billow, flood, rise, rush, stream, flow, gush, heave, jet, swell, soar.

kabartma relief; *synonyms* (n) comfort, aid, consolation, ease, help, relaxation, release, respite, solace, abatement, alleviation, encouragement, redress, rest, (v) assistance.

kabartmak raise (toplasmak, yükseltmek); *synonyms* (v) boost, lift, erect, hoist, increase, build, elevate, enhance, foster, grow, promote, prefer, augment, cultivate, (n) advance; *antonym* (v) lower.

kabatası rough (kaba); *synonyms* (adj) coarse, hard, harsh, raw, crude, cruel, grating, gross, hoarse, jagged, approximate, gruff, inclement, (n)

boisterous, draft; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, smooth, polished, precise, refined, silky, soft, sophisticated, even, exact, glossy, pleasant.

kabile tribe; *synonyms* (n) family, clan, house, folk, kin, kindred, nation, people, race, stock, lineage, breed, line, folks, kind.

kabiliyet 1. capability (yetenek); *synonyms* (n) capacity, ability, aptitude, capableness, competence, faculty, gift, potency, potential, power, qualification, talent, aptness, efficiency, endowment; *antonyms* (n) inability, failure, incapability, 2. ability (yetenek); *synonyms* (n) hand, cleverness, dexterity, accomplishment, bent, capability, competency, expertise, flair, genius, knowledge, might, skill, intelligence, adroitness; *antonym* (n) injury, 3. faculty; *synonyms* (n) facility, staff, expertness, knack, profession, turn, vocation, calling, cloth, sense, (adj) ingenuity, parts, talents, 4. talent; *synonyms* (n) proficiency, prowess, forte, quality, (v) donation, present.

kabiliyetli intelligent (akilli); *synonyms* (adj) clever, alert, astute, bright, intellectual, quick-witted, rational, sensible, cunning, brilliant, canny, gifted, knowing, knowledgeable, quick; *antonyms* (adj) unintelligent, dim, dull-witted, thick, slow, stupid.

kabilietsiz 1. ineffective (etkisiz); *synonyms* (adj) empty, incompetent, futile, impotent, inadequate, ineffectual, inefficient, null, fruitless, incapable, powerless, unable, useless, worthless, feckless; *antonyms* (adj) effective, strong, successful, useful, 2. incapable; *synonyms* (adj) helpless, inept, insufficient, unqualified, unfit, weak; *antonyms* (adj) capable, able.

kabin cabin (kulübe); *synonyms* (n) booth, hut, chamber, cot, lodge, room, shed, stall, apartment.

kabine cabinet (bakanlar kurulu, dolap); *synonyms* (n) case, closet, locker, press, cupboard, chamber, console, sideboard, board, council.

kabir tomb; *synonyms* (n) grave, sepulchre, crypt, sepulcher, pit, sepulture, vault, monument, entomb, (v) bury, inter.

kablo 1. cable; *synonyms* (n) rope, line, cablegram, telegraph, cord, guy, ribbon, twine, (v) wire, telegraph, report, 2. cord (kordon); *synonyms* (n) band, string, bond, tie, tape, lace, thread, whipcord, yarn, leash, fiber, cable, corduroy, strand, (v) knot.

kabristan cemetery; *synonyms* (n) graveyard, churchyard, necropolis, charnel, catacomb, crypt, garden, headstone, mortuary, ossuary, polyandrium, sepulcher.

kabuk 1. shell; *synonyms* (n) peel, rind, bullet, case, casing, sheath, bark, carcass, crust, shot, (v) bomb, bombard, husk, pod, blast, 2. crust; *synonyms* (n) cheekiness, covering, gall, impertinence, shell, skin, coating, encrustation, impudence, incrustation, insolence, (v) coat, 3. skin (cilt, deri, post);

synonyms (n) hide, fur, hull, integument, pelt, cutis, fell, film, fleece, (v) pare, scrape, excoriate, flay, abrade, strip.

kabul 1. acceptance; **synonyms** (n) acception, acknowledgment, adoption, recognition, accession, acquiescence, approval, assumption, confirmation, credence, ratification, receipt, welcome, belief, admission; **antonyms** (n) rejection, refutation, dispatch, 2. admission; **synonyms** (n) acceptance, access, confession, admittance, declaration, reception, affirmation, allowance, concession, entrance, entree, entry, inclusion, introduction, pass; **antonym** (n) denial, 3. reception (alma, resepsiyon); **synonyms** (n) entertainment, greeting, party, receiving, getting, salutation, comprehension, reaction, banquet, response, catch, function, presentation, (adj) soiree, 4. recognition (tanıma); **synonyms** (n) appreciation, identification, perception, cognizance, acknowledgement, avowal, credit, realization, remembrance, salute, understanding, commemoration, gratitude, recollection, knowledge, 5. concession (imtiyaz, ödür); **synonyms** (n) compliance, compromise, discount, grant, agreement, charter, conceding, license, yielding, abatement, assent, consent, leave, liberty, (v) boon, 6. acknowledgement (alındı); **synonyms** (n) acclaim, preferment, realisation.

kabullenmek accept (almak, kabul etmek, onaylamak); **synonyms** (v) receive, acknowledge, admit, take, recognize, abide, accede, acquiesce, adopt, assume, believe, yield, agree, approve, assent; **antonyms** (v) refuse, reject, deny, snub, oppose, renounce, resist.

kabus nightmare; **synonyms** (n) dream, incubus, fantasy, terror, bugbear, fancy, trial, vision.

karbza 1. handle (kulp, sap); **synonyms** (v) administer, conduct, feel, wield, control, deal, direct, finger, manage, manipulate, touch, treat, (n) grip, clutch, grasp, 2. stock (hisse senedi); **synonyms** (n) breed, lineage, store, goods, ancestry, descent, family, hoard, origin, race, backlog, birth, (adj) regular, (v) handle, supply.

kaçamak shift; **synonyms** (n) interchange, turn, move, switch, conversion, (v) change, exchange, remove, quibble, alter, budge, convert, displace, transfer, fluctuate.

kaçamaklı elusive; **synonyms** (adj) evasive, subtle, insidious, fugitive, intangible, shifty, slippery, ambiguous, artful.

kaçık daft; **synonyms** (adj) crazy, wacky, bonkers, demented, foolish, nutty, balmy, inane, barmy, batty, dotty, haywire, idiotic, insane, insensate; **antonym** (adj) sensible.

kaçılabilir inevitable; **synonyms** (adj) certain, ineluctable, unavoidable, inescapable, destined, fatal, fated, irresistible, irrevocable, necessary,

obvious, avoidless, predictable, unchangeable; **antonyms** (adj) uncertain, evitable.

kaçılabilirlik urgency; **synonyms** (n) pressure, haste, necessity, hurry, press, insistence, stress, exigency, instance, compulsion, importance, speed, emergency, need, rush.

kaçınmak avoid; **synonyms** (v) shun, avert, parry, escape, evade, abstain, annul, circumvent, duck, elude, forbear, fudge, ignore, prevent, (adj) eschew; **antonyms** (v) confront, associate, face, tackle.

kaçırmak 1. lose (kaybetmek); **synonyms** (v) drop, forfeit, mislay, sacrifice, fail, clear, hurt, regress, retrogress, destroy, misplace, recede, suffer, waste, escape; **antonyms** (v) gain, find, acquire, earn, get, obtain, recover, secure, win, beat, defeat, keep, succeed, 2. miss (bayan); **synonyms** (v) lack, lose, jump, omit, overlook, long, neglect, skip, (n) maid, girl, want, fille, missy, (adj) fault, pretermit; **antonym** (v) perceive, 3. slip; **synonyms** (n) lapse, mistake, cutting, error, oversight, scion, trip, ticket, band, (v) fall, slide, glide, skid, sag, (adj) blunder, **antonym** (v) improve.

kaçış 1. escape (kaçmak); **synonyms** (v) elude, break, dodge, avoid, evade, run, bolt, circumvent, leave, duck, bilk, (n) leak, avoidance, evasion, outlet; **antonyms** (v) capture, return, 2. flight (uçus); **synonyms** (n) escape, herd, flying, avolation, exodus, elopement, departure, aviation, flock, retreat, crossing, journey, (adj) bevy, drove, cloud, 3. bolt; **synonyms** (n) arrow, dash, pin, catch, (v) bar, abscond, gobble, latch, lock, decamp, devour, fasten, gulp, Guzzle, (adv) bang; **antonyms** (v) nibble, unbolt, unlock.

kaçma escape (kaçmak); **synonyms** (v) elude, break, dodge, avoid, evade, run, bolt, circumvent, leave, duck, bilk, (n) leak, avoidance, evasion, outlet; **antonyms** (v) capture, return.

kaçmak 1. escape; **synonyms** (v) elude, break, dodge, avoid, evade, run, bolt, circumvent, leave, duck, bilk, (n) leak, avoidance, evasion, outlet; **antonyms** (v) capture, return, 2. slip; **synonyms** (n) lapse, fault, mistake, cutting, error, escape, oversight, scion, trip, (v) fall, slide, drop, glide, skid, (adj) blunder; **antonym** (v) improve, 3. fly (sinek, uçmak); **synonyms** (v) dash, drive, flee, elope, aviate, dart, flutter, hop, hover, hurry, jet, (n) flap, (adj) flit, burst, insect, 4. desert (Çöl); **synonyms** (n) wilderness, (v) abandon, defect, ditch, forsake, relinquish, abscond, fail, (adj) waste, barren, desolate, merit, wild, worth, bleak; **antonyms** (n) bog, (v) stay, 5. run (çalıştırmak, koşmak); **synonyms** (v) flow, rule, gush, race, career, conduct, direct, function, go, hasten, operate, (n) pass, campaign, course, (adj) stream.

kadar 1. so (böyle); **synonyms** (adv) accordingly, as, consequently, hence, thus, indeed, then, therefore,

insomuch, also, wherefore, (*n*) sol, (*pron*) that, (*adj*) likewise, **2.** by (*tarafindan*); *synonyms* (*prep*) beside, at, of, about, on, per, (*adv*) aside, away, past, through, apart, along, beyond, (*adv, prep*) alongside, (*adj*) over, **3.** as (*gibi*, *Olarak*); *synonyms* (*conj*) qua, because, since, considering, while, whilst, (*prep*) during, like, (*adv*) equally, from, (*n*) arsenic.

kadavra corpse; *synonyms* (*n*) cadaver, carcass, body, corpse, remains, stiff, clay.

kadeh glass (*bardak*, *cam*); *synonyms* (*n*) pane, bottle, drink, bowl, cup, goblet, chalice, glassful, spyglass, telescope, tumbler, window, (*v*) glaze, (*adj*) ice.

kademe step (*adım*, *basamak*); *synonyms* (*n*) degree, measure, stage, walk, gait, gradation, level, rank, act, footprint, footprint, move, stride, (*v*) pace, proceeding.

kader **1.** fate; *synonyms* (*n*) destiny, chance, luck, fatality, allotment, fortune, kismet, lot, portion, accident, end, (*v*) doom, destine, designate, destruction, **2.** destiny; *synonyms* (*n*) fate, destination, weird, circumstances, **3.** fortune; *synonyms* (*n*) estate, fluke, means, abundance, assets, riches, wealth, blessing, substance, affluence, prosperity, treasure, capital, hap, hazard.

kadife velvet; *synonyms* (*n*) velure, gain, profit, revenue, gratification, income, pleasure, prosperity, receipts, success, vellet, wealth, (*adj*) velvety, down, opulent.

kadın **1.** woman; *synonyms* (*n*) wife, girl, maid, womanhood, char, charwoman, soul, (*obj*) female, she; *antonyms* (*n*) man, gentleman, **2.** female; *synonyms* (*adj*) distaff, feminine, pistillate, (*n*) lady, woman; *antonyms* (*adj*) masculine, (*n*) male, **3.** broad; *synonyms* (*adj*) wide, ample, comprehensive, extensive, general, large, sweeping, vast, free, big, blanket, capacious, deep, full, inclusive; *antonyms* (*adj*) narrow, specific, thin, **4.** lady (*bayan*); *synonyms* (*n*) dame, gentlewoman, ma'am, matron, noble, (*v*) squaw, **5.** dame; *synonyms* (*n*) skirt, wench, bird, chick.

kafa **1.** head (*baş*); *synonyms* (*n*) chief, captain, front, point, boss, foam, froth, crown, chieftain, executive, chair, brain, (*v*) capital, direct, lead; *antonyms* (*n*) end, subordinate, (*v*) follow, **2.** nut; *synonyms* (*n*) lunatic, crackpot, crank, eccentric, egg, freak, fruitcake, kernel, head, fruit, kook, maniac, nutcase, screwball, seed, **3.** mind (*akıl*); *synonyms* (*n*) intellect, inclination, intelligence, psyche, regard, mentality, conscience, (*v*) care, look, attend, beware, keep, listen, notice, (*adj*) heed; *antonym* (*v*) forget.

kafatası skull; *synonyms* (*n*) pate, noddle, head, noggin, shell, intellectual, pupil, (*adj*) exceptional, smart.

kafes **1.** cage; *synonyms* (*n*) jail, pen, hutch, cell, corral, crate, frame, gaol, enclosure, (*v*) confine,

enclose, imprison, incarcerate; *antonym* (*v*) free, **2.** screen (*ekran*, *perde*); *synonyms* (*n*) shade, blind, riddle, disguise, partition, veil, guard, (*v*) cover, shield, conceal, hide, mask, protect, shelter, cloak.

kafile train (*tren*); *synonyms* (*n*) chain, string, (*v*) aim, coach, direct, educate, exercise, trail, tail, tame, discipline, drill, instruct, prepare, school.

kağıt paper; *synonyms* (*n*) document, article, newspaper, discourse, newsprint, certificate, essay, journal, magazine, periodical, report, composition, form, ticket, publisher.

kahkaha **1.** laughter; *synonyms* (*n*) amusement, fun, laugh, merriment, hilarity, mirth, derision, happiness; *antonym* (*n*) sadness, **2.** laugh (*gülmek*); *synonyms* (*n*) chuckle, chortle, jest, gag, jape, laughter, cackle, sneer, scream, (*v*) joke, giggle, smile, titter, snicker, beam; *antonym* (*v*) cry.

kahraman **1.** hero; *synonyms* (*n*) champion, character, leader, protector, worthy, protagonist, warrior, bomber, celebrity, combatant, conqueror, defender, fighter, **2.** brave (*cesur*); *synonyms* (*adj*) adventurous, bold, audacious, courageous, endure, fearless, hardy, intrepid, valiant, virile, confident, daring, dauntless, (*v*) defy, confront; *antonyms* (*adj*) cowardly, frightened, gutless, pathetic, (*n*) timid, **3.** character (*karakter*); *synonyms* (*n*) kind, nature, note, part, quality, role, type, brand, constitution, description, disposition, eccentric, spirit, tone, standing.

kahramanca heroic; *synonyms* (*adj*) bold, brave, courageous, fearless, chivalrous, dauntless, gallant, grand, intrepid, valiant, daring, epic, heroic, imposing, impressive; *antonym* (*adj*) cowardly.

kahramanlık exploit; *synonyms* (*v*) act, exercise, apply, employ, use, abuse, harness, (*n*) deed, achievement, feat, accomplishment, action, adventure, effort, performance.

kahvaltı breakfast; *synonyms* (*n*) banquet, dejeuner, feast, meal, mealtime, brunch, dinner, supper, (*v*) lunch, sup, dine, eat.

kahve coffee; *synonyms* (*n*) brown, chocolate, cocoa, beige, tan, umber, (*adj*) auburn, brunette, russet.

kahverengi brown; *synonyms* (*adj*) chocolate, swarthy, tanned, (*n*) brunette, brownness, tan, (*v*) sear, cook, fry; *antonym* (*adj*) pale.

kaide **1.** base (*alçak*, *baz*, *taban*, *temel*, *üş*); *synonyms* (*n*) foundation, basis, (*adj*) bottom, abject, mean, dishonorable, ignoble, low, vile, bad, contemptible, despicable, foul, (*v*) ground, found; *antonyms* (*n*) summit, top, (*adj*) noble, **2.** basis; *synonyms* (*n*) base, gist, bed, beginning, footing, fundamental, root, cause, cornerstone, derivation, justification, nucleus, reason, motive, essence, **3.** principle (*ilke*); *synonyms* (*n*) origin, method,

rule, doctrine, dogma, element, law, precept, tenet, integrity, canon, formula, maxim, nature, postulate, **kakma** push (itmek); *synonyms* (n) press, thrust, jolt, poke, (v) drive, impel, crowd, force, jab, jostle, nudge, prod, jam, rush, boost; *antonyms* (v) pull, drag, haul.

kalabalık 1. crowded; *synonyms* (adj) close, compact, congested, busy, dense, full, packed, populous, jammed, cramped, teeming, thick, tight, (n) thronged; *antonyms* (adj) empty, sparse, 2. crowd; *synonyms* (n) huddle, swarm, collection, crew, press, circle, cluster, army, assembly, concourse, congregation, (v) bunch, flock, squeeze, compress; *antonym* (v) disperse, 3. flock (sürü); *synonyms* (n) crowd, band, bevy, covey, gang, herd, horde, pack, troop, cloud, batch, (v) assemble, mass, clump, collect, 4. mob; *synonyms* (n) rabble, company, clamor, body, group, masses, multitude, party, ring, rout, association, drove, people, (v) throng, crush, 5. host; *synonyms* (n) mob, legion, emcee, heap, array, battalion, innkeeper, landlord, server, beads, 6. dense (yoğun); *synonyms* (adj) crowded, deep, crass, dim, dull, heavy, impenetrable, solid, stupid, concentrated, dumb, firm, gross, lush, obtuse; *antonyms* (adj) bright, insightful, loose, clever, intelligent, readable, simple, 7. press (basın, basmak); *synonyms* (n) jam, closet, newspaper, (v) force, coerce, exhort, mash, push, urge, clasp, hug, pinch, pressure, squash, (adj) constrain.

kalan 1. remainder (artık, bakiye); *synonyms* (n) excess, leftover, remain, remnant, end, overplus, residue, balance, oddment, rest, leftovers, relic, remains, remnants, residual, 2. balance (denge, dengelemek); *synonyms* (n) poise, symmetry, remainder, account, complement, counterpoise, credit, equality, (v) counterbalance, adjust, offset, compensate, contrast, settle, audit; *antonyms* (n) imbalance, (v) unbalance, 3. rest (dinlenme); *synonyms* (n) repose, pause, recess, relaxation, leisure, break, quiet, respite, halt, (v) nap, sleep, ease, lie, perch, abide; *antonym* (v) work.

kalay tin; *synonyms* (n) can, canister, container, rhino, dust, blunt, cannister, mopus, mould, (v) pot, preserve, cure, bottle, embalm, kyanize.

kalbur screen (ekran, perde); *synonyms* (n) shade, blind, riddle, disguise, partition, veil, guard, (v) cover, shield, conceal, hide, mask, protect, shelter, cloak.

kalburüstü select (seçme, seçmek); *synonyms* (v) pick, extract, adopt, choose, elect, excellent, prefer, excerpt, assign, opt, appoint, (adj) choice, exclusive, chosen, best; *antonym* (v) reject.

kalça hip; *synonyms* (n) haunch, coxa, loin, pelvis, (adj) hep, stylish, chic, in, popular.

kaldırım pavement; *synonyms* (n) footpath, paving, walk, path, pathway, sidewalk, ground, trottoir.

kaldırma 1. lift (asansör, kaldırımk); *synonyms* (n) elevator, boost, heave, (v) hoist, raise, rise, elevate, erect, filch, hike, advance, airlift, pilfer, pinch, rear, 2. lifting; *synonyms* (n) raising, hoisting, rising, copying, jacking, plagiarism, restyling, bootlegging, (adj) elating, enlivening, exciting, invigorating, thrilling, bracing, breathtaking.

kaldırmak 1. lift (asansör); *synonyms* (n) elevator, boost, heave, (v) hoist, raise, rise, elevate, erect, filch, hike, advance, airlift, pilfer, pinch, rear, 2. remove; *synonyms* (v) oust, take, pull, eject, expel, deduct, discharge, strip, delete, erase, evacuate, extract, abolish, get, (adj) clear; *antonyms* (v) insert, install, place, 3. raise (toplasmak, yükseltmek); *synonyms* (v) lift, increase, build, enhance, foster, grow, promote, prefer, augment, cultivate, exalt, excite, heighten, levy, nurture; *antonym* (v) lower, 4. cancel (feshetmek, iptal etmek, silmek); *synonyms* (v) annul, abrogate, expunge, invalidate, remit, revoke, abate, avoid, efface, eliminate, obliterate, repeal, annihilate, counteract, (adj) nullify; *antonym* (v) validate, 5. support (dayanak, destek, desteklemek); *synonyms* (n) help, stand, aid, keep, comfort, maintenance, patronage, (v) assist, prop, back, brace, encourage, maintain, bear, carry; *antonyms* (n) hindrance, (v) oppose, neglect, undermine, abandon, reject, weaken, 6. receive (almak, kabul etmek); *synonyms* (v) accept, admit, assume, adopt, have, obtain, welcome, make, acknowledge, embrace, gather, greet, hear, earn, own.

kale 1. castle; *synonyms* (n) rook, citadel, fortification, fortress, castling, fort, keep, mansion, palace, stronghold, tower, house, chateau, court, (v) donjon, 2. goal (hedef); *synonyms* (n) aim, butt, design, destination, end, purpose, basket, ambition, intent, intention, object, objective, target, aspiration, limit, 3. fort; *synonyms* (n) castle, bastion, defense, bulwark, garrison, refuge, (v) fortify, sconce, 4. keep (tutmak); *synonyms* (v) hold, preserve, retain, defend, continue, guard, have, maintain, celebrate, confine, conserve, observe, reserve, save, commemorate; *antonyms* (v) dump, lose, 5. tower (burç, kule); *synonyms* (n) column, pinnacle, monument, (v) soar, ascend, rise, arise, loom, building, edifice, erection, fabric, hulk, mount, (adj) pillar.

kaleci goalkeeper; *synonyms* (n) goalie, goaltender, netkeeper, netminder.

kalem 1. item (madde, parça); *synonyms* (n) piece, detail, article, entry, object, point, subject, thing, affair, event, clause, component, entity, fact, (adv) also, 2. pen; *synonyms* (n) corral, cage, ballpoint, enclosure, fold, jail, coop, playpen, (v) enclose, confine, compose, impound, indite, write, inclose,

- 3.** pencil; *synonyms* (n) pen, beam, clump, cluster, gleam, group, light, (v) brush, draw, design, paint.
- kalibre** gauge (ölçü); *synonyms* (n) criterion, caliber, gage, calibre, (v) estimate, measure, calculate, assess, compute, fathom, make, reckon, forecast, scale, appraise.
- kalıcı** permanent; *synonyms* (adj) durable, lasting, fixed, eternal, everlasting, fast, perennial, enduring, immutable, indelible, abiding, continual, continuing, (v) constant, continuous; *antonyms* (adj) fleeting, temporary, brief, impermanent, provisional, transitory, fragile, superficial.
- kalifiye** qualified; *synonyms* (adj) competent, capable, eligible, efficient, conditional, fit, proficient, able, clever, expert, adequate, certified, limited, restricted, fitted; *antonyms* (adj) unqualified, total, unofficial, definite.
- kalın** **1.** thick; *synonyms* (adj) dense, compact, stupid, crowded, dull, heavy, opaque, slow, stocky, close, deep, dim, familiar, fat, gross; *antonyms* (adj) thin, intelligent, bright, sparse, clever, diluted, fine, slight, transparent. **2.** coarse (kaba); *synonyms* (adj) barbarous, boorish, brutal, crude, rough, vulgar, bawdy, blunt, broad, common, earthy, harsh, rude, uncivilized, brutish; *antonyms* (adj) refined, smooth, sophisticated, **3.** bold; *synonyms* (adj) adventurous, audacious, manly, resolute, arrogant, barefaced, courageous, daring, fearless, heroic, intrepid, spirited, stalwart, bluff, brave; *antonyms* (adj) cowardly, timid, modest.
- kalınlık** thickness; *synonyms* (n) density, consistency, width, layer, heaviness, body, breadth, bulk, compactness, crassitude, diameter, substance.
- kalıntı** **1.** balance (denge, dengelemek); *synonyms* (n) poise, symmetry, excess, remainder, account, complement, counterpoise, credit, (v) counterbalance, adjust, offset, compensate, contrast, settle, audit; *antonyms* (n) imbalance, (v) unbalance. **2.** trace (iz, izlemek); *synonyms* (n) line, shadow, spot, clue, dash, hint, indication, mark, shade, sign, suggestion, touch, (v) track, hunt, pursue.
- kalıp** **1.** cast (atmak); *synonyms* (v) hurl, throw, form, shed, stamp, fling, shape, chuck, dump, figure, heave, mould, (n) appearance, casting, mold, **2.** pattern (desen); *synonyms* (n) model, design, fashion, example, norm, order, paragon, cast, arrangement, configuration, copy, exemplar, formula, guide, make, **3.** cake (kek); *synonyms* (n) bar, block, pastry, lump, pie, (v) harden, set, (adj) clot, fix, **4.** model (manken, model, örnek); *synonyms* (n) image, dummy, prototype, frame, lesson, archetype, epitome, manikin, mannequin, original, paradigm, template, (adj) ideal, (v) pattern, imitate; *antonym* (adj) atypical, **5.** bar (bar, çubuk); *synonyms* (n) barricade, band, stop, line, pub, snag, (v) ban, bolt, exclude, obstruct, arrest, balk, dam, foreclose, confine; *antonyms* (v) permit, allow, **6.** mould; *synonyms* (n) mildew, molding, moulding, modeling, fit, punch, (v) forge, knead, carve, work, influence, **7.** matrix (matris); *synonyms* (n) die, alembic, cauldron, crucible, groundmass, uterus, matter, monotype, plasm, impression, mat, diagram, (v) gangue, course, gang, **8.** form (bicim, form); *synonyms* (n) arrange, ceremony, class, conformation, (v) build, constitute, establish, construct, create, do, compose, comprise, contrive, devise, generate, **9.** stamp (damga, posta pulu, pul); *synonyms* (n) mark, seal, brand, cachet, emblem, earmark, hallmark, (v) imprint, print, impress, trample, characterize, note, emboss, mint, **10.** shape (bicim, şekil); *synonyms* (n) condition, outline, fitness, body, contour, guise, mode, profile, situation, (v) determine, adjust, regulate, adapt, configure, cut.
- kalıt** inheritance; *synonyms* (n) heritage, heredity, heirloom, legacy, dowry, estate, appanage, acquisition, dower, genetics, (v) descent.
- kalite** **1.** quality (nitelik); *synonyms* (n) nature, character, characteristic, class, condition, feature, grade, distinction, faculty, description, mark, attribute, caliber, part, peculiarity; *antonym* (adj) shoddy, **2.** water (su, sulamak); *synonyms* (n) urine, moisture, juice, liquor, crystal, glass, lymph, pee, piddle, (v) irrigate, moisten, wet, soak, dampen, dilute.
- kaliteli** choice (seçim); *synonyms* (n) vote, alternative, favorite, option, preference, selection, election, pick, pleasure, volition, assortment, (adj) best, excellent, select, (v) chosen; *antonym* (adj) inferior.
- kalitesiz** cheap (ucuz); *synonyms* (adj) inexpensive, low, stingy, tacky, base, brassy, bum, cheesy, economical, flashy, mean, niggardly, reasonable, shabby, sleazy; *antonyms* (adj) expensive, costly, generous, tasteful, first-rate, luxurious.
- kalıtım** inheritance (kalıt); *synonyms* (n) heritage, heredity, heirloom, legacy, dowry, estate, appanage, acquisition, dower, genetics, (v) descent.
- kalkan** shield (korumak, siper); *synonyms* (n) screen, shelter, buffer, armor, protection, shade, (v) cover, guard, safeguard, preserve, secure, defend, hide, protect, buckler; *antonym* (v) expose.
- kalker** limestone; *synonyms* (n) chalk, mineral, sandstone, stone, granite, marble.
- kalkınma** development; *synonyms* (n) evolution, course, growth, improvement, increase, progress, spread, advance, augmentation, change, developing, effect, elaboration, expansion, movement; *antonyms* (n) deterioration, decline, neglect, decrease.
- kalkış** departure; *synonyms* (n) death, exit, leave, depart, deviation, divergence, parting, aberration,

digression, going, leaving, passing, takeoff, (v) decease, demise; *antonyms* (n) arrival, appearance. **kalkışma** attempt (yeltenmek); *synonyms* (v) try, endeavor, assay, effort, essay, offer, trial, attack, assault, adventure, bid, (v) struggle, aim, chance, undertake.

kalkışmak 1. dare; *synonyms* (v) defy, brave, hazard, confront, resist, risk, disobey, (n) challenge, venture, adventure, daring, defiance, 2. attempt (yeltenmek); *synonyms* (n) try, endeavor, assay, effort, essay, offer, trial, attack, assault, bid, exertion, (v) struggle, aim, chance, undertake.

kalkmak 1. arise; *synonyms* (v) rise, appear, ascend, emerge, issue, mount, originate, proceed, result, awake, commence, develop, emanate, ensue, follow, 2. rise (yükselmek); *synonyms* (n) elevation, lift, ascent, progress, raise, swell, raising, advancement, advance, (v) climb, increase, heave, arise, jump, grow; *antonyms* (n) reduction, (v) fall, decrease, drop, sink, descend, plummet, retire, 3. leave (birakmak); *synonyms* (v) depart, forsake, go, abandon, desert, quit, escape, flee, lead, (n) furlough, holiday, permission, permit, break, (adj) empty; *antonyms* (v) arrive, enter, stay, remain, approach, change, come.

kalles rat (sığan); *synonyms* (n) grass, informer, apostate, betrayer, scab, renegade, (v) blackleg, denounce, betray, peach, sing, apostatize, squeal, defect, inform.

kalma stay (kalmak); *synonyms* (v) remain, reside, rest, prop, stop, abide, continue, endure, pause, arrest, bide, dwell, support, (n) delay, halt; *antonyms* (v) leave, change, abscond, depart.

kalmak 1. stay (kalma); *synonyms* (v) remain, reside, rest, prop, stop, abide, continue, endure, pause, arrest, bide, dwell, support, (n) delay, halt; *antonyms* (v) leave, change, abscond, depart, 2. continue (sürdürmek); *synonyms* (v) keep, persevere, sustain, be, extend, last, maintain, persist, preserve, proceed, resume, stand, stay, (n) hold, (adj) prolong; *antonyms* (v) end, cease, discontinue, 3. remain; *synonyms* (v) linger, live, exist, stick, attend, lie, detain, hang, inhabit, retain, subsist, survive, tarry, prevail, wait, 4. stand (ayakta durmak, durmak); *synonyms* (v) stall, undergo, suffer, tolerate, erect, accept, bear, brook, digest, (n) attitude, booth, rack, base, pedestal, position; *antonym* (v) sit, 5. stop (durak, durdurmak, durma, durmak); *synonyms* (v) block, close, interrupt, obstruct, plug, catch, disrupt, finish, hinder, impede, intercept, (n) check, bar, curb, (adj) quit; *antonyms* (v) start, begin, encourage, permit.

kalp heart (yürek); *synonyms* (n) core, center, spirit, affection, basis, bosom, breast, courage, crux,

essence, hub, kernel, marrow, middle, (adj) gist; *antonym* (n) edge.

kalın bold; *synonyms* (adj) adventurous, audacious, manly, resolute, arrogant, barefaced, courageous, daring, fearless, heroic, intrepid, spirited, stalwart, bluff, brave; *antonyms* (adj) cowardly, timid, modest.

kamara cabin (kulübe); *synonyms* (n) booth, hut, chamber, cot, lodge, room, shed, stall, apartment.

kamarot steward; *synonyms* (n) custodian, keeper, waiter, warden, attendant, curator, agent, supervisor, questor, receiver.

kambiyo exchange (santral); *synonyms* (n) commutation, swap, switch, commerce, conversion, substitute, (v) change, barter, interchange, commute, counterchange, alternate, alter, cash, convert.

kamçı whip; *synonyms* (n) coachman, (v) scourge, lash, flog, strap, beat, flagellate, goad, punish, stir, thrash, trounce, wallop, chastise, cane.

kamışlamak 1. whip; *synonyms* (n) coachman, (v) scourge, lash, flog, strap, beat, flagellate, goad, punish, stir, thrash, trounce, wallop, chastise, cane, 2. stimulate (teşvik etmek); *synonyms* (v) excite, incite, arouse, encourage, enliven, inspire, prompt, provoke, animate, awaken, drive, energize, exhilarate, hasten, (adj) quicken; *antonym* (v) defuse.

kamer moon (ay); *synonyms* (n) lunation, moonlight, moonshine, satellite, epoch, bootleg, (v) daydream, dream, fantasize, bemuse, gaze, glare, meditate, (adj) quicksilver, weathercock.

kamış 1. reed; *synonyms* (n) triangle, xylophone, arrow, pipe, dart, stalk, fistula, javelin, jereed, jerid, lance, pen, pike, spear, (adj) thread, 2. penis; *synonyms* (n) member, phallus, appendage, extremity, 3. straw (saman); *synonyms* (n) chaff, rush, husk, shuck, (v) cover, strew, (adj) feather, cobweb, down, dust, flue, gossamer, mote.

kamp camp; *synonyms* (n) bivouac, encampment, faction, base, barracks, cantonment, side, sect, (v) encamp, pitch, tent, (adj) campy.

kampanya campaign; *synonyms* (n) crusade, battle, expedition, movement, struggle, war, cause, drive, effort, (v) fight, course, canvass, run, advertize, agitate.

kamu public (genel); *synonyms* (adj) common, national, overt, civic, general, communal, mutual, popular, ordinary, (n) folk, community, people, populace, audience, (v) open; *antonyms* (adj) private, confidential, personal.

kamulaştırma impress; *synonyms* (v) imprint, affect, mark, move, print, inscribe, instill, touch, emboss, dent, inculcate, strike, (n) stamp, impression, press.

kamusal public (genel, kamu); *synonyms* (adj) common, national, overt, civic, general, communal, mutual, popular, ordinary, (n) folk, community, people, populace, audience, (v) open; *antonyms* (adj) private, confidential, personal.

kamyon 1. lorry; *synonyms* (n) dray, camion, cart, truck, waggon, wagon, wain, 2. truck; *synonyms* (n) traffic, car, trade, van, bogie, automobile, cap, crest, motortruck, tub, (v) exchange, barter, swap, swop, transport.

kamyonet van; *synonyms* (n) caravan, vehicle, front, truck, vanguard, carriage, car, bus, conveyance, head, (v) automobile, train.

kan 1. blood; *synonyms* (n) ancestry, birth, gore, descent, family, kindred, lineage, origin, beau, bloodshed, consanguinity, coxcomb, exquisite, extraction, (adj) humor, 2. strain; *synonyms* (n) stress, breed, effort, stretch, exertion, race, (v) filter, screen, sift, tax, endeavor, exert, extend, percolate, pull; *antonym* (v) relax.

kanaat 1. conviction; *synonyms* (n) assurance, belief, certainty, condemnation, confidence, persuasion, faith, trust, firmness, creed, determination, doctrine, judgment, reliance, security; *antonym* (n) uncertainty, 2. opinion (fikir); *synonyms* (n) feeling, notion, idea, advice, conjecture, guess, impression, meaning, mind, view, counsel, comment, estimate, decision, conviction.

kanal 1. channel; *synonyms* (n) canal, conduit, groove, drain, duct, line, passage, trough, waterway, aqueduct, link, hollow, (v) carry, conduct, convey, 2. canal; *synonyms* (n) channel, sound, adit, culvert, trench, ditch, pipe, stream, vessel, watercourse, (v) canalize, 3. drain; *synonyms* (n) dike, sewer, tax, (v) deplete, waste, exhaust, bleed, leak, consume, finish, sap, tire, (adj) cloaca, dissipate, spill; *antonym* (v) bolster, 4. vessel; *synonyms* (n) ship, boat, container, craft, jar, vas, bowl, pan, receptacle, basin, tube, watercraft, bottle.

kanalizasyon drainage (drenaj); *synonyms* (n) drain, drive, emanation, tapping, hydrography, (adj) rarefaction, deplegmation.

kanat wing (ek bina); *synonyms* (n) annex, arm, fender, limb, pinion, flank, extension, pennon, feather, faction, sail, shelter, branch, (v) fly, soar.

kanatlanmak wing (ek bina, kanat); *synonyms* (n) annex, arm, fender, limb, pinion, flank, extension, pennon, feather, faction, sail, shelter, branch, (v) fly, soar.

kanaviçe canvas (tuval); *synonyms* (n) picture, duck, sail, sheet, (v) canvass, painting, tableau.

kaneç hook; *synonyms* (n) clasp, crook, claw, crotchet, draw, lure, trap, anchor, (v) catch, bend, fasten, hitch, button, ensnare, attach.

kancık bitch (orospu); *synonyms* (n) beef, moan, cunt, hen, kick, shrew, slut, trollop, (v) gripe, complain, backbite, protest, squawk, (adj) botch.

kandırma deception (aldanma); *synonyms* (n) deceit, illusion, trick, betrayal, delusion, fake, pretense, bluff, artifice, cheating, con, duplicity, fallacy, falsehood, (v) cheat; *antonym* (n) honesty.

kandırmak 1. trick (aldatmak); *synonyms* (n) deceit, deception, joke, prank, device, dupe, stratagem, (v) swindle, cheat, deceive, fraud, sham, con, mislead, beguile, 2. induce; *synonyms* (v) attract, generate, cause, tempt, impel, bring, create, draw, engender, beget, get, infer, persuade, drive, coax, 3. persuade; *synonyms* (v) convince, inveigle, allure, assure, cajole, entice, induce, influence, argue, exhort, lure, incite, wheedle, lead, instigate; *antonyms* (v) discourage, dissuade.

kanepe sofa; *synonyms* (n) couch, lounge, bench, chair, form, stall, stool, bed, futon.

kani 1. opinion (fikir); *synonyms* (n) judgment, feeling, notion, idea, belief, advice, conjecture, guess, impression, meaning, mind, view, counsel, comment, estimate, 2. thought; *synonyms* (v) observation, (n) opinion, conception, consideration, reflection, sentiment, concept, apprehension, attention, care, cogitation, design, fancy, plan, thinking; *antonym* (n) fact, 3. conclusion; *synonyms* (n) closure, close, end, result, cessation, completion, sequel, termination, decision, dissolution, ending, epilogue, finale, finish, (v) closing; *antonyms* (n) beginning, start, opening, preface, 4. view (bakış, bakmak, görünüm, manzara); *synonyms* (n) look, sight, scene, outlook, prospect, thought, aspect, position, show, spectacle, (v) regard, observe, see, consider, eye, 5. sense (anlam, duygu, duy, his); *synonyms* (n) intelligence, perception, sensation, logic, awareness, experience, reason, understanding, purport, (v) feel, intellect, perceive, scent, detect, brains; *antonyms* (n) garbage, ludicrousness, nonsense, stupidity, foolishness, gibberish.

kanıt 1. evidence; *synonyms* (n) confirmation, mark, proof, data, argument, attestation, demonstration, sign, testimony, clue, (v) display, demonstrate, attest, certify, manifest, 2. proof; *synonyms* (n) probation, authentication, evidence, substantiation, validation, verification, experiment, indication, essay, criterion, establishment, pull, reason, support, test, 3. argument (tartışma); *synonyms* (n) controversy, debate, matter, hassle, altercation, arguing, brawl, clash, contention, difference, disagreement, discussion, fight, justification, quarrel; *antonyms* (n) agreement, harmony, 4. confirmation; *synonyms* (n) affirmation, approval, corroboration, ratification, sanction, check, endorsement, averment, visa, acknowledgment, admission, statement, settlement; *antonym* (n)

contradiction, 5. witness; *synonyms* (n) spectator, bystander, eyewitness, onlooker, observer, testifier, beholder, testify, attestant, viewer, (v) observe, notice, see, view, watch; *antonym* (n) participant.

kanıtlama proof (kanıt); *synonyms* (n) confirmation, demonstration, probation, argument, authentication, evidence, sign, substantiation, validation, verification, experiment, indication, essay, criterion, establishment.

kanıtlamak 1. prove; *synonyms* (v) demonstrate, attest, confirm, manifest, establish, evidence, examine, show, approve, assert, authenticate, check, corroborate, essay, evince; *antonym* (v) disprove, 2. establish; *synonyms* (v) erect, prove, appoint, base, build, constitute, settle, arrange, ascertain, create, determine, fix, found, institute, begin; *antonyms* (v) abolish, terminate, 3. show (gösteri, göstermek); *synonyms* (v) present, broadcast, expose, guide, indicate, parade, disclose, give, (n) display, appearance, exhibit, produce, ostentation, presentation, pageant; *antonyms* (v) conceal, hide, 4. support (dayanak, destek, desteklemek); *synonyms* (n) help, stand, aid, keep, comfort, maintenance, patronage, (v) assist, prop, back, brace, encourage, maintain, bear, boost; *antonyms* (n) hindrance, (v) oppose, neglect, undermine, abandon, reject, weaken.

kanlı bloody; *synonyms* (adj) gory, bleeding, bloodthirsty, damned, murderous, raw, sanguinary, sanguine, sanguineous, savage, rare, (adv) damn; *antonym* (adj) bloodless.

kanser cancer; *synonyms* (n) cancer, tumor, growth, blight, corruption, curse, evil, disease, mormal, plague, poison, gangrene, (adj) leukemia, sting, thorn.

kantin canteen; *synonyms* (n) flask, bottle, estaminet, posada, cafeteria, hall, amphora, bar, barrel, butt, caldron, carboy, cask, container, crock.

kanun 1. law (hukuk, yasa); *synonyms* (n) rule, canon, decree, act, edict, regulation, enactment, jurisprudence, justice, order, police, principle, ruling, axiom, directive, 2. act (davranmak, hareket, rol yapmak); *synonyms* (n) accomplishment, action, move, play, statute, do, feat, (v) achievement, behave, deed, go, perform, acquit, enact, feign; *antonym* (v) refrain, 3. statute (kural, yasa); *synonyms* (n) law, ordinance, constitution, charter, code, bill, pandect, proclamation, 4. code (kod, kodlamak); *synonyms* (n) cipher, key, codex, (v) cypher, encode, encipher, encrypt, 5. canon; *synonyms* (n) doctrine, criterion, formula, creed, prebendary, 6. rule (kural); *synonyms* (n) govern, dominion, regulate, reign, authority, dictate, government, line, precept, (v) command, control, influence, direct, dominate, measure.

kanuni 1. lawful; *synonyms* (adj) legitimate, legal, just, rightful, constitutional, justifiable, licit, permissible, regular, right, true, equitable, fair, admissible, (n) allowable; *antonyms* (adj) illegal, unlawful, 2. legal (yasal); *synonyms* (adj) lawful, sound, valid, juridical, judicial, correct, sanctioned, official, authentic, effectual, healthy, heavy, (v) chartered; *antonym* (adj) bogus, 3. statutory; *synonyms* (adj) statutable, canonical.

kanunsuz 1. illegal; *synonyms* (adj) criminal, forbidden, prohibited, unauthorized, unlawful, illegitimate, illicit, lawless, taboo, wrongful; *antonyms* (adj) legal, lawful, honest, legitimate, official, 2. unlawful; *synonyms* (adj) illegal, improper, irregular, outlaw, unfair, contraband, crooked, outlawed, unconventional, wrong.

kaos chaos; *synonyms* (n) anarchy, bedlam, clutter, disarray, disorder, jumble, mess, muddle, pandemonium, uproar, mix-up, commotion, confusion, havoc, hubbub; *antonyms* (n) order, peace, orderliness, regulation.

kap 1. container; *synonyms* (n) box, jar, package, basket, carton, cylinder, envelope, pan, pot, vessel, bin, parcel, cistern, barrel, bottle, 2. pot; *synonyms* (n) caldron, boiler, can, bucket, belly, cannabis, commode, container, flowerpot, grass, heap, jug, pile, (adj) deal, marijuana, 3. vessel; *synonyms* (n) ship, boat, craft, duct, vas, bowl, canal, receptacle, basin, tube, watercraft, pipe.

kapak 1. lid; *synonyms* (n) cover, top, chapeau, eyelid, hat, closure, restriction, covercle, palpebra, 2. cover (örtmek); *synonyms* (v) coat, conceal, bury, cloak, (n) blind, blanket, screen, binding, camouflage, cap, covering, lid, mask, shield, spread; *antonyms* (v) reveal, expose, uncover.

kapalı 1. off; *synonyms* (adv) by, forth, beyond, over, aside, gone, abreast, (adj) away, bad, putrid, remote, down, rotten, wide, (int) out; *antonyms* (adj) fresh, on, 2. close (kapamak, kapatmak); *synonyms* (adj) near, adjacent, nearby, accurate, tight, approximate, narrow, brief, (v) compact, stop, conclude, (adv) about, (n) end, finish, conclusion; *antonyms* (adj) distant, airy, loose, far, (v) open, start, 3. covered; *synonyms* (adj) hidden, veiled, concealed, covert, coated, masked, obscured, secret, shrouded, thick, wrapped, (prep) cloaked; *antonyms* (adj) bare, naked, 4. closed; *synonyms* (v) close, adjoining, attentive, (adj) blind, blocked, finished, shut, congested, fastened, exclusive, insular, stopped, airtight, benighted, black, 5. shut (kapamak, kapatmak); *synonyms* (v) bar, seal, fasten, exclude, lock, (adj) closed, cut, (n) confine.

kapama 1. enclosure; *synonyms* (n) coop, cage, barrier, enclosing, pen, hedge, addition, sty, case, envelopment, fencing, inclosure, insert, railing, ring, 2. closure; *synonyms* (n) closing, close, blockade, blockage, closedown, ending, occlusion,

stop, stoppage, plug, conclusion, end, period, (v) cloture, halt; *antonym* (n) inauguration.

kapamak 1. close (kapamak); *synonyms* (adj) near, adjacent, nearby, accurate, tight, approximate, narrow, (v) compact, stop, conclude, (adv) by, about, (n) end, finish, conclusion; *antonyms* (adj) distant, airy, fresh, loose, far, (v) open, start, 2. shut (kapatmak); *synonyms* (v) close, bar, seal, fasten, exclude, lock, (adj) closed, cut, (n) confine, 3. block (blok, tikamak); *synonyms* (n) barricade, pad, clog, cluster, barrier, blocking, (v) arrest, hinder, encumber, halt, obstruct, parry, plug, blockade, (adj) lump; *antonyms* (v) free, unblock, 4. cover (örtmek); *synonyms* (v) coat, conceal, top, bury, cloak, (n) blind, blanket, screen, binding, camouflage, cap, covering, lid, mask, shield; *antonyms* (v) reveal, expose, uncover, 5. seal (damga); *synonyms* (n) mark, stamp, cachet, hallmark, imprint, impression, signet, print, brand, (v) shut, clinch, cement, settle, bolt, (adj) fix; *antonym* (v) unseal.

kapan trap (tuzak, yakalamak); *synonyms* (n) snare, net, ambush, gin, mesh, noose, entanglement, ambuscade, bait, (v) catch, entrap, ensnare, trick, entangle, capture.

kapanış closing; *synonyms* (adj) final, last, ultimate, concluding, terminal, (n) closure, end, finish, close, conclusion, ending, completion, shutdown, shutting, stop; *antonym* (n) opening.

kapanma closure; *synonyms* (n) closing, close, blockade, blockage, closedown, ending, occlusion, stop, stoppage, plug, conclusion, end, period, (v) cloture, halt; *antonym* (n) inauguration.

kapanmak shut (kapamak, kapatmak); *synonyms* (v) close, bar, seal, fasten, exclude, lock, (adj) closed, cut, tight, (n) end, finish, confine; *antonym* (v) open.

kapanmış shut (kapamak, kapatmak); *synonyms* (v) close, bar, seal, fasten, exclude, lock, (adj) closed, cut, tight, (n) end, finish, confine; *antonym* (v) open.

kaparo deposit (mevduat); *synonyms* (n) charge, residue, guarantee, heap, hoard, lees, (v) bank, commit, store, fix, lay, repose, cast, file, leave; *antonym* (v) withdraw.

kapasite 1. capacity; *synonyms* (n) capability, aptitude, capacitance, function, intelligence, talent, might, dimension, content, endowment, faculty, gift, measure, position, (adj) ability; *antonyms* (n) inability, incapability, 2. capability (yetenek); *synonyms* (n) capacity, capableness, competence, potency, potential, power, qualification, aptness, efficiency, expertise, flair, potentiality, proficiency, skill, susceptibility; *antonym* (n) failure.

Kapat close (kapamak, kapatmak); *synonyms* (adj) near, adjacent, nearby, accurate, tight, approximate, narrow, (v) compact, stop, conclude, (adv) by, about,

(n) end, finish, conclusion; *antonyms* (adj) distant, airy, fresh, loose, far, (v) open, start.

kapatma 1. closing; *synonyms* (adj) final, last, ultimate, concluding, terminal, (n) closure, end, finish, close, conclusion, ending, completion, shutdown, shutting, stop; *antonym* (n) opening, 2. closure; *synonyms* (n) closing, blockade, blockage, closedown, occlusion, stoppage, plug, period, block, recess, (v) cloture, halt; *antonym* (n) inauguration.

kapatmak 1. close (kapamak); *synonyms* (adj) near, adjacent, nearby, accurate, tight, approximate, narrow, (v) compact, stop, conclude, (adv) by, about, (n) end, finish, conclusion; *antonyms* (adj) distant, airy, fresh, loose, far, (v) open, start, 2. shut (kapamak); *synonyms* (v) close, bar, seal, fasten, exclude, lock, (adj) closed, cut, (n) confine, 3. cover (örtmek); *synonyms* (v) coat, conceal, top, bury, cloak, (n) blind, blanket, screen, binding, camouflage, cap, covering, lid, mask, shield; *antonyms* (v) reveal, expose, uncover, 4. pen (kalem); *synonyms* (n) corral, cage, ballpoint, enclosure, fold, jail, coop, playpen, prison, (v) enclose, compose, impound, indite, write, inclose.

kapi 1. gate; *synonyms* (n) entrance, door, entry, mouth, doorway, exit, port, approach, threshold, gateway, opening, porch, portal, way, turnout, 2. door; *synonyms* (n) gate, access, entryway, hatch, inlet, wicket, chops, covercle, 3. port (liman); *synonyms* (n) harbor, haven, asylum, carriage, demeanor, pier, mien, bearing, deportment, dock, embrasure, harbour, interface, (adj) larboard, left; *antonym* (n) starboard.

kapıcı porter (hamal); *synonyms* (n) carrier, doorman, gatekeeper, janitor, caretaker, doorman, ostiary, concierge, redcap.

kapış grab (kapmak); *synonyms* (v) capture, get, snatch, appropriate, clasp, clutch, fascinate, grapple, rob, seize, assume, attract, (n) arrest, catch, seizure.

kapital capital (başkent, büyük harf); *synonyms* (n) principal, city, stock, assets, cash, funds, means, money, paramount, prime, resources, (adj) main, primary, chief, great.

kapitalist capitalist; *synonyms* (adj) capitalistic, commercial, consumer, (n) financier, banker, businessman, businessperson, businesswoman, employer, entrepreneur, magnate, manufacturer, tycoon, backer, boss; *antonym* (adj) collective.

kapitalizm capitalism; *synonyms* (n) democracy, commercialism, competition, entrepreneurship, industrialism, mercantilism; *antonyms* (n) collectivism, communism, socialism.

kaplama covering; *synonyms* (n) coating, cover, clothing, blanket, coat, casing, apparel, case,

concealment, wrapper, awning, canopy, crust, envelope, film.

kaplamak 1. face (çehre, surat, yüz); *synonyms* (n) look, aspect, countenance, expression, side, top, exterior, appearance, facade, surface, (v) confront, audacity, veneer, visage, (adj) front; *antonyms* (v) avoid, back, 2. cover (örtmek); *synonyms* (v) coat, conceal, bury, cloak, (n) blind, blanket, screen, binding, camouflage, cap, covering, lid, mask, shield, spread; *antonyms* (v) reveal, expose, uncover, 3. coat (palto); *synonyms* (n) cover, coating, crust, film, fur, jacket, layer, bark, case, casing, (v) sheath, plaster, glaze, finish, paint, 4. line (cizgi, hat); *synonyms* (n) cord, file, house, breed, course, family, lineage, field, ancestry, border, boundary, cable, crease, row, (v) order.

kaplan tiger; *synonyms* (n) cat, hostler, jockey, ostler, endangered, male, mania, obsession, phobia, (adj) demon, dragon, fury, lion, manly, muscular.

kapma grab (kaptmak); *synonyms* (v) capture, get, snatch, appropriate, clasp, clutch, fascinate, grapple, rob, grapple, rob, seize, assume, attract, (n) arrest, catch, seizure.

kapmak grab; *synonyms* (v) capture, get, snatch, appropriate, clasp, clutch, fascinate, grapple, rob, seize, assume, attract, (n) arrest, catch, seizure.

kapsam 1. scope; *synonyms* (n) range, reach, domain, purview, room, expanse, area, compass, drift, extent, oscilloscope, gamut, chance, amplitude, (v) view, 2. extent; *synonyms* (n) degree, extension, amount, bulk, distance, boundary, breadth, dimension, gauge, length, measure, quantity, scope, space, spread, 3. comprehension; *synonyms* (n) apprehension, conception, grasp, inclusion, intelligence, knowledge, understanding, wit, capacity, familiarity, acumen, appreciation, discernment, insight, notion; *antonyms* (n) misunderstanding, incomprehension.

kapsama inclusion; *synonyms* (n) comprehension, implication, incorporation, addition, embodiment, amalgamation, assimilation, belonging, combination, epitome, integration, merger, absorption, attachment, composition; *antonyms* (n) exclusion, exception.

kapsamak 1. include (icermek); *synonyms* (v) hold, comprise, contain, embody, encompass, insert, comprehend, embrace, implicate, involve, number, add, admit, enclose, have; *antonym* (v) exclude, 2. blanket (battaniye); *synonyms* (n) bedding, sheet, counterpane, covering, coverlet, (v) cloak, cover, (adj) sweeping, overall, comprehensive, global, generic, wholesale, broad, general, 3. cover (örtmek); *synonyms* (v) coat, conceal, top, bury, veil, (n) blind, blanket, screen, binding, camouflage, cap, lid, mask, shield, spread; *antonyms* (v) reveal, expose, uncover, 4. contain; *synonyms* (v) accommodate, curb, include, bear, carry, check,

confine, control, restrain, restrict, suppress, take, accept, arrest, encircle; *antonym* (v) express.

kapsamlı 1. comprehensive; *synonyms* (adj)

capacious, broad, extensive, inclusive, complete, detailed, exhaustive, full, large, overall, sweeping, thorough, total, universal, wide; *antonyms* (adj) narrow, partial, noncomprehensive, restricted, 2. wide (geniş); *synonyms* (adj) spacious, roomy, comprehensive, ample, vast, expanded, extended, open, big, deep, expansive, liberal, thick, blanket, tolerant; *antonym* (adj) thin.

kaptan 1. captain; *synonyms* (n) chief, head, leader, master, boss, chieftain, commander, commodore, guide, officer, pilot, skipper, ruler, (v) govern, manage, 2. skipper; *synonyms* (n) captain, lieutenant, (v) navigate.

kaput hood; *synonyms* (n) cap, bonnet, cowl, cover, hat, coif, headdress, hoodlum, thug, malefactor, gangster, helmet, hooligan, punk, cowling.

kar snow; *synonyms* (n) cocaine, coke, precipitation, snowfall, bark, barque, brig, cocain, ship, (v) beguile, overwhelm, bamboozle, hoodwink.

kâr benefit (yarar); *synonyms* (n) advantage, gain, good, assistance, favor, interest, reward, service, use, welfare, (v) aid, assist, profit, avail, help; *antonyms* (n) disadvantage, drawback, loss, (v) harm.

kara 1. black (siyah); *synonyms* (adj) dark, sable, blackamoor, bleak, darkie, dirty, ebony, evil, nigger, unclean, cheerless, squalid, (v) sinister, villainous, blacken; *antonym* (n) white, 2. land (toplak); *synonyms* (n) ground, country, soil, field, kingdom, domain, estate, nation, realm, state, (v) disembark, deboard, alight, get, drop; *antonym* (adj) aquatic.

karabasan nightmare; *synonyms* (n) dream, incubus, fantasy, terror, bugbear, fancy, trial, vision.

karaca deer (geyik); *synonyms* (n) stag, cervid, antelopes, bison, camels, cattle, chevrotains, fox, vixen, giraffes, goats, sheep.

karaciğer liver; *synonyms* (n) denizen, resident.

karada ashore; *synonyms* (adv) aground, shorewards, (adj) beached, stranded, grounded, stuck.

karakalem charcoal; *synonyms* (n) coal, fusain, anthracite, chalk, culm, (v) carbon, coke, crayons, pastel, (adj) soot, crow, raven, sloe, smut, black.

karakol post (posta); *synonyms* (n) place, function, office, position, pillar, stake, attitude, berth, column, job, (v) mail, locate, base, enter, lay.

karakter 1. character; *synonyms* (n) kind, nature, note, part, quality, role, type, brand, constitution, description, disposition, eccentric, spirit, tone, standing, 2. fibre; *synonyms* (n) fiber, character, case, grapheme, lineament, persona, reference, shred, toughness, 3. self (kendi, öz); *synonyms* (n) ego, person, being, individual, someone,

essence, individuality, personality, selfness, soul, (*adj*) same.

karakteristik characteristic (*özellik*); *synonyms* (*adj*) distinctive, individual, typical, original, natural, representative, special, (*n*) badge, attribute, sign, character, feature, peculiar, peculiarity, point; *antonyms* (*adj*) uncharacteristic, common.

karalamak scratch (*çizik, kaşımak*); *synonyms* (*n*) score, mark, nick, scrabble, dent, abrasion, cut, groove, (*v*) graze, notch, rub, scrape, chafe, rake, grate.

karamsar low (*alçak*); *synonyms* (*adj*) contemptible, abject, humble, ignoble, base, blue, common, deep, dejected, depressed, down, downcast, downhearted, (*adv*) gentle, (*n*) depression; *antonyms* (*adj*) cheerful, happy, high-pitched, loud, important, piercing, (*n*) high.

karanlık 1. darkness; *synonyms* (*n*) dark, night, shade, shadow, blindness, duskiness, gloom, murk, cloud, cloudiness, dimness, gloominess, iniquity, mirk, murkiness; *antonyms* (*n*) light, brightness, lightness, 2. gloom; *synonyms* (*n*) desolation, blackness, darkness, depression, dusk, dreariness, dejection, despair, despondency, grief, melancholy, misery, glumness, (*v*) scowl, (*adj*) obscurity; *antonyms* (*n*) happiness, cheerfulness, 3. obscure; *synonyms* (*adj*) cloudy, dim, gloomy, ambiguous, concealed, darken, hidden, incomprehensible, muddy, mysterious, clandestine, (*v*) hide, blur, conceal, confuse; *antonyms* (*adj*) clear, noticeable, simple, obvious, distinct, mainstream, (*v*) clarify, 4. dark (*koyu*); *synonyms* (*adj*) black, dismal, cheerless, obscure, blind, blue, deep, murky, sable, abstruse, cryptic, thick, benighted, bleak, (*n*) evening; *antonyms* (*adj*) bright, sunny, fair, pale, pallid, sunlit, (*n*) day, 5. gloomy; *synonyms* (*adj*) dejected, depressing, desolate, disconsolate, downcast, dingy, downhearted, dull, funereal, sad, dispirited, depressed, despondent, doleful, drab; *antonyms* (*adj*) cheerful, cheery, encouraging, happy, hopeful, 6. night (*akşam, gece*); *synonyms* (*n*) nighttime, twilight, (*adj*) nocturnal, 7. shadow (*gölge*); *synonyms* (*n*) ghost, tail, trace, hint, apparition, follower, phantom, reflection, umbrage, silhouette, (*v*) eclipse, follow, overshadow, track, dog.

karar 1. decision; *synonyms* (*n*) conclusion, determination, resolution, sentence, verdict, arbitration, ruling, choice, will, constancy, agreement, decisiveness, decree, (*v*) judgment, award, 2. decree; *synonyms* (*n*) command, act, edict, decision, dictate, finding, bylaw, directive, (*v*) order, decide, enact, ordain, rule, enjoin, appoint, 3. conclusion; *synonyms* (*n*) closure, close, end, result, cessation, completion, sequel, termination, dissolution, ending, epilogue, finale, finish, last, (*v*) closing; *antonyms* (*n*) beginning, start, opening,

preface, 4. resolve (*çözmek*); *synonyms* (*v*) determine, solve, conclude, decompose, dissolve, settle, explain, melt, do, (*n*) purpose, firmness, answer, analyze, resoluteness, dissect; *antonyms* (*n*) indecision, weakness, 5. resolution; *synonyms* (*n*) resolve, solution, decomposition, analysis, fortitude, perseverance, settlement, dissection, conversion, courage, explanation, breakdown, motion, steadfastness, declaration; *antonym* (*n*) indecisiveness, 6. verdict, 7. judgement; *synonyms* (*n*) discretion, assessment, discernment, opinion, belief, judging, mind, perspicacity, sagacity, 8. award; *synonyms* (*n*) accolade, decoration, medal, prize, commendation, (*v*) accord, grant, bestow, confer, honor, present, assign, give, allow, allot, 9. finding; *synonyms* (*n*) detection, discovery, breakthrough, find, 10. sentence (*tümce*); *synonyms* (*n*) condemnation, conviction, phrase, penalty, punishment, dictum, (*v*) condemn, convict, doom, judge, damn, adjudge, saying, proscribe, adjudicate.

kararlaştırılmış fixed (*değişmez, sabit*); *synonyms* (*adj*) determined, definite, steady, constant, durable, certain, decided, determinate, established, fast, fastened, intent, permanent, (*v*) stable, (*adv*) firm; *antonyms* (*adj*) flexible, adaptable, adjustable, changeable, movable, separate, variable, compliant, loose, moveable, portable, removable, temporary.

kararlaştırmak 1. fix; *synonyms* (*v*) establish, assign, determine, fasten, settle, define, anchor, adjust, arrange, set, clamp, (*n*) bind, (*adj*) ascertain, confirm, attach; *antonyms* (*v*) break, unfasten, 2. determine; *synonyms* (*v*) decide, resolve, appoint, adjudicate, conclude, measure, specify, designate, decree, assess, choose, detect, estimate, fix, judge, 3. arrange (*düzenlemek*); *synonyms* (*v*) dress, order, pack, adapt, agree, classify, compose, decorate, do, engineer, provide, put, reconcile, straighten, display; *antonyms* (*v*) disturb, disarrange, 4. decide; *synonyms* (*v*) try, arbitrate, purpose, rule, select, deem, consider, end, figure, finalize, find, opt, solve; *antonym* (*v*) waver, 5. settle; *synonyms* (*v*) place, clarify, pay, regulate, drop, explain, fall, subside, accommodate, negotiate, sit, stay, calm, complete, (*n*) locate.

kararlı 1. decisive; *synonyms* (*adj*) conclusive, critical, crucial, decided, definite, final, important, positive, authoritative, convincing, definitive, determined, (*v*) absolute, categorical, determinate; *antonyms* (*adj*) indecisive, uncertain, unsure, weak, 2. determined; *synonyms* (*adj*) constant, resolute, certain, decisive, inflexible, resolved, stubborn, ambitious, adamant, bold, firm, obstinate, set, tenacious, unyielding; *antonyms* (*adj*) irresolute, feeble, unmotivated, 3. decided; *synonyms* (*v*) clear, emphatic, marked, settled, unqualified, (*adj*) distinct, unmistakable, fixed, peremptory,

unequivocal, finished, stark, sure; *antonym* (adj) undecided, 4. stable; *synonyms* (adj) permanent, reliable, durable, fast, lasting, secure, stationary, enduring, hard, persistent, solid, sound, steady, immovable, immobile; *antonyms* (adj) unstable, shaky, wobbly, dangerous, precarious, rickety, volatile, 5. resolved; *synonyms* (adj) intent, solved, bent.

kararlılık 1. stability (denge); *synonyms* (n) constancy, durability, firmness, permanence, poise, equilibrium, solidity, balance, stableness, strength, endurance, immovability, fixedness, resistance, steadiness; *antonym* (n) instability, 2. determination (belirleme, saptama); *synonyms* (n) decision, conclusion, definition, resolution, decisiveness, resolve, tenacity, will, appointment, assessment, courage, fortitude, grit, judgment, (v) award; *antonyms* (n) indecision, weakness, compliance, indecisiveness, 3. decision (karar); *synonyms* (n) determination, sentence, verdict, arbitration, ruling, choice, agreement, decree, discrimination, finality, finding, result, (v) doom, 4. resolution; *synonyms* (n) answer, purpose, solution, decomposition, analysis, dissolution, perseverance, resoluteness, settlement, dissection, conversion, explanation, breakdown, motion, steadfastness.

kararmak dim; *synonyms* (adj) dark, obscure, cloudy, dull, bleak, dense, faint, gloomy, (v) blur, darken, cloud, pale, tarnish, blear, blind; *antonyms* (adj) bright, brilliant, intelligent, clever, strong, (v) clear, brighten.

kararname decree; *synonyms* (n) command, act, edict, decision, dictate, finding, judgment, verdict, (v) order, award, decide, enact, ordain, rule, will.

kararsız 1. inconsistent; *synonyms* (adj) incongruous, incoherent, incompatible, contrary, absurd, conflicting, inconsequent, discordant, discrepant, erratic, illogical, irreconcilable, abhorrent, changeable, (n) contradictory; *antonyms* (adj) consistent, constant, reliable, 2. variable (değişken); *synonyms* (adj) unstable, fickle, inconstant, capricious, fitful, mutable, uncertain, unsettled, unsteady, fluctuating, inconsistent, shifting, variant, versatile, volatile; *antonyms* (adj) fixed, invariable, regular, set, smooth, 3. uncertain; *synonyms* (adj) ambiguous, doubtful, dubious, questionable, vague, chancy, equivocal, indistinct, precarious, suspicious, unsafe, unsure, variable, debatable, (v) indefinite; *antonyms* (adj) certain, definite, clear, decisive, sure, decided, inevitable, safe, strong-minded, unquestionable, 4. unstable; *synonyms* (adj) insecure, shaky, unsound, fluid, unpredictable, irresolute, unreliable, changeful, rickety, unbalanced, wobbly, neurotic, perilous, uneasy, (v) perishable; *antonyms* (adj) stable, steady.

kararsızlık instability; *synonyms* (n) fickleness, fluctuation, flightiness, unreliability, flux, changeability, inconstancy, unbalance, unrest, unstableness, vacillation, volatility, disorder, imbalance, (adj) fugacity; *antonyms* (n) stability, calm.

karartmak 1. dim; *synonyms* (adj) dark, obscure, cloudy, dull, bleak, dense, faint, gloomy, (v) blur, darken, cloud, pale, tarnish, blear, blind; *antonyms* (adj) bright, brilliant, intelligent, clever, strong, (v) clear, brighten, 2. fog (sis); *synonyms* (n) haze, vapor, brume, confusion, daze, damp, smoke, cloudiness, foginess, (v) mist, confuse, dim, becloud, befog, hide, 3. shadow (gölge); *synonyms* (n) shade, ghost, tail, trace, darkness, hint, apparition, follower, gloom, phantom, reflection, (v) eclipse, follow, overshadow, track.

karavan caravan; *synonyms* (n) train, carriage, van, column, conveyance, expedition, journey, parade, party, vehicle, camels, (v) procession, cortege, file, cavalcade.

karaya ashore; *synonyms* (adv) aground, shorewards, (adj) beached, stranded, grounded, stuck.

karayolu 1. highway (anayol); *synonyms* (n) road, highroad, way, course, path, route, street, thoroughfare, 2. road (yol); *synonyms* (n) passage, track, avenue, highway, line, approach, direction, roadway, walk, access, artery, itinerary, means, method, pathway.

karbon carbon; *synonyms* (n) coke, coal, anthracite, carbonado, duplicate, facsimile, replica, reproduction, culm, forgery, image, (v) copy, counterfeit, imitate, (adj) equivalent.

kardeş 1. brother; *synonyms* (n) fellow, pal, associate, buddy, chum, companion, compeer, comrade, counterpart, crony, friend, mate, monk, peer, sidekick; *antonym* (n) sister, 2. sister (hemşire); *synonyms* (n) nun, nurse, brother, twin, baby, double, match, member, pair, pendant, sis.

kare 1. square; *synonyms* (adj) right, even, rectangular, fair, quadrate, straight, equal, (n) area, foursquare, rectangle, quadrilateral, (v) settle, agree, correspond, (adv) just, 2. frame (cerçeve); *synonyms* (n) design, border, build, fashion, anatomy, chassis, (v) form, construct, fabricate, draft, erect, make, forge, constitute, contrive.

kareli checked; *synonyms* (adj) checkered, chequered, plaid, backward, curbed, intermittent, limited, numbered, pent-up, safe, silent, tartan, temperate.

kargaşa 1. disorder (düzensizlik); *synonyms* (n) ailment, complaint, clutter, disease, jumble, muddle, chaos, commotion, confusion, disarrangement, disturbance, (v) derange, disarray, confuse, perturb; *antonyms* (n) orderliness, calm, peace, (v) order, 2. chaos (kaos); *synonyms* (n) anarchy, bedlam, disorder, mess, pandemonium, uproar, mix-up, havoc, hubbub, hullabaloo,

mayhem, shambles, tumult, turmoil, (adj) imbroglio; *antonym* (n) regulation, 3. disturbance; *synonyms* (n) agitation, brawl, derangement, dislocation, disruption, upset, din, affray, annoyance, bother, perturbation, rumpus, stir, upheaval, (adj) trouble, 4. confusion; *synonyms* (n) bewilderment, distraction, bustle, huddle, complication, embarrassment, flurry, fog, litter, maze, mistake, muss, perplexity, tangle, promiscuity; *antonym* (n) clarity.

kargo cargo; *synonyms* (n) burden, loading, freight, wares, consignment, freightage, goods, haul, lading, merchandise, payload, shipment, weight, (adj) load, bushel.

kari 1. wife (es); *synonyms* (n) matron, missis, partner, spouse, consort, helpmate, lady, woman, mistress, concubine, mother, sweetheart, bride, companion, helpmeet; *antonym* (n) husband, 2. dame; *synonyms* (n) female, gentlewoman, girl, ma'am, skirt, wench, bird, chick, 3. woman (kadın); *synonyms* (n) wife, maid, womanhood, char, charwoman, soul, (obj) she; *antonyms* (n) man, gentleman.

karın 1. belly (göbek); *synonyms* (n) abdomen, stomach, inside, bowels, intestines, waist, entrails, gut, paunch, venter, (v) balloon, swell, billow, bloat, bulge, 2. stomach (mide); *synonyms* (n) appetite, belly, breadbasket, inclination, maw, (v) accept, brook, abide, bear, endure, stand, suffer, take, tolerate, (adj) digest.

karişık 1. mixed (karma); *synonyms* (adj) miscellaneous, assorted, composite, heterogeneous, integrated, medley, impure, amalgamated, diverse, intermingled, motley, varied, indiscriminate, (v) blended, mingled; *antonyms* (adj) homogeneous, insular, pure, 2. complicated; *synonyms* (adj) complex, intricate, elaborate, hard, complicate, awkward, convoluted, deep, difficult, knotty, obscure, sophisticated, tortuous, tricky, (v) involved; *antonyms* (adj) simple, straightforward, clear, easy.

karişıklık 1. disorder (düzensizlik); *synonyms* (n) ailment, complaint, clutter, disease, jumble, muddle, chaos, commotion, confusion, disarrangement, disturbance, (v) derange, disarray, confuse, perturb; *antonyms* (n) orderliness, calm, peace, (v) order, 2. disturbance; *synonyms* (n) agitation, disorder, turmoil, brawl, derangement, dislocation, disruption, tumult, upset, din, affray, annoyance, bother, perturbation, (adj) trouble, 3. chaos (kaos); *synonyms* (n) anarchy, bedlam, mess, pandemonium, uproar, mix-up, havoc, hubbub, hullabaloo, mayhem, shambles, unrest, (adj) imbroglio; *antonym* (n) regulation, 4. mess; *synonyms* (n) difficulty, hodgepodge, jam, scrape, dilemma, dirt, mash, miscellany, muss, pickle, predicament, tangle, fix, (v) botch, soil, 5.

confusion; *synonyms* (n) bewilderment, distraction, bustle, huddle, complication, embarrassment, flurry, fog, litter, maze, mistake, perplexity, promiscuity, astonishment, consternation; *antonym* (n) clarity, 6. jungle; *synonyms* (n) bush, forest, snarl, wood, woodland, labyrinth, (adj) wilderness.

karışım 1. mix; *synonyms* (n) mixture, concoction, (v) alloy, blend, intermingle, mingle, combine, compound, confound, intermix, join, meld, merge, aggregate, admix; *antonym* (v) separate, 2. mixture; *synonyms* (n) mix, assortment, hodgepodge, jumble, medley, miscellany, admixture, combination, commixture, compost, melange, amalgam, brew, fusion, intermixture.

karışma 1. interference (girişim); *synonyms* (n) disturbance, hindrance, handicap, block, blocking, encumbrance, hitch, inhibition, intercession, intervention, obstruction, antagonism, intermeddling, disruption, (v) collision, 2. intervention (araya girme); *synonyms* (n) interference, intermediation, intervene, arbitration, intermission, (adj) mediation, interposition, 3. mix; *synonyms* (n) mixture, concoction, (v) alloy, blend, intermingle, mingle, combine, compound, confound, intermix, join, meld, merge, aggregate, admix; *antonym* (v) separate.

karışmak 1. interfere; *synonyms* (v) intercede, obstruct, disturb, conflict, clash, hinder, impede, intervene, meddle, tamper, interrupt, contravene, encroach, (n) interpose, (adj) intermeddle, 2. intervene; *synonyms* (v) interfere, mediate, arbitrate, interject, intermediate, 3. mix; *synonyms* (n) mixture, concoction, (v) alloy, blend, intermingle, mingle, combine, compound, confound, intermix, join, meld, merge, aggregate, admix; *antonym* (v) separate.

karişmış mixed (karışık, karma); *synonyms* (adj) miscellaneous, assorted, composite, heterogeneous, integrated, medley, impure, amalgamated, diverse, intermingled, motley, varied, indiscriminate, (v) blended, mingled; *antonyms* (adj) homogeneous, insular, pure.

karıştırma 1. mixture; *synonyms* (n) mix, alloy, concoction, assortment, blend, hodgepodge, jumble, medley, miscellany, admixture, combination, commixture, compound, compost, melange, 2. mix; *synonyms* (n) mixture, (v) intermingle, mingle, combine, confound, intermix, join, meld, merge, aggregate, admix, immingle, associate, coalesce, confuse; *antonym* (v) separate, 3. implication; *synonyms* (n) allusion, hint, significance, consequence, deduction, entailment, import, innuendo, meaning, sense, suggestion, purport, complicity, corollary, (adj) complication.

karıştırırmak 1. mix; *synonyms* (n) mixture, concoction, (v) alloy, blend, intermingle, mingle,

combine, compound, confound, intermix, join, meld, merge, aggregate, admix; **antonym** (v) separate, **2.** disorder (düzensizlik); **synonyms** (n) ailment, complaint, clutter, disease, jumble, muddle, chaos, commotion, confusion, disarrangement, disturbance, (v) derange, disarray, confuse, perturb; **antonyms** (n) orderliness, calm, peace, (v) order, **3.** disturb; **synonyms** (v) agitate, disconcert, disorder, disquiet, distract, distress, trouble, annoy, bother, commove, concern, disarrange, discompose, disrupt, upset; **antonyms** (v) arrange, please, smooth, soothe, **4.** involve; **synonyms** (v) imply, contain, affect, embrace, entail, implicate, comprise, complicate, demand, encompass, engage, envelop, include, tangle, (n) entangle; **antonym** (v) exclude, **5.** stir; **synonyms** (v) arouse, budge, move, rouse, excite, inspire, go, cause, foment, (n) movement, excitement, agitation, fuss, riot, (adj) bustle.

kariyer career; **synonyms** (n) calling, race, profession, vocation, business, craft, life, occupation, pursuit, (adj) job, occupational, (v) course, dash, speed, fly.

kârlı beneficial; **synonyms** (adj) advantageous, favorable, fruitful, handy, profitable, useful, expedient, gainful, good, healthy, productive, propitious, salutary, serviceable, wholesome; **antonyms** (adj) useless, disadvantageous, harmful.

karma **1.** mixed (karışık); **synonyms** (adj) miscellaneous, assorted, composite, heterogeneous, integrated, medley, impure, amalgamated, diverse, intermingled, motley, varied, indiscriminate, (v) blended, mingled; **antonyms** (adj) homogeneous, insular, pure, **2.** composite; **synonyms** (adj) aggregate, mixed, (n) complex, amalgam, blend, mix, combination, alloy, complicated, mixture, synthesis, (v) compound.

karmakarışık intricate; **synonyms** (adj) complex, complicated, difficult, involved, knotty, hard, tricky, convoluted, elaborate, entangled, inextricable, obscure, tortuous, knotted, (n) composite; **antonyms** (adj) simple, straightforward.

karmaşa complexity; **synonyms** (n) complication, intricacy, complex, convolution, complexity, confusion, muddle, character, combination, complexion, depth, embarrassment, imbroglio, insight, (adj) entanglement; **antonyms** (n) simplicity, clarity.

karmaşık **1.** complex; **synonyms** (adj) composite, complicate, abstruse, difficult, elaborate, intricate, knotty, abstract, tricky, multifarious, complicated, compound, convoluted, (n) obsession, combination; **antonyms** (adj) simple, basic, straightforward, clear, plain, **2.** complicated; **synonyms** (adj) complex, hard, awkward, deep, obscure, sophisticated, tortuous, circuitous, detailed, indirect, (v) involved; **antonym** (adj) easy.

karmaşıklık complexity; **synonyms** (n) complication, intricacy, complex, convolution, complexity, confusion, muddle, character, combination, complexion, depth, embarrassment, imbroglio, insight, (adj) entanglement; **antonyms** (n) simplicity, clarity.

karo diamond (elmas); **synonyms** (n) adamant, lozenge, infield, rhombus, square, rectangle, (adj) jewel, bijou.

karşı **1.** opposite (karşıt); **synonyms** (adj) adverse, contradictory, diametric, different, hostile, opposing, opposed, antagonistic, (adv) counter, (n) contrary, opponent, adversary, contradiction, antonym, (pron) other; **antonym** (adj) similar, **2.** contrary; **synonyms** (adj) opposite, conflicting, reverse, unfavorable, alien, cross, disobedient, obstinate, perverse, averse, discordant, unfriendly, balky, (n) antithesis, converse, **3.** counter (sayaç); **synonyms** (n) buffet, bench, counterpunch, desk, heel, (v) reply, contradict, resist, answer, react, respond, retort, thwart, disprove, oppose.

karşında opposite (karşıt); **synonyms** (adj) adverse, contradictory, diametric, different, hostile, opposing, opposed, antagonistic, (adv) counter, (n) contrary, opponent, adversary, contradiction, antonym, (pron) other; **antonym** (adj) similar.

karşılama **1.** reception (alma, kabul, resepsiyon); **synonyms** (n) receipt, acceptance, admission, entertainment, greeting, party, receiving, adoption, getting, salutation, acception, comprehension, admittance, inclusion, (adj) soiree, **2.** compensation; **synonyms** (n) amends, recompense, allowance, indemnification, reward, price, atonement, emolument, fee, pay, redress, refund, reimbursement, remuneration, (v) wage, **3.** welcome (hoş geldiniz); **synonyms** (adj) acceptable, pleasant, agreeable, pleasing, enjoyable, (v) accept, greet, invite, receive, hail, entertain, (n) salute, hospitality, reception, embrace; **antonyms** (adj) unwelcome, unwanted, (v) reject.

karşılamak **1.** meet; **synonyms** (v) converge, find, assemble, congregate, encounter, fulfill, gather, answer, cross, confront, intersect, abut, concur, adjoin, (adj) fit; **antonyms** (v) avoid, disperse, diverge, **2.** compensate; **synonyms** (v) balance, pay, recompense, reimburse, counterbalance, recoup, remunerate, repay, reward, cover, correct, expiate, indemnify, offset, redeem, **3.** satisfy (memnun etmek); **synonyms** (v) please, content, fill, indulge, meet, persuade, sate, satiate, appease, assuage, convince, delight, execute, (adj) suffice, do; **antonyms** (v) dissatisfy, disappoint, displease, intensify.

karşılaşma **1.** match (eş, kibrıt); **synonyms** (n) equal, competition, couple, duplicate, (v) agree, mate, meet, parallel, accord, correspond, harmonise, harmonize, balance, fellow, fit;

antonyms (v) clash, contradict, **2. encounter**; **synonyms** (n) collision, combat, battle, conflict, contest, action, brush, confrontation, impact, (v) confront, experience, face, find, rencounter, detect; **antonym** (v) retreat, **3. event** (olay); **synonyms** (n) affair, case, consequence, effect, occurrence, circumstance, contingency, fact, happening, incident, issue, result, aftermath, time, chance, **4. meeting**; **synonyms** (n) confluence, convention, gathering, concourse, assembly, conference, congress, council, appointment, caucus, encounter, junction, convocation, conclave, forum; **antonym** (n) divergence.

karşılaşmak encounter; **synonyms** (n) collision, combat, battle, conflict, contest, action, brush, confrontation, impact, (v) clash, confront, experience, face, find, rencounter; **antonym** (v) retreat.

karşılaştırma **1.** comparison; **synonyms** (n) analogy, compare, likeness, resemblance, comparing, contrast, correspondence, parallel, similarity, connection, relation, ratio, parable, comparability, (prep) antithesis; **antonym** (n) dissimilarity, **2. analogy** (benzerlik, örnekseme); **synonyms** (n) semblance, agreement, parity, affinity, comparison.

karşılaştırmak **1.** compare; **synonyms** (v) collate, liken, confront, comparison, equate, associate, contrast, correlate, equal, equalize, parallel, resemble, (n) comparability, **2. confront**; **synonyms** (v) face, front, oppose, challenge, approach, brave, defy, affront, play, compare, dare, encounter, meet, resist, withstand; **antonyms** (v) avoid, evade.

karşılık **1.** answer (cevap, cevap vermek); **synonyms** (n) reply, respond, retort, return, solution, defense, echo, (v) counter, resolve, serve, acknowledge, agree, correspond, do, (adj) pay; **antonyms** (v) question, ask, **2. equivalent** (eşdeğer); **synonyms** (adj) equal, comparable, alike, analogous, even, corresponding, identical, like, matching, same, equipollent, commensurate, (n) counterpart, match, (v) consideration; **antonyms** (adj) unlike, (n) different, dissimilar, **3. reply** (cevap); **synonyms** (n) answer, rejoinder, response, reaction, repay, replication, repartee, comeback, (v) react, rejoin, say, **4. response** (cevap, yanıt); **synonyms** (n) reception, effect, chant, chaunt, hymn, (v) endurance, experience, (adj) sympathy, cordiality, fraternization, rapprochement, **5. consideration**; **synonyms** (n) concern, respect, attention, care, reflection, thought, account, cogitation, conception, deliberation, notice, tact, thoughtfulness, (v) regard, condition; **antonyms** (n) thoughtlessness, impulsiveness, inconsideration, **6. payment** (ödeme); **synonyms** (n) compensation, bonus, charge, cost, defrayment, expense, recompense, remuneration, installment, deposit, contribution,

defrayment, duty, fee, (adj) penalty; **antonym** (n) non-payment, **7. return** (dönmek, dönüş); **synonyms** (n) yield, refund, restitution, proceeds, income, revenue, profit, (v) recur, reimburse, render, restoration, restore, reinstate, requite, revert; **antonym** (n) departure, abolition, confiscation, recovery, (v) keep, **8. repayment**; **synonyms** (n) payment, revenge, amends, rebate, reimbursement, retribution, reward, reparation, settlement, (v) quittance, **9. reward** (ödül); **synonyms** (n) guerdon, wage, bribe, premium, award, payoff, price, punishment, requital, bounty, (v) meed, prize, compensate, honor, remunerate; **antonym** (v) punish.

karşılıklı mutual (ortak); **synonyms** (adj) reciprocal, common, communal, joint, bilateral, collective, public, alternate, concerted, shared, united, commutual, interchangeable; **antonyms** (adj) individual, unilateral, one-sided, private.

karşısında opposite (karşit); **synonyms** (adj) adverse, contradictory, diametric, different, hostile, opposing, opposed, antagonistic, (adv) counter, (n) contrary, opponent, adversary, contradiction, antonym, (pron) other; **antonym** (adj) similar.

karşıt **1.** opposite; **synonyms** (adj) adverse, contradictory, diametric, different, hostile, opposing, opposed, antagonistic, (adv) counter, (n) contrary, opponent, adversary, contradiction, antonym, (pron) other; **antonym** (adj) similar, **2. contrary**; **synonyms** (adj) opposite, conflicting, reverse, unfavorable, alien, cross, disobedient, obstinate, perverse, averse, discordant, unfriendly, balky, (n) antithesis, converse.

karşılık **1.** opposition; **synonyms** (n) contrast, conflict, antithesis, contrary, contrariety, antagonism, enemy, hostility, opponent, opposite, competition, contradiction, antagonist, antipathy, aversion; **antonym** (n) consent, **2. contrast** (kontrast); **synonyms** (n) comparison, distinction, difference, variation, collation, dissimilarity, divergence, line, (v) differ, oppose, collate, diverge, clash, counterpoint, differentiate; **antonym** (n) similarity.

kart card; **synonyms** (n) bill, board, ticket, label, carte, menu, notice, placard, postal, scorecard, wit, (v) tease.

kartal eagle; **synonyms** (n) colors, labarum, oriflamb, oriflamme, aviator, flag, pilot, streamer, (adj) antelope, chickaree, chipmunk, courser, doe, gazelle, greyhound.

kartel combine; **synonyms** (v) amalgamate, associate, blend, affiliate, fuse, attach, piece, aggregate, coalesce, incorporate, join, league, merge, (n) cartel, combination; **antonym** (v) separate.

karton cardboard; **synonyms** (n) card, (adj) flimsy, paper, ponderous, unlikenlike, fragile, light, slight, tenuous, thin.

kartpostal postcard; *synonyms* (n) epistle, letter, mail.

karyola bed (yatak); *synonyms* (n) couch, layer, base, basis, berth, bottom, flowerbed, foundation, crib,

sack, rest, support, pallet, understructure, setting.

kas muscle (adale); *synonyms* (n) brawn, potency, sinew, might, power, strength, force, energy, flesh, beef, physique, musculus, tendon, (adj) nerve, stamina.

kaş brow; *synonyms* (n) peak, brink, height, crown, edge, eyebrow, forehead, front, rim, summit, top, verge, landing.

kasa 1. case; *synonyms* (n) box, example, bin, cover, jacket, shell, affair, bag, briefcase, casing, eccentric, instance, suit, carton, (adj) patient, 2. safe; *synonyms* (adj) secure, reliable, cautious, dependable, good, harmless, innocuous, sound, correct, innocent, inoffensive, certain, stable, (n) closet, coffer; *antonyms* (adj) dangerous, unsafe, hurt, risky, unprotected, vulnerable, harmful, insecure, reckless, 3. till; *synonyms* (prep) until, unto, (n) drawer, tiller, cashbox, (v) cultivate, plow, hoe, farm, dig, turn.

kasaba town (kent, şehir); *synonyms* (n) city, borough, township, village, community, burgh, townspeople, civilization, metropolis, (adj) municipal, urban, local.

kasap butcher; *synonyms* (n) assassin, botch, bungler, meatman, murderer, slaughterer, blunderer, botcher, bumbler, (v) assassinate, slaughter, kill, massacre, murder, slay.

kase bowl; *synonyms* (n) basin, pot, plate, container, hollow, stadium, arena, depression, bowlful, trough, (v) hurl, roll, toss, troll, trundle.

kaset cassette; *synonyms* (n) tape, copy, demo, footage, record, recording, soundtrack, video, videocassette, videotape, collection, compilation.

kaşık spoon; *synonyms* (n) ladle, spoonful, shovel, trowel, (v) scoop, smooch, dip, snog.

kaşıklamak spoon; *synonyms* (n) ladle, spoonful, shovel, trowel, (v) scoop, smooch, dip, snog.

kasılmak contract; *synonyms* (n) compact, charter, (v) covenant, bargain, concentrate, condense, narrow, catch, compress, constrict, shrink, wrinkle, abbreviate, (adj) abridge, shorten; *antonyms* (v) expand, widen, stretch.

kaşımak scratch (çizik); *synonyms* (n) score, mark, nick, scrabble, dent, abrasion, cut, groove, (v) graze, notch, rub, scrape, chafe, rake, grate.

kaşınmak scratch (çizik, kaçımak); *synonyms* (n) score, mark, nick, scrabble, dent, abrasion, cut, groove, (v) graze, notch, rub, scrape, chafe, rake, grate.

kasırga hurricane; *synonyms* (n) gale, storm, tempest, cyclone, squall, tornado, twister, whirlwind.

kasıt 1. intention (maksat, niyet); *synonyms* (n) idea, aim, end, intent, design, drift, goal, purpose, cause, animus, mind, motive, object, objective, plan, **2.** intent (amaç, niyet); *synonyms* (adj) attentive, absorbed, engrossed, earnest, bent, fixed, rapt, eager, (n) intention, import, meaning, spirit, point, purport, ambition, **3.** purpose (amaç, maksat, niyet); *synonyms* (n) effect, resolve, determination, function, decision, destination, aspiration, reason, use, occasion, (v) project, intend, propose, decide, mean.

kasıtlı deliberate; *synonyms* (adj) careful, calculated, circumspect, slow, thoughtful, conscious, (v) consider, cogitate, consult, debate, think, confer, contemplate, ponder, reflect; *antonyms* (adj) accidental, chance, unintentional, hasty, ingenuous, involuntary, spontaneous.

kasıtsız unconscious; *synonyms* (adj) involuntary, unaware, ignorant, subconscious, unwitting, oblivious, automatic, insensible, instinctive, senseless, unintentional, spontaneous, innocent, unknowing, unacquainted; *antonyms* (adj) conscious, awake, deliberate.

kask helmet; *synonyms* (n) casque, helm, hood, cowl, hat, (v) headpiece, pickelhaube, armor, aegis, apron, backplate, brains, breastplate, brigandine, buckler.

kasket cap; *synonyms* (n) cover, bonnet, lid, capital, base, ceiling, crest, detonator, tip, closure, (v) top, beat, limit, surpass, better.

kastanya trip (gezi); *synonyms* (n) excursion, expedition, tour, flight, jaunt, travel, lapse, run, drive, misstep, (v) journey, slip, stumble, fall, (adj) blunder; *antonym* (v) fix.

kasten deliberately; *synonyms* (adv) advisedly, consciously, purposely, designedly, intentionally, knowingly, leisurely, carefully, circumspectly, slowly; *antonyms* (adv) unintentionally, accidentally, involuntarily, arbitrarily, automatically, furtively.

kastetmek 1. mean (demek istemek, ortalama); *synonyms* (v) intend, design, imply, denote, involve, (adj) middle, base, common, hateful, ignoble, medium, miserly, (n) average, contemptible, low; *antonyms* (adj) generous, kind, **2.** design (proje, tasarlamak); *synonyms* (n) aim, purpose, scheme, conception, drawing, arrangement, device, idea, intent, contrivance, (v) plan, conceive, contrive, sketch, construct; *antonym* (n) chance, **3.** intend; *synonyms* (v) destine, mean, determine, contemplate, consider, believe, import, calculate, designate, meditate, propose, signify, think, compass, (n) purport, **4.** purpose (amaç, maksat, niyet); *synonyms* (n) mind, effect, end, resolve, motive, determination, function, goal, meaning, objective, cause, decision, (v) intention, project, object.

kasti 1. deliberate; *synonyms* (adj) careful, calculated, circumspect, slow, thoughtful, conscious, (v) consider, cogitate, consult, debate, think, confer, contemplate, ponder, reflect; *antonyms* (adj) accidental, chance, unintentional, hasty, ingenuous, involuntary, spontaneous, 2. conscious (bilincli); *synonyms* (adj) aware, alive, cognizant, deliberate, mindful, premeditated, intended, discerning, self-conscious, intentional, knowing, knowledgeable, known, purposeful, sensible; *antonyms* (adj) unconscious, unaware, ignorant.

kasvet 1. depression (bunalım, çöküntü); *synonyms* (n) basin, cavity, dejection, decline, dent, dip, hole, hollow, impression, slump, trench, trough, drop, recess, collapse; *antonyms* (n) cheerfulness, happiness, boom, elation, encouragement, inflation, outcrop, 2. gloom; *synonyms* (n) desolation, blackness, dark, darkness, depression, dimness, dusk, cloud, dreariness, despair, despondency, grief, melancholy, misery, (adj) obscurity; *antonyms* (n) light, brightness.

kasvetli 1. gloomy; *synonyms* (adj) dark, black, cheerless, dejected, depressing, desolate, disconsolate, dismal, downcast, dim, dingy, downhearted, dull, funereal, melancholy; *antonyms* (adj) bright, cheerful, cheery, encouraging, happy, hopeful, light, 2. bleak (soğuk); *synonyms* (adj) austere, bare, barren, cold, dreary, murky, raw, bald, bitter, gloomy, grim, harsh, inhospitable, severe, stark; *antonyms* (adj) lush, mild, sunny.

kat 1. multiple; *synonyms* (adj) manifold, many, complex, diverse, populous, compound, multiplex, multiplied, multitudinous, various, (n) coefficient; *antonym* (adj) simple, 2. layer (katman); *synonyms* (n) coat, course, coating, cover, film, level, ply, stratum, crust, covering, floor, mantle, row, tier, (v) pile, 3. floor (taban, zemin); *synonyms* (n) bed, base, layer, bottom, flooring, ground, platform, soil, (v) deck, dump, fell, prostrate, stun, baffle, mystify; *antonym* (n) top, 4. story; *synonyms* (n) history, account, narration, narrative, recital, report, tale, fable, falsehood, fib, legend, novel, stage, storey, explanation; *antonym* (n) truth, 5. covering; *synonyms* (n) clothing, blanket, casing, apparel, case, concealment, wrapper, awning, canopy, envelope, screen, shell, clothes, (adj) over, protective, 6. flat (düz); *synonyms* (adj) dull, bland, even, plain, insipid, plane, tasteless, dreary, boring, absolute, dead, downright, equal, (n) apartment, (v) uninteresting; *antonyms* (adj) exciting, high-pitched, bumpy, 7. coat (palto); *synonyms* (n) fur, jacket, bark, peel, pelt, wrap, (v) cloak, sheath, plaster, glaze, finish, paint, plate, spread, varnish.

katalog catalogue; *synonyms* (n) catalog, list, bill, schedule, roll, inventory, (v) register, sort.

katar train (tren); *synonyms* (n) chain, string, (v) aim, coach, direct, educate, exercise, trail, tail, tame, discipline, drill, instruct, prepare, school.

katedral cathedral; *synonyms* (n) church, minster, temple, basilica, chantry, chapel, conventicle, kirk, meetinghouse, oratory, tabernacle, (adj) cathedralic, official, parochial.

kategori category (ulam); *synonyms* (n) class, denomination, division, kind, type, variety, form, group, level, sort, cohort, plight, brand, breed, classification.

kati 1. exact (tam); *synonyms* (adj) detailed, precise, actual, authentic, careful, definite, direct, (v) accurate, close, demand, require, claim, command, ask, (n) correct; *antonyms* (adj) inaccurate, imprecise, vague, wrong, approximate, inexact, 2. flat (düz); *synonyms* (adj) dull, bland, even, plain, insipid, level, plane, tasteless, dreary, boring, absolute, dead, downright, (n) apartment, (v) uninteresting; *antonyms* (adj) exciting, high-pitched, bumpy, 3. final (son); *synonyms* (adj) conclusive, decisive, extreme, latter, definitive, last, ultimate, irrevocable, decided, concluding, eventual, net, peremptory, firm, dying; *antonyms* (adj) first, opening, preliminary, 4. precise (tam); *synonyms* (adj) exact, minute, certain, delicate, neat, particular, ceremonious, clear, distinct, faithful, fastidious, formal, meticulous, punctilious, specific; *antonym* (adj) rough.

kati 1. solid; *synonyms* (adj) firm, dense, compact, consistent, hard, real, strong, good, fixed, massive, secure, substantial, fast, hearty, (v) close; *antonyms* (adj) soft, unreliable, loose, gaseous, permeable, runny, transparent, watery, (n) liquid, 2. hard (sert); *synonyms* (adj) austere, bad, difficult, grave, severe, arduous, callous, cruel, grueling, knotty, tough, bitter, alcoholic, (v) acute, (n) rough; *antonyms* (adj) easy, kind, merciful, simple, soggy, tender, yielding, (adv) gently, lightly, 3. rigid; *synonyms* (adj) harsh, inflexible, stiff, set, strict, exacting, formal, rigorous, stern, tense, tight, determined, resolute, immovable, precise; *antonyms* (adj) flexible, elastic, 4. firm; *synonyms* (n) company, business, (adj) constant, stable, solid, steadfast, steady, decisive, rigid, stubborn, sturdy, enduring, adamant, (v) faithful, durable; *antonyms* (adj) irresolute, weak, hesitant, limp, 5. stiff; *synonyms* (adj) numb, awkward, buckram, ceremonious, potent, prim, starchy, unbending, high, (n) stark, cadaver, corpse, body, remains, carcass; *antonyms* (adj) relaxed, floppy, supple, free, pliable, 6. strict; *synonyms* (adj) correct, accurate, scrupulous, meticulous, grim, perfect, relentless, punctual, careful, just, fastidious, religious, brutal, demanding, (v) exact; *antonyms* (adj) lenient, lax, imprecise, negligent.

- katıksız** 1. absolute (mutlak, saf, tam); *synonyms* (*adj*) downright, peremptory, total, unconditional, categorical, full, real, unqualified, utter, actual, arbitrary, authoritative, certain, complete, (*n*) positive; *antonyms* (*adj*) partial, qualified, 2. pure (arı, saf); *synonyms* (*adj*) just, absolute, genuine, natural, artless, clean, clear, faultless, fresh, good, guileless, immaculate, innocent, mere, (*n*) chaste; *antonyms* (*adj*) impure, contaminated, diluted, dishonored, tainted, wicked.
- katılık** 1. murderer; *synonyms* (*n*) assassin, cutthroat, killer, manslayer, slayer, liquidator, (*v*) butcher, terrorist, 2. killer; *synonyms* (*n*) murderer, grampus, poison, marauder, orca, playboy, (*adj*) murderous, deadly, fatal, competitive, lethal, ruthless, virulent, bloodthirsty, dangerous, 3. butcher (kasap); *synonyms* (*n*) botch, bungler, meatman, slaughterer, blunderer, botcher, bumbler, bungle, (*v*) assassinate, slaughter, kill, massacre, murder, slay.
- katılışmak** cake (kek); *synonyms* (*n*) bar, block, pastry, lump, pie, (*v*) harden, set, (*adj*) clot, fix.
- katılaştırmak** steel (çelik); *synonyms* (*n*) harden, blade, brand, brace, foil, fortify, sword, invigorate, strengthen, (*adj*) iron, adamant, (*v*) nerve, temper, gird.
- katılım** accession; *synonyms* (*n*) addition, acceptance, augmentation, increase, access, accretion, acquisition, agreement, arrival, assent, coming, entrance, increment.
- katılımcı** participant; *synonyms* (*n*) contestant, entrant, party, player, actor, partner, assistant, entry, applicant, candidate, contender, enemy, enthusiast, fighter, follower; *antonyms* (*n*) onlooker, viewer.
- katılma** participation; *synonyms* (*n*) involvement, interest, contribution, attendance, complicity, communion, association, connection, affair, concert, concurrence, engagement, voice.
- katılmak** 1. join (birleşmek, birleştirmek); *synonyms* (*v*) connect, unite, associate, combine, link, graft, assemble, affiliate, attach, meet, affix, annex, conjoin, converge, (*n*) bond; *antonyms* (*v*) detach, secede, separate, split, undo, 2. attend; *synonyms* (*v*) accompany, assist, escort, serve, advert, aid, conduct, follow, hear, help, listen, look, minister, (*n*) tend, doctor.
- katip** secretary (sekreter); *synonyms* (*n*) clerk, escritoire, minister, desk, secretaire, bailiff, factor, repository, (*v*) amanuensis, scribe, writer, scrivener.
- kâtip** clerk; *synonyms* (*n*) writer, transcriber, accountant, employee, recorder, salesclerk, bailiff, cashier, (*v*) amanuensis, secretary, scribe, scrivener.
- katıksız** pure (arı, saf); *synonyms* (*adj*) just, absolute, genuine, natural, artless, clean, clear, faultless, fresh, good, guileless, immaculate, innocent, mere, (*n*) chaste; *antonyms* (*adj*) impure,

- contaminated, diluted, dishonored, tainted, wicked.
- katıyen** never (asla, hiçbir zaman); *synonyms* (*adv*) ne'er, nevermore, nor, tomorrow; *antonym* (*adv*) always.
- katıyet** certainty; *synonyms* (*n*) assurance, confidence, sureness, trust, certain, certitude, conviction, fact, reality, security, surety, truth, belief, authenticity, assuredness; *antonyms* (*n*) doubt, uncertainty, unpredictability.
- katkı** contribution; *synonyms* (*n*) allowance, donation, gift, offering, share, tax, effort, dues, endowment, grant, investment, part, participation, payment, present.
- katlanma** bearing (kerteriz); *synonyms* (*n*) carriage, demeanor, appearance, approach, aspect, attitude, conduct, deportment, direction, manner, respect, air, aim, behavior, comportment.
- katlanmak** 1. stomach (mide); *synonyms* (*n*) abdomen, appetite, belly, breadbasket, inclination, (*v*) accept, brook, abide, bear, endure, stand, suffer, take, tolerate, (*adj*) digest, 2. tolerate; *synonyms* (*v*) let, permit, allow, stomach, support, sustain, undergo, admit, have, submit, bide, withstand, pay, swallow, grant, 3. bear (ayı, taşımak); *synonyms* (*v*) carry, acquit, afford, apply, assume, behave, comport, conduct, convey, hold, produce, teem, wear, turn, face, 4. face (çehre, surat, yüz); *synonyms* (*n*) look, aspect, countenance, expression, side, top, exterior, appearance, facade, surface, (*v*) confront, audacity, veneer, visage, (*adj*) front; *antonyms* (*v*) avoid, back.
- katletmek** butcher (kasap); *synonyms* (*n*) assassin, botch, bungler, meatman, murderer, slaughterer, blunderer, botcher, bumbler, (*v*) assassinate, slaughter, kill, massacre, murder, slay.
- katliam** massacre; *synonyms* (*n*) slaughter, carnage, butchery, bloodshed, killing, defeat, destruction, (*v*) murder, exterminate, kill, annihilate, butcher, slay, assassinate, decimate.
- katma** addition (toplama); *synonyms* (*n*) accession, accessory, addendum, extension, increase, accretion, afterthought, annex, appendage, attachment, augmentation, complement, extra, gain, (*prep*) accumulation; *antonyms* (*n*) subtraction, removal, estimation.
- katmak** 1. add (eklemek, toplamak); *synonyms* (*v*) calculate, include, join, total, figure, lend, mix, divide, subtract, gather, accumulate, adjoin, affix, annex, (*n*) addition; *antonym* (*v*) detach, 2. integrate; *synonyms* (*v*) incorporate, blend, combine, consolidate, fuse, amalgamate, embody, merge, unify, unite, coalesce, commingle, desegregate; *antonyms* (*v*) separate, exclude, segregate, 3. include (icermek, kapsamak); *synonyms* (*v*) hold, comprise, contain, encompass,

insert, comprehend, embrace, implicate, involve, number, add, admit, enclose, have, imply.

katman layer; *synonyms* (n) coat, course, coating, cover, film, level, ply, stratum, crust, covering, floor, mantle, row, tier, (v) pile.

katsayı factor (çarpan, etmen); *synonyms* (n) agent, component, broker, divisor, element, ingredient, part, deputy, consideration, feature, parameter, point, delegate, item, (adj) constituent.

kauçuk rubber; *synonyms* (n) caoutchouc, condom, eraser, galosh, overshoe, prophylactic, arctic, golosh, gumshoe, (v) rubberize.

kaval pipe (boru, pipo); *synonyms* (n) tube, conduit, channel, duct, flue, hose, passage, pipage, (v) cry, peep, screech, shriek, sing, squeak, creak.

kavalçı piper; *synonyms* (n) bagpiper, fiddler, fifer, harper, trumpeter, pepper.

kavanoz jar; *synonyms* (n) jangle, blow, crock, container, jog, shake, amphora, bottle, crash, (v) jolt, clash, creak, bump, collide, jounce.

kavga fight; *synonyms* (v) combat, contest, quarrel, feud, argue, bicker, campaign, clash, contend, (n) battle, dispute, engagement, conflict, contention, (adj) brawl; *antonyms* (v) agree, retreat, withdrawal.

kavgacı 1. fighter; *synonyms* (n) combatant, battler, belligerent, champion, soldier, warrior, militant, activist, crusader, 2. aggressive; *synonyms* (adj) active, energetic, enterprising, hostile, invasive, offensive, pushy, warlike, strong, strenuous, assertive, dynamic, pugnacious, pushful, pushing; *antonyms* (adj) peaceful, friendly, peaceable, passive, peace-loving, suspicious.

kavis 1. curve (eğri); *synonyms* (n) bend, crook, bow, arc, curvature, kink, round, bender, (v) curl, turn, arch, hook, wind, distort, (adj) flex, 2. bow; *synonyms* (n) curve, obeisance, stem, vault, (v) stoop, duck, buckle, crouch, incline, kowtow, defer, kneel, nod, submit, bob, 3. arc (ark, yay); *synonyms* (n) crescent, spark, sweep.

kavram 1. concept; *synonyms* (n) conception, notion, belief, idea, theory, view, vision, construct, impression, opinion, perception, thought, 2. conception (fikir); *synonyms* (n) concept, creation, mind, apprehension, comprehension, design, fancy, image, imagination, invention, understanding, initiation, appreciation, awareness, conceit; *antonym* (n) misconception, 3. notion; *synonyms* (n) feeling, caprice, guess, hunch, conjecture, consideration, inkling, suspicion, whim, impulse, effect, fantasy, hint, sense, (v) judgment.

kavrama 1. comprehension; *synonyms* (n) apprehension, conception, grasp, inclusion, intelligence, knowledge, understanding, wit, capacity, familiarity, acumen, appreciation, discernment, insight, notion; *antonyms* (n) misunderstanding, incomprehension, 2. grip

(kavramak, yakalamak); *synonyms* (n) clasp, clutch, handle, bag, clench, clinch, clutches, (v) hold, catch, cling, apprehend, embrace, fascinate, grab, grapple; *antonyms* (v) bore, release, 3.

insight; *synonyms* (n) vision, penetration, perception, brainwave, acquaintance, idea, acuteness, clairvoyance, foresight, judgment, ken, sense, awareness, brainstorm, experience, 4.

grasp; *synonyms* (n) grip, comprehension, reach, (v) comprehend, conceive, capture, compass, dig, snatch, understand, digest, fathom, gather, absorb, appreciate.

kavramak 1. grip (yakalamak); *synonyms* (n) clasp, clutch, handle, bag, clench, clinch, clutches, (v) grasp, hold, catch, cling, apprehend, embrace, fascinate, grab; *antonyms* (v) bore, release, 2. grab (kapmak); *synonyms* (v) capture, get, snatch, appropriate, grapple, rob, seize, assume, attract, confiscate, gripe, plunder, (n) arrest, seizure, collar, 3. grasp; *synonyms* (n) grip, appreciation, apprehension, comprehension, reach, (v) comprehend, conceive, compass, dig, sense, understand, digest, fathom, gather, absorb, 4. compass (pusula); *synonyms* (n) range, scope, area, circle, circumference, extent, room, breadth, ambit, boundary, capacity, (v) round, accomplish, achieve, (adv) beset, 5. bite (isirmak); *synonyms* (n) taste, bit, cheat, morsel, (v) sting, nip, chew, cut, pinch, burn, eat, erode, gnaw, hurt, munch, 6. understand (anlamak); *synonyms* (v) interpret, recognize, hear, learn, realize, see, appreciate, believe, construe, deduce, perceive, read, translate, discern, (adj) take; *antonyms* (v) misinterpret, misconstrue, misunderstand.

kavramsal conceptual; *synonyms* (adj) theoretical, intangible.

kavrayış 1. apprehension (anlayış, korku); *synonyms* (n) alarm, comprehension, dread, arrest, capture, foreboding, misgiving, trepidation, understanding, appreciation, anticipation, agitation, (adj) anxiety, care, (v) doubt; *antonyms* (n) reassurance, release, confidence, calmness, 2. understanding (anlaşma); *synonyms* (n) intellect, mind, reason, agreement, apprehension, bargain, deal, judgment, sense, sympathy, arrangement, contract, grasp, (v) intelligence, discernment; *antonyms* (n) ignorance, bewilderment, disbelief.

kavşak junction; *synonyms* (n) confluence, joint, connection, meeting, interchange, articulation, combination, join, conjunction, crossroads, union, bond, contact, linkage, crossing.

kaya rock; *synonyms* (n) boulder, calculus, pillar, (v) jar, sway, cradle, jolt, shake, toss, waver, quake, pitch, reel, (adj) pebble, stone.

kayağantaş slate; *synonyms* (n) list, plank, platform, ballot, catalogue, (v) condemn, foolscap, paper,

- papyrus, parchment, censure, schedule, criticize, nominate, program.
- kayak** ski; *synonyms* (n) skis.
- kayalıkt** rocky; *synonyms* (adj) hard, unstable, rough, shaky, craggy, flinty, stony, wobbly, unsteady, harsh, insecure, obdurate, rugged, bouldered, bouldery.
- kayan** floating; *synonyms* (adj) drifting, buoyant, aimless, current, loose, (adv) afloat.
- kaybetmek** lose; *synonyms* (v) drop, forfeit, mislay, sacrifice, fail, clear, hurt, regress, retrogress, destroy, misplace, recede, suffer, waste, escape; *antonyms* (v) gain, find, acquire, earn, get, obtain, recover, secure, win, beat, defeat, keep, succeed.
- kaybolmak** lose (kaybetmek); *synonyms* (v) drop, forfeit, mislay, sacrifice, fail, clear, hurt, regress, retrogress, destroy, misplace, recede, suffer, waste, escape; *antonyms* (v) gain, find, acquire, earn, get, obtain, recover, secure, win, beat, defeat, keep, succeed.
- kaybolmuş** lost; *synonyms* (v) gone, missing, abandoned, (adj) doomed, forlorn, extinct, hopeless, bewildered, disoriented, forgotten, helpless, broken, confused, irrecoverable, absent; *antonyms* (adj) present, found, existing.
- Kaydet** save (kurtarmak, saklamak); *synonyms* (v) deliver, economize, rescue, conserve, free, hoard, keep, maintain, preserve, liberate, protect, redeem, retain, defend, (prep) except; *antonyms* (v) spend, squander, waste.
- kaydetme** registration; *synonyms* (n) enrollment, registering, enrolment, entering, entry, register, record, registry, adjustment, readjustment.
- kaydetmek** 1. record (dosya, kayıt, plak); *synonyms* (n) register, list, account, book, disk, document, history, deed, (v) chronicle, file, enter, note, report, score, inscribe, 2. register; *synonyms* (n) record, inventory, catalogue, roll, annals, index, listing, (v) enroll, indicate, read, show, mark, enlist, catalog, display, 3. enter (girmek); *synonyms* (v) embark, input, arrive, come, accede, attack, begin, board, enrol, insert, introduce, participate, penetrate, pierce, appear; *antonyms* (v) leave, depart, delete, exit, 4. book (kitap); *synonyms* (n) bible, journal, pamphlet, tome, volume, writing, text, manuscript, textbook, copy, (v) order, reserve, apply, arrest, hire.
- kaydırak** slide (kayma, slayt); *synonyms* (n) glide, chute, decline, transparency, gliding, (v) drop, slip, fall, slither, run, slump, coast, skid, descend, (adj) shift.
- kaydırımk** slide (kayma, slayt); *synonyms* (n) glide, chute, decline, transparency, gliding, (v) drop, slip, fall, slither, run, slump, coast, skid, descend, (adj) shift.
- kaygı** 1. anxiety (endişe); *synonyms* (n) alarm, care, disquiet, fear, solicitude, trouble, anguish, anxiety, concern, uneasiness, worry, worriment, pain, agitation, burden; *antonyms* (n) calmness, bravery, calm, confidence, 2. fear (korkmak, korku); *synonyms* (n) apprehension, awe, dismay, doubt, consternation, foreboding, fright, trepidation, anxiety, fearfulness, intimidation, (v) dread, reverence, affright, apprehend; *antonyms* (n) fearlessness, reassurance, 3. concern; *synonyms* (n) business, affair, regard, attention, bother, matter, company, firm, part, (v) affect, interest, import, involve, pertain, relate; *antonym* (v) unconcern, 4. worry (üzülmek); *synonyms* (v) torment, distress, tease, annoy, disturb, molest, vex, agitate, fret, harry, (n) harass, fuss, annoyance, sorrow, (adj) irritate; *antonyms* (v) soothe, reassure, 5. preoccupation; *synonyms* (n) absorption, abstraction, obsession, fixation, distraction, engrossment, preoccupancy, prepossession, reverie, anticipation, compulsion.
- kaygılanmak** worry (üzülmek); *synonyms* (v) torment, trouble, bother, distress, tease, annoy, care, disturb, fear, molest, (n) concern, burden, harass, pain, fuss; *antonyms* (v) soothe, reassure, (n) calmness, reassurance.
- kaygılıh** 1. fearful; *synonyms* (adj) afraid, cowardly, dreadful, anxious, apprehensive, awful, craven, terrible, timid, dire, eerie, formidable, frightful, appalling, awesome; *antonyms* (adj) brave, calm, rational, bold, confident, unimpressed, 2. anxious; *synonyms* (adj) alarmed, nervous, tense, uneasy, agitated, concerned, distressed, fearful, frightened, keen, thoughtful, thirsty, insecure, (v) jumpy, solicitous; *antonyms* (adj) relaxed, carefree, unconcerned, undisturbed, untroubled, 3. worried; *synonyms* (adj) upset, bothered, disturbed, troubled, restless, unhappy, disquieted, distraught, fretful, stressed, (v) afflicted, pained; *antonym* (adj) reassured.
- kayık** boat (sandal); *synonyms* (n) yacht, scull, craft, dinghy, ship, vessel, vehicle, shallop, schooner, sailboat, bateau, bowl, sauceboat, truck, (v) cruise.
- kayıp** 1. loss (zarar); *synonyms* (n) hurt, damage, defeat, detriment, injury, deficit, deprivation, destruction, forfeit, forfeiture, bereavement, decrease, cost, fall, (adj) harm; *antonyms* (n) appearance, retrieval, victory, gaining, income, recovery, 2. lost; *synonyms* (v) gone, missing, abandoned, (adj) doomed, forlorn, extinct, hopeless, bewildered, disoriented, forgotten, helpless, broken, confused, irrecoverable, absent; *antonyms* (adj) present, found, existing, 3. missing (eksik); *synonyms* (v) lost, (adj) lacking, wanting, deficient, away, misplaced, nonexistent.
- kayırmak** 1. favour; *synonyms* (v) favor, choose, prefer, privilege, 2. pull (çekme, çekmek); *synonyms* (v) drag, draw, draught, pluck, attract,

haul, jerk, tug, pick, make, force, hale, (n) wrench, attraction, effort; *antonyms* (v) push, repel.

kayış 1. band (bant); *synonyms* (n) cluster, party, set, swathe, circle, collar, company, crew, faction, gang, knot, lace, strap, (v) ring, combine, 2. belt (bölge, kemer, kuşak); *synonyms* (n) ribbon, area, knock, strip, zone, bang, (v) band, hit, wallop, whack, beat, smash, whip, thrash, flog, 3. slip; *synonyms* (n) lapse, fault, mistake, cutting, error, escape, oversight, scion, trip, (v) fall, slide, drop, glide, skid, (adj) blunder; *antonym* (v) improve.

kayıt 1. record (dosya, kaydetmek, plak); *synonyms* (n) register, list, account, book, disk, document, history, deed, (v) chronicle, file, enter, note, report, score, inscribe, 2. recording; *synonyms* (n) record, album, transcription, scan, disc, cartridge, cassette, cutting, footage, hearing, program, release, show, single, (adj) registering, 3. registration; *synonyms* (n) enrollment, enrolment, entering, entry, registry, adjustment, readjustment, 4. entry (giriş); *synonyms* (n) entrance, admission, article, door, accession, access, admittance, doorway, entree, hall, entranceway, entryway, gateway, incursion, opening; *antonym* (n) exit.

kayıtlı registered; *synonyms* (adj) enrolled, booked, conscript, denoted, destined, indicated, measured.

kayıtsız 1. indifferent (ilgisiz); *synonyms* (adj) apathetic, callous, cold, cool, fair, impassive, insensible, unconcerned, careless, dull, average, aloof, casual, detached, disinterested; *antonyms* (adj) caring, enthusiastic, fervent, keen, obsessive, eager, energetic, involved, surprised, 2. reckless; *synonyms* (adj) heedless, foolhardy, rash, hasty, imprudent, incautious, extravagant, wanton, daring, brash, desperate, precipitate, audacious, irresponsible, madcap; *antonyms* (adj) careful, cautious, prudent, sensible, wise.

kayıtsızlık indifference (ilgisizlik); *synonyms* (n) apathy, detachment, disregard, impassiveness, aloofness, disinterest, impassivity, neglect, neutrality, nonchalance, unconcern, stoicism, coolness, (adj) coldness, phlegm; *antonyms* (n) dedication, eagerness, fervor, interest, passion, compassion, favorite, sympathy.

kayma 1. slide (slayt); *synonyms* (n) glide, chute, decline, transparency, gliding, (v) drop, slip, fall, slither, run, slump, coast, skid, descend, (adj) shift, 2. slip; *synonyms* (n) lapse, fault, mistake, cutting, error, escape, oversight, scion, trip, ticket, band, dip, (v) slide, sag, (adj) blunder; *antonym* (v) improve, 3. drift (sapma, sürüklendirme); *synonyms* (n) stream, current, course, tendency, tone, bearing, design, gist, intent, (v) aim, blow, float, ramble, cast, (adj) flow.

kaymak 1. cream (krema); *synonyms* (n) pick, ointment, prime, balm, top, liniment, elite, fat, salve, unguent, (adj) flower, milk, (v) best, skim,

ream, 2. slip; *synonyms* (n) lapse, fault, mistake, cutting, error, escape, oversight, scion, trip, (v) fall, slide, drop, glide, skid, (adj) blunder; *antonym* (v) improve, 3. slide (kayma, slayt); *synonyms* (n) chute, decline, transparency, gliding, recession, (v) slip, slither, run, slump, coast, descend, sag, cut, tumble, (adj) shift.

kaynak 1. source; *synonyms* (n) origin, root, cause, commencement, beginning, reason, head, parent, basis, derivation, germ, headspring, original, origination, reference, 2. origin (başlangıç, köken); *synonyms* (n) lineage, base, birth, descent, ancestry, extraction, foundation, fountain, inception, source, well, cradle, fountainhead, genesis, mother; *antonym* (n) end, 3. resource; *synonyms* (n) expedient, imagination, stock, device, facility, asset, contrivance, resourcefulness, shift, (v) recourse, resort, refuge, 4. fountain; *synonyms* (n) fount, font, jet, spout, squirt, wellspring, (v) spring, flow, 5. bottom (alt, dip, iç); *synonyms* (n) backside, bed, behind, foot, footing, back, arse, ass, bum, butt, buttocks, craft, floor, posterior, (v) ground; *antonyms* (n) top, pinnacle, (adj) highest, 6. beginning (başlangıç); *synonyms* (n) begin, opening, start, dawn, debut, emergence, incipiency, initiation, introduction, kickoff, onset, preface, threshold, (adj) first, incipient; *antonyms* (n) finish, finale, conclusion, demise, ending, 7. basis; *synonyms* (n) gist, fundamental, cornerstone, justification, nucleus, motive, essence, argument, background, bottom, explanation, fundament, grounding, grounds, groundwork, 8. spring (bahar, ilkbahar); *synonyms* (n) jump, leap, bound, skip, dance, rise, (v) hop, caper, bounce, dive, originate, recoil, proceed, arise, (adj) elastic, 9. well (iyi); *synonyms* (adv) right, easily, thoroughly, considerably, fully, good, correctly, (adj) healthy, fit, shaft, sound, robust, (n) pit, hollow, (v) gush; *antonyms* (adv) ill, badly, poorly, (adj) sick, unwell, dying, nauseous, 10. root (kök); *synonyms* (n) radical, radix, core, etymon, heart, stem, stub, nub, bedrock, (v) establish, dig, fix, grub, rummage, burrow.

kaynaklar resources; *synonyms* (n) means, property, capital, assets, finances, money, substance, funds, wherewithal, revenue, wealth, belongings, cash, circumstances, fortune.

kaynamak well (iyi); *synonyms* (adv) right, easily, thoroughly, considerably, fully, good, (adj) healthy, fit, shaft, sound, robust, (n) fountain, spring, pit, (v) gush; *antonyms* (adv) ill, badly, poorly, (adj) sick, unwell, dying, nauseous.

kaynaşma fusion; *synonyms* (n) amalgamation, coalition, alliance, coalescence, combination, merger, unification, union, compound, amalgam, blend, mixture, synthesis, embodiment, alloy; *antonym* (n) separation.

kaynaşmak mix; *synonyms* (n) mixture, concoction, (v) alloy, blend, intermingle, mingle, combine, compound, confound, intermix, join, meld, merge, aggregate, admix; *antonym* (v) separate.

kaza 1. accident; *synonyms* (n) chance, casualty, coincidence, crash, fortune, circumstance, contingency, event, fortuity, hap, hazard, incident, luck, smash, catastrophe, 2. district (bölge); *synonyms* (n) area, quarter, region, community, neighborhood, territory, circuit, county, field, jurisdiction, province, section, domain, (adj) local, (v) zone, 3. crash; *synonyms* (n) clash, collision, clank, clatter, fall, impact, slam, (v) bang, collapse, break, clang, crack, dash, plunge, ram.

kazak sweater; *synonym* (n) perspirer.

kazanan victor; *synonyms* (n) conqueror, champion, winner, master, champ, superior; *antonym* (n) loser.

kazanç 1. gain; *synonyms* (v) acquire, benefit, derive, attain, catch, earn, get, win, achieve, advance, make, (n) profit, earnings, acquisition, advantage; *antonyms* (v) lose, (n) loss, 2. proceeds; *synonyms* (n) income, gain, issue, return, revenue, take, emolument, payoff, receipts, takings, yield, proceed, incomings, outcome, effect, 3. earnings; *synonyms* (n) salary, pay, profits, wage, compensation, lucre, proceeds, remuneration, returns, wages, 4. income; *synonyms* (n) means, allowance, livelihood, living, resources, 5. acquisition; *synonyms* (n) purchase, accomplishment, acquirement, attainment, achievement, conquest, buy, getting, learning, prize, assumption, 6. benefit (yarar); *synonyms* (n) good, assistance, favor, interest, reward, service, use, welfare, behalf, expediency, asset, (v) aid, assist, avail, help; *antonyms* (n) disadvantage, drawback, (v) harm, 7. return (dönmek, dönüş); *synonyms* (n) recompense, refund, restitution, (v) recur, reimburse, render, repay, restoration, restore, retort, answer, reinstate, reply, requite, revert; *antonyms* (n) departure, abolition, confiscation, recovery, (v) keep, 8. yield (verim); *synonyms* (n) produce, give, output, (v) surrender, allow, concede, submit, cede, grant, relinquish, bow, accede, afford, bear, consent; *antonyms* (v) resist, persevere, 9. profit; *synonyms* (n) account, increase, dividend, increment, boot, usefulness, utility, vantage, product, addition, convenience, (v) net, merit, befoof, serve.

kazançlı profitable; *synonyms* (adj) productive, advantageous, beneficial, fruitful, helpful, good, gainful, lucrative, useful, desirable, economic, fat, valuable, expedient, handy; *antonyms* (adj) unprofitable, dependent.

kazanma acquisition; *synonyms* (n) purchase, accomplishment, acquirement, attainment,

achievement, conquest, buy, getting, learning, prize, profit, assumption, (v) gain.

kazanmak 1. win; *synonyms* (v) acquire, gain, get, attain, obtain, conquer, achieve, earn, prevail, secure, take, succeed, carry, vanquish, (n) triumph; *antonyms* (v) lose, (n) defeat, 2. acquire (edimmek); *synonyms* (v) find, accept, buy, collect, contract, purchase, receive, assume, catch, derive, develop, harvest, have, make, win; *antonym* (v) sell, 3. gain (kazanç); *synonyms* (v) benefit, advance, reach, accomplish, come, effect, gather, hit, merit, (n) profit, earnings, acquisition, advantage, addition, increase; *antonym* (n) loss, 4. earn; *synonyms* (v) deserve, bring, bear, net, yield, clear, fetch, garner, procure, realise, realize, gross; *antonym* (v) spend, 5. take (almak); *synonyms* (v) admit, hold, adopt, clutch, return, borrow, pick, appropriate, capture, claim, convey, demand, grab, interpret, (n) seize; *antonyms* (v) give, refuse, abstain, add, 6. achieve; *synonyms* (v) complete, do, execute, perform, act, fulfill, manage, strike, conclude, consummate, effectuate, finish, implement, settle, 7. gather (toplasmak); *synonyms* (v) deduce, convene, accumulate, amass, assemble, compile, congregate, flock, meet, tuck, rally, reap, converge, extract, (n) fold; *antonyms* (v) disperse, scatter, 8. net (ağ, net); *synonyms* (adj) final, last, nett, (n) network, bag, lace, cobweb, lattice, meshwork, reticule, (v) mesh, trap, knit, web, ensnare, 9. purchase (satin almak); *synonyms* (n) bargain, leverage, acquirement, grip, (v) bribe; *antonym* (n) transaction.

kazara accidentally; *synonyms* (adv) circumstantially, incidentally, unintentionally, casually, coincidentally, fortuitously, unexpectedly, unwittingly; *antonyms* (adv) intentionally, deliberately, knowingly.

kazı dig (kazmak); *synonyms* (v) jab, delve, prod, burrow, comprehend, excavate, investigate, probe, apprehend, (n) poke, excavation, gibe, punch, stab, taunt; *antonym* (n) compliment.

kazık 1. pile (hav, tüy); *synonyms* (n) heap, stack, mass, congeries, mound, bunch, accumulation, bundle, collection, hoard, jam, (v) pack, accumulate, amass, crowd, 2. post (posta); *synonyms* (n) place, function, office, position, pillar, stake, attitude, berth, column, job, (v) mail, locate, base, enter, lay, 3. stake; *synonyms* (n) bet, chance, venture, post, wager, interest, shaft, adventure, deposit, pile, (v) hazard, risk, gamble, back, gage.

kazıklamak sell (satmak); *synonyms* (v) peddle, deal, handle, betray, give, promote, deceive, exchange, merchandise, realize, trade, vend, clear, gammon, (n) cheat; *antonym* (v) buy.

kazma pick (seçmek, toplamak); *synonyms* (v) clean, gather, harvest, opt, break, (n) alternative,

elite, best, choice, option, selection, (*adj*) cream, select, mattock, flower.

kazmak 1. dig; *synonyms* (*v*) jab, delve, prod, burrow, comprehend, excavate, investigate, probe, apprehend, (*n*) poke, excavation, gibe, punch, stab, taunt; *antonym* (*n*) compliment, 2. sink (lavabo); *synonyms* (*n*) sag, basin, (*v*) decline, dip, droop, fall, set, descend, drop, fell, bury, collapse, decay, flag, founder; *antonyms* (*v*) rise, float.

keçe felt (fötr); *synonyms* (*v*) mat, snarl, tangle, braid, entangle, (*adj*) perceived, sensed, conscious.

keder 1. grief (aci); *synonyms* (*n*) affliction, dolor, anguish, distress, agony, pain, regret, wound, chagrin, concern, pity, bitterness, dejection, desolation, (*adj*) sore; *antonyms* (*n*) joy, happiness, 2. sorrow (aci); *synonyms* (*n*) grief, mourning, sadness, contrition, heartache, misery, penitence, remorse, repentance, heartbreak, hardship, compunction, (*v*) mourn, lament, grieve; *antonym* (*n*) delight, 3. shadow (gölge); *synonyms* (*n*) shade, ghost, tail, trace, darkness, hint, apparition, follower, gloom, phantom, reflection, (*v*) eclipse, follow, obscure, overshadow.

kederlenmek sorrow (aci); *synonyms* (*n*) grief, mourning, regret, sadness, anguish, contrition, heartache, misery, penitence, remorse, repentance, (*adj*) distress, (*v*) mourn, lament, grieve; *antonyms* (*n*) joy, delight, happiness.

kederli unhappy (mutsuz); *synonyms* (*adj*) unfortunate, depressed, dismal, gloomy, melancholy, sad, disconsolate, distressed, infelicitous, low, miserable, sorrowful, disappointed, downcast, mournful; *antonyms* (*adj*) happy, cheerful, pleased, satisfied.

kedi cat; *synonyms* (*n*) caterpillar, guy, lynx, bozo, hombre, puss, (*v*) disgorge, puke, regorge, regurgitate, retch, spew, spue, upchuck, vomit.

kefalet 1. bail; *synonyms* (*n*) pledge, security, surety, bond, guarantee, handle, (*v*) deliver, 2. security (güvenlik); *synonyms* (*n*) protection, safety, hostage, insurance, collateral, guard, securesness, strength, peace, assurance, bail, cover, defense, deposit, ease; *antonym* (*n*) danger, 3. caution; *synonyms* (*n*) advice, carefulness, precaution, vigilance, wariness, warning, admonition, attention, caveat, circumspection, counsel, (*v*) care, warn, admonish, advise; *antonyms* (*n*) recklessness, carelessness, rashness.

kefaret redemption; *synonyms* (*n*) ransom, atonement, salvation, discharge, expiation, buyback, performance, repurchase, fulfillment, acquittal, observance, recompense, release, reparation, rescue.

kefe scale (ölçek); *synonyms* (*n*) flake, gamut, degree, graduation, measure, yardstick, rate, chip, (*v*) ascend, climb, gauge, mount, weigh, rise, (*adj*) balance; *antonym* (*v*) descend.

kefekı scale (ölçek); *synonyms* (*n*) flake, gamut, degree, graduation, measure, yardstick, rate, chip, (*v*) ascend, climb, gauge, mount, weigh, rise, (*adj*) balance; *antonym* (*v*) descend.

kefil 1. guarantee (garanti); *synonyms* (*n*) bail, assure, guaranty, warranty, assurance, pledge, warrant, bond, collateral, deposit, (*v*) certify, promise, engage, endorse, ensure, 2. bail; *synonyms* (*n*) security, surety, guarantee, handle, (*v*) deliver, 3. security (güvenlik); *synonyms* (*n*) protection, safety, hostage, insurance, guard, securesness, strength, peace, cover, defense, ease, gage, safeguard, shelter, (*adj*) firmness; *antonym* (*n*) danger.

kefillik sponsorship; *synonyms* (*n*) sponsor, patronage, backing, auspices, sponson, support, endorsement, assistance, benefaction, business, cosponsor, devotion, economics, encouragement, help.

kehanet prediction; *synonyms* (*n*) divination, forecast, forecasting, foresight, announcement, anticipation, augury, prognostication, prophecy, vaticination, foretelling, expectation, calculation, foreboding, guess.

kek cake; *synonyms* (*n*) bar, block, pastry, lump, pie, (*v*) harden, set, (*adj*) clot, fix.

kel bald; *synonyms* (*adj*) bare, hairless, simple, austere, meager, threadbare, raw, barefaced, dry, forthright, mere, naked, nude, plain, stark; *antonym* (*adj*) hairy.

kelebek butterfly; *synonyms* (*n*) chameleon, girl, iris, lady, rainbow, (*adj*) peacock, (*v*) bray, coquet, coquette, dally, flirt, kiss, mash, philander, romance.

kelepir 1. bargain; *synonyms* (*n*) contract, agreement, covenant, deal, treaty, arrangement, buy, chaffer, compact, promise, purchase, steal, (*v*) exchange, agree, (*adj*) cheap; *antonym* (*n*) rip-off, 2. steal (aşırımak, çalmak); *synonyms* (*v*) abstract, lift, purloin, creep, filch, misappropriate, pilfer, pinch, plunder, rob, snatch, sneak, plagiarize, slip, (*n*) bargain.

kelime word (sözcük); *synonyms* (*n*) promise, news, tidings, advice, expression, intelligence, parole, password, report, statement, term, vocable, (*v*) formulate, phrase, put.

kelle head (baş, kafa); *synonyms* (*n*) chief, captain, front, point, boss, foam, froth, crown, chieftain, executive, chair, brain, (*v*) capital, direct, lead; *antonyms* (*n*) end, subordinate, (*v*) follow.

kem evil (fena, kötü, kötülük); *synonyms* (*adj*) bad, corrupt, criminal, ill, wicked, depraved, destructive, harmful, malign, (*n*) damage, adversity, detriment, disaster, depravity, malice; *antonyms* (*adj*) kindhearted, (*n*) good, goodness, righteousness.

kement rope (ip); *synonyms* (n) cable, lasso, lariat, noose, cord, hawser, leash, line, string, tape, lace, tether, thread, (v) tie, bind.

kemer 1. belt (bölge, kuşak); *synonyms* (n) ribbon, area, strap, knock, strip, zone, bang, (v) band, hit, wallop, whack, beat, smash, whip, thrash, 2. arch; *synonyms* (n) arc, acute, bend, curvature, dome, archway, (v) curve, bow, vault, (adj) shrewd, sly, wily, round, crafty, consummate; *antonym* (v) straightness.

kemik bone; *synonyms* (n) os, ivory, mouth, osmium, argument, bead, block, (v) cartilage, swot, gristle, prepare, arise, attire, beat, bill.

kemirme erosion (erozyon); *synonyms* (n) attrition, abrasion, corrosion, corroding, eroding, friction, wear.

kemirmek eat (yemek); *synonyms* (v) devour, consume, bite, dine, munch, corrode, deplete, drink, feed, finish, gnaw, gobble, gorge, graze, (adj) digest.

kenar 1. edge; *synonyms* (n) boundary, margin, verge, blade, brink, extremity, advantage, bank, brim, butt, corner, limit, (v) border, bound, hem; *antonyms* (n) center, (v) middle, 2. border (sinir); *synonyms* (n) fringe, bed, skirt, limits, barrier, rand, confine, edging, (v) edge, abut, adjoin, surround, approach, enclose, flank, 3. margin; *synonyms* (n) circumference, perimeter, allowance, leeway, periphery, scope, side, lip, brow, borderline, frontier, freedom, play, rim, room, 4. verge; *synonyms* (n) threshold, term, bounds, point, scepter, sceptre, wand, bourn, (v) bend, incline, tend, trend, conduct, contribute, dispose, 5. side (yan); *synonyms* (n) faction, direction, face, part, hand, aspect, facet, page, position, wing, quarter, surface, (v) party, (adj) nearby, lateral; *antonym* (adj) distant, 6. rim; *synonyms* (n) flange, ring, mouth, ridge, frame, projection, (v) line, 7. lip (dudak); *synonyms* (n) cheek, impertinence, impudence, backtalk, effrontery, insolence, shoulder, back, 8. skirt (etek); *synonyms* (n) flap, kilt, apron, dame, crinoline, female, (v) circumvent, evade, elude, sidestep, dodge, avoid, duck, hedge, parry.

kenarlık border (kenar, sinir); *synonyms* (n) margin, brink, extremity, fringe, bed, boundary, brim, limit, skirt, (v) edge, verge, abut, adjoin, hem, surround; *antonyms* (n) middle, (v) center.

kendi 1. self (öz); *synonyms* (n) ego, person, being, individual, someone, character, essence, individuality, personality, selfness, soul, spirit, (adj) same, 2. own; *synonyms* (v) acknowledge, admit, have, concede, allow, grant, hold, possess, confess, get, accept, avow, enjoy, occupy, (adj) proper.

kendisinin own; *synonyms* (v) acknowledge, admit, have, concede, allow, grant, hold, possess, confess, get, accept, avow, enjoy, (adj) individual, proper.

kent 1. city (şehir); *synonyms* (n) town, borough, burgh, metropolis, municipality, village, (adj) municipal, civic, urban, public; *antonym* (adj) rural, 2. town (şehir); *synonyms* (n) city, township, community, townspeople, civilization, (adj) local.

kentsel urban; *synonyms* (adj) city, civic, metropolitan, municipal, public, citified, community, urbanized, urbiculous, oppidan, burghal, central, cultivated, developed, downtown; *antonyms* (adj) rural, country, rustic.

kentsoylu bourgeois; *synonyms* (adj) conservative, common, conventional, democratic, materialistic, square, (n) capitalist, burgess, capitals, caps, cockney, epicier, brevier, businessperson, people.

kep cap; *synonyms* (n) cover, bonnet, lid, capital, base, ceiling, crest, detonator, tip, closure, (v) top, beat, limit, surpass, better.

kepazelik scandal (skandal); *synonyms* (n) disgrace, dishonor, gossip, outrage, discredit, rumor, infamy, disrepute, backbiting, detraction, dirt, ignominy, opprobrium, shame, obloquy; *antonym* (n) honor.

keramet miracle; *synonyms* (n) marvel, wonder, prodigy, phenomenon, surprise, wonderwork, event, sensation.

kere time (saat, süre, zaman); *synonyms* (n) hour, moment, period, duration, epoch, era, measure, season, day, spell, age, instant, interval, space, tempo; *antonym* (n) death.

kereste 1. board (tahta); *synonyms* (n) council, bench, meal, panel, table, office, sign, commission, committee, court, embark, plank, (v) keep, lodge, accommodate; *antonym* (v) disembark, 2. timber; *synonyms* (n) wood, forest, lumber, beam, girder, rafter, tree, timberland, woodland, board, joist, ore, quality, support, timbre, 3. wood (ağaç, koru, odun, tahta); *synonyms* (n) timber, woods, coppice, jungle.

kerteriz bearing; *synonyms* (n) carriage, demeanor, appearance, approach, aspect, attitude, conduct, deportment, direction, manner, respect, air, aim, behavior, comportment.

kertik score; *synonyms* (n) mark, bill, count, scratch, line, groove, scotch, account, check, debt, (v) notch, cut, tally, achieve, dash.

kervan 1. caravan; *synonyms* (n) train, carriage, van, column, conveyance, expedition, journey, parade, party, vehicle, camels, (v) procession, cortege, file, cavalcade, 2. train (tren); *synonyms* (n) chain, string, (v) aim, coach, direct, educate, exercise, trail, tail, tame, discipline, drill, instruct, prepare, school.

Kes cut (kesmek); *synonyms* (v) carve, chop, clip, abbreviate, abridge, bite, condense, crop, drop, fashion, (n) notch, slice, cutting, nick, blow; *antonyms* (v) increase, lengthen, (n) addition, extension.

kese bladder (mesane); *synonyms* (n) cyst, vesica, balloon, capsule, utricle, vesicle, calyx, cancelli, newspaper, pod, (v) inflate.

keşfetmek 1. discover; *synonyms* (v) ascertain, discern, disclose, see, find, perceive, catch, detect, determine, divulge, expose, hear, impart, observe, trace, 2. detect; *synonyms* (v) discover, notice, spot, distinguish, identify, locate, descry, sniff, encounter, espy, learn, note, uncover, 3. explore (arastırmak); *synonyms* (v) delve, examine, search, research, hunt, investigate, plumb, probe, prospect, scrutinize, view, do, spy, feel, inquire.

kesici cutting; *synonyms* (adj) sharp, biting, keen, acute, bitter, caustic, acrimonious, acid, acrid, incisive, raw, sarcastic, satirical, (n) cut, clipping; *antonyms* (adj) blunt, mild, (n) extension, freedom.

keşideci drawer (çekmece); *synonyms* (n) draftsman, draughtsman, till, commode, engraver, case, locker, closet, bin, buffet, bunker, cellaret, clothespress, cupboard, draftsperson.

keşif 1. find (bulma, bulmak); *synonyms* (v) catch, discover, detect, encounter, acquire, ascertain, attain, feel, procure, gather, (n) detection, disclosure, discovery, search, breakthrough; *antonyms* (v) lose, misplace, 2. detection; *synonyms* (n) demodulation, detecting, uncovering, unearthing, spotting, spying, catching, recognition, 3. discovery; *synonyms* (n) finding, revelation, revealing, development, exploration, find, invention, espial; *antonym* (n) concealment, 4. exploration; *synonyms* (n) examination, expedition, inquiry, investigation, probe, quest, inspection, reconnaissance, research, scrutiny, study, survey, hunt, journey.

Kesik 1. cut (kesmek); *synonyms* (v) carve, chop, clip, abbreviate, abridge, bite, condense, crop, drop, fashion, (n) notch, slice, cutting, nick, blow; *antonyms* (v) increase, lengthen, (n) addition, extension, 2. interrupted; *synonyms* (adj) discontinuous, fitful, intermittent, (prep) broken; *antonym* (adj) constant.

kesiksiz solid (kati); *synonyms* (adj) firm, dense, compact, consistent, hard, real, strong, good, fixed, massive, secure, substantial, fast, hearty, (v) close; *antonyms* (adj) soft, unreliable, loose, gaseous, permeable, runny, transparent, watery, (n) liquid.

kesilme disruption; *synonyms* (n) breakdown, break, dislocation, rupture, breach, disturbance, interruption, disintegration, collapse, gap, turmoil, commotion, disorganization, (v) split, (adj) disruption.

kesilmek 1. sour; *synonyms* (adj) morose, sharp, acid, bitter, rancid, severe, gruff, dour, glum, grim, pungent, (v) acidify, ferment, (n) harsh, acidity; *antonyms* (adj) sweet, kindly, 2. stop (durak, durdurmak, durma, durmak); *synonyms* (v)

stand, block, close, delay, interrupt, obstruct, plug, (n) halt, hold, stay, check, end, arrest, bar, cease; *antonyms* (v) continue, start, begin, encourage, permit, prolong.

kesilmiş interrupted; *synonyms* (adj) discontinuous, fitful, intermittent, (prep) broken; *antonym* (adj) constant.

kesim 1. segment (parça); *synonyms* (n) division, paragraph, bit, piece, portion, share, slice, proportion, length, cut, sector, (v) section, part, divide, partition, 2. sector; *synonyms* (n) department, area, branch, district, segment, region, arm, quadrant, domain, field, quarter, sphere, zone, arena, 3. section (bölüm, kesit, kısım); *synonyms* (n) compartment, percentage, class, chapter, clause, episode, subdivision, article, fraction, lot, passage, plot, neighborhood, detachment, category, 4. cutting; *synonyms* (adj) sharp, biting, keen, acute, bitter, caustic, acrimonious, acid, acrid, incisive, raw, sarcastic, satirical, severe, (n) clipping; *antonyms* (adj) blunt, mild, (n) extension, freedom.

kesin 1. definite (belirli); *synonyms* (adj) accurate, absolute, certain, clear, categorical, conclusive, concrete, decisive, distinct, exact, plain, precise, specific, reliable, actual; *antonyms* (adj) imprecise, uncertain, unclear, vague, doubtful, undefined, indeterminate, evasive, indefinite, indescribable, qualified, 2. express; *synonyms* (v) exhibit, articulate, convey, declare, demonstrate, display, mean, say, state, tell, (adj) explicit, direct, definite, especial, (n) denote; *antonyms* (v) suppress, hide, (adj) slow, 3. decisive; *synonyms* (adj) critical, crucial, decided, final, important, positive, authoritative, convincing, definitive, determined, peremptory, vital, (v) determinate, unequivocal, unqualified; *antonyms* (adj) indecisive, unsure, weak, 4. implicit; *synonyms* (adj) silent, tacit, understood, undeclared, unsaid, implied, inherent, unquestioning, virtual, practical, 5. exact (tam); *synonyms* (adj) detailed, authentic, careful, faithful, precision, right, true, (v) close, demand, require, claim, command, ask, call, (n) correct; *antonyms* (adj) inaccurate, wrong, approximate, inexact, 6. flat (düz); *synonyms* (adj) dull, bland, even, insipid, level, plane, tasteless, dreary, boring, dead, downright, equal, fixed, (n) apartment, (v) uninteresting; *antonyms* (adj) exciting, high-pitched, bumpy, 7. absolute (mutlak, saf, tam); *synonyms* (adj) total, unconditional, full, real, utter, arbitrary, complete, dictatorial, extreme, flat, great, indisputable, outright, sheer, supreme; *antonym* (adj) partial, 8. final (son); *synonyms* (adj) latter, last, ultimate, irrevocable, concluding, eventual, net, firm, dying, ending, finished, hindmost, later, parting, resolved; *antonyms* (adj) first, opening, preliminary, 9. definitive; *synonyms* (adj) express,

classic, classical, (v) emphatic, terminal, **10**. certain; *synonyms* (adj) sure, assured, dependable, inevitable, infallible, particular, perfect, safe, special, unavoidable, undeniable, unquestionable, satisfied, set, (v) bound; *antonym* (adj) questionable, **11**. accurate (doğru, tam); *synonyms* (adj) literal, meticulous, nice, strict, truthful, scientific, delicate, faultless, genuine, honest, narrow, proper, punctual, rigorous, sound; *antonym* (adj) false, **12**. precise (tam); *synonyms* (adj) minute, neat, ceremonious, fastidious, formal, punctilious, methodical, fine, just, orderly, prim, refined, exquisite, exacting, pedantic; *antonym* (adj) rough, **13**. sure; *synonyms* (adj) secure, confident, fast, guaranteed, indubitable, stable, unerring, unfailing, unwavering, hard, resolute, steadfast, (adv) certainly, (v) steady, convinced; *antonym* (adj) hesitant, **14**. mathematical; *synonyms* (adj) mathematic, algebraic, arithmetical, numeric, numerical, algorithmic, analytical, arithmetic, computative, geometric, geometrical, measurable, numeral, statistical, trigonometric, **15**. decided; *synonyms* (v) marked, settled, (adj) unmistakable, stark; *antonym* (adj) undecided, **16**. explicit (açık); *synonyms* (adj) broad, lucid, manifest, sharp, perspicuous, transparent, obvious, clear-cut, trenchant, comprehensible, evident, unambiguous, denotative; *antonyms* (adj) unspoken, implicit, **17**. positive (olumlu, pozitif); *synonyms* (adj) affirmative, favorable, incontrovertible, plus, advantageous, constructive, dogmatic, assertive, incontestable, cocksure, good, optimistic, upbeat, irrefutable, consummate; *antonyms* (adj) negative, derogatory, pessimistic, sad, **18**. square (kare); *synonyms* (adj) rectangular, fair, quadrate, straight, equitable, (n) area, foursquare, rectangle, quadrilateral, block, (v) settle, agree, correspond, adjust, balance, **19**. specific (belirli, özgül); *synonyms* (adj) individual, peculiar, single, characteristic, personal, separate, unique, appropriate, different, exceptional, several, singular, circumstantial, (n) detail, fact; *antonyms* (adj) universal, (n) general, **20**. stark; *synonyms* (adj) austere, bare, bleak, desolate, mere, severe, simple, bald, barren, harsh, naked, nude, hollow, empty, inhospitable.

kesinlik 1. precision; *synonyms* (n) accuracy, correctness, exactness, accurateness, precisionness, fidelity, definiteness, delicacy, exactitude, meticulousness, nicety, truth, clarity, attention, (adj) precise; *antonyms* (n) inaccuracy, vagueness, ambiguity, imprecision, **2**. certainty; *synonyms* (n) assurance, confidence, sureness, trust, certain, certitude, conviction, fact, reality, security, surety, belief, authenticity, assuredness, determination; *antonyms* (n) doubt, uncertainty, unpredictability,

3. accuracy (doğruluk); *synonyms* (n) precision, reliability, care, closeness, faithfulness, veracity.

kesinlikle 1. definitely; *synonyms* (adv) absolutely, certainly, decidedly, clearly, specifically, surely, undoubtedly, unquestionably, truly, exactly, completely, determinately, distinctly, emphatically, explicitly; *antonyms* (adv) perhaps, doubtfully, maybe, possibly, vaguely, **2**. certainly; *synonyms* (adv) assuredly, necessarily, definitely, really, sure, inevitably, indeed, indubitably, positively, undeniably, verily, (int) yes; *antonym* (adv) questionably, **3**. absolutely (tamamen); *synonyms* (adv) utterly, categorically, dead, entirely, fully, just, precisely, purely, simply, thoroughly, totally, very, altogether, directly, expressly; *antonyms* (adv) partially, partly, **4**. precisely; *synonyms* (adv) accurately, correctly, right, literally, meticulously, strictly, only, sharp, barely, carefully, justly, closely, faithfully, punctually, (adj) even; *antonyms* (adv) clumsily, indistinctly, approximately, inaccurately.

kesinti cut (kesmek); *synonyms* (v) carve, chop, clip, abbreviate, abridge, bite, condense, crop, drop, fashion, (n) notch, slice, cutting, nick, blow; *antonyms* (v) increase, lengthen, (n) addition, extension.

kesir fraction; *synonyms* (n) divide, part, segment, bit, division, piece, proportion, section, share, faction, cut, fragment, portion, ratio, (adj) constituent.

kesişmek cross (hac); *synonyms* (n) crisscross, affliction, (v) intersect, baffle, cover, thwart, (adj) crabbed, crabby, angry, cantankerous, grouchy, grumpy, traverse, cranky, annoyed; *antonyms* (v) uncross, (adj) calm, good-tempered.

kesit section (bölüm, kısım); *synonyms* (n) division, part, portion, compartment, percentage, piece, class, branch, chapter, clause, department, episode, partition, region, (v) segment.

keskin 1. sharp (sivri); *synonyms* (adj) acute, bitter, intelligent, acid, acrid, harsh, incisive, intense, penetrating, piercing, pointed, pungent, quick, (n) keen, (v) biting; *antonyms* (adj) blunt, dull, mild, gentle, rounded, sweet, bland, blurred, naive, round, smooth, **2**. bitter (aci, şiddetli); *synonyms* (adj) acrimonious, sharp, acerbic, caustic, malicious, resentful, sour, virulent, acerb, cutting, freezing, icy, inclement, (n) acerbity, (v) disagreeable; *antonyms* (adj) charitable, hot, kind, sugary, **3**. acute; *synonyms* (adj) critical, severe, shrewd, shrill, smart, strong, acuate, discerning, discriminating, grave, penetrative, perceptive, trenchant, abrupt, (v) high; *antonym* (adj) obtuse, **4**. keen; *synonyms* (adj) eager, brisk, enthusiastic, exquisite, clever, astute, desirous, ardent, bright, fervent, hungry, impatient, (v) fresh, avid, active; *antonyms* (adj) apathetic, indifferent,

unenthusiastic, **5.** smart (açık göz); *synonyms* (*adj*) crafty, dapper, sly, prompt, chic, jaunty, lively, natty, neat, saucy, fine, fashionable, (*v*) ache, hurt, (*n*) pain; *antonyms* (*adj*) scruffy, stupid, dim, shabby, unkempt, slow, **6.** searching; *synonyms* (*v*) excruciating, consuming, corroding, racking, (*adj*) inquisitive, probing, curious, inquiring, profound, exploratory, explorative, inquisitory, **7.** cutting; *synonyms* (*v*) dry, (*adj*) raw, sarcastic, satirical, cruel, hurtful, scathing, bleak, wounding, (*n*) cut, clipping, slip, clip, carving, excavation; *antonyms* (*n*) extension, freedom, **8.** exquisite; *synonyms* (*adj*) beautiful, elegant, delicate, excellent, dainty, gorgeous, admirable, choice, heavenly, wonderful, charming, fair, graceful, lovely, (*v*) delightful; *antonym* (*adj*) everyday, **9.** quick (çabuk, hızlı); *synonyms* (*adj*) agile, hasty, nimble, speedy, alert, alive, cursory, dexterous, expeditious, hurried, immediate, instant, swift, brief, (*adv*) fast; *antonym* (*adj*) leisurely, **10.** strong; *synonyms* (*adj*) powerful, able, deep, firm, stable, steady, cogent, durable, forcible, good, hard, influential, lusty, potent, rigid; *antonyms* (*adj*) weak, faint, feeble, frail, pale, slight, unconvincing, cowardly, diluted, exhausted, flimsy, imperceptible, lightweight, soft, tired, **11.** severe; *synonyms* (*adj*) austere, rigorous, rough, arduous, bad, grim, heavy, serious, strict, atrocious, difficult, exacting, extreme, fierce, (*v*) poignant; *antonyms* (*adj*) lenient, easy, lax.

keskinlik bite (isirmak); *synonyms* (*n*) taste, bit, cheat, morsel, (*v*) sting, nip, chew, cut, pinch, burn, eat, erode, gnaw, hurt, munch.

kesme **1.** cut (kesmek); *synonyms* (*v*) carve, chop, clip, abbreviate, abridge, bite, condense, crop, drop, fashion, (*n*) notch, slice, cutting, nick, blow; *antonyms* (*v*) increase, lengthen, (*n*) addition, extension, **2.** cutting; *synonyms* (*adj*) sharp, biting, keen, acute, bitter, caustic, acrimonious, acid, acrid, incisive, raw, sarcastic, satirical, (*n*) cut, clipping; *antonyms* (*adj*) blunt, mild, (*n*) freedom, **3.** section (bölgüm, kesit, kısım); *synonyms* (*n*) division, part, portion, compartment, percentage, piece, class, branch, chapter, clause, department, episode, partition, region, (*v*) segment.

kesmek **1.** cut; *synonyms* (*v*) carve, chop, clip, abbreviate, abridge, bite, condense, crop, drop, fashion, (*n*) notch, slice, cutting, nick, blow; *antonyms* (*v*) increase, lengthen, (*n*) addition, extension, **2.** break (mola); *synonyms* (*v*) split, crack, burst, fail, infringe, leak, (*n*) breach, fracture, pause, rupture, stop, collapse, interruption, respite, suspension; *antonyms* (*v*) repair, obey, honor, mend, (*n*) continuation, **3.** cease (durmak); *synonyms* (*v*) end, break, quit, terminate, abstain, close, conclude, discontinue, desist, expire, halt, lapse, leave, (*n*) finish, (*adj*) abate; *antonyms* (*v*)

continue, begin, **4.** crop (ürün); *synonyms* (*n*) fruit, harvest, crawl, yield, (*v*) browse, graze, reap, top, cultivate, cut, lop, prune, shave, trim, (*adj*) shear, **5.** dock; *synonyms* (*n*) bob, berth, bobtail, harbor, pier, quay, sorrel, wharf, marina, dockage, jetty, (*v*) pare, curtail, deprive, land; *antonym* (*v*) undock, **6.** fell; *synonyms* (*v*) floor, ax, level, down, demolish, destroy, (*adj*) barbarous, cruel, prostrate, brutal, fierce, savage, murderous, (*n*) skin, coat, **7.** drop; *synonyms* (*v*) fall, decrease, deposit, dribble, droop, abandon, cast, dip, discard, dismiss, drip, ebb, jump, shed, (*n*) decline; *antonyms* (*v*) rise, lift, (*n*) growth, **8.** stop (durak, durdurmak, durma, durmak); *synonyms* (*v*) stand, block, delay, interrupt, obstruct, plug, catch, disrupt, (*n*) hold, stay, check, arrest, bar, cease, curb; *antonyms* (*v*) start, encourage, permit, prolong, **9.** slice (dilim); *synonyms* (*n*) share, part, section, bit, chip, gash, morsel, piece, slab, chunk, portion, scrap, (*v*) slash, lacerate, slit.

keşmekteş chaos (kaos); *synonyms* (*n*) anarchy, bedlam, clutter, disarray, disorder, jumble, mess, muddle, pandemonium, uproar, mix-up, commotion, confusion, havoc, hubbub; *antonyms* (*n*) order, peace, orderliness, regulation.

kestirme direct (dolaysız, yönlendirmek);

synonyms (*adj*) straight, blunt, immediate, (*v*) aim, channel, conduct, address, charge, control, dictate, head, administer, guide, lead, (*n*) command; *antonyms* (*adj*) indirect, roundabout, circuitous, oblique, second-hand, sideways, unplanned, (*v*) request.

ketum **1.** close (kapamak, kapatmak); *synonyms* (*adj*) near, adjacent, nearby, accurate, tight, approximate, narrow, (*v*) compact, stop, conclude, (*adv*) by, about, (*n*) end, finish, conclusion; *antonyms* (*adj*) distant, airy, fresh, loose, far, (*v*) open, start, **2.** discreet; *synonyms* (*adj*) circumspect, prudent, careful, cautious, chary, discerning, tactful, wise, diplomatic, considerate, judicious, modest, politic, sensible, thoughtful; *antonyms* (*adj*) conspicuous, elaborate, tactless, careless, indiscreet.

keyfi arbitrary; *synonyms* (*adj*) absolute, capricious, dictatorial, optional, erratic, random, peremptory, masterful, haphazard, autocratic, discretionary, dogmatic, domineering, freakish, imperious.

keyif **1.** joy (sevinci); *synonyms* (*n*) delight, enjoyment, elation, gladness, glee, happiness, pleasure, bliss, ecstasy, excitement, exhilaration, exultation, fun, (*v*) exult, cheer; *antonyms* (*n*) misery, sorrow, sadness, disaster, grief, **2.** delight; *synonyms* (*n*) joy, amusement, rejoicing, delectation, (*v*) charm, amuse, please, ravish, captivate, enrapture, gratify, transport, content, divert, enchant; *antonyms* (*v*) depress, displease, **3.** humour; *synonyms* (*n*) mood, temper, wit,

witticism, biliaryness, brain, brainpower, card, climate, wittiness, irritability, irritation, mentality, modality, (v) humor, 4. pleasure; *synonyms* (n) contentment, gratification, comfort, mirth, inclination, entertainment, fruition, pleasure, satisfaction, desire, festivity, cheerfulness, liking, mind, (adj) delicacy; *antonyms* (n) anger, ache, boredom, nuisance.

keyifli 1. gay; *synonyms* (adj) cheerful, bright, convivial, festive, gaudy, airy, blithe, brave, buoyant, cheery, festive, flashy, frolicsome, (n) homosexual, gallant, 2. cheerful; *synonyms* (adj) breezy, carefree, glad, merry, optimistic, pleasant, animated, brisk, chipper, comfortable, contented, happy, hopeful, jolly, joyful; *antonyms* (adj) depressed, gloomy, sad, unhappy, dejected, depressing, grim, hopeless, miserable, morose, somber, unwelcoming, bleak, cheerless, dull.

keyifsiż 1. mean (demek istemek, ortalama); *synonyms* (v) intend, design, imply, denote, involve, (adj) middle, base, common, hateful, ignoble, medium, miserly, (n) average, contemptible, low; *antonyms* (adj) generous, kind, 2. sick (hasta); *synonyms* (adj) ill, queasy, ailing, indisposed, poorly, weary, invalid, diseased, morbid, sickly, nauseous, poor, crazy, disgusted, (v) unwell; *antonyms* (adj) well, healthy.

keza 1. also (da, de); *synonyms* (adv) too, likewise, moreover, more, besides, withal, again, equally, further, item, similarly, so, (conj) and, furthermore, 2. too (dahi, de); *synonyms* (adv) also, excessively, over, overly, extremely, unduly, 3. likewise; *synonyms* (adv) alike, anyway, (adj) even.

kibar 1. gentle; *synonyms* (adj) clement, calm, easy, friendly, soft, affable, balmy, kind, mild, tame, feeble, amiable, benign, bland, (n) benevolent; *antonyms* (adj) caustic, cruel, fierce, harsh, loud, violent, rough, abrupt, hardhearted, heavy, sarcastic, sheer, steep, 2. civil; *synonyms* (adj) polite, courteous, civic, gracious, mannerly, municipal, obliging, public, civilised, attentive, complaisant, considerate, courtly, domestic, genteel; *antonym* (adj) rude, 3. mild; *synonyms* (adj) kindly, lenient, docile, humble, delicate, meek, sweet, fine, indulgent, moderate, temperate, compliant, light, flat, (n) gentle; *antonyms* (adj) intense, extreme, pungent, severe, sharp, spicy, barbed, great, hot, incisive, passionate, powerful, scathing, wintry, 4. polite; *synonyms* (adj) cultured, civil, proper, refined, chivalrous, civilized, cultivated, polished, good, gallant, elegant, gentlemanly, nice, respectful, smooth; *antonyms* (adj) impolite, bad-mannered, discourteous, boorish.

kibarca politely; *synonyms* (adv) courteously, kindly, respectfully, agreeably, courtly, gracefully, admiringly, amiably, assiduously, considerately, cooperatively, cordially, elegantly, genially,

harmoniously; *antonyms* (adv) impolitely, brusquely, rudely, discourteously.

kibarlık courtesy (nezaket); *synonyms* (n) civility, propriety, chivalry, comity, decency, gallantry, politeness, attention, breeding, etiquette, affability, consideration, courteousness, graciousness, (adj) complaisance; *antonyms* (n) rudeness, discourtesy.

kibir pride (gurur); *synonyms* (n) arrogance, boast, conceit, haughtiness, egotism, lordliness, vanity, assumption, insolence, disdain, hauteur, triumph, presumption, glory, (v) plume; *antonyms* (n) humility, modesty.

kibirli 1. arrogant; *synonyms* (adj) haughty, imperious, presumptuous, proud, dogmatic, boastful, conceited, condescending, disdainful, domineering, egotistical, insolent, overbearing, supercilious, vain; *antonyms* (adj) modest, self-effacing, (syn) humble, 2. proud (gururlu); *synonyms* (adj) arrogant, dignified, lofty, exalted, gallant, lordly, majestic, pompous, elated, grand, magnificent, noble, sublime, superior, high; *antonyms* (adj) ashamed, embarrassed, 3. important (önemli); *synonyms* (adj) essential, grave, fundamental, significant, chief, crucial, key, remarkable, serious, earnest, authoritative, big, central, consequential, considerable; *antonyms* (adj) unimportant, insignificant, trivial, minor, irrelevant, low, worthless, 4. superior; *synonyms* (adj) senior, dominant, better, exceptional, predominant, elder, great, eminent, excellent, higher, select, commanding, admirable, distinctive, important; *antonyms* (adj) worse, poor, (n) inferior, subordinate, subscript.

kibrıt match (eş); *synonyms* (n) equal, competition, couple, duplicate, (v) agree, mate, meet, parallel, accord, correspond, harmonise, harmonize, balance, fellow, fit; *antonyms* (v) clash, contradict.

kiç 1. bottom (alt, dip); *synonyms* (n) base, basis, backside, bed, behind, foot, footing, back, arse, ass, bum, butt, buttocks, craft, floor; *antonyms* (n) top, pinnacle, (adj) highest, 2. behind; *synonyms* (prep) after, abaft, (adv) backward, backwards, late, later, aback, beyond, trailing, (n) bottom, can, posterior, rump, tail, (adj) rear; *antonyms* (adv) ahead, early, fore.

kiDEMli senior; *synonyms* (adj) older, old, aged, elderly, major, superior, predecessor, (n) elder, head, dean, ruler, chief, sachem; *antonyms* (adj) subordinate, (n) junior.

kik shell (kabuk); *synonyms* (n) peel, rind, bullet, case, casing, sheath, bark, carcass, crust, shot, (v) bomb, bombard, husk, pod, blast.

kil clay; *synonyms* (n) soil, remains, pottery, dirt, dust, loam, mud, ashes, cadaver, (adj) earthen.

kıl hair (saç); *synonyms* (n) fuzz, coat, down, fleece, fur, hairbreadth, haircloth, locks, pile, coiffure, (adj) brush, clipping, driblet.

kılavuz 1. guide (rehber); *synonyms* (n) escort, directory, attendant, control, usher, chief, (v) direct, conduct, govern, drive, channel, bring, advise, cicerone, convey; *antonym* (v) follow, 2. pilot (pilot); *synonyms* (n) guide, leader, aviator, captain, airman, cowcatcher, flier, (v) manage, lead, director, fly, navigate, show, steer, (adj) experimental, 3. manual; *synonyms* (n) handbook, guidebook, brochure, primer, text, textbook, compendium, grammar, abecedary, codex, libretto; *antonyms* (adj) automatic, mechanized.

kılavuzluk lead; *synonyms* (v) head, guide, conduct, contribute, direct, chair, conduce, control, go, govern, bring, convey, give, (n) clue, advantage; *antonym* (v) follow.

kılçık 1. bone (kemik); *synonyms* (n) os, ivory, mouth, osmium, argument, bead, block, (v) cartilage, swot, gristle, prepare, arise, affire, beat, bill, 2. string (dizi, ip, sicim); *synonyms* (n) chain, file, row, strand, twine, range, cord, filament, rank, series, thread, tie, sequence, (v) run, (adj) line, 3. spine (omurga); *synonyms* (n) backbone, thorn, point, prickle, quill, spike, back, barb, rachis, pricker, ridge, spur, sticker.

kiler cellar (bodrum); *synonyms* (n) vault, basement, cellarage, winery, cockpit, hold, bound, catacomb, cell, floor, sepulcher, tomb, vineyard, chateau, curvet.

kılıç sword; *synonyms* (n) blade, rapier, brand, steel, glaive, knife, brond, firebrand, fox, intoxicate, make, mark, marque, morglay, point.

kılıf cover (örtmek); *synonyms* (v) coat, conceal, top, bury, cloak, (n) blind, blanket, screen, binding, camouflage, cap, covering, lid, mask, shield; *antonyms* (v) reveal, expose, uncover.

kılım rug; *synonyms* (n) blanket, carpet, carpeting, mat, coverlet, counterpane, quilt, floor, sheet, tarpaulin, bathmat, doormat, flooring, runner, (v) plunder.

kilise church; *synonyms* (n) cathedral, temple, denomination, meetinghouse, minster, chantry, churchdom, oratory, shrine, cult, sect, communion, creed, faith, (adj) pope.

kilit lock (kilitlemek); *synonyms* (n) curl, hook, padlock, (v) bolt, bar, close, latch, engage, fasten, hug, hold, interlock, secure, shut, (adj) hair; *antonyms* (v) unlock, open.

kilitlemek lock (kilit); *synonyms* (n) curl, hook, padlock, (v) bolt, bar, close, latch, engage, fasten, hug, hold, interlock, secure, shut, (adj) hair; *antonyms* (v) unlock, open.

kilitli locked; *synonyms* (adj) bolted, latched, closed, barred, fast, barricaded, blockaded, bonded,

clocked, colorfast, debauched, degenerate, degraded, dissipated, dissolute.

kılmak render; *synonyms* (v) afford, interpret, explain, furnish, give, offer, pay, construe, depict, impart, make, provide, return, translate, yield.

kim who; *synonyms* (pron) one, (adj) which, what.

kime who (kim); *synonyms* (pron) one, (adj) which, what.

kimi some (bazi, biraz); *synonyms* (adv) nearly, rather, somewhat, about, approximately, around, roughly, round, almost, near, (adj) few, certain, several, (det) any, (n) one.

kimldamak move (hareket, taşınmak); *synonyms* (v) act, affect, carry, excite, go, impel, instigate, maneuver, touch, travel, flow, bear, (n) motion, drive, transfer; *antonym* (v) stay.

kimldatmak move (hareket, taşınmak);

synonyms (v) act, affect, carry, excite, go, impel, instigate, maneuver, touch, travel, flow, bear, (n) motion, drive, transfer; *antonym* (v) stay.

kimlik 1. identity (özdeşlik); *synonyms* (n) identicalness, unity, individuality, personality, sameness, character, equality, person, similarity, equivalence, 2. identification; *synonyms* (n) designation, finding, id, identity, mark, naming, papers, remembering, badge, recognition, denomination.

kimse 1. person (kişi, şahıs); *synonyms* (n) fellow, human, individual, man, being, body, character, creature, mortal, soul, life, homo, form, organism, (v) party; *antonym* (n) automaton, 2. soul (ruh); *synonyms* (n) ghost, heart, mind, person, personification, essence, psyche, self, marrow, bosom, breast, embodiment, (adj) core, quintessence, gist, 3. somebody (biri, birisi); *synonyms* (pron) someone, anybody, (n) personage, notable, (adj) celebrity, hero, lion, notability; *antonym* (pron) nobody.

kimya chemistry; *synonyms* (n) alchemy, attraction, charm, organization, (adj) acyclic, botany.

kimyager chemist; *synonyms* (n) apothecary, pharmacist, druggist, pharmacist, pharmacy, pharmacopelist, alchemist, chemic, dispensatory, laborant, analyst.

kimyasal chemical; *synonyms* (adj) chemic, alchemical, alkaline, plastic, spagyrical, actinic, analytical, ersatz, synthesized, synthetic, synthetical, (n) ammunition, reagent.

kimyevi chemical (kimyasal); *synonyms* (adj) chemic, alchemical, alkaline, plastic, spagyrical, actinic, analytical, ersatz, synthesized, synthetic, synthetical, (n) ammunition, reagent.

kin 1. gall; *synonyms* (n) anger, bitterness, cheek, audacity, acrimony, cheekiness, crust, freshness, grate, (v) annoy, chafe, fret, irk, irritate, 2. hatred (nefret); *synonyms* (n) detestation, abhorrence, antipathy, aversion, disgust, grudge,

abomination, antagonism, dislike, hostility, odium, rancor, (v) hate, enmity, animosity; **antonyms** (n) love, adoration, liking, 3. hate (nefret); **synonyms** (v) abhor, detest, abominate, loathe, despise, scorn, disdain, (n) hatred, distaste, execration, loathing, revulsion, spite, repugnance, repulsion; **antonyms** (v) like, adore.

kinama 1. criticism; **synonyms** (n) critique, commentary, blame, review, animadversion, attack, censure, comment, denunciation, disapproval, knock, rebuke, stricture, complaint, objection; **antonyms** (n) praise, approval, admiration, compliment, 2. blame (suçlamak); **synonyms** (v) accuse, arraign, reprimand, charge, reproach, chide, fault, attribute, criticize, (n) rap, onus, accusation, allegation, condemnation, inculpation; **antonyms** (v) pardon, absolve.

kinamak fault (ariza, bozukluk, hata, kusur); **synonyms** (n) defect, blemish, error, failing, blame, blot, crime, delinquency, flaw, blunder, break, demerit, weakness, (v) deficiency, culpability; **antonyms** (n) merit, strength.

kip 1. mode; **synonyms** (n) means, fashion, manner, method, form, way, condition, custom, guise, style, wise, appearance, approach, fad, modality, 2. mood; **synonyms** (n) humor, atmosphere, climate, disposition, air, attitude, feeling, mode, temper, character, humour, state, sulk, temperament, tone.

kir 1. dirt; **synonyms** (n) soil, dust, filth, grime, crap, ground, mire, scandal, contamination, smudge, dirtiness, foulness, impurity, land, muck, 2. soil (toprak); **synonyms** (n) dirt, (v) blot, contaminate, dirty, pollute, blemish, defile, foul, mould, smear, smirch, smutch, begrime, daub, (adj) blur; **antonym** (v) clean.

krı 1. field (alan, saha, tarla); **synonyms** (n) arena, area, battlefield, domain, ground, place, battleground, compass, court, department, discipline, range, realm, section, sphere, 2. grey (gri); **synonyms** (adj) dim, dull, greyish, hoar, hoary, leaden, grayish, (n) grayness, greyness, (v) gray, 3. wilderness; **synonyms** (n) desert, wild, wasteland, solitude, wildness, (v) waste, 4. country (ülke); **synonyms** (n) state, nation, home, land, commonwealth, kingdom, region, soil, territory, district, nationality, province, (adj) rural, rustic, public; **antonyms** (n) city, (adj) urban, 5. moor; **synonyms** (n) marsh, moorland, plain, swamp, (v) anchor, berth, fasten, tie, dock, secure, hitch, fix, bind, (adj) picket, lash.

kırı 1. hire; **synonyms** (n) wage, employment, fee, pay, salary, fare, (v) employ, engage, charter, enlist, rent, retain, take, commission, compensation; **antonym** (v) dismiss, 2. rent; **synonyms** (n) breach, cleft, fissure, lease, let, crevice, break, crack, tear, hole, flaw, fracture, gap, rift, (v) hire.

kiracı tenant; **synonyms** (n) inhabitant, lodger, occupant, resident, holder, occupier, renter, inmate, dweller, householder, (v) inhabit, occupy; **antonyms** (n) landlord, proprietor.

kiracılık tenancy; **synonyms** (n) occupancy, occupation, tenure, possession, tenantry, ownership, use, (adj) shaky, weak, feeble, fragile, halfhearted, questionable, unconvincing, unsubstantiated.

kıraklı frost (ayaz); **synonyms** (n) cold, freeze, freezing, rime, hoar, hoarfrost, icing, (v) chill, ice.

kıralama 1. hire; **synonyms** (n) wage, employment, fee, pay, salary, fare, (v) employ, engage, charter, enlist, rent, retain, take, commission, compensation; **antonym** (v) dismiss, 2. lease; **synonyms** (n) leasing, letting, rental, (v) hire, let, contract, demise, give, acquire, allow, buy, consider, convey, get.

kıralamak 1. charter; **synonyms** (n) hire, permit, authority, code, law, license, constitution, contract, franchise, (v) let, rent, engage, lease, take, get, 2. hire; **synonyms** (n) wage, employment, fee, pay, salary, fare, payment, (v) employ, charter, enlist, retain, commission, compensation, select, book; **antonym** (v) dismiss, 3. job (iş); **synonyms** (n) chore, position, work, assignment, business, career, duty, matter, occupation, post, task, concern, function, labor, line, 4. lease; **synonyms** (n) leasing, letting, rental, (v) demise, give, acquire, allow, buy, consider, convey, 5. rent; **synonyms** (n) breach, cleft, fissure, crevice, break, crack, tear, hole, flaw, fracture, gap, rift, rip, slit, split, 6. take (almak); **synonyms** (v) admit, hold, adopt, bear, carry, catch, clutch, obtain, return, borrow, pick, appropriate, (n) seize, (phr) accept, receive; **antonyms** (v) refuse, abstain, add, lose, 7. tenant (kiracı); **synonyms** (n) inhabitant, lodger, occupant, resident, holder, occupier, renter, inmate, dweller, householder, (v) inhabit, occupy; **antonyms** (n) landlord, proprietor.

kirbaç whip; **synonyms** (n) coachman, (v) scourge, lash, flog, strap, beat, flagellate, goad, punish, stir, thrash, trounce, wallop, chastise, cane.

kırdırmak discount; **synonyms** (n) deduction, rebate, allowance, bargain, decrease, reduction, (v) reduce, disregard, ignore, neglect, deduct, deprecate, cut, dismiss, reject; **antonym** (v) increase.

kireç lime; **synonyms** (n) birdlime, basswood, calx, lemon, cement, linden, quicklime, (v) forelay, (adj) green.

kırık 1. broken (bozuk); **synonyms** (v) broke, (adj) tame, torn, busted, imperfect, intermittent, rough, rugged, ruined, uneven, disjointed, incomplete, confused, cracked, crushed; **antonyms** (adj) constant, unbroken, intact, whole, wild, 2. break (mola); **synonyms** (v) split, crack, burst, fail, infringe, leak, (n) breach, fracture, pause, rupture, stop, collapse, interruption, respite, suspension;

antonyms (v) repair, obey, honor, mend, (n) continuation.

kırılgan fragile; **synonyms** (adj) dainty, delicate, frail, breakable, brittle, flimsy, weak, faint, feeble, fine, slim, frangible, insubstantial, shaky, slender; **antonyms** (adj) strong, unbreakable, substantial, sturdy, permanent, robust.

kırılma breaking; **synonyms** (n) break, breach, breakage, violation, contravention, infringement; **antonym** (n) observance.

kırılmak break (mola); **synonyms** (v) split, crack, burst, fail, infringe, leak, (n) breach, fracture, pause, rupture, stop, collapse, interruption, respite, suspension; **antonyms** (v) repair, obey, honor, mend, (n) continuation.

kırılmış broken (bozuk); **synonyms** (v) broke, (adj) tame, torn, busted, imperfect, intermittent, rough, rugged, ruined, uneven, disjointed, incomplete, confused, cracked, crushed; **antonyms** (adj) constant, unbroken, intact, whole, wild.

kırıntı 1. bit; **synonyms** (n) crumb, morsel, piece, atom, drop, fleck, fragment, moment, part, portion, shred, snatch, (v) curb, scrap, scantling. 2. fragment; **synonyms** (n) fraction, division, grain, rag, remnant, section, share, sherd, (v) bit, chip, shiver, splinter, break, crumble, crack. 3. scrap; **synonyms** (n) fight, brawl, clash, end, junk, remainder, conflict, waste, rubbish, residue, (v) quarrel, row, discard, reject, dump; **antonym** (v) keep.

kiriş 1. beam (ışın); **synonyms** (n) blaze, glow, ray, timber, flash, joist, light, (v) glare, air, broadcast, gleam, grin, radiate, smile, (adj) shine, 2. chord; **synonyms** (n) cord, harmony, curve, flange, enticement, (v) accord, harmonise, harmonize, agree, consort, reconcile, (adj) subtense, 3. string (dizi, ip, sicim); **synonyms** (n) chain, file, row, strand, twine, range, filament, rank, series, thread, tie, sequence, fiber, (v) run, (adj) line.

kirişmek bunch (grup, salkım); **synonyms** (n) cluster, clump, crowd, batch, band, gang, group, lot, troop, horde, bulge, herd, (v) bundle, huddle, pack; **antonym** (v) disperse.

kırk forty; **synonyms** (n) forties, (adj) twoscore.

kırlaşmak grey (gri); **synonyms** (adj) dim, dull, greyish, hoar, hoary, leaden, grayish, (n) grayness, greyness, (v) gray.

kırlenme 1. contamination; **synonyms** (n) contagion, pollution, contaminant, infection, dirtying, corruption, taint, vitiation, adulteration, depravity, (v) defilement; **antonym** (n) decontamination, 2. pollution; **synonyms** (n) contamination, filth, befoulement, dirtiness, impurity, infamy, foulness, soiling, disgrace, filthiness, violation, dirt, stain, (adj) backsliding, demoralization.

kırlenmek 1. dirty (kırli, pis); **synonyms** (adj) foul, dirt, contemptible, bawdy, contaminated, dingy, impure, despicable, (v) muddy, corrupt, soil, contaminate, begrime, bemire, (n) defile; **antonyms** (adj) hygienic, pure, spotless, immaculate, (v) clean, 2. soil (toplak); **synonyms** (n) ground, grime, land, dust, (v) smudge, blot, dirty, pollute, mire, blemish, mould, smear, smirch, smutch, (adj) blur.

kırletme pollution; **synonyms** (n) contamination, filth, infection, befoulement, corruption, dirtiness, impurity, infamy, foulness, soiling, contagion, disgrace, (adj) defilement, taint, depravity.

kırletmek 1. dirty (kırli, pis); **synonyms** (adj) foul, dirt, contemptible, bawdy, contaminated, dingy, impure, despicable, (v) muddy, corrupt, soil, contaminate, begrime, bemire, (n) defile; **antonyms** (adj) hygienic, pure, spotless, immaculate, (v) clean, 2. soil (toplak); **synonyms** (n) ground, grime, land, dust, (v) smudge, blot, dirty, pollute, mire, blemish, mould, smear, smirch, smutch, (adj) blur.

kırılı 1. dirty (pis); **synonyms** (adj) foul, dirt, contemptible, bawdy, contaminated, dingy, impure, despicable, (v) muddy, corrupt, soil, contaminate, begrime, bemire, (n) defile; **antonyms** (adj) hygienic, pure, spotless, immaculate, (v) clean, 2. filthy; **synonyms** (adj) dirty, nasty, unclean, disgusting, squalid, awful, grimy, grubby, indecent, ribald, smutty, sordid, vile, vulgar, distasteful; **antonym** (adj) decent.

kırılılık pollution; **synonyms** (n) contamination, filth, infection, befoulement, corruption, dirtiness, impurity, infamy, foulness, soiling, contagion, disgrace, (adj) defilement, taint, depravity.

kırmak 1. break (mola); **synonyms** (v) split, crack, burst, fail, infringe, leak, (n) breach, fracture, pause, rupture, stop, collapse, interruption, respite, suspension; **antonyms** (v) repair, obey, honor, mend, (n) continuation, 2. discount; **synonyms** (n) deduction, rebate, allowance, bargain, decrease, reduction, (v) reduce, disregard, ignore, neglect, deduct, deprecate, cut, dismiss, reject; **antonym** (v) increase.

kırmızı 1. red (al, kırmızı); **synonyms** (adj) crimson, flushed, carmine, glowing, rosy, ruby, sanguine, cherry, pink, radical, ruddy, scarlet, cerise, bloody, inflamed, 2. scarlet; **synonyms** (adj) red, (n) vermillion.

kirpıntı scrap; **synonyms** (n) fight, morsel, brawl, remnant, bit, chip, clash, end, junk, piece, remainder, conflict, (v) quarrel, row, (adj) fragment; **antonym** (v) keep.

kirpmak crop (ürün); **synonyms** (n) fruit, harvest, craw, (v) browse, graze, reap, top, cultivate, cut, lop, prune, shave, trim, (adj) clip, shear.

kırsal 1. country (ülke); **synonyms** (n) state, nation, home, land, area, commonwealth, kingdom, place,

realm, region, soil, territory, (*adj*) rural, rustic, public; *antonyms* (*n*) city, (*adj*) urban, **2.** rural; *synonyms* (*adj*) provincial, agricultural, countrified, country, pastoral, predial, agrestic, arable.

kırtasiyecilik bureaucracy (bürokrasi); *synonyms* (*n*) bureaucratism, apparatus, cabinet, fascism, formalities, government, authority, beadledom, directorate, establishment, management, ministry, officials, paperwork, system.

kış winter; *synonyms* (*n*) wintertime, season, chill, frost, hiems, coldness, iciness, (*v*) hibernate.

kısa **1.** short (bodur); *synonyms* (*adj*) brief, concise, scarce, brusque, close, curt, sharp, compendious, laconic, abrupt, deficient, diminutive, inadequate, insufficient, lacking; *antonyms* (*adj*) long, tall, high, lengthy, **2.** brief; *synonyms* (*adj*) short, abridge, little, summary, transient, short-lived, abbreviated, fleeting, succinct, (*n*) abstract, digest, epitome, report, (*v*) compact, notify; *antonyms* (*adj*) long-drawn-out, long-winded, permanent, time-consuming, **3.** compact; *synonyms* (*adj*) dense, hard, solid, thick, (*n*) agreement, arrangement, contract, covenant, bargain, engagement, bond, (*v*) compress, condense, consolidate, pack; *antonyms* (*adj*) loose, sprawling, bulky, sparse.

kısaça shortly; *synonyms* (*adv*) presently, briefly, soon, immediately, abruptly, concisely, curtly, short, anon, now, brusquely, directly, quickly, rapidly, (*adj*) forthwith.

kısaltmak contract; *synonyms* (*n*) compact, charter, (*v*) covenant, bargain, concentrate, condense, narrow, catch, compress, constrict, shrink, wrinkle, abbreviate, (*adj*) abridge, shorten; *antonyms* (*v*) expand, widen, stretch.

kışı **1.** person (şahıs); *synonyms* (*n*) fellow, human, individual, man, being, body, character, creature, mortal, soul, life, homo, form, organism, (*v*) party; *antonym* (*n*) automaton, **2.** self (kendi, öz); *synonyms* (*n*) ego, person, someone, essence, individuality, personality, selfness, spirit, (*adj*) same, **3.** man (adam, erkek, insan); *synonyms* (*n*) gentleman, guy, husband, humanity, humankind, humans, mankind, world, hand, servant, somebody, garrison, (*v*) equip, (*obj*) he, male; *antonym* (*n*) woman, **4.** individual (birey, bireysel); *synonyms* (*adj*) distinct, particular, single, different, alone, certain, characteristic, distinctive, especial, exclusive, singular, sole, solitary, special, independent; *antonyms* (*adj*) joint, combined, common, communal, general, vague, (*n*) collective, **5.** soul (ruh); *synonyms* (*n*) ghost, heart, mind, personification, psyche, self, marrow, bosom, breast, embodiment, (*adj*) core, quintessence, gist, incarnation, backbone.

kısilık **1.** personality; *synonyms* (*n*) individuality, person, celebrity, character, identity, nature, characteristic, disposition, temperament, essence,

individualism, name, being, distinctiveness, self; *antonym* (*n*) nobody, **2.** character (karakter); *synonyms* (*n*) kind, note, part, quality, role, type, brand, constitution, description, eccentric, spirit, tone, standing, atmosphere, attitude, **3.** self (kendi, öz); *synonyms* (*n*) ego, individual, someone, personality, selfness, soul, (*adj*) same.

kısim **1.** section (bölüm, kesit); *synonyms* (*n*) division, part, portion, compartment, percentage, piece, class, branch, chapter, clause, department, episode, partition, region, (*v*) segment, **2.** part (bölüm, parça); *synonyms* (*n*) constituent, article, character, component, cut, section, share, allotment, bit, (*v*) break, disjoin, divide, divorce, cleave, dissociate; *antonyms* (*n*) whole, entirety, (*adj*) complete, **3.** portion (parça, porsiyon); *synonyms* (*n*) allot, fragment, parcel, dole, allowance, deal, destiny, fate, fortune, installment, (*v*) lot, dividend, assign, dispense, distribute, **4.** fragment; *synonyms* (*n*) fraction, crumb, morsel, grain, rag, remnant, sherd, shred, snatch, (*v*) chip, scrap, shiver, splinter, crumble, crack, **5.** chapter (bölüm); *synonyms* (*n*) convocation, head, stage, caput, **6.** division (bölüm); *synonyms* (*n*) disagreement, split, cleavage, classification, category, difference, discord, demarcation, sharing, area, arm, boundary, breach, detachment, (*v*) distribution; *antonyms* (*n*) closeness, convergence, estimation, unification, **7.** episode; *synonyms* (*n*) affair, event, incident, occurrence, happening, occasion, circumstance, subdivision, anecdote, experience, fact, instalment, interlude, parenthesis, sequence, **8.** department (bölüm); *synonyms* (*n*) bureau, agency, faculty, domain, field, line, office, realm, subject, service, district, group, kingdom, organization, province, **9.** segment (kesim, parça); *synonyms* (*n*) paragraph, slice, proportion, length, sector, metamere, block, strip, chunk.

kısişel **1.** personal; *synonyms* (*adj*) individual, own, particular, human, intimate, peculiar, private, direct, proper, subjective, physical, confidential, especial, original, privy; *antonyms* (*adj*) public, general, **2.** intimate; *synonyms* (*adj*) close, informal, inner, internal, bosom, (*v*) express, allude, hint, imply, indicate, insinuate, suggest, (*n*) familiar, confidante, (*adv*) dear; *antonym* (*adj*) distant, **3.** individual (birey, bireysel); *synonyms* (*adj*) distinct, single, different, alone, certain, characteristic, distinctive, exclusive, singular, sole, (*n*) creature, fellow, man, mortal, person; *antonyms* (*adj*) joint, combined, common, communal, vague, (*n*) collective, **4.** private (özel); *synonyms* (*adj*) clandestine, personal, covert, hidden, secret, esoteric, domestic, interior, lonely, retired, secluded, special, inside, mysterious, inward; *antonyms* (*adj*) community, nationalized, official, state-owned, civic, shared, state.

kısıt constraint (zorlama); *synonyms* (n) coercion, compulsion, force, restraint, confinement, duress, enforcement, limitation, obligation, pressure, restriction, coaction, check, condition, (adj) reserve; *antonym* (n) incentive.

kısıtlama 1. constraint (zorlama); *synonyms* (n) coercion, compulsion, force, restraint, confinement, duress, enforcement, limitation, obligation, pressure, restriction, coaction, check, condition, (adj) reserve; *antonym* (n) incentive. 2. qualification; *synonyms* (n) capability, competence, fitness, preparation, prerequisite, provision, degree, ability, alteration, modification, requirement, reservation, (adj) faculty, endowment, property.

kısıtlamak limit (sınır); *synonyms* (n) bound, boundary, edge, (v) border, restrict, circumscribe, confine, curb, restrain, abridge, check, close, constrain, curtail, (prep) extent; *antonyms* (n) center, extension, minimum, (v) broaden, extend.

kısıtlayıcı restrictive; *synonyms* (adj) prohibitive, restraining, exclusive, restricted, astringent, binding, clannish, coercive, compulsory, conditional, costive, obligatory, opposed, preventive, (v) limitary; *antonym* (adj) encouraging.

kısıtlı 1. limited; *synonyms* (adj) finite, circumscribed, moderate, qualified, special, insular, bounded, narrow, scanty, slender, particular, specific, definite, conditional, constricted; *antonyms* (adj) boundless, infinite, limitless, open, complete, never-ending, unlimited, wide. 2. qualified; *synonyms* (adj) competent, capable, eligible, efficient, fit, proficient, able, clever, expert, adequate, certified, limited, restricted, fitted, prepared; *antonyms* (adj) unqualified, total, unofficial.

kıskanç 1. jealous; *synonyms* (adj) covetous, distrustful, envious, suspicious, resentful, invidious, green, grudging. 2. yellow (sarı); *synonyms* (adj) jaundiced, amber, chicken, chickenhearted, fearful, xanthous, craven, spineless, yellowish, flavous, golden, (n) coward, (adv) cowardly.

kıskançlık jealousy; *synonyms* (n) suspicion, competition, contention, distrust, qualm, scruple, doubt, challenge, contest, diffidence, dissatisfaction, emulation, enmity, jealousy, Jealoushood, misdoubt.

kısla quarters; *synonyms* (n) dwelling, abode, domicile, lodging, residence, diggings, digs, pad, accommodation, barracks, habitation, quartering, housing, place, address.

kışlamak winter (kış); *synonyms* (n) wintertime, season, chill, frost, hiems, coldness, iciness, (v) hibernate.

kısmak narrow (dar); *synonyms* (adj) close, limited, insular, little, cramped, illiberal, mean, (v) confined, contract, limit, lessen, constrict, shrink, abridge,

dwindle; *antonyms* (adj) wide, broad, comprehensive, extensive, (v) widen, extend.

kısmen partly; *synonyms* (adv) partially, part, halfway, incompletely, relatively, party, carelessly, comparatively, inadequately, insufficiently, measurably, (adj) half, semi, quasi, (pron) what; *antonyms* (adv) completely, wholly, entirely.

kismet 1. fortune; *synonyms* (n) chance, destiny, estate, fate, fluke, accident, luck, means, abundance, assets, doom, lot, riches, wealth, blessing. 2. destiny; *synonyms* (n) fortune, kismet, destination, portion, weird, circumstances. 3. lot (parti); *synonyms* (n) batch, slice, allot, bunch, circle, group, set, share, allotment, band, caboodle, cluster, collection, (v) deal, apportion, 4. fate (kader); *synonyms* (n) fatality, end, future, hap, (v) destine, designate, destruction.

kısmı partial; *synonyms* (adj) incomplete, imperfect, fragmentary, unfair, sectional, inequitable, biased, part, unequal, halfway, partisan, prejudiced, unfinished, unjust, (v) party; *antonyms* (adj) complete, impartial, total, absolute, comprehensive, unbiased.

kısrak mare; *synonyms* (n) bitch, doe, hen, horse, jennet, boundary, genet, lady, mere, mount, roe, sow, stallion, charger, gelding.

kıstas criterion (kriter, ölçüt); *synonyms* (n) benchmark, measure, norm, test, canon, mark, criterium, gauge, pattern, principle, proof, rule, touchstone.

kit spare; *synonyms* (adj) reserve, slender, excess, save, slight, additional, lean, slim, thin, bare, (v) free, meager, exempt, (n) extra, backup.

kıta continent; *synonyms* (n) land, delta, peninsula, area, boundary, capacity, circle, (adj) chaste, celibate, abstemious, pure, temperate, abstinent, sober, austere; *antonym* (adj) incontinent.

kitap book; *synonyms* (n) bible, journal, pamphlet, tome, volume, writing, text, manuscript, (v) order, reserve, apply, inscribe, list, record, arrest.

kitaplık library (kütüphane); *synonyms* (n) bibliotheca, annals, archive, bibliothek, den, documentation, documents, records, store.

kıtascalı continental; *synonyms* (adj) littoral, midland, riparian, earthy.

kitle mass (yığın); *synonyms* (adj) block, (n) bulk, heap, crowd, cluster, pile, bunch, collection, lump, magnitude, majority, accumulation, aggregate, amount, (v) flock.

kıtlık shortage (açık); *synonyms* (n) dearth, defect, deficiency, lack, paucity, deficit, famine, insufficiency, need, poverty, scantiness, scarcity, shortfall, want, deprivation; *antonyms* (n) abundance, excess, overabundance, surplus, affluence, glut.

kıvam consistency (tutarlılık); *synonyms* (n)

consistence, agreement, body, coherence, consonance, conformity, congruence, congruity, density, uniformity, accordance, concord, compatibility, consentaneousness, accord; *antonyms* (n) inconsistency, discrepancy.

kıvrıma bend (bükme); *synonyms* (n) bow, arch, arc, elbow, twist, angle, curvature, (v) curve, turn, crouch, stoop, crook, curl, flex, deflect; *antonyms* (v) straighten, square.

kıvrımkı bend (bükme); *synonyms* (n) bow, arch, arc, elbow, twist, angle, curvature, (v) curve, turn, crouch, stoop, crook, curl, flex, deflect; *antonyms* (v) straighten, square.

kıvrımlı 1. bend (bükme); *synonyms* (n) bow, arch, arc, elbow, twist, angle, curvature, (v) curve, turn, crouch, stoop, crook, curl, flex, deflect; *antonyms* (v) straighten, square, 2. curve (eğri, kavis); *synonyms* (n) bend, kink, round, bender, loop, coil, contour, (v) hook, wind, distort, meander, inflect, circle, crimp, lean.

kıyafet costume (giysi, kostüm); *synonyms* (n) attire, clothing, apparel, clothes, dress, garb, suit, outfit, uniform, disguise, drapery, garment, garments, gown, (v) clothe.

kıyas analogy (benzerlik, örnökseme); *synonyms* (n) semblance, agreement, correspondence, parity, resemblance, similarity, affinity, comparison, likeness, parallel; *antonym* (n) dissimilarity.

kıyaslama comparison; *synonyms* (n) analogy, compare, likeness, resemblance, comparing, contrast, correspondence, parallel, similarity, connection, relation, ratio, parable, comparability, (prep) antithesis; *antonym* (n) dissimilarity.

kıyi 1. coast (sahil); *synonyms* (n) bank, beach, seaside, shore, seashore, sand, seacoast, shoreline, (v) glide, slide, drift, cruise; *antonym* (n) interior, 2. shore; *synonyms* (n) coast, prop, edge, land, buttress, stay, brace, margin, border, riverside, coastline, shoring, side, waterside, (v) support, 3. strand; *synonyms* (n) rope, chain, filament, line, string, thread, wisp, yarn, fibril, scar, (v) maroon, desert, abandon, 4. edge (kenar); *synonyms* (n) boundary, verge, blade, brink, extremity, advantage, brim, butt, corner, limit, perimeter, periphery, rand, (v) bound, hem; *antonyms* (n) center, (v) middle, 5. bank (banka); *synonyms* (n) dam, slope, store, stack, bluff, heap, hill, stock, (v) embankment, gradient, deposit, mound, rely, acclivity, ascent; *antonym* (v) withdraw, 6. side (kenar, yan); *synonyms* (n) rim, faction, direction, face, part, hand, aspect, facet, page, position, wing, flank, incline, (v) party, (adj) nearby; *antonym* (adj) distant, 7. seaside (sahil); *synonym* (n) seaboard.

kıymamak spare; *synonyms* (adj) reserve, slender,

excess, save, slight, additional, lean, slim, thin, bare, (v) free, meager, exempt, (n) extra, backup.

kiymet 1. price (eder, fiyat); *synonyms* (n) cost, worth, charge, expense, figure, damage, fee, payment, toll, (v) appraise, estimate, amount, assess, (adj) merit, value, 2. value; *synonyms* (n) importance, rate, consequence, regard, (v) price, appreciate, esteem, evaluate, cherish, measure, prize, rank, respect, revere, treasure; *antonyms* (n) disadvantage, futility, uselessness, insignificance.

kiymetli 1. valuable; *synonyms* (adj) costly, estimable, precious, beneficial, expensive, helpful, useful, worthy, admirable, important, dear, invaluable, priceless, profitable, rich; *antonyms* (adj) worthless, useless, 2. precious; *synonyms* (adj) beloved, cherished, valuable, golden, choice, inestimable, exquisite, cute, noble, good, goodly, adorable, (n) darling, (adv) extremely, preciously.

kızı 1. girl; *synonyms* (n) damsels, lady, daughter, fille, lass, maid, wench, virgin, quean, female, girlfriend, woman, 2. queen (kraliçe); *synonyms* (n) empress, king, sovereign, monarch, fag, faggot, fairy, pansy, queer, ace, ruler, 3. virgin (bakire); *synonyms* (adj) pure, vestal, chaste, innocent, new, fresh, intact, untouched, unmixed, virginal, virtuous, unmarried, (n) maiden, girl.

kızırmak 1. glow; *synonyms* (n) beam, color, glare, sparkle, blaze, flash, (v) blush, flush, gleam, glimmer, shine, burn, flare, fire, flame; *antonym* (n) dullness, 2. flame (alev); *synonyms* (n) ardour, burning, combustion, enthusiasm, fervor, fervour, darling, ardor, flaming, (v) heat, kindle, (adj) glow, sweetheart, beau, lover.

kızdırırmak anger (hiddet, kızgınlık, öfke); *synonyms* (n) displeasure, fury, rage, indignation, resentment, annoyance, (v) enrage, incense, aggravate, displease, exasperate, irritate, offend, wrath, fume; *antonyms* (n) pleasure, composure, (v) please, placate, pacify, calm.

kızgın 1. angry (öfkeli); *synonyms* (adj) furious, incensed, provoked, fierce, irate, raging, vehement, maddened, fuming, outraged, piqued, splenetic, angered, annoyed, boiling; *antonyms* (adj) calm, pleased, gentle, 2. cross (hac); *synonyms* (n) crisscross, affliction, (v) intersect, baffle, cover, thwart, balk, (adj) crabbed, crabby, angry, cantankerous, grouchy, grumpy, traverse, cranky; *antonyms* (v) uncross, (adj) good-tempered, 3. furious; *synonyms* (adj) violent, enraged, ferocious, frantic, wild, boisterous, frenzied, infuriated, rampant, desperate, cross, fiery, heated, hot, impetuous, 4. hot (sıcak); *synonyms* (adj) warm, ardent, burning, feverish, flaming, fresh, blistering, eager, enthusiastic, fast, peppery, pungent, spicy, new, acrid; *antonyms* (adj) mild, cool, cold, freezing, airy, bland, chilly, 5. sore; *synonyms* (adj)

painful, sensitive, raw, indignant, aching, huffy, (*n*) injury, boil, cut, lesion, canker, abscess, (*v*) hurt, acute, sharp; **antonym** (*adj*) painless, **6. wild**; **synonyms** (*adj*) desert, waste, reckless, desolate, rude, stormy, untamed, giddy, barbarous, rough, vicious, wanton, barbarian, barbaric, barren; **antonyms** (*adj*) orderly, domestic, manageable, sane, cultivated, restrained, tame.

kızgınlık **1.** anger (hiddet, öfke); **synonyms** (*n*) displeasure, fury, rage, indignation, resentment, annoyance, (*v*) enrage, incense, aggravate, displease, exasperate, irritate, offend, wrath, fume; **antonyms** (*n*) pleasure, composure, (*v*) please, placate, pacify, calm, **2. heat** (ısı); **synonyms** (*n*) glow, fervor, summer, warmth, ardor, caloric, estrus, fire, (*v*) bake, burn, anger, chafe, (*adj*) fever, excitement, passion; **antonyms** (*n*) cold, chill, (*v*) cool, **3. irritation**; **synonyms** (*n*) aggravation, exasperation, bother, excitation, temper, annoying, frustration, irritability, nuisance, pique, vexation, botheration, stimulation, harassment, exacerbation.

kızıl red (al, kırmızı); **synonyms** (*adj*) crimson, flushed, carmine, glowing, rosy, ruby, sanguine, cherry, pink, radical, ruddy, scarlet, cerise, bloody, inflamed.

kızıma resentment; **synonyms** (*n*) grudge, anger, displeasure, indignation, rage, rancor, umbrage, envy, grievance, passion, animosity, bitterness, fury, gall, hostility; **antonym** (*n*) cheerfulness.

kızımkaz heat (ısı); **synonyms** (*n*) glow, fervor, summer, warmth, ardor, caloric, estrus, fire, (*v*) bake, burn, anger, chafe, (*adj*) fever, excitement, passion; **antonyms** (*n*) cold, chill, (*v*) cool.

klakson horn (boynuz, korna); **synonyms** (*n*) hooter, cornet, klaxon, alarm, trumpet, aparejo, arm, faldstool, ophicleide, trombone, cup, beak, nose, basin, (*v*) butt.

klasik **1.** classic; **synonyms** (*adj*) classical, model, archetypal, exemplary, ideal, typical, representative, traditional, archaic, heroic, (*n*) masterpiece; **antonym** (*n*) second-rate, **2. classical**; **synonyms** (*adj*) correct, attic, authoritative, chaste, perfect, (*n*) classic, refined.

klasör file (dosya); **synonyms** (*n*) archive, document, list, procession, rank, record, roll, series, string, (*v*) order, rasp, register, scrape, abrade, arrange.

klavye keyboard; **synonym** (*n*) upright.

linik **1.** clinic; **synonyms** (*n*) infirmary, hospital, workshop, clinique, faculty, hospice, institution, class, meeting, practicum, (*v*) clinical, **2. clinical**; **synonyms** (*adj*) neutral, antiseptic, emotionless, scientific.

kliring clearing; **synonyms** (*n*) clarification, glade, clearance, dell, lot, aisle, assart, colonization, defrayment, hollow, payment, region, track, allowance, basin.

klışe cut (kesmek); **synonyms** (*v*) carve, chop, clip, abbreviate, abridge, bite, condense, crop, drop, fashion, (*n*) notch, slice, cutting, nick, blow; **antonyms** (*v*) increase, lengthen, (*n*) addition, extension.

koalisyon coalition; **synonyms** (*n*) alliance, association, combination, league, union, affiliation, alignment, alinement, coalescence, confederation, fusion, junction, compact, bond, consolidation; **antonym** (*n*) nonalignment.

koç ram; **synonyms** (*n*) tup, (*v*) beat, cram, crash, drive, jam, pack, push, force, fill, bump, pound, press, squeeze, stuff.

koca husband; **synonyms** (*n*) consort, wife, hubby, man, master, mate, partner, spouse, baron, (*v*) conserve, economize, preserve, save, economise.

kocaman **1.** huge; **synonyms** (*adj*) big, enormous, gigantic, immense, large, vast, colossal, extensive, great, elephantine, ample, considerable, excessive, gargantuan, giant; **antonyms** (*adj*) tiny, insignificant, miniature, small, **2. enormous**; **synonyms** (*adj*) huge, exorbitant, prodigious, tremendous, stupendous, infinite, massive, monumental, terrific, terrible, flagrant, immeasurable, mammoth, mighty, monstrous; **antonym** (*adj*) minute, **3. big** (büyük); **synonyms** (*adj*) major, heavy, important, significant, thick, sturdy, generous, adult, bad, burly, hefty, high, liberal, magnanimous, momentous; **antonyms** (*adj*) little, puny, **4. tremendous**; **synonyms** (*adj*) fantastic, dreadful, marvelous, wonderful, formidable, fearful, awful, rattling, howling, awesome, brilliant, devastating, excellent, frightful, horrible.

kod code (kodlamak); **synonyms** (*n*) cipher, charter, law, act, key, rule, codex, canon, constitution, regulation, (*v*) cypher, encode, encipher, encrypt.

kodes jug; **synonyms** (*n*) jar, vase, bottle, container, pot, bucket, jugful, pail, pitcher, tankard, (*v*) jail, gaol, immure, imprison, lag.

kodlamak code (kod); **synonyms** (*n*) cipher, charter, law, act, key, rule, codex, canon, constitution, regulation, (*v*) cypher, encode, encipher, encrypt.

koğuş ward; **synonyms** (*n*) guard, charge, custody, protection, care, district, neighborhood, quarter, defense, keep, area, region, division, (*v*) shelter, protect.

köhne fossil (fosil); **synonyms** (*n*) fogey, fogy, dodo, conservative, parent, relic, (*adj*) flint, obsolete, granite, preglacial, quartz, ancient, marble, old, pebble.

kök **1. root**; **synonyms** (*n*) base, foundation, origin, basis, radical, radix, cause, derivation, reason, beginning, bottom, core, essence, (*v*) establish, dig, **2. origin** (başlangıç, kaynak, köken); **synonyms** (*n*) lineage, birth, descent, ancestry, commencement, extraction, fountain, inception,

root, source, well, head, cradle, fountainhead, genesis; *antonym* (n) end, 3. radical (radikal); *synonyms* (adj) extremist, basic, exhaustive, extreme, revolutionary, primary, ultra, drastic, primordial, basal, fanatical, militant, (n) group, nihilist, essential; *antonyms* (adj) conventional, old-fashioned, (n) moderate, conservative, traditionalist.

kokain snow (kar); *synonyms* (n) cocaine, coke, precipitation, snowfall, bark, barque, brig, cocain, ship, (v) beguile, overwhelm, bamboozle, hoodwink.

köken 1. origin (başlangıç, kaynak); *synonyms* (n) cause, lineage, base, beginning, birth, descent, ancestry, commencement, derivation, extraction, foundation, fountain, inception, root, source; *antonym* (n) end, 2. beginning (başlangıç); *synonyms* (n) begin, opening, origin, start, dawn, debut, emergence, genesis, incipiency, initiation, introduction, kickoff, (adj) original, first, incipient; *antonyms* (n) finish, finale, conclusion, demise, ending, 3. root (kök); *synonyms* (n) basis, radical, radix, reason, bottom, core, essence, etymon, heart, stem, groundwork, germ, stub, (v) establish, dig, 4. spring (bahar, ilkbahar); *synonyms* (n) jump, leap, bound, skip, dance, rise, jet, (v) hop, caper, bounce, dive, originate, recoil, proceed, (adj) elastic, 5. principle (ilke); *synonyms* (n) fundamental, method, rule, doctrine, ground, dogma, element, law, precept, tenet, integrity, canon, formula, maxim, nature.

koklama smell (koklamak); *synonyms* (n) odor, fragrance, savor, aroma, bouquet, odour, savour, stench, flavor, smack, (v) reek, nose, perfume, scent, stink.

koklamak 1. smell; *synonyms* (n) odor, fragrance, savor, aroma, bouquet, odour, savour, stench, flavor, smack, (v) reek, nose, perfume, scent, stink, 2. nose (burun); *synonyms* (n) beak, hooter, nozzle, proboscis, honker, bow, (v) pry, sniff, wind, nozzle, search, smell, snoop, poke.

köklü radical (radikal); *synonyms* (adj) extremist, basic, exhaustive, extreme, revolutionary, base, primary, ultra, drastic, primordial, basal, (n) basis, foundation, origin, group; *antonyms* (adj) conventional, old-fashioned, (n) moderate, conservative, traditionalist.

kokmak smell (koklamak); *synonyms* (n) odor, fragrance, savor, aroma, bouquet, odour, savour, stench, flavor, smack, (v) reek, nose, perfume, scent, stink.

kokmuş rotten (çürtük); *synonyms* (adj) bad, foul, poor, fetid, lousy, musty, off, putrid, ill, shabby, corrupt, crappy, decomposed, (v) decayed, rancid; *antonym* (adj) fresh.

köktenci radical (radikal); *synonyms* (adj) extremist, basic, exhaustive, extreme, revolutionary, base,

primary, ultra, drastic, primordial, basal, (n) basis, foundation, origin, group; *antonyms* (adj) conventional, old-fashioned, (n) moderate, conservative, traditionalist.

kokteyl cocktail; *synonyms* (n) appetizer, mixture, combination, blend, concoction, mix, alcohol, beverage, brew, draft, drink, infusion, potion, beer, (v) champagne.

koku 1. odour; *synonyms* (n) fragrance, flavour, aroma, smell, odor, scent, flavor, feel, feeling, look, olfaction, smelling, spirit, tone, 2. smell (koklamak); *synonyms* (n) savor, bouquet, odour, savour, stench, smack, relish, sense, breath, (v) reek, nose, perfume, stink, sniff, snuff, 3. scent; *synonyms* (n) essence, redolence, incense, clue, trail, clew, key, hint, tang, track, wake, (v) wind, aromatize, (adj) smoke, suspect.

kol 1. arm; *synonyms* (n) branch, wing, bay, department, division, limb, might, offshoot, power, section, sleeve, (v) equip, furnish, outfit, provide; *antonym* (v) disarm, 2. branch (dal, dallanmak, şube); *synonyms* (n) arm, jump, affiliate, ramus, member, outgrowth, shoot, stem, stick, subdivision, (v) fork, diverge, divide, split, (adj) tributary, 3. handle (kulp, sap); *synonyms* (v) administer, conduct, feel, wield, control, deal, direct, finger, manage, manipulate, touch, treat, (n) grip, clutch, grasp, 4. sleeve; *synonyms* (n) case, liner, cover, cuff, collar, sheath, skin, socket, wristband, gauntlet, glove, mitten, (v) mesh, net, plexus, 5. department (bölüm); *synonyms* (n) bureau, compartment, area, agency, class, faculty, domain, field, line, office, part, realm, subject, service, district, 6. limb; *synonyms* (n) bough, extremity, edge, gavelock, handspike, jemmy, jimmy, 7. wing (ek bina, kanat); *synonyms* (n) annex, fender, pinion, flank, extension, pennon, feather, faction, sail, shelter, winger, addition, annex, (v) fly, soar.

kolay 1. easy; *synonyms* (adj) comfortable, convenient, gentle, familiar, graceful, lenient, light, clear, contented, cozy, casual, comfy, cushy, (adv) soft, easily; *antonyms* (adj) difficult, arduous, demanding, hard, laborious, burdensome, particular, strenuous, tough, awkward, formal, testing, uneasy, 2. smooth (düz, düzgün); *synonyms* (adj) easy, calm, level, oily, facile, flat, flowing, fluent, fluid, glossy, greasy, liquid, (v) quiet, facilitate, even; *antonyms* (adj) rough, uneven, abrasive, coarse, crumpled, flaking, harsh, jerky, lined, peeling, prickly, ridged, wrinkled, corrugated, (v) wrinkle.

kolayca 1. easily; *synonyms* (adv) lightly, comfortably, readily, well, easy, handily, simply, smoothly, swimmingly, naturally; *antonyms* (adv) awkwardly, hardly, 2. readily; *synonyms* (adv) easily, promptly, soon, quick, freely, gladly,

quickly, cheerfully, eagerly, pronto, willingly, commonly, openly.

kolaylaşmak ease (rahat); *synonyms* (n) comfort, convenience, rest, aid, leisure, relief, repose, satisfaction, (v) alleviate, assuage, relieve, allay, facilitate, relax, (adj) smooth; *antonyms* (n) difficulty, discomfort, awkwardness, formality, (v) aggravate, worsen.

kolaylaştırmak 1. facilitate; *synonyms* (v) assist, aid, ease, help, expedite, alleviate, further, advance, abet, hasten, lighten, promote, relieve, serve, (n) favor; *antonyms* (v) hinder, obstruct, 2. smooth (düz, düzgün); *synonyms* (adj) easy, calm, level, oily, facile, flat, flowing, fluent, fluid, glossy, graceful, greasy, (v) quiet, facilitate, even; *antonyms* (adj) rough, uneven, abrasive, coarse, crumpled, flaking, harsh, jerky, lined, peeling, prickly, ridged, wrinkled, corrugated, (v) wrinkle, 3. ease (rahat); *synonyms* (n) comfort, convenience, rest, leisure, relief, repose, satisfaction, alleviation, composure, lightness, (v) assuage, allay, relax, appease, (adj) smooth; *antonyms* (n) difficulty, discomfort, awkwardness, formality, (v) aggravate, worsen.

kolaylık 1. facility (olanak); *synonyms* (n) ability, dexterity, adroitness, ease, readiness, artifice, aptitude, deftness, faculty, freedom, installation, knack, lightness, (adj) competence, proficiency, 2. ease (rahat); *synonyms* (n) comfort, convenience, rest, aid, leisure, relief, repose, satisfaction, (v) alleviate, assuage, relieve, allay, facilitate, relax, (adj) smooth; *antonyms* (n) difficulty, discomfort, awkwardness, formality, (v) aggravate, worsen, 3. convenience; *synonyms* (n) advantage, contrivance, accommodation, opportunity, appliance, fitness, occasion, utility, amenity, benefit, easement, expediency, gadget, suitability, usefulness; *antonym* (n) inconvenience.

kolaylıkla easily (kolayca); *synonyms* (adv) lightly, comfortably, readily, well, easy, handily, simply, smoothly, swimmingly, naturally; *antonyms* (adv) awkwardly, hardly.

köle 1. slave; *synonyms* (n) serf, servant, bondman, inferior, thrall, bondsman, captive, vassal, dependent, (v) labor, drudge, fag, toil, work, moil, 2. servant; *synonyms* (n) attendant, domestic, boy, employee, retainer, follower, handmaid, help, henchman, minister, messenger, slave, handmaiden.

kolej college; *synonyms* (n) faculty, school, academy, association, institute, society, institution, university, (adj) academic.

koleksiyon collection (toplama); *synonyms* (n) accumulation, assembly, assortment, bundle, gathering, set, bunch, cluster, compilation, heap, mass, pile, variety, batch, (v) assemblage.

koleksiyoncu collector; *synonyms* (n) accumulator, receiver, gatherer, caporal, choregus, commissioner, flugelman, linkboy, woon, aggregator, bearer, cashier, investor, hoarder, magpie.

kolektör collector; *synonyms* (n) accumulator, receiver, gatherer, caporal, choregus, commissioner, flugelman, linkboy, woon, aggregator, bearer, cashier, investor, hoarder, magpie.

colesterol cholesterol; *synonym* (n) cholesterol.

koli 1. parcel (paket); *synonyms* (n) lot, bale, pack, bundle, division, package, packet, section, batch, plot, patch, allotment, (v) portion, distribute, apportion, 2. package (paket); *synonyms* (n) packaging, parcel, carton, container, collection, (v) box, wrap; *antonym* (v) unwrap.

kollamak watch (bakmak, seyretmek); *synonyms* (v) observe, clock, look, see, regard, wake, care, protect, defend, (n) guard, view, sentinel, sentry, surveillance, (adj) vigilance.

kolon 1. column (sütun); *synonyms* (n) pillar, procession, row, stanchion, file, line, obelisk, post, prop, support, series, monolith, buttress, (adj) tower, minaret, 2. colon; *synonyms* (n) bowel, (v) period, semicolon, comma.

koloni colony; *synonyms* (n) settlement, community, plantation, dependency, village, mandate, possession, protectorate, assembly, closure, colonisation, colonization, flock, nation, territory.

kolordu corps; *synonyms* (n) brigade, company, army, battalion, detachment, regiment, troop, crew, party, band, column, force, garrison, host, battalia.

koltuk 1. seat (yer); *synonyms* (n) place, bench, base, backside, behind, bottom, buttocks, chair, position, post, posterior, (v) locate, put, contain, hold, 2. armchair; *synonyms* (n) fauteuil, elbowchair.

kolza rape; *synonyms* (n) assault, violation, colza, rapine, ravishment, (v) outrage, pillage, plunder, ravish, foray, despoil, destroy, dishonour, violate, (adj) abuse.

kombinasyon combination; *synonyms* (n) alliance, blend, union, association, coalition, league, merger, amalgam, aggregate, amalgamation, collection, complex, composition, concoction, (adj) compound; *antonyms* (n) separation, (adj) simple.

kombinezon slip; *synonyms* (n) lapse, fault, mistake, cutting, error, escape, oversight, scion, trip, (v) fall, slide, drop, glide, skid, (adj) blunder; *antonym* (v) improve.

komedi 1. comedy; *synonyms* (n) farce, play, humor, drollery, clowning, drama, show; *antonym* (n) tragedy, 2. comic; *synonyms* (adj) amusing, burlesque, comical, funny, humorous, laughable, absurd, droll, ludicrous, (n) clown, comedian, joker, buffoon, jester, zany.

komedyen comic; *synonyms* (adj) amusing, burlesque, comical, funny, humorous, laughable, absurd, droll, ludicrous, (n) clown, comedian, joker, buffoon, jester, zany.

komik 1. comic; *synonyms* (adj) amusing, burlesque, comical, funny, humorous, laughable, absurd, droll, ludicrous, (n) clown, comedian, joker, buffoon, jester, zany. 2. funny; *synonyms* (adj) eccentric, facetious, fishy, peculiar, strange, diverting, comic, curious, entertaining, farcical, odd, queer, suspicious, unusual, (adv) funnily; *antonyms* (adj) serious, grave, 3. ridiculous; *synonyms* (adj) foolish, preposterous, inane, nonsensical, derisory, irrational, outrageous, silly, inconsistent, grotesque, crazy, daft, extravagant, incongruous, senseless; *antonyms* (adj) sensible, inspiring, reasonable.

komiklik humour; *synonyms* (n) mood, temper, wit, witticism, biliousness, brain, brainpower, card, climate, wittiness, irritability, irritation, mentality, modality, (v) humor.

komisyon 1. percentage; *synonyms* (n) part, share, cut, lot, percent, piece, portion, proportion, ration, interest, profit, degree, measure, poundage, quantity, 2. committee (heyet); *synonyms* (n) board, council, commission, consignee, trustee, cabinet, bureau, staff, group, team, administration, assembly, charge, class, commissioning, 3. commission (kurul); *synonyms* (n) mission, delegation, job, mandate, warrant, assignment, committee, duty, (v) assign, accredit, designate, appoint, authorize, delegate, empower.

komisyoncu broker; *synonyms* (n) mediator, agent, go-between, factor, middleman, dealer, attorney, intermediary, bailiff, merchant.

komite committee (heyet); *synonyms* (n) board, council, commission, consignee, trustee, cabinet, bureau, staff, group, team, administration, assembly, charge, class, commissioning.

kompartiman compartment; *synonyms* (n) cell, division, cabin, cubicle, separation, bay, booth, cubbyhole, (v) apartment, partition.

kompleks complex; *synonyms* (adj) composite, complicate, abstruse, difficult, elaborate, intricate, knotty, abstract, tricky, multifarious, complicated, compound, convoluted, (n) obsession, combination; *antonyms* (adj) simple, basic, straightforward, clear, plain.

komplot conspiracy; *synonyms* (n) cabal, confederacy, intrigue, plot, combination, complot, collusion, coalition, design, plan, scheme.

kompozisyon composition; *synonyms* (n) arrangement, constitution, construction, texture, alloy, amalgam, article, combination, composing, compost, compound, compromise, harmony, makeup, organization.

kompozitör composer; *synonyms* (n) author, musician, penman, instrumentalist, artist, artiste, calligrapher, conductor, maestro, performer, player, singer.

kompresyon compression (sıkıştırma); *synonyms* (n) compaction, condensation, pressure, compressing, concentration, consolidation, contraction, squeezing, concretion.

komşu neighbour; *synonyms* (n) neighbor, (adj) neighboring, neighbouring.

komşular neighbourhood; *synonyms* (n) locality, neighborhood, vicinity.

komünikasyon communication (iletişim); *synonyms* (n) announcement, commerce, communicating, contact, conversation, discourse, epistle, intercourse, letter, message, news, notice, report, tidings, word.

komünist 1. communist; *synonyms* (adj) communistic, carbonaro, frondeur, collective, insurgent, intolerant, mutineer, quisling, rebel, (n) commie, cosmopolite, terrorist, anarchist, philanthropist, radical, 2. red (al, kırmızı, kızıl); *synonyms* (adj) crimson, flushed, carmine, glowing, rosy, ruby, sanguine, cherry, pink, ruddy, scarlet, cerise, bloody, inflamed, blushing.

komünizm communism; *synonyms* (n) collectivism, socialism, phalansterianism, communalism, dictatorship, (v) statism; *antonym* (n) capitalism.

kömür coal; *synonyms* (n) ember, culm, firewood, oil, petroleum, energy, gas, (v) char, blacken, scorch, (adj) black.

komut 1. command (kumanda); *synonyms* (n) control, instruction, behest, bidding, decree, direction, administration, ascendancy, authority, (v) charge, order, rule, call, commission, direct; *antonym* (v) request, 2. instruction (talimat, yönerge); *synonyms* (n) command, advice, counsel, education, guidance, guideline, information, injunction, prescription, teaching, doctrine, drill, edification, lecture, schooling, 3. order (düzen, düzenlemek, emretmek, sira); *synonyms* (n) dictate, array, rank, sort, class, condition, disposition, edict, kind, form, genus, category, (v) arrange, ordain, conduct; *antonyms* (n) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (v) disorder.

komuta command (komut, kumanda); *synonyms* (n) control, instruction, behest, bidding, decree, direction, administration, ascendancy, authority, (v) charge, order, rule, call, commission, direct; *antonym* (v) request.

komutan commander; *synonyms* (n) captain, chief, commandant, leader, head, governor, chieftain, conductor, master, skipper.

konak mansion; *synonyms* (n) house, castle, manor, residence, home, building, hall, palace, villa, abode,

- place, domicile, habitation, manse; *antonym* (n) hovel.
- kondisyon** condition; *synonyms* (n) circumstance, position, provision, status, standing, attitude, circumstances, clause, predicament, rank, state, term, complaint, (v) aspect, provide.
- kondüktör** conductor; *synonyms* (n) leader, chief, director, chauffeur, commander, manager, pilot, ringleader, core, (v) guard, guide; *antonym* (n) insulator.
- konfederasyon** confederation; *synonyms* (n) alliance, coalition, confederacy, association, league, union, federation, combination, fellowship, fusion, affiliation.
- konferans** 1. lecture; *synonyms* (n) address, discourse, harangue, reprimand, speech, talk, oration, censure, declaim, homily, (v) rebuke, sermon, chide, preach, instruct, 2. conference; *synonyms* (n) assembly, colloquy, meeting, council, consultation, interview, negotiation, congress, discussion, gathering, session, sitting, audience, conclave, association.
- konfigürasyon** configuration; *synonyms* (n) form, arrangement, conformation, shape, organization, outline, composition, constellation, contour, design, fashion, figure, formation, structure, class.
- konfor** comfort (avutmak); *synonyms* (n) solace, ease, consolation, relief, aid, amenity, assistance, support, alleviation, (v) allay, assuage, cheer, alleviate, soothe, (adj) calm; *antonyms* (n) discomfort, aggravation, (v) alarm, annoy, frighten.
- konforlu** comfortable; *synonyms* (adj) cozy, easy, agreeable, pleased, pleasing, prosperous, congenial, pleasurable, rich, enjoyable, commodious, content, contented, (v) snug, calm; *antonyms* (adj) uncomfortable, poor, formal, tense, unpleasant, intimidating, unaccustomed, unhappy.
- Kongre** 1. congress; *synonyms* (n) assembly, convention, convocation, council, conference, intercourse, meeting, congregation, confluence, association, gathering, synod, cockpit, coition, coitus, 2. convention; *synonyms* (n) congress, contract, custom, tradition, agreement, assemblage, bargain, habit, practice, fashion, compact, company, concord, bond, conventionalism, 3. assembly (montaj); *synonyms* (n) collection, fabrication, multitude, assembling, body, chamber, cluster, conclave, concourse, construction, flock, group, legislature, throng, aggregation.
- konmak** 1. light (açık, hafif, ışık); *synonyms* (adj) fair, clear, facile, easy, faint, flimsy, (n) flame, brightness, daylight, (v) fire, kindle, inflame, glow, ignite, dismount; *antonyms* (adj) fattening, nauseating, (n) dark, darkness, gloom, shade, night, (v) extinguish, darken, (*alt sp*) heavy, 2. settle; *synonyms* (v) fix, place, clarify, establish, pay,
- regulate, resolve, set, adjudicate, adjust, agree, conclude, decide, determine, (adj) confirm.
- konsantrasyon** concentration; *synonyms* (n) absorption, concentrate, application, attention, engrossment, intensity, compactness, strength, thickness, aggregation, strengthening, condensation, convergence, denseness, density; *antonym* (n) distraction.
- konser** concert; *synonyms* (n) accord, agreement, consonance, tune, performance, recital, concord, concordance, harmony, unison, (v) arrange, contrive, manage.
- konsey** council; *synonyms* (n) assembly, board, congress, consultation, convention, convocation, diet, legislature, meeting, cabinet, conclave.
- konsorsiyum** consortium; *synonyms* (n) syndicate, cartel, association, combination, organization, pool, alliance, federation, league, band, collection, collective, group, marriage, monopoly.
- konsültasyon** consultation; *synonyms* (n) advice, conference, interview, negotiation, counsel, discussion, talk, audience, advisement, council, deliberation, meeting, reference, appointment.
- kont** count (saymak); *synonyms* (n) number, calculation, computation, total, (v) calculate, compute, tally, account, cipher, consider, estimate, matter, reckon, weigh, add.
- kontak** short (bodur, kisa); *synonyms* (adj) brief, concise, scarce, brusque, close, curt, sharp, compendious, laconic, abrupt, deficient, diminutive, inadequate, insufficient, lacking; *antonyms* (adj) long, tall, high, lengthy.
- kontenjan** quota; *synonyms* (n) portion, proportion, share, contingent, allowance, allotment, measure, quantity, ratio, ration, slice, lot, rate, part, percentage.
- konteyner** container (kap); *synonyms* (n) box, jar, package, basket, carton, cylinder, envelope, pan, pot, vessel, bin, parcel, cistern, barrel, bottle.
- kontluk** county; *synonyms* (n) region, state, area, district, shire, mofussil, constituency, kingdom, count, expanse.
- kontrast** contrast; *synonyms* (n) contrariety, antithesis, comparison, distinction, difference, variation, collation, opposite, (v) differ, conflict, oppose, collate, diverge, clash, counterpoint; *antonym* (n) similarity.
- kontrat** contract; *synonyms* (n) compact, charter, (v) covenant, bargain, concentrate, condense, narrow, catch, compress, constrict, shrink, wrinkle, abbreviate, (adj) abridge, shorten; *antonyms* (v) expand, widen, stretch.
- kontrol** 1. control (denetim, denetlemek); *synonyms* (n) rule, authority, care, hold, influence, sway, ascendancy, ascendancy, (v) command, check, curb, bridle, conduct, handle, conquer; *antonyms* (n) freedom, weakness, (v) intensify,

share, **2.** check (çek, denetim, denetlemek); *synonyms* (v) stop, block, limit, agree, halt, restrain, bar, dampen, delay, hinder, (n) control, arrest, bill, cheque, stay, **3.** inspection (denetleme); *synonyms* (n) examination, review, surveillance, exploration, inquiry, scrutiny, search, study, survey, investigation, observation, oversight, sight, supervision, (v) inspect.

kontrolör controller; *synonyms* (n) administrator, superintendent, accountant, comptroller, control, director, governor, manager, regulator, ruler, leader, boss, head, supervisor.

Kontur outline (özet); *synonyms* (n) sketch, design, edge, abstract, contour, digest, figure, frame, synopsis, (v) draft, line, form, describe, draw, border.

konu **1.** subject (özne); *synonyms* (n) matter, citizen, affair, dependent, inferior, issue, motif, question, point, area, content, discipline, field, (adj) liable, exposed; *antonym* (adj) liberated, **2.** matter (madde, mesele); *synonyms* (n) event, business, concern, material, substance, incident, article, body, import, interest, item, subject, topic, (v) case, count, **3.** topic; *synonyms* (n) theme, text, thing, idea, **4.** text (metin); *synonyms* (n) copy, script, words, document, book, textbook, argument, contents, letterpress, manual, passage, print, schoolbook, **5.** head (baş, kafa); *synonyms* (n) chief, captain, front, boss, foam, froth, crown, chieftain, executive, chair, brain, (v) capital, direct, lead, command; *antonyms* (n) end, subordinate, (v) follow, **6.** heading (başlık); *synonyms* (n) caption, bearing, drift, head, title, course, direction, tack, name, header, leading, line, way, aim, gallery, **7.** theme (tema); *synonyms* (n) base, composition, stem, motive, paper, basis, strain, thesis, gist, melody, piece, plot, radical, report, root.

konuk guest (misafir); *synonyms* (n) stranger, caller, alien, customer, visitor, foreigner, client, visitant.

konukseverlik hospitality; *synonyms* (n) generosity, friendliness, welcome, kindness, amiability, warmth, flexibility, hospitableness, hospitage, housekeeping, xenodochy, accommodation, affability, companionship, comradeship; *antonym* (n) unfriendliness.

Konum **1.** location (yer); *synonyms* (n) localization, orientation, position, berth, emplacement, fix, lieu, locale, locating, scene, setting, attitude, bearing, address, place, **2.** position; *synonyms* (n) lay, condition, employment, opinion, placement, post, rank, set, arrangement, location, (v) grade, locate, arrange, install, point, **3.** situation; *synonyms* (n) job, matter, circumstance, circumstances, office, seat, site, aspect, case, environment, posture, spot, state, function, disposition.

konuşma **1.** talk (konuşmak); *synonyms* (v) gossip, converse, lecture, chatter, address, articulate, chat,

prattle, speak, (n) discourse, language, colloquy, conversation, dialogue, palaver, **2.** speech (söylev); *synonyms* (n) delivery, expression, sermon, diction, communication, discussion, elocution, dialect, harangue, oration, talk, tongue, voice, (v) say, saying, **3.** conversation; *synonyms* (n) conference, speech, talking, debate, chitchat, interlocution, interview, **4.** address (adres, söylev); *synonyms* (n) accost, abode, residence, skill, allocation, greeting, appeal, domicile, dwelling, (v) greet, call, aim, apply, approach, direct; *antonym* (v) ignore, **5.** discourse; *synonyms* (n) homily, article, dissertation, confabulation, declaim, exposition, memoir, (v) confer, recite, commune, preach, rap, discuss, dissertate, orate, **6.** talking; *synonyms* (v) mean, (n) articulation, explanation, words, idiom, (adj) sound, good, healthy, heavy, intelligent, legal, levelheaded, profound, reasoned, loquacious, **7.** speaking; *synonyms* (adj) expressive, garrulous, parlante, verbal, voiced, choral, lifelike, oral, (n) exclamation, interruption, speechmaking, vocalizations, cry, interpolation, outburst.

konuşmacı speaker (hoparlör); *synonyms* (n) loudspeaker, narrator, orator, president, spokesman, conversationalist, chairman, talker, utterer, principal.

konuşmak **1.** talk (konuşma); *synonyms* (v) gossip, converse, lecture, chatter, address, articulate, chat, prattle, speak, (n) discourse, language, colloquy, conversation, dialogue, palaver, **2.** speak; *synonyms* (v) express, pronounce, deliver, say, utter, recite, talk, emit, mouth, state, vocalize, voice, mumble, declaim, read, **3.** discourse; *synonyms* (n) sermon, harangue, discussion, homily, tongue, article, communication, dissertation, interview, oration, speech, chitchat, confabulation, (v) confer, commune.

konut **1.** residence; *synonyms* (n) abode, dwelling, home, house, accommodation, domicile, lodging, occupancy, habitation, mansion, place, manse, abidance, apartment, hall, **2.** house (ev, mesken); *synonyms* (n) family, firm, building, edifice, housing, establishment, structure, ancestry, company, address, audience, business, concern, (v) accommodate, lodge.

konvansiyonel conventional (geleneksel); *synonyms* (adj) formal, orthodox, accepted, common, customary, everyday, conservative, decorous, established, habitual, normal, ordinary, routine, (v) commonplace, familiar; *antonyms* (adj) unconventional, radical, relaxed, unusual, original, rebellious, unorthodox.

konvoy convoy; *synonyms* (n) guard, column, fleet, procession, safeguard, train, (v) accompany, conduct, guide, attend, bring, lead, (adj) escort.

kooperatif cooperative; *synonyms* (*adj*) combined, joint, accommodating, concerted, helpful, obliging, united, accommodative, communal, conjunct, conjunctive, (*n*) collective, association, commune; *antonyms* (*adj*) uncooperative, individual.

koparmak 1. tear; *synonyms* (*n*) split, rupture, rent, (*v*) break, rip, crack, pull, rend, lacerate, race, run, rush, slit, rive, cleave, 2. pick (*seçmek*, *toplasmak*); *synonyms* (*v*) clean, gather, harvest, opt, choose, (*n*) alternative, elite, best, choice, option, selection, (*adj*) cream, select, mattock, flower.

kopça hook; *synonyms* (*n*) clasp, crook, claw, crotchet, draw, lure, trap, anchor, (*v*) catch, bend, fasten, hitch, button, ensnare, attach.

köpek dog; *synonyms* (*n*) cur, andiron, blackguard, click, detent, cad, cock, (*v*) chase, hound, beset, hunt, tail, track, trail, course.

kopmak 1. break (*mola*); *synonyms* (*v*) split, crack, burst, fail, infringe, leak, (*n*) breach, fracture, pause, rupture, stop, collapse, interruption, respite, suspension; *antonyms* (*v*) repair, obey, honor, mend, (*n*) continuation, 2. tear; *synonyms* (*n*) rent, hole, (*v*) break, rip, pull, rend, lacerate, race, run, rush, slit, rive, cleave, dash, fly.

köprü bridge; *synonyms* (*n*) span, viaduct, pontoon, tie, crossing, nosepiece, bluff, (*v*) stretch, connect, link, traverse, cross.

köpük foam; *synonyms* (*n*) froth, spume, bubbles, lather, (*v*) boil, bubble, effervesce, seethe, fizz, suds, ferment, churn, gurgle, rage, (*adj*) fume.

köpüksüz still; *synonyms* (*adv*) however, but, nevertheless, (*adj*) calm, pacify, peaceful, silence, quiescent, serene, silent, (*n*) hush, (*v*) quiet, assuage, compose, lull; *antonyms* (*adj*) moving, effervescent, fizzy, windy, (*n*) noisy.

köpürmek 1. foam; *synonyms* (*n*) froth, spume, bubbles, lather, (*v*) boil, bubble, effervesce, seethe, fizz, suds, ferment, churn, gurgle, rage, (*adj*) fume, 2. rage; *synonyms* (*n*) fury, wrath, anger, passion, frenzy, craze, exasperation, fad, fashion, madness, (*v*) bluster, storm, (*adj*) indignation, flame, ire.

köpya 1. copy; *synonyms* (*n*) imitation, trace, transcription, forgery, (*v*) counterfeit, imitate, ape, duplicate, model, pattern, follow, echo, fake, mimic, record; *antonym* (*n*) original, 2. image (*görüntü*, *resim*); *synonyms* (*n*) figure, picture, fancy, conception, effigy, form, idea, impression, resemblance, design, double, epitome, icon, (*v*) depict, envision.

Kopyala copy (*köpya*); *synonyms* (*n*) imitation, trace, transcription, forgery, (*v*) counterfeit, imitate, ape, duplicate, model, pattern, follow, echo, fake, mimic, record; *antonym* (*n*) original.

kopyalamak copy (*köpya*); *synonyms* (*n*) imitation, trace, transcription, forgery, (*v*) counterfeit, imitate,

ape, duplicate, model, pattern, follow, echo, fake, mimic, record; *antonym* (*n*) original.

kör 1. blind (*kör etmek*); *synonyms* (*adj*) sightless, undiscerning, (*v*) bedazzle, daze, dazzle, obscure, (*n*) screen, curtain, shutter, awning, drape, trick, veil, camouflage, cheat; *antonym* (*adj*) sighted, 2. dull; *synonyms* (*adj*) dim, blunt, dense, dreary, sluggish, bland, boring, cloudy, cold, dark, dismal, inactive, inert, (*v*) deaden, dampen; *antonyms* (*adj*) bright, lively, sharp, exciting, interesting, lustrous, stimulating, amusing, exhilarating, glittery, glossy, glowing, high-pitched, intense, luminous.

kordon 1. cord; *synonyms* (*n*) band, string, bond, tie, twine, tape, lace, rope, thread, whipcord, yarn, leash, fiber, cable, (*v*) knot, 2. string (*dizi*, *ip*, *sicim*); *synonyms* (*n*) chain, file, row, strand, range, cord, filament, rank, series, sequence, procession, train, wire, (*v*) run, (*adj*) line.

korelasyon correlation; *synonyms* (*n*) association, connection, relationship, bond, correspondence, correlativity, interrelation, link, comparison, equivalence, similarity, (*adj*) mutuality.

körfez 1. gulf; *synonyms* (*n*) abyss, chasm, bay, cove, abysm, inlet, pit, ravine, rift, hollow, 2. bay (*koy*); *synonyms* (*n*) alcove, bark, recess, cry, harbor, fiord, sound, embayment, gulf, niche, (*adj*) brown, (*v*) yap, roar, bellow, howl.

koridor 1. corridor; *synonyms* (*n*) aisle, hall, lobby, hallway, lane, vestibule, artery, alley, alleyway, path, portico, way, (*v*) passage, 2. hall (*hol*); *synonyms* (*n*) corridor, foyer, mansion, auditorium, anteroom, court, castle, concourse, antechamber, atrium, dorm, dormitory, entry, house, manor, 3. passage; *synonyms* (*n*) course, channel, gangway, journey, entrance, duct, opening, avenue, citation, excerpt, extract, movement, paragraph, pass, road.

korkak 1. yellow (*sarı*); *synonyms* (*adj*) jaundiced, amber, chicken, chickenhearted, fearful, xanthous, craven, spineless, yellowish, flavours, golden, (*n*) coward, (*adv*) cowardly, 2. chicken (*piliç*, *tavuk*); *synonyms* (*n*) chick, cock, fowl, hen, crybaby, nestling, poultry, weakling, wimp, (*adj*) yellow, 3. fearful; *synonyms* (*adj*) afraid, dreadful, anxious, apprehensive, awful, terrible, timid, dire, eerie, formidable, frightful, appalling, awesome, alarming, dastardly; *antonyms* (*adj*) brave, calm, rational, bold, confident, unimpressed, 4. shy (*çekingen*, *ürkek*); *synonyms* (*adj*) diffident, abashed, reserved, ashamed, coy, modest, nervous, reticent, self-conscious, backward, (*v*) fling, cast, chuck, pitch, (*n*) throw; *antonyms* (*adj*) brash, demonstrative, forward, outgoing.

korkmak fear (*korku*); *synonyms* (*n*) apprehension, awe, alarm, dismay, doubt, anguish, care, consternation, foreboding, fright, trepidation,

- worry, (v) dread, concern, reverence; *antonyms* (n) bravery, confidence, fearlessness, reassurance.
- korkmuş** 1. afraid; *synonyms* (adj) fearful, timid, shy, anxious, apprehensive, frightened, nervous, scared, worried, horrified, terrified, uneasy, reluctant, (adv) cowardly; *antonyms* (adj) fearless, brave, 2. frightened; *synonyms* (adj) afraid, intimidated, restless; *antonyms* (adj) calm, confident, unimpressed.
- korku** 1. fear (korkmak); *synonyms* (n) apprehension, awe, alarm, dismay, doubt, anguish, care, consternation, foreboding, fright, trepidation, worry, (v) dread, concern, reverence; *antonyms* (n) bravery, confidence, fearlessness, reassurance, 2. apprehension (anlayış); *synonyms* (n) comprehension, arrest, capture, misgiving, understanding, appreciation, anticipation, agitation, conception, detention, fear, horror, notion, premonition, (adj) anxiety; *antonyms* (n) release, calmness, 3. horror; *synonyms* (n) abomination, abhorrence, repulsion, revulsion, atrocity, aversion, disgust, dreadfulness, ghastliness, nightmare, antipathy, awfulness, distaste, terribleness, (adj) terror; *antonym* (n) pleasantness, 4. alarm (alarm); *synonyms* (n) alert, affright, unrest, warning, alarm, disquiet, (v) scare, agitate, horrify, panic, startle, appall, disturb, frighten, perturb; *antonyms* (v) calm, comfort.
- korkuluk** barrier (engel); *synonyms* (n) barricade, bar, bulwark, dam, handicap, hurdle, obstruction, rampart, restraint, block, boundary, fence, hindrance, impediment, obstacle.
- korkunç** 1. horrible; *synonyms* (adj) abominable, atrocious, awful, fearful, frightful, dire, dreadful, fearsome, formidable, ghastly, grisly, appalling, cruel, dismal, (v) horrid; *antonyms* (adj) pleasant, wonderful, lovely, nice, 2. terrible; *synonyms* (adj) horrible, monstrous, hideous, alarming, bad, direful, horrendous, horrific, horrifying, severe, shocking, painful, awesome, desperate, great, 3. awful; *synonyms* (adj) terrible, nasty, amazing, deplorable, detestable, disgusting, dread, gruesome, hateful, lousy, serious, sickening, tremendous, unpleasant, (adv) beastly; *antonyms* (adj) excellent, marvelous, 4. fearful; *synonyms* (adj) afraid, cowardly, anxious, apprehensive, craven, timid, eerie, dastardly, frightened, frightening, nervous, scared, shy, timorous, worried; *antonyms* (adj) brave, calm, rational, bold, confident, unimpressed, 5. terrific; *synonyms* (adj) fantastic, brilliant, enormous, fabulous, magnificent, marvellous, splendid, super, superb, extraordinary, grand, rattling, howling, outstanding, remarkable, 6. appalling; *synonyms* (adj) revolting, vile, unspeakable, woeful, dismaying, outrageous, unearthly, (v) grim, terrific; *antonym* (adj) admirable, 7. formidable;
- synonyms* (adj) arduous, difficult, forbidding, heavy, onerous, redoubtable, stiff, tough, herculean, rugged, hard, laborious, mighty, strong, ambitious, 8. dreadful; *synonyms* (adj) disastrous, grievous, calamitous, offensive, arrant, execrable, foul, heinous, ill, macabre, odious, portentous, repellent, repugnant, scandalous, 9. tragic; *synonyms* (adj) sad, catastrophic, unlucky, tragical, unfortunate, comic, heartbreaking, histrionic, scenic; *antonyms* (adj) amusing, humorous.
- korkutma** threat; *synonyms* (n) menace, danger, hazard, peril, risk, coercion, jeopardy, omen, scourge, terror, warning; *antonym* (n) safety.
- korkutmak** 1. cow (inek); *synonyms* (v) bully, intimidate, awe, browbeat, daunt, terrorize, discourage, frighten, overawe, threaten, abash, 2. threaten; *synonyms* (v) menace, endanger, loom, offer, imperil, jeopardize, peril, approach, foreshadow, portend, impend, coerce, scare, augur, (n) threat; *antonym* (v) help.
- korna** horn (boynuz); *synonyms* (n) hooter, cornet, klaxon, alarm, trumpet, aparejo, arm, faldstool, ophicleide, trombone, cup, beak, nose, basin, (v) butt.
- koro** 1. choir; *synonyms* (n) quire, chancel, chorister, crypt, nave, transept, vestry, ensemble, clerk, consort, precentor, band, (v) chorus, sing, 2. chorus; *synonyms* (n) refrain, acclamation, song, tune, (v) choir, chant, (adv) descant, glee, madrigal, catch.
- körper** 1. fresh (taze); *synonyms* (adj) bracing, brisk, clean, novel, bright, original, recent, airy, bold, alive, chilly, cool, forward, green, (adv) new; *antonyms* (adj) old, stale, decayed, exhausted, hot, humid, muggy, musty, off, oppressive, rotten, tired, worn, dry, sweltering, 2. tender; *synonyms* (adj) affectionate, painful, loving, sensitive, soft, sore, compassionate, delicate, fond, gentle, mild, (v) proffer, (n) offer, bid, overture; *antonyms* (adj) tough, hard, hardhearted, rubbery, rough.
- korsan** rover; *synonyms* (n) nomad, wanderer, rambler, ranger, roamer, traveler, vagabond, vagrant, itinerant, peregrinator.
- koru** wood (ağaç, odun, tahta); *synonyms* (n) forest, timber, woods, tree, lumber, coppice, jungle.
- koruma** 1. conservation; *synonyms* (n) maintenance, preservation, upkeep, keep, custody, protection; *antonym* (n) destruction, 2. protection; *synonyms* (n) defense, care, conservation, cover, defence, guardianship, security, shelter, aegis, auspices, shield, bulwark, hedge, escort, (v) guard, 3. preservation; *synonyms* (n) keeping, salvation, saving, creation; *antonyms* (n) extinction, release, 4. keeping; *synonyms* (n) charge, holding, observance, retention, safekeeping, trust, ward, coloring; *antonym* (n) end, 5. guard (bekçi); *synonyms* (n) defend, watchman, convoy, fender,

guardsman, safeguard, vigilance, watch, fence, attend, caution, bodyguard, conductor, custodian, defender, **6.** asylum; *synonyms* (n) refuge, sanctuary, haven, home, institution, madhouse, retreat, harbor, **7.** patronage; *synonyms* (n) support, backing, clientele, condescension, favor, trade, assistance, aid, championship, countenance, help, business, encouragement, influence, (v) sustain, **8.** shadow (gölge); *synonyms* (n) shade, ghost, tail, trace, darkness, hint, apparition, follower, gloom, phantom, reflection, (v) eclipse, follow, obscure, overshadow.

korumak **1.** protect; *synonyms* (v) defend, keep, cover, preserve, hide, conceal, conserve, maintain, safeguard, save, screen, vindicate, insure, (n) guard, ward; *antonyms* (v) attack, expose, neglect, risk, **2.** maintain (bilmek); *synonyms* (v) continue, justify, affirm, allege, assert, aver, declare, hold, bear, insist, support, sustain, uphold, endure, carry; *antonyms* (v) deny, change, **3.** shield (kalkan, siper); *synonyms* (n) shelter, buffer, armor, protection, shade, defense, security, shell, covering, (v) secure, protect, buckler, harbor, patronize, harbour, **4.** defend; *synonyms* (v) advocate, champion, shield, apologize, back, claim, excuse, substantiate, aid, endorse, espouse, oppose, patronage, arrest, asseverate; *antonym* (v) prosecute, **5.** guard (bekçi); *synonyms* (n) bulwark, care, escort, watchman, custody, convoy, defence, fender, guardsman, vigilance, watch, fence, attend, caution, charge, **6.** screen (ekran, perde); *synonyms* (n) blind, riddle, disguise, partition, veil, curtain, covert, drape, concealment, divider, (v) mask, cloak, filter, obscure, sieve, **7.** save (kurtarmak, saklamak); *synonyms* (v) deliver, economize, rescue, free, hoard, liberate, redeem, retain, accumulate, amass, economise, husband, (prep) except, but, excepting; *antonyms* (v) spend, squander, waste, **8.** secure (güvenli); *synonyms* (v) close, fix, fasten, acquire, assure, attain, ensure, fast, gain, (adj) safe, firm, certain, confident, attach, bind; *antonyms* (v) lose, detach, (adj) insecure, vulnerable, loose, unsafe, **9.** cover (örtmek); *synonyms* (v) coat, top, bury, wrap, comprise, cross, (n) blanket, binding, camouflage, cap, lid, spread, coating, canopy, case; *antonyms* (v) reveal, uncover, **10.** keep (tutmak); *synonyms* (v) have, celebrate, confine, observe, reserve, commemorate, check, direct, rear, restrain, store, withhold, delay, (n) maintenance, subsistence; *antonym* (v) dump, **11.** shade (gölge, gölgelemek, gölgelendirmek); *synonyms* (n) tinge, color, ghost, hue, cloud, apparition, darkness, dye, nuance, phantom, tone, (v) darken, shadow, tint, overshadow; *antonyms* (n) light, brightness, **12.** preserve; *synonyms* (v) cure, pickle, perpetuate, record, (n) jam, jelly, conserves,

marmalade, preserves, reservation, sanctuary, asylum, grocery; *antonym* (v) destroy, **13.** shelter; *synonyms* (n) refuge, hut, haven, lee, lodge, burrow, safety, lodging, retreat, housing, awning, aegis, port, privacy, (v) hovel.

korunma **1.** preservation; *synonyms* (n)

conservation, maintenance, keeping, protection, custody, upkeep, care, salvation, saving, security, creation; *antonyms* (n) destruction, extinction, release, **2.** protection (koruma); *synonyms* (n) defense, cover, defence, guardianship, shelter, aegis, auspices, preservation, shield, bulwark, hedge, escort, charge, lee, (v) guard.

korunmak guard (bekçi); *synonyms* (n) defend, defense, bulwark, care, cover, escort, protection, watchman, custody, convoy, defence, fender, guardsman, (v) shield, keep.

korunmuş protected; *synonyms* (v) covert,

disguised, hid, (adj) secure, immune, saved, secured, sheltered, covered, comfortable, confined, cosseted, dependable, good, guaranteed.

koruyucu **1.** guardian; *synonyms* (n) custodian, guard, defender, protector, champion, curator, warden, keeper, patron, shelter, steward, backer, (adj) protective, custodial, tutelary, **2.** protective; *synonyms* (adj) defensive, preventive, caring, maternal, motherly, paternal, shielding, sheltering, affectionate, tender, (adv) fatherly, (v) protecting.

koşan running; *synonyms* (v) active, (adj) flowing, operative, continual, working, functioning, moving, consecutive, live, fluid, (n) course, motion, administration, operation, run.

köşe corner; *synonyms* (n) bend, angle, turn, coign, dilemma, hole, niche, nook, predicament, quandary, recess, jam, fork, plight, fix.

kösele leather (deri); *synonyms* (n) fur, fleece, skin, buckskin, fell, pelt, pigskin, (v) drub, thrash, thresh, hit.

köşk villa; *synonyms* (n) mansion, cottage, house, accommodation, building, bungalow, cabin, castle, chalet, estate, farmhouse, home, igloo, lodge, manor.

koşma **1.** running; *synonyms* (v) active, (adj) flowing, operative, continual, working, functioning, moving, consecutive, live, fluid, (n) course, motion, administration, operation, run, **2.** run

(çalıştırmak, koşmak); *synonyms* (v) flow, rule, dash, gush, race, career, conduct, direct, function, go, hasten, (n) pass, campaign, drive, (adj) stream, **3.** rush; *synonyms* (n) hurry, charge, flood, attack, haste, (v) speed, dart, quicken, jet, accelerate, flush, fly, hurtle, (adj) burst, spurt.

koşmak **1.** run (çalıştırmak); *synonyms* (v) flow,

rule, dash, gush, race, career, conduct, direct, function, go, (n) pass, campaign, course, drive, (adj) stream, **2.** rush; *synonyms* (n) hurry, charge, flood,

attack, (v) run, speed, dart, hasten, quicken, jet, accelerate, flush, fly, (adj) burst, spurt.

köstebek mole; *synonyms* (n) breakwater, jetty, freckle, bulwark, groyne, mol, spy, blemish, counterspy, groin, growth, (adj) mound, barrow, hillock, (v) embankment.

kostüm 1. costume (giysi); *synonyms* (n) attire, clothing, apparel, clothes, dress, garb, suit, outfit, uniform, disguise, drapery, garment, garments, gown, (v) clothe, 2. suit; *synonyms* (n) lawsuit, plea, action, case, (v) agree, fit, correspond, accommodate, adapt, answer, become, match, meet, please, adjust.

koşturmak 1. rush; *synonyms* (n) hurry, charge, flood, flow, attack, (v) dash, gush, race, run, speed, dart, hasten, stream, (adj) burst, spurt, 2. run (çalıştmak, koşmak); *synonyms* (v) rule, career, conduct, direct, function, go, operate, pour, progress, rush, (n) pass, campaign, course, drive, range.

koşu 1. run (çalıştmak, koşmak); *synonyms* (v) flow, rule, dash, gush, race, career, conduct, direct, function, go, (n) pass, campaign, course, drive, (adj) stream, 2. race; *synonyms* (n) kind, family, competition, people, kin, nation, pedigree, birth, (v) run, rush, fly, hasten, hurry, hunt, (adj) lineage, 3. running; *synonyms* (v) active, (adj) flowing, operative, continual, working, functioning, moving, consecutive, live, fluid, (n) motion, administration, operation, performance, handling.

koşucu runner; *synonyms* (n) courier, contrabandist, messenger, offset, sprinter, offshoot, contestant, smuggler, stolon, candidate, carpet, flume, ingate, mooncurser.

koşuk verse; *synonyms* (n) poem, poetry, rhyme, poesy, stanza, strain, measure, song, clause, paragraph, canto, chapter, count, distich, meter; *antonym* (n) prose.

koşul 1. condition; *synonyms* (n) circumstance, position, provision, status, standing, attitude, circumstances, clause, predicament, rank, state, term, complaint, (v) aspect, provide, 2. provision (hüküm); *synonyms* (n) arrangement, condition, proviso, stock, article, board, requirement, stipulation, store, maintenance, planning, (v) preparation, feed, cater, supply; *antonym* (n) lack, 3. string (dizi, ip, sicim); *synonyms* (n) chain, file, row, strand, twine, range, cord, filament, series, thread, tie, sequence, fiber, (v) run, (adj) line.

koşullu conditional; *synonyms* (adj) contingent, dependent, qualified, hypothetical, guarded, given, provisional, provisory, subject; *antonym* (adj) unconditional.

koşut parallel (paralel); *synonyms* (adj) equivalent, even, comparable, level, like, alike, matching, (n) equal, analogy, likeness, analog, (v) compare,

match, duplicate, agree; *antonyms* (adj) conflicting, dissimilar, (n) perpendicular, skew.

kota quota; *synonyms* (n) portion, proportion, share, contingent, allowance, allotment, measure, quantity, ratio, ration, slice, lot, rate, part, percentage.

kötek beating; *synonyms* (n) reverse, beat, defeat, thrashing, whipping, battery, battering, debacle, drubbing, hammering, pounding, pulsation, pulse, rout, (adj) pulsing; *antonym* (n) victory.

kötü 1. bad; *synonyms* (adj) evil, adverse, harmful, immoral, naughty, poisonous, sad, sinister, wicked, malicious, infamous, appalling, awful, damaging, (v) decayed; *antonyms* (adj) fresh, pleasant, well, well-behaved, (n) good, 2. evil (fena, kötülük); *synonyms* (adj) bad, corrupt, criminal, ill, depraved, destructive, malign, vicious, (n) damage, adversity, detriment, disaster, depravity, malice, mischief; *antonyms* (adj) kindhearted, (n) goodness, righteousness, 3. poor (fakir, fena); *synonyms* (adj) low, miserable, paltry, deplorable, destitute, inadequate, insufficient, needy, pathetic, penniless, piteous, pitiful, meagre, (v) meager, (n) mean; *antonyms* (adj) rich, wealthy, excellent, first-rate, privileged, well-off, admirable, 4. nasty; *synonyms* (adj) dirty, loathsome, disgusting, filthy, foul, abominable, coarse, disagreeable, distasteful, hurtful, obnoxious, raw, repulsive, unpleasant, vile; *antonyms* (adj) agreeable, kind, nice, charitable, lovely, 5. ill; *synonyms* (adj) sick, ailing, diseased, unhealthy, nauseous, disordered, (adv) badly, poorly, sickly, amiss, (n) harm, complaint, hurt, ailment, calamity; *antonym* (adj) healthy, 6. miserable (sefil); *synonyms* (adj) poor, abject, desolate, downcast, measly, unhappy, distressed, lamentable, cheerless, contemptible, dejected, depressed, despondent, (v) forlorn, wretched; *antonyms* (adj) happy, cheerful, generous, 7. sinister; *synonyms* (adj) dark, ominous, baleful, black, forbidding, menacing, threatening, malevolent, grim, inauspicious, minacious, minatory, ugly, fateful, obscure, 8. wicked; *synonyms* (adj) atrocious, sinful, mischievous, unholy, diabolical, hellish, iniquitous, nasty, pernicious, ungodly, impious, perverse, base, despicable, devilish; *antonyms* (adj) innocent, moral, pious, pure, 9. vicious; *synonyms* (adj) brutal, cruel, venomous, barbarous, savage, spiteful, profligate, fierce, ferocious, reprobate, heinous, dissolute, bitter, fell, furious; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, friendly, 10. ugly (çirkin); *synonyms* (adj) frightful, gruesome, hideous, homely, surly, offensive, deformed, grotesque, horrible, monstrous, plain, shocking, sullen, dangerous, terrible; *antonyms* (adj) beautiful, attractive, good-looking, flowing, ornamental.

kötülük 1. evil (fena, kötü); *synonyms* (adj) bad, corrupt, criminal, ill, wicked, depraved, destructive, harmful, malign, (n) damage, adversity, detriment, disaster, depravity, malice; *antonyms* (adj) kindhearted, (n) good, goodness, righteousness, 2. harm; *synonyms* (n) evil, hurt, bruise, wound, disadvantage, injury, disservice, wrong, (v) abuse, blemish, injure, maim, poison, ravage, endamage; *antonyms* (v) enhance, benefit, 3. ill; *synonyms* (adj) sick, ailing, diseased, unhealthy, adverse, nauseous, (adv) badly, poorly, sickly, amiss, (n) harm, complaint, ailment, mischief, calamity; *antonyms* (adj) healthy, (adv) well.

kova bucket; *synonyms* (n) tub, bucketful, container, pail, scoop, mug, pipkin, skeel, tankard, pan, can, grab, skip, boat, car.

kovalama 1. chase; *synonyms* (n) game, search, quest, (v) hunt, pursue, expel, follow, stalk, track, trail, chamfer, pursuit, race, seek, evict, 2. pursuit; *synonyms* (n) chase, persecution, career, interest, job, business, employment, performance, following, occupation, pastime, aspiration, profession, line, activity.

kovalamak 1. chase; *synonyms* (n) game, search, quest, (v) hunt, pursue, expel, follow, stalk, track, trail, chamfer, pursuit, race, seek, evict, 2. pursue; *synonyms* (v) chase, dog, prosecute, course, haunt, hound, persist, tail, conduct, practice, court, keep, continue, engage, harass.

kovan 1. barrel; *synonyms* (n) drum, roll, vessel, barrelful, cask, container, vase, vat, jar, plug, much, pot, bbl, bushel, (v) fly, 2. shell (kabuk); *synonyms* (n) peel, rind, bullet, case, casing, sheath, bark, carcass, crust, shot, (v) bomb, bombard, husk, pod, blast.

kovmak 1. sack (torba); *synonyms* (n) pocket, pouch, sac, (v) pillage, bag, plunder, discharge, dismiss, despoil, fire, ransack, rob, rifle, can, loot; *antonym* (v) hire, 2. dismiss; *synonyms* (v) cashier, cast, disband, discard, drop, bounce, cease, dispatch, banish, disallow, discount, displace, dissolve, eject, expel; *antonym* (v) employ, 3. exclude; *synonyms* (v) bar, except, ban, debar, shut, eliminate, forbid, omit, ostracize, deny, veto, disqualify, preclude, prevent, (adj) excommunicate; *antonyms* (v) include, incorporate, admit, comprise, permit, 4. boot; *synonyms* (n) kick, trunk, bang, charge, gain, kicking, shoe, belt, body, thrill.

kovaşturma prosecution; *synonyms* (n) indictment, accusation, execution, arraignment, impeachment, lawsuit, litigation, suit, charge, pursuance, citation, (v) pursuit.

koy bay; *synonyms* (n) alcove, bark, recess, cry, harbor, fiord, sound, cove, embayment, gulf, (adj) brown, (v) yap, roar, bellow, howl.

köy village; *synonyms* (n) hamlet, city, community, neighborhood, settlement, kraal, (adv) town.

koyak valley (vadi); *synonyms* (n) ravine, dale, gully, vale, hollow, depression, gap, gorge; *antonym* (n) mount.

köylü peasant; *synonyms* (n) boor, farmer, churl, bucolic, countryman, clown, hind, provincial, rustic, barbarian.

köylüler peasantry; *synonyms* (n) coarseness, rusticity.

koyma placement; *synonyms* (n) disposition, arrangement, emplacement, locating, location, position, order, place, positioning.

koymak 1. put; *synonyms* (v) place, fix, lay, position, set, impose, couch, locate, pose, charge, pitch, arrange, assign, commit, (n) deposit, 2. set (ayarlamak, grup, set, takım); *synonyms* (v) put, regulate, define, adjust, congeal, (n) class, bent, circle, lot, party, repose, (adj) fixed, fast, secure, ready; *antonyms* (v) soften, liquefy, melt, (n) combing, comb-out, (adj) variable, flexible, liquid, 3. place (yer); *synonyms* (n) domicile, office, order, spot, attitude, base, job, location, situation, circumstance, center, (v) post, rank, station, install; *antonym* (v) remove, 4. lay; *synonyms* (v) lie, rest, invest, bear, allay, bet, impute, settle, wager, (adj) secular, calm, laic, worldly, (n) ballad, song, 5. stick (yapıştırmak); *synonyms* (n) bar, club, (v) adhere, stab, attach, cling, paste, staff, cohere, affix, bind, cleave, fasten, hold, impale.

koyu 1. dark; *synonyms* (adj) black, dismal, cheerless, dim, obscure, blind, blue, deep, gloomy, murky, mysterious, (n) cloudy, darkness, evening, night; *antonyms* (adj) bright, sunny, fair, clear, pale, pallid, sunlit, (n) light, day, 2. bold; *synonyms* (adj) adventurous, audacious, manly, resolute, arrogant, barefaced, courageous, daring, fearless, heroic, intrepid, spirited, stalwart, bluff, brave; *antonyms* (adj) cowardly, timid, modest, 3. dense (yoğun); *synonyms* (adj) compact, thick, close, crowded, crass, dull, heavy, impenetrable, solid, stupid, concentrated, dumb, firm, gross, lush; *antonyms* (adj) insightful, loose, clever, intelligent, readable, simple, sparse, 4. thick (kalın); *synonyms* (adj) dense, opaque, slow, stocky, familiar, fat, intimate, muddy, obtuse, broad, populous, frequent, chummy, coarse, (n) midst; *antonyms* (adj) thin, diluted, fine, slight, transparent, 5. deep; *synonyms* (adj) profound, absorbed, abstruse, dark, rich, sound, strong, wide, esoteric, large, abysmal, bass, cryptic, (n) brine, (v) intense; *antonyms* (adj) shallow, superficial, high, high-pitched, soft, weak, 6. stiff; *synonyms* (adj) rigid, hard, difficult, formal, inflexible, numb, rigorous, severe, sturdy, arduous, austere, (adv) tight, (n) stark, cadaver, corpse;

- antonyms** (adj) relaxed, flexible, floppy, supple, free, pliable.
- Koyuluk** 1. darkness; *synonyms* (n) dark, night, shade, shadow, blindness, duskiness, gloom, murk, cloud, cloudiness, dimness, gloominess, iniquity, mirk, murkiness; *antonyms* (n) light, brightness, lightness, 2. consistency (tutarlılık); *synonyms* (n) consistence, agreement, body, coherence, consonance, conformity, congruence, congruity, density, uniformity, accordance, concord, compatibility, consentaneousness, accord; *antonyms* (n) inconsistency, discrepancy, 3. intensity (yoğunluk); *synonyms* (n) force, forcefulness, depth, volume, fierceness, emphasis, energy, ferocity, forte, fury, glow, might, passion, power, (adj) strength; *antonyms* (n) dullness, indifference, weakness, 4. tone (ses, ton); *synonyms* (n) character, note, accent, air, sound, spirit, timbre, tinge, tint, manner, disposition, feel, feeling, intonation, (v) color.
- koyn** sheep; *synonyms* (n) mutton, goat, cattle, follower, stock, antelopes, bison, beater, camels, chevrotains, cloud, deer, giraffes, goats, livestock.
- kral** king; *synonyms* (n) emperor, mogul, sovereign, chief, baron, crown, magnate, ruler, tycoon, majesty, rex, monarch, power, ace.
- kraliçe** queen; *synonyms* (n) empress, king, lady, sovereign, monarch, fag, faggot, fairy, pansy, queer, ace, ruler.
- kraliyet** 1. kingdom (alem); *synonyms* (n) country, domain, realm, dominion, empire, state, nation, territory, area, department, land, monarchy, reign, 2. royal; *synonyms* (adj) regal, imperial, majestic, magnificent, kingly, noble, princely, purple, sovereign, stately, grand, grandiose, great, imposing, monarchical.
- krallık** 1. kingdom (alem); *synonyms* (n) country, domain, realm, dominion, empire, state, nation, territory, area, department, land, monarchy, reign, 2. realm; *synonyms* (n) kingdom, field, region, arena, ground, commonwealth, province, demesne, district, orbit, range, sphere, principality, soil, world.
- kravat** tie (bağlamak); *synonyms* (n) band, connection, draw, lace, association, relationship, sleeper, (v) link, bond, attach, bind, join, knot, connect, fasten; *antonyms* (v) disconnect, untie, undo.
- kreasyon** creation; *synonyms* (n) cosmos, production, world, composition, invention, conception, construction, creature, fabrication, formation, foundation, founding, piece, product, universe; *antonyms* (n) destruction, end.
- kredi** credit; *synonyms* (n) credence, appreciation, belief, commendation, recognition, reputation, advance, account, acknowledgment, confidence, (v)
- believe, accredit, ascribe, assign, attribute; *antonyms* (n) cash, (v) debit, discredit.
- krem** cream (kaymak, krema); *synonyms* (n) pick, ointment, prime, balm, top, liniment, elite, fat, salve, unguent, (adj) flower, milk, (v) best, skim, ream.
- krema** cream (kaymak); *synonyms* (n) pick, ointment, prime, balm, top, liniment, elite, fat, salve, unguent, (adj) flower, milk, (v) best, skim, ream.
- kreş** nursery; *synonyms* (n) kindergarten, greenhouse, cradle, seminary, nest, glasshouse, puberty, pucelage, pupilage, reformatory, schoolroom, womb, childhood, playgroup, seminarist.
- kriket** cricket; *synonyms* (n) tennis, (adj) equitable.
- kriko** jack; *synonyms* (n) knave, flag, jackass, mariner, ace, burgee, jackfruit.
- krystal** crystal; *synonyms* (n) glass, quartz, gem, (adj) clear, bright, pebble, translucent, crag, rock, stone.
- kriter** 1. criterion (ölçüt); *synonyms* (n) benchmark, measure, norm, test, canon, mark, criterium, gauge, pattern, principle, proof, rule, touchstone, 2. canon; *synonyms* (n) doctrine, law, regulation, code, criterion, formula, statute, creed, prebendary.
- kritik** 1. critical; *synonyms* (adj) acute, decisive, delicate, important, pressing, severe, ticklish, urgent, vital, crucial, dangerous, fastidious, grave, imperative, (v) censorious; *antonyms* (adj) complimentary, trivial, positive, flattering, insignificant, approving, unimportant, 2. crucial (çok önemli); *synonyms* (adj) critical, essential, deciding, fundamental, indispensable, key, main, major, momentous, weighty, basic, central, (v) categorical, cross, cruciform.
- kriz** 1. crisis (buhran, bunalım); *synonyms* (n) exigency, conjuncture, difficulty, emergency, juncture, pinch, circumstance, dilemma, situation, strait, depression, extremity, head, pass, predicament, 2. attack (hüküm, hücum etmek, saldırmak); *synonyms* (n) incursion, thrust, aggression, fit, onset, onslaught, seizure, (v) assault, assail, attempt, aggress, charge, invade, raid, accuse; *antonyms* (n) defense, (v) defend, protect, retreat, 3. fit (uyumak); *synonyms* (v) agree, accommodate, meet, suit, adapt, correspond, square, accord, dress, (adj) decorous, apt, applicable, appropriate, (n) adjust, convulsion; *antonyms* (adj) unfit, inappropriate, unwell, 4. spell; *synonyms* (n) magic, fascination, bout, conjuration, incantation, period, sorcery, enchantment, turn, span, bewitchment, space, captivation, attack, (v) charm.
- kroki** 1. sketch (skeç, taslak); *synonyms* (n) plan, drawing, outline, scheme, cartoon, project, (v) design, paint, draft, draw, picture, chart, delineate, depict, describe, 2. plan (proje); *synonyms* (n) aim, map, figure, intent, pattern, invent, form,

arrangement, blueprint, (v) devise, intend, plot, arrange, conceive, contrive.

kronik chronic; *synonyms* (adj) confirmed, habitual, inveterate, constant, accustomed, continuous, frequent, persistent, prolonged, regular, repeated, usual, (v) permanent; *antonym* (adj) temporary.

kuantum quantum; *synonyms* (n) amount, measure, magnitude, quantity, mass, measurement, sum, total, amplitude.

kubbe 1. dome; *synonyms* (n) cupola, arch, roof, cover, bean, noggin, arena, (adj) campanile, column, 2. canopy; *synonyms* (n) awning, screen, shade, ceiling, pavilion, blind, bubble, shield, visor.

kucak lap; *synonyms* (n) circle, circuit, fold, coil, knee, orbit, (v) lick, overlap, bind, (adv) compass, encircle, encompass, embrace, enclose, beset.

küçük tiny; *synonyms* (adj) little, minute, diminutive, infinitesimal, midget, petite, petty, puny, slight, teeny, exiguous, baby, insignificant, (phr) minuscule, small; *antonyms* (adj) enormous, huge, gigantic, vast, large.

küçük 1. small; *synonyms* (adj) little, minute, narrow, fine, inadequate, insignificant, low, minor, petty, slight, light, remote, cramped, young, limited; *antonyms* (adj) bulky, colossal, considerable, enormous, extra-large, great, huge, sizeable, giant, major, (syn) big, large, 2. minor (önemsiz); *synonyms* (adj) inferior, junior, lesser, lower, small, inconsequential, less, marginal, negligible, secondary, subordinate, trivial, unimportant, (n) child, juvenile; *antonyms* (adj) important, significant, basic, chief, fundamental, leading, main, overriding, superseding, serious, extensive, greater, senior, 3. little (az); *synonyms* (adj) diminutive, brief, short, some, tiny, exiguous, baby, bantam, contemptible, fiddling, humble, inconsiderable, miniature, (v) dash, bit, 4. petty; *synonyms* (adj) frivolous, paltry, mean, puny, measly, footling, niggling, piddling, trifling, insular, commonplace, picayune, piffling, shallow, stingy, 5. kid; *synonyms* (n) youngster, infant, toddler, tot, babe, teenager, brat, (v) joke, jest, banter, chaff, mock, fool, jolly, dupe, 6. miniature (minyatür); *synonyms* (adj) model, wee, midget, dwarf, teeny, infinitesimal, petite, (n) toy, copy, illumination; *antonyms* (adj) full-scale, full-size, 7. slight; *synonyms* (adj) flimsy, slender, thin, fragile, delicate, faint, feeble, (n) scorn, disdain, (v) disregard, insult, neglect, ignore, affront, cut; *antonyms* (adj) fat, heavy, intense, obvious, severe, thickset, wide, 8. young (genç, yavru); *synonyms* (adj) green, immature, adolescent, fresh, new, raw, boyish, callow, childish, early, tender, unripe, youthful, (n) offspring, progeny; *antonyms* (adj) old, mature, adult, (n) aged.

küçülme decrease (azaltmak); *synonyms* (n) decline, cut, cutback, diminution, (v) abate, lessen,

abridge, diminish, fall, curtail, lower, wane, contract, decay, detract; *antonyms* (n) growth, extension, (v) increase, rise, grow, intensify.

küçülmek decrease (azaltmak); *synonyms* (n) decline, cut, cutback, diminution, (v) abate, lessen, abridge, diminish, fall, curtail, lower, wane, contract, decay, detract; *antonyms* (n) growth, extension, (v) increase, rise, grow, intensify.

küçültme reduction; *synonyms* (n) contraction, decrease, decrement, diminution, rebate, cut, cutback, decline, depreciation, discount, drop, lessening, reducing, deduction, degradation; *antonyms* (n) increase, growth, intensification, strengthening, expansion, extension, restoration, rise.

küçültmek reduce; *synonyms* (v) lower, pare, abbreviate, curtail, cut, debase, abate, condense, contract, diminish, shorten, concentrate, compress, (adj) abridge, lessen; *antonyms* (v) increase, bolster, expand, enlarge, exacerbate, intensify.

küçümseme contempt; *synonyms* (n) disdain, scorn, derision, disrespect, disregard, mockery, ridicule, shame, slight, reproach, discourtesy, disrepute, arrogance, defiance, disgrace; *antonyms* (n) respect, approval.

küçümsemek slight; *synonyms* (adj) flimsy, slender, thin, fragile, delicate, faint, (n) scorn, disdain, (v) disregard, insult, neglect, ignore, affront, cut, (adv) light; *antonyms* (adj) considerable, major, fat, heavy, intense, obvious, severe, thickset, wide.

kudret 1. force (güç, kuvvet, zorlamak); *synonyms* (n) energy, strength, agency, effect, enforce, impetus, (v) drive, coerce, pressure, squeeze, thrust, compel, cram, impel, (adj) constrain; *antonyms* (n) weakness, persuasion, 2. might; *synonyms* (v) can, could, main, (n) force, power, ability, influence, brawn, intensity, puissance, vehemence, authority, capability, efficacy, command, 3. power (güç, iktidar); *synonyms* (n) potency, control, domination, effectiveness, aptitude, gift, jurisdiction, mightiness, rule, vigor, weight, (v) might, dominion, faculty, capacity; *antonyms* (n) powerlessness, helplessness.

kudretli mighty; *synonyms* (adj) enormous, immense, huge, grand, powerful, intense, high, big, forcible, great, large, strong, mammoth, cogent, formidable.

kudurmuş mad; *synonyms* (adj) frantic, frenzied, demented, foolish, insane, delirious, angry, crazy, distracted, frenetic, lunatic, wild, irate, (n) furious, anger; *antonyms* (adj) sane, calm, sensible.

kuduz mad; *synonyms* (adj) frantic, frenzied, demented, foolish, insane, delirious, angry, crazy, distracted, frenetic, lunatic, wild, irate, (n) furious, anger; *antonyms* (adj) sane, calm, sensible.

- küf** mould; *synonyms* (n) mildew, cast, form, molding, moulding, stamp, modeling, casting, (v) mold, make, model, frame, fashion, forge, knead.
- küfe** basket (sepet); *synonyms* (n) basketful, bassinet, cradle, gondola, case, coffin, handbasket, hoop, leap, ped, pottle, stomach, whisket, bound, corbeille.
- küfür** 1. oath (yemin); *synonyms* (n) curse, expletive, malediction, affidavit, cuss, pledge, promise, swearing, assurance, adjuration, asseveration, blasphemy, agreement, sacrament, swearword, 2. abuse (kötiye kullanmak); *synonyms* (n) affront, misuse, harm, outrage, reproach, invective, (v) insult, mistreat, injure, assault, censure, damage, exploit, hurt, (adj) maltreat; *antonyms* (v) praise, respect.
- kügu** swan; *synonyms* (n) cygnet, aberdevine, cushat, ringdove, (v) ramble, roam, rove, wander, affirm, assert, aver, avow, cast, drift, range.
- kükreme** roar; *synonyms* (n) boom, thunder, shout, bark, noise, peal, (v) bellow, cry, bawl, howl, clatter, blare, call, holler, (adj) bluster; *antonym* (v) whisper.
- kükremek** roar; *synonyms* (n) boom, thunder, shout, bark, noise, peal, (v) bellow, cry, bawl, howl, clatter, blare, call, holler, (adj) bluster; *antonym* (v) whisper.
- kukuleta** hood; *synonyms* (n) cap, bonnet, cowl, cover, hat, coif, headdress, hoodlum, thug, malefactor, gangster, helmet, hooligan, punk, cowling.
- kükürt** sulphur; *synonyms* (n) s, mho, quebrith, sec, second, siemens, south, (v) brimstone, sulfur.
- kul** 1. servant; *synonyms* (n) attendant, domestic, boy, employee, retainer, follower, handmaid, help, henchman, minister, messenger, dependent, vassal, slave, drudge, 2. slave (köle); *synonyms* (n) serf, servant, bondman, inferior, thrall, bondsman, captive, (v) labor, fag, toil, work, moil, sweat, 3. subject (konu, özne); *synonyms* (n) matter, citizen, affair, issue, motif, question, point, area, content, discipline, field, national, (adj) liable, exposed, prone; *antonym* (adj) liberated.
- kül** ash; *synonyms* (n) jasmine, lilac, privet, spark, (v) cinder, scoriae, soot, (adj) gray.
- kulak** ear; *synonyms* (n) auricle, handle, hearing, lug, spike, capitulum, heed, earring, notice, crown, pinna, appreciation, discrimination, favor, (v) cultivate.
- kule** tower (burç); *synonyms* (n) column, castle, pinnacle, monument, (v) soar, ascend, rise, arise, loom, building, edifice, erection, fabric, hulk, (adj) pillar.
- külfet** 1. tax (vergi); *synonyms* (n) charge, duty, burden, excise, dues, impost, taxation, (v) assess, task, accuse, impose, load, cess, levy, strain, 2. task (görev); *synonyms* (n) job, assignment, commission, enterprise, labor, project, stint,

- occupation, activity, business, chore, function, mission, (v) tax, exercise.
- külhanbeyi** rough (kaba); *synonyms* (adj) coarse, hard, harsh, raw, crude, cruel, grafting, gross, hoarse, jagged, approximate, gruff, inclement, (n) boisterous, draft; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, smooth, polished, precise, refined, silky, soft, sophisticated, even, exact, glossy, pleasant.
- kullanıcı** user; *synonyms* (n) consumer, buyer, exploiter, addict, customer, freeloader, idler, moocher, occupant, patron, scrounger, shopper, slacker, stealer, (v) take; *antonym* (n) dealer.
- kullanılabilir** available; *synonyms* (adj) accessible, free, possible, attainable, convenient, handy, obtainable, open, ready, uncommitted, usable, vacant, valid, (adv) present, (n) applicable; *antonyms* (adj) unavailable, occupied, suppressed, concealed, engaged.
- kullanılmış** used; *synonyms* (adj) secondhand, exploited, accustomed, decrepit, depleted, exhausted, faded, habituated, hand-me-down, spent, threadbare, tried, victimised, victimized, wont; *antonyms* (adj) pristine, new, spanking, unused.
- kullanım** 1. usage; *synonyms* (n) habit, practice, employment, method, convention, consuetude, exercise, treatment, usance, wont, ritual, system, (v) use, application, (adj) custom, 2. disposal; *synonyms* (n) disposition, administration, distribution, organization, sale, alienation, classification, adjustment, arrangement, control, direction, dispensation, order, adhibition, 3. use (kullanma, kullanmak); *synonyms* (n) benefit, function, (v) employ, expend, profit, advantage, exploit, occupy, operate, spend, exert, need, enjoy, (adj) usage, service; *antonym* (v) conserve.
- kullanımda** busy (mesgul); *synonyms* (adj) active, brisk, assiduous, engaged, occupied, agile, crowded, industrious, meddlesome, officious, live, diligent, earnest, (v) occupy, employ; *antonyms* (adj) idle, free, inactive.
- kullanışlı** 1. handy; *synonyms* (adj) adroit, available, convenient, apt, clever, expert, deft, dexterous, good, accessible, easy, commodious, functional, near, (n) ready; *antonyms* (adj) useless, clumsy, fixed, 2. convenient; *synonyms* (adj) comfortable, handy, advantageous, appropriate, expedient, fit, nearby, opportune, timely, useful, snug, auspicious, becoming, close, (n) favorable; *antonyms* (adj) inconvenient, unwieldy, 3. available; *synonyms* (adj) free, possible, attainable, obtainable, open, uncommitted, usable, vacant, valid, (adv) present, (n) applicable; *antonyms* (adj) unavailable, occupied, suppressed, concealed, engaged, 4. practical; *synonyms* (adj) operative, practicable, efficient, feasible, pragmatic, realistic, helpful, active, positive, sensible, workable,

working, constructive, hardheaded, businesslike; **antonyms** (*adj*) impractical, theoretical, unrealistic, impossible, **5. useful**; **synonyms** (*adj*) profitable, beneficial, practical, effective, valuable, gainful, serviceable, suitable, important, lucrative, instrumental, proper, propitious, sound, worthwhile; **antonyms** (*adj*) worthless, ineffective.

kullanışlılık usefulness; **synonyms** (*n*) use, service, utility, benefit, convenience, practicality, avail, effectiveness, efficacy, value, advantage, good, hardiness, (*adj*) worth, merit; **antonym** (*n*) uselessness.

kullanışız **1.** awkward; **synonyms** (*adj*) clumsy, inconvenient, crude, embarrassing, inept, sticky, uncomfortable, ungainly, untoward, left-handed, annoying, bungling, cumbersome, difficult, graceless; **antonyms** (*adj*) graceful, easy, adroit, manageable, straightforward, convenient, dexterous, helpful, rotund, simple, **2. useless**; **synonyms** (*adj*) futile, pointless, unnecessary, needless, abortive, fruitless, hopeless, worthless, idle, barren, superfluous, bootless, incompetent, ineffective, ineffectual; **antonyms** (*adj*) useful, competent, effective, necessary, valuable.

kullanma **1.** use (*kullanmak*); **synonyms** (*n*) custom, practice, benefit, habit, application, function, (*v*) exercise, employ, employment, expend, profit, advantage, exploit, occupy, (*adj*) usage; **antonym** (*v*) conserve, **2. exercise** (*alıştırma*); **synonyms** (*n*) discipline, play, movement, action, activity, example, operation, rehearsal, (*v*) drill, apply, use, exert, train, educate, do, **3. wear**; **synonyms** (*v*) dress, endure, bear, fatigue, tire, waste, fray, frazzle, (*n*) clothing, apparel, attire, clothes, garb, erosion, garment; **antonym** (*v*) refresh.

kullanmak **1.** use (*kullanma*); **synonyms** (*n*) custom, practice, benefit, habit, application, function, (*v*) exercise, employ, employment, expend, profit, advantage, exploit, occupy, (*adj*) usage; **antonym** (*v*) conserve, **2. employ**; **synonyms** (*v*) apply, use, consume, engage, hire, wield, busy, exert, ply, retain, spend, take, utilize, work, (*n*) service; **antonyms** (*v*) fire, dismiss, **3. handle** (*kulp, sap*); **synonyms** (*v*) administer, conduct, feel, control, deal, direct, finger, manage, manipulate, touch, treat, govern, (*n*) grip, clutch, grasp, **4. apply** (*Uygula, uygulamak*); **synonyms** (*v*) dedicate, devote, ask, resort, lay, appeal, address, consecrate, daub, enforce, harness, hold, implement, refer, (*n*) give, **5. drive** (*sürmek*); **synonyms** (*n*) ride, force, campaign, crusade, thrust, cause, ambition, (*v*) push, actuate, chase, compel, urge, coerce, beat, carry; **antonyms** (*n*) apathy, inertia, **6. exploit**; **synonyms** (*v*) act, abuse, prey, capitalize, develop, misuse, (*n*) deed, achievement, feat, accomplishment, action, adventure, effort, performance, doing.

külliyat corpus; **synonyms** (*n*) body, substance, material, matter, principal, stuff, pabulum, core, element, hyle, mass, parenchyma, principle, quantity, substratum.

kulp **1.** handle (*sap*); **synonyms** (*v*) administer, conduct, feel, wield, control, deal, direct, finger, manage, manipulate, touch, treat, (*n*) grip, clutch, grasp, **2. grip** (*kavramak, yakalamak*); **synonyms** (*n*) clasp, handle, bag, clench, clinch, clutches, (*v*) hold, catch, cling, apprehend, embrace, fascinate, grab, grapple, gripe; **antonyms** (*v*) bore, release, **3. holder**; **synonyms** (*n*) bearer, case, possessor, stand, container, proprietor, rack, tenant, carrier, bracket, occupant, owner, support, vessel.

külrengi grey (*gri*); **synonyms** (*adj*) dim, dull, greyish, hoar, hoary, leaden, grayish, (*n*) grayness, greyness, (*v*) gray.

kültür culture; **synonyms** (*n*) civilization, breeding, cultivation, acculturation, education, learning, tillage, erudition, courtesy, enlightenment, farming, instruction, refinement, agriculture, civilisation.

kültürel cultural; **synonyms** (*adj*) ethnic, educational, enriching, racial, adorning, advancing, artistic, beautifying, beneficial, broadening, civilizing, constructive, corrective, developmental, dignifying.

kültürlü sophisticated; **synonyms** (*adj*) complicated, refined, complex, cultured, experienced, urbane, involved, intricate, advanced, polished, suave, cosmopolitan, knowledgeable, cultivated, elaborate; **antonyms** (*adj*) naive, unsophisticated, coarse, inexperienced, insular, simple.

kulübe **1.** hut; **synonyms** (*n*) cabin, cot, booth, hovel, cottage, hutch, lodge, shanty, shed, shack, shelter, stall, **2. cottage**; **synonyms** (*n*) bungalow, crib, hut, villa, chalet, house, **3. cabin**; **synonyms** (*n*) chamber, room, apartment, **4. shed**; **synonyms** (*v*) cast, discard, drop, moult, scatter, exuviate, molt, dismiss, disgorged, emit, fling, radiate, remove, slough, spill.

kulüp club (*sinek*); **synonyms** (*n*) association, bat, circle, society, stick, baton, company, cudgel, fraternity, gang, group, guild, (*v*) beat, bludgeon, hit.

kulvar lane; **synonyms** (*n*) course, alley, road, aisle, avenue, passage, path, track, way, line, artery, passageway, pathway, route, street.

kum sand; **synonyms** (*n*) grit, guts, dust, beach, coast, seaside, backbone, dirt, gumption, shore, (*v*) sandpaper, rub, smooth, (*adj*) powder.

kumanda **1.** command (*komut*); **synonyms** (*n*) control, instruction, behest, bidding, decree, direction, administration, ascendancy, authority, (*v*) charge, order, rule, call, commission, direct; **antonym** (*v*) request, **2. control** (*denetim, denetlemek, kontrol*); **synonyms** (*n*) care, hold, influence, sway, ascendancy, dominance, regulation, (*v*) command, check, curb, bridle,

- conduct, handle, conquer, contain; *antonyms* (n) freedom, weakness, (v) intensify, share.
- kumandan** commander; *synonyms* (n) captain, chief, commandant, leader, head, governor, chieftain, conductor, master, skipper.
- kumas** 1. cloth; *synonyms* (n) fabric, material, cover, rag, stuff, textile, calling, net, (v) napkin, 2. material (malzeme); *synonyms* (n) body, cloth, matter, substance, information, (adj) bodily, corporal, corporeal, substantial, concrete, important, physical, real, essential, momentous, 3. fabric; *synonyms* (n) building, composition, frame, construction, framework, fiber, performance, anatomy, organization, production, texture, work, (v) edifice, structure.
- küme** 1. group (grup); *synonyms* (n) bunch, brigade, collection, crowd, flock, gang, association, clump, company, gathering, (v) assemblage, class, cluster, rank, sort, 2. cluster; *synonyms* (n) batch, group, agglomeration, knot, lot, tuft, party, assembly, band, clustering, (v) bundle, huddle, collect, gather, assemble; *antonym* (v) disperse, 3. aggregate (toplum); *synonyms* (adj) sum, aggregative, all, collective, (n) total, agglomerate, whole, complex, pile, combination, compound, conglomeration, gross, (v) accumulate, amount; *antonyms* (n) individual, part, 4. bank (banka); *synonyms* (n) dam, coast, slope, store, limit, stack, bluff, heap, hill, riverside, (v) embankment, gradient, deposit, mound, rely; *antonym* (v) withdraw, 5. mass (yığın); *synonyms* (adj) block, (n) bulk, lump, magnitude, majority, accumulation, aggregate, body, multitude, throng, volume, wad, (v) congregate, load, swarm, 6. pile (hav, tüy); *synonyms* (n) mass, congeries, hoard, jam, nap, fortune, edifice, down, fur, mint, mountain, spile, (v) pack, amass, mob, 7. lump; *synonyms* (n) chunk, clod, hunk, tumor, bit, bulge, fragment, knob, luminox, piece, nub, intumescence, pimple, (v) clot, (adj) lout, 8. heap; *synonyms* (n) aggregation, cumulus, deal, peck, plenty, pot, raft, sight, slew, stockpile, bus, jalopy, (v) bank, arrange, fill, 9. set (ayarlamak, grup, set, takım); *synonyms* (v) fix, place, lay, put, locate, position, regulate, define, adjust, congeal, (n) bent, circle, (adj) fixed, fast, secure; *antonyms* (v) soften, liquefy, melt, (n) combing, comb-out, (adj) variable, flexible, liquid.
- kümelemek** aggregate (toplum); *synonyms* (adj) sum, aggregative, all, collective, (n) total, agglomerate, whole, complex, pile, combination, compound, (v) accumulate, cluster, amount, collect; *antonyms* (n) individual, part.
- kümes** pen (kalem); *synonyms* (n) corral, cage, ballpoint, enclosure, fold, jail, coop, playpen, (v) enclose, confine, compose, impound, indite, write, inclose.
- kumlu** sandy; *synonyms* (adj) gritty, light, granular, arenaceous, sabulous, dusty, farinaceous, loose, mealy, powdery, branny, creamy, flaxen, flocculent, floury.
- kumpas** stick (yapıştırmak); *synonyms* (n) bar, club, (v) adhere, stab, attach, cling, fix, paste, staff, cohere, affix, bind, cleave, fasten, hold.
- kumsal** beach (plaj); *synonyms* (n) bank, coast, foreshore, shore, strand, coastline, land, seashore, shoreline.
- kupa** 1. cup; *synonyms* (n) chalice, basin, trophy, destiny, fate, bowl, cupful, glass, portion, bleed, 2. heart (kalp, yürek); *synonyms* (n) core, center, spirit, affection, basis, bosom, breast, courage, crux, essence, hub, kernel, marrow, middle, (adj) gist; *antonym* (n) edge, 3. plate (tabak); *synonyms* (n) dish, leaf, home, engraving, disc, armor, base, board, denture, plaque, plateful, (v) gild, sheet, cover, coat.
- kupon** coupon; *synonyms* (n) voucher, certificate, order, ticket, debenture, dividend, draft, warrant, advertisement, coin, verifier.
- küpür** cutting; *synonyms* (adj) sharp, biting, keen, acute, bitter, caustic, acrimonious, acid, acrid, incisive, raw, sarcastic, satirical, (n) cut, clipping; *antonyms* (adj) blunt, mild, (n) extension, freedom.
- kur** rate (oran); *synonyms* (n) price, worth, pace, value, percentage, (v) assess, estimate, evaluate, appreciate, appraise, compute, count, calculate, merit, put.
- kür** cure; *synonyms* (n) remedy, antidote, medicine, salve, curative, curing, healing, therapy, (v) correct, help, treat, heal, pickle, preserve, restore.
- kurak** dry (kuru); *synonyms* (adj) thirsty, arid, barren, boring, dehydrated, dull, bald, hoarse, jejune, plain, (v) dehydrate, desiccate, drain, uninteresting, sardonic; *antonyms* (adj) wet, damp, moist, saturated, soaked, boggy, drenched, rainy, sodden, interesting, fresh, humid, juicy, succulent, (v) drench.
- kural** 1. rule; *synonyms* (n) govern, order, decree, dominion, law, ordinance, principle, regulate, reign, authority, dictate, (v) command, control, influence, direct, 2. statute (yasa); *synonyms* (n) rule, constitution, charter, act, canon, edict, enactment, regulation, code, ruling, bill, pandect, proclamation, 3. law (hukuk, kanun, yasa); *synonyms* (n) jurisprudence, justice, police, axiom, directive, liberty, measure, prescription, tenet, constabulary, government, 4. order (düzen, düzenlemek, emretmek, sira); *synonyms* (n) array, rank, sort, charge, class, condition, disposition, injunction, instruction, kind, form, (v) commission, arrange, call, ordain; *antonyms* (n) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (v) disorder, request, 5. code (kod, kodlamak); *synonyms* (n) cipher, key, codex, (v) cypher, encode,

encipher, encrypt, **6.** convention (kongre); *synonyms* (n) conference, congress, meeting, contract, assembly, convocation, council, custom, tradition, agreement, assemblage, bargain, gathering, habit, practice.

kuralsız irregular; *synonyms* (adj) abnormal, atypical, anomalous, broken, eccentric, erratic, changeable, desultory, deviant, disorderly, guerilla, sporadic, strange, unequal, (n) guerrilla; *antonyms* (adj) regular, constant, even, normal, smooth, symmetrical, compact, cyclic, equal, steady.

kuram 1. theory (teori); *synonyms* (n) supposition, assumption, conjecture, guess, hypothesis, speculation, idea, opinion, surmise, belief, presumption, thought, concept, postulation, postulate; *antonym* (n) fact, **2.** hypothesis; *synonyms* (n) theory, condition, presupposition, proposal, view, conception, guesswork, model, possibility.

kuramsal 1. theoretical (teorik); *synonyms* (adj) hypothetical, abstract, speculative, theoretic, ideal, academic, conjectural, impractical; *antonyms* (adj) practical, concrete, real, scientific, **2.** academic; *synonyms* (adj) theoretical, learned, pedantic, scholarly, studious, bookish, didactic, educational, erudite, (n) intellectual, academician, scholar, professor, (v) scholastic; *antonym* (n) realist, **3.** speculative (spektülatif); *synonyms* (adj) risky, inquisitive, notional, reflective, chancy, insecure, visionary, tentative, bad, imaginary, (v) contemplative, meditative, pensive, thoughtful, museful.

kurbağa frog; *synonyms* (n) frogs, toad, aiguilet, anuran, batrachian, chamois, epaulet, grasshopper, abutment, dollar, freshman, goat, salientian, toadfrog, slade.

kurban 1. victim; *synonyms* (n) prey, quarry, object, sufferer, dupe, butt, gull, mug, sucker, target, cull, cully, fool, game, gobemouche, **2.** offering; *synonyms* (v) gift, grant, favor, benefaction, boon, (n) contribution, donation, oblation, offer, present, presentation, endowment, bestowal, gratuity, reward, **3.** sacrifice; *synonyms* (n) immolation, loss, forfeiture, cost, scapegoat, (v) offering, forfeit, immolate, give, lose, relinquish, propose, contribute, victimize, devotee.

kürdan pick (seçmek, toplamak); *synonyms* (v) clean, gather, harvest, opt, break, (n) alternative, elite, best, choice, option, selection, (adj) cream, select, mattock, flower.

kurdela ribbon; *synonyms* (n) band, riband, shred, strip, tape, decoration, medal, ribband, belt, fascia, thread, palm, fillet, string, stripe.

kurdele ribbon; *synonyms* (n) band, riband, shred, strip, tape, decoration, medal, ribband, belt, fascia, thread, palm, fillet, string, stripe.

küre sphere; *synonyms* (n) region, range, area, domain, province, realm, ball, circle, department, globe, round, ring, arena, compass, field.

küresel global; *synonyms* (adj) general, international, overall, cosmopolitan, universal, worldwide, comprehensive, earthly, ecumenical, total, globose, globular, inclusive, orbicular, planetary; *antonyms* (adj) local, national.

kurgu 1. fiction (uydurma); *synonyms* (n) fabrication, fable, falsehood, invention, lie, story, falsity, figment, novel, romance, sham, deceit, fib, forgery, legend; *antonym* (n) truth, **2.** speculation; *synonyms* (n) hypothesis, guess, reflection, venture, guesswork, meditation, gamble, adventure, conjecture, supposition, surmise, theory, risk, cogitation, assumption.

kurgusal speculative (spektülatif); *synonyms* (adj) risky, theoretical, academic, hypothetical, inquisitive, notional, reflective, chancy, conjectural, insecure, visionary, tentative, (v) contemplative, meditative, pensive.

kürk fur; *synonyms* (n) coat, down, pelt, skin, fell, hair, fleece, feathers, fuzz, hide, (v) blanket, flannel, (adj) pile, wool, floss.

kurma 1. institution; *synonyms* (n) creation, establishment, institute, formation, asylum, founding, academy, custom, foundation, initiation, organization, tradition, induction, practice, college, **2.** installation; *synonyms* (n) facility, inauguration, installment, investiture, plant, appointment, installing, introduction, settlement, **3.** establishment; *synonyms* (n) business, company, constitution, institution, concern, enactment, administration, colonization, dwelling, footing, management, construction, enterprise, government, installation; *antonyms* (n) elimination, end, **4.** foundation (temel); *synonyms* (n) base, basis, bottom, foot, principle, cause, cornerstone, fundamental, origin, support, nucleus, beginning, fundament, ground, grounds; *antonym* (n) top, **5.** wind (Rüzgar, sarmak); *synonyms* (n) air, gust, (v) coil, twist, curl, meander, turn, bend, curve, twine, blow, crook, entwine, roll, weave.

kurmak 1. build; *synonyms* (v) make, erect, establish, raise, rise, base, construct, create, fabricate, fashion, (n) form, shape, frame, construction, figure; *antonyms* (v) demolish, destroy, **2.** install; *synonyms* (v) fix, inaugurate, appoint, crown, induct, instal, invest, lodge, place, plant, post, put, quarter, seat, set; *antonym* (v) overthrow, **3.** found; *synonyms* (v) build, constitute, ground, institute, bottom, begin, cast, start, imbed, introduce, arrange, father, launch, originate, predicate; *antonym* (adj) misplaced, **4.** establish; *synonyms* (v) confirm, prove, demonstrate, settle, ascertain, determine, found, certify, compose, corroborate, decide, enact, show, state, define;

antonyms (v) disprove, abolish, terminate, 5. institute; **synonyms** (n) academy, association, establishment, foundation, institution, organization, society, guild, club, (v) bring, initiate, ordain, install, broach, decree, 6. set (ayarlamak, grup, set, takım); **synonyms** (v) lay, locate, position, regulate, adjust, congeal, (n) class, bent, circle, lot, party, (adj) fixed, fast, secure, ready; **antonyms** (v) soften, liquefy, melt, (n) combing, comb-out, (adj) variable, flexible, liquid, 7. construct; **synonyms** (v) manufacture, produce, rear, assemble, compile, fabric, organize, cause, contrive, craft, design, devise, (n) concept, conception, notion, 8. frame (çerçeve); **synonyms** (n) border, anatomy, chassis, formation, stand, body, box, case, coin, framework, (v) draft, forge, couch, do, entrap, 9. form (biçim, form); **synonyms** (n) ceremony, conformation, appearance, manner, mould, type, custom, character, aspect, (v) carve, comprise, generate, mold, acquire, array, 10. constitute; **synonyms** (v) commission, be, name, nominate, designate, configure, consist, represent, attain, 11. start (başlamak, başlangıç, başlatmak); **synonyms** (v) commence, drive, embark, spring, activate, arise, enter, flinch, (n) jump, onset, origin, shock, beginning, commencement, dawn; **antonyms** (v) end, finish, stop, conclude, halt, (n) conclusion.

kurmay staff (asa); **synonyms** (n) cane, club, post, employees, faculty, personnel, rod, mace, baton, brace, stave, court, (v) crutch, prop, stick.

kurnaz 1. smart (açıköz); **synonyms** (adj) bright, crafty, dapper, quick, shrewd, sly, prompt, astute, chic, clever, intelligent, (v) ache, hurt, (n) pain, sharp; **antonyms** (adj) scruffy, stupid, dim, shabby, unkempt, slow, 2. knowing; **synonyms** (v) canny, wise, (adj) aware, conscious, conversant, ingenious, smart, understanding, erudite, experienced, cognizant, foxy, deliberate, intentional, (n) cunning.

kursak crop (türün); **synonyms** (n) fruit, harvest, craw, (v) browse, graze, reap, top, cultivate, cut, lop, prune, shave, trim, (adj) clip, shear.

kürsü chair (sandalye); **synonyms** (n) chairman, bench, chairperson, president, throne, couch, chairwoman, professorship, shop, (v) moderate, conduct, lead.

kurşun 1. lead; **synonyms** (v) head, guide, conduct, contribute, direct, chair, conduce, control, go, govern, bring, convey, give, (n) clue, advantage; **antonym** (v) follow, 2. bullet (mermi); **synonyms** (n) shot, round, missile, pellet, projectile, slug, carcass, grenade, stone, ammunition, arrow, (adj) globule, spherule, bulb, drop.

kurşunkalem pencil; **synonyms** (n) pen, beam, clump, cluster, gleam, group, light, (v) brush, draw, design, paint.

kürtaj abortion; **synonyms** (n) miscarriage, failure, fiasco, abortive, aborsement, castling, freak, termination, aborting, blunder, disappointment, incompletion, misadventure.

kurtarıcı saving; **synonyms** (n) economy, conservation, preservation, rescue, cut, deliverance, delivery, (adj) economical, frugal, thrifty, save, chary, except, excepting, sparing; **antonym** (n) extravagance.

kurtarılma salvation; **synonyms** (n) aid, redemption, delivery, rescue, justification, preservation, savior, (adj) conversion, adoption, beatification, regeneration; **antonym** (n) downfall.

kurtarma 1. rescue; **synonyms** (n) deliverance, release, delivery, salvage, relieve, liberation, (v) deliver, extricate, ransom, free, recover, redeem, save, help, liberate; **antonyms** (n) involvement, loss, (v) abandon, 2. recovery (iyileşme); **synonyms** (n) rally, convalescence, improvement, reclamation, rescue, resurrection, retrieval, cure, healing, recuperation, restoration, revival, yield, regeneration, collection; **antonyms** (n) decline, return, 3. liberation; **synonyms** (n) emancipation, freedom, dismissal, freeing, relief, salvation, enfranchisement, escape, liberty, emission, firing, (v) discharge, acquittal, dismission, acquittance, 4. saving; **synonyms** (n) economy, conservation, preservation, cut, thrift, frugality, (adj) economical, frugal, thrifty, chary, except, excepting, sparing, careful, parsimonious; **antonym** (n) extravagance, 5. salvation; **synonyms** (n) aid, redemption, justification, savior, (adj) conversion, adoption, beatification; **antonym** (n) downfall, 6. redemption; **synonyms** (n) atonement, expiation, buyback, performance, repurchase, fulfillment, observance, recompense, reparation, satisfaction, 7. relief; **synonyms** (n) comfort, consolation, ease, relaxation, respite, solace, abatement, alleviation, encouragement, redress, rest, amends, assuagement, (v) assistance, assist.

kurtarmak 1. save (saklamak); **synonyms** (v) deliver, economize, rescue, conserve, free, hoard, keep, maintain, preserve, liberate, protect, redeem, retain, defend, (prep) except; **antonyms** (v) spend, squander, waste, 2. deliver; **synonyms** (v) consign, bear, carry, save, abandon, bring, pronounce, render, return, send, utter, drop, acquit, remit, announce, 3. rescue (kurtarma); **synonyms** (n) deliverance, release, delivery, salvage, relieve, liberation, salvation, extrication, redemption, (v) extricate, ransom, recover, help, emancipate, recapture; **antonyms** (n) involvement, loss, 4. recover; **synonyms** (v) reclaim, recuperate, regain, retrieve, convalesce, find, heal, mend, rally, restore, improve, obtain, recall, recoup, repair; **antonyms** (v) deteriorate, lose, 5. free (açık, bedava, boş, özgür, serbest, serbest bırakmak); **synonyms**

(*adj*) loose, frank, liberal, open, broad, empty, bountiful, (*v*) clear, exempt, discharge, excuse, disentangle, disengage, ease, voluntary; ***antonyms*** (*adj*) bound, restricted, compelled, confined, imprisoned, repressive, secure, strict, stuck, tangled, attached, busy, (*v*) confine, block, cage, **6.** help (imdat, yardım, yardım etmek); ***synonyms*** (*v*) aid, assist, avail, facilitate, favor, alleviate, contribute, forward, (*n*) assistance, benefit, support, assistant, cure, boost, encouragement; ***antonyms*** (*v*) hinder, worsen, (*n*) hindrance, detriment, **7.** relieve; ***synonyms*** (*v*) assuage, comfort, allay, mitigate, calm, console, disembarrass, mollify, palliate, remedy, dispense, (*n*) redress, pacify, (*adj*) absolve, relax; ***antonym*** (*v*) burden.

kurtuluş **1.** release (serbest bırakmak); ***synonyms*** (*n*) discharge, issue, liberation, departure, (*v*) exempt, free, liberate, pardon, absolve, acquit, deliver, dismiss, excuse, exonerate, (*adj*) disengage; ***antonyms*** (*n*) imprisonment, abduction, custody, involvement, preservation, (*v*) capture, confine, imprison, arrest, catch, **2.** escape (kaçmak); ***synonyms*** (*v*) elude, break, dodge, avoid, evade, run, bolt, circumvent, leave, duck, balk, (*n*) leak, avoidance, evasion, outlet; ***antonym*** (*v*) return, **3.** liberation; ***synonyms*** (*n*) release, emancipation, freedom, deliverance, dismissal, rescue, delivery, freeing, relief, salvation, enfranchisement, escape, (*v*) acquittal, dismissal, acquittance, **4.** salvation; ***synonyms*** (*n*) aid, redemption, justification, savior, (*adj*) conversion, adoption, beatification, regeneration; ***antonym*** (*n*) downfall.

kuru dry; ***synonyms*** (*adj*) thirsty, arid, barren, boring, dehydrated, dull, bald, hoarse, jejune, plain, (*v*) dehydrate, desiccate, drain, uninteresting, sardonic; ***antonyms*** (*adj*) wet, damp, moist, saturated, soaked, boggy, drenched, rainy, sodden, interesting, fresh, humid, juicy, succulent, (*v*) drench.

kurucu **1.** founder; ***synonyms*** (*n*) laminitis, patriarch, author, beginner, creator, father, inventor, originator, sink, ancestor, (*v*) fail, flop, collapse, crumple, break, **2.** promoter; ***synonyms*** (*n*) backer, advocate, booster, sponsor, patron, forwarder, friend, proponent, showman, supporter, champion, impresario, plugger, (*v*) artist, projector.

kurul **1.** commission; ***synonyms*** (*n*) board, mission, delegation, job, mandate, warrant, assignment, charge, committee, (*v*) assign, accredit, designate, appoint, authorize, delegate, **2.** committee (heyet); ***synonyms*** (*n*) council, commission, consignee, trustee, cabinet, bureau, staff, group, team, administration, assembly, class, commissioning, committal, conclave, **3.** council; ***synonyms*** (*n*) congress, consultation, convention, convocation, diet, legislature, meeting, **4.** board

(tahta); ***synonyms*** (*n*) bench, meal, panel, table, office, sign, court, embark, plank, agency, card, cardboard, (*v*) keep, lodge, accommodate; ***antonym*** (*v*) disembark.

kuruluş **1.** enterprise; ***synonyms*** (*n*) business, company, concern, endeavor, activity, adventure, energy, courage, effort, endeavour, firm, initiative, spirit, venture, corporation, **2.** institution; ***synonyms*** (*n*) creation, establishment, institute, formation, asylum, founding, academy, custom, foundation, initiation, organization, tradition, induction, practice, college, **3.** institute; ***synonyms*** (*n*) association, (*v*) establish, found, build, constitute, appoint, form, fix, begin, bring, create, erect, initiate, base, (*adj*) enact, **4.** installation; ***synonyms*** (*n*) facility, inauguration, installment, investiture, plant, appointment, installing, introduction, settlement, **5.** establishment; ***synonyms*** (*n*) constitution, institution, enactment, administration, colonization, dwelling, footing, management, construction, enterprise, government, installation, order, organisation, proof; ***antonyms*** (*n*) elimination, end.

kurum **1.** institution; ***synonyms*** (*n*) creation, establishment, institute, formation, asylum, founding, academy, custom, foundation, initiation, organization, tradition, induction, practice, college, **2.** association (dernek); ***synonyms*** (*n*) affiliation, alliance, connection, assembly, affinity, company, fellowship, link, partnership, society, syndicate, congress, meeting, band, (*v*) assemblage, **3.** institute; ***synonyms*** (*n*) association, (*v*) establish, found, build, constitute, appoint, form, fix, begin, bring, create, erect, initiate, base, (*adj*) enact, **4.** corporation; ***synonyms*** (*n*) belly, business, concern, body, corp, firm, club, agency, group, incorporation, municipality, potbelly, conglomerate, **5.** establishment; ***synonyms*** (*n*) constitution, institution, enactment, settlement, introduction, administration, colonization, dwelling, footing, management, construction, enterprise, government, inauguration, installation; ***antonyms*** (*n*) elimination, end, **6.** society; ***synonyms*** (*n*) public, community, companionship, corporation, fraternity, circle, people, commonwealth, guild, order, brotherhood, folk, friendship, gild, league.

kurumak dry (kuru); ***synonyms*** (*adj*) thirsty, arid, barren, boring, dehydrated, dull, bald, hoarse, jejune, plain, (*v*) dehydrate, desiccate, drain, uninteresting, sardonic; ***antonyms*** (*adj*) wet, damp, moist, saturated, soaked, boggy, drenched, rainy, sodden, interesting, fresh, humid, juicy, succulent, (*v*) drench.

kurumuş dry (kuru); ***synonyms*** (*adj*) thirsty, arid, barren, boring, dehydrated, dull, bald, hoarse, jejune, plain, (*v*) dehydrate, desiccate, drain,

uninteresting, sardonic; *antonyms* (adj) wet, damp, moist, saturated, soaked, boggy, drenched, rainy, sodden, interesting, fresh, humid, juicy, succulent, (v) drench.

kuruntu 1. imagination (hayal gücü, imgelem); *synonyms* (n) fantasy, fancy, vision, dream, conceit, imagery, invention, originality, caprice, conception, idea, imaginativeness, inventiveness, notion, reflection; *antonym* (n) reality, 2. vision (görme); *synonyms* (n) sight, view, daydream, imagination, outlook, specter, ghost, spirit, apparition, hallucination, image, phantom, prospect, illusion, picture, 3. fancy; *synonyms* (v) imagine, wish, consider, crotchet, envision, like, assume, conjecture, (adj) conceive, elaborate, extravagant, ween, (n) desire, thought, whim; *antonyms* (adj) plain, unadorned, 4. apprehension (anlayış, korku); *synonyms* (n) alarm, comprehension, dread, arrest, capture, foreboding, misgiving, trepidation, understanding, appreciation, anticipation, agitation, (adj) anxiety, care, (v) doubt; *antonyms* (n) reassurance, release, confidence, calmness.

kurutmak 1. drain; *synonyms* (n) ditch, culvert, dike, channel, sewer, (v) deplete, waste, exhaust, bleed, leak, consume, finish, sap, (adj) cloaca, dissipate; *antonym* (v) bolster, 2. dry (kuru); *synonyms* (adj) thirsty, arid, barren, boring, dehydrated, dull, bald, hoarse, jejune, plain, (v) dehydrate, desiccate, drain, uninteresting, sardonic; *antonyms* (adj) wet, damp, moist, saturated, soaked, boggy, drenched, rainy, sodden, interesting, fresh, humid, juicy, succulent, (v) drench, 3. season; *synonyms* (n) opportunity, space, spell, (prep) period, (v) flavor, mature, inure, salt, mellow, flavour, moderate, pickle, ripen, (adj) harden, habituate.

kuş bird; *synonyms* (n) birdie, chick, fowl, girl, wench, hiss, shuttlecock, insect, mollusk, reptile, shellfish, worm, person, biddy, (v) birdwatch.

kuşak 1. generation (üretim); *synonyms* (n) age, creation, epoch, era, genesis, contemporaries, formation, offspring, period, time, day, birth, family, lifetime, (v) germination, 2. belt (bölge, kemer); *synonyms* (n) ribbon, area, strap, knock, strip, zone, bang, (v) band, hit, wallop, whack, beat, smash, whip, thrash, 3. zone (bölge); *synonyms* (n) district, region, section, belt, locality, quarter, realm, layer, territory, province, neighborhood, orbit, circuit, division, bed, 4. band (bant); *synonyms* (n) cluster, party, set, swathe, circle, collar, company, crew, faction, gang, knot, lace, stripe, (v) ring, combine.

kuşatma 1. siege; *synonyms* (n) blockade, besieging, assige, beleaguer, estimation, grade, station, stool, (v) surround, beleaguer, hedge, overwhelm, 2. enclosure; *synonyms* (n) coop, cage, barrier, enclosing, pen, addition, sty, case, envelopment,

fencing, inclosure, insert, railing, ring, supplement, 3. investment (yatırım); *synonyms* (n) investing, investiture, clothing, siege, finance, venture, backing, obsession, property, installation, outlay, capital, covering, accession, assets.

kuşatmak invest; *synonyms* (v) install, clothe, empower, endow, adorn, commit, crown, dress, endue, enthrone, indue, vest, inaugurate, induct, intrust.

kuşku 1. doubt; *synonyms* (n) disbelief, misgiving, question, dispute, apprehension, incertitude, skepticism, uncertainty, diffidence, (v) distrust, query, suspicion, mistrust, suspect, demur; *antonyms* (n) certainty, confidence, conclusiveness, (v) trust, 2. suspicion (şüphe); *synonyms* (n) inkling, fear, hunch, qualm, scruple, surmise, supposition, hesitation, hint, intuition, guess, misdoubt, conjecture, feeling, (v) doubt, 3. question (mesele, soru); *synonyms* (n) inquiry, challenge, demand, matter, problem, interrogation, issue, (v) inquire, interrogate, investigate, contest, examine, enquire, argue, ask; *antonym* (v) answer.

kuşkulanmak 1. doubt; *synonyms* (n) disbelief, misgiving, question, dispute, apprehension, incertitude, skepticism, uncertainty, diffidence, (v) distrust, query, suspicion, mistrust, suspect, demur; *antonyms* (n) certainty, confidence, conclusiveness, (v) trust, 2. suspect; *synonyms* (v) doubt, suppose, conjecture, guess, surmise, believe, disbelieve, divine, assume, fear, (adj) fishy, questionable, shady, suspicious, dubious; *antonym* (adj) trustworthy.

kuşkulu 1. doubtful; *synonyms* (adj) ambiguous, debatable, dubious, disputable, distrustful, queer, questionable, suspicious, tentative, diffident, hesitant, indistinct, skeptical, uncertain, undecided; *antonyms* (adj) certain, trusting, convinced, reliable, confident, persuaded, provable, sure, 2. suspicious; *synonyms* (adj) suspect, doubtful, shady, incredulous, fishy, funny, jealous, mistrustful, shy, leery, apprehensive, wary, suspicion, doubting, mysterious; *antonyms* (adj) aboveboard, aggressive, gullible, trustworthy.

kuşkusuz doubtless; *synonyms* (adv) certainly, assuredly, questionless, undoubtedly, presumably, probably, unquestionably, (adj) sure, certes.

kusma sickness; *synonyms* (n) illness, indisposition, complaint, malady, qualm, distemper, nausea, disgust, infirmity, affliction, loathing, ill, (v) disease, disorder, ailment.

küstah 1. bold; *synonyms* (adj) adventurous, audacious, manly, resolute, arrogant, barefaced, courageous, daring, fearless, heroic, intrepid, spirited, stalwart, bluff, brave; *antonyms* (adj) cowardly, timid, modest, 2. fresh (taze); *synonyms* (adj) bracing, brisk, clean, novel, bright, original, recent, airy, bold, alive, chilly, cool,

forward, green, (*adv*) new; *antonyms* (*adj*) old, stale, decayed, exhausted, hot, humid, muggy, musty, off, oppressive, rotten, tired, worn, dry, sweltering, **3.** arrogant (*kibirli*); *synonyms* (*adj*) haughty, imperious, presumptuous, proud, dogmatic, boastful, conceited, condescending, disdainful, domineering, egotistical, insolent, overbearing, supercilious, vain; *antonyms* (*adj*) self-effacing, (*syn*) humble, **4.** cool; *synonyms* (*adj*) cold, collected, composed, fine, aloof, apathetic, lukewarm, (*v*) calm, chill, assuage, allay, pacify, quench, (*n*) composure, poise; *antonyms* (*adj*) agitated, excited, enthusiastic, feverish, friendly, temperate, tepid, (*v*) warm, heat.

küstahlik **1.** brass (*pirinç*); *synonyms* (*n*) boldness, face, cheek, nerve, administration, arrogance, insolence, effrontery, impertinence, (*v*) audacity, assurance, front, hardihood, impudence, (*adj*) bronze, **2.** gall; *synonyms* (*n*) anger, bitterness, acerbity, acrimony, cheekiness, crust, freshness, grate, (*v*) annoy, chafe, fret, irk, irritate, pique, provoke, **3.** cheek (*yanak*); *synonyms* (*n*) brass, gall, lip, mouth, daring, disrespect, jowl, presumption, buttock, jamb; *antonym* (*n*) respect.

kusur **1.** fault (*arıza, bozukluk, hata*); *synonyms* (*n*) defect, blemish, error, failing, blame, blot, crime, delinquency, flaw, blunder, break, demerit, weakness, (*v*) deficiency, culpability; *antonyms* (*n*) merit, strength, **2.** defect; *synonyms* (*n*) fault, shortcoming, imperfection, scar, dearth, deformity, foible, vice, want, default, inaccuracy, disadvantage, disease, (*v*) desert, (*adj*) infirmity, **3.** failing; *synonyms* (*adj*) declining, failed, wanting, deteriorating, abortive, deficient, defective, dying, neglectful, (*n*) failure, inadequacy, decline, frailty, drawback, lapse; *antonyms* (*adj*) thriving, flourishing, well, (*n*) virtue, **4.** blame (*suçlamak*); *synonyms* (*v*) accuse, arraign, censure, reprimand, charge, reproach, chide, rebuke, attribute, (*n*) attack, rap, onus, accusation, allegation, condemnation; *antonyms* (*v*) pardon, absolve, praise, **5.** deficiency (*eksiklik*); *synonyms* (*n*) absence, deficit, lack, scarcity, famine, insufficiency, scarceness, shortage, shortness, drought, defection, destitution, need, paucity, (*v*) fail; *antonyms* (*n*) excess, sufficiency.

küsür odd (*tek*); *synonyms* (*adj*) grotesque, exceptional, funny, abnormal, curious, droll, eccentric, extraordinary, singular, strange, chance, novel, anomalous, bizarre, fantastic; *antonyms* (*adj*) normal, ordinary, even, typical.

kusurlu **1.** defective; *synonyms* (*adj*) deficient, bad, faulty, imperfect, broken, incomplete, lacking, unsound, vicious, inaccurate, rotten, erroneous, flawed, inadequate, incorrect; *antonym* (*adj*) perfect, **2.** faulty; *synonyms* (*adj*) defective, false, wrong, damaged, poor, amiss, tainted, blamable,

insufficient, mistaken, illogical; *antonyms* (*adj*) correct, flawless, **3.** incomplete; *synonyms* (*adj*) halfway, short, unfinished, half, fragmentary, sketchy, scarce, fractional, uncompleted, wanting, uncomplete, (*n*) rough; *antonyms* (*adj*) complete, finished, whole.

kusursuz **1.** excellent (*mükemmel*); *synonyms* (*adj*) choice, estimable, admirable, superior, capital, beautiful, distinctive, brilliant, fantastic, fine, good, great, magnificent, marvelous, (*n*) worthy; *antonyms* (*adj*) inferior, poor, abysmal, awful, mediocre, **2.** perfect (*eksiksiz*); *synonyms* (*adj*) consummate, complete, exact, utter, entire, faultless, thorough, exquisite, integral, blameless, clean, (*v*) achieve, accomplish, (*n*) absolute, full; *antonyms* (*adj*) imperfect, faulty, flawed, **3.** clean (*saf, temiz, temizlemek*); *synonyms* (*adj*) clear, fair, antiseptic, blank, pure, chaste, adroit, tidy, unblemished, (*v*) brush, cleanse, bathe, clarify, disinfect, sweep; *antonyms* (*adj*) filthy, unclean, muddy, unhygienic, syrupy, tainted, unwholesome, (*v*) dirty, soil, contaminate, pollute, **4.** precise (*tam*); *synonyms* (*adj*) accurate, correct, definite, minute, careful, certain, delicate, neat, particular, ceremonious, distinct, faithful, fastidious, formal, (*v*) close; *antonyms* (*adj*) imprecise, inaccurate, vague, rough.

kusursuzluk perfection (*mükemmellik*); *synonyms* (*n*) excellence, consummation, ideal, maturity, paragon, completeness, completion, finish, crown, development, flawlessness, ripeness, integrity, complete, perfect; *antonym* (*n*) imperfection.

kutlama celebration; *synonyms* (*n*) gala, anniversary, commemoration, fair, feast, festival, festivity, holiday, merrymaking, party, solemnization, praise, rite, ceremony, (*adj*) dedication; *antonym* (*n*) lament.

kutlamak celebrate; *synonyms* (*v*) commemorate, extol, keep, praise, acclaim, fete, honor, laud, solemnize, applaud, honour, distinguish, eulogize, exult, glorify; *antonym* (*v*) ignore.

kütte mass (*yığın*); *synonyms* (*adj*) block, (*n*) bulk, heap, crowd, cluster, pile, bunch, collection, lump, magnitude, majority, accumulation, aggregate, amount, (*v*) flock.

kutsal **1.** holy; *synonyms* (*adj*) devout, divine, godly, heavenly, religious, blessed, hallowed, spiritual, devotional, celestial, pious, pure, pietistic, sanctified, sainted; *antonym* (*adj*) secular, **2.** sacred; *synonyms* (*adj*) holy, consecrated, dedicated, inviolable, consecrate, devoted, sacrosanct, saintly, sublime, venerable, biblical, (*v*) solemn, majestic, imposing; *antonym* (*adj*) profane, **3.** spiritual; *synonyms* (*adj*) ghostly, immaterial, incorporeal, ethereal, mental, psychic, metaphysical, intellectual, sacred, supernatural,

unworldly, inward, unearthly, apparitional, disembodied; *antonyms* (adj) physical, worldly, earthly.

kutu 1. box; *synonyms* (n) basket, cage, chest, package, booth, blow, carton, case, container, crate, envelope, (v) cuff, buffet, beat, fight; *antonym* (v) unbox, 2. bin; *synonyms* (n) bunker, binful, box, silo, closet, locker, casket, trashcan, cellaret, commode, cupboard, (v) store, discard, fling, harvest, 3. can; *synonyms* (v) tin, dismiss, fire, might, pickle, pot, sack, (n) bathroom, behind, buttocks, lavatory, posterior, rump, jar, jail; *antonym* (v) hire, 4. chest; *synonyms* (n) bosom, bust, bureau, dresser, chamber, thorax, treasury, trunk, 5. case; *synonyms* (n) example, bin, cover, jacket, shell, affair, bag, briefcase, casing, eccentric, instance, suit, action, cause, (adj) patient.

kütük 1. log; *synonyms* (n) journal, record, block, diary, timber, backlog, firewood, register, billet, logarithm, bobbing, calendar, (v) enter, chronicle, lumber, 2. file (dosya); *synonyms* (n) archive, document, list, procession, rank, roll, series, string, line, (v) order, rasp, scrape, abrade, arrange, grind, 3. register (kaydetmek); *synonyms* (n) inventory, note, catalogue, book, account, annals, (v) file, enroll, indicate, read, show, mark, enlist, catalog, display, 4. stock (hisse senedi); *synonyms* (n) breed, lineage, store, goods, ancestry, descent, family, hoard, origin, race, birth, commodity, (adj) regular, (v) handle, supply.

kutulamak 1. case; *synonyms* (n) box, example, bin, cover, jacket, shell, affair, bag, briefcase, casing, eccentric, instance, suit, carton, (adj) patient, 2. box (kutu); *synonyms* (n) basket, cage, chest, package, booth, blow, case, container, crate, envelope, (v) cuff, buffet, beat, fight, hit; *antonym* (v) unbox.

kutup 1. pole; *synonyms* (n) perch, bar, picket, post, rod, support, terminal, axle, beam, axis, extremity, pin, baton, column, pillar, 2. terminal (terminal); *synonyms* (adj) final, last, definitive, endmost, fatal, concluding, incurable, (n) depot, end, terminus, boundary, station, destination.

kütüphane library; *synonyms* (n) bibliotheca, annals, archive, bibliothek, den, documentation, documents, records, store.

kütüphaneci librarian; *synonyms* (n) bibliothec, bibliothecary.

kutuplu polar; *synonyms* (adj) arctic, diametric, opposite, cold, freezing, glacial, icy, pivotal, diametrical, frigid, frosty, frozen, gelid, (v) capital, head.

kutupsal polar; *synonyms* (adj) arctic, diametric, opposite, cold, freezing, glacial, icy, pivotal, diametrical, frigid, frosty, frozen, gelid, (v) capital, head.

kuvvet 1. force (güç, zorlamak); *synonyms* (n) energy, strength, agency, effect, enforce, impetus,

(v) drive, coerce, pressure, squeeze, thrust, compel, cram, impel, (adj) constrain; *antonyms* (n) weakness, persuasion, 2. strength (güç); *synonyms* (n) force, power, firmness, intensity, vigor, endurance, potency, stability, health, soundness, amount, brawn, forcefulness, (v) might, capacity; *antonyms* (n) frailty, flaw, shortcoming, 3. energy (enerji, güç); *synonyms* (n) animation, dash, life, spirit, determination, effort, vitality, capability, action, activity, dynamism, go, push, stamina, verve; *antonyms* (n) lethargy, apathy, exhaustion, tiredness, idleness, sluggishness, 4. power (güç, iktidar); *synonyms* (n) ability, authority, control, domination, effectiveness, aptitude, command, gift, jurisdiction, mightiness, rule, (v) influence, dominion, faculty, efficacy; *antonyms* (n) powerlessness, helplessness, 5. action (etki, eylem, hareket, iş); *synonyms* (n) act, accomplishment, battle, deed, engagement, fight, movement, performance, play, behavior, case, lawsuit, measure, (v) achievement, combat; *antonyms* (n) inaction, inactivity, 6. might; *synonyms* (v) can, could, main, (n) puissance, vehemence, muscle, nerve, sway, violence, inclemency, 7. steam (büyük, buhar); *synonyms* (n) mist, fog, haze, vapor, cloud, (v) reek, evaporate, exhale, smoke, fume, cook, pull, boil, heat, (adj) gas.

kuvvetlendirmek strengthen; *synonyms* (v) consolidate, confirm, corroborate, brace, encourage, enhance, fortify, intensify, invigorate, bolster, buttress, harden, increase, stiffen, toughen; *antonyms* (v) weaken, undermine.

kuvvetli 1. potent; *synonyms* (adj) powerful, cogent, forceful, forcible, influential, hard, mighty, persuasive, strong, efficacious, lusty, stiff, vigorous, (n) effective, effectual; *antonyms* (adj) weak, impotent, 2. strong; *synonyms* (adj) intense, able, deep, firm, stable, steady, durable, good, potent, rigid, robust, secure, solid, sound, (v) steadfast; *antonyms* (adj) bland, delicate, faint, feeble, frail, mild, pale, slight, unconvincing, cowardly, diluted, dull, exhausted, flimsy, imperceptible, 3. mighty; *synonyms* (adj) enormous, immense, huge, grand, high, big, great, large, mammoth, formidable, hardy, violent, massive, goodly, (adv) mightily, 4. intense; *synonyms* (adj) bright, acute, ardent, brilliant, fervent, fierce, burning, energetic, extreme, fiery, furious, heated, rich, severe, (v) vivid; *antonym* (adj) calm, 5. energetic; *synonyms* (adj) active, animated, brisk, busy, driving, dynamic, agile, emphatic, aggressive, efficient, enterprising, hearty, industrious, lively, spirited; *antonyms* (adj) lethargic, lazy, sluggish, inactive, indolent, languid, weary, apathetic, indifferent, listless, 6. vigorous; *synonyms* (adj) strenuous, athletic, healthy, smart, brawny, muscular, stout, sturdy, tough, valiant, (n) brave, rugged,

- courageous, (v) fresh, live; **antonym** (adj) unenergetic, 7. powerful; **synonyms** (adj) full, dominant, hefty, important, valid, convincing, husky, fit, herculean, impressive, nervous, noisy, puissant, significant, strapping; **antonym** (adj) powerless.
- kuyruk** 1. tail; **synonyms** (n) rear, shadow, behind, butt, posterior, rump, stub, (v) follow, pursue, track, trail, chase, dog, tag, (adj) back; **antonyms** (v) head, front, 2. queue; **synonyms** (n) cue, rank, row, string, tail, wake, catchword, flap, humor, (v) line, align, adjust, aline, dress, find, 3. trail (iz, izlemek, patika); **synonyms** (n) trace, path, course, trudge, pathway, scent, (v) haul, drag, hunt, train, draw, tow, pull, lag, stalk.
- kuyu** well (iyi); **synonyms** (adv) right, easily, thoroughly, considerably, fully, good, (adj) healthy, fit, shaft, sound, robust, (n) fountain, spring, pit, (v) gush; **antonyms** (adv) ill, badly, poorly, (adj) sick, unwell, dying, nauseous.
- kuyumculuk** jewellery; **synonyms** (n) jewel, jewelry.
- kuzen** cousin; **synonyms** (n) nephew, friend, companion, allied.
- kuzye** 1. north; **synonyms** (n) northland, n, union, brotherhood, conglutination, conjugation, coupling, join, jointure, marriage, (adv) northerly, northward, northwards, (adj) northbound, northmost; **antonym** (adj) south, 2. northern; **synonyms** (adj) north, boreal, arctic, hyperborean, frigid, septentrional.
- kuzyeye** up; **synonyms** (adv) aloft, upward, upwardly, upwards, (v) raise, mount, rise, boost, advance, effervescent, filling, frothy, (adj) over, uphill, cheerful; **antonym** (adj) asleep.
- kuzin** cousin (kuzen); **synonyms** (n) nephew, friend, companion, allied.
- kuzu** lamb; **synonyms** (n) dear, kid, beef, beloved, child, darling, dearest, flockling, honey, pork, twagger, ham, love, (adj) innocent, naive.
- kuzulamak** lamb (kuzu); **synonyms** (n) dear, kid, beef, beloved, child, darling, dearest, flockling, honey, pork, twagger, ham, love, (adj) innocent, naive.
- kýrmýzý** red (al, kırmızı, kızıl); **synonyms** (adj) crimson, flushed, carmine, glowing, rosy, ruby, sanguine, cherry, pink, radical, ruddy, scarlet, cerise, bloody, inflamed.
- L**
- laboratuvar** laboratory; **synonyms** (n) lab, factory, course, elaboratory, operatory, (adj) experimental, alembic, stillatory.
- laf** talk (konuşma, konuşmak); **synonyms** (v) gossip, converse, lecture, chatter, address,
- articulate, chat, prattle, speak, (n) discourse, language, colloquy, conversation, dialogue, palaver.
- lağım** drain; **synonyms** (n) ditch, culvert, dike, channel, sewer, (v) deplete, waste, exhaust, bleed, leak, consume, finish, sap, (adj) cloaca, dissipate; **antonym** (v) bolster.
- lahza** instant (an); **synonyms** (adj) immediate, present, exigent, prompt, clamant, crying, (n) moment, flash, jiffy, minute, point, second, tick, (v) pressing, urgent; **antonyms** (adj) gradual, long-term.
- laik** secular; **synonyms** (adj) profane, lay, worldly, earthly, laic, temporal, terrestrial, (n) layman, (v) centennial; **antonyms** (adj) holy, religious, spiritual.
- lam** slide (kayma, slayt); **synonyms** (n) glide, chute, decline, transparency, gliding, (v) drop, slip, fall, slither, run, slump, coast, skid, descend, (adj) shift.
- lamba** 1. lamp; **synonyms** (n) light, look, beacon, view, glance, alfalfa, glimpse, lucern, (v) behold, regard, perceive, gape, gaze, inspect, observe, 2. light (açık, hafif, ışık); **synonyms** (adj) fair, clear, facile, easy, faint, flimsy, (n) flame, brightness, daylight, (v) fire, kindle, inflame, glow, ignite, dismount; **antonyms** (adj) fattening, nauseating, (n) dark, darkness, gloom, shade, night, (v) extinguish, darken, (alt sp) heavy.
- lastik** rubber (kauçuk); **synonyms** (n) caoutchouc, condom, eraser, galosh, overshoe, prophylactic, arctic, golosh, gumshoe, (v) rubberize.
- latif** beautiful (güzel); **synonyms** (adj) attractive, good-looking, bright, beauteous, fine, handsome, lovely, picturesque, pleasant, pretty, striking, sweet, adorned, ornate, dainty; **antonyms** (adj) ugly, unattractive.
- laubali** familiar; **synonyms** (adj) close, common, conversant, customary, everyday, intimate, commonplace, easy, ordinary, usual, (n) accustomed, companion, comrade, habitual, (v) confidential; **antonyms** (adj) unfamiliar, foreign, strange, new, unaccustomed, formal, ignorant, unknown.
- laubalilik** 1. familiarity; **synonyms** (n) acquaintance, intimacy, casualness, closeness, experience, conversance, conversancy, knowledge, naturalness, nearness, fellowship, freedom, friendship, privity, understanding; **antonyms** (n) ignorance, unfamiliarity, 2. freedom (özgürlük); **synonyms** (n) exemption, autonomy, deliverance, discharge, emancipation, immunity, release, escape, ease, liberty, relief, right, scope, (adj) franchise, frankness; **antonyms** (n) imprisonment, restriction, captivity, dependence, restraint, suppression.
- lavabo** sink; **synonyms** (n) sag, basin, (v) decline, dip, droop, fall, set, descend, drop, fell, bury, collapse, decay, flag, founder; **antonyms** (v) rise, float.

layık 1. fit (*umak*); *synonyms* (v) agree, accommodate, meet, suit, adapt, correspond, square, accord, dress, (*adj*) decorous, apt, applicable, appropriate, (*n*) adjust, convulsion; *antonyms* (*adj*) unfit, inappropriate, unwell, 2. worthy; *synonyms* (*adj*) noble, estimable, good, meritorious, respectable, valuable, deserving, honorable, suitable, virtuous, worthwhile, admirable, desirable, (*n*) celebrity, notable; *antonym* (*adj*) unworthy.

lazer laser; *synonym* (*n*) beam.

lazımlık stool (*tabure*); *synonyms* (*n*) chair, seat, bench, dejection, faeces, feces, ordure, form, movement, throne, toilet, can, commode, crapper, lavatory.

legen basin; *synonyms* (*n*) bowl, pot, depression, dock, hollow, tank, washbasin, washbowl, basinful, cavity, cup, lavatory, pool, sink, washstand.

leh polish; *synonyms* (*n*) finish, gloss, burnish, gentility, cultivation, elegance, refinement, shine, civilization, (*v*) furbish, glaze, rub, civilize, clean, cultivate.

lehçe polish; *synonyms* (*n*) finish, gloss, burnish, gentility, cultivation, elegance, refinement, shine, civilization, (*v*) furbish, glaze, rub, civilize, clean, cultivate.

lehte favourable; *synonyms* (*adj*) advantageous, auspicious, encouraging, favorable, lucky, opportune, prosperous, comfortable, easy, booming, flourishing, golden, halcyon, prospering, roaring.

leke 1. spot (*benek, nokta*); *synonyms* (*n*) blot, place, speck, stain, dot, dapple, dirty, location, mark, (*v*) blemish, soil, fleck, speckle, daub, flaw, 2. soil (*toprak*); *synonyms* (*n*) ground, dirt, grime, land, dust, (*v*) smudge, contaminate, pollute, mire, defile, foul, mould, smear, smirch, (*adj*) blur; *antonym* (*v*) clean, 3. shame (*ayıp*); *synonyms* (*n*) reproach, disgrace, discredit, humiliation, chagrin, insult, modesty, pity, scandal, contempt, (*v*) dishonor, degrade, humiliate, abash, debase; *antonym* (*v*) honor.

lekelemek 1. spot (*benek, leke, nokta*); *synonyms* (*n*) blot, place, speck, stain, dot, dapple, dirty, location, mark, (*v*) blemish, soil, fleck, speckle, daub, flaw, 2. soil (*toprak*); *synonyms* (*n*) ground, dirt, grime, land, dust, (*v*) smudge, contaminate, pollute, mire, defile, foul, mould, smear, smirch, (*adj*) blur; *antonym* (*v*) clean.

lekeli spotted; *synonyms* (*adj*) mottled, dappled, speckled, blotchy, dotted, flyblown, piebald, multicolored, dirty, spotty, stained, tainted, besmirched, damaged, freckled; *antonym* (*adj*) plain.

lekesiz pure (*arı, saf*); *synonyms* (*adj*) just, absolute, genuine, natural, artless, clean, clear, faultless, fresh, good, guileless, immaculate, innocent, mere,

(*n*) chaste; *antonyms* (*adj*) impure, contaminated, diluted, dishonored, tainted, wicked.

levha 1. sheet (*yaprak*); *synonyms* (*n*) board, layer, leaf, canvas, film, paper, coat, coating, blanket, cover, coverlet, newspaper, piece, plane, sail, 2. panel (*panel, pano*); *synonyms* (*n*) jury, defendant, committee, plank, set, sheet, wall, accused, window, (*v*) empanel, impanel.

levrek bass (*bas*); *synonyms* (*adj*) deep, low, resonant, rich, sonorous, abstruse, booming, rumbling, cryptic, (*n*) basso, tenor, trout, violoncello, (*adv*) accompaniment, second.

leziz delicious; *synonyms* (*adj*) delicate, appetizing, delightful, pleasing, agreeable, charming, dainty, delectable, enjoyable, lovely, luscious, savory, sweet, toothsome, grateful; *antonym* (*adj*) tasteless.

lezzet 1. flavour (*tat vermek*); *synonyms* (*n*) aroma, savor, smell, feel, feeling, relish, sapidity, savour, smack, tang, taste, tone, (*v*) flavor, season, 2. salt (*tuz*); *synonyms* (*n*) salinity, sal, blunt, cream, dust, mopus, rhino, (*adj*) salty, saline, briny, spice, pungent, (*v*) cure, pickle, embalm, 3. taste (*tatmak*); *synonyms* (*n*) bit, liking, morsel, penchant, appetite, drink, drop, fondness, gusto, mouthful, predilection, preference, refinement, (*v*) sample, discernment; *antonyms* (*n*) dislike, tastelessness.

lezzetti delicious; *synonyms* (*adj*) delicate, appetizing, delightful, pleasing, agreeable, charming, dainty, delectable, enjoyable, lovely, luscious, savory, sweet, toothsome, grateful; *antonym* (*adj*) tasteless.

liberal liberal; *synonyms* (*adj*) generous, bountiful, free, handsome, abundant, benevolent, big, large, kind, ample, bounteous, broad, charitable, giving, tolerant; *antonyms* (*adj*) strict, oppressive, totalitarian, intolerant, (*n*) conservative.

libre pound; *synonyms* (*v*) beat, pen, bang, crush, flap, grind, hammer, maul, palpitate, thump, mash, buffet, grate, baste, bruise.

lider 1. leader; *synonyms* (*n*) chief, guide, boss, captain, director, head, chieftain, commander, conductor, administrator, lead, principal, hero, executive, superior; *antonyms* (*n*) follower, straggler, 2. head (*baş, kafa*); *synonyms* (*n*) front, point, foam, froth, crown, chair, brain, end, forefront, heading, (*adj*) foremost, great, (*v*) capital, direct, command; *antonyms* (*n*) subordinate, (*v*) follow, 3. captain (*kaptan*); *synonyms* (*n*) leader, master, commodore, officer, pilot, skipper, ruler, (*v*) govern, manage.

liderlik leadership; *synonyms* (*n*) guidance, command, lead, control, direction, authority, generalship, administration, influence, conduct, government, leading, management, supervision, supremacy.

lif 1. fibre; *synonyms* (n) fiber, character, case, eccentric, grapheme, lineament, part, persona, reference, role, shred, toughness, type, 2. thread (iplik); *synonyms* (n) string, line, yarn, rope, twine, wire, cord, (v) file, range, penetrate, lace, pass, run, meander, permeate.

lig league; *synonyms* (n) alliance, association, coalition, confederacy, federation, class, combination, confederation, union, connection, society, fellowship, (v) combine, confederate, band.

likidit liquidity; *synonyms* (n) fluidity, fluidness, liquid, liquidness, fluency, humidity, runniness.

liman 1. harbour; *synonyms* (n) haven, seaport, (v) harbor, entertain, contain, bear, hold, nurse, shield, 2. port; *synonyms* (n) asylum, carriage, demeanor, pier, mien, bearing, deportation, dock, embrasure, gate, harbour, interface, refuge, (adj) larboard, left; *antonym* (n) starboard.

limit limit (sirin); *synonyms* (n) bound, boundary, edge, (v) border, restrict, circumscribe, confine, curb, restrain, abridge, check, close, constrain, curtail, (prep) extent; *antonyms* (n) center, extension, minimum, (v) broaden, extend.

limon lemon; *synonyms* (n) automobile, gamboge, auto, buff, bum, car, clunker, corn, criticism, crumb, disappointment, dud, etc, failure, (adj) cheap.

limonluk greenhouse (sera); *synonyms* (n) glasshouse, conservatory, nursery, grotto, hermitage, summerhouse, orangery.

lisان 1. language (dil); *synonyms* (n) dialect, expression, speech, diction, idiom, lingo, tongue, conversation, jargon, terminology, vernacular, voice, word, words, address, 2. tongue (dil); *synonyms* (n) language, lingua, clapper, glossa, talk, knife, palate, parlance, spit, (v) lick, (adj) flippancy, flowing, fluency.

lisans licence; *synonyms* (v) license, certify, endorse, evidence, attest, demonstrate, indorse, manifest.

liste 1. list (listelemek); *synonyms* (n) catalog, catalogue, file, inclination, index, schedule, calendar, enumeration, inventory, (v) lean, tilt, enter, enumerate, incline, itemize, 2. roll (yuvarlamak); *synonyms* (n) list, revolution, register, (v) coil, reel, curl, enfold, revolve, wheel, rock, turn, twist, wallow, wind, envelop, 3. schedule; *synonyms* (n) agenda, program, table, roll, chart, docket, plan, fare, arrangement, diagram, record, bill, procedure, (v) book, arrange, 4. register (kaydetmek); *synonyms* (n) note, account, annals, listing, registry, (v) enroll, chronicle, indicate, read, show, mark, enlist, display, inscribe, date.

listelemek list (liste); *synonyms* (n) catalog, catalogue, file, inclination, index, schedule,

calendar, enumeration, inventory, (v) lean, tilt, enter, enumerate, incline, itemize.

literatür literature (edebiyat); *synonyms* (n)

learning, letters, science, writing, novel, writings, knowledge, advertisement, art, circular, erudition, fiction, letterre, pamphlet, text.

litre litre; *synonyms* (n) liter, l, fifty, lambert.

lobi lobby; *synonyms* (n) hall, foyer, anteroom, hallway, lounge, vestibule, aisle, antechamber, corridor, entry, lane, passage, alley, artery, (v) buttonhole.

loca 1. box (kutu); *synonyms* (n) basket, cage, chest, package, booth, blow, carton, case, container, crate, envelope, (v) cuff, buffet, beat, fight; *antonym* (v) unbox, 2. lodge; *synonyms* (n) house, club, cottage, hut, inn, (v) cabin, live, place, accommodate, deposit, fix, inhabit, quarter, (adj) abide, dwell.

logaritma log; *synonyms* (n) journal, record, block, diary, timber, backlog, firewood, register, billet, logarithm, bobbing, calendar, (v) enter, chronicle, lumber.

logo logo; *synonyms* (n) emblem, logotype, sign, mark, badge, symbol, brand, character, image, crest, decoration, design, device, indication, motif.

lokal local (yerel); *synonyms* (adj) native, sectional, topical, home, indigenous, municipal, nearby, civic, limited, internal, national, parochial, provincial, restricted, (n) resident; *antonyms* (adj) foreign, universal, worldwide.

lokanta restaurant (restoran); *synonyms* (n) cafeteria, canteen, bistro, coffeehouse, buffet, cafe, refectory, café, nightclub.

lokma 1. bit; *synonyms* (n) crumb, morsel, piece, atom, drop, fleck, fragment, moment, part, portion, shred, snatch, (v) curb, scrap, scantling, 2. bite (ısimak); *synonyms* (n) taste, bit, cheat, nibble, (v) sting, nip, chew, cut, pinch, burn, eat, erode, gnaw, hurt, munch.

lokomotif 1. engine (makine, motor); *synonyms* (n) locomotive, machine, contrivance, implement, instrument, mechanism, organ, tool, utensil, 2. locomotive; *synonyms* (n) engine, conductor, (adj) locomotor, mobile, (v) train, airplane, autobus, automobile, bus, minivan, motorbike, omnibus, plane, subway, trolley.

lombar port (liman); *synonyms* (n) harbor, haven, asylum, carriage, demeanor, pier, mien, bearing, deportation, dock, embrasure, gate, harbour, (adj) larboard, left; *antonym* (n) starboard.

lord lord (sahip); *synonyms* (n) chief, master, noble, sir, seignior, almighty, creator, gentleman, maker, mistress, nobleman, overlord, ruler, captain, proprietor.

lös 1. dim; *synonyms* (adj) dark, obscure, cloudy, dull, bleak, dense, faint, gloomy, (v) blur, darken, cloud,

pale, tarnish, blear, blind; *antonyms* (adj) bright, brilliant, intelligent, clever, strong, (v) clear, brighten, 2. gloomy; *synonyms* (adj) black, cheerless, dejected, depressing, desolate, disconsolate, dismal, downcast, dim, dingy, downhearted, funereal, melancholy, sad, dispirited; *antonyms* (adj) cheerful, cheery, encouraging, happy, hopeful, light.

LSD acid (asit); *synonyms* (adj) acerbic, acidic, bitter, caustic, sharp, sour, acerb, acrid, cutting, pointed, sarcastic, acrimonious, astringent, biting, (v) tart; *antonym* (adj) sweet.

lüks 1. luxury; *synonyms* (adj) delicacy, luxurious, deluxe, gratification, indulgence, sumptuous, (n) comfort, extravagance, lavishness, luxuriousness, elegance, luxe, opulence, wealth, ease; *antonyms* (n) essential, paucity, 2. luxurious; *synonyms* (adj) voluptuous, costly, lavish, epicurean, grand, luscious, comfortable, expensive, magnificent, opulent, rich, palatial, princely, (n) lush, luxuriant; *antonym* (adj) cheap.

lütfen please (memnun etmek); *synonyms* (v) delight, gratify, amuse, charm, entertain, like, oblige, enchant, enrapture, accommodate, divert, gladden, indulge, (adj) enjoy, content; *antonyms* (v) displease, annoy, anger, irritate, distress.

lütuf 1. grace; *synonyms* (n) elegance, favor, clemency, beauty, benediction, blessing, (v) bedeck, adorn, deck, garnish, beautify, decorate, embellish, dress, embroider, 2. favour; *synonyms* (v) choose, prefer, privilege.

lüzüm 1. need; *synonyms* (v) lack, claim, require, destitution, indigence, involve, (n) demand, want, desire, deficiency, must, necessity, deprivation, requirement, absence; *antonym* (n) wealth, 2. occasion; *synonyms* (n) case, event, chance, episode, happening, incident, juncture, motive, opportunity, (v) cause, create, beget, breed, induce, make, 3. want (istemek); *synonyms* (v) need, like, hope, crave, (n) poverty, wish, famine, dearth, penury, privation, shortage, pauperism, defect, distress, ambition; *antonyms* (v) dislike, hate.

lüzumsuz 1. needless; *synonyms* (adj) gratuitous, unnecessary, dispensable, excessive, meaningless, pointless, preventable, wanton, (v) superfluous; *antonym* (adj) necessary, 2. unnecessary; *synonyms* (adj) redundant, needless, surplus, excess, spare, undue, useless, extra, unneeded; *antonym* (adj) reasonable, 3. redundant; *synonyms* (adj) pleonastic, wordy, additional, repetitious, exuberant, superabundant, supererogatory, supernumerary, verbose, windy.

M

maalesef 1. unfortunately; *synonyms* (adv)

regrettably, alas, unluckily, sadly, badly, adversely, athwart, contrariwise, crossly, disagreeably, disastrously, fretfully, grievously, imperfectly, inimically; *antonyms* (adv) fortunately, luckily, 2. sorry; *synonyms* (adj) pathetic, contrite, paltry, penitent, piteous, pitiable, pitiful, remorseful, sorrowful, base, apologetic, bad, deplorable, mean, miserable; *antonym* (adj) unrepentant.

maaş 1. pay (ödemek); *synonyms* (v) compensate, compensation, liquidate, yield, afford, clear, expend, give, (n) recompense, wage, earnings, fee, salary, allowance, devote; *antonym* (v) owe, 2. wage; *synonyms* (n) pay, payment, income, remuneration, stipend, (v) fight, engage, prosecute, pursue, hire, 3. salary; *synonyms* (n) emolument, gain, profit, revenue, reward, wages, 4. compensation; *synonyms* (n) amends, indemnification, price, atonement, redress, refund, reimbursement, reparation, return, satisfaction, settlement, bonus, consideration, penance, (v) restitution, 5. earnings; *synonyms* (n) profits, lucre, proceeds, receipts, returns, takings.

mabet 1. temple (tapınak); *synonyms* (n) church, tabernacle, shrine, brow, synagogue, forehead, chapel, kirk, meetinghouse, basilica, chantry, conventicle, memorial, oratory, side, 2. sanctuary; *synonyms* (n) refuge, asylum, retreat, haven, safety, reservation, chancel, protection, shelter, resort, cover, harbor, port, security, temple.

maç 1. match (es, kibrıt); *synonyms* (n) equal, competition, couple, duplicate, (v) agree, mate, meet, parallel, accord, correspond, harmonise, harmonize, balance, fellow, fit; *antonyms* (v) clash, contradict, 2. game (oyun); *synonyms* (n) amusement, fun, entertainment, contest, diversion, match, play, prey, quarry, sport, (adj) fearless, brave, (v) bet, gamble, wager.

macera 1. exploit; *synonyms* (v) act, exercise, apply, employ, use, abuse, harness, (n) deed, achievement, feat, accomplishment, action, adventure, effort, performance, 2. adventure; *synonyms* (n) venture, accident, chance, escapade, event, incident, undertaking, consequence, essay, circumstance, enterprise, experience, (v) hazard, risk, dare.

macun cement; *synonyms* (n) glue, adhesive, gum, paste, size, cementum, (v) fasten, fix, join, plaster, stick, adhere, affix, bind, (adj) concrete.

madalya 1. medal; *synonyms* (n) decoration, award, prize, medallion, title, honor, laurels, palm, 2. decoration (dekorasyon); *synonyms* (n) adornment, garnish, medal, ornament, embellishment, finery, insignia, ornamentation,

trimming, accessory, badge, accolade, distinction, embroidery, enrichment.

madde 1. matter (konu, mesele); *synonyms* (n) event, affair, business, concern, issue, material, substance, incident, article, body, import, interest, item, (v) case, count, 2. item (kalem, parça); *synonyms* (n) piece, detail, entry, object, point, subject, thing, clause, component, entity, fact, feature, matter, part, (adv) also, 3. clause; *synonyms* (n) paragraph, provision, rider, section, chapter, member, condition, prerequisite, proviso, requirement, stipulation, (v) passage, 4. stuff; *synonyms* (n) cloth, force, gear, goods, (v) cram, fill, jam, pack, pad, ram, squeeze, glut, gorge, load, shove; *antonym* (v) unstuff, 5. substance; *synonyms* (n) essence, meaning, significance, amount, core, gist, means, quintessence, implication, spirit, content, element, heart, kernel, marrow; *antonym* (n) triviality, 6. material (malzeme); *synonyms* (n) stuff, fabric, information, (adj) bodily, corporal, corporeal, substantial, concrete, important, physical, real, essential, momentous, solid, tangible, 7. article; *synonyms* (n) commodity, composition, discourse, essay, paper, report, review, story, ware, dissertation, literature, merchandise, person, something, exposition, 8. thing (sey); *synonyms* (n) occurrence, happening, being, occasion, deed, episode, fad, circumstance, act, question, device, gadget, habit, situation, topic.

maddi 1. material (malzeme); *synonyms* (n) body, cloth, matter, stuff, fabric, substance, (adj) bodily, corporal, corporeal, substantial, concrete, important, physical, real, essential, 2. tangible; *synonyms* (adj) material, actual, palpable, perceptible, evident, definite, sensible, genuine, adequate, commensurate, competent, discernible, enough, (n) applicable, available; *antonym* (adj) intangible.

maden metal (metal); *synonyms* (n) ore, admixture, aggregate, alloy, clemency, favor, grace, honor, mercy, rock, character, courage, temper.

madencilik mining; *synonyms* (n) excavation, minelaying, digging, extraction, dig, removal, withdrawal.

madeni mineral; *synonyms* (adj) inanimate, (n) rock, petroleum, granite, limestone, marble, sandstone.

mafşal joint (birlesik, eklem, ortak); *synonyms* (adj) collective, common, communal, cooperative, mutual, bilateral, (n) articulation, hinge, join, seam, connection, tie, joining, (v) articulate, associate; *antonyms* (adj) individual, unilateral, private, separate.

mağara cave; *synonyms* (n) cavern, hole, lair, cove, den, grotto, hollow, cell, (v) undermine.

mağaza 1. store (ambar, depo, depolamak, saklamak, stok); *synonyms* (n) hoard, shop,

market, business, emporium, heap, reserve, (v) stock, accumulate, garner, amass, bank, cache, keep, preserve, 2. shop; *synonyms* (n) store, factory, plant, workshop, house, outlet, workplace, (v) betray, purchase, grass, browse, denounce, frequent, patronize, peach.

magazin magazine (dergi); *synonyms* (n) journal, cartridge, newspaper, periodical, book, clip, entrepot, mag, comic, depository, arsenal, monthly, pamphlet, weekly, (v) store.

mağlubiyet defeat; *synonyms* (n) frustration, ruin, beating, (v) crush, overcome, beat, conquer, abolish, baffle, foil, overpower, repulse, rout, subdue, (adj) rebuff; *antonyms* (n) victory, success, win, (v) lose, surrender.

mağrur proud (gururlu); *synonyms* (adj) arrogant, dignified, disdainful, haughty, lofty, exalted, conceited, egotistical, gallant, lordly, majestic, overbearing, pompous, imperious, elated; *antonyms* (adj) humble, modest, ashamed, embarrassed.

mahal 1. spot (benek, leke, nokta); *synonyms* (n) blot, place, speck, stain, dot, dapple, dirty, location, mark, (v) blemish, soil, fleck, speckle, daub, flaw, 2. place (yer); *synonyms* (n) position, domicile, office, order, spot, attitude, (v) post, arrange, fix, lay, locate, rank, station, deposit, install; *antonym* (v) remove.

mahalle 1. parish; *synonyms* (n) district, community, congregation, region, province, township, borough, church, area, constituency, neighborhood, town, subdivision, (adj) local, 2. quarter (çeyrek); *synonyms* (n) part, division, mercy, direction, portion, quart, fourth, (v) place, lodge, line, put, accommodate, billet, canton, divide, 3. district (bölge); *synonyms* (n) quarter, territory, circuit, county, field, jurisdiction, section, domain, country, ground, hemisphere, locality, municipality, realm, (v) zone.

maharet skill; *synonyms* (n) artifice, ability, capability, capacity, knack, faculty, finesse, accomplishment, address, adroitness, aptitude, cleverness, (adj) dexterity, craft, art; *antonyms* (n) clumsiness, inability, incompetence.

mahkeme 1. tribunal; *synonyms* (n) court, judicature, judicatory, trial, bar, 2. court (avlu); *synonyms* (n) forum, close, field, tribunal, passage, judge, courtroom, courtyard, hall, justice, (v) woo, attract, invite, romance, flatter; *antonyms* (v) avoid, shun, 3. forum; *synonyms* (n) agora, assembly, pulpit, square, ambo, amphitheater, symposium, platform, rostrum, state, conference, assemblage, seminar, auditorium, fabrication.

mahkumiyet conviction; *synonyms* (n) assurance, belief, certainty, condemnation, confidence, persuasion, faith, trust, firmness, creed,

- determination, doctrine, judgment, reliance, security; *antonym* (n) uncertainty.
- mahpus** prisoner; *synonyms* (n) convict, captive, hostage, accused, criminal, defendant.
- mahrem** 1. secret; *synonyms* (adj) concealed, covert, hidden, mysterious, confidential, furtive, obscure, occult, secrecy, clandestine, (n) privacy, arcanum, (v) private, secluded, close; *antonyms* (adj) open, (n) known, public, 2. private (özel); *synonyms* (adj) personal, individual, secret, inner, esoteric, exclusive, intimate, particular, domestic, interior, lonely, own, privy, retired, special; *antonyms* (adj) communal, community, nationalized, official, state-owned, civic, shared, state.
- mahremiyet** privacy; *synonyms* (n) seclusion, secrecy, confidentiality, darkness, privateness, retreat, concealment, loneliness, shelter, retirement, solitude.
- mahrumiyet** deprivation; *synonyms* (n) bereavement, privation, cost, loss, need, want, deficiency, absence, damage, dearth, scarcity, destitution, disadvantage, distress, hardship.
- mahsul** crop (ürün); *synonyms* (n) fruit, harvest, craw, (v) browse, graze, reap, top, cultivate, cut, lop, prune, shave, trim, (adj) clip, shear.
- mahsus** peculiar (acayıp); *synonyms* (adj) individual, odd, particular, exceptional, different, anomalous, characteristic, curious, eccentric, extraordinary, abnormal, distinctive, bizarre, especial, fantastic; *antonyms* (adj) normal, ordinary, typical.
- mahvetmek** 1. destroy; *synonyms* (v) break, demolish, blight, despoil, annihilate, blast, crush, dash, destruct, devastate, devour, dismantle, (adj) desolate, abolish, consume; *antonyms* (v) build, preserve, create, make, 2. blast; *synonyms* (n) bang, slam, burst, gust, (v) attack, blare, bomb, boom, detonate, roar, smash, blow, bombard, (adj) discharge, explosion.
- mahvolmuş** lost; *synonyms* (v) gone, missing, abandoned, (adj) doomed, forlorn, extinct, hopeless, bewildered, disoriented, forgotten, helpless, broken, confused, irrecoverable, absent; *antonyms* (adj) present, found, existing.
- mahzen** cellar (bodrum, kiler); *synonyms* (n) vault, basement, cellarage, winery, cockpit, hold, bound, catacomb, cell, floor, sepulcher, tomb, vineyard, chateau, curvet.
- maiyet** 1. train (tren); *synonyms* (n) chain, string, (v) aim, coach, direct, educate, exercise, trail, tail, tame, discipline, drill, instruct, prepare, school, 2. suite; *synonyms* (n) retinue, series, entourage, apartment, cortege, flat, train, court, battery, group, rooms, (adj) round, succession.
- majör** major (ana, büyük); *synonyms* (adj) chief, key, large, main, superior, considerable, master, grave, fundamental, great, higher, important, leading, overriding, principal; *antonyms* (adj) minor, unimportant, lesser, petty, slight.
- makale** 1. contribution; *synonyms* (n) allowance, donation, gift, offering, share, tax, effort, dues, endowment, grant, investment, part, participation, payment, present, 2. article; *synonyms* (n) section, object, thing, chapter, clause, commodity, composition, discourse, entity, essay, feature, paper, report, review, story, 3. story; *synonyms* (n) layer, history, account, narration, narrative, recital, tale, fable, falsehood, fib, floor, legend, level, novel, stage; *antonym* (n) truth.
- makam** 1. mode (kip); *synonyms* (n) means, fashion, manner, method, form, way, condition, custom, guise, style, wise, appearance, approach, fad, modality, 2. station (durak, istasyon); *synonyms* (n) rank, position, seat, standing, base, depot, (v) place, locate, post, stand, lay, order, put, set, site.
- makara** block (blok, tikamak); *synonyms* (n) bar, barricade, pad, clog, cluster, (v) arrest, stop, hinder, encumber, halt, lock, obstruct, parry, plug, (adj) lump; *antonyms* (v) free, unblock, open.
- makas** switch (anahtar); *synonyms* (n) cane, replacement, whip, cut, permutation, (v) exchange, change, shift, substitute, convert, swap, flip, interchange, move, replace.
- makbul** 1. grateful; *synonyms* (adj) thankful, agreeable, appreciative, beholden, indebted, obliged, pleasing, (n) welcome; *antonym* (adj) ungrateful, 2. acceptable; *synonyms* (adj) adequate, passable, satisfactory, good, correct, decent, desirable, grateful, palatable, permissible, reasonable, sufficient, suitable, tolerable, right; *antonyms* (adj) unacceptable, inadequate, unsatisfactory, disagreeable, forbidden, unbearable, unwelcome.
- makbuz** receipt; *synonyms* (n) reception, acceptance, acknowledgment, acquaintance, check, recipe, ticket, revenue, certificate, profit, account, invoice, voucher, contrivance, (v) acknowledge; *antonym* (n) dispatch.
- makine** 1. machine; *synonyms* (n) instrument, apparatus, device, implement, car, contrivance, auto, automobile, gadget, organization, tool, automaton, computer, mechanism, motorcar, 2. engine (lokomotif, motor); *synonyms* (n) locomotive, machine, organ, utensil, 3. device (aygit); *synonyms* (n) appliance, artifice, emblem, contraption, figure, gimmick, invention, plan, trick, way, design, dodge, expedient, machination, plot.
- makineler** machinery; *synonyms* (n) apparatus, machine, enginery, equipment, plant, gear, mechanism, system, tackle, installation.
- makinist** 1. engineer (mühendis); *synonyms* (n) architect, mastermind, machinist, (v) devise, conduct, contrive, direct, organize, plan, construct,

finagle, fix, guide, hatch, manage, **2. driver** (soför, sürücü); *synonyms* (n) coachman, postboy, club, chaser, commuter, hoistman, pursuer, spanker.

maksat **1.** intention (kasit, niyet); *synonyms* (n) idea, aim, end, intent, design, drift, goal, purpose, cause, animus, mind, motive, object, objective, plan, **2. purpose** (amaç, niyet); *synonyms* (n) effect, purport, resolve, determination, function, meaning, decision, destination, ambition, aspiration, (v) intention, project, intend, propose, decide, **3. intent** (amaç, niyet); *synonyms* (adj) attentive, absorbed, engrossed, earnest, bent, fixed, rapt, eager, determined, ambitious, keen, purposeful, (n) import, spirit, point, **4. aim** (amaç, gaye, hedef); *synonyms* (n) target, trend, will, bearing, direction, (v) direct, address, endeavor, aspire, strive, turn, attempt, drive, lay, (adj) tend.

maksimum maximum; *synonyms* (adj) extreme, maximal, top, greatest, highest, supreme, ultimate, (n) limit, utmost, height, most, culmination, record, climax, peak; *antonyms* (adj) least, (n) minimum.

makul **1.** reasonable; *synonyms* (adj) just, moderate, rational, fair, legitimate, judicious, sensible, admissible, appropriate, cheap, due, equitable, impartial, inexpensive, intelligent; *antonyms* (adj) illogical, unreasonable, expensive, unfair, unsatisfactory, inadequate, **2. sensible**; *synonyms* (adj) reasonable, aware, perceptible, prudent, sagacious, sane, wise, appreciable, sage, logical, practical, conscious, sapient, advisable, careful; *antonyms* (adj) foolish, absurd, crazy, idiotic, imprudent, ludicrous, mad, outrageous, reckless, ridiculous, silly, stupid, unwise, harebrained, hasty, **3. plausible**; *synonyms* (adj) believable, credible, convincing, likely, specious, acceptable, feasible, probable, imaginable, ostensible, oily, potential, slick, trustworthy, apparent; *antonyms* (adj) implausible, unlikely, unbelievable, **4. sober**; *synonyms* (adj) serious, grave, sedate, earnest, quiet, solemn, modest, abstemious, demure, dull, serene, somber, staid, severe, composed; *antonym* (adj) intoxicated, **5. rational**; *synonyms* (adj) intellectual, mental, sober, sound, lucid, philosophical, clever, coherent, discreet, justifiable, reasoned, right, cerebral; *antonyms* (adj) irrational, anxious.

mal **1.** asset; *synonyms* (n) advantage, strength, benefit, forte, purchase, good, plus, possession, virtue, investment; *antonyms* (n) liability, vice, **2. commodity**; *synonyms* (n) merchandise, article, product, object, thing, goods, ware, effects, movable, something, valuable, accommodation, asset, belonging, chattel, **3. holding**; *synonyms* (n) estate, belongings, hold, keeping, claim, capture, interest, occupation, ownership, property, retention, take, tenure, demand, (adj) retaining, **4.**

livestock; *synonyms* (n) stock, ancestry, blood, bloodline, breed, broth, caudex, descent, fund, gillyflower, gunstock, inventory, line, lineage, horses, **5. goods**; *synonyms* (n) cargo, freight, commodity, chattels, commodities, produce, stuff, wealth, load, consignment, gear, materials, possessions, products, (v) furniture, **6. property** (özellik); *synonyms* (n) characteristic, capital, peculiarity, feature, character, nature, place, substance, faculty, assets, fortune, holding, means, (adj) attribute, quality.

mali **1.** financial (finansal, parasal); *synonyms* (adj) fiscal, economic, monetary, pecuniary, commercial, cruminal, business, numismatical, sumptuary, budgeting, numismatic, pocket, **2. fiscal**; *synonyms* (adj) financial, money, (n) treasurer.

maliye finance; *synonyms* (n) funding, support, credit, backing, investment, (v) back, fund, sponsor, bankroll, underwrite.

maliyet cost; *synonyms* (n) price, charge, amount, expense, toll, damage, disbursement, expenditure, fee, payment, rate, worth, sacrifice, budget, (v) be.

malumat **1.** information (bilgi, enformasyon); *synonyms* (n) advice, communication, data, evidence, note, enlightenment, report, tidings, complaint, counsel, info, instruction, intelligence, material, warning, **2. knowledge** (bilgi); *synonyms* (n) information, comprehension, acquaintance, erudition, grasp, lore, science, understanding, attainment, appreciation, dexterity, education, (v) cognition, (adj) art, wisdom; *antonym* (n) ignorance.

malzeme material; *synonyms* (n) body, cloth, matter, stuff, fabric, substance, (adj) bodily, corporal, corporeal, substantial, concrete, important, physical, real, essential.

mana meaning (anlam); *synonyms* (n) import, gist, implication, intent, design, essence, aim, connotation, consequence, content, intention, significance, drift, effect, interpretation.

manastrı **1.** abbey; *synonyms* (n) convent, monastery, church, priory, clergyman, (v) cloister, **2. monastery**; *synonyms* (n) friary, (v) abbey.

manda mandate; *synonyms* (n) charge, injunction, authority, behest, command, bidding, instruction, authorization, commandment, commission, decree, dictate, order, edict, claim.

mandıra dairy; *synonyms* (n) farm, laundry, bakery, bakeshop, confectionery, delicatessen, greengrocer, grocery, supermarket, buttery, factory, pasteurizer.

manevi **1.** moral; *synonyms* (adj) ethical, decent, good, honest, right, chaste, proper, righteous, upright, virtuous, honorable, noble, pure, (n) lesson, meaning; *antonyms* (adj) immoral, bad, unwholesome, **2. spiritual**; *synonyms* (adj) ghostly, holy, immaterial, religious, incorporeal, pious, divine, ethereal, mental, psychic,

- metaphysical, intellectual, sacred, supernatural, unworldly; *antonyms* (adj) physical, worldly, secular, earthly.
- maneviyat** 1. morale (moral); *synonyms* (n) spirit, confidence, temperament, character, feelings, mood, self-esteem, attitude, drive, esprit, humor, outlook, resolve, self-confidence, self-possession, 2. spirit; *synonyms* (n) apparition, courage, ghost, life, bravery, disposition, energy, enthusiasm, essence, heart, mind, phantom, soul, fortitude, (adj) animation; *antonyms* (n) lethargy, body.
- manevra** 1. movement (hareket); *synonyms* (n) motion, move, action, activity, campaign, crusade, advancement, cause, drive, passage, drift, flow, inclination, effort, evolution, 2. switching; *synonyms* (n) switch, shift, shunting, replacement, shifting, break, chemise, coupling, displacement, fault, fracture, permutation, sack, shimmy, slip.
- manga** squad; *synonyms* (n) gang, brigade, crew, detachment, party, team, bunch, knot, band, company, section, troop, platoon, division, (v) set.
- mani** 1. obstacle; *synonyms* (n) barrier, difficulty, drawback, check, hitch, obstruction, interruption, bar, deterrent, hurdle, let, (v) impediment, hindrance, block, delay, 2. stop (durak, durdurmak, durma, durmak); *synonyms* (v) stand, close, interrupt, obstruct, plug, catch, disrupt, dwell, (n) halt, hold, stay, end, arrest, cease, curb; *antonyms* (v) continue, start, begin, encourage, permit, prolong.
- manken** model (model, örnek); *synonyms* (n) form, fashion, example, image, dummy, figure, prototype, frame, lesson, archetype, design, (v) copy, pattern, imitate, shape; *antonym* (adj) atypical.
- mantık** logic; *synonyms* (n) argument, reason, reasoning, sense, order, logics, coherence, rationality, analysis, assumption, basis, brains, clarity, conclusion, consistency; *antonym* (n) stupidity.
- mantıklı** 1. rational; *synonyms* (adj) intellectual, reasonable, intelligent, judicious, logical, sane, mental, just, practical, sagacious, sensible, sober, sound, wise, lucid; *antonyms* (adj) irrational, illogical, anxious, 2. logical; *synonyms* (adj) coherent, consistent, legitimate, rational, justifiable, valid, arranged, methodical, orderly, systematic; *antonyms* (adj) confused, imaginative, unintelligible, 3. sensible; *synonyms* (adj) aware, perceptible, prudent, appreciable, sage, conscious, sapient, advisable, careful, clever, cognizant, palpable, sensitive, shrewd, knowing; *antonyms* (adj) foolish, absurd, crazy, idiotic, imprudent, ludicrous, mad, outrageous, reckless, ridiculous, silly, stupid, unreasonable, unwise, harebrained, 4. valid (Geçerli); *synonyms* (adj) legal, right, genuine, solid, forcible, substantial, authentic,
- good, powerful, rightful, strong, true, cogent, real, effectual; *antonyms* (adj) unacceptable, invalid, annulled, bogus.
- mantıksal** logical; *synonyms* (adj) coherent, consistent, legitimate, rational, reasonable, sensible, justifiable, valid, arranged, lucid, methodical, orderly, systematic; *antonyms* (adj) illogical, confused, imaginative, irrational, unintelligible.
- mantıksız** 1. unreasonable; *synonyms* (adj) foolish, absurd, excessive, extravagant, immoderate, undue, preposterous, exorbitant, illogical, inordinate, irrational, ridiculous, senseless, silly, unconscionable; *antonyms* (adj) reasonable, good-natured, 2. irrational; *synonyms* (adj) inconsistent, blind, unreasonable, imprudent, unsound, insane, thoughtless, nonsensical, stupid, surd, unwise, deranged, incongruous, (adv) beastly; *antonyms* (adj) rational, logical.
- manto** 1. cloak; *synonyms* (n) mask, veil, camouflage, cape, masquerade, pall, screen, blind, blanket, curtain, (v) cover, wrap, conceal, dissemble, hide; *antonyms* (v) disclose, reveal, uncover, 2. coat (palto); *synonyms* (n) coating, crust, film, fur, jacket, layer, bark, case, casing, (v) cloak, sheath, plaster, glaze, finish, paint.
- manyetik** magnetic; *synonyms* (adj) attractive, charismatic, fascinating, inviting, magnetized, tempting, captivating, enchanting, glamorous, prepossessing, entrancing, engaging, seductive, hypnotic, dynamic.
- manzara** 1. view (bakış, bakmak, görünüm); *synonyms* (n) look, sight, judgment, opinion, scene, idea, outlook, prospect, thought, aspect, (v) regard, observe, see, consider, eye, 2. landscape (peyzaj, yataç); *synonyms* (n) scenery, view, vista, ground, lookout, panorama, perspective, picture, 3. scene; *synonyms* (n) background, display, environment, spectacle, act, appearance, position, arena, incident, location, set, setting, show, spot, (v) landscape, 4. prospect; *synonyms* (n) expectancy, anticipation, hope, possibility, chance, expectation, future, likelihood, probability, forecast, candidate, horizon, prognosis, survey, (v) explore; *antonym* (n) past, 5. scenery; *synonym* (n) nature, 6. sight (görüş); *synonyms* (n) vision, glimpse, eyesight, glance, ken, perception, (v) aim, descry, discern, perceive, behold, detect, find, notice, (adj) eyesore, 7. spectacle; *synonyms* (n) pageant, exhibition, phenomenon, performance, wonder, pageantry, play, pomp, representation, cavalcade, curiosity, lion, marvel, procession, (v) parade; *antonym* (n) modesty.
- manzume** poem; *synonyms* (n) song, rhyme, verse, ballad, composition, sonnet, construction, fabrication, from, laughingstock, making, measure, meter, metre, writing.

Maraton marathon; *synonyms* (n) race, (adj)

ambitious, classic, grand, heroic, impressive.

marifet 1. trick (aldatmak); *synonyms* (n) deceit, deception, joke, prank, device, dupe, stratagem, (v) swindle, cheat, deceive, fraud, sham, con, mislead, beguile, 2. skill; *synonyms* (n) artifice, ability, capability, capacity, knack, faculty, finesse, accomplishment, address, adroitness, aptitude, cleverness, (adj) dexterity, craft, art; *antonyms* (n) clumsiness, inability, incompetence.

marihuana grass (çimen, ot); *synonyms* (n) cannabis, forage, marijuana, pasture, dope, feed, ganja, herb, herbage, informer, (v) betray, denounce, (adj) pot, green, hemp.

marjinal marginal; *synonyms* (adj) borderline, border, peripheral, edge, fringe, bare, minor, negligible, unimportant, fringy, hardscrabble.

Mark mark; *synonyms* (n) brand, evidence, score, character, heed, impression, imprint, sign, feature, (v) blemish, characterize, distinguish, grade, label, (adj) notice.

marka 1. label (etiket); *synonyms* (n) name, brand, tag, title, designation, earmark, docket, group, (v) mark, call, classify, check, designate, distinguish, identify, 2. make (etmek, yapmak); *synonyms* (v) build, cause, construct, do, create, fashion, force, get, give, produce, let, compel, constitute, design, (n) form; *antonyms* (v) destroy, lose, 3. mark; *synonyms* (n) evidence, score, character, heed, impression, imprint, sign, feature, badge, (v) blemish, characterize, grade, label, differentiate, (adj) notice, 4. stamp (damga, posta pulu, pul); *synonyms* (n) seal, cachet, emblem, die, hallmark, mold, (v) print, cast, impress, trample, punch, shape, note, emboss, mint, 5. brand; *synonyms* (n) blade, class, kind, stain, type, falchion, make, nature, slur, sort, sword, (v) denounce, stamp, (adj) stigma, blot, 6. check (çek, denetim, denetlemek); *synonyms* (v) bridle, stop, block, limit, agree, halt, restrain, bar, dampen, delay, (n) control, arrest, curb, bill, cheque.

mars march (mart); *synonyms* (n) walk, hike, parade, demonstration, ramble, trek, course, (v) journey, tramp, advance, border, pace, process, stride, stroll.

mart march; *synonyms* (n) walk, hike, parade, demonstration, ramble, trek, course, (v) journey, tramp, advance, border, pace, process, stride, stroll.

martaval story; *synonyms* (n) layer, history, account, narration, narrative, recital, report, tale, fable, falsehood, fib, floor, legend, level, novel; *antonym* (n) truth.

masa 1. table (çizelge, tablo); *synonyms* (n) board, chart, schedule, stand, list, plateau, console, platen, panel, (v) defer, postpone, shelve, slate, tablet, (adj) plate, 2. desk; *synonyms* (n) bench, box, coffer, table, caddy, caisson, case, casket, chest.

masal 1. tale; *synonyms* (n) story, account, narrative, fable, fib, narration, recital, report, fiction, history, legend, lie, relation, yarn, gossip, 2. yarn (iplik); *synonyms* (n) tale, thread, anecdote, twine, string, line, strand, chronicle, cord, cotton, fabrication, invention, ribbon, saga, 3. story; *synonyms* (n) layer, falsehood, floor, level, novel, stage, storey, explanation, article, description, romance, allegory, loft, rumor, record; *antonym* (n) truth, 4. fiction (uydurma); *synonyms* (n) falsity, figment, sham, deceit, forgery, myth, 5. romance; *synonyms* (n) intrigue, affair, romanticism, vagary, exaggeration, (adj) extravagance, (v) court, flirt, exaggerate, woo, coquet, coquette, dally, mash, philander.

masaüstü desktop; *synonyms* (n) background, backcloth, backdrop, ground, scope, setting.

masif solid (kati); *synonyms* (adj) firm, dense, compact, consistent, hard, real, strong, good, fixed, massive, secure, substantial, fast, hearty, (v) close; *antonyms* (adj) soft, unreliable, loose, gaseous, permeable, runny, transparent, watery, (n) liquid.

maske mask (maskellemek); *synonyms* (n) cover, conceal, veil, camouflage, screen, blind, guise, curtain, pretense, blanket, (v) cloak, disguise, hide, dissemble, masquerade; *antonym* (v) disclose.

maskelemek mask (maske); *synonyms* (n) cover, conceal, veil, camouflage, screen, blind, guise, curtain, pretense, blanket, (v) cloak, disguise, hide, dissemble, masquerade; *antonym* (v) disclose.

mason mason; *synonyms* (n) builder, freemason, stonemason, architect, artificer, artist, maker, manufacturer, smith, carpenter.

masraf 1. expenditure; *synonyms* (n) charge, cost, disbursement, consumption, expense, outlay, exhaustion, outgo, expenses, payment, price, spending, use, acquit, assets; *antonyms* (n) income, savings, 2. cost; *synonyms* (n) amount, toll, damage, expenditure, fee, rate, worth, sacrifice, budget, forfeit, bill, figure, loss, quotation, (v) be, 3. charge; *synonyms* (n) accusation, burden, care, command, commission, tax, accusal, assail; *antonyms* (v) request, absolve, retreat, 4. drain; *synonyms* (n) ditch, culvert, dike, channel, sewer, (v) deplete, waste, exhaust, bleed, leak, consume, finish, sap, (adj) cloaca, dissipate; *antonym* (v) bolster, 5. expense; *synonyms* (n) detriment, disbursal.

Masraflar expenses; *synonyms* (n) expenditure, charge, costs, fee, spending, overheads, payment, cut, financing, overhead, upkeep, outflow, payments.

masraflı expensive; *synonyms* (adj) costly, sumptuous, dear, extravagant, luxurious, valuable, lavish, overpriced, exclusive, fine, high, precious,

- rich, exorbitant, invaluable; *antonyms* (adj) cheap, inexpensive, reasonable, worthless.
- master** 1. gauge (ölçü); *synonyms* (n) criterion, caliber, gage, calibre, (v) estimate, measure, calculate, assess, compute, fathom, make, reckon, forecast, scale, appraise, 2. infinitive; *synonym* (n) undefined.
- masum** 1. innocent; *synonyms* (adj) harmless, chaste, artless, clear, ingenuous, innocuous, guileless, guiltless, ignorant, blameless, faultless, gullible, naive, pure, spotless; *antonyms* (adj) guilty, culpable, responsible, wary, wicked, 2. clear (açık, belirgin, berrak, temiz, temizlemek); *synonyms* (adj) clean, certain, open, apparent, distinct, empty, (v) bright, acquit, absolute, free, net, absolve, clarify, definite, discharge; *antonyms* (adj) cloudy, opaque, unclear, dark, fuzzy, hazy, incomprehensible, obscure, uncertain, vague, ambiguous, blurry, confused, confusing, (v) convict.
- matara** canteen; *synonyms* (n) flask, bottle, estaminet, posada, cafeteria, hall, amphora, bar, barrel, butt, caldron, carboy, cask, container, crock.
- matbaa** press (basın, basmak); *synonyms* (n) jam, closet, (v) crush, crowd, force, squeeze, pack, coerce, compress, exhort, mash, push, urge, clasp, (adj) constrain.
- matbaacı** printer (yazıcı); *synonyms* (n) pressman, typographer, correspondent, newspaperman, newspaperwoman, newswriter, imprinter.
- matematik** mathematics; *synonyms* (n) math, arithmetic, maths, mathe, sums, reckoning.
- matkap** 1. drill; *synonyms* (n) exercise, discipline, practice, auger, borer, rehearsal, gimlet, (v) bore, coach, educate, inculcate, instruct, perforate, pierce, tap, 2. bit; *synonyms* (n) crumb, morsel, piece, atom, drop, fleck, fragment, moment, part, portion, shred, snatch, (v) curb, scrap, scantling.
- matris** matrix; *synonyms* (n) die, alembic, caldron, crucible, groundmass, uterus, matter, monotype, plasm, impression, mat, diagram, (v) gangue, course, gang.
- maun** mahogany; *synonym* (n) brown.
- maavi** blue; *synonyms* (adj) azure, depressed, down, gloomy, low, cheerless, dejected, dispirited, downcast, downhearted, naughty, sad, sapphire, spicy, black.
- mayın** mine; *synonyms* (n) dig, excavation, pit, fund, vein, shaft, (v) excavate, sap, burrow, exploit, bore, tunnel, undermine, (adj) delve, gouge.
- mayıs** may; *synonyms* (v) can, could, get, might, acquire, aim, amaze, arrest, arrive, baffle, beat, become, beget, begin, bewilder.
- maymun** monkey; *synonyms* (n) ape, imp, primate, rascal, scamp, (v) tinker, meddle, tamper, trifle, cuckoo, echo, imitator.

- mazeret** 1. excuse (affetmek, bağışlamak, bahane, özür); *synonyms* (n) apology, alibi, evasion, palliate, pretext, color, (v) pardon, absolve, acquit, condone, exculpate, forgive, justify, apologise, apologize; *antonym* (v) punish, 2. apology (özür); *synonyms* (n) excuse, plea, amends, defense, justification, regret, reason, explanation, vindication, acknowledgment, apologia, reparation.
- mazı** gall; *synonyms* (n) anger, bitterness, cheek, audacity, acerbity, acrimony, cheekiness, crust, freshness, grate, (v) annoy, chafe, fret, irk, irritate.
- meblağ** sum (toplum); *synonyms* (n) total, quantity, entirety, mass, count, measure, join, (v) amount, aggregate, figure, number, add, resume, compute, (adj) all.
- mecaz** metaphor; *synonyms* (n) allegory, analogy, parable, trope, fable, figure, comparison, metonymy, symbol, hyperbole, tralatition, emblem, hope, personification, story.
- meçbur** bound; *synonyms* (v) leap, border, bounce, limit, circumscribe, confine, pounce, rebound, (n) spring, jump, boundary, edge, barrier, compass, hop; *antonym* (adj) free.
- meçburi** 1. compulsory (zorunlu); *synonyms* (adj) obligatory, required, binding, involuntary, mandatory, necessary, imperative, forcible, essential, requisite, unavoidable; *antonyms* (adj) optional, voluntary, 2. forced; *synonyms* (adj) compulsory, compelled, bound, artificial, constrained, unnatural, farfetched, false, labored, obliged, strained; *antonyms* (adj) free, unprovoked, spontaneous.
- meçburiyet** obligation; *synonyms* (n) debt, bond, commitment, duty, liability, charge, burden, necessity, need, onus, requirement, responsibility, covenant, job, compulsion; *antonym* (n) option.
- meçhul** unknown (Bilinmeyen); *synonyms* (adj) secret, strange, hidden, unfamiliar, nameless, obscure, unidentified, anonymous, foreign, mysterious, new, undiscovered, (n) stranger, alien, foreigner; *antonyms* (adj) known, familiar, famous, recognized, well-known.
- meclis** 1. council; *synonyms* (n) assembly, board, congress, consultation, convention, convocation, diet, legislature, meeting, cabinet, conclave, 2. parliament (parlamento); *synonyms* (n) council, house, senate, fanta, 3. assembly (montaj); *synonyms* (n) gathering, collection, congregation, fabrication, multitude, assembling, body, chamber, cluster, company, concourse, construction, flock, group, (v) assemblage.
- medeni** civil; *synonyms* (adj) polite, courteous, civic, affable, gracious, mannerly, municipal, obliging, public, civilised, attentive, complaisant, considerate, courtly, domestic; *antonyms* (adj) rude, abrupt.

medeniyet civilization; *synonyms* (n) culture, refinement, civilisation, cultivation, enlightenment, humanity, (adj) civility.

medyan median; *synonyms* (adj) middle, medial, mesial, central, intermediate, medium, mid, normal, (n) mean, average, norm.

medyum medium (orta, ortam); *synonyms* (adj) intermediate, fair, mid, (n) average, mediocre, mean, atmosphere, go-between, instrument, means, vehicle, agency, channel, environment, mediocrity.

meftum concept; *synonyms* (n) conception, notion, belief, idea, theory, view, vision, construct, impression, opinion, perception, thought.

mekanik 1. mechanics; *synonyms* (n) mechanism, workings, procedure, 2. mechanical; *synonyms* (adj) automatic, instinctive, unthinking, automated, habitual, mechanic, mechanized, perfunctory, routine, industrial, (v) involuntary, blind; *antonym* (adj) manual.

mekanizma 1. mechanism (düzenek); *synonyms* (n) apparatus, machinery, appliance, contrivance, device, machine, action, instrument, mechanics, agency, gear, vehicle, operation, means, medium, 2. machinery; *synonyms* (n) enginery, equipment, plant, mechanism, system, tackle, installation, 3. machine (makine); *synonyms* (n) implement, car, auto, automobile, gadget, organization, tool, automaton, computer, motorcar, organ, robot, scheme, utensil, contraption, 4. works; *synonyms* (n) factory, workings, mill, manufactory, deeds.

mektep school (okul); *synonyms* (n) academy, class, sect, college, herd, shoal, swarm, (v) educate, instruct, train, coach, cultivate, discipline, edify, teach.

meklup letter (harf); *synonyms* (n) epistle, mail, character, communication, dispatch, memorandum, message, note, type, inscription, learning, memo, missive, ticket, (v) print.

mektuplaşan corresponding; *synonyms* (adj) congruent, comparable, equal, same, similar, commensurate, consonant, alike, analogous, correspondent, equivalent, like, matching, parallel, complementary; *antonym* (adj) different.

mektuplaşma correspondence (yazışma); *synonyms* (n) conformity, accord, agreement, communication, connection, coincidence, concord, affinity, analogy, congruity, equality, equivalence, parallel, parallelism, resemblance; *antonyms* (n) difference, asymmetry, dissimilarity.

melek angel; *synonyms* (n) seraph, backer, benefactor, messenger, patron, saint, darling, (v) sponsor, support; *antonym* (n) fiend.

melezlemek cross (haç); *synonyms* (n) crisscross, affliction, (v) intersect, baffle, cover, thwart, (adj) crabbed, crabby, angry, cantankerous, grouchy,

grumpy, traverse, cranky, annoyed; *antonyms* (v) uncross, (adj) calm, good-tempered.

melodi strain; *synonyms* (n) stress, breed, effort, stretch, exertion, race, (v) filter, screen, sift, tax, endeavor, exert, extend, percolate, pull; *antonym* (v) relax.

meltem breeze; *synonyms* (n) breath, air, gust, blow, flurry, gale, rumor, wind, zephyr, (v) move.

memba 1. source (kaynak); *synonyms* (n) origin, root, cause, commencement, beginning, reason, head, parent, basis, derivation, germ, headspring, original, origination, reference, 2. fountain; *synonyms* (n) fount, font, jet, source, well, spout, squirt, wellspring, (v) spring, flow, 3. spring (bahar, ilkbahar); *synonyms* (n) jump, leap, bound, fountain, skip, dance, rise, (v) hop, caper, bounce, dive, originate, recoil, proceed, (adj) elastic, 4. well (iyi); *synonyms* (adv) right, easily, thoroughly, considerably, fully, good, correctly, (adj) healthy, fit, shaft, sound, robust, (n) pit, hollow, (v) gush; *antonyms* (adv) ill, badly, poorly, (adj) sick, unwell, dying, nauseous.

meme breast (göğüs); *synonyms* (n) bosom, boob, chest, knocker, tit, titty, mammilla, bust, heart, mamma, nipple, pap, soul, spirit, (v) front.

memleket 1. land (toprak); *synonyms* (n) ground, country, soil, field, kingdom, domain, estate, nation, realm, state, (v) disembark, deboard, alight, get, drop; *antonym* (adj) aquatic, 2. country (ülke); *synonyms* (n) home, land, area, commonwealth, place, region, territory, district, nationality, province, terrain, (adj) rural, rustic, public, provincial; *antonyms* (n) city, (adj) urban.

memnun 1. happy (mutlu); *synonyms* (adj) fortunate, felicitous, contented, gay, buoyant, content, gleeful, gratified, blithe, bright, carefree, cheerful, cheery, (n) auspicious, blessed; *antonyms* (adj) unhappy, sad, dejected, depressed, miserable, sorrowful, 2. glad; *synonyms* (adj) jubilant, delighted, festive, delightful, genial, willing, beaming, blissful, happy, proud, elated, jovial, joyful, joyous, lief, 3. content (İçerik); *synonyms* (n) capacity, contentment, matter, meaning, subject, substance, contentedness, happiness, (adj) fulfilled, (v) appease, please, satisfy, suffice, delight, gratify; *antonyms* (adj) tormented, discontented, dissatisfied, rebellious, (v) discontent, upset, 4. pleased; *synonyms* (adj) glad, thankful, appreciative, comfortable, overjoyed, satisfied, grateful; *antonyms* (adj) displeased, angry, annoyed, worried, 5. satisfied; *synonyms* (v) convinced, (adj) full, pleased, certain, confident, sure, complacent, persuaded, sated, satiated, easy, positive, quenched; *antonym* (adj) frustrated.

memnuniyet 1. satisfaction (tatmin); *synonyms* (n) pleasure, amends, complacency, content,

- enjoyment, joy, reparation, atonement, compensation, delight, discharge, ease, expiation, (v) contentment, gratification; *antonyms* (n) dissatisfaction, displeasure, aggravation, discontent, **2. pleasure**; *synonyms* (n) delectation, fun, comfort, happiness, mirth, inclination, amusement, bliss, entertainment, fruition, gladness, pleasure, satisfaction, desire, festivity; *antonyms* (n) anger, irritation, ache, boredom, nuisance.
- memnuniyetsizlik** dissatisfaction; *synonyms* (n) displeasure, disappointment, disaffection, dislike, discontent, distaste, disquiet, disapproval, disapprobation, regret, aversion, disfavor, disinclination, ennui; *antonyms* (n) satisfaction, contentment.
- memnunluk** satisfaction (tatmin); *synonyms* (n) pleasure, amends, complacency, content, enjoyment, joy, reparation, atonement, compensation, delight, discharge, ease, expiation, (v) contentment, gratification; *antonyms* (n) dissatisfaction, displeasure, aggravation, discontent.
- memur** **1.** official; *synonyms* (adj) formal, functional, regular, proper, sanctioned, magisterial, (n) officer, minister, bureaucrat, executive, functionary, administrator, (v) authoritative, administrative, authentic; *antonyms* (adj) unofficial, private, illegal, informal, **2.** officer; *synonyms* (n) captain, commander, officeholder, official, agent, manager, leader, policeman, representative, skipper, supervisor.
- memuriyet** service (hizmet); *synonyms* (n) help, aid, assistance, avail, employment, ministration, ceremony, business, occupation, office, (v) overhaul, serve, refit, assist, attendance.
- mendil** handkerchief; *synonyms* (n) hankie, napkin, cravat, hanky, wipe, collar, (v) cloth.
- pendirek** mole (köstebek); *synonyms* (n) breakwater, jetty, freckle, bulwark, groyne, mol, spy, blemish, counterspy, groin, growth, (adj) mound, barrow, hillock, (v) embankment.
- menfaat** **1.** advantage (avantaj, üstünlik, yarar); *synonyms* (n) behalf, privilege, profit, account, expediency, good, lead, preponderance, virtue, perk, boot, avail, convenience, gain, (v) benefit; *antonyms* (n) drawback, detriment, difficulty, (v) disadvantage, **2. benefit** (yarar); *synonyms* (n) advantage, assistance, favor, interest, reward, service, use, welfare, allowance, asset, (v) aid, assist, help, advance, pay; *antonyms* (n) loss, (v) harm.
- mengene** press (basın, basmak); *synonyms* (n) jam, closet, (v) crush, crowd, force, squeeze, pack, coerce, compress, exhort, mash, push, urge, clasp, (adj) constrain.
- meni** seed (tohum); *synonyms* (n) germ, issue, posterity, root, offspring, progeny, origin, nucleus,

- brood, embryo, source, beginning, (v) inseminate, plant, sow.
- mense** **1.** origin (başlangıç, kaynak, köken); *synonyms* (n) cause, lineage, base, beginning, birth, descent, ancestry, commencement, derivation, extraction, foundation, fountain, inception, root, source; *antonym* (n) end, **2. source** (kaynak); *synonyms* (n) origin, reason, head, parent, basis, germ, headspring, original, origination, reference, seed, spring, reservoir, fount, generator.
- menü** menu; *synonyms* (n) fare, bill, card, carte, list, table, food, (v) cuisine.
- menzil** **1.** shot; *synonyms* (n) gunshot, injection, go, fling, ball, crack, shoot, picture, attempt, bang, bullet, chance, discharge, effort, endeavor, **2. stage** (sahne); *synonyms* (n) grade, phase, floor, degree, level, period, point, arena, layer, chapter, leg, gradation, (v) present, order, mount, **3. range** (alan, erim); *synonyms* (n) area, array, compass, reach, scope, domain, (v) line, arrange, rank, roam, group, ramble, wander, align, gad, **4. compass** (pusula); *synonyms* (n) range, circle, circumference, extent, room, breadth, ambit, boundary, (v) round, get, grasp, accomplish, achieve, apprehend, (adv) beset, **5. carry** (nakletmek, taşımak); *synonyms* (v) bear, bring, convey, conduct, take, acquit, behave, accept, comport, hold, pack, transport, load, assume, admit, **6. reach** (ulaşmak, uzatmak); *synonyms* (v) overtake, obtain, attain, extend, make, pass, touch, equal, form, arrive, (n) fetch, stretch, gain, catch, capacity.
- mera** field (alan, saha, tarla); *synonyms* (n) arena, area, battlefield, domain, ground, place, battleground, compass, court, department, discipline, range, realm, section, sphere.
- merak** **1.** curiosity; *synonyms* (n) wonder, curio, curiousness, interest, oddity, rarity, nosiness, prying, prodigy, marvel, novelty, peculiarity, **2. interest** (faiz, ilgi); *synonyms* (n) concern, advantage, affair, account, gain, hobby, behalf, eagerness, enthusiasm, sake, (v) engage, care, benefit, appeal, affect; *antonyms* (n) indifference, apathy, (v) bore, **3. cult**; *synonyms* (n) craze, persuasion, fad, faith, fashion, rage, religion, sect, denomination, creed, vogue, church, trend, camp, division, **4. hobby**; *synonyms* (n) amusement, avocation, cockhorse, pastime, pursuit, entertainment, diversion, hobbyhorse, recreation, sideline, activity, **5. concern**; *synonyms* (n) business, regard, attention, anxiety, bother, matter, company, apprehension, burden, disquiet, fear, firm, (v) worry, trouble, import; *antonym* (v) unconcern, **6. worry** (üzülmek); *synonyms* (v) torment, distress, tease, annoy, disturb, molest, vex, agitate, fret, (n) harass, pain, fuss, annoyance,

sorrow, (adj) irritate; *antonyms* (v) soothe, reassure, (n) calmness, reassurance.

meraklı 1. interested; *synonyms* (adj) concerned, curious, involved, inquiring, inquisitive, keen, attentive; *antonyms* (adj) apathetic, uninterested, 2. curious; *synonyms* (adj) abnormal, funny, interested, odd, peculiar, strange, unusual, bizarre, extraordinary, quaint, queer, quizzical, remarkable, singular, weird; *antonyms* (adj) normal, incurious, ordinary.

merasim ceremony (tören); *synonyms* (n) formality, courtesy, celebration, ceremonial, parade, pomp, rite, manners, custom, form, liturgy, magnificence, observance, ritual, service.

mercek 1. lens; *synonyms* (n) meniscus, sunglass, (v) glass, barometer, especially, glaze, goblet, hourglass, photograph, spyglass, tumbler, weatherglass, 2. objective (amaç, hedef, nesnel, objektif); *synonyms* (adj) dispassionate, fair, impartial, just, concrete, detached, (n) aim, mark, goal, object, ambition, design, end, intent, intention; *antonyms* (adj) biased, subjective, 3. glass (bardak, cam); *synonyms* (n) pane, bottle, drink, bowl, cup, chalice, glassful, telescope, window, (adj) ice.

merdiven 1. staircase; *synonyms* (n) stair, stairway, stairs, steps, chairlift, entrance, 2. ladder; *synonyms* (n) scale, run, washboard, discharge, (v) bleed, bunk, campaign, carry, consort, course, draw, endure, escape, execute, extend, 3. stairs; *synonym* (n) staircase.

merhaba 1. hello (alo); *synonyms* (n) greeting, hi, howdy, hullo, welcome, (v) hail, 2. hi; *synonyms* (int) ciao, (n) hello.

merhamet 1. mercy; *synonyms* (n) clemency, compassion, kindness, favor, pity, charity, forgiveness, grace, humanity, leniency, pardon, benevolence, forbearance, mercifulness, quarter; *antonym* (n) blame, 2. compassion; *synonyms* (n) mercy, commiseration, sympathy, remorse, tenderness, condolence, consideration, feeling, warmth, empathy, tolerance; *antonyms* (n) cruelty, indifference, 3. pity (acımak); *synonyms* (n) pathos, shame, comfort, sorrow, heart, (v) commiserate, compassionate, sympathize, condole, misery, 4. charity (sadaka); *synonyms* (n) bounty, dole, aid, generosity, liberality, virtue, gift, (v) almsgiving, (adj) benignity; *antonyms* (n) miserliness, intolerance.

merhametsiz 1. ruthless; *synonyms* (adj) merciless, pitiless, inhuman, remorseless, cruel, heartless, ferocious, brutal, grim, harsh, inexorable, relentless, unsparing, barbarous, bitter; *antonyms* (adj) merciful, charitable, kind, gentle, 2. hard (sert); *synonyms* (adj) austere, bad, difficult, grave, severe, strong, arduous, callous, grueling, knotty,

tough, alcoholic, (adv) firm, (v) acute, (n) rough; *antonyms* (adj) easy, soft, simple, soggy, tender, yielding, (adv) gently, lightly.

merkez 1. centre; *synonyms* (n) core, middle, heart, midpoint, (v) center, centralize, concentrate, focus, 2. station (durak, istasyon); *synonyms* (n) rank, position, seat, standing, base, depot, (v) place, locate, post, stand, lay, order, put, set, site, 3. seat (koltuk, yer); *synonyms* (n) bench, backside, behind, bottom, buttocks, chair, posterior, rear, rump, residence, berth, foundation, home, (v) contain, hold.

merkezi central; *synonyms* (adj) basic, capital, cardinal, fundamental, chief, crucial, important, inner, key, main, pivotal, primary, centrical, core, (n) umbilical; *antonyms* (adj) peripheral, minor, regional, tangential.

mermer marble; *synonyms* (n) cheetah, granite, leopard, (v) foolscap, pillar, table, (adj) rock, flint, stone, quartz, pellet, bullet, globule, spherule, bulb.

mermi 1. bullet; *synonyms* (n) shot, round, missile, pellet, projectile, slug, carcass, grenade, stone, ammunition, arrow, (adj) globule, spherule, bulb, drop, 2. missile; *synonyms* (n) bullet, rocket, bolt, bomb, explosive, quoit, club, messenger, missile, weapon, beast, bird, bludgeon, cruise, cudgel.

merkeze extent; *synonyms* (n) degree, extension, amplitude, expanse, amount, bulk, compass, distance, boundary, breadth, dimension, gauge, length, measure, (v) area.

mesafe 1. distance (uzaklık); *synonyms* (n) remove, space, way, gap, aloofness, interval, altitude, measure, period, place, range, (v) dissociate, outdistance, outstrip, (adj) length; *antonyms* (n) nearness, proximity, closeness, intimacy, (v) associate, 2. interval (aralık); *synonyms* (n) intermission, interruption, break, distance, interlude, hiatus, interim, pause, respite, span, cessation, rest, time, delay, interstice, 3. journey (seyahat, yolculuk); *synonyms* (n) jaunt, excursion, expedition, passage, trip, course, flight, outing, pilgrimage, (v) go, travel, cruise, fare, navigate, ramble, 4. space (alan, aralık, uzay, yer); *synonyms* (n) opening, scope, void, margin, emptiness, extent, latitude, location, room, field, volume, berth, area, blank, (v) separate, 5. way (yol); *synonyms* (n) method, path, road, route, track, custom, direction, form, manner, means, style, fashion, habit, mode, (v) practice.

mesaj 1. message (iletisi); *synonyms* (n) communication, meaning, information, errand, letter, mission, dispatch, lesson, note, significance, statement, word, direction, memorandum, advice, 2. communication (iletişim); *synonyms* (n) announcement, commerce, communicating, contact, conversation, discourse, epistle,

- intercourse, message, news, notice, report, tidings, expression, language.
- mesale** torch; *synonyms* (n) flashlight, brand, light, blowlamp, blowtorch, incendiary, teade, triggerman, (v) burn.
- mesane** bladder; *synonyms* (n) cyst, vesica, balloon, capsule, utricle, vesicle, calyx, cancelli, newspaper, pod, (v) inflate.
- meşe** oak; *synonyms* (adj) oaken, adamant, iron, steel.
- mesele** 1. matter (konu, madde); *synonyms* (n) event, affair, business, concern, issue, material, substance, incident, article, body, import, interest, item, (v) case, count, 2. affair (iş); *synonyms* (n) matter, job, occasion, occurrence, amour, duty, happening, party, subject, theme, thing, topic, transaction, meeting, affaire, 3. question (soru); *synonyms* (n) inquiry, challenge, demand, problem, (v) doubt, query, distrust, inquire, interrogate, investigate, contest, dispute, examine, enquire, mistrust; *antonyms* (n) certainty, (v) answer, 4. issue (sorun); *synonyms* (n) aftermath, egress, consequence, effect, exit, progeny, result, (v) flow, emanate, arise, emerge, release, discharge, gush, circulate, 5. case; *synonyms* (n) box, example, bin, cover, jacket, shell, bag, briefcase, casing, eccentric, instance, suit, carton, action, (adj) patient, 6. business; *synonyms* (n) employment, calling, corporation, deal, occupation, profession, trade, vocation, work, affairs, commerce, dealings, finance, firm, house; *antonyms* (adj) charitable, housing, 7. problem (problem, sorun); *synonyms* (n) bother, conundrum, difficulty, trouble, knot, enigma, riddle, poser, dilemma, puzzle, snag, worry, nuisance, mystery, (v) question, 8. point (göstermek, nokta); *synonyms* (n) place, grade, peak, nib, edge, aim, degree, dot, mark, spot, phase, apex, (v) head, direct, level.
- mesul** 1. busy; *synonyms* (adj) active, brisk, assiduous, engaged, occupied, agile, crowded, industrious, meddlesome, officious, live, diligent, earnest, (v) occupy, employ; *antonyms* (adj) idle, free, inactive, 2. engaged; *synonyms* (adj) busy, betrothed, affianced, employed, engrossed, reserved, absorbed, working, pledged, bespoken, booked, immersed, intent, rapt; *antonym* (adj) available, 3. concerned; *synonyms* (adj) anxious, careful, interested, involved, thoughtful, apprehensive, considerate, nervous, solicitous, worried, affected, attentive, caring, fearful, troubled; *antonyms* (adj) unconcerned, uncaring, unfeeling.
- meşhur** famous (ünlü); *synonyms* (adj) celebrated, eminent, splendid, distinguished, famed, illustrious, renowned, capital, conspicuous, important, known, notable, notorious, prominent, stunning; *antonyms* (adj) unknown, infamous, ordinary.
- meşin** leather (deri); *synonyms* (n) fur, fleece, skin, buckskin, fell, pelt, pigskin, (v) drub, thrash, thresh, hit.
- mesken** house (ev); *synonyms* (n) family, home, dwelling, firm, abode, domicile, building, edifice, habitation, housing, establishment, structure, ancestry, (v) accommodate, lodge.
- meslek** 1. occupation (işgal); *synonyms* (n) employment, occupancy, business, craft, calling, job, place, affair, career, conquest, function, line, profession, vocation, (v) trade; *antonym* (n) surrender, 2. job (iş); *synonyms* (n) chore, position, work, assignment, duty, matter, occupation, post, task, concern, labor, mission, office, stint, appointment, 3. profession; *synonyms* (n) confession, declaration, affirmation, assertion, assurance, avowal, testimony, avocation, allegation, skill, admission, walk, acknowledgment, art, claim, 4. calling; *synonyms* (n) call, pursuit, 5. trade; *synonyms* (n) deal, barter, commerce, swap, switch, clientele, interchange, custom, dealing, market, (v) change, exchange, merchandise, bargain, sell; *antonyms* (n) purchase, (adj) charitable.
- mesleki** 1. professional (profesyonel); *synonyms* (adj) specialist, occupational, competent, technical, skillful, proficient, skilled, experienced, practiced, (n) expert, authority, master, pro, maestro, whiz; *antonyms* (adj) unpaid, unprofessional, (n) amateur, 2. occupational; *synonyms* (adj) commercial, functional, corporate, industrial, job.
- mesnet** rest (dinlenme); *synonyms* (n) remnant, repose, balance, pause, recess, relaxation, residue, leisure, break, (v) nap, remain, sleep, ease, lie, (adj) remainder; *antonym* (v) work.
- meşru** 1. lawful; *synonyms* (adj) legitimate, legal, just, rightful, constitutional, justifiable, licit, permissible, regular, right, true, equitable, fair, admissible, (n) allowable; *antonyms* (adj) illegal, unlawful, 2. valid (Geçerli); *synonyms* (adj) sound, genuine, solid, forcible, substantial, authentic, good, powerful, strong, cogent, real, effectual, lawful, hard, competent; *antonyms* (adj) unacceptable, invalid, annulled, bogus, illogical.
- meşrubat** drink (içmek); *synonyms* (n) beverage, alcohol, brew, potion, swallow, crapulence, intoxicant, nip, (v) draught, booze, carouse, bib, absorb, down, gulp.
- meşruluk** legitimacy; *synonyms* (n) authenticity, justice, validity, genuineness, truth, fairness.
- mesul** accountable; *synonyms* (adj) amenable, answerable, responsible, (v) liable.
- mesut** happy (memnun, mutlu); *synonyms* (adj) fortunate, felicitous, contented, gay, buoyant,

content, gleeful, gratified, blithe, bright, carefree, cheerful, cheery, (*n*) auspicious, blessed; **antonyms** (*adj*) unhappy, sad, dejected, depressed, miserable, sorrowful.

met flow (*akis*, *akmak*); **synonyms** (*n*) flood, current, discharge, abound, (*v*) stream, course, flux, jet, run, surge, float, emanate, fall, gush, pour.

metal metal; **synonyms** (*n*) ore, admixture, aggregate, alloy, clemency, favor, grace, honor, mercy, rock, character, courage, temper.

meteliksiz broke; **synonyms** (*adj*) bankrupt, poor, impetuous, impoverished, insolvent, penniless, bust, destitute, ruined, skint, strapped; **antonyms** (*adj*) rich, solvent.

methetmek praise; **synonyms** (*n*) compliment, acclaim, applause, commendation, glory, kudos, admiration, (*v*) applaud, approve, commend, extol, honor, flatter, celebrate, glorify; **antonyms** (*n*) criticism, disparagement, (*v*) criticize, belittle, disparage, rebuke, reprimand, reproach, scold, chastise, demigrate, sully.

metin text; **synonyms** (*n*) copy, matter, script, theme, subject, words, document, book, textbook, topic, argument, contents, letterpress, manual, passage.

metod method (*yöntem*); **synonyms** (*n*) course, fashion, form, approach, arrangement, custom, formula, manner, order, plan, system, way, device, means, mode; **antonym** (*n*) disorder.

metodoloji methodology (*yöntembilim*); **synonyms** (*n*) method, attitude, line, organization, slant, style, system, tactic.

metot method (*yöntem*); **synonyms** (*n*) course, fashion, form, approach, arrangement, custom, formula, manner, order, plan, system, way, device, means, mode; **antonym** (*n*) disorder.

metre metre; **synonyms** (*n*) meter, measure, beat, rhythm, m, cadence, chiliad, g, grand, molarity, poem, thou, thousand, yard.

metres mistress; **synonyms** (*n*) dame, concubine, inamorata, madame, lady, lover, missis, master, owner, schoolmarm, schoolmistress, teacher, woman, impropriator.

metro 1. underground; **synonyms** (*adj*) clandestine, secret, covert, hidden, undercover, surreptitious, furtive, stealthy, belowground, guerilla, (*n*) metro, subway, tube, (*v*) buried, underhand, 2. tube (*boru*); **synonyms** (*n*) pipe, conduit, duct, hose, channel, cylinder, hosepipe, television, box, piping, bulb, shaft, roll, tubing, underground.

metruk derelict; **synonyms** (*adj*) desolate, delinquent, abandoned, deserted, forsaken, neglectful, ramshackle, remiss, negligent, dilapidated, decrepit, rickety, (*n*) outcast, tramp, vagabond.

mevcudiyet entity (*varlık*); **synonyms** (*n*) being, existence, object, thing, whole, article, creature, essence, individual, item, reality, part, piece.

mevcut 1. available; **synonyms** (*adj*) accessible, free, possible, attainable, convenient, handy, obtainable, open, ready, uncommitted, usable, vacant, valid, (*adv*) present, (*n*) applicable; **antonyms** (*adj*) unavailable, occupied, suppressed, concealed, engaged, 2. present (*armagan*, *hediye*); **synonyms** (*adj*) grant, confer, (*n*) gift, donation, (*v*) bestow, display, give, introduce, prefer, deliver, donate, offer, perform, gratuity, award; **antonyms** (*adj*) missing, (*n*) past, future, history, (*v*) withdraw, (*adv*) absent, 3. supply (*tedarik etmek*); **synonyms** (*n*) provision, hoard, issue, (*v*) furnish, stock, afford, fill, store, feed, provide, cater, contribute, equip, outfit, produce.

mevduat deposit; **synonyms** (*n*) charge, residue, guarantee, heap, hoard, lees, (*v*) bank, commit, store, fix, lay, repose, cast, file, leave; **antonym** (*v*) withdraw.

mevki 1. seat (*koltuk*, *yer*); **synonyms** (*n*) place, bench, base, backside, behind, bottom, buttocks, chair, position, post, posterior, (*v*) locate, put, contain, hold, 2. place (*yer*); **synonyms** (*n*) domicile, office, order, spot, attitude, job, location, (*v*) arrange, fix, lay, rank, station, deposit, install, pitch; **antonym** (*v*) remove, 3. location (*Konum*, *yer*); **synonyms** (*n*) localization, orientation, berth, emplacement, lieu, locale, locating, scene, setting, bearing, address, placement, positioning, seat, site, 4. position (*konum*); **synonyms** (*n*) condition, employment, opinion, set, arrangement, posture, situation, stance, stand, status, case, disposition, (*v*) grade, point, pose, 5. standing; **synonyms** (*n*) fame, importance, prestige, reputation, footing, class, repute, prominence, (*adj*) erect, motionless, continuance, permanent, stagnant, stationary, upright, 6. state (*devlet*, *durum*, *eyalet*); **synonyms** (*n*) nation, say, country, kingdom, show, (*v*) declare, expound, express, mention, affirm, allege, announce, articulate, assert, (*adj*) national; **antonyms** (*v*) deny, (*adj*) private, 7. station (*durak*, *istasyon*); **synonyms** (*n*) standing, depot, dignity, quarter, room, state, appointment, sphere, degree, estate, garrison, department, (*v*) establish, ground, localize, 8. site; **synonyms** (*n*) space, area, locality, settle, habitat, (*v*) invest, 9. status (*durum*); **synonyms** (*n*) caste, circumstance, character, circumstances, level, juncture, eminence, shape, stature, title, link, peg, scale, (*adj*) precedence, pas, 10. situation; **synonyms** (*n*) matter, aspect, environment, function, form, context, pass, predicament, billet, event, occurrence, plight, thing, crisis, bureau.

mevsim 1. season; **synonyms** (*n*) opportunity, space, spell, (*prep*) period, (*v*) flavor, mature, inure, salt, mellow, flavour, moderate, pickle, ripen, (*adj*) harden, habituate, 2. tide (*gelgit*); **synonyms** (*n*)

current, flow, stream, course, drift, run, time, race, rush, (v) wave, flood, surge, billow, noonday.

mevsimlik seasonal; *synonyms* (adj) cyclic, periodic, intermittent, recurrent, seasonable, continuing, drifting, itinerant, migrant, migratory, nomadic, odd, perennial, recurring, regular.

mevsimsiz premature; *synonyms* (adj) early, precocious, untimely, immature, forward, inopportune, previous, rash, unripe.

mevzu subject (konu, özne); *synonyms* (n) matter, citizen, affair, dependent, inferior, issue, motif, question, point, area, content, discipline, field, (adj) liable, exposed; *antonym* (adj) liberated.

mevzuat 1. legislation; *synonyms* (n) lawmaking, legislating, law, conduct, government, gubernation, passage, administration, constitution, nomology, 2. regulations; *synonyms* (n) policy, system, convention.

meydan 1. square (kare); *synonyms* (adj) right, even, rectangular, fair, quadrate, straight, equal, (n) area, foursquare, rectangle, quadrilateral, (v) settle, agree, correspond, (adv) just, 2. room (oda); *synonyms* (n) chamber, latitude, occasion, apartment, hall, house, opening, opportunity, expanse, extent, flat, margin, cabin, field, (v) board.

meyhane 1. pub; *synonyms* (n) bar, pothouse, barroom, inn, saloon, taphouse, ginmill, lounge, drinkery, gashouse, 2. saloon; *synonyms* (n) pub, sedan, taproom, tavern.

meylim 1. bias (önyargı); *synonyms* (n) penchant, drift, influence, turn, twist, favor, slope, angle, bigotry, (v) prejudice, bent, slant, dispose, (adj) partiality, diagonal; *antonyms* (n) impartiality, neutrality, fairness, 2. gradient; *synonyms* (n) grade, pitch, tilt, declivity, hill, inclination, incline, rise, abruptness, descent, ramp, (v) acclivity, ascent, 3. slope; *synonyms* (n) dip, decline, fall, gradient, brae, hillside, drop, side, (v) cant, lean, bank, tip, descend, sway, (adj) obliquity, 4. inclination (eğilim); *synonyms* (n) disposition, desire, fancy, affection, leaning, tendency, appetite, bias, proclivity, disposal, liking, mind, predisposition, propensity, set; *antonyms* (n) disinclination, reluctance, 5. tendency; *synonyms* (n) trend, direction, course, movement, predilection, aptitude, strain, taste, aptness, habit, intention, attitude, tenor, way, (v) aim, 6. trend (eğilim); *synonyms* (n) fashion, fad, vogue, mode, run, craze, (v) style, tend, sheer, verge, deviate, veer, bend, conduce, contribute.

meylimli inclined; *synonyms* (adj) prone, apt, oblique, willing, bowed, liable, likely, minded, predisposed, ready, bent, fair, susceptible, (v) given, (prep) disposed; *antonyms* (adj) level, reluctant, unwilling.

meyve fruit; *synonyms* (n) effect, crop, outgrowth, product, consequence, issue, produce, production,

yield, development, (v) result, return, building, edifice, erection.

mezar 1. grave; *synonyms* (adj) austere, critical, serious, severe, solemn, earnest, bad, dangerous, deep, grand, important, sad, sedate, (v) acute, engrave; *antonyms* (adj) mild, frivolous, funny, 2. tomb; *synonyms* (n) grave, sepulchre, crypt, sepulcher, pit, sepulture, vault, monument, entomb, (v) bury, inter.

mezarlık cemetery; *synonyms* (n) graveyard, churchyard, necropolis, charnel, catacomb, crypt, garden, headstone, mortuary, ossuary, polyandrium, sepulcher.

mezat 1. auction; *synonyms* (n) bidding, vendue, angle, cant, port-sale, bargain, corner, hypocrisy, jam, niche, (v) auctioneer, sale, sell, demand, market, 2. sale (satış); *synonyms* (n) fair, disposal, vend, vendition, outlet, carnival, contract, dealings, emission, escape, festival, fête, inn, publication, (adj) cheap.

mezhep 1. cult; *synonyms* (n) craze, persuasion, fad, faith, fashion, rage, religion, sect, denomination, creed, vogue, church, trend, camp, division, 2. order (düzen, düzenlemek, emretmek, sira); *synonyms* (n) command, decree, dictate, array, rank, sort, charge, class, condition, disposition, edict, (v) direct, commission, arrange, call; *antonyms* (n) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (v) disorder, request, 3. religion (din); *synonyms* (n) piety, cult, devotion, holiness.

meziyet merit; *synonyms* (n) worth, credit, desert, virtue, goodness, quality, significance, value, dignity, distinction, due, (v) deserve, earn, rate, (adj) excellence.

mezun graduate; *synonyms* (n) alum, alumna, alumnus, grad, grade, connoisseur, file, licentiate, organize, sort, wrangler, (v) calibrate, catalogue, pass, divide.

mide 1. stomach; *synonyms* (n) abdomen, appetite, belly, breadbasket, inclination, (v) accept, brook, abide, bear, endure, stand, suffer, take, tolerate, (adj) digest, 2. belly (göbek, karin); *synonyms* (n) stomach, inside, bowels, intestines, waist, entrails, gut, paunch, venter, (v) balloon, swell, billow, bloat, bulge.

midilli pony; *synonyms* (n) crib, horse, nag, trot, clavis, jigger, tat, beast, cattle, charger, chigger, cot, coursier, cribbage, hack.

miğfer helmet (kask); *synonyms* (n) casque, helm, hood, cowl, hat, (v) headpiece, pickelhaube, armor, aegis, apron, backplate, brains, breastplate, brigandine, buckler.

mihrap altar; *synonyms* (n) shrine, sacristy, sanctuary.

mihver axis (eksen); *synonyms* (n) axle, pivot, hinge, center, hub, spindle, stem, pin.

- mikrodalga** microwave; *synonyms* (v) cook, atomise, atomize, fix, nuke, warm, zap, vaporize.
- mirofon** 1. microphone; *synonym* (n) mike, 2. mike; *synonym* (n) microphone.
- miktar** 1. amount; *synonyms* (n) number, quantity, aggregate, measure, sum, total, degree, extent, figure, price, volume, body, bulk, cost, (v) come, 2. quantity (nicelik); *synonyms* (n) amount, multitude, quantum, portion, heap, capacity, deal, magnitude, mass, value, dimension, measurement, piece, dose, length, 3. deal (anlaşma); *synonyms* (n) bargain, buy, agreement, arrangement, covenant, trade, (v) administer, allot, apportion, conduct, contract, cope, distribute, truck, assign; *antonym* (n) purchase, 4. measure (ölçmek, ölçü, önləm); *synonyms* (n) criterion, beat, benchmark, estimate, meter, act, allotment, action, bill, (v) grade, appraise, assess, evaluate, fathom, gauge, 5. number (numara, numaralamak, rakam, sayı, saymak); *synonyms* (n) count, score, issue, character, company, digit, numeral, quota, (v) calculate, enumerate, add, account, compute, list, reckon, 6. dose; *synonyms* (n) potion, dosage, draught, medicine, share, batch, doctor, shot, contingent, dividend, pill, (v) drug, 7. volume (cilt, hacim, oylum); *synonyms* (n) size, book, intensity, loudness, tome, journal, content, strength, contents, plenty, dimensions, space, (adj) pot, sight, power; *antonym* (n) quietness, 8. quantum; *synonym* (n) amplitude, 9. portion (parça, porsiyon); *synonyms* (n) part, division, constituent, component, fragment, parcel, section, dole, allowance, destiny, fate, fortune, (v) lot, divide, dispense.
- mil** 1. mile; *synonyms* (n) knot, burl, gnarl, grayback, (v) cubit, ell, fathom, foot, furlong, hand, inch, line, nail, palm, rood, 2. shaft; *synonyms* (n) arrow, handle, axis, beam, pit, dart, pillar, axle, bar, lance, mine, post, ray, well, (v) cheat.
- millet** 1. nation (ulus); *synonyms* (n) state, country, kingdom, commonwealth, community, land, people, nationality, public, tribe, clan, folk, republic, race, territory, 2. people (halk); *synonyms* (n) nation, family, multitude, populace, mob, flock, citizenry, crowd, inhabitants, kin, (v) inhabit, occupy, reside, dwell, live, 3. country (ülke); *synonyms* (n) home, area, place, realm, region, soil, district, province, terrain, arena, (adj) rural, rustic, provincial, arable, pastoral; *antonyms* (n) city, (adj) urban, 4. folk; *synonyms* (n) kindred, kinsfolk, man, persons, house.
- milletlerası** international (uluslararası); *synonyms* (adj) worldwide, global, intercontinental, universal, external, away, broad, comprehensive, extensive, extraneous, important, major, outside, significant, sweeping; *antonyms* (adj) national, insular, local.
- milletvekili** deputy; *synonyms* (n) agent, surrogate, alternate, delegate, substitute, ambassador, assistant, replacement, representative, vicar, spokesman, envoy, help, (adj) proxy, acting.
- milliyet** nationality; *synonyms* (n) nation, nationalism, patriotism, people, civism, race, folk, nationalness, birth, origin, residency, rights.
- milliyetçi** nationalist; *synonyms* (adj) nationalistic, chauvinistic, jingoistic, separatist, superpatriotic, ultranationalistic, (n) patriot, loyalist, compatriot, partisan.
- milliyetçilik** nationalism; *synonyms* (n) chauvinism, patriotism, loyalty, partisanship, xenophobia, devotion.
- milyar** billion; *synonym* (v) milliard.
- milyon** million; *synonyms* (n) meg, myriad, heap, mint.
- mimar** architect; *synonyms* (n) creator, designer, founder, inventor, maker, originator, producer, artificer, author, builder, engineer, generator, manufacturer; *antonym* (n) destroyer.
- mimari** 1. architecture; *synonyms* (n) building, frame, constitution, construction, framework, structure, formation, composition, edification, design, carcass, shape, engineering, planning, (v) organism, 2. architectural; *synonym* (adj) tectonic.
- mimarlık** architecture (mimari); *synonyms* (n) building, frame, constitution, construction, framework, structure, formation, composition, edification, design, carcass, shape, engineering, planning, (v) organism.
- mineral** mineral; *synonyms* (adj) inanimate, (n) rock, petroleum, granite, limestone, marble, sandstone.
- Minibüs** van; *synonyms* (n) caravan, vehicle, front, truck, vanguard, carriage, car, bus, conveyance, head, (v) automobile, train.
- minicik** 1. tiny; *synonyms* (adj) little, minute, diminutive, infinitesimal, midget, petite, petty, puny, slight, teeny, exiguous, baby, insignificant, (phr) minuscule, small; *antonyms* (adj) enormous, huge, gigantic, vast, large, 2. wee; *synonyms* (adj) tiny, teensy, weeny, bittie, bitty, miniature, teentsy, (n) pee, (v) piss, make, piddle.
- minnettar** grateful; *synonyms* (adj) thankful, agreeable, appreciative, beholden, indebted, obliged, pleasing, (n) welcome; *antonym* (adj) ungrateful.
- minnettarlık** 1. gratitude; *synonyms* (n) appreciation, thanks, acknowledgment, feeling, anger, benediction, conviction, credit, recognition, resentment, tribute, honor, impression, merit, obligation; *antonym* (n) ingratitude, 2. appreciation; *synonyms* (n) admiration, approval, awareness, conception, estimation, grasp, praise,

- respect, taste, understanding, adoration, wonder, approbation, discernment, (v) sense; *antonym* (n) depreciation.
- minör** minor (küçük, önelsiz); *synonyms* (adj) little, inferior, insignificant, junior, lesser, lower, small, inconsequential, less, marginal, negligible, petty, secondary, (n) child, juvenile; *antonyms* (adj) major, important, significant, basic, chief, fundamental, leading, main, overriding, superseding, serious, considerable, extensive, greater, senior.
- mintika** zone (bölge); *synonyms* (n) area, district, region, section, belt, locality, quarter, realm, layer, territory, province, neighborhood, orbit, circuit, division.
- minyatür** miniature; *synonyms* (adj) little, diminutive, tiny, slight, minute, model, small, wee, midget, dwarf, teeny, infinitesimal, (n) toy, copy, illumination; *antonyms* (adj) enormous, extra-large, full-scale, full-size, large, (n) huge.
- miras** 1. legacy; *synonyms* (n) bequest, devise, heritage, inheritance, heirloom, estate, will, gift, leftover, 2. inheritance (kalıt); *synonyms* (n) heredity, legacy, dowry, appanage, acquisition, dower, genetics, (v) descent, 3. heritage; *synonyms* (n) birthright, patrimony, tradition, ancestry, origin.
- mirasçı** heir; *synonyms* (n) beneficiary, inheritor, offspring, successor, descendant, heritor, progeny, receiver, scion.
- misafir** 1. guest (konuk); *synonyms* (n) stranger, caller, alien, customer, visitor, foreigner, client, visitant, 2. company; *synonyms* (n) companionship, society, association, band, business, cohort, collection, brigade, assemblage, bevy, club, companion, corps, crew, (v) accompany; *antonym* (n) solitude.
- misafirperverlik** hospitality; *synonyms* (n) generosity, friendliness, welcome, kindness, amiability, warmth, flexibility, hospitableness, hospitiate, housekeeping, xenodochy, accommodation, affability, companionship, comradeship; *antonym* (n) unfriendliness.
- misal** example (örnek); *synonyms* (n) case, exemplar, illustration, instance, lead, sample, design, guide, model, paradigm, pattern, precedent, prototype, archetype, piece.
- misir** corn; *synonyms* (n) maize, clavus, cereals, callus, wheat, grain, commonplace, (v) feed, keep.
- Misket** marble; *synonyms* (n) cheetah, granite, leopard, (v) foolscap, pillar, table, (adj) rock, flint, stone, quartz, pellet, bullet, globule, spherule, bulb.
- misra** verse; *synonyms* (n) poem, poetry, rhyme, poesy, stanza, strain, measure, song, clause, paragraph, canto, chapter, count, distich, meter; *antonym* (n) prose.
- misyon** mission; *synonyms* (n) commission, delegation, deputation, job, assignment, charge, duty, goal, legation, chore, legacy, errand, task, function, business.
- mit** myth; *synonyms* (n) fable, legend, story, tale, allegory, fiction, fabrication, figment, tradition, conceit, maggot.
- miting** 1. meeting; *synonyms* (n) confluence, convention, gathering, concourse, assembly, conference, congress, council, appointment, caucus, encounter, junction, meet, convocation, conclave; *antonym* (n) divergence, 2. rally; *synonyms* (n) meeting, (v) banter, gather, muster, congregate, convene, assemble, chaff, collect, converge, mobilize, recover, ridicule, tease, jeer; *antonym* (v) demobilize.
- miyar** standard (standart); *synonyms* (adj) model, normal, regular, accepted, classic, common, (n) degree, measure, average, criterion, flag, norm, rate, gauge, benchmark; *antonyms* (adj) unusual, unconventional, special.
- mizaç** 1. humour; *synonyms* (n) mood, temper, wit, witticism, biliousness, brain, brainpower, card, climate, wittiness, irritability, irritation, mentality, modality, (v) humor, 2. vein (damar); *synonyms* (n) streak, vena, nervure, strain, mine, stripe, tone, cast, style, fund, funicle, stock, (adj) strip, 3. nature; *synonyms* (n) character, disposition, class, essence, creation, quality, breed, attribute, constitution, manner, mettle, temperament, type, genus, (adj) kind, 4. disposition; *synonyms* (n) bent, attitude, disposal, tendency, arrangement, bias, inclination, predisposition, propensity, direction, aptitude, array, distribution, heart, leaning, 5. temperament; *synonyms* (n) nature, personality, spirit, composure, equanimity, calmness, modulation, morale.
- mizah** humour; *synonyms* (n) mood, temper, wit, witticism, biliousness, brain, brainpower, card, climate, wittiness, irritability, irritation, mentality, modality, (v) humor.
- mizansen** scene; *synonyms* (n) aspect, view, background, display, environment, outlook, panorama, picture, spectacle, lookout, perspective, act, appearance, look, (v) prospect.
- mobil** mobile; *synonyms* (adj) changeable, fluid, unsettled, mercurial, expressive, lively, migrant, motile, erratic, flying, nomadic, peregrine, roving, (v) movable, shifting; *antonyms* (adj) immobile, impassive, motionless.
- mobilya** furniture; *synonyms* (n) equipment, appointments, goods, fitting, movable, thing, movables, upholstery, apparatus, apparel, commodity, appurtenances, attire, (v) stuff, garniture.
- mod** mode (kip); *synonyms* (n) means, fashion, manner, method, form, way, condition, custom,

guise, style, wise, appearance, approach, fad, modality.

moda 1. fashion; *synonyms* (n) cut, mode, craze, fad, manner, method, way, custom, guise, (v) form, construct, contrive, cast, create, make, 2. in; *synonyms* (prep) during, between, by, through, at, inside, (adv) indoors, inward, (n) inch, (adj) stylish, fashionable, inwards, trendy, within, modish; *antonyms* (prep) out, outside, 3. mode (kip); *synonyms* (n) means, fashion, condition, style, wise, appearance, approach, modality, process, rage, system, type, vogue, kind, habit, 4. fashionable; *synonyms* (adj) elegant, classy, current, popular, chic, dressy, dashing, genteel, modern, newfangled, posh, rakish, smart, swanky, swell; *antonyms* (adj) unfashionable, unpopular, old-fashioned, 5. rage; *synonyms* (n) fury, wrath, anger, passion, frenzy, exasperation, madness, mania, chafe, (v) fume, bluster, storm, (adj) indignation, flame, ire.

model 1. model (manken, örnek); *synonyms* (n) form, fashion, example, image, dummy, figure, prototype, frame, lesson, archetype, design, (v) copy, pattern, imitate, shape; *antonym* (adj) atypical, 2. pattern (desen); *synonyms* (n) model, mold, norm, order, paragon, cast, arrangement, configuration, exemplar, formula, guide, make, original, paradigm, (v) mould, 3. specimen; *synonyms* (n) sample, instance, person, illustration, representative, type, 4. design (proje, tasarlama); *synonyms* (n) aim, purpose, scheme, conception, drawing, device, idea, intent, contrivance, (v) plan, conceive, contrive, sketch, construct, arrange; *antonym* (n) chance, 5. sample (örnek); *synonyms* (n) specimen, assay, case, piece, precedent, appetizer, (v) taste, try, attempt, essay, prove, sip, bit, (adj) test, trial, 6. standard (standart); *synonyms* (adj) normal, regular, accepted, classic, common, (n) degree, measure, average, criterion, flag, rate, gauge, benchmark, canon, column; *antonyms* (adj) unusual, unconventional, special.

Modern 1. contemporary; *synonyms* (adj) contemporaneous, modern, current, new, present, recent, up-to-date, topical, existing, fashionable, fresh, simultaneous, coetaneous, (n) coeval, equal; *antonyms* (adj) past, old, old-fashioned, 2. modern; *synonyms* (adj) late, advanced, latest, contemporary, novel, stylish, innovative, chic, latter, modernistic, modish, newfangled, young, groundbreaking, (n) neoteric; *antonyms* (adj) ancient, antiquated, prehistoric, traditional, conservative, neurotic, old-time, primordial.

modül module; *synonyms* (n) faculty, part, paradigm, subarray, bay, classes, constituent, course, diameter, lessons, program, protoplast, curriculum, piece, section.

mola 1. break; *synonyms* (v) split, crack, burst, fail, infringe, leak, (n) breach, fracture, pause, rupture, stop, collapse, interruption, respite, suspension; *antonyms* (v) repair, obey, honor, mend, (n) continuation, 2. pause (duraklamak); *synonyms* (n) break, intermission, rest, gap, interval, breather, cessation, hesitation, (v) halt, adjournment, delay, hesitate, desist, cease, (adj) discontinue; *antonyms* (n) decisiveness, (v) continue.

molekül molecule; *synonyms* (n) atom, corpuscle, grain, iota, jot, particle, bit, mote, speck.

moment 1. moment (an); *synonyms* (n) importance, consequence, flash, instant, jiffy, minute, import, bit, second, time, weight, hour, matter, juncture, magnitude, 2. momentum; *synonyms* (n) impetus, impulse, force, drive, impulsion, pace, thrust, velocity, moment, power, propulsion, speed, progress; *antonym* (n) inertia.

monitör monitor (izlemek); *synonyms* (v) check, regulate, control, eavesdrop, observe, supervise, (n) admonisher, dame, ironclad, moderator.

montaj assembly; *synonyms* (n) gathering, meeting, collection, congregation, convention, fabrication, multitude, assembling, body, chamber, cluster, company, conclave, concourse, (v) assemblage.

mor purple; *synonyms* (adj) mauve, violet, imperial, lilac, regal, royal, embellished, majestic, (n) empurpled, magenta, purpleness, damask, ermine, mantle, (v) empurple.

moral morale; *synonyms* (n) spirit, confidence, temperament, character, feelings, mood, self-esteem, attitude, drive, esprit, humor, outlook, resolve, self-confidence, self-possession.

mostra sample (örnek); *synonyms* (n) example, instance, specimen, model, pattern, assay, case, illustration, exemplar, design, (v) taste, try, attempt, essay, (adj) test.

motif 1. design (proje, tasarlama); *synonyms* (n) aim, purpose, scheme, conception, drawing, arrangement, device, idea, intent, contrivance, (v) plan, conceive, contrive, sketch, construct; *antonym* (n) chance, 2. motif; *synonyms* (n) design, motive, pattern, subject, theme, figure, text, matter, tune, badge, base, chorus, composition, crest, emblem.

motivasyon motivation (güdü); *synonyms* (n) motive, impulse, cause, incentive, reason, spur, impetus, force, grounds, motif, provocation, stimulus, drive, inspiration.

motor 1. engine (lokomotif, makine); *synonyms* (n) locomotive, machine, contrivance, implement, instrument, mechanism, organ, tool, utensil, 2. motor; *synonyms* (n) engine, automobile, car, conductor, (adj) motive, (v) drive, ride, travel.

motosiklet 1. cycle (bisiklet); *synonyms* (n) bicycle, circle, round, ring, sequence, circuit, period, turn,

- bout, beat, run, age, (v) bike, motorcycle, wheel, 2.**
bike; synonyms (n) motorbike, (v) cycle.
- mozaik** mosaic; *synonyms* (n) tesserae, strigae, mixture, assortment, hodgepodge, mishmash, mixoploid, (adj) tessellated, heterogeneous, complex, motley, speckled, variegated, (v) plaid, tessellated.
- muaf** immune; *synonyms* (adj) exempt, free, impervious, resistant, sacred, secure, privileged, allowed, excused, favored, insubordinate, irresponsible, licensed, repellent, resistive.
- muafiyet** immunity; *synonyms* (n) exemption, freedom, franchise, dispensation, privilege, exception, invulnerability, liberty, release, resistance, safety, security; *antonym* (n) vulnerability.
- muamele** 1. dealing; *synonyms* (n) commerce, trade, transaction, deal, exchange, business, concern, conduct, dealings, distribution, handling, traffic, barter, 2. treatment (tedavi); *synonyms* (n) cure, management, manipulation, therapy, medication, remedy, reception, attention, medicine, method, usage, use, discourse, (v) behavior, treat, 3. deal (anlaşma); *synonyms* (n) bargain, buy, agreement, arrangement, covenant, convention, compact, (v) administer, allot, apportion, contract, cope, distribute, truck, assign; *antonym* (n) purchase.
- muamma** mystery; *synonyms* (n) conundrum, arcanum, enigma, secret, mysteriousness, puzzle, secrecy, craft, perplexity, poser, problem, riddle, whodunit, cabala, question; *antonyms* (n) clearness, explanation.
- muavemet** help (imdat, yardım, yardım etmek); *synonyms* (v) aid, assist, avail, facilitate, favor, ease, alleviate, contribute, (n) assistance, benefit, support, assistant, cure, boost, encouragement; *antonyms* (v) hinder, worsen, (n) hindrance, detriment.
- muavin** 1. help (imdat, yardım, yardım etmek); *synonyms* (v) aid, assist, avail, facilitate, favor, ease, alleviate, contribute, (n) assistance, benefit, support, assistant, cure, boost, encouragement; *antonyms* (v) hinder, worsen, (n) hindrance, detriment, 2. assistant (asistan, yardımçı); *synonyms* (adj) ancillary, adjunct, (n) accessory, subordinate, acolyte, accomplice, auxiliary, colleague, helper, adjutant, aide, associate, attendant, coadjutor, deputy.
- muayene** 1. examination; *synonyms* (n) audit, check, exam, search, test, consideration, exploration, inquiry, investigation, study, survey, testing, contemplation, analysis, (adj) examen, 2. inspection (denetleme); *synonyms* (n) examination, review, surveillance, scrutiny, observation, oversight, sight, supervision, view, watch, inquisition, look, reconnaissance, research, (v) inspect, 3. test (sinamak); *synonyms* (n) trial, audition, experiment, measure, criterion, (v) assay,
- essay, examine, prove, quiz, sample, try, analyze, attempt, (adj) experimental.
- muayenehane** surgery; *synonyms* (n) operation, chirurgery, act, functioning, or, performance, procedure, process, treatment.
- muazzam** 1. enormous; *synonyms* (adj) big, colossal, huge, immense, vast, excessive, exorbitant, great, large, prodigious, tremendous, stupendous, gargantuan, giant, gigantic; *antonyms* (adj) minute, small, tiny, insignificant, miniature, 2. mighty; *synonyms* (adj) enormous, grand, powerful, intense, high, forcible, strong, mammoth, cogent, formidable, hardy, potent, violent, massive, forceful, 3. huge (kocaman); *synonyms* (adj) extensive, elephantine, ample, considerable, jumbo, monstrous, monumental, heavy, untold, bulky, cavernous, cosmic, extreme, hefty, infinite.
- mübarek** 1. holy (kutsal); *synonyms* (adj) devout, divine, godly, heavenly, religious, blessed, hallowed, spiritual, devotional, celestial, pious, pure, pietistic, sanctified, sainted; *antonym* (adj) secular, 2. sacred (kutsal); *synonyms* (adj) holy, consecrated, dedicated, inviolable, consecrate, devoted, sacrosanct, saintly, sublime, venerable, biblical, (v) solemn, majestic, imposing; *antonym* (adj) profane.
- mücadele** 1. conflict; *synonyms* (n) clash, combat, fight, battle, contention, contest, dispute, encounter, action, antagonism, collision, difference, disagreement, engagement, (v) collide; *antonyms* (n) agreement, accord, harmony, peace, (v) agree, 2. contention (çekişme); *synonyms* (n) competition, argument, argumentation, conflict, assertion, controversy, discord, allegation, arguing, claim, opposition, quarrel, race, enmity, affray, 3. contest; *synonyms* (n) bout, altercation, struggle, debate, feud, game, match, fray, (v) compete, contend, argue, challenge, war, controvert, discuss.
- mücevherat** jewellery; *synonyms* (n) jewel, jewelry.
- mucize** 1. miracle; *synonyms* (n) marvel, wonder, prodigy, phenomenon, surprise, wonderwork, event, sensation, 2. wonder (hayret); *synonyms* (v) admire, query, question, reflect, speculate, (n) admiration, amazement, astonishment, miracle, muse, wonderment, appreciation, awe, curiosity, portent.
- müdahale** intervention (araya girme); *synonyms* (n) intercession, interference, intermediation, intervene, arbitration, hindrance, intermission, (adj) mediation, interposition.
- müddet** time (saat, süre, zaman); *synonyms* (n) hour, moment, period, duration, epoch, era, measure, season, day, spell, age, instant, interval, space, tempo; *antonym* (n) death.
- müdür** 1. manager (yönetici); *synonyms* (n) director, administrator, coach, executive, head, leader, boss, chief, controller, governor, handler,

superintendent, superior, supervisor, ruler; *antonym* (n) underling, 2. director (yönetici); *synonyms* (n) commander, manager, chairman, guide, master, principal, captain, officer, inspector, instructor, overseer, pilot, trainer, (v) conductor, direct, 3. administrator (yönetici); *synonym* (n) official.

müfettiş 1. inspector; *synonyms* (n) examiner, supervisor, auditor, controller, investigator, superintendent, assessor, director, manager, overseer, reviewer, surveyor, visitor, administrator, husband, 2. supervisor (denetçi); *synonyms* (n) boss, chief, foreman, executive, head, inspector, superior, keeper, curator, custodian, steward, governor, guardian, leader, officer, 3. superintendent; *synonyms* (n) caretaker, super, janitor, master, ruler, warden.

muğlak ambiguous (belirsiz); *synonyms* (adj) equivocal, indistinct, indeterminate, uncertain, evasive, slippery, amphibolous, confused, cryptic, doubtful, dubious, enigmatic, imprecise, indefinite, (v) vague; *antonyms* (adj) clear, definite, unambiguous, unequivocal.

muhabbet 1. affection (sevgi); *synonyms* (n) affect, charity, attachment, fondness, affectionateness, disease, feeling, heart, kindness, liking, love, tenderness, admiration, care, (v) regard; *antonym* (n) hatred, 2. love (aşk, sevgi, sevgili, sevmek); *synonyms* (n) desire, affection, dear, benevolence, beloved, darling, devotion, honey, sweetheart, favor, (v) cherish, enjoy, like, worship, (adj) flame; *antonyms* (n) abhorrence, aversion, (v) hate, dislike, abhor.

muhabir 1. reporter; *synonyms* (n) newsmen, commentator, correspondent, journalist, columnist, reviewer, newsperson, newswoman, (v) informant, intelligencer, authority, 2. correspondent; *synonyms* (n) reporter, equivalent, writer, (adj) analogous, concordant, parallel, corresponding, equal, appropriate, alike, conformable, fit, (v) congruous, consonant, accordant.

muhafaza 1. enclosure; *synonyms* (n) coop, cage, barrier, enclosing, pen, hedge, addition, sty, case, envelopment, fencing, inclosure, insert, railing, ring, 2. conservation (koruma); *synonyms* (n) maintenance, preservation, upkeep, keep, custody, protection; *antonym* (n) destruction, 3. preservation; *synonyms* (n) conservation, keeping, care, salvation, saving, security, creation; *antonyms* (n) extinction, release, 4. protection (koruma); *synonyms* (n) defense, cover, defence, guardianship, shelter, aegis, auspices, shield, bulwark, escort, charge, lee, patronage, precaution, (v) guard.

muhafazakâr conservative; *synonyms* (adj) moderate, bourgeois, conventional, cautious, reactionary, unprogressive, careful, right,

hidebound, orthodox, safe, traditional, intolerant, (n) square, traditionalist; *antonyms* (adj) activist, wide-ranging, (n) liberal, radical.

muhafiz 1. guard (bekçi); *synonyms* (n) defend, defense, bulwark, care, cover, escort, protection, watchman, custody, convoy, defence, fender, guardsman, (v) shield, keep, 2. guardian; *synonyms* (n) custodian, guard, defender, protector, champion, curator, warden, keeper, patron, shelter, steward, backer, (adj) protective, custodial, tutelary, 3. keeper; *synonyms* (n) guardian, warden, caretaker, owner, custos.

muhakeme reasoning; *synonyms* (n) inference, argumentation, deduction, argument, logic, sense, judgment, reason, thought, analysis, philosophy, (adj) rational, conscious, mental.

muhakkak 1. certain; *synonyms* (adj) actual, definite, sure, absolute, assured, dependable, indisputable, reliable, categorical, decisive, fixed, inevitable, infallible, particular, (v) bound; *antonyms* (adj) uncertain, doubtful, unsure, questionable, 2. sure; *synonyms* (adj) certain, secure, safe, firm, confident, positive, fast, guaranteed, indubitable, stable, true, unerring, (adv) certainly, (v) steady, convinced; *antonym* (adj) hesitant, 3. certainly; *synonyms* (adv) assuredly, surely, necessarily, definitely, really, truly, inevitably, absolutely, clearly, exactly, indeed, indubitably, positively, undeniably, (int) yes; *antonyms* (adv) doubtfully, questionably, 4. doubtless; *synonyms* (adv) questionless, undoubtedly, presumably, probably, unquestionably, (adj) certes, 5. surely; *synonyms* (adv) confidently, firmly, securely, (adj) doubtless.

muhalefet opposition; *synonyms* (n) contrast, conflict, antithesis, contrary, contrariety, antagonism, enemy, hostility, opponent, opposite, competition, contradiction, antagonist, antipathy, aversion; *antonym* (n) consent.

muhalif opponent (aleyhtar); *synonyms* (n) enemy, antagonist, adversary, competitor, foe, contrary, contestant, foeman, opposition, match, opposer, opposite, rival, challenger, (adj) opposing; *antonyms* (n) ally, supporter, follower.

Muhallebi pudding; *synonyms* (n) pud, sweet, gut, puddening, (adj) butter, clay, curd, dough, jam, pap, gelatinous, pulp, rob, taste, wax.

muharebe battle (savaş); *synonyms* (n) combat, contest, struggle, clash, conflict, war, action, fighting, fray, scuffle, (v) fight, brawl, encounter, quarrel, scrap.

muhasebe 1. accounting; *synonyms* (adj) clerical, office, secretarial, (n) bookkeeping, account, accountancy, chronicle, explanation, grounds, history, story, 2. accountancy; *synonym* (n) accounting.

muhasebeci accountant; *synonyms* (n) auditor, teller, cashier, controller, almoner, liquidator, clerk,

accountant, comptroller, logothete, questor, receiver, steward, trustee, (*adj*) accountable.

muhasebecilik accountancy; *synonyms* (*n*) accounting, account.

muhasip accountant (*muhasebeci*); *synonyms* (*n*) auditor, teller, cashier, controller, almoner, liquidator, clerk, accompant, comptroller, logothete, questor, receiver, steward, trustee, (*adj*) accountable.

mühendis engineer; *synonyms* (*n*) architect, mastermind, machinist, (*v*) devise, conduct, contrive, direct, organize, plan, construct, finagle, fix, guide, hatch, manage.

mühendislik engineering; *synonyms* (*n*) mechanism, technology, architecture, business, commerce, complicity, machinery, trade, production, (*adj*) manufacturing.

mühim important (*önemli*); *synonyms* (*adj*) essential, grave, fundamental, significant, chief, crucial, key, remarkable, serious, earnest, authoritative, big, central, consequential, considerable; *antonyms* (*adj*) unimportant, insignificant, trivial, minor, irrelevant, low, worthless.

mühimmat ammunition (*cephane*); *synonyms* (*n*) ammo, munition, shot, bullet, armament, missile, bullets, explosive, fuel, narcotic, ball, bombs, buckshot, cannonball, chemical.

muhit surroundings; *synonyms* (*n*) medium, atmosphere, environment, environs, setting, habitat, neighborhood, milieu, scene, ambiance, background, situation, surround, vicinity, ambience.

muhtaç dependent (*bağımlı*); *synonyms* (*adj*) subject, subordinate, contingent, addicted, tributary, relative, secondary, (*n*) dependant, charge, adjective, attendant, follower, servant, slave, vassal; *antonyms* (*adj*) independent, self-governing, self-sufficient.

muhtasar brief; *synonyms* (*adj*) concise, short, abridge, little, summary, transient, short-lived, abrupt, abbreviated, brusque, compendious, curt, (*n*) abstract, digest, (*v*) compact; *antonyms* (*adj*) long, long-drawn-out, long-winded, permanent, lengthy, time-consuming.

muhtemel 1. probable; *synonyms* (*adj*) credible, likely, plausible, possible, potential, feasible, hopeful, convincing, believable, specious, conceivable, presumptive, verisimilar, apparent; *antonyms* (*adj*) unlikely, improbable, 2. likely; *synonyms* (*adj*) probable, expected, apt, prospective, imaginable, disposed, future, alike, like, promising, prone, thinkable, (*adv*) possibly, belike, probably, 3. prospective; *synonyms* (*adj*) coming, eventual, imminent, impending, forthcoming, latent, budding, immediate, near, approaching, awaited, considered, looked-for, planned, promised.

muhtemelen 1. probably; *synonyms* (*adv*)

presumably, maybe, perhaps, belike, believably, credibly, apparently, possibly, plausibly, (*adj*) likely, doubtless, like, 2. easily (*kolayca*); *synonyms* (*adv*) lightly, comfortably, readily, well, easy, handily, simply, smoothly, swimmingly, naturally; *antonyms* (*adv*) awkwardly, hardly, 3. perhaps (*belki*); *synonyms* (*adv*) mayhap, peradventure, perchance, probably; *antonym* (*adv*) definitely, 4. presumably; *synonyms* (*adv*) presumptively, seemingly, supposedly, allegedly, superficially, credible, doubtlessly, hypothetically, indubitably, reasonably, surely, theoretically, unquestionably.

muhterem reverend; *synonyms* (*adj*) venerable, revered, reverenced, (*n*) cleric, preacher, clergyman, parson, rector, priest, vicar, minister, reverence.

muhtesem 1. grand (*büyük*); *synonyms* (*adj*) excellent, gorgeous, dignified, elevated, eminent, exalted, important, majestic, superb, beautiful, high, massive, (*n*) glorious, noble, (*v*) great; *antonyms* (*adj*) unimpressive, humble, modest, 2. splendid (*görkemli*); *synonyms* (*adj*) fine, illustrious, magnificent, brilliant, grand, royal, gallant, proud, admirable, good, impressive, luxurious, resplendent, shining, imposing; *antonym* (*adj*) poor, 3. gorgeous; *synonyms* (*adj*) attractive, gaudy, rich, wonderful, gay, costly, delicious, delightful, handsome, lovely, opulent, pretty, showy, splendid, striking; *antonym* (*adj*) ugly, 4. magnificent; *synonyms* (*adj*) grandiose, elegant, divine, exquisite, fabulous, stately, brave, awesome, marvelous, mighty, outstanding, palatial, pompous, regal, spectacular.

muhtıra memorandum; *synonyms* (*n*) memo, note, memorial, entry, letter, memoranda, notice, record.

mühür seal (*damga*); *synonyms* (*n*) mark, stamp, cachet, hallmark, imprint, impression, signet, (*v*) plug, bar, close, shut, stop, clinch, lock, (*adj*) conclude; *antonyms* (*v*) open, unseal.

mühürlemek seal (*damga*); *synonyms* (*n*) mark, stamp, cachet, hallmark, imprint, impression, signet, (*v*) plug, bar, close, shut, stop, clinch, lock, (*adj*) conclude; *antonyms* (*v*) open, unseal.

mukaddes sacred (*kutsal*); *synonyms* (*adj*) hallowed, holy, consecrated, dedicated, divine, religious, pious, blessed, inviolable, spiritual, consecrate, celestial, devoted, (*v*) solemn, majestic; *antonyms* (*adj*) secular, profane.

mukavele 1. covenant; *synonyms* (*n*) contract, compact, bond, arrangement, pact, concord, deed, testament, (*v*) agreement, bargain, promise, vow, agree, pledge, undertake, 2. contract; *synonyms* (*n*) charter, (*v*) covenant, concentrate, condense, narrow, catch, compress, constrict, shrink, wrinkle, abbreviate, diminish, lessen, (*adj*) abridge, shorten; *antonyms* (*v*) expand, widen, stretch.

mukavemet resistance; *synonyms* (n) opposition, endurance, friction, immunity, impedance, obstacle, renitency, confrontation, reluctance, stamina, dissent, backlash, (v) rebellion, interference, mutiny; *antonyms* (n) smoothness, agreement, obedience, susceptibility.

mukavva 1. board (tahta); *synonyms* (n) council, bench, meal, panel, table, office, sign, commission, committee, court, embark, plank, (v) keep, lodge, accommodate; *antonym* (v) disembark, 2.

cardboard; *synonyms* (n) card, (adj) flimsy, paper, ponderous, unlikenike, fragile, light, slight, tenuous, thin.

mukayese comparison; *synonyms* (n) analogy, compare, likeness, resemblance, comparing, contrast, correspondence, parallel, similarity, connection, relation, ratio, parable, comparability, (prep) antithesis; *antonym* (n) dissimilarity.

mükemmel 1. excellent; *synonyms* (adj) choice, estimable, admirable, superior, capital, beautiful, distinctive, brilliant, fantastic, fine, good, great, magnificent, marvelous, (n) worthy; *antonyms* (adj) inferior, poor, abysmal, awful, mediocre, 2.

perfect (eksiksiz); *synonyms* (adj) consummate, complete, exact, utter, entire, faultless, thorough, exquisite, integral, blameless, clean, (v) achieve, accomplish, (n) absolute, full; *antonyms* (adj) imperfect, faulty, flawed, 3. fine (güzel, ince, iyi); *synonyms* (adj) delicate, agreeable, dainty, brave, elegant, excellent, nice, thin, delightful, acute, alright, glorious, (n) penalty, amercement, (v) punish; *antonyms* (adj) thick, coarse, substantial, unsatisfactory, wide, 4. splendid (görkemli); *synonyms* (adj) gorgeous, illustrious, grand, noble, royal, gallant, proud, impressive, luxurious, majestic, resplendent, shining, imposing, lustrous, costly, 5. superb; *synonyms* (adj) splendid, rich, super, fabulous, stately, sublime, terrific, wonderful, stunning, rare, grandiose, perfect, regal, stupendous, first-rate, 6. absolute (mutlak, saf, tam); *synonyms* (adj) downright, peremptory, total, unconditional, categorical, real, unqualified, actual, arbitrary, authoritative, certain, conclusive, dictatorial, extreme, (n) positive; *antonyms* (adj) partial, qualified, 7. elegant (şık, zarif); *synonyms* (adj) graceful, courtly, polite, refined, dressy, artistic, charming, chic, classy, cultured, debonair, neat, pretty, smart, urbane; *antonyms* (adj) clumsy, inelegant, scruffy, ugly, plain, tacky, 8.

great (büyük); *synonyms* (adj) eminent, famous, gigantic, big, distinguished, extensive, large, chief, ample, celebrated, considerable, dignified, massive, spacious, voluminous; *antonyms* (adj) small, insignificant, tiny, mild, 9. finished; *synonyms* (v) done, (adj) completed, ended, accomplished, polished, ripe, ruined, spent, round, capable, decided, final, concluded, exhausted, (adv) over;

antonyms (adj) unfinished, incomplete, remaining, rough, 10. grand (büyük); *synonyms* (adj) elevated, exalted, important, superb, high, heroic, huge, immense, lordly, vast, spectacular, enormous, showy, solemn, (n) earnest; *antonyms* (adj) unimpressive, humble, modest.

mükemmelleştirmek perfect (eksiksiz); *synonyms* (adj) consummate, complete, exact, utter, entire, faultless, thorough, exquisite, integral, blameless, clean, (v) achieve, accomplish, (n) absolute, full; *antonyms* (adj) imperfect, faulty, flawed.

mükemmellik 1. perfection; *synonyms* (n) excellence, consummation, ideal, maturity, paragon, completeness, completion, finish, crown, development, flawlessness, ripeness, integrity, complete, perfect; *antonym* (n) imperfection, 2. excellence; *synonyms* (n) distinction, eminence, advantage, goodness, superiority, virtue, greatness, quality, value, (adj) merit, worth, desert, mastery; *antonym* (n) inferiority.

muktedir able; *synonyms* (adj) capable, clever, competent, dexterous, accomplished, adroit, consummate, effective, expert, fit, gifted, ingenious, endowed, (n) efficient, talented; *antonyms* (adj) incapable, incompetent, inept, unable, untrained, weak.

mülk 1. estate; *synonyms* (n) condition, land, demesne, order, rank, domain, acres, property, state, substance, category, class, fortune, ground, heritage, 2. possession (iyilik); *synonyms* (n) occupancy, occupation, ownership, keeping, goods, tenure, grasp, estate, asset, seizin, seizure, tenancy, colony, custody, (v) acquisition, 3. property (özellik); *synonyms* (n) characteristic, capital, peculiarity, feature, belongings, character, nature, place, wealth, faculty, thing, assets, (adj) attribute, quality, (v) possession.

mülkiyet 1. ownership (sahiplik); *synonyms* (n) control, proprietorship, occupancy, possession, tenure, title, hold, (adj) property, claim, right, 2. property (özellik); *synonyms* (n) characteristic, capital, peculiarity, feature, belongings, character, asset, estate, goods, nature, place, wealth, substance, (adj) attribute, quality.

mülteci refugee; *synonyms* (n) fugitive, emigrant, exile, migrant, expatriate, outcast.

Multimedya multimedia; *synonym* (n) disc.

mum candle; *synonyms* (n) candela, light, taper, cadmium, luminary, wick, (v) check, investigate, scrutinize.

mümessil representative (temsilci); *synonyms* (adj) characteristic, typical, model, (n) agent, delegate, deputy, envoy, proxy, ambassador, emissary, instance, member, substitute, congressman, (v) represent.

mümkün 1. feasible; *synonyms* (adj) practicable, possible, probable, fit, achievable, available,

credible, doable, likely, practical, realizable, viable, attainable, executable, plausible; *antonym* (*adj*) impossible, **2.** possible; *synonyms* (*adj*) conceivable, imaginable, feasible, earthly, maybe, potential, thinkable, workable, believable, eventual, prospective, reasonable, latent; *antonyms* (*adj*) unlikely, compulsory.

mumya mummy; *synonyms* (*n*) mama, mamma, mammy, mom, momma, mommy, mum, mater, am, milliampere, secrecy, skeleton, (*v*) shrivel.

münakaşa argument (tartışma); *synonyms* (*n*) controversy, debate, matter, proof, reason, hassle, altercation, arguing, brawl, clash, contention, difference, disagreement, discussion, fight; *antonyms* (*n*) agreement, harmony.

münasip **1.** proper; *synonyms* (*adj*) appropriate, correct, due, decent, fit, just, agreeable, apt, becoming, befitting, decorous, fitting, legitimate, modest, right; *antonyms* (*adj*) improper, inappropriate, unseemly, wrong, rude, **2.** suitable (uygun); *synonyms* (*adj*) good, proper, convenient, eligible, apposite, desirable, pertinent, respectable, fitted, adequate, compatible, competent, expedient, opportune, (*n*) seasonable; *antonym* (*adj*) unsuitable.

münhal vacant (bos); *synonyms* (*adj*) empty, blank, hollow, bare, devoid, free, idle, unfilled, unoccupied, void, expressionless, deserted, open, vacuous, inane; *antonyms* (*adj*) full, occupied.

muntazam **1.** steady; *synonyms* (*adj*) firm, even, secure, constant, continual, fixed, resolute, stable, cool, incessant, sedate, settled, (*v*) steadfast, calm, regular; *antonyms* (*adj*) unsteady, shaky, wobbly, intermittent, unreliable, **2.** regular (düzenli, normal); *synonyms* (*adj*) normal, orderly, steady, common, customary, general, methodical, ordinary, formal, accurate, correct, habitual, proper, (*n*) familiar, (*v*) conventional; *antonyms* (*adj*) irregular, erratic, inconsistent, unusual, variable, asymmetrical, extraordinary, straight.

muntazaman regularly; *synonyms* (*adv*) often, generally, always, customarily, frequently, normally, repeatedly, usually, commonly, continually, evenly, ever, habitually, methodically, mostly; *antonyms* (*adv*) inconsistently, unusually, constantly.

müphem **1.** ambiguous (belirsiz); *synonyms* (*adj*) equivocal, indistinct, indeterminate, uncertain, evasive, slippery, amphibolous, confused, cryptic, doubtful, dubious, enigmatic, imprecise, indefinite, (*v*) vague; *antonyms* (*adj*) clear, definite, unambiguous, unequivocal, **2.** vague; *synonyms* (*adj*) obscure, ambiguous, faint, undefined, undetermined, feeble, dim, fuzzy, hazy, nebulous, shadowy, lax, general, intangible, (*v*) loose; *antonyms* (*adj*) distinct, exact, particular, precise, specific, sure.

mürekkep ink; *synonyms* (*n*) mark, notoriety, publicity, (*v*) sign, subscribe, autograph, blacken, contract, employ, engage, hire, (*adj*) raven, sloe, smut, jet.

mürekkeplemek ink (mürekkep); *synonyms* (*n*) mark, notoriety, publicity, (*v*) sign, subscribe, autograph, blacken, contract, employ, engage, hire, (*adj*) raven, sloe, smut, jet.

mürettebat crew; *synonyms* (*n*) company, cluster, band, bunch, gang, party, assemblage, crowd, faction, group, set, side, team, assembly, association.

müsaade **1.** permission (izin); *synonyms* (*n*) consent, license, permit, approval, authority, leave, liberty, licence, agreement, assent, authorization, dispensation, pass, sanction, (*v*) allowance; *antonym* (*n*) refusal, **2.** leave (birakmak); *synonyms* (*v*) depart, forsake, go, abandon, desert, quit, escape, flee, lead, lay, (*n*) furlough, holiday, permission, break, (*adj*) empty; *antonyms* (*v*) arrive, enter, stay, remain, approach, change, come, **3.** permit (izin, izin vermek); *synonyms* (*v*) allow, give, admit, let, bear, endure, have, agree, legalize, enable, suffer, tolerate, warrant, (*n*) charter, (*adj*) grant; *antonyms* (*v*) forbid, ban, prevent, prohibit, stop.

müsait convenient; *synonyms* (*adj*) comfortable, commodious, handy, advantageous, appropriate, expedient, fit, near, nearby, opportune, ready, timely, useful, snug, (*n*) favorable; *antonyms* (*adj*) inconvenient, fixed, unwieldy, useless.

müsahâma tolerance (hosgörü); *synonyms* (*n*) endurance, allowance, indulgence, leniency, patience, lenience, margin, permissiveness, consideration, kindness, leeway, forbearance, mercy, approval, permission; *antonyms* (*n*) intolerance, narrow-mindedness, bigotry, chauvinism, extremism.

müşavir adviser; *synonyms* (*n*) advisor, consultant, counselor, counsel, guide, prompter, teacher, agent, assistant, confidante, dealer, dictator, herald, informer, instructor.

müşfik **1.** kind (tür); *synonyms* (*n*) form, helpful, sort, benign, brand, breed, class, gentle, type, variety, (*adj*) friendly, generous, good, humane, affectionate; *antonyms* (*adj*) unkind, callous, cruel, hardhearted, mean, merciless, nasty, spiteful, uncaring, upsetting, disagreeable, unfeeling, **2.** soft; *synonyms* (*adj*) easy, light, limp, balmy, delicate, quiet, slack, loose, clement, faint, flabby, flaccid, frail, (*v*) feeble, low; *antonyms* (*adj*) hard, firm, harsh, loud, hoarse, rough, solid, stiff, alcoholic, shrill, strong, **3.** tender; *synonyms* (*adj*) painful, loving, sensitive, soft, sore, compassionate, fond, mild, caring, (*v*) proffer, present, propose, (*n*) offer, bid, overture; *antonyms* (*adj*) tough, rubbery.

musiki music (müzik); *synonyms* (n) harmony, melody, chorus, musical, composition, sound, euphony, medicine, refrain, din, entertainment, gayety, glee, (adj) decreasing, increasing.

muska charm; *synonyms* (n) allure, amulet, appeal, spell, attraction, conjure, (v) attract, captivate, bewitch, fascinate, enchant, entrance, beguile, capture, enamor; *antonyms* (n) repulsion, ugliness, (v) repel.

musluk tap; *synonyms* (n) pat, dab, hit, bang, strike, stroke, touch, blow, (v) knock, rap, broach, bug, beat, eavesdrop, exploit.

müstakbel future; *synonyms* (adj) unborn, coming, prospective, intended, potential, approaching, forthcoming, imminent, impending, later, (n) prospect, hereafter, fate, futurity, (v) horizon; *antonym* (n) past.

müstakil separate (ayırmak, ayrı, bölmek); *synonyms* (adj) detached, (v) detach, divorce, part, insulate, scatter, cut, dissociate, disconnect, discrete, discriminate, disjoin, disperse, distinguish, divide; *antonyms* (adj) connected, joined, simultaneous, (v) unite, merge, mix, combine, fuse, join, link, associate.

müstehcen dirty (kırıcı, pis); *synonyms* (adj) foul, dirt, contemptible, bawdy, contaminated, dingy, impure, despicable, (v) muddy, corrupt, soil, contaminate, begrime, bemire, (n) defile; *antonyms* (adj) hygienic, pure, spotless, immaculate, (v) clean.

müşterek 1. joint (birleşik, eklem, mafsal, ortak); *synonyms* (adj) collective, common, communal, cooperative, mutual, bilateral, (n) articulation, hinge, join, seam, connection, tie, joining, (v) articulate, associate; *antonyms* (adj) individual, unilateral, private, separate, 2. common (adi, ortak); *synonyms* (adj) ordinary, coarse, cheap, usual, vulgar, accustomed, base, ignoble, mean, mediocre, plebeian, public, trivial, banal, (n) habitual; *antonyms* (adj) uncommon, rare, unusual, characteristic, one-off, specific, unique, aristocratic, exclusive, extraordinary, infrequent, 3. collective; *synonyms* (adj) aggregate, general, joint, cumulative, generic, community, corporate, social, unanimous, united, (n) commune, group; *antonyms* (adj) capitalist, distributive, 4. mutual (karşılıklı, ortak); *synonyms* (adj) reciprocal, alternate, concerted, shared, commutual, interchangeable; *antonym* (adj) one-sided.

müşteri 1. customer (alıcı); *synonyms* (n) consumer, buyer, patron, client, guest, purchaser, shopper, fellow, passenger, person, spender; *antonym* (n) seller, 2. client (alıcı, müvəkkil); *synonym* (n) customer, 3. buyer (alıcı); *synonyms* (n) emptor, user, vendee; *antonym* (n) vendor, 4. purchaser; *synonym* (n) punter.

müstesna exceptional; *synonyms* (adj) special, abnormal, excellent, extraordinary, particular, prodigious, singular, uncommon, exceeding, outstanding, rare, single, superior, unique, unusual; *antonyms* (adj) common, mediocre, ordinary, average, normal, usual, abysmal, inferior, poor.

müsvedde draft (taslak); *synonyms* (n) bill, conscription, sketch, check, drawing, (v) draught, outline, design, blueprint, compose, enlist, plan, recruit, chart, delineate; *antonym* (v) discharge.

müteahhit 1. contractor; *synonyms* (n) builder, entrepreneur, party, undertaker, affirmer, asserter, avower, dealer, declarer, outworker, broker, freelancer, merchant, seller, 2. builder; *synonyms* (n) architect, constructor, founder, artificer, creator, developer, maker, manufacturer, artist, engineer.

müteakip 1. following; *synonyms* (adj) consequent, next, ensuing, subsequent, consecutive, later, posterior, succeeding, (v) consequential, (n) entourage, chase, followers, pursuit, (adv) under, after; *antonym* (adj) preceding, 2. subsequent; *synonyms* (adj) following, second, coming, latter, sequential, successive, postnate; *antonym* (adj) previous.

muteber valid (Geçerli); *synonyms* (adj) legal, sound, right, genuine, solid, forcible, substantial, authentic, good, legitimate, powerful, rightful, strong, true, cogent; *antonyms* (adj) unacceptable, invalid, annulled, bogus, illogical.

mütehassis specialist (uzman); *synonyms* (adj) expert, specialized, specialist, choice, luxury, premium, (n) authority, professional, connoisseur, craftsman, doctor, epicurean, physician, source, specializer; *antonym* (n) amateur.

mutemet trustee; *synonyms* (n) fiduciary, guardian, regent, consignee, keeper, steward, custodian, questor, receiver.

müteşekkir grateful; *synonyms* (adj) thankful, agreeable, appreciative, beholding, indebted, obliged, pleasing, (n) welcome; *antonym* (adj) ungrateful.

mütevelli trustee; *synonyms* (n) fiduciary, guardian, regent, consignee, keeper, steward, custodian, questor, receiver.

mutfak kitchen; *synonyms* (n) cookroom, basement, offices, pantry, scullery, stomach.

müthiş 1. awful; *synonyms* (adj) abominable, appalling, awesome, dreadful, fearful, terrible, atrocious, bad, horrible, nasty, alarming, amazing, deplorable, detestable, (adv) beastly; *antonyms* (adj) excellent, great, marvelous, wonderful, lovely, nice, pleasant, 2. fearful; *synonyms* (adj) afraid, cowardly, anxious, apprehensive, awful, craven, timid, dire, eerie, formidable, frightful, dastardly, desperate, direful, frightened; *antonyms* (adj) brave, calm, rational, bold, confident, unimpressed, 3.

devastating; *synonyms* (adj) destructive, annihilating, crushing, ruinous, stunning, disastrous, tremendous, withering, annihilative, calamitous, 4. formidable; *synonyms* (adj) arduous, grim, difficult, forbidding, heavy, dread, onerous, redoubtable, stiff, tough, herculean, rugged, serious, hard, laborious, 5. terrific; *synonyms* (adj) fantastic, shocking, brilliant, enormous, fabulous, magnificent, marvellous, splendid, super, superb, extraordinary, grand, rattling, howling, outstanding.

mutlak absolute (saf, tam); *synonyms* (adj) downright, peremptory, total, unconditional, categorical, full, real, unqualified, utter, actual, arbitrary, authoritative, certain, complete, (n) positive; *antonyms* (adj) partial, qualified.

mutlu 1. happy (memnun); *synonyms* (adj) fortunate, felicitous, contented, gay, buoyant, content, gleeful, gratified, blithe, bright, carefree, cheerful, cheery, (n) auspicious, blessed; *antonyms* (adj) unhappy, sad, dejected, depressed, miserable, sorrowful, 2. content (icerik); *synonyms* (n) capacity, contentment, matter, meaning, subject, substance, contentedness, (adj) happy, fulfilled, (v) appease, please, satisfy, suffice, delight, gratify; *antonyms* (adj) tormented, discontented, dissatisfied, rebellious, (v) discontent, upset.

mutluluk happiness; *synonyms* (n) delight, enjoyment, blessedness, bliss, cheerfulness, contentment, ecstasy, felicity, gladness, luck, merriment, welfare, beatitude, joy, rapture; *antonyms* (n) unhappiness, sadness, despair, grief, misery, dissatisfaction.

mutlulukla happily; *synonyms* (adv) fortunately, gladly, blissfully, cheerfully, joyfully, joyously, luckily, merrily, providentially, blithely, brightly, gayly; *antonyms* (adv) sadly, unhappily, unfortunately, (v) miserably.

mutsus unhappy; *synonyms* (adj) unfortunate, depressed, dismal, gloomy, melancholy, sad, disconsolate, distressed, infelicitous, low, miserable, sorrowful, disappointed, downcast, mournful; *antonyms* (adj) happy, cheerful, pleased, satisfied.

müttefik 1. allied; *synonyms* (adj) akin, related, confederate, cognate, connected, united, joined, associated, confederative, kindred, linked, near, relative; *antonyms* (adj) rival, unrelated, 2. ally; *synonyms* (n) accomplice, companion, friend, colleague, partner, accessory, adherent, assistant, auxiliary, (v) affiliate, align, support, band, (adj) associate, coadjutor; *antonyms* (n) adversary, foe, opponent.

muvakkat temporary (geçici); *synonyms* (adj) ephemeral, passing, temporal, acting, momentary, fleeting, impermanent, provisional, transient, transitory, brief, fugitive, stopgap, irregular,

substitute; *antonyms* (adj) permanent, continuous, enduring, eternal, everlasting, long-term.

müvekkil client (alıcı, müsteri); *synonyms* (n) buyer, customer, patron, guest, purchaser, consumer, spender.

muzaffer triumphant; *synonyms* (adj) jubilant, victorious, successful, triumphal, exulting, winning, conquering, elated, gleeful, joyful, prideful, rejoicing, (v) exultant; *antonym* (adj) unsuccessful.

müzakere 1. debate; *synonyms* (n) argue, argumentation, contention, argument, controversy, dispute, (v) contest, dispute, contend, altercation, controvert, discuss, canvass, altercation, consider; *antonym* (v) agree, 2. negotiation; *synonyms* (n) mediation, bargain, parley, transaction, arbitration, diplomacy, dealing, talks.

müze museum; *synonyms* (n) gallery, depository, landmark, treasury.

müzik music; *synonyms* (n) harmony, melody, chorus, musical, composition, sound, euphony, medicine, refrain, din, entertainment, gayety, glee, (adj) decreasing, increasing.

müzikal musical; *synonyms* (adj) melodious, harmonious, melodic, canorous, sweet, tuneful, pleasing; *antonym* (adj) discordant.

müziksever musical; *synonyms* (adj) melodious, harmonious, melodic, canorous, sweet, tuneful, pleasing; *antonym* (adj) discordant.

muzip wicked; *synonyms* (adj) atrocious, bad, evil, sinful, vicious, depraved, immoral, mischievous, unholy, vile, corrupt, criminal, diabolical, foul, hellish; *antonyms* (adj) good, innocent, kind, moral, pious, pure.

muzır harmful; *synonyms* (adj) baneful, destructive, detrimental, disadvantageous, hurtful, injurious, noxious, dangerous, damaging, deleterious, evil, maleficent, adverse, bad, baleful; *antonyms* (adj) harmless, healthy, safe, helpful.

müzisyen musician; *synonyms* (n) player, instrumentalist, minstrel, singer, actor, artiste, virtuoso.

müzmin 1. confirmed; *synonyms* (adj) chronic, inveterate, assured, habitual, constant, affirmed, definite, established, fixed, ingrained, set, valid, accustomed; *antonyms* (adj) unconfirmed, unproven, 2. chronic (kronik); *synonyms* (adj) confirmed, continuous, frequent, persistent, prolonged, regular, repeated, usual, (v) permanent; *antonym* (adj) temporary.

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nabız pulse; *synonyms* (n) beat, impulse, pulsation, heartbeat, legume, rhythm, pounding, cadence,

measure, pulsing, (v) pulsate, throb, palpitate, pound, vibrate.

nadir 1. rare; *synonyms* (adj) extraordinary, uncommon, exceptional, infrequent, precious, scarce, seldom, thin, unusual, few, choice, curious, fine, odd, peculiar; *antonyms* (adj) common, frequent, ordinary, 2. uncommon; *synonyms* (adj) rare, singular, special, strange, unaccustomed, abnormal, occasional, remarkable, queer, different, irregular, unfamiliar, unwonted, distinctive, eccentric; *antonym* (adj) typical, 3. unique (benzersiz, tek); *synonyms* (adj) only, individual, solitary, alone, distinct, incomparable, inimitable, matchless, sole, unequaled, unparalleled, exclusive, single, particular, peerless; *antonym* (adj) recurring, 4. unusual; *synonyms* (adj) quaint, exotic, unprecedented, anomalous, bizarre, fantastic, funny, notable, unconventional, unnatural, unorthodox, fresh, new, phenomenal, uncanny; *antonyms* (adj) usual, normal, customary, familiar, conventional, routine.

nadiren 1. rarely; *synonyms* (adv) seldom, infrequently, hardly, uncommonly, unusually, little, exceptionally, scarcely; *antonyms* (adv) frequently, often, usually, 2. seldom; *synonyms* (adv) rarely, occasionally, (adj) scarce, rare, few, infrequent.

nafaka maintenance (bakım); *synonyms* (n) livelihood, alimony, care, keep, living, sustenance, charge, conservation, continuation, custody, preservation, service, support, sustainment, sustentation; *antonym* (n) end.

nafile useless; *synonyms* (adj) futile, pointless, unnecessary, needless, abortive, fruitless, hopeless, worthless, idle, barren, superfluous, bootless, incompetent, ineffective, ineffectual; *antonyms* (adj) useful, helpful, competent, effective, convenient, necessary, valuable.

nâğme 1. air (hava, havalandırmak); *synonyms* (n) tune, appearance, manner, atmosphere, look, melody, strain, face, (v) ventilate, broadcast, show, transmit, vent, weather, aerate, 2. tune; *synonyms* (n) song, air, concord, harmony, note, consonance, music, sound, tone, line, (v) adjust, regulate, chant, attune, string, 3. strain; *synonyms* (n) stress, breed, effort, stretch, exertion, race, (v) filter, screen, sift, tax, endeavor, exert, extend, percolate, pull; *antonym* (v) relax.

naħos unpleasant; *synonyms* (adj) disagreeable, harsh, nasty, obnoxious, offensive, ugly, sour, awkward, bad, forbidding, repulsive, hard, rude, abhorrent, bitter; *antonyms* (adj) pleasant, agreeable, delightful, attractive, comfortable, enjoyable, nice, wonderful, charming.

nakarat 1. repeat (tekrarlamak, yinelemek); *synonyms* (v) recite, copy, recapitulate, reduplicate, rehearse, reiterate, return, double, duplicate,

iterate, recur, renew, reproduce, say, cite, 2.

chorus; *synonyms* (n) ensemble, refrain, acclamation, song, tune, (v) choir, chant, (adv) descant, glee, madrigal, catch, 3. burden; *synonyms* (n) load, anxiety, pack, strain, bale, care, cargo, concern, core, (v) bother, weight, burthen, clog, trouble, afflict; *antonyms* (v) relieve, unburden.

nakil transport; *synonyms* (n) rapture, (v) transfer, transmit, bear, carry, delight, enrapture, exile, banish, convey, enchant, ferry, ravish, send, take; *antonym* (v) disenchant, remain.

nakit cash (para); *synonyms* (n) ready, bread, capital, change, funds, money, coin, coins, currency, exchange, means, needful, wealth, (v) encash, liquidate; *antonym* (n) credit.

nakletmek 1. carry (taşımak); *synonyms* (v) bear, bring, convey, conduct, take, acquit, behave, accept, comport, hold, pack, transport, load, assume, admit, 2. convey; *synonyms* (v) carry, communicate, channel, express, fetch, transfer, transmit, impart, mean, cause, cede, consign, deliver, ferry, grant, 3. transfer (aktarma, aktarmak); *synonyms* (n) conveyance, assignment, transference, (v) change, remove, shift, exchange, send, commit, give, interchange, move, pass, transplant, delegate; *antonym* (v) keep, 4. ship (gemi); *synonyms* (n) boat, craft, bottom, (v) dispatch, forward, embark, post, charge, mail, 5. communicate; *synonyms* (v) advertise, advise, announce, apprise, commune, intimate, relay, reveal, acquaint, divulge, render, return, share, talk, tell, 6. transport; *synonyms* (n) rapture, transportation, shipping, ecstasy, (v) delight, enrapture, exile, banish, enchant, ravish, entrance, run, haul, ship, deport; *antonyms* (v) disenchant, remain.

nakliye 1. carriage; *synonyms* (n) attitude, transport, behavior, conveyance, air, coach, demeanor, deportment, gait, manner, mien, port, position, posture, (v) bearing, 2. freight (navlun); *synonyms* (n) cargo, load, burden, lading, consignment, freightage, shipment, goods, loading, merchandise, payload, weight, (v) carry, ship, lade, 3. shipping; *synonyms* (n) freight, transportation, moving, carrying, craft, ecstasy, exaltation, rapture, raptus, transferral, vehicle.

nakliyeci carrier (taşıyıcı); *synonyms* (n) bearer, messenger, courier, mailman, porter, postman, vehicle, transport, envoy, bag, channel, container, emissary, newsboy, solvent.

nalbant smith; *synonyms* (n) metalworker, architect, artificer, artist, bricklayer, builder, maker, manufacturer, mason, craftsman.

nallamak shoe (ayakkabi); *synonyms* (n) boot, horseshoe, skid, clog, splint, spoke, sprit, base, stilts, stirrup, galoshes.

nam 1. name (ad, isim); *synonyms* (n) call, title, epithet, address, appellation, (v) appoint, baptize, describe, cite, designate, entitle, enumerate, identify, list, mention, **2.** fame (ün); *synonyms* (n) credit, distinction, report, reputation, bruit, honor, prestige, renown, buzz, eminence, hearsay, kudos, (v) celebrity, cry, esteem; *antonyms* (n) infamy, obscurity, anonymity, **3.** reputation; *synonyms* (n) fame, name, face, character, notoriety, prominence, repute, standing, glory, rank, estimation, importance, respect, account, (v) regard.

namevcut 1. absent (yok); *synonyms* (adj) off, wanting, inattentive, absentminded, abstracted, faraway, lost, missing, nonexistent, out, preoccupied, (adv) away; *antonym* (adj) present, **2.** missing (eksik); *synonyms* (adj) lacking, absent, gone, deficient, misplaced.

namus 1. honesty (dürüstlük); *synonyms* (n) candor, fairness, integrity, justice, candidness, equity, frankness, probity, chastity, decency, faith, honesty, morality, rectitude, (adj) fidelity; *antonyms* (n) dishonesty, deceit, deception, deviousness, treachery, wickedness, **2.** honour; *synonyms* (n) award, accolade, innocence, awarding, (v) esteem, honor, respect, celebrate, observe, reward, comply, detect, discover, find, follow; *antonym* (v) dishonor.

namuslu 1. honest (dürüst); *synonyms* (adj) fair, genuine, equitable, good, sincere, artless, candid, clean, decent, dependable, faithful, forthright, frank, guileless, heartfelt; *antonyms* (adj) dishonest, corrupt, guarded, lying, misleading, disloyal, unwholesome, **2.** upright; *synonyms* (adj) perpendicular, straight, erect, vertical, just, righteous, honest, honorable, plumb, right, true, virtuous, pure, moral, (n) column; *antonyms* (adv) horizontally, (adj) disreputable, prone, upturned, degenerate, hanging, **3.** honourable; *synonyms* (adj) estimable, ethical, **4.** straight (düz); *synonyms* (adv) level, directly, frankly, due, immediately, (adj) even, flat, upright, correct, proper, accurate, immediate, consecutive, neat, (v) direct; *antonyms* (adv) indirectly, (adj) curly, curved, diluted, winding, zigzag, askew, bent, curvy, knotted, twisted, twisting, wavy, circuitous, lopsided, **5.** respectable; *synonyms* (adj) reputable, considerable, decorous, creditable, passable, becoming, goodish, goodly, hefty, modest, sizable, tidy, worthy, appropriate, honourable.

namzet candidate (aday); *synonyms* (n) applicant, aspirant, contestant, contender, hopeful, nominee, prospect, suitor, amateur, campaigner.

nara cry (ağlamak, bağırmak, feryat); *synonyms* (n) shout, bark, scream, yell, clamor, roar, bay, crying, (v) call, bellow, shriek, weep, exclaim, howl, moan; *antonyms* (v) laugh, whisper.

narin 1. fragile; *synonyms* (adj) dainty, delicate, frail, breakable, brittle, flimsy, weak, faint, feeble, fine, slim, frangible, insubstantial, shaky, slender; *antonyms* (adj) strong, unbreakable, substantial, sturdy, permanent, robust, **2.** delicate; *synonyms* (adj) accurate, fragile, refined, tender, beautiful, difficult, nice, sensitive, soft, agreeable, infirm, careful, decent, elegant, exquisite; *antonyms* (adj) inelegant, heavy, tough, **3.** slight; *synonyms* (adj) thin, lean, little, meager, petty, remote, (n) scorn, disdain, (v) disregard, insult, neglect, ignore, affront, cut, (adv) light; *antonyms* (adj) considerable, major, fat, intense, obvious, severe, thickset, wide, **4.** slender; *synonyms* (adj) narrow, lithe, slight, gaunt, lissom, scanty, skinny, exiguous, minute, graceful, lissome, poor, small, (v) lank, scant; *antonyms* (adj) plump, stocky.

nasihat 1. advice (öğüt); *synonyms* (n) admonition, caution, counsel, warning, exhortation, instruction, intelligence, monition, notice, report, tidings, advisement, announcement, communication, direction, **2.** counsel (avukat, öğüt, öğüt vermek); *synonyms* (n) advocate, attorney, consultation, counselor, guidance, recommendation, (v) advice, advise, consult, admonish, confer, exhort, urge, warn, direct.

nasıl how; *synonyms* (adv) whereby, however, whence, nevertheless, nonetheless, notwithstanding, withal, yet.

nasır corn (mısır); *synonyms* (n) maize, clavus, cereals, callus, wheat, grain, commonplace, (v) feed, keep.

navlun freight; *synonyms* (n) cargo, load, burden, lading, consignment, freightage, shipment, goods, loading, merchandise, payload, weight, (v) carry, ship, lade.

naylon nylon; *synonym* (n) polyamide.

nazarı 1. eye (göz); *synonyms* (n) optic, opinion, peeper, (v) behold, see, view, gaze, stare, look, watch, glance, glimpse, examine, eyeball, regard, **2.** look (bakış, bakmak); *synonyms* (v) seem, appear, expect, figure, attend, eye, (n) face, appearance, aspect, air, countenance, expression, guise, cast, feel.

nazari theoretical (kuramsal, teorik); *synonyms* (adj) hypothetical, abstract, speculative, theoretic, ideal, academic, conjectural, impractical; *antonyms* (adj) practical, concrete, real, scientific.

nazariye theory (kuram, teori); *synonyms* (n) supposition, assumption, conjecture, guess, hypothesis, speculation, idea, opinion, surmise, belief, presumption, thought, concept, postulation, postulate; *antonym* (n) fact.

nazarlık charm; *synonyms* (n) allure, amulet, appeal, spell, attraction, conjure, (v) attract, captivate, bewitch, fascinate, enchant, entrance, beguile, capture, enamor; *antonyms* (n) repulsion, ugliness, (v) repel.

nazik 1. gentle; *synonyms* (adj) clement, calm, easy, friendly, soft, affable, balmy, kind, mild, tame, feeble, amiable, benign, bland, (n) benevolent; *antonyms* (adj) caustic, cruel, fierce, harsh, loud, violent, rough, abrupt, hardhearted, heavy, sarcastic, sheer, steep, 2. decent; *synonyms* (adj) proper, adequate, appropriate, acceptable, becoming, comely, decorous, honest, modest, respectable, right, seemly, sufficient, chaste, ethical; *antonyms* (adj) immoral, unwholesome, inappropriate, disreputable, filthy, inadequate, indecent, unsuitable, 3. civil; *synonyms* (adj) polite, courteous, civic, gracious, mannerly, municipal, obliging, public, civilised, attentive, complaisant, considerate, courtly, domestic, genteel; *antonym* (adj) rude, 4. kind (tür); *synonyms* (n) form, helpful, sort, brand, breed, class, gentle, type, variety, description, (adj) generous, good, humane, affectionate, charitable; *antonyms* (adj) unkind, callous, mean, merciless, nasty, spiteful, uncaring, upsetting, disagreeable, unfeeling, 5. fragile; *synonyms* (adj) dainty, delicate, frail, breakable, brittle, flimsy, weak, faint, fine, slim, frangible, insubstantial, shaky, slender, puny; *antonyms* (adj) strong, unbreakable, substantial, sturdy, permanent, robust, 6. delicate; *synonyms* (adj) accurate, fragile, refined, tender, beautiful, difficult, nice, sensitive, agreeable, infirm, careful, decent, elegant, exquisite, light; *antonyms* (adj) inelegant, tough, 7. sweet (tatlı); *synonyms* (adj) beloved, delicious, fresh, lovely, mellow, dear, lovable, melodious, musical, pleasant, pleasing, sugary, charming, delightful, (n) confection; *antonyms* (adj) sour, acid, bitter, discordant, acidic, pungent, sharp, salty, 8. tender; *synonyms* (adj) painful, loving, sore, compassionate, fond, caring, immature, (v) proffer, present, propose, give, (n) offer, bid, overture, proposal; *antonyms* (adj) hard, rubbery, 9. polite; *synonyms* (adj) cultured, civil, chivalrous, civilized, cultivated, polished, gallant, gentlemanly, respectful, smooth, thoughtful, urbane, well-bred, diplomatic, ladylike; *antonyms* (adj) impolite, bad-mannered, discourteous, boorish.

nazıkçe gently; *synonyms* (adv) gradually, mildly, tenderly, soft, delicately, kindly, lightly, meekly, quietly, softly; *antonyms* (adv) abruptly, cruelly, fiercely, forcefully, harshly, severely, sharply, violently, intensely, roughly.

nazım verse; *synonyms* (n) poem, poetry, rhyme, poesy, stanza, strain, measure, song, clause,

paragraph, canto, chapter, count, distich, meter; *antonym* (n) prose.

ne 1. how (nasıl); *synonyms* (adv) whereby, however, whence, nevertheless, nonetheless, notwithstanding, withal, yet, 2. whatever; *synonyms* (adj) any, whatsoever, (pron) what, partly, somewhat, whatso, whosoever, (adv) anyway, regardless.

nebze shadow (gölge); *synonyms* (n) shade, ghost, tail, trace, darkness, hint, apparition, follower, gloom, phantom, reflection, (v) eclipse, follow, obscure, overshadow.

neden 1. cause; *synonyms* (n) case, action, occasion, account, basis, campaign, (v) make, breed, do, induce, allow, arouse, beget, bring, engender; *antonym* (n) consequence, 2. why; *synonyms* (adv) so, (n) wherefore, reason, grounds, conundrum, enigma, mystery, proof, riddle, (adj) indeed, 3. reason; *synonyms* (n) mind, intellect, argument, object, purpose, rationality, understanding, explanation, (v) cause, argue, debate, conclude, deduce, discuss, ground, 4. occasion; *synonyms* (n) event, chance, episode, happening, incident, juncture, motive, opportunity, circumstance, matter, affair, (v) create, raise, generate, inspire, 5. motive (güdü); *synonyms* (n) impulse, incentive, incitement, inducement, motif, motivation, subject, design, stimulus, urge, end, mainspring, (v) aim, consideration, (adj) impulsive, 6. point (göstermek, nokta); *synonyms* (n) place, grade, peak, nib, edge, article, degree, dot, mark, spot, phase, apex, (v) head, direct, level, 7. room (oda); *synonyms* (n) chamber, latitude, apartment, hall, house, opening, expanse, extent, flat, margin, area, cabin, field, leeway, (v) board.

nedeniyle for (çünkü, için); *synonyms* (prep) because, behind, by, per, during, on, toward, (conj) considering, since, (adv) against, as, therefore, hence.

nefes 1. breath (sokul); *synonyms* (n) spirit, wind, air, inspiration, puff, aspiration, breather, breeze, flash, flatus, gust, instant, jiffy, respite, (adj) whisper, 2. wind (Rüzgar, sarmak); *synonyms* (n) clue, gale, (v) coil, twist, curl, meander, turn, bend, curve, twine, blow, crook, entwine, roll, weave.

nefis 1. exquisite; *synonyms* (adj) beautiful, elegant, delicate, excellent, dainty, gorgeous, admirable, acute, choice, heavenly, wonderful, charming, fair, fine, (v) delightful; *antonym* (adj) everyday, 2. delicious; *synonyms* (adj) appetizing, pleasing, agreeable, delectable, enjoyable, lovely, luscious, savory, sweet, toothsome, grateful, fragrant, exquisite, juicy, pleasant; *antonym* (adj) tasteless.

nefret 1. hate; *synonyms* (v) abhor, detest, abominate, loathe, despise, scorn, (n) dislike, enmity, abhorrence, animosity, detestation, hatred,

abomination, antipathy, aversion; *antonyms* (v) love, like, adore, **2.** hatred; *synonyms* (n) disgust, grudge, anger, antagonism, hostility, odium, rancor, resentment, execration, distaste, loathing, malice, repugnance, revulsion, (v) hate; *antonyms* (n) adoration, liking, **3.** disgust; *synonyms* (n) horror, nausea, repulsion, dismay, (v) sicken, nauseate, shock, displease, outrage, pall, repel, appall, repulse, revolt, horrify; *antonyms* (n) attraction, (v) delight, attract, **4.** horror; *synonyms* (n) awe, fear, alarm, fright, anxiety, apprehension, atrocity, consternation, dreadfulness, ghastliness, trepidation, nightmare, awfulness, (adj) dread, terror; *antonym* (n) pleasantness.

negatif negative (olumsuz); *synonyms* (adj) minus, adverse, denying, damaging, destructive, contrary, unfavorable, (n) denial, (v) gainsay, veto, deny, disavow, kill, negate, controvert; *antonyms* (adj) positive, optimistic, assenting, (n) affirmative.

nehir river (ırımk); *synonyms* (n) creek, flow, current, waterway, watercourse, (v) brook, stream, burn, bayou, beck, (adj) water.

nem **1.** moisture; *synonyms* (n) humidity, damp, dampness, wet, moistness, vapor; *antonym* (n) dryness, **2.** damp; *synonyms* (adj) moist, muggy, clammy, cool, dank, humid, (v) break, check, chill, deaden, benumb, cut, dampen, (n) moisture, clamminess; *antonym* (adj) dry.

nemli **1.** moist; *synonyms* (adj) humid, damp, wet, clammy, dank, muggy, dampish, soggy, wettish, juicy, sodden, sticky, watery, dripping, marshy; *antonym* (adj) dry, **2.** damp; *synonyms* (adj) moist, cool, (v) break, check, chill, deaden, benumb, cut, dampen, depress, discourage, dishearten, (n) dampness, moisture, clamminess; *antonym* (n) dryness.

nere where (nerede, nereye); *synonyms* (adv) there, here, wherever, whither, anywhere, wherein, anyplace, whereas, somewhere, (conj) but, while, (pron) everywhere, (n) point, spot, situation.

nerede where (nereye); *synonyms* (adv) there, here, wherever, whither, anywhere, wherein, anyplace, whereas, somewhere, (conj) but, while, (pron) everywhere, (n) point, spot, situation.

nereden where (nerede, nereye); *synonyms* (adv) there, here, wherever, whither, anywhere, wherein, anyplace, whereas, somewhere, (conj) but, while, (pron) everywhere, (n) point, spot, situation.

neredeyse **1.** almost (hemen hemen); *synonyms* (adv) nearly, approximately, just, around, most, practically, roughly, virtually, some, (prep) about, (adj) near, nigh, approaching, approximate, barely, **2.** soon (çok geçmeden); *synonyms* (adv) shortly, early, presently, anon, immediately, directly, betimes, now, promptly, quickly, soonly, briefly, erelong, fast, quick.

nereye where (nerede); *synonyms* (adv) there, here, wherever, whither, anywhere, wherein, anyplace, whereas, somewhere, (conj) but, while, (pron) everywhere, (n) point, spot, situation.

neşe joy (sevinç); *synonyms* (n) delight, enjoyment, elation, gladness, glee, happiness, pleasure, bliss, ecstasy, excitement, exhilaration, exultation, fun, (v) exult, cheer; *antonyms* (n) misery, sorrow, sadness, disaster, grief.

neşeli **1.** lively (canlı); *synonyms* (adj) brisk, active, agile, cheerful, energetic, keen, busy, fresh, gay, jolly, jovial, alert, animated, bright, enthusiastic; *antonyms* (adj) dull, inactive, lethargic, listless, lifeless, unexciting, **2.** gay; *synonyms* (adj) convivial, festive, gaudy, airy, blithe, brave, buoyant, cheery, festal, flashy, frolicsome, jocular, (n) homosexual, gallant, lesbian, **3.** cheerful; *synonyms* (adj) breezy, carefree, glad, merry, optimistic, pleasant, chipper, comfortable, contented, happy, hopeful, joyful, lighthearted, lively, sunny; *antonyms* (adj) depressed, gloomy, sad, unhappy, dejected, depressing, grim, hopeless, miserable, morose, somber, unwelcoming, bleak, cheerless, forlorn, **4.** sunny; *synonyms* (adj) clear, brilliant, fair, radiant, shining, shiny, beaming, fine, sunlit, burnished, hilarious, jocund, mirthful, genial, (v) glossy; *antonyms* (adj) dark, overcast.

nesil **1.** descent (iniş); *synonyms* (n) ancestry, decline, birth, fall, blood, declension, declination, declivity, derivation, drop, extraction, family, lineage, origin, pedigree; *antonyms* (n) ascent, improvement, **2.** generation (kuşak, üretim); *synonyms* (n) age, creation, epoch, era, genesis, contemporaries, formation, offspring, period, time, day, lifetime, multiplication, production, (v) germination, **3.** stock (hisse senedi); *synonyms* (n) breed, store, goods, descent, hoard, race, backlog, commodity, kind, house, broth, cache, (adj) regular, (v) handle, supply, **4.** breed; *synonyms* (n) variety, sort, order, class, genus, posterity, (v) engender, beget, multiply, bear, brood, cause, cultivate, hatch, produce, **5.** race; *synonyms* (n) dash, career, competition, people, kin, nation, (v) course, run, rush, fly, hasten, hurry, campaign, hunt, dart, **6.** strain; *synonyms* (n) stress, effort, stretch, exertion, reach, song, (v) filter, screen, sift, tax, endeavor, exert, extend, percolate, pull; *antonym* (v) relax.

nesir prose; *synonyms* (n) style, writing, commonplace, language, literature, rap, speech, talk, text, words, (v) ramble, (adj) prosaic, maunder, palaver, prate; *antonyms* (n) poetry, verse.

nesne **1.** object (amaç); *synonyms* (n) design, aim, cause, end, intent, intention, meaning, mark, matter, subject, substance, drift, (v) except, mind, complain; *antonym* (v) agree, **2.** thing (sey); *synonyms* (n) affair, event, object, occurrence,

article, concern, happening, something, being, occasion, incident, business, deed, entity, item.

nesnel objective (amaç, hedef, objektif); *synonyms* (*adj*) dispassionate, fair, impartial, just, concrete, detached, (*n*) aim, mark, goal, object, ambition, design, end, intent, intention; *antonyms* (*adj*) biased, subjective.

net 1. net (ağ); *synonyms* (*adj*) final, last, (*n*) network, bag, lace, earnings, cobweb, (*v*) mesh, clear, gain, make, trap, catch, earn, knit; *antonym* (*v*) gross, 2. clear (açık, belirgin, berrak, temiz, temizlemek); *synonyms* (*adj*) clean, certain, open, apparent, distinct, empty, (*v*) bright, acquit, absolute, free, net, absolute, clarify, definite, discharge; *antonyms* (*adj*) cloudy, opaque, unclear, dark, fuzzy, hazy, incomprehensible, obscure, uncertain, vague, ambiguous, blurry, confused, confusing, (*v*) convict, 3. sharp (keskin, sivri); *synonyms* (*adj*) acute, bitter, intelligent, acid, acrid, harsh, incisive, intense, penetrating, piercing, pointed, pungent, quick, (*n*) keen, (*v*) biting; *antonyms* (*adj*) blunt, dull, mild, gentle, rounded, sweet, bland, blurred, naive, round, smooth.

netice 1. conclusion; *synonyms* (*n*) closure, close, end, result, cessation, completion, sequel, termination, decision, dissolution, ending, epilogue, finale, finish, (*v*) closing; *antonyms* (*n*) beginning, start, opening, preface, 2. result (sonuç); *synonyms* (*n*) consequence, fruit, issue, outcome, aftermath, answer, conclusion, effect, produce, outgrowth, corollary, (*v*) ensue, follow, eventuate, arise; *antonym* (*v*) cause.

neticede eventually; *synonyms* (*adv*) finally, even, someday, afterward, consecutively, consequentially, continuously, necessarily, through, hereafter, heretofore, (*conj*) yet, however, nevertheless, notwithstanding; *antonyms* (*adv*) instantly, promptly.

nezaket 1. courtesy; *synonyms* (*n*) civility, propriety, chivalry, comity, decency, gallantry, politeness, attention, breeding, etiquette, affability, consideration, courteousness, graciousness, (*adj*) complaisance; *antonyms* (*n*) rudeness, discourtesy, 2. kindness; *synonyms* (*n*) benevolence, clemency, compassion, courtesy, generosity, affection, benignity, cordiality, favor, friendliness, gentleness, goodness, grace, humanity, fondness; *antonyms* (*n*) unkindness, callousness, cruelty, miserliness, nastiness, spite, unfriendliness, maliciousness, 3. grace; *synonyms* (*n*) elegance, beauty, benediction, blessing, charm, (*v*) bedeck, adorn, deck, garnish, beautify, decorate, embellish, dress, embroider, enrich.

nezakete politely; *synonyms* (*adv*) courteously, kindly, respectfully, agreeably, courtly, gracefully, admiringly, amiably, assiduously, considerately, cooperatively, cordially, elegantly, genially,

harmoniously; *antonyms* (*adv*) impolitely, brusquely, rudely, discourteously.

nezaret 1. supervision (gözetim); *synonyms* (*n*) oversight, charge, control, direction, management, superintendence, guidance, custody, observation, care, administration, command, government, supervising, (*v*) inspection, 2. charge; *synonyms* (*n*) accusation, burden, commission, bill, tax, accusal, assail, (*v*) accuse, blame, attack, bid, load, arraign, assault, cost; *antonyms* (*v*) request, absolve, retreat, 3. surveillance; *synonyms* (*n*) supervision, vigilance, watch, scrutiny, monitoring, lookout, examination, following, eye, intelligence, look, security, spying, bug, bugging; *antonym* (*n*) neglect.

nezle cold (soğuk); *synonyms* (*adj*) chilly, frigid, aloof, callous, distant, icy, indifferent, apathetic, bleak, cool, dead, dull, freezing, (*n*) chilliness, chill; *antonyms* (*adj*) warm, friendly, hot, burning, prepared, affectionate, loving, soporific, (*n*) heat, warmth.

nicel quantitative; *synonyms* (*adj*) some, measurable, quantitative, wholesale.

nicelik quantity (miktar); *synonyms* (*n*) amount, extent, measure, multitude, quantum, sum, total, portion, heap, bulk, capacity, deal, degree, magnitude, mass.

nicem quantum; *synonyms* (*n*) amount, measure, magnitude, quantity, mass, measurement, sum, total, amplitude.

niçin why (neden); *synonyms* (*adv*) so, (*n*) wherefore, reason, grounds, conundrum, enigma, mystery, proof, riddle, (*adj*) indeed.

nida cry (ağlamak, bağırmak, feryat); *synonyms* (*n*) shout, bark, scream, yell, clamor, roar, bay, crying, (*v*) call, bellow, shriek, weep, exclaim, howl, moan; *antonyms* (*v*) laugh, whisper.

nihai 1. final (son); *synonyms* (*adj*) conclusive, decisive, definite, extreme, latter, definitive, last, ultimate, irrevocable, decided, concluding, eventual, net, peremptory, firm; *antonyms* (*adj*) first, opening, preliminary, 2. ultimate; *synonyms* (*adj*) final, end, supreme, elemental, farthest, furthest, primary, ending, finishing, top, utmost, absolute, best, consummate, (*n*) maximum.

nihat finally; *synonyms* (*adv*) eventually, lastly, last, ultimately, definitely, completely, (*adj*) final, (*v*) definitively; *antonym* (*adv*) firstly.

nine grandmother (büyükanne); *synonyms* (*n*) gran, grandma, granny, crone, grandam, grannie, mother, dam, grandmamma, beldame, mamma, materfamilias, matriarch.

nışan 1. engagement; *synonyms* (*n*) combat, battle, appointment, commitment, conflict, contract, contest, fight, duty, betrothal, date, employment, encounter, employ, (*v*) action, 2. mark; *synonyms* (*n*) brand, evidence, score, character, heed,

impression, imprint, sign, feature, (v) blemish, characterize, distinguish, grade, label, (adj) notice, **3.** decoration (dekorasyon); *synonyms* (n) adornment, award, garnish, medal, ornament, embellishment, finery, insignia, ornamentation, trimming, accessory, badge, accolade, distinction, embroidery, **4.** medal; *synonyms* (n) decoration, prize, medallion, title, honor, laurels, palm.

nışançı shot; *synonyms* (n) gunshot, injection, go, fling, ball, crack, shoot, picture, attempt, bang, bullet, chance, discharge, effort, endeavor.

nışanlanma engagement; *synonyms* (n) combat, battle, appointment, commitment, conflict, contract, contest, fight, duty, betrothal, date, employment, encounter, employ, (v) action.

nışanlı **1.** engaged; *synonyms* (adj) busy, occupied, betrothed, affianced, employed, engrossed, reserved, absorbed, working, pledged, bespoken, booked, immersed, intent, rapt; *antonyms* (adj) available, free, **2.** intended; *synonyms* (adj) intentional, calculated, deliberate, voluntary, destined, designed, knowing, meant, planned, premeditated, prospective, willful; *antonyms* (adj) ingenuous, accidental.

nispet **1.** ratio (oran); *synonyms* (n) percentage, degree, proportion, measure, scale, rate, extent, fraction, grade, comparison, relationship, amount, **2.** relation (ilişki); *synonyms* (n) connection, account, narration, recital, affinity, association, description, regard, rehearsal, kin, bearing, bond, narrative, reference, (v) report, **3.** rate (oran); *synonyms* (n) price, worth, pace, value, (v) assess, estimate, evaluate, appreciate, appraise, compute, count, calculate, merit, put, rank.

nispeten relatively; *synonyms* (adv) comparatively, quite, rather, fairly, reasonably, somewhat, partially, partly.

nisi **1.** relative (göreli); *synonyms* (adj) related, comparative, proportionate, proportional, dependent, relevant, (n) relation, brother, connection, congenator, congener, (v) kinsman; *antonym* (adj) absolute, **2.** proportional (orantılı); *synonyms* (adj) commensurate, proportionable, relative, balanced, symmetrical, even, graduated.

niteleme qualification; *synonyms* (n) condition, capability, competence, fitness, limitation, preparation, prerequisite, provision, degree, ability, alteration, modification, (adj) faculty, endowment, property.

nitelemek qualify; *synonyms* (v) modify, prepare, moderate, capacitate, characterize, confine, define, designate, determine, condition, enable, entitle, equip, fit, limit; *antonym* (v) disqualify.

nitelik **1.** quality (kalite); *synonyms* (n) nature, character, characteristic, class, condition, feature, grade, distinction, faculty, description, mark,

attribute, caliber, part, peculiarity; *antonym* (adj) shoddy, **2.** qualification; *synonyms* (n) capability, competence, fitness, limitation, preparation, prerequisite, provision, degree, ability, alteration, modification, requirement, reservation, (adj) endowment, property, **3.** character (karakter); *synonyms* (n) kind, note, quality, role, type, brand, constitution, disposition, eccentric, spirit, tone, standing, atmosphere, attitude, case, **4.** characteristic (karakteristik, özellik); *synonyms* (adj) distinctive, individual, typical, original, natural, representative, special, specific, symbolic, proper, (n) badge, sign, peculiar, point, (v) emblematic; *antonyms* (adj) uncharacteristic, common, **5.** composition; *synonyms* (n) arrangement, construction, texture, alloy, amalgam, article, combination, composing, compost, compound, compromise, harmony, makeup, organization, piece, **6.** property (özellik); *synonyms* (n) capital, belongings, asset, estate, goods, place, wealth, substance, thing, assets, fortune, holding, means, possessions, (v) possession, **7.** stamp (damga, posta pulu, pul); *synonyms* (n) seal, impression, cachet, emblem, die, earmark, (v) imprint, print, cast, impress, trample, punch, characterize, shape, emboss.

nitelikli qualified; *synonyms* (adj) competent, capable, eligible, efficient, conditional, fit, proficient, able, clever, expert, adequate, certified, limited, restricted, fitted; *antonyms* (adj) unqualified, total, unofficial, definite.

nitrojen nitrogen (azot); *synonyms* (n) n, newton, normality, north.

niye why (neden); *synonyms* (adv) so, (n) wherefore, reason, grounds, conundrum, enigma, mystery, proof, riddle, (adj) indeed.

niyet **1.** intention (kasıt, maksat); *synonyms* (n) idea, aim, end, intent, design, drift, goal, purpose, cause, animus, mind, motive, object, objective, plan, **2.** intent (amaç); *synonyms* (adj) attentive, absorbed, engrossed, earnest, bent, fixed, rapt, eager, (n) intention, import, meaning, spirit, point, purport, ambition, **3.** purpose (amaç, maksat); *synonyms* (n) effect, resolve, determination, function, decision, destination, aspiration, reason, use, occasion, (v) project, intend, propose, decide, mean, **4.** will (arzı); *synonyms* (v) bequeath, devise, wish, leave, shall, give, (n) volition, command, desire, inclination, pleasure, courage, liking, testament, choice, **5.** resolve (çözmek); *synonyms* (v) determine, solve, conclude, decompose, dissolve, settle, explain, melt, do, (n) firmness, resolution, answer, analyze, resoluteness, will; *antonyms* (n) indecision, weakness, **6.** determination (belirleme, saptama); *synonyms* (n) conclusion, definition, decisiveness, tenacity, appointment, assessment, constancy, fortitude, grit, judgment, perseverance, sentence, settlement,

verdict, (v) award; *antonyms* (n) compliance, indecisiveness, 7. plan (proje); *synonyms* (n) map, figure, chart, outline, pattern, scheme, invent, form, arrangement, blueprint, (v) plot, arrange, conceive, contrive, draft, 8. thought; *synonyms* (v) observation, (n) notion, opinion, conception, consideration, impression, belief, feeling, reflection, sentiment, concept, apprehension, attention, care, cogitation; *antonym* (n) fact.

niyetli intent (amaç, niyet); *synonyms* (adj) attentive, absorbed, engrossed, earnest, bent, (n) aim, idea, design, intention, goal, import, meaning, purpose, spirit, drift.

nizam statute (kural, yasa); *synonyms* (n) law, ordinance, rule, constitution, decree, charter, act, canon, edict, enactment, regulation, code, order, ruling, bill.

nizamname regulations; *synonyms* (n) policy, system, convention.

nöbet 1. attack (hüküm, hüküm etmek, kriz, saldırmak); *synonyms* (n) incursion, thrust, aggression, fit, onset, onslaught, seizure, (v) assault, assail, attempt, aggress, charge, invade, raid, accuse; *antonyms* (n) defense, (v) defend, protect, retreat, 2. tour; *synonyms* (n) journey, excursion, circuit, round, jaunt, voyage, passage, go, pilgrimage, ramble, tramp, trip, (v) expedition, travel, ride, 3. watch (bakmak, seyretmek); *synonyms* (v) observe, clock, look, see, regard, wake, care, check, follow, (n) guard, view, sentinel, sentry, surveillance, (adj) vigilance, 4. spell; *synonyms* (n) magic, fascination, bout, conjuration, incantation, period, sorcery, enchantment, turn, span, bewitchment, space, captivation, attack, (v) charm, 5. turn (dönmek, dönüş); *synonyms* (v) revolve, deviate, get, revolution, spin, (n) bend, curve, roll, coil, twist, change, bent, circle, shift, tour.

nöbetçi guard (bekçi); *synonyms* (n) defend, defense, bulwark, care, cover, escort, protection, watchman, custody, convoy, defence, fender, guardsman, (v) shield, keep.

noksan 1. deficiency (eksiklik); *synonyms* (n) defect, dearth, want, absence, deficit, failing, inadequacy, lack, scarcity, shortcoming, failure, famine, fault, (adj) blemish, imperfection; *antonyms* (n) excess, sufficiency, 2. lack; *synonyms* (n) deficiency, need, default, insufficiency, poverty, shortage, drought, vacancy, deprivation, (v) destitution, fail, demand, require, desire, indigence; *antonyms* (n) abundance, provision, (v) have, 3. want (istemek); *synonyms* (v) like, hope, crave, covet, (n) wish, necessity, penury, privation, pauperism, requirement, distress, ambition, fancy, essential, hardship; *antonyms* (v) dislike, hate.

nokta 1. period (devir, dönem); *synonyms* (n) age, dot, epoch, era, point, duration, generation, day,

conclusion, cycle, interval, length, menstruation, stage, time, 2. dot (benek); *synonyms* (n) speck, spot, dash, splash, atom, bead, drop, mote, stain, (v) mark, sprinkle, disperse, splotch, dotation, (adj) iota, 3. spot (benek, leke); *synonyms* (n) blot, place, dapple, dirty, location, position, space, (v) blemish, soil, fleck, speckle, daub, flaw, mottle, freckle, 4. point (göstermek); *synonyms* (n) grade, peak, nib, edge, aim, article, degree, phase, apex, detail, end, height, (v) head, direct, level, 5. stop (durak, durdurmak, durma, durmak); *synonyms* (v) stand, block, close, delay, interrupt, obstruct, plug, catch, (n) halt, hold, stay, check, arrest, bar, cease; *antonyms* (v) continue, start, begin, encourage, permit, prolong.

noktalamak dot (benek, nokta); *synonyms* (n) point, speck, spot, dash, splash, atom, bead, drop, mote, stain, (v) mark, sprinkle, disperse, splotch, (adj) iota.

noktalı spotted; *synonyms* (adj) mottled, dappled, speckled, blotchy, dotted, flyblown, piebald, multicolored, dirty, spotty, stained, tainted, besmirched, damaged, freckled; *antonym* (adj) plain.

norm norm; *synonyms* (n) average, mean, measure, mode, criterion, model, median, gauge, par, pattern, principle, rule.

normal 1. normal; *synonyms* (adj) regular, common, conventional, customary, general, ordinary, everyday, habitual, mean, natural, typical, just, average, commonplace, formal; *antonyms* (adj) abnormal, unusual, creepy, eccentric, extraordinary, irregular, odd, strange, supernatural, unconventional, weird, irrational, phenomenal, 2. regular (düzenli); *synonyms* (adj) normal, orderly, steady, methodical, accurate, correct, even, proper, accustomed, consistent, established, (n) fixed, constant, firm, familiar; *antonyms* (adj) erratic, inconsistent, variable, asymmetrical, straight, 3. ordinary; *synonyms* (adj) middling, mediocre, usual, banal, frequent, indifferent, inferior, medium, dull, fair, household, humble, mundane, pedestrian, (v) inconspicuous; *antonyms* (adj) incredible, outstanding, peculiar, special, distinguished, famous.

not 1. note (not etmek); *synonyms* (n) comment, mention, remark, annotation, heed, indication, mark, attention, bill, distinction, epistle, (v) notice, mind, look, detect; *antonym* (v) ignore, 2. mark; *synonyms* (n) brand, evidence, score, character, impression, imprint, sign, feature, badge, check, (v) blemish, characterize, distinguish, grade, label, 3. memorandum; *synonyms* (n) memo, note, memorial, entry, letter, memoranda, record.

nota note (not, not etmek); *synonyms* (n) comment, mention, remark, annotation, heed, indication,

mark, attention, bill, distinction, epistle, (v) notice, mind, look, detect; **antonym** (v) ignore.

nötr neutral; **synonyms** (adj) disinterested, impartial, indifferent, dispassionate, impersonal, noncommittal, colorless, detached, fair, inert, objective, unbiased, apathetic, independent, (n) neuter; **antonyms** (adj) biased, aromatic, colorful.

nüans shade (gölge, gölgeleme, gölgelendirmek); **synonyms** (n) screen, tinge, color, ghost, hue, blind, cloud, apparition, conceal, darkness, dye, (v) darken, shadow, tint, cover; **antonyms** (n) light, brightness.

nüfus population; **synonyms** (n) inhabitants, people, nation, community, group, populace, public, society, folk, citizens, stock, universe.

nüfuz 1. influence (etki); **synonyms** (n) force, authority, control, domination, charm, command, hold, (v) affect, determine, dispose, effect, incline, bias, direct, govern, 2. authority (yetki); **synonyms** (n) ascendancy, sanction, administration, authorization, dominance, judge, power, professional, rule, warrant, lordship, agency, approval, authorisation, bureau, 3. hold (tutma, tutmak); **synonyms** (v) keep, detain, endure, adhere, bear, comprise, contain, entertain, have, arrest, carry, (n) grasp, grip, clasp, clutch; **antonym** (v) release, 4. prestige; **synonyms** (n) credit, influence, distinction, dignity, repute, reputation, standing, status, attraction, face, kudos, celebrity, glory, honor, (adj) renown, 5. pull (çekme, çekmek); **synonyms** (v) drag, draw, draught, pluck, attract, haul, jerk, tug, pick, make, hale, lure, (n) wrench, effort, puff; **antonyms** (v) push, repel.

nüfuzlu 1. important (önemli); **synonyms** (adj) essential, grave, fundamental, significant, chief, crucial, key, remarkable, serious, earnest, authoritative, big, central, consequential, considerable; **antonyms** (adj) unimportant, insignificant, trivial, minor, irrelevant, low, worthless, 2. powerful; **synonyms** (adj) cogent, able, brawny, forcible, hard, mighty, muscular, potent, strong, effective, energetic, influential, intense, lusty, vigorous; **antonyms** (adj) powerless, weak, mild.

nükleer nuclear; **synonyms** (adj) atomic, central, atomlike, inner, minute, nucleal, organic.

nükselme return (dönmek, dönüş); **synonyms** (n) yield, pay, recompense, refund, restitution, proceeds, income, (v) recur, reimburse, render, repay, restoration, restore, retort, answer; **antonyms** (n) departure, abolition, confiscation, recovery, (v) keep.

nükte 1. wit; **synonyms** (n) humor, wag, humorist, satire, repartee, brain, mentality, sense, sagacity, nous, humour, intelligence, joker, mind, (adj) irony; **antonym** (n) tragedy, 2. salt (tuz); **synonyms** (n) salinity, sal, blunt, cream, dust, mopus, (adj) salty,

saline, briny, spice, pungent, season, (v) cure, pickle, embalm.

numara 1. number (numaralamak, rakam, sayı, saymak); **synonyms** (n) count, amount, score, act, issue, volume, character, (v) calculate, aggregate, enumerate, figure, total, come, add, account, 2. act (davranmak, hareket, rol yapmak); **synonyms** (n) accomplishment, action, move, play, statute, decree, do, feat, (v) achievement, behave, deed, go, perform, acquit, enact; **antonym** (v) refrain, 3. size (boyut, büyütük); **synonyms** (n) measure, bulk, capacity, dimension, dimensions, extent, largeness, quantity, glue, breadth, degree, magnitude, mass, measurement, (v) gauge; **antonyms** (n) length, slenderness.

numaralamak number (numara, rakam, sayı, saymak); **synonyms** (n) count, amount, score, act, issue, volume, character, (v) calculate, aggregate, enumerate, figure, total, come, add, account.

numune 1. pattern (desen); **synonyms** (n) model, design, fashion, form, mold, shape, example, figure, norm, order, paragon, cast, arrangement, configuration, (v) mould, 2. sample (örnek); **synonyms** (n) instance, specimen, pattern, assay, case, illustration, exemplar, piece, precedent, (v) taste, try, attempt, essay, prove, (adj) test, 3. specimen; **synonyms** (n) sample, copy, person, representative, type, 4. model (manken, model, örnek); **synonyms** (n) image, dummy, prototype, frame, lesson, archetype, epitome, manikin, mannequin, original, paradigm, template, (adj) ideal, (v) imitate, carve; **antonym** (adj) atypical, 5. piece (parça); **synonyms** (n) cut, division, fragment, part, article, component, composition, hunk, lump, patch, bit, block, chunk, coin, constituent.

nur light (açık, hafif, ışık); **synonyms** (adj) fair, clear, facile, easy, faint, flimsy, (n) flame, brightness, daylight, (v) fire, kindle, inflame, glow, ignite, dismount; **antonyms** (adj) fatterning, nauseating, (n) dark, darkness, gloom, shade, night, (v) extinguish, darken, (alt sp) heavy.

nüsha copy (kopya); **synonyms** (n) imitation, trace, transcription, forgery, (v) counterfeit, imitate, ape, duplicate, model, pattern, follow, echo, fake, mimic, record; **antonym** (n) original.

nutuk 1. address (adres, söylev); **synonyms** (n) accost, lecture, abode, discourse, residence, skill, speech, allocution, greeting, oration, sermon, (v) greet, call, harangue, speak; **antonym** (v) ignore, 2. speech (konuşma, söylev); **synonyms** (n) address, delivery, expression, conversation, language, diction, communication, discussion, elocution, converse, dialect, talk, tongue, (v) say, saying, 3. discourse; **synonyms** (n) colloquy, homily, dialogue, article, dissertation, interview,

chitchat, confabulation, declaim, (v) chat, confer, recite, commune, preach, rap.

O

- o** he; *synonyms* (pron) cestui, (n) male, man, helium.
- obje** object (amaç, nesne); *synonyms* (n) design, aim, cause, end, intent, intention, meaning, mark, matter, subject, substance, drift, (v) except, mind, complain; *antonym* (v) agree.
- objektif** 1. objective (amaç, hedef, nesnel); *synonyms* (adj) dispassionate, fair, impartial, just, concrete, detached, (n) aim, mark, goal, object, ambition, design, end, intent, intention; *antonyms* (adj) biased, subjective, 2. lens (mercek); *synonyms* (n) meniscus, sunglass, (v) glass, barometer, especially, glaze, goblet, hourglass, photograph, spyglass, tumbler, weatherglass.
- ocak** 1. cooker; *synonym* (n) cook, 2. fireplace; *synonyms* (n) chimney, fire, hearth, fireside, ingle, barbecue, blaze, favourite, flame, paramour, sweetheart, 3. stove; *synonyms* (n) range, furnace, heater, ambit, chain, compass, grasp, orbit, reach, scope, warmer, 4. oven (fırın); *synonyms* (n) kiln, stove, boiler.
- oda** 1. room; *synonyms* (n) chamber, latitude, occasion, apartment, hall, house, opening, opportunity, expanse, extent, flat, margin, area, cabin, (v) board, 2. chamber; *synonyms* (n) bedroom, bedchamber, cavity, cell, council, compartment, committee, court, cubicle, room.
- odak** focus; *synonyms* (n) centering, core, nidus, nucleus, point, target, heart, (v) center, concentrate, converge, aim, centre, direct, focalize, centralize.
- odaklıma** focusing; *synonyms* (n) centering, concentration, focus, focussing, focalisation, focalization, direction, nidus, snap, stress.
- odaklamak** focus (odak); *synonyms* (n) centering, core, nidus, nucleus, point, target, heart, (v) center, concentrate, converge, aim, centre, direct, focalize, centralize.
- odun** wood (ağaç, koru, tahta); *synonyms* (n) forest, timber, woods, tree, lumber, coppice, jungle.
- ofis** office (büro); *synonyms* (n) charge, agency, duty, function, position, commission, appointment, division, authority, berth, bureau, job, part, place, post.
- oğlak** kid; *synonyms* (n) baby, child, youngster, infant, juvenile, toddler, tot, babe, (v) joke, jest, banter, chaff, mock, fool, jolly.
- oğlan** boy; *synonyms* (n) lad, fellow, kid, male, man, minor, servant, son, youngster, youth, boots.
- oğul** 1. son; *synonyms* (n) offspring, boy, lad, child, descendant, logos, word, bible, countersign, discussion, intelligence, kid, news, parole,

password, 2. boy (oğlan); *synonyms* (n) fellow, male, man, minor, servant, son, youngster, youth, boots.

- ok** arrow; *synonyms* (n) pointer, barb, bolt, dart, missile, gun, spear, javelin, jereed, jerid, lance, pike, (adj) rocket, hydrargyrum, quicksilver.
- okşama** stroke (inme, vuruş); *synonyms* (n) touch, beat, caress, hit, mark, apoplexy, attack, bang, impact, knock, line, (v) buffet, lick, fondle, (adj) blow.
- okşamak** 1. stroke (inme, vuruş); *synonyms* (n) touch, beat, caress, hit, mark, apoplexy, attack, bang, impact, knock, line, (v) buffet, lick, fondle, (adj) blow, 2. pet; *synonyms* (adj) favourite, favored, precious, (n) favorite, darling, love, beloved, ducky, coddle, (v) dear, dandle, baby, pamper, cherish, indulge.
- okşayış** stroke (inme, vuruş); *synonyms* (n) touch, beat, caress, hit, mark, apoplexy, attack, bang, impact, knock, line, (v) buffet, lick, fondle, (adj) blow.
- oksijen** oxygen; *synonym* (n) o.
- okul** school; *synonyms* (n) academy, class, sect, college, herd, shoal, swarm, (v) educate, instruct, train, coach, cultivate, discipline, edify, teach.
- okuma** 1. reading; *synonyms* (n) recital, learning, construction, interpretation, lection, study, version, erudition, lore, explanation, presentation, recitation, scholarship, translation, (v) read, 2. read (okumak); *synonyms* (v) interpret, construe, decipher, gather, indicate, learn, perceive, say, understand, demonstrate, comprehend, display, examine, explain, peruse.
- okumak** 1. read; *synonyms* (v) interpret, construe, decipher, gather, indicate, learn, perceive, say, understand, demonstrate, comprehend, display, examine, explain, peruse, 2. study; *synonyms* (n) survey, consideration, investigation, learning, meditation, (v) consider, review, research, check, analyze, contemplate, inquire, investigate, meditate, ponder.
- okumuş** educated; *synonyms* (v) instructed, (adj) cultured, erudite, enlightened, learned, lettered, trained, informed, refined, taught; *antonyms* (adj) uneducated, ignorant.
- okur** reader (okuyucu); *synonyms* (n) lecturer, professor, lector, proofreader, reviewer, subscriber, compositor, preacher, printer.
- okutman** 1. lecturer; *synonyms* (n) instructor, lector, professor, reader, teacher, coach, orator, preacher, speaker, trainer, tutor, educator, 2. reader (okuyucu); *synonyms* (n) lecturer, proofreader, reviewer, subscriber, compositor, printer.
- okuyucu** reader; *synonyms* (n) lecturer, professor, lector, proofreader, reviewer, subscriber, compositor, preacher, printer.

okyanus **1.** ocean; *synonyms* (n) sea, deep, brine, waves, multitude, lot, heap, pile, puddle, seaway, sink, splash, (adj) oceanic, marine, subaqueous, **2.** drink (içmek); *synonyms* (n) beverage, alcohol, brew, potion, swallow, crapulence, intoxicant, nip, (v) draught, booze, carouse, bib, absorb, down, gulp.

olabılır possible; *synonyms* (adj) conceivable, imaginable, likely, feasible, practicable, earthly, maybe, potential, practical, probable, thinkable, workable, attainable, believable, credible; *antonyms* (adj) impossible, unlikely, compulsory.

olabılırlık **1.** likelihood; *synonyms* (n) chance, odds, probability, eventuality, expectation, likeliness, prospect, expectancy, appearance, option, plausibility, possibility, verisimilitude, outlook; *antonyms* (n) unlikelihood, improbability, **2.** possibility (olanak); *synonyms* (n) feasibility, likelihood, opportunity, opening, occasion, potential, ability, danger, possibility, conjecture, guess, hazard, hope, hypothesis, theory.

olağan **1.** normal (normal); *synonyms* (adj) regular, common, conventional, customary, general, ordinary, everyday, habitual, mean, natural, typical, just, average, commonplace, formal; *antonyms* (adj) abnormal, unusual, creepy, eccentric, extraordinary, irregular, odd, strange, supernatural, unconventional, weird, irrational, phenomenal, **2.** usual; *synonyms* (adj) accustomed, familiar, normal, routine, public, prevalent, prevailing, stock, traditional, accepted, chronic, expected, (v) frequent, wonted, plebeian, **3.** common (adi, ortak); *synonyms* (adj) coarse, cheap, mutual, usual, vulgar, base, ignoble, mediocre, trivial, banal, prosaic, poor, collective, communal, (n) commons; *antonyms* (adj) individual, uncommon, rare, characteristic, one-off, specific, unique, aristocratic, exclusive, infrequent, **4.** ordinary; *synonyms* (adj) middling, indifferent, inferior, medium, dull, fair, household, humble, mundane, pedestrian, trite, moderate, characterless, humdrum, (v) inconspicuous; *antonyms* (adj) incredible, outstanding, peculiar, special, distinguished, famous, **5.** regular (düzenli, normal); *synonyms* (adj) orderly, steady, methodical, accurate, correct, even, proper, consistent, established, set, symmetrical, invariable, (n) fixed, constant, firm; *antonyms* (adj) erratic, inconsistent, variable, asymmetrical, straight.

olağandışı **1.** abnormal (anormal); *synonyms* (adj) aberrant, anomalous, atypical, irregular, monstrous, odd, perverted, strange, uncommon, unnatural, unusual, perverse, improper, preternatural, grotesque; *antonyms* (adj) normal, typical, usual, **2.** unusual; *synonyms* (adj) peculiar, quaint, curious, eccentric, exceptional, exotic, extraordinary, rare, remarkable, special,

unprecedented, abnormal, bizarre, different, fantastic; *antonyms* (adj) common, customary, ordinary, familiar, conventional, routine.

olağanüstü **1.** remarkable; *synonyms* (adj) exceptional, extraordinary, notable, noteworthy, odd, distinguished, conspicuous, phenomenal, famous, illustrious, curious, great, noticeable, outstanding, (n) memorable; *antonyms* (adj) ordinary, insignificant, unremarkable, **2.** marvellous; *synonyms* (adj) fantastic, marvelous, miraculous, tall, terrific, tremendous, wonderful, wondrous, improbable, fantastical, rattling, antic, grotesque, brisk, crying, **3.** extraordinary; *synonyms* (adj) abnormal, amazing, astonishing, bizarre, extra, rare, special, strange, unusual, incredible, peculiar, preternatural, prodigious, remarkable, singular; *antonyms* (adj) normal, everyday, **4.** rare; *synonyms* (adj) uncommon, infrequent, precious, scarce, seldom, thin, few, choice, fine, novel, exquisite, excellent, flimsy, occasional, priceless; *antonyms* (adj) common, frequent.

olanak **1.** facility (kolaylık); *synonyms* (n) ability, dexterity, adroitness, ease, readiness, artifice, aptitude, deftness, faculty, freedom, installation, knack, lightness, (adj) competence, proficiency, **2.** possibility; *synonyms* (n) chance, feasibility, likelihood, opportunity, opening, probability, expectancy, eventuality, expectation, occasion, odds, potential, prospect, danger, option, **3.** scope (kapsam); *synonyms* (n) range, reach, domain, purview, room, expanse, area, compass, drift, extent, oscilloscope, gamut, amplitude, breadth, (v) view.

olanaklar resources; *synonyms* (n) means, property, capital, assets, finances, money, substance, funds, wherewithal, revenue, wealth, belongings, cash, circumstances, fortune.

olanaklı possible; *synonyms* (adj) conceivable, imaginable, likely, feasible, practicable, earthly, maybe, potential, practical, probable, thinkable, workable, attainable, believable, credible; *antonyms* (adj) impossible, unlikely, compulsory.

olanaksız **1.** impossible; *synonyms* (adj) insufferable, unimaginable, hopeless, impracticable, impractical, inconceivable, unbelievable, unlikely, ridiculous, unthinkable, intolerable, implausible, incredible, unacceptable, unfeasible; *antonyms* (adj) possible, achievable, feasible, **2.** unable; *synonyms* (adj) powerless, incapable, incompetent, ineffective, impotent, helpless, ineffectual, inefficient, inadequate, unqualified, unfit, disqualified; *antonyms* (adj) able, capable.

Olarak as (gibi); *synonyms* (conj) qua, because, since, considering, while, whilst, (prep) during, like, (adv) equally, from, (n) arsenic.

- olası 1.** possible; *synonyms* (adj) conceivable, imaginable, likely, feasible, practicable, earthly, maybe, potential, practical, probable, thinkable, workable, attainable, believable, credible; *antonyms* (adj) impossible, unlikely, compulsory, **2.** liable; *synonyms* (adj) amenable, accountable, answerable, apt, disposed, exposed, inclined, responsible, subject, culpable, vulnerable, given, obnoxious, susceptible, blameworthy; *antonym* (adj) exempt, **3.** feasible; *synonyms* (adj) possible, fit, achievable, available, doable, realizable, viable, executable, plausible, **4.** probable; *synonyms* (adj) hopeful, convincing, specious, presumptive, verisimilar, apparent; *antonym* (adj) improbable.
- olasılık 1.** odds; *synonyms* (n) advantage, chance, likelihood, possibility, probability, likeliness, chances, prospect, handicap, superiority, edge, (v) difference, dissension, misunderstanding, variance, **2.** probability; *synonyms* (n) odds, opportunity, expectation, eventuality, contingency, expectancy, danger, outlook, verisimilitude, fortune, hazard, **3.** prospect; *synonyms* (n) view, anticipation, aspect, hope, lookout, perspective, future, panorama, picture, scene, forecast, candidate, horizon, look, (v) explore; *antonym* (n) past, **4.** chance; *synonyms* (n) venture, accident, break, fate, luck, random, turn, (adj) accidental, (v) gamble, adventure, risk, bet, befall, happen, bump; *antonyms* (n) predictability, (adj) deliberate, intentional, (v) design, plan, **5.** likelihood; *synonyms* (n) appearance, option, plausibility; *antonyms* (n) unlikelihood, improbability.
- olay 1.** event; *synonyms* (n) affair, case, consequence, effect, occurrence, circumstance, contingency, fact, happening, incident, issue, result, aftermath, time, chance, **2.** incident; *synonyms* (n) event, adventure, episode, experience, instance, occasion, anecdote, development, incidence, matter, phenomenon, (adj) attendant, concomitant, accessory, incidental, **3.** fact (gerçek, olgu); *synonyms* (n) detail, deed, particular, truth, actuality, point, reality, thing, condition, accident, aspect, feature, situation, veracity, (v) act; *antonyms* (n) guesswork, rumor, conjecture, fallacy, falsehood, report, **4.** episode; *synonyms* (n) chapter, installment, subdivision, instalment, interlude, parenthesis, part, section, sequence, **5.** happening; *synonyms* (n) eventuality, fortuity, business, fate, **6.** case; *synonyms* (n) box, example, bin, cover, jacket, shell, bag, briefcase, casing, eccentric, suit, carton, action, cause, (adj) patient, **7.** experience (deneyim, tecrübe); *synonyms* (n) taste, (v) encounter, endure, suffer, examine, enjoy, feel, have, know, live, meet, receive, sustain, try, (adj) see; *antonym* (n) inexperience, **8.** occurrence; *synonyms* (n) juncture, circumstances, conclusion, outburst, **9.** circumstance; *synonyms* (n) state,

- opportunity, casualty, crisis, phase, context, **10.** affair (ış, mesele); *synonyms* (n) concern, job, amour, duty, party, subject, theme, topic, transaction, meeting, affaire, function, liaison, occupation, (v) collision, **11.** scene; *synonyms* (n) view, background, display, environment, outlook, panorama, picture, spectacle, lookout, perspective, appearance, look, position, arena, (v) prospect.
- oldu** okay (iyi); *synonyms* (adv) fine, (adj) good, alright, well, fair, (int) yes, (n) approval, authorization, agreement, (v) approve, sanction, consent, endorse, authorize, countenance; *antonyms* (adj) unsatisfactory, (v) forbid.
- oldukça 1.** fairly; *synonyms* (adv) completely, moderately, somewhat, clean, equitably, fair, justly, passably, pretty, quite, rather, reasonably, enough, middling, relatively; *antonyms* (adv) unfairly, extremely, unjustly, **2.** rather; *synonyms* (adv) fairly, considerably, instead, kinda, preferably, comparatively, sooner, **3.** pretty (güzel); *synonyms* (adv) very, jolly, (adj) beautiful, graceful, lovely, attractive, charming, handsome, good-looking, picturesque, dainty, cute, elegant, fine, (n) nice; *antonym* (adj) ugly, **4.** quite; *synonyms* (adv) altogether, absolutely, all, entirely, fully, sheer, exactly, even, right, stark, totally, well, wholly, awfully, (adj) just, **5.** relatively; *synonyms* (adv) partially, partly, **6.** substantially; *synonyms* (adv) materially, firmly, amply, significantly, generously, markedly, noticeably, (adj) practically, virtually; *antonym* (adv) slightly.
- olgu** fact (gerçek, olay); *synonyms* (n) event, incident, detail, deed, particular, truth, actuality, circumstance, experience, occurrence, point, reality, thing, contingency, (v) act; *antonyms* (n) guesswork, rumor, conjecture, fallacy, falsehood, report.
- olgun 1.** mature; *synonyms* (adj) ripe, complete, adult, aged, developed, experienced, fledged, old, perfect, (v) grow, ripen, develop, age, mature, mellow; *antonyms* (adj) childish, naive, unripe, young, sophomoric, (v) immature, **2.** ripe; *synonyms* (adj) mature, ready, advanced, good, prepared, matured, consummate, right; *antonym* (adj) green.
- olgunlaşmak** mature; *synonyms* (adj) ripe, complete, adult, aged, developed, experienced, fledged, old, perfect, (v) grow, ripen, develop, age, mature, mellow; *antonyms* (adj) childish, naive, unripe, young, sophomoric, (v) immature.
- olgunlaştırmak** 1. mature; *synonyms* (adj) ripe, complete, adult, aged, developed, experienced, fledged, old, perfect, (v) grow, ripen, develop, age, mature, mellow; *antonyms* (adj) childish, naive, unripe, young, sophomoric, (v) immature, **2.** season; *synonyms* (n) opportunity, space, spell, (prep) period, (v) flavor, mature, inure, salt, flavour, moderate, pickle, spice, temper, (adj) harden, habituate.

olgunluk maturity; *synonyms* (n) ripeness, adulthood, maturity, perfection, majority, age, development, readiness, prime; *antonyms* (n) childhood, youth, immaturity.

olmak 1. become; *synonyms* (v) be, grow, suit, arise, get, match, sit, come, fall, fit, go, make, turn, wax, change, 2. get (almak, elde etmek, varmak); *synonyms* (v) acquire, gain, attain, become, catch, earn, buy, fetch, take, achieve, beget, bring, capture, cause, engage; *antonyms* (v) lose, give, leave, 3. happen; *synonyms* (v) befall, chance, develop, appear, bechance, hap, occur, pass, transpire, arrive, encounter, find, proceed, result, (n) betide, 4. occur; *synonyms* (v) happen, materialize, ensue, break, advance, begin, exist, rise, eventuate, continue, elapse, issue, start, ascend, die, 5. be; *synonyms* (v) live, act, consist, constitute, represent, cost, follow, form, lie, remain, rest, stay, subsist, comprise, (n) stand, 6. exist (var olmak); *synonyms* (v) dwell, endure, abide, belong, survive, hold, 7. grow; *synonyms* (v) augment, enlarge, expand, emerge, farm, spring, breed, accrue, blossom, evolve, extend, flourish, germinate, increase, mature; *antonyms* (v) decrease, weaken, shrink.

olmuş 1. done (tamam); *synonyms* (adj) finished, complete, completed, over, gone, through, (adv) ended; *antonym* (adj) unfinished, 2. ripe; *synonyms* (adj) mature, adult, ready, advanced, good, prepared, perfect, matured, consummate, right, (v) mellow; *antonym* (adj) green.

oluk channel (kanal); *synonyms* (n) canal, conduit, groove, drain, duct, line, passage, trough, waterway, aqueduct, link, hollow, (v) carry, conduct, convey.

olumlu 1. positive (pozitif); *synonyms* (adj) absolute, certain, affirmative, confident, decisive, definite, direct, explicit, favorable, incontrovertible, peremptory, plus, sure, advantageous, (n) actual; *antonyms* (adj) negative, derogatory, uncertain, unsure, pessimistic, sad, 2. favourable; *synonyms* (adj) auspicious, encouraging, lucky, opportune, prosperous, comfortable, easy, booming, flourishing, golden, halcyon, prospering, roaring, supporting, thriving.

olumsuz negative (negatif); *synonyms* (adj) minus, adverse, denying, damaging, destructive, contrary, unfavorable, (n) denial, (v) gainsay, veto, deny, disavow, kill, negate, controversial; *antonyms* (adj) positive, optimistic, assenting, (n) affirmative.

oluşturmak 1. form (biçim, form); *synonyms* (n) figure, design, arrange, ceremony, shape, class, conformation, (v) cast, make, fashion, build, constitute, establish, carve, construct, 2. generate (üretmek); *synonyms* (v) breed, develop, bear, beget, cause, engender, get, provoke, create, father, produce, raise, reproduce, yield, (adj) procreate, 3.

constitute; *synonyms* (v) compose, form, commission, appoint, comprise, be, found, institute, name, nominate, ordain, organize, designate, configure, consist.

oluşum formation; *synonyms* (n) constitution, creation, establishment, construction, genesis, arrangement, composition, organization, configuration, conformation, generation, production, architecture, erection, (v) fabrication; *antonym* (n) destruction.

omurga spine; *synonyms* (n) backbone, thorn, point, prickle, quill, spike, back, barb, rachis, pricker, ridge, spur, sticker.

omuz shoulder (banket); *synonyms* (n) elbow, back, (v) bear, carry, push, hold, jostle, support, sustain, assume, accept, shove, take, thrust, undertake.

omuzlamak shoulder (banket, omuz); *synonyms* (n) elbow, back, (v) bear, carry, push, hold, jostle, support, sustain, assume, accept, shove, take, thrust, undertake.

on ten; *synonyms* (n) tenner, decade, ace, break, breath, decenary, decennium, ecstasy, female, (adj) perfect, comely, desirable, faultless, glamorous, good-looking.

onama 1. approval (onay, onaylama); *synonyms* (n) acceptance, applause, approbation, acclaim, agreement, recognition, admiration, acclamation, acknowledgment, acquiescence, appreciation, commendation, confirmation, consent, permission; *antonyms* (n) disapproval, rejection, condemnation, scorn, criticism, 2. acceptance (kabul); *synonyms* (n) acceptance, adoption, accession, approval, assumption, credence, ratification, receipt, welcome, belief, admission, assent, espousal, popularity, reception; *antonyms* (n) refutation, dispatch.

onarım 1. repair (onarmak, tamir etmek); *synonyms* (n) fix, overhaul, (v) remedy, mend, patch, redress, correct, cure, compensate, doctor, renovate, restore, heal, amend, go; *antonym* (v) break, 2. restoration; *synonyms* (n) restitution, reinstatement, renewal, renovation, revival, regaining, repair, return, rejuvenation, recession, recuperation, reform, regeneration, comeback, (v) amends; *antonyms* (n) confiscation, reduction.

onarmak 1. repair (onarım, tamir etmek); *synonyms* (n) fix, overhaul, (v) remedy, mend, patch, redress, correct, cure, compensate, doctor, renovate, restore, heal, amend, go; *antonym* (v) break, 2. restore; *synonyms* (v) refresh, reinstate, renew, rehabilitate, rejuvenate, repay, replace, reimburse, reconstruct, recover, reestablish, refund, refurbish, regenerate, (adj) repair; *antonym* (v) keep.

onay 1. approval (onaylama); *synonyms* (n) acceptance, applause, approbation, acclaim, agreement, recognition, admiration, acclamation, acknowledgment, acquiescence, appreciation,

commendation, confirmation, consent, permission; **antonyms** (*n*) disapproval, rejection, condemnation, scorn, criticism, **2.** confirmation; **synonyms** (*n*) affirmation, approval, corroboration, ratification, sanction, testimony, demonstration, authentication, check, endorsement, evidence, proof, substantiation, verification, averment; **antonym** (*n*) contradiction, **3.** okay (*iyi*); **synonyms** (*adv*) fine, (*adj*) good, alright, well, fair, correct, (*int*) yes, (*n*) authorization, blessing, authority, (*v*) approve, endorse, authorize, countenance, accept; **antonyms** (*adj*) unsatisfactory, (*v*) forbid.

onaylama **1.** approval (*onay*); **synonyms** (*n*) acceptance, applause, approbation, acclaim, agreement, recognition, admiration, acclamation, acknowledgment, acquiescence, appreciation, commendation, confirmation, consent, permission; **antonyms** (*n*) disapproval, rejection, condemnation, scorn, criticism, **2.** validation; **synonyms** (*n*) proof, substantiation, verification, establishment, justification, approval, corroboration, administration, basis, brass, constitution, demonstration, ecesis, explanation, formation.

onaylamak **1.** approve (*uygun bulmak*); **synonyms** (*v*) sanction, adopt, accept, acknowledge, allow, admit, agree, endorse, let, ratify, support, applaud, acquiesce, authorize, confirm; **antonyms** (*v*) reject, censure, condemn, disapprove, forbid, veto, **2.** accept (*almak, kabul etmek*); **synonyms** (*v*) receive, take, recognize, abide, accede, assume, believe, yield, approve, assent, bear, consent, espouse, have, (*n*) embrace; **antonyms** (*v*) refuse, deny, snub, oppose, renounce, resist, **3.** confirm (*doğrulamak*); **synonyms** (*v*) affirm, corroborate, establish, prove, validate, verify, clinch, assert, assure, authenticate, certify, demonstrate, justify, testify, uphold; **antonyms** (*v*) disprove, contradict, **4.** okay (*iyi*); **synonyms** (*adv*) fine, (*adj*) good, alright, well, fair, correct, (*int*) yes, (*n*) approval, authorization, agreement, blessing, authority, okey, (*v*) countenance, pass; **antonym** (*adj*) unsatisfactory, **5.** grant (*vermek*); **synonyms** (*n*) concession, donation, permit, present, (*v*) give, award, bestow, afford, concede, confer, gift, accord, boon, endowment, (*adj*) deliver, **6.** acknowledge; **synonyms** (*v*) avow, confess, own, profess, appreciate, declare, notice, answer, grant, hail, know, observe, receipt, recognise, respect; **antonyms** (*v*) ignore, overlook.

onaylı approved; **synonyms** (*adj*) accepted, certified, sanctioned, allowed, authorized, accredited, agreed, conventional, regular, official, orthodox; **antonyms** (*adj*) informal, unofficial.

onuncu tenth; **synonyms** (*n*) tithe, disme, (*adj*) decimal, decuple, denary, tenfold.

onur **1.** honour; **synonyms** (*n*) award, accolade, innocence, awarding, (*v*) esteem, honor, respect,

celebrate, observe, reward, comply, detect, discover, find, follow; **antonym** (*v*) dishonor, **2.** pride (*gurur*); **synonyms** (*n*) arrogance, boast, conceit, haughtiness, egotism, lordliness, vanity, assumption, insolence, disdain, hauteur, triumph, presumption, glory, (*v*) plume; **antonyms** (*n*) humility, modesty.

onurlu **1.** honourable; **synonyms** (*adj*) honest, estimable, honorable, good, ethical, moral, **2.** proud (*gururlu*); **synonyms** (*adj*) arrogant, dignified, disdainful, haughty, lofty, exalted, conceited, egotistical, gallant, lordly, majestic, overbearing, pompous, imperious, elated; **antonyms** (*adj*) humble, modest, ashamed, embarrassed.

onursal honorary; **synonyms** (*adj*) complimentary, unpaid, voluntary, unbought, honorarium, nominal, (*adv*) amateur.

opera opera; **synonyms** (*n*) play, drama, operetta, comedy, performance, piece, song, tragedy, afterpiece, ballet, burlesque, burletta, comedietta, divertissement, exode.

operasyon operation (*ameliyat*); **synonyms** (*n*) execution, movement, act, agency, effect, business, management, action, function, functioning, performance, running, mission, task, job.

operator **1.** operator; **synonyms** (*n*) driver, hustler, manipulator, agent, doer, speculator, actor, employee, clerk, businessperson, captain, financier, floozie, floozy, hooker, **2.** surgeon (*cerrah*); **synonyms** (*n*) doctor, physician, sawbones, chirurgeon.

opsiyonlu optional (*seçmeli*); **synonyms** (*adj*) discretionary, arbitrary, voluntary, nonobligatory, unrestricted, additional, supplementary, external, extracurricular, extramural, unnecessary, available, dispositional, flexible, noncompulsory; **antonyms** (*adj*) obligatory, compulsory, required, essential, necessary, mandatory.

optik **1.** optical; **synonyms** (*adj*) optic, visual, ocular, ophthalmic, eye, eyeglass, (*n*) perspective, **2.** visual (*görsel*); **synonyms** (*adj*) visible, graphic, optical, seeable, artistic, decorative, diagrammatic, drawn, illustrative, (*n*) visuals, image, picture, design, diagram, figure.

orada there; **synonyms** (*adv*) here, thither, present, thereat, apparent, convenient, visible, (*adj*) adept, competent, expert, professional, reliable, skillful, trustworthy, unfailing.

oran **1.** ratio; **synonyms** (*n*) percentage, degree, proportion, measure, scale, rate, extent, fraction, grade, comparison, relationship, amount, **2.** rate; **synonyms** (*n*) price, worth, pace, value, (*v*) assess, estimate, evaluate, appreciate, appraise, compute, count, calculate, merit, put, rank, **3.** measure (*ölçmek, ölçü, önlem*); **synonyms** (*n*) criterion, beat, benchmark, measurement, meter, quantity,

- act, allotment, action, bill, dose, magnitude, (v) fathom, gauge, (adj) mete.
- oranti** proportion; *synonyms* (n) balance, percentage, degree, ratio, portion, slice, dimension, equilibrium, equipoise, fraction, measure, part, rate, share, (v) scale.
- orantılı** proportional; *synonyms* (adj) proportionate, commensurate, proportionable, relative, balanced, symmetrical, even, graduated.
- oraya** there (orada); *synonyms* (adv) here, thither, present, thereat, apparent, convenient, visible, (adj) adept, competent, expert, professional, reliable, skillful, trustworthy, unfailing.
- ordu** 1. army; *synonyms* (n) legion, troop, host, battery, battalion, brigade, crowd, flock, force, multitude, service, swarm, war, (adj) military, array, 2. host; *synonyms* (n) army, horde, mob, emcee, mass, throng, heap, bunch, group, innkeeper, landlord, pack, server, beads, cloud.
- ordugâh** camp (kamp); *synonyms* (n) bivouac, encampment, faction, base, barracks, cantonment, side, sect, (v) encamp, pitch, tent, (adj) campy.
- org** organ; *synonyms* (n) instrument, member, limb, agency, harmonium, medium, part, means, journal, channel.
- organ** 1. organ; *synonyms* (n) instrument, member, limb, agency, harmonium, medium, part, means, journal, channel, 2. member (üye); *synonyms* (n) supporter, extremity, phallus, portion, appendage, employee, fellow, section, constituent, division, element, follower, associate, branch, link, 3. agency; *synonyms* (n) bureau, office, authority, commission, expedient, factor, organ, way, efficiency, activity, board, department, (v) action, act, deed.
- organik** organic; *synonyms* (adj) constitutional, natural, constitutive, fundamental, constituent, inherent, structural, whole, raw; *antonym* (adj) refined.
- organizasyon** organization (örgüt); *synonyms* (n) order, establishment, administration, arrangement, formation, association, constitution, institution, structure, system, form, business, company, concern, enterprise.
- organizma** 1. organism; *synonyms* (n) being, organization, constitution, animal, life, beast, 2. organization (örgüt); *synonyms* (n) order, establishment, administration, arrangement, formation, association, institution, structure, system, form, business, company, concern, enterprise, fabric.
- orijin** origin (başlangıç, kaynak, köken); *synonyms* (n) cause, lineage, base, beginning, birth, descent, ancestry, commencement, derivation, extraction, foundation, fountain, inception, root, source; *antonym* (n) end.
- orijinal** original (özgün); *synonyms* (adj) first, authentic, native, new, primary, primitive, indigenous, aboriginal, creative, early, fresh, imaginative, inventive, (n) archetype, model; *antonyms* (adj) commonplace, banal, copied, corny, derivative, hackneyed, well-worn, conventional, resulting, unimaginative, (n) copy, counterfeit, fake, imitation, replica.
- orquestra** 1. orchestra; *synonyms* (n) band, minstrelsy, ensemble, group, orchester, orchestre, 2. band (bant); *synonyms* (n) cluster, party, set, swathe, circle, collar, company, crew, faction, gang, knot, lace, strap, (v) ring, combine.
- orman** forest; *synonyms* (n) timber, jungle, woodland, timberland, wood, woods, (v) afforest.
- orospu** bitch; *synonyms* (n) beef, moan, cunt, hen, kick, shrew, slut, trollop, (v) gripe, complain, backbite, protest, squawk, (adj) botch.
- orta** 1. middle; *synonyms* (adj) intermediate, central, halfway, median, mediate, mid, inner, inside, (n) average, heart, hub, mean, center, core, centre; *antonyms* (adj) extreme, outer, (n) edge, outside, 2. medium (ortam); *synonyms* (adj) fair, middle, middling, moderate, (n) mediocre, atmosphere, go-between, instrument, means, vehicle, agency, channel, environment, mediocrity, spiritualist, 3. intermediate (ara); *synonyms* (adj) medium, interstitial, (v) intercede, interjacent, intercurrent, arbitrate, intervene, intervening, (n) intermediary, broker, middleman, 4. moderate (ılımlı); *synonyms* (adj) temperate, abstemious, mild, easy, (v) calm, mitigate, allay, curb, diminish, lessen, ease, cool, abate, assuage, (adv) check; *antonyms* (adj) immoderate, radical, (v) increase, intensify, 5. median; *synonyms* (adj) medial, mesial, normal, (n) norm, 6. fair (güzel, sarışın); *synonyms* (adj) equitable, clear, beautiful, dispassionate, fine, impartial, reasonable, sweet, candid, comely, (adv) clean, (n) bazaar, blonde, carnival, (v) bright; *antonyms* (adj) unfair, biased, dark, exceptional, unjust, partial, foul, imbalanced, mismatched, prejudiced, unwarranted, 7. centre; *synonyms* (n) midpoint, (v) centralize, concentrate, focus, 8. average (ortalama); *synonyms* (adj) common, ordinary, tolerable, usual, commonplace, customary, everyday, plain, regular, passable, typical; *antonyms* (adj) extraordinary, abnormal, unusual, (v) maximum, minimum, 9. midst; *synonyms* (n) thick, interior, middest, deep, depths, nucleus, (prep) during.
- ortada** apparent; *synonyms* (adj) manifest, discernible, patent, plain, clear, definite, evident, obvious, open, ostensible, perceptible, conspicuous, marked, noticeable, (adv) visible; *antonyms* (adj) unclear, real, mysterious, obscure.
- ortadaki** middle (orta); *synonyms* (adj) intermediate, central, halfway, median, mediate, mid, inner,

inside, (n) average, heart, hub, mean, center, core, centre; *antonyms* (adj) extreme, outer, (n) edge, outside.

ortak 1. partner; *synonyms* (n) consort, copartner, accomplice, associate, companion, fellow, ally, collaborator, colleague, mate, pal, friend, confederate, wife, (adj) comrade, 2. common (adj); *synonyms* (adj) ordinary, coarse, cheap, mutual, usual, vulgar, accustomed, base, ignoble, mean, mediocre, plebeian, public, trivial, (n) habitual; *antonyms* (adj) individual, uncommon, rare, unusual, characteristic, one-off, specific, unique, aristocratic, exclusive, extraordinary, infrequent, 3. joint (birleşik, eklem, mafsal); *synonyms* (adj) collective, common, communal, cooperative, bilateral, (n) articulation, hinge, join, seam, connection, tie, joining, junction, juncture, (v) articulate; *antonyms* (adj) unilateral, private, separate, 4. mutual (karşılıklı); *synonyms* (adj) reciprocal, joint, alternate, concerted, shared, united, communal, interchangeable; *antonym* (adj) one-sided, 5. collective; *synonyms* (adj) aggregate, general, cumulative, generic, community, corporate, social, unanimous, (n) commune, group; *antonyms* (adj) capitalist, distributive.

ortaklaşa jointly; *synonyms* (adv) conjointly, together, collectively, unitedly, mutually.

ortaklık 1. partnership; *synonyms* (n) company, corporation, alliance, association, copartnership, business, firm, participation, fellowship, confederation, fraternity, companionship, coalition, affiliation, combination, 2. association (dernek); *synonyms* (n) connection, assembly, affinity, link, partnership, society, syndicate, congress, meeting, band, brotherhood, club, communication, conference, (v) assemblage.

ortalama 1. average; *synonyms* (adj) mean, median, fair, common, medium, middle, middling, normal, ordinary, intermediate, mediocre, mid, moderate, tolerable, (n) norm; *antonyms* (adj) exceptional, extraordinary, abnormal, unusual, (v) maximum, minimum, 2. mean (demek istemek); *synonyms* (v) intend, design, imply, denote, involve, (adj) base, hateful, ignoble, miserly, abject, beggarly, (n) average, contemptible, low, cheap; *antonyms* (adj) generous, kind.

ortam 1. medium (orta); *synonyms* (adj) intermediate, fair, mid, (n) average, mediocre, mean, atmosphere, go-between, instrument, means, vehicle, agency, channel, environment, mediocrity, 2. environment (çevre); *synonyms* (n) circumstance, background, habitat, context, setting, surroundings, vicinity, ecology, element, circumstances, environs, medium, scene, home, nature, 3. atmosphere (atmosfer); *synonyms* (n) air, ambience, ambiance, aura, feel, feeling, mood,

quality, climate, situation, atm, 4. media; *synonyms* (n) medial, communications, middle.

ortanca median; *synonyms* (adj) middle, medial, mesial, central, intermediate, medium, mid, normal, (n) mean, average, norm.

ortasında midst; *synonyms* (n) core, center, thick, interior, middest, deep, depths, nucleus, (adj) middle, (adv) mid, (prep) during.

ortasından across; *synonyms* (prep) athwart, cross, overthwart, (adv) over, crossways, crosswise, (adj) crossed; *antonyms* (adv) along, (adj) uncrossed.

ortodoks orthodox; *synonyms* (adj) canonical, conventional, accepted, sound, faithful, conservative, customary, devout, legitimate, regular, proper, right, traditional, usual, honest; *antonyms* (adj) unconventional, unorthodox.

oruç fast (hızlı); *synonyms* (adj) dissolute, firm, agile, debauched, fixed, hurried, instant, quick, rapid, staunch, brisk, (adv) soon, hard, close, (n) diet; *antonyms* (adj) sluggish, loose, (adv) slow, slowly, leisurely, (v) gorge, (n) binge.

ot grass (çimen); *synonyms* (n) cannabis, forage, marijuana, pasture, dope, feed, ganja, herb, herbage, informer, (v) betray, denounce, (adj) pot, green, hemp.

otantik authentic; *synonyms* (adj) actual, genuine, accurate, real, right, straight, believable, true, trustworthy, valid, unfeigned, unsophisticated, credible, factual, (v) authoritative; *antonyms* (adj) bogus, fake, unrealistic.

otel 1. hotel; *synonyms* (n) lodge, house, inn, tavern, spa, lodging, mansion, abode, accommodations, audience, bar, box, castle, chateau, cottage, 2. inn; *synonyms* (n) hostel, hotel, hostelry, pub, saloon.

otelci host; *synonyms* (n) crowd, army, flock, horde, mob, legion, troop, emcee, mass, multitude, swarm, throng, heap, array, battalion.

otlak 1. field (alan, saha, tarla); *synonyms* (n) arena, area, battlefield, domain, ground, place, battleground, compass, court, department, discipline, range, realm, section, sphere, 2. grass (çimen, ot); *synonyms* (n) cannabis, forage, marijuana, pasture, dope, feed, ganja, herb, herbage, informer, (v) betray, denounce, (adj) pot, green, hemp, 3. range (alan, erim); *synonyms* (n) array, reach, scope, distance, (v) line, arrange, order, rank, roam, group, ramble, wander, align, gad, classify.

otlamak 1. grass (çimen, ot); *synonyms* (n) cannabis, forage, marijuana, pasture, dope, feed, ganja, herb, herbage, informer, (v) betray, denounce, (adj) pot, green, hemp, 2. crop (ürün); *synonyms* (n) fruit, harvest, craw, (v) browse, graze, reap, top, cultivate, cut, lop, prune, shave, trim, (adj) clip, shear, 3. feed (beslemek, yemek); *synonyms* (v) eat, dine, nurture, board, diet,

- encourage, nourish, fatten, consume, feast, fertilize, (*n*) aliment, food, provender, fare; *antonym* (*v*) starve.
- otobüs** bus; *synonyms* (*n*) automobile, autobus, car, coach, vehicle, busbar, charabanc, motorbus, omnibus.
- otomatik** automatic; *synonyms* (*adj*) instinctive, involuntary, automated, mechanical, reflex, spontaneous, unconscious; *antonyms* (*adj*) manual, deliberate, voluntary.
- otomobil** 1. car (araba); *synonyms* (*n*) automobile, auto, carriage, coach, truck, vehicle, tramcar, coupe, jalopy, gondola, machine, motorcar, railcar, limousine, 2. motor (motor); *synonyms* (*n*) engine, car, locomotive, conductor, (*adj*) motive, (*v*) drive, ride, travel.
- otonom** autonomous (özerk); *synonyms* (*adj*) independent, sovereign, autonomic, free, separate; *antonym* (*adj*) dependent.
- otonomi** autonomy (özerklik); *synonyms* (*n*) independence, freedom, autocracy, liberty, sovereignty; *antonym* (*n*) dependence.
- otorite** 1. authority (yetki); *synonyms* (*n*) ascendancy, command, sanction, administration, authorization, dominance, domination, hold, judge, power, professional, rule, warrant, lordship, agency, 2. arm (kol); *synonyms* (*n*) branch, wing, bay, department, division, limb, might, offshoot, section, sleeve, weapon, (*v*) equip, furnish, outfit, provide; *antonym* (*v*) disarm, 3. power (güç, iktidar); *synonyms* (*n*) force, ability, potency, authority, control, energy, intensity, strength, effectiveness, effect, (*v*) influence, dominion, faculty, capacity, efficacy; *antonyms* (*n*) powerlessness, helplessness, weakness.
- otoriter** authoritative (yetkili); *synonyms* (*adj*) official, absolute, authoritarian, authorized, commanding, imperious, influential, magistral, powerful, authorised, certain, definitive, dictatorial, (*n*) authentic, (*v*) departmental; *antonym* (*adj*) informal.
- otoyol** 1. motorway; *synonyms* (*n*) expressway, freeway, superhighway, throughway, thruway, pike, 2. highway (anayol); *synonyms* (*n*) road, highroad, way, course, path, route, street, thoroughfare.
- oturak** stool (tabure); *synonyms* (*n*) chair, seat, bench, dejection, faeces, feces, ordure, form, movement, throne, toilet, can, commode, crapper, lavatory.
- oturan** sitting; *synonyms* (*v*) incubation, batching, gestation, (*n*) session, seat, meeting, seance, posing, (*adj*) seated, inactive.
- oturma** 1. sitting; *synonyms* (*v*) incubation, batching, gestation, (*n*) session, seat, meeting, seance, posing, (*adj*) seated, inactive, 2. residence; *synonyms* (*n*) abode, dwelling, home, house, accommodation, domicile, lodging, occupancy, habitation, mansion, place, manse, abidance, apartment, hall, 3. stay (kalma, kalmak); *synonyms* (*v*) remain, reside, rest, prop, stop, abide, continue, endure, pause, arrest, bide, dwell, support, (*n*) delay, halt; *antonyms* (*v*) leave, change, abscond, depart.
- oturmak** 1. sit; *synonyms* (*v*) model, pose, rest, ride, place, posture, put, seat, set, squat, meet, hold, convene, locate, mount; *antonyms* (*v*) stand, rise, 2. live (canlı, yaşamak); *synonyms* (*v*) exist, inhabit, reside, subsist, abide, be, dwell, endure, stay, survive, (*adj*) alive, active, animate, living, (*n*) go; *antonyms* (*adj*) dead, inanimate.
- oturtmak** 1. seat (koltuk, yer); *synonyms* (*n*) place, bench, base, backside, behind, bottom, buttocks, chair, position, post, posterior, (*v*) locate, put, contain, hold, 2. sit (oturmak); *synonyms* (*v*) model, pose, rest, ride, posture, seat, set, squat, meet, convene, mount, stand, settle, sprawl; *antonym* (*v*) rise.
- oturum** 1. session; *synonyms* (*n*) meeting, seance, sitting, conference, bout, consultation, convention, class, period, stretch, discussion, 2. hearing; *synonyms* (*n*) audition, earshot, ear, trial, sound, reach, examination, inquiry, interview, listening, earreach, (*adj*) audience, auditory; *antonym* (*adj*) deaf, 3. sitting; *synonyms* (*v*) incubation, batching, gestation, (*n*) session, seat, posing, (*adj*) seated, inactive.
- otuz** thirty; *synonyms* (*n*) xxx, termination, dash, (*adj*) threty.
- ova** plain (açık, düz); *synonyms* (*adj*) ordinary, comprehensible, intelligible, apparent, clear, downright, easy, evident, homely, humble, level, manifest, obvious, simple, (*n*) flat; *antonyms* (*adj*) elaborate, fancy, unclear, mottled, multicolored, ornate, attractive, concealed, confused, fussy, two-colored.
- oy** vote; *synonyms* (*n*) ballot, election, poll, suffrage, franchise, voting, choice, balloting, (*v*) voice, elect.
- oylama** 1. voting; *synonyms* (*adj*) elective, (*n*) vote, ballot, balloting, poll, election, suffrage, division, appointment, determination, 2. poll; *synonyms* (*n*) head, crown, pate, inquiry, capitulum, count, (*v*) canvass, parrot, pollard, canvas, list, muster, research, survey, enumerate, 3. vote (oy); *synonyms* (*n*) franchise, voting, choice, (*v*) voice, elect.
- oylum** 1. volume (cilt, hacim); *synonyms* (*n*) bulk, size, book, magnitude, mass, quantity, dimension, amount, capacity, intensity, loudness, tome, journal, (*adj*) deal, pot; *antonym* (*n*) quietness, 2. bulk (hacim, yığın); *synonyms* (*n*) majority, volume, body, extent, thickness, scale, aggregate,

immensity, bigness, dimensions, freight, (v) bulge, pouch, protrude, (adj) lump; **antonym** (n) minority.

oymak 1. tribe (kabile); **synonyms** (n) family, clan, house, folk, kin, kindred, nation, people, race, stock, lineage, breed, line, folks, kind, 2. bore; **synonyms** (v) dig, bother, tire, annoy, drill, perforate, pierce, plague, tap, (n) caliber, diameter, nuisance, well, annoyance, (adj) pother; **antonyms** (v) interest, excite, fascinate.

oynak mobile; **synonyms** (adj) changeable, fluid, unsettled, mercurial, expressive, lively, migrant, motile, erratic, flying, nomadic, peregrine, roving, (v) movable, shifting; **antonyms** (adj) immobile, impassive, motionless.

oynama play (oynamak); **synonyms** (v) act, pastime, enact, exercise, perform, joke, execute, fiddle, flirt, (n) frolic, game, sport, bet, diversion, gambol; **antonym** (v) work.

oynamak 1. play; **synonyms** (v) act, pastime, enact, exercise, perform, joke, execute, fiddle, flirt, (n) frolic, game, sport, bet, diversion, gambol; **antonym** (v) work, 2. move (hareket, taşınmak); **synonyms** (v) affect, carry, excite, go, impel, instigate, maneuver, touch, travel, flow, bear, disturb, (n) motion, drive, transfer; **antonym** (v) stay, 3. act (davranmak, hareket, rol yapmak); **synonyms** (n) accomplishment, action, move, play, statute, decree, do,feat, law, (v) achievement, behave, deed, acquit, feign, operate; **antonym** (v) refrain, 4. dance (dans, dans etmek); **synonyms** (n) dancing, party, (v) bound, caper, hop, bop, cavort, jump, shake, skip, step, beat, dandle, prance, ramp, 5. work (çalışma, çalışmak, iş); **synonyms** (n) business, employment, function, task, book, composition, (v) labor, toil, cultivate, exploit, ferment, form, manipulate, (adj) job, trade; **antonyms** (v) idle, malfunction, 6. sport (spor); **synonyms** (n) jest, fun, romp, amusement, disport, mutant, recreation, freak, entertainment, mutation, prank, merriment, pleasure, athletics, (v) boast.

oyaşmak spoon; **synonyms** (n) ladle, spoonful, shovel, trowel, (v) scoop, smooch, dip, snog.

oynatmak 1. move (hareket, taşınmak); **synonyms** (v) act, affect, carry, excite, go, impel, instigate, maneuver, touch, travel, flow, bear, (n) motion, drive, transfer; **antonym** (v) stay, 2. dance (dans, dans etmek); **synonyms** (n) dancing, party, (v) bound, caper, hop, bop, cavort, play, jump, shake, skip, step, beat, dandle, prance, ramp, 3. screen (ekran, perde); **synonyms** (n) shade, blind, riddle, disguise, partition, veil, guard, (v) cover, shield, conceal, hide, mask, protect, shelter, cloak.

oyaşa whereas; **synonyms** (conj) though, while, whenas, where, (adv) although, when, then, (prep) because.

oyuk 1. hole (delik); **synonyms** (n) cavity, aperture, crack, den, pocket, breach, break, burrow, cave, corner, depression, fix, hollow, lair, (adj) gap, 2. bore; **synonyms** (v) dig, bother, tire, annoy, drill, perforate, pierce, plague, tap, (n) caliber, diameter, nuisance, well, annoyance, (adj) pother; **antonyms** (v) interest, excite, fascinate, 3. pit (çukur); **synonyms** (n) dent, hole, grave, colliery, excavation, mine, stone, crater, fossa, indentation, kernel, (v) ditch, oppose, mark, match, 4. socket; **synonyms** (n) alveolus, sleeve, slot, recess, sheath, compass, employment, fitment, fob, overshoot, pouch, province, rank, scabbard, sphere.

oyun 1. game; **synonyms** (n) amusement, fun, entertainment, competition, contest, diversion, match, play, prey, quarry, sport, (adj) fearless, (v) bet, gamble, wager, 2. device (aygit); **synonyms** (n) contrivance, apparatus, appliance, artifice, emblem, contraption, figure, gimmick, invention, plan, trick, way, design, dodge, expedient, 3. play (oynamak); **synonyms** (v) act, pastime, enact, exercise, perform, joke, execute, fiddle, flirt, (n) frolic, game, gambol, romp, jest, caper; **antonym** (v) work, 4. trick (aldatmak); **synonyms** (n) deceit, deception, prank, device, dupe, stratagem, knack, (v) swindle, cheat, deceive, fraud, sham, con, mislead, beguile, 5. dance (dans, dans etmek); **synonyms** (n) dancing, party, (v) bound, hop, bop, cavort, jump, shake, skip, step, beat, dandle, prance, ramp, spring, 6. sport (spor); **synonyms** (n) disport, mutant, recreation, freak, mutation, merriment, pleasure, athletics, derision, mockery, gaming, hobby, (v) boast, lark, brandish.

oyuncak 1. sport (spor); **synonyms** (n) frolic, play, jest, pastime, diversion, fun, romp, joke, amusement, disport, mutant, recreation, freak, exercise, (v) gambol, 2. toy; **synonyms** (n) plaything, gimcrack, (adj) miniature, trick, (v) coquet, dally, fiddle, flirt, sport, trifle, act, trinket, tinker, fool, dawdle.

oyuncu player; **synonyms** (n) musician, actor, participant, contestant, histrion, instrumentalist, performer, thespian, artiste, competitor, artist, athlete, entrant.

oyuncular cast (atmak, kalip); **synonyms** (v) hurl, throw, form, shed, stamp, fling, shape, chuck, dump, figure, heave, mould, (n) appearance, casting, mold.

oyunculuk acting; **synonyms** (adj) active, interim, temporary, provisional, (n) enactment, drama, playing; **antonym** (adj) permanent.

ozan poet; **synonyms** (n) bard, author, maker, lyricist, muse, manufacturer, meditate, muset, novelist, playwright, writer, artist, balladist, critic, dilettante.

ozon ozone; **synonym** (n) air.

Ö

öbek group (grup, küme); *synonyms* (n) bunch, brigade, collection, crowd, flock, gang, association, clump, company, gathering, (v) assemblage, class, cluster, rank, sort.

öbür 1. other (başka, diğer); *synonyms* (adj) additional, another, different, extra, further, more, new, second, distinct, dissimilar, fresh, else, opposite, added; *antonym* (adj) same, 2. far (uzak); *synonyms* (adv) wide, off, widely, well, astray, (adj) distant, aloof, faraway, remote, much, outlying, (v) considerably, abundantly; *antonyms* (adv) close, briefly, (adj) near.

öç revenge; *synonyms* (n) reprisal, retaliation, retribution, vengeance, grudge, payback, punishment, revengement, (v) avenge, retaliate, repay, requite, vindicate, punish.

öd 1. bile (safra); *synonyms* (n) anger, gall, ebullition, ferment, fume, pucker, fury, indignation, rage, malice, antipathy, bitterness, colera, dislike, hatred, **2.** gall; *synonyms* (n) cheek, audacity, acerbity, acrimony, cheekiness, crust, freshness, grate, impertinence, impudence, (v) annoy, chafe, fret, irk, irritate.

ödeme 1. payment; *synonyms* (n) pay, compensation, bonus, charge, cost, defrayment, expense, recompense, remuneration, installment, deposit, contribution, defrayment, duty, (adj) penalty; *antonym* (n) non-payment, **2.** pay (maaş, ödemek); *synonyms* (v) compensate, liquidate, yield, afford, clear, expend, give, remunerate, (n) wage, earnings, fee, salary, allowance, devote, income; *antonym* (v) owe, **3.** settlement; *synonyms* (n) decision, accommodation, colony, hamlet, payment, arrangement, conclusion, resolution, determination, contract, adjustment, agreement, colonization, establishment, liquidation, **4.** discharge (boşaltmak); *synonyms* (n) release, dismissal, drain, (v) acquit, absolve, complete, deliver, eject, cashier, burst, blast, bounce, detonate, disgorge, empty; *antonyms* (v) capture, hire, **5.** satisfaction (tatmin); *synonyms* (n) pleasure, amends, complacency, content, enjoyment, joy, reparation, atonement, delight, discharge, ease, expiation, fulfillment, (v) contentment, gratification; *antonyms* (n) dissatisfaction, displeasure, aggravation, discontent, **6.** redemption; *synonyms* (n) ransom, salvation, buyback, performance, repurchase, acquittal, observance, rescue, satisfaction.

ödemek 1. pay (maaş); *synonyms* (v) compensate, compensation, liquidate, yield, afford, clear, expend, give, (n) recompense, wage, earnings, fee, salary, allowance, devote; *antonym* (v) owe, **2.**

discharge (boşaltmak); *synonyms* (n) release, dismissal, drain, (v) acquit, absolve, complete, deliver, eject, cashier, burst, blast, bounce, detonate, disgorge, empty; *antonyms* (v) capture, hire, **3.** repay; *synonyms* (v) pay, reimburse, reward, refund, render, redeem, remunerate, requite, return, replace, restore, retort, reciprocate, recoup, (n) answer, **4.** settle; *synonyms* (v) fix, place, clarify, establish, regulate, resolve, set, adjudicate, adjust, agree, conclude, decide, determine, drop, (adj) confirm, **5.** satisfy (memnun etmek); *synonyms* (v) please, content, fill, indulge, meet, persuade, sate, satiate, appease, assuage, convince, delight, execute, (adj) suffice, do; *antonyms* (v) dissatisfy, disappoint, displease, intensify.

ödenebilir payable; *synonyms* (adj) due, owing, collectable, outstanding, collectible, owed, unpaid.

ödenecek payable; *synonyms* (adj) due, owing, collectable, outstanding, collectible, owed, unpaid.

ödenek 1. allowance; *synonyms* (n) allotment, admission, discount, quota, tolerance, maintenance, abatement, acknowledgment, adjustment, allocation, compensation, concession, deduction, fee, grant, **2.** allocation (tahsis etme); *synonyms* (n) portion, allowance, share, apportioning, apportionment, appropriation, assignment, distribution, measure, part, proportion, ration.

ödenmemiş outstanding; *synonyms* (adj) eminent, due, conspicuous, great, owing, famous, distinguished, excellent, exceptional, notable, noteworthy, prominent, unpaid, major, brilliant; *antonyms* (adj) ordinary, paid, inferior.

ödenmiş 1. paid; *synonyms* (v) compensated, (adj) gainful, paying, salaried, nonrecreational, profitable, remunerated, remunerative, mercenary, apaid, compensable, hired, hireling, lucrative, rewarding; *antonyms* (adj) unpaid, due, owing, **2.** settled; *synonyms* (adj) definite, fixed, set, firm, permanent, calm, certain, decided, established, defined, formed, confirmed, finished, sedate, standing; *antonym* (adj) uninhabited.

ödev 1. obligation; *synonyms* (n) debt, bond, commitment, duty, liability, charge, burden, necessity, need, onus, requirement, responsibility, covenant, job, compulsion; *antonym* (n) option, **2.** homework; *synonyms* (n) preparation, assignment, assignments, coursework, drill, formulation, grooming, grounding, practice, prep, revision, training, planning, provision, readying, **3.** duty; *synonyms* (n) business, function, chore, obligation, dues, must, office, part, tax, work, post, custom, assessment, commission, deference, **4.** task (görev); *synonyms* (n) enterprise, labor, project, stint, occupation, activity, mission, problem, affair, employment, lesson, undertaking, agendum, (v) exercise, exact.

ödül 1. reward; *synonyms* (n) pay, return, guerdon, payment, wage, bribe, fee, premium, award, (v) recompense, compensation, meed, prize, repay, requite; *antonym* (v) punish, 2. award; *synonyms* (n) judgment, accolade, decoration, medal, commendation, (v) accord, grant, bestow, confer, honor, present, assign, give, allow, allot, 3. premium (prim); *synonyms* (n) bonus, agio, bounty, extra, price, reward, agiotage, (adj) superior; *antonym* (adj) inferior, 4. prize; *synonyms* (n) plunder, treasure, booty, loot, trophy, honour, (v) appreciate, esteem, cherish, value, admire, pry, evaluate, appraise, (adj) choice, 5. purse; *synonyms* (n) pocket, bag, pouch, handbag, pocketbook, container, pod, (v) pucker, wrinkle, crease, contract.

ödüllendirmek reward (ödül); *synonyms* (n) pay, return, guerdon, payment, wage, bribe, fee, premium, award, (v) recompense, compensation, meed, prize, repay, requite; *antonym* (v) punish.

ödün concession (imtiyaz); *synonyms* (n) admission, compliance, allowance, compromise, discount, grant, agreement, charter, conceding, license, yielding, acceptance, acknowledgment, abatement, assent.

öfke 1. anger (hiddet, kızgınlık); *synonyms* (n) displeasure, fury, rage, indignation, resentment, annoyance, (v) enrage, incense, aggravate, displease, exasperate, irritate, offend, wrath, fume; *antonyms* (n) pleasure, composure, (v) please, placate, pacify, calm, 2. irritation; *synonyms* (n) aggravation, exasperation, anger, bother, excitation, excitement, temper, annoying, frustration, irritability, nuisance, pique, vexation, botheration, stimulation, 3. heat (ısı); *synonyms* (n) glow, fervor, summer, warmth, ardor, caloric, estrus, fire, (v) bake, burn, chafe, foment, (adj) fever, passion, flush; *antonyms* (n) cold, chill, (v) cool, 4. steam (büğü, buhar); *synonyms* (n) mist, fog, haze, vapor, cloud, energy, (v) reek, evaporate, exhale, smoke, cook, pull, boil, heat, (adj) gas, 5. rage; *synonyms* (n) frenzy, craze, fad, fashion, madness, mania, delirium, furor, vogue, (v) bluster, storm, (adj) flame, ire, ferocity, foam.

öfkelendirmek anger (hiddet, kızgınlık, öfke); *synonyms* (n) displeasure, fury, rage, indignation, resentment, annoyance, (v) enrage, incense, aggravate, displease, exasperate, irritate, offend, wrath, fume; *antonyms* (n) pleasure, composure, (v) please, placate, pacify, calm.

öfkeli 1. angry (kızgın); *synonyms* (adj) furious, incensed, provoked, fierce, irate, raging, vehement, maddened, fuming, outraged, piqued, splenetic, angered, annoyed, boiling; *antonyms* (adj) calm, pleased, gentle, 2. cross (hac); *synonyms* (n) crisscross, affliction, (v) intersect, baffle, cover, thwart, bilk, (adj) crabbed, crabby, angry,

cantankerous, grouchy, grumpy, traverse, cranky; *antonyms* (v) uncross, (adj) good-tempered.

öge 1. element; *synonyms* (n) component, constituent, ingredient, factor, substance, fundamental, feature, matter, origin, part, unit, cause, module, point, article, 2. item (kalem, madde, parça); *synonyms* (n) piece, detail, entry, object, subject, thing, affair, event, clause, entity, fact, particular, regard, element, (adv) also, 3. constituent; *synonyms* (adj) integral, (n) division, elector, item, member, agent; *antonyms* (n) aggregate, composite, whole, 4. component (bileşen, parça); *synonyms* (n) accessory, portion, section.

ögle noon (ögle vakti); *synonyms* (n) midday, noonday, noontide, crest, lunchtime, (adj) meridian, culmination, meridional.

öğrenci 1. student; *synonyms* (n) scholar, learner, disciple, pupil, apprentice, novice, savant, trainee, beginner, educatee; *antonym* (n) teacher, 2. pupil; *synonyms* (n) follower, student, schoolchild, adherent, tyro, ward.

öğrenim education (eğitim); *synonyms* (n) training, discipline, instruction, teaching, breeding, background, culture, enlightenment, knowledge, learning, nurture, pedagogy, schooling, literacy, tuition.

öğrenme learning; *synonyms* (n) erudition, acquisition, education, enlightenment, culture, scholarship, wisdom, acquirement, edification, letter, literature, lore, reading, (v) knowledge, instruction.

öğrenmek 1. learn; *synonyms* (v) discover, get, know, find, ascertain, have, hear, determine, acquire, con, perceive, study, tell, understand, gather, 2. hear (duymak); *synonyms* (v) attend, apprehend, catch, examine, learn, listen, overhear, see, try, comprehend, hearken, heed, judge, receive, attempt, 3. understand (anlamak); *synonyms* (v) interpret, recognize, realize, appreciate, assume, believe, construe, deduce, grasp, read, translate, discern, suppose, consider, (adj) take; *antonyms* (v) misinterpret, misconstrue, misunderstand.

öğretici doctrine; *synonyms* (n) creed, belief, credo, dogma, philosophy, conviction, lesson, canon, faith, gospel, ism, principle, school, tenet.

öğretim 1. teaching; *synonyms* (n) education, instruction, indoctrination, doctrine, pedagogy, precept, training, advice, edification, breeding, enlightenment, principle, 2. instruction (talimat, yönerge); *synonyms* (n) charge, command, counsel, direction, guidance, guideline, information, injunction, prescription, teaching, bidding, commission, decree, drill, lecture, 3. education (eğitim); *synonyms* (n) discipline, background, culture, knowledge, learning, nurture, schooling, literacy, tuition, experience, preparation.

öğretim teaching; *synonyms* (n) education, instruction, indoctrination, doctrine, pedagogy, precept, training, advice, edification, breeding, enlightenment, principle.

öğretmek 1. teach; *synonyms* (v) inform, enlighten, coach, educate, instruct, indoctrinate, drill, learn, lecture, school, direct, discipline, form, (adj) guide, show, 2. school (okul); *synonyms* (n) academy, class, sect, college, herd, shoal, swarm, denomination, institution, (v) train, cultivate, edify, teach, civilise, (adj) educational, 3. introduce; *synonyms* (v) insert, interject, inject, acquaint, advance, enter, exhibit, implant, inaugurate, infuse, initiate, precede, present, instill, interpose; *antonym* (v) end, 4. show (gösteri, göstermek); *synonyms* (v) broadcast, expose, indicate, parade, demonstrate, disclose, evidence, give, manifest, (n) display, appearance, produce, ostentation, presentation, pageant; *antonyms* (v) conceal, disprove, hide.

öğretmen 1. teacher; *synonyms* (n) instructor, master, coach, preceptor, educator, mentor, tutor, guide, missionary, trainer, adviser, counselor, guru; *antonym* (n) student, 2. instructor; *synonyms* (n) teacher, lecturer, institutor.

öğün meal (yemek); *synonyms* (n) food, feed, flour, repast, banquet, spread, bite.

ögüt 1. advice; *synonyms* (n) admonition, caution, counsel, warning, exhortation, instruction, intelligence, monition, notice, report, tidings, advisement, announcement, communication, direction, 2. counsel (avukat, ögüt vermek); *synonyms* (n) advocate, attorney, consultation, counselor, guidance, recommendation, (v) advice, advise, consult, admonish, confer, exhort, urge, warn, direct, 3. recommendation; *synonyms* (n) praise, commendation, suggestion, advocacy, reference, approval, proposal, endorsement, testimonial.

ögütlemek advise (tavsiye etmek); *synonyms* (v) admonish, acquaint, inform, propose, recommend, suggest, warn, apprise, caution, exhort, forewarn, instruct, notify, offer, tell; *antonym* (v) oppose.

öküç heel (topuk); *synonyms* (n) blackguard, counter, dog, cad, scoundrel, shoe, sole, villain, bounder, (v) list, lean.

ölçek 1. scale; *synonyms* (n) flake, gamut, degree, graduation, measure, yardstick, rate, chip, (v) ascend, climb, gauge, mount, weigh, rise, (adj) balance; *antonym* (v) descend, 2. measure (ölçmek, ölçü, önlem); *synonyms* (n) amount, criterion, extent, beat, benchmark, estimate, measurement, meter, quantity, act, allotment, action, (v) grade, appraise, assess.

ölçeklemek scale (ölçek); *synonyms* (n) flake, gamut, degree, graduation, measure, yardstick, rate, chip,

(v) ascend, climb, gauge, mount, weigh, rise, (adj) balance; *antonym* (v) descend.

ölçme 1. measuring; *synonyms* (n) measure, measurement, mensuration, amount, bar, beat, bill, cadence, comparison, criterion, meter, quantity, quantum, step, 2. measurement (ölçüm); *synonyms* (n) dimension, gauge, magnitude, proportion, observation, extent, size, valuation, estimation, breadth, measuring, weight, appraisal, evaluation.

ölçmek 1. measure (ölçü, önlem); *synonyms* (n) amount, criterion, extent, beat, benchmark, degree, estimate, measurement, meter, quantity, act, allotment, action, (v) grade, appraise, 2. gauge (ölçü); *synonyms* (n) caliber, gage, calibre, (v) measure, calculate, assess, compute, fathom, make, reckon, forecast, scale, evaluate, figure, guess.

ölçü 1. gauge; *synonyms* (n) criterion, caliber, gage, calibre, (v) estimate, measure, calculate, assess, compute, fathom, make, reckon, forecast, scale, appraise, 2. measure (ölçmek, önlem); *synonyms* (n) amount, extent, beat, benchmark, degree, measurement, meter, quantity, act, allotment, action, bill, dose, (v) grade, evaluate, 3. measurement (ölçüm); *synonyms* (n) dimension, gauge, magnitude, proportion, observation, mensuration, size, valuation, estimation, breadth, measuring, weight, appraisal, evaluation, 4. size (boyut, büyütüklük); *synonyms* (n) bulk, capacity, dimensions, largeness, glue, mass, sizing, content, bigness, compass, enormity, fatness, format, greatness, (adj) gum; *antonyms* (n) length, slenderness, 5. scale (ölçek); *synonyms* (n) flake, gamut, graduation, yardstick, rate, chip, fur, gradation, (v) ascend, climb, mount, weigh, rise, peel, (adj) balance; *antonym* (v) descend, 6. extent; *synonyms* (n) extension, amplitude, expanse, distance, boundary, purview, reach, scope, space, spread, depth, latitude, limit, range, (v) area, 7. test (sinamak); *synonyms* (n) trial, audition, experiment, examination, (v) assay, essay, examine, prove, quiz, sample, check, try, analyze, attempt, (adj) experimental.

ölçülü 1. moderate (dilimli); *synonyms* (adj) temperate, abstemious, middling, mild, easy, (v) calm, mitigate, allay, curb, diminish, lessen, ease, cool, abate, (adv) check; *antonyms* (adj) extreme, immoderate, radical, (v) increase, intensify, 2. continent (kita); *synonyms* (n) land, delta, peninsula, area, boundary, capacity, circle, circuit, circumference, (adj) chaste, celibate, pure, abstinent, sober, austere; *antonym* (adj) incontinent, 3. careful (dikkatli); *synonyms* (adj) accurate, attentive, thrifty, alert, deliberate, economical, frugal, mindful, prudent, thoughtful, assiduous, aware, cagey, cautious, (v) anxious; *antonyms* (adj) careless, reckless, slapdash, neglectful, 4. sober;

synonyms (adj) serious, grave, sedate, sane, earnest, moderate, quiet, solemn, modest, demure, dull, serene, somber, staid, severe; ***antonym*** (adj) intoxicated.

ölçüm 1. measurement; ***synonyms*** (n) dimension, gauge, magnitude, measure, proportion, observation, extent, mensuration, size, valuation, estimation, breadth, measuring, weight, appraisal, 2. measure (ölçmek, ölçü, önlem); ***synonyms*** (n) amount, criterion, beat, benchmark, degree, estimate, measurement, meter, quantity, act, allotment, action, (v) grade, appraise, assess.

ölçün standard (standart); ***synonyms*** (adj) model, normal, regular, accepted, classic, common, (n) degree, measure, average, criterion, flag, norm, rate, gauge, benchmark; ***antonyms*** (adj) unusual, unconventional, special.

ölçüsüzlik excess; ***synonyms*** (adj) extra, additional, (n) surplus, dissipation, extravagance, plethora, abundance, exaggeration, glut, overabundance, overindulgence, overplus, remainder, rest, superfluity; ***antonyms*** (n) lack, shortage, restraint, moderation, dearth, shortfall.

ölçüt 1. criterion (kriter); ***synonyms*** (n) benchmark, measure, norm, test, canon, mark, criterium, gauge, pattern, principle, proof, rule, touchstone, 2. canon; ***synonyms*** (n) doctrine, law, regulation, code, criterion, formula, statute, creed, prebendary.

öldürme killing; ***synonyms*** (v) captivating, fascinating, (n) homicide, carnage, manslaughter, assassination, bloodshed, cleanup, kill, massacre, murder, (adj) fatal, draining, deadly, pernicious.

öldürmek 1. kill; ***synonyms*** (v) assassinate, destroy, erase, annihilate, eliminate, extinguish, finish, blast, butcher, decimate, dispatch, eradicate, execute, (n) murder, game, 2. shoot; ***synonyms*** (v) bud, discharge, dart, dash, drive, flash, hunt, send, fire, germinate, grow, (n) scion, branch, sprout, chute, 3. waste; ***synonyms*** (n) desert, refuse, damage, trash, (adj) spoil, desolate, barren, (v) consume, exhaust, ruin, squander, ravage, destruction, devastate, dissipate; ***antonyms*** (v) conserve, save.

öldürmemek spare; ***synonyms*** (adj) reserve, slender, excess, save, slight, additional, lean, slim, thin, bare, (v) free, meager, exempt, (n) extra, backup.

öldürücü 1. fatal; ***synonyms*** (adj) calamitous, deadly, destructive, disastrous, lethal, pestilent, dangerous, deathly, fateful, mortal, grave, killing, malignant, noxious, pernicious; ***antonym*** (adj) nonfatal, 2. deadly; ***synonyms*** (adj) baneful, fatal, toxic, virulent, poisonous, baleful, boring, deleterious, pestilential, deathlike, dreary, dull, monotonous, (adv) madly, (v) dead; ***antonym*** (adj) harmless, 3. lethal; ***synonyms*** (adj) murderous, venomous.

ölme death (öltüm); ***synonyms*** (n) demise, end, expiration, close, exit, cessation, decease, departure, dissolution, doom, dying, fate, loss, mortality, passing; ***antonyms*** (n) birth, existence, delivery.

mortality, passing; ***antonyms*** (n) birth, existence, delivery.

ölmek die; ***synonyms*** (v) decease, dead, death, depart, expire, fall, go, pass, conk, croak, break, cease, fail, (n) dice, matrix.

ölmüş dead (ölü); ***synonyms*** (adj) dull, lifeless, cold, defunct, inanimate, absolute, breathless, deceased, extinct, fallen, flat, gone, idle, (adv) right, absolutely; ***antonyms*** (adj) alive, animate, (n) living.

ölü 1. dead (ölmüş); ***synonyms*** (adj) dull, lifeless, cold, defunct, inanimate, absolute, breathless, deceased, extinct, fallen, flat, gone, idle, (adv) right, absolutely; ***antonyms*** (adj) alive, animate, (n) living, 2. corpse; ***synonyms*** (n) cadaver, carcass, body, corpse, remains, stiff, clay.

ölüm 1. death; ***synonyms*** (n) demise, end, expiration, close, exit, cessation, decease, departure, dissolution, doom, dying, fate, loss, mortality, passing; ***antonyms*** (n) birth, existence, delivery, 2. demise; ***synonyms*** (n) death, collapse, release, fall, (v) perish, die, lease, let; ***antonym*** (n) beginning, 3. dissolution; ***synonyms*** (n) decay, breakup, decomposition, abolition, cancellation, analysis, dismissal, annulment, dissipation, adjournment, disintegration, licentiousness, resolution, catalysis, closure.

ölümcul fatal; ***synonyms*** (adj) calamitous, deadly, destructive, disastrous, lethal, pestilent, dangerous, deathly, fateful, mortal, grave, killing, malignant, noxious, pernicious; ***antonym*** (adj) nonfatal.

ölümülüük mortality; ***synonyms*** (n) fatality, death, flesh, humanity, mankind, deathrate, morbidity, (adj) caducity, fugacity, impermanence; ***antonym*** (n) immortality.

ömür 1. lifetime; ***synonyms*** (n) age, life, lifespan, day, decade, hour, time, animation, being, abode, aliveness, biography, century, cottage, (adj) lifelong, 2. life (hayat); ***synonyms*** (n) energy, spirit, activity, dash, enthusiasm, existence, exuberance, live, briskness, career, autobiography, endurance, lifetime, liveliness, living; ***antonym*** (n) lethargy.

ön 1. front; ***synonyms*** (adj) head, fore, anterior, preceding, (n) countenance, forefront, appearance, disguise, facade, frontage, brow, audacity, (v) face, confront, look; ***antonyms*** (n) rear, end, (v) back, 2. preliminary (ilk); ***synonyms*** (adj) introductory, prefatory, early, inaugural, elementary, first, preparatory, proemial, (n) prelude, preface, prelim, introduction, overture; ***antonym*** (n) final.

önad adjective; ***synonyms*** (adj) adjectival, procedural.

önce 1. before (önünde); ***synonyms*** (prep) fore, beyond, facing, (adv) above, ahead, afore, ago, earlier, already, forward, previously, beforehand, ere, (adj) preceding, prior; ***antonyms*** (prep) later, behind, after, afterward, 2. ago; ***synonyms*** (adv) formerly, erst, since, back, over, backwards,

afterwards, erewhile, syne, whilom, contrarily, reflexively, (*adj*) past, agone, **3. firstly**; *synonyms* (*adv*) first, foremost, initially, originally, basically; **antonym** (*adv*) lastly, **4. back** (arka, geri, sirt); *synonyms* (*adv*) before, backward, (*n*) rear, (*adj*) assist, (*v*) support, advocate, endorse, recede, second, stake, vouch, guarantee, aid, champion, encourage; *antonyms* (*n*) face, (*v*) front, oppose, advance.

önceden **1.** beforehand; *synonyms* (*adv*) before, ahead, early, previously, beforehand, first, formerly, forward, (*adj*) advance, already, afore, **2.** previously; *synonyms* (*adv*) beforehand, antecedently, earlier, once, fore, **3. formerly**; *synonyms* (*adv*) aforetime, erst, erstwhile, originally, sometime, sometimes.

onceki **1.** former (eski); *synonyms* (*adv*) before, (*adj*) antecedent, anterior, bygone, earlier, foregoing, previous, prior, original, deceased, past, preceding, foremost, primary, (*n*) predecessor; *antonym* (*adj*) future, **2. old** (eski); *synonyms* (*adj*) antiquated, obsolete, ancient, former, aged, antique, elderly, experienced, outdated, veteran, archaic, decrepit, hoary, mature, stale; *antonyms* (*adj*) new, young, modern, fresh, latest, novel, youthful, **3. prior**; *synonyms* (*adj*) preliminary, advance, introductory, (*n*) abbot, cenobite, conventional; *antonym* (*adj*) subsequent.

öncel predecessor; *synonyms* (*n*) precursor, forerunner, ancestor, antecedent, antecessor, father, elder, precedent; *antonyms* (*n*) successor, descendant.

öncelik priority; *synonyms* (*n*) precedence, antecedence, antecedency, anteriority, precedence, preference, rank, superiority, supremacy.

öncelikle first (birinci, ilk); *synonyms* (*adv*) foremost, before, rather, early, (*adj*) best, beginning, chief, primitive, former, forward, head, initial, leading, maiden, (*n*) commencement; *antonyms* (*adj*) last, final, (*n*) end.

öncü leader (lider); *synonyms* (*n*) chief, guide, boss, captain, director, head, chieftain, commander, conductor, administrator, lead, principal, hero, executive, superior; *antonyms* (*n*) follower, straggler.

öncülüklük lead; *synonyms* (*v*) head, guide, conduct, contribute, direct, chair, conduce, control, go, govern, bring, convey, give, (*n*) clue, advantage; *antonym* (*v*) follow.

önde **1.** ahead; *synonyms* (*adv*) before, beforehand, formerly, forward, onward, previously, beyond, fore, forth, forwards, on, onwards, winning, (*adj*) front, (*n*) lead; *antonyms* (*adv*) behind, late, **2.** before (önce, önde); *synonyms* (*prep*) facing, (*adv*) above, ahead, afore, ago, earlier, already, ere,

heretofore, once, (*adj*) preceding, prior, rather; *antonyms* (*prep*) later, after, afterward.

öndeki **1.** forward (göndermek, ileri); *synonyms* (*adv*) onward, fore, ahead, along, (*adj*) bold, audacious, advanced, early, brazen, (*n*) further, (*v*) advance, expedite, promote, cultivate, (*phr*) dispatch; *antonyms* (*adv*) backward, (*adj*) shy, posterior, **2. front** (ön); *synonyms* (*adj*) head, anterior, preceding, (*n*) countenance, forefront, appearance, disguise, facade, frontage, brow, audacity, battlefield, (*v*) face, confront, look; *antonyms* (*n*) rear, end, (*v*) back.

önden before (önce, önde); *synonyms* (*prep*) fore, beyond, facing, (*adv*) above, ahead, afore, ago, earlier, already, forward, previously, beforehand, ere, (*adj*) preceding, prior; *antonyms* (*prep*) later, behind, after, afterward.

önder leader (lider); *synonyms* (*n*) chief, guide, boss, captain, director, head, chieftain, commander, conductor, administrator, lead, principal, hero, executive, superior; *antonyms* (*n*) follower, straggler.

önderlik leadership; *synonyms* (*n*) guidance, command, lead, control, direction, authority, generalship, administration, influence, conduct, government, leading, management, supervision, supremacy.

önem **1.** magnitude (büyüklük); *synonyms* (*n*) extent, bulk, consequence, amount, dimension, mass, proportion, size, weight, amplitude, greatness, degree, largeness, moment, intensity; *antonym* (*n*) triviality, **2. importance**; *synonyms* (*n*) account, gravity, dignity, import, concern, emphasis, prominence, stress, value, influence, magnitude, matter, prestige, seriousness, significance; *antonyms* (*n*) insignificance, unimportance, **3. account** (hesap); *synonyms* (*n*) bill, narrative, reckoning, regard, score, tale, description, explanation, history, narration, reason, recital, story, tab, (*v*) report, **4. moment** (an); *synonyms* (*n*) importance, flash, instant, jiffy, minute, bit, second, time, hour, juncture, occasion, point, trice, twinkling, wink, **5. prominence**; *synonyms* (*n*) eminence, hump, protuberance, height, bulge, distinction, projection, celebrity, fame, bump, extrusion, gibbosity, jut, reputation, (*adj*) renown; *antonym* (*n*) obscurity, **6. severity**; *synonyms* (*n*) cruelty, austerity, harshness, rigor, asperity, inclemency, roughness, difficulty, grimness, hardness, hardship, inflexibility, rigorousness, rigour, (*adj*) simplicity; *antonyms* (*n*) gentleness, leniency, clemency, flexibility, pleasantness, **7. significance** (anlam); *synonyms* (*n*) sense, connotation, meaning, purport, effect, intent, implication, gist, interest, content, significance, substance, worth, moral, idea, **8. stress** (gerginlik, stres); *synonyms* (*n*) accent,

pressure, tension, force, pinch, effort, accentuation, anxiety, (v) strain, emphasize, accentuate, emphasise, punctuate, underline, trouble, **9.** emphasis (vurgu); *synonyms* (n) vehemence, **10.** import (ithal etmek); *synonyms* (n) betoken, core, drift, express, denotation, export, (v) denote, imply, introduce, mean, spell, carry, bring, indicate, intend, **11.** consideration; *synonyms* (n) respect, attention, care, reflection, thought, cogitation, conception, deliberation, notice, tact, thoughtfulness, advisement, caution, compassion, (v) condition; *antonyms* (n) thoughtlessness, impulsiveness, inconsideration, **12.** consequence; *synonyms* (n) outcome, product, result, aftermath, conclusion, corollary, event, backwash, end, impact, inference, issue, repercussion, sequel, upshot; *antonyms* (n) cause, in consequence, **13.** gravity; *synonyms* (n) earnestness, solemnity, graveness, gravitation, sedateness, staidness, gloominess, sobriety, somberness, (v) poise; *antonyms* (n) flippancy, lightheartedness, **14.** matter (konu, madde, mesele); *synonyms* (n) affair, business, material, incident, article, body, item, subject, topic, instance, fact, occurrence, (v) case, count, weigh, **15.** meaning (anlam); *synonyms* (n) design, essence, aim, intention, interpretation, overtone, plan, purpose, spirit, tenor, understanding, construction, bearing, goal, message, **16.** value; *synonyms* (n) merit, cost, appraise, rate, (v) price, appreciate, assess, esteem, evaluate, cherish, estimate, measure, prize, rank, revere; *antonyms* (n) disadvantage, futility, uselessness, **17.** weight (ağırlık); *synonyms* (n) load, burden, charge, heaviness, ballast, bias, avoirdupois, validity, authority, freight, weightiness, weighting, power, (v) counterweight, tax.

önemli 1. important; *synonyms* (adj) essential, grave, fundamental, significant, chief, crucial, key, remarkable, serious, earnest, authoritative, big, central, consequential, considerable; *antonyms* (adj) unimportant, insignificant, trivial, minor, irrelevant, low, worthless, **2.** significant; *synonyms* (adj) important, material, momentous, meaningful, critical, emphatic, expressive, indicative, major, pregnant, relevant, substantial, meaning, solemn, (v) influential; *antonym* (adj) small, **3.** substantial; *synonyms* (adj) actual, solid, firm, real, strong, palpable, sturdy, sound, concrete, ample, corporeal, durable, hearty, heavy, hefty; *antonyms* (adj) insubstantial, ethereal, fine, **4.** great (büyük); *synonyms* (adj) eminent, famous, gigantic, distinguished, extensive, extreme, grand, large, capital, celebrated, dignified, fantastic, glorious, good, massive; *antonyms* (adj) awful, tiny, mild, **5.** big (büyük); *synonyms* (adj) thick, generous, adult, bad, burly, great, high, liberal,

magnanimous, noble, spacious, stout, vast, loud, boastful; *antonyms* (adj) little, puny, **6.** serious (ağır, ciddi); *synonyms* (adj) sedate, austere, hard, dangerous, grievous, sad, sober, deep, severe, weighty, devout, acute, dull, grim, (v) demure; *antonyms* (adj) frivolous, lighthearted, cheerful, flippant, humorous, playful, slight, **7.** historic; *synonyms* (adj) historical, monumental, past, traditional, aged, ancient, auspicious, breakthrough, diachronic, eventful, innovative, innovative, memorable, milestone, pioneering, **8.** heavy (ağır); *synonyms* (adj) dark, dense, fat, full, gross, arduous, bulky, burdensome, oppressive, compact, awkward, cumbersome, grueling, overweight, ponderous; *antonyms* (adj) light, easy, slim, thin, gentle, skinny, **9.** grand (büyük); *synonyms* (adj) excellent, gorgeous, elevated, exalted, majestic, superb, beautiful, brilliant, heroic, huge, immense, impressive, lordly, magnificent, proud; *antonyms* (adj) unimpressive, humble, modest, **10.** considerable; *synonyms* (adj) sizable, pretty, fair, goodly, handsome, marked, much, respectable, sizeable; *antonym* (adj) faint.

önemsememek slight; *synonyms* (adj) flimsy, slender, thin, fragile, delicate, faint, (n) scorn, disdain, (v) disregard, insult, neglect, ignore, affront, cut, (adv) light; *antonyms* (adj) considerable, major, fat, heavy, intense, obvious, severe, thickset, wide.

önemsemeyen unaware; *synonyms* (adj) ignorant, incognizant, unwitting, unconscious, unknowing, blind, oblivious; *antonyms* (adj) aware, cognizant.

önemsiz 1. minor (küçük); *synonyms* (adj) little, inferior, insignificant, junior, lesser, lower, small, inconsequential, less, marginal, negligible, petty, secondary, (n) child, juvenile; *antonyms* (adj) major, important, significant, basic, chief, fundamental, leading, main, overriding, superseding, serious, considerable, extensive, greater, senior, **2.** trivial; *synonyms* (adj) frivolous, trifling, commonplace, incon siderable, paltry, piddling, slight, superficial, trite, hackneyed, banal, immaterial, minor, light, idle; *antonyms* (adj) vital, profound, urgent, **3.** slight; *synonyms* (adj) flimsy, slender, thin, fragile, delicate, faint, feeble, (n) scorn, disdain, (v) disregard, insult, neglect, ignore, affront, cut; *antonyms* (adj) fat, heavy, intense, obvious, severe, thickset, wide, **4.** petty; *synonyms* (adj) trivial, mean, puny, minute, exiguous, measly, fiddling, fine, footling, niggling, tiny, unimportant, insular, diminutive, picayune, **5.** indifferent (ilgisiz, kayıtsız); *synonyms* (adj) apathetic, callous, cold, cool, fair, impassive, insensible, unconcerned, careless, dull, average, aloof, casual, detached, disinterested; *antonyms* (adj) caring, enthusiastic, fervent, keen, obsessive, eager, energetic, involved, surprised, **6.** small (küçük); *synonyms* (adj) narrow, inadequate, low, remote, cramped, young,

limited, humble, miniature, minuscule, modest, short, scanty, ungenerous, outside; **antonyms** (*adj*) bulky, colossal, enormous, extra-large, great, huge, sizeable, giant, (*syn*) big, large.

Öner suggest (*önermek*); **synonyms** (*v*) allude, imply, indicate, offer, advise, hint, intimate, propose, submit, counsel, proffer, point, connote, insinuate, mean; **antonym** (*v*) withdraw.

önerge 1. motion (*devinim, hareket*); **synonyms** (*n*) gesture, action, movement, wave, exercise, gesticulation, play, passage, application, move, question, (*v*) sign, beckon, gesticulate, signal, 2. resolution; **synonyms** (*n*) decision, determination, answer, conclusion, firmness, purpose, resolve, solution, decomposition, analysis, constancy, dissolution, fortitude, perseverance, resoluteness; **antonym** (*n*) indecisiveness, 3. proposal; **synonyms** (*n*) motion, advice, proposition, suggestion, offer, overture, plan, proffer, hypothesis, presentation, bid, design, idea, view, advocacy.

öneri 1. suggestion; **synonyms** (*n*) hint, advice, intimation, proposal, allusion, counsel, dash, proposition, recommendation, sign, touch, trace, clue, implication, indication, 2. proposal; **synonyms** (*n*) motion, suggestion, offer, overture, plan, proffer, hypothesis, presentation, bid, design, idea, view, question, advocacy, contemplation, 3. proposition (*önerme*); **synonyms** (*n*) approach, assertion, premise, advance, position, principle, scheme, axiom, lemma, allegation, device, application, law, (*v*) suggest, propose.

öneme 1. proposition; **synonyms** (*n*) offer, overture, bid, motion, proposal, approach, assertion, design, plan, suggestion, premise, advance, position, principle, (*v*) proffer, 2. thesis (*sav*); **synonyms** (*n*) dissertation, matter, argument, essay, theme, topic, hypothesis, proposition, contention, composition, paper, treatise, discourse, opinion, review, 3. suggestion (*öneri*); **synonyms** (*n*) hint, advice, intimation, allusion, counsel, dash, recommendation, sign, touch, trace, clue, implication, indication, inkling, insinuation.

önermek 1. suggest; **synonyms** (*v*) allude, imply, indicate, offer, advise, hint, intimate, propose, submit, counsel, proffer, point, connote, insinuate, mean; **antonym** (*v*) withdraw, 2. propose; **synonyms** (*v*) bid, design, nominate, plan, aim, intend, move, suggest, advocate, introduce, present, project, broach, contemplate, (*n*) advance, 3. vote (*oy*); **synonyms** (*n*) ballot, election, poll, suffrage, franchise, voting, choice, balloting, (*v*) voice, elect.

öngörmek predict; **synonyms** (*v*) anticipate, augur, forecast, foresee, foretell, portend, bode, divine, forebode, foreshadow, foreshow, presage, expect, herald, betoken.

önlem 1. measure (*ölçmek, ölçü*); **synonyms** (*n*) amount, criterion, extent, beat, benchmark, degree, estimate, measurement, meter, quantity, act, allotment, action, (*v*) grade, appraise, 2. step (*adım, basamak*); **synonyms** (*n*) measure, stage, walk, gait, gradation, level, rank, footprint, footstep, move, stride, advance, (*v*) pace, proceeding, tread.

önleme prevention; **synonyms** (*n*) avoidance, bar, exclusion, interference, prohibition, restraint, prenition; **antonym** (*n*) success.

önlemek 1. prevent; **synonyms** (*v*) obstruct, anticipate, block, forbid, arrest, avert, avoid, bar, debar, exclude, forestall, hamper, impede, obviate, (*n*) hinder; **antonym** (*v*) encourage, 2. stay (*kalma, kalmak*); **synonyms** (*v*) remain, reside, rest, prop, stop, abide, continue, endure, pause, bide, dwell, support, (*n*) delay, halt, (*adj*) cease; **antonyms** (*v*) leave, change, abscond, depart.

önüş introduction (*giriş*); **synonyms** (*n*) induction, beginning, foreword, insertion, preface, presentation, entrance, initiation, preamble, preliminary, prelude, admission, entry, intro, opening; **antonyms** (*n*) finale, export, postscript.

önümüzdeki forthcoming; **synonyms** (*adj*) future, coming, approaching, imminent, outgoing, upcoming, oncoming, pending, extroverted, gracious, (*v*) batching, brewing; **antonym** (*adj*) reserved.

önünde before (*önce*); **synonyms** (*prep*) fore, beyond, facing, (*adv*) above, ahead, afore, ago, earlier, already, forward, previously, beforehand, ere, (*adj*) preceding, prior; **antonyms** (*prep*) later, behind, after, afterward.

önyargı 1. bias; **synonyms** (*n*) penchant, drift, influence, turn, twist, favor, slope, angle, bigotry, (*v*) prejudice, bent, slant, dispose, (*adj*) partiality, diagonal; **antonyms** (*n*) impartiality, neutrality, fairness, 2. prejudice; **synonyms** (*n*) bias, disadvantage, discrimination, hurt, preconception, detriment, inclination, racism, injustice, loss, (*v*) harm, damage, predispose, injure, incline; **antonym** (*n*) tolerance.

önyüklemek boot; **synonyms** (*n*) kick, trunk, bang, charge, gain, kicking, shoe, belt, body, thrill.

öpmek kiss (*öpüçük*); **synonyms** (*n*) buss, brush, osculation, salute, touch, (*v*) caress, embrace, osculate, love.

öpüçük kiss (*öpmek*); **synonyms** (*n*) buss, brush, osculation, salute, touch, (*v*) caress, embrace, osculate, love.

ördek duck; **synonyms** (*n*) darling, canvas, (*v*) dip, douse, plunge, dodge, circumvent, dive, evade, souse, bob, avoid, crouch, dunk, elude.

- örge** motif; *synonyms* (n) design, idea, motive, pattern, subject, theme, figure, text, matter, tune, badge, base, chorus, composition, crest.
- örgensel** organic (organik); *synonyms* (adj) constitutional, natural, constitutive, fundamental, constituent, inherent, structural, whole, raw; *antonym* (adj) refined.
- örbü** knitting; *synonyms* (n) knit, knitwork, plain.
- örbü 1.** organization; *synonyms* (n) order, establishment, administration, arrangement, formation, association, constitution, institution, structure, system, form, business, company, concern, enterprise, **2.** organism (organizma); *synonyms* (n) being, organization, animal, life, beast.
- örbülemek** organize (düzenlemek); *synonyms* (v) establish, coordinate, constitute, devise, direct, fix, form, institute, regulate, compose, conduct, engineer, found, make, (n) arrange; *antonym* (v) disorganize.
- örbülenme** organization (örbü); *synonyms* (n) order, establishment, administration, arrangement, formation, association, constitution, institution, structure, system, form, business, company, concern, enterprise.
- örme** knitting; *synonyms* (n) knit, knitwork, plain.
- örmek** spin (döndürmek); *synonyms* (n) turn, twirl, whirl, revolution, roll, ride, eddy, (v) revolve, twist, run, drive, reel, fabricate, gyrate, invent.
- örnek 1.** sample; *synonyms* (n) example, instance, specimen, model, pattern, assay, case, illustration, exemplar, design, (v) taste, try, attempt, essay, (adj) test, **2.** example; *synonyms* (n) lead, sample, guide, paradigm, precedent, prototype, archetype, piece, quotation, exemplification, exercise, ideal, lesson, representative, warning, **3.** model (manken, model); *synonyms* (n) form, fashion, image, dummy, figure, frame, epitome, manikin, mannequin, original, template, (v) copy, imitate, shape, carve; *antonym* (adj) atypical, **4.** pattern (desen); *synonyms* (n) mold, norm, order, paragon, cast, arrangement, configuration, formula, make, custom, device, kind, method, plan, (v) mould, **5.** instance; *synonyms* (n) time, affair, chance, cause, event, occasion, occurrence, casing, (v) exemplify, illustrate, cite, entreaty, invitation, solicitation, supplication, **6.** specimen; *synonyms* (n) person, type, **7.** illustration; *synonyms* (n) chart, depiction, description, demonstration, drawing, explanation, picture, sketch, diagram, exposition, likeness, portrayal, representation, comparison, table, **8.** norm; *synonyms* (n) average, mean, measure, mode, criterion, median, gauge, par, principle, rule, **9.** piece (parça); *synonyms* (n) cut, division, fragment, part, article, component, composition, hunk, lump, patch, bit, block, chunk, coin, constituent, **10.** type (tip, tür, yazmak);

- synonyms* (n) character, nature, sort, breed, category, stamp, brand, emblem, font, manner, print, style, mark, class, genus.
- örneklemek** sample (örnek); *synonyms* (n) example, instance, specimen, model, pattern, assay, case, illustration, exemplar, design, (v) taste, try, attempt, essay, (adj) test.
- örnekseme** analogy (benzerlik); *synonyms* (n) semblance, agreement, correspondence, parity, resemblance, similarity, affinity, comparison, likeness, parallel; *antonym* (n) dissimilarity.
- örtmek 1.** cover; *synonyms* (v) coat, conceal, top, bury, cloak, (n) blind, blanket, screen, binding, camouflage, cap, covering, lid, mask, shield; *antonyms* (v) reveal, expose, uncover, **2.** cap; *synonyms* (n) cover, bonnet, capital, base, ceiling, crest, detonator, tip, closure, coif, (v) beat, limit, surpass, better, complete, **3.** cloak; *synonyms* (n) veil, cape, masquerade, pall, curtain, guise, (v) wrap, dissemble, hide, disguise, drape, envelop, mantle, shroud, obscure; *antonym* (v) disclose.
- örtü 1.** mask (maske, maskelemek); *synonyms* (n) cover, conceal, veil, camouflage, screen, blind, guise, curtain, pretense, blanket, (v) cloak, disguise, hide, dissemble, masquerade; *antonym* (v) disclose, **2.** cover (örtmek); *synonyms* (v) coat, top, bury, wrap, comprise, bind, (n) binding, cap, covering, lid, mask, shield, spread, coating, canopy; *antonyms* (v) reveal, expose, uncover, **3.** blanket (battaniye); *synonyms* (n) bedding, sheet, counterpane, coverlet, mantle, quilt, shroud, (adj) sweeping, overall, comprehensive, global, generic, wholesale, broad, general, **4.** covering; *synonyms* (n) clothing, casing, apparel, case, concealment, wrapper, awning, crust, envelope, film, layer, shell, clothes, (adj) over, protective, **5.** spread (yaymak); *synonyms* (v) scatter, reach, disperse, expand, extend, broadcast, circulate, diffuse, disseminate, increase, propagate, stretch, broaden, deploy, (n) span; *antonym* (adj) concentrated, **6.** canopy; *synonyms* (n) shade, ceiling, pavilion, bubble, visor, **7.** cloth (kumas); *synonyms* (n) fabric, material, rag, stuff, textile, calling, net, (v) napkin, **8.** coat (palto); *synonyms* (n) fur, jacket, bark, peel, pelt, tunic, (v) sheath, plaster, glaze, finish, paint, plate, varnish, laminate, clothe.
- örtük 1.** implied; *synonyms* (adj) implicit, understood, tacit, indirect, oblique, silent; *antonyms* (adj) direct, explicit, **2.** implicit; *synonyms* (adj) undeclared, unsaid, implied, inherent, unquestioning, virtual, practical.
- örtülü** covered; *synonyms* (adj) hidden, veiled, concealed, covert, coated, masked, obscured, secret, shrouded, thick, wrapped, (prep) cloaked; *antonyms* (adj) bare, naked.

örtüşmek overlap; *synonyms* (n) lap, intersection, overlay, convergence, (v) fold, cross, concur, match, overreach, override, overgo, overjump.

örümcek spider; *synonyms* (n) lota, mussuk, schooner, spinner, adapter, terrine, toby, urceus, araneidan, cob, attercop, cobnut, fish, goatsucker, pundit.

örüntü pattern (desen); *synonyms* (n) model, design, fashion, form, mold, shape, example, figure, norm, order, paragon, cast, arrangement, configuration, (v) mould.

ötede beyond; *synonyms* (prep) above, (adv) further, without, besides, away, by, farther, more, over, abroad, before, past, yonder, (adj) across; *antonym* (prep) within.

öteki other (başka, diğer); *synonyms* (adj) additional, another, different, extra, further, more, new, second, distinct, dissimilar, fresh, else, opposite, added; *antonym* (adj) same.

ötesinde beyond; *synonyms* (prep) above, (adv) further, without, besides, away, by, farther, more, over, abroad, before, past, yonder, (adj) across; *antonym* (prep) within.

ötesine beyond; *synonyms* (prep) above, (adv) further, without, besides, away, by, farther, more, over, abroad, before, past, yonder, (adj) across; *antonym* (prep) within.

öteye beyond; *synonyms* (prep) above, (adv) further, without, besides, away, by, farther, more, over, abroad, before, past, yonder, (adj) across; *antonym* (prep) within.

ötme singing; *synonyms* (n) chant, appraisal, betrayal, cantation, lyrics, notification, recounting, relation, (adj) cantabile, vocal, cantatory, hymning, speaking, (adv) live, playing.

ötmek 1. sing; *synonyms* (v) chant, hymn, chirp, hum, drone, pipe, twitter, vocalize, carol, snitch, betray, harmonize, poetize, squeal, (n) squeak, 2. sound (ses); *synonyms* (n) echo, peal, (v) ring, chime, fast, (adj) reasonable, complete, healthy, fit, good, just, rational, right, sane, sensible; *antonyms* (n) silence, (adj) illogical, unsound, confused.

öttürmek sound (ses); *synonyms* (n) echo, peal, (v) ring, chime, fast, (adj) reasonable, complete, healthy, fit, good, just, rational, right, sane, sensible; *antonyms* (n) silence, (adj) illogical, unsound, confused.

övgü 1. praise; *synonyms* (n) compliment, acclaim, applause, commendation, glory, kudos, admiration, (v) applaud, approve, commend, extol, honor, flatter, celebrate, glorify; *antonyms* (n) criticism, disparagement, (v) criticize, belittle, disparage, rebuke, reprimand, reproach, scold, chastise, denigrate, sully, 2. tribute; *synonyms* (n) praise, tax, contribution, testimonial, duty, homage, eulogy, respect, appreciation, approval.

commemoration, credit, payment, (v) subsidy, allowance.

övme praise; *synonyms* (n) compliment, acclaim, applause, commendation, glory, kudos, admiration, (v) applaud, approve, commend, extol, honor, flatter, celebrate, glorify; *antonyms* (n) criticism, disparagement, (v) criticize, belittle, disparage, rebuke, reprimand, reproach, scold, chastise, denigrate, sully.

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övünme blow (üflemek); *synonyms* (n) bang, beat, blast, knock, shock, wallop, gust, hit, jolt, (v) puff, bloom, blossom, pant, play, (adj) gasp; *antonyms* (v) calm, save.

öykü 1. story; *synonyms* (n) layer, history, account, narration, narrative, recital, report, tale, fable, falsehood, fib, floor, legend, level, novel; *antonym* (n) truth, 2. narrative; *synonyms* (adj) descriptive, graphic, (n) anecdote, chronicle, relation, story, yarn, description, explanation, statement, fiction, saga, enumeration, memoir, 3. tale; *synonyms* (n) lie, gossip, romance, fabrication, myth, invention, rumor, untruth, allegory, tell.

öyle 1. so (böyle); *synonyms* (adv) accordingly, as, consequently, hence, thus, indeed, then, therefore, insomuch, also, wherefore, (n) sol, (pron) that, (adj) likewise, 2. such (böyle); *synonyms* (adv) what, (adj) like, sic, sich, slik, swich, resembling.

öylesine so (böyle); *synonyms* (adv) accordingly, as, consequently, hence, thus, indeed, then, therefore, insomuch, also, wherefore, (n) sol, (pron) that, (adj) likewise.

öyleseye then; *synonyms* (adv) so, accordingly, afterward, again, consequently, later, (conj) therefore.

öz 1. self (kendi); *synonyms* (n) ego, person, being, individual, someone, character, essence, individuality, personality, selfness, soul, spirit, (adj) same, 2. extract; *synonyms* (n) excerpt, juice, quotation, quote, citation, (v) draw, abstract, derive, educe, elicit, distill, express, get, extort, cull, 3. core (çekirdek, göbek); *synonyms* (n) bosom, center, gist, heart, kernel, marrow, quintessence, stone, mind, base, burden, centre, crux, focus, hub; *antonym* (adj) minor, 4. essence; *synonyms* (n) core, entity, aroma, perfume, hypostasis, body, extract, fragrance, nub, odor, root, scent, substance, effect, (v) stuff, 5. nucleus (çekirdek); *synonyms* (n) basis, embryo, germ, bud, meat, pivot, cream, egg, 6. substance; *synonyms* (n) import, material, matter, meaning, significance, subject, amount,

means, implication, content, element, strength, importance, signification, mass; *antonym* (n) triviality, 7. own; *synonyms* (v) acknowledge, admit, have, concede, allow, grant, hold, possess, confess, accept, avow, enjoy, occupy, (adj) proper, private, 8. cream (kaymak, krema); *synonyms* (n) pick, ointment, prime, balm, top, liniment, elite, fat, salve, unguent, (adj) flower, milk, (v) best, skim, ream, 9. abstract (özet, soyut); *synonyms* (adj) theoretical, academic, (v) abridge, filch, lift, purloin, (n) synopsis, abridgement, digest, epitome, summary, abridgment, brief, outline, precis; *antonym* (adj) concrete, 10. soul (ruh); *synonyms* (n) man, creature, ghost, human, personification, life, mortal, psyche, self, breast, embodiment, homo, (adj) incarnation, backbone, genius, 11. sum (toplum); *synonyms* (n) total, quantity, entirety, count, measure, join, quantum, (v) aggregate, figure, number, add, resume, compute, summarize, (adj) all, 12. spirit; *synonyms* (n) apparition, courage, mood, bravery, disposition, energy, enthusiasm, phantom, fortitude, dash, esprit, feeling, liveliness, mettle, (adj) animation; *antonym* (n) lethargy.

özdekm matter (konu, madde, mesele); *synonyms* (n) event, affair, business, concern, issue, material, substance, incident, article, body, import, interest, item, (v) case, count.

özdeş identical; *synonyms* (adj) equal, corresponding, uniform, consistent, alike, equivalent, selfsame, similar, very, synonymous, congruent, duplicate, even, exact, (v) same; *antonyms* (adj) different, incompatible, inconsistent.

özdeşlik identity (kimlik); *synonyms* (n) identicalness, unity, individuality, personality, sameness, character, equality, person, similarity, equivalence.

özdevimli 1. automatically; *synonyms* (adv) mechanically, essentially, impulsively, inevitably, instinctively, necessarily, obediently, unavoidably, unthinkingly, certainly, insentience, intuitively, involuntarily, perfactorily, reflexively; *antonyms* (adv) deliberately, consciously, physically, 2. automatic (otomatik); *synonyms* (adj) instinctive, involuntary, automated, mechanical, reflex, spontaneous, unconscious; *antonyms* (adj) manual, deliberate, voluntary.

özdeyiş maxim; *synonyms* (n) axiom, aphorism, adage, aphorism, byword, rule, motto, principle, proverb, saw, saying, canon, law, moral, dictum.

özel 1. special; *synonyms* (adj) particular, especial, individual, limited, rare, different, distinguished, distinct, express, certain, distinctive, exceptional, extra, extraordinary, (adv) apart; *antonym* (adj) ordinary, 2. private; *synonyms* (adj) clandestine, confidential, personal, covert, hidden, secret, inner, esoteric, exclusive, intimate, domestic, interior,

lonely, own, (v) close; *antonyms* (adj) public, communal, community, nationalized, official, state-owned, civic, shared, state, 3. particular; *synonyms* (adj) special, fastidious, careful, definite, delicate, exact, finicky, fussy, detailed, choosy, circumstantial, critical, finical, (n) detail, item; *antonyms* (adj) careless, easy, vague, (n) general, 4. custom (gelenek); *synonyms* (n) tradition, habit, convention, practice, usage, use, fashion, impost, method, observance, order, rite, ritual, (v) accustom, (adj) bespoke, 5. peculiar (acayıp); *synonyms* (adj) odd, anomalous, characteristic, curious, eccentric, abnormal, bizarre, fantastic, irregular, proper, singular, strange, appropriate, funny, idiosyncratic; *antonyms* (adj) normal, typical, 6. personal (kişisel); *synonyms* (adj) human, peculiar, private, direct, subjective, physical, original, privy, several, single, specific, mortal, 7. distinctive; *synonyms* (adj) distinguishing, excellent, discriminating, separate, unusual, unique, classifiable, (v) discriminative, dioristic; *antonym* (adj) common, 8. intimate; *synonyms* (adj) informal, internal, bosom, friendly, near, (v) allude, hint, imply, indicate, insinuate, suggest, (n) familiar, confidante, crony, (adv) dear; *antonym* (adj) distant, 9. individual (birey, bireysel); *synonyms* (adj) alone, sole, solitary, independent, one, only, (n) creature, fellow, man, person, homo, being, body, personage, self; *antonyms* (adj) joint, combined, (n) collective, 10. express; *synonyms* (v) exhibit, articulate, convey, declare, demonstrate, display, mean, say, tell, breathe, (adj) explicit, clear, speedy, categorical, (n) denote; *antonyms* (v) suppress, hide, (adj) slow, 11. exclusive; *synonyms* (adj) choice, select, undivided, chic, elite, classy, expensive, restricted, snobbish, superior, posh, smart, whole, (n) scoop; *antonym* (adj) inclusive, 12. very (çok, pek, tam); *synonyms* (adv) extremely, greatly, highly, really, completely, entirely, most, quite, truly, actually, too, awfully, (adj) much, identical, considerably; *antonyms* (adv) abysmally, slightly, somewhat, 13. specific (belirli, özgül); *synonyms* (adj) concrete, precise, positive, accurate, fixed, set, unambiguous, noteworthy, respective, (n) fact; *antonym* (adj) universal.

özelliğ 1. feature; *synonyms* (n) article, aspect, character, characteristic, detail, lineament, peculiarity, facet, appearance, attribute, fact, mark, particular, quality, (v) display, 2. characteristic (karakteristik); *synonyms* (adj) distinctive, individual, typical, original, natural, representative, special, specific, symbolic, (n) badge, sign, feature, peculiar, point, (v) emblematic; *antonyms* (adj) uncharacteristic, common, 3. property; *synonyms* (n) capital, belongings, asset, estate, goods, nature, place, wealth, substance, faculty, thing, assets, fortune, holding, (v) possession, 4. character

(karakter); *synonyms* (n) kind, note, part, role, type, brand, constitution, description, disposition, eccentric, spirit, tone, standing, atmosphere, attitude, 5. point (göstermek, nokta); *synonyms* (n) grade, peak, nib, edge, aim, degree, dot, spot, phase, apex, end, height, (v) head, direct, level, 6. quality (kalite, nitelik); *synonyms* (n) class, condition, distinction, caliber, worth, value, goodness, excellence, ability, calibre, endowment, merit, property, qualification, rank; *antonym* (adj) shoddy.

özellikle 1. especially; *synonyms* (adv) specially, chiefly, exceedingly, particularly, principally, namely, exceptionally, expressly, extra, extraordinarily, peculiarly, primarily, remarkably, specifically, very; *antonym* (adv) slightly, 2. particularly; *synonyms* (adv) especially, only, curiously, markedly, notably, singly, individually, definitely, distinctly, extremely, unusually, carefully, superlatively, 3. expressly; *synonyms* (adv) explicitly, purposely, precisely.

özen care; *synonyms* (n) attention, bother, caution, concern, aid, apprehension, custody, keep, maintenance, worry, attendance, affection, (v) anxiety, charge, administer; *antonyms* (n) carelessness, recklessness, rashness, thoughtlessness, (v) neglect, disregard.

özendirmek encourage; *synonyms* (v) cheer, abet, advance, aid, back, boost, comfort, foster, further, promote, urge, advocate, cherish, advise, animate; *antonyms* (v) discourage, dishearten, prevent, deter, hurt, obstruct, stop.

özenli careful (dikkatli); *synonyms* (adj) accurate, attentive, thrifty, alert, deliberate, economical, frugal, mindful, prudent, thoughtful, assiduous, aware, cagey, cautious, (v) anxious; *antonyms* (adj) careless, reckless, slapdash, neglectful.

özerk autonomous; *synonyms* (adj) independent, sovereign, autonomic, free, separate; *antonym* (adj) dependent.

özerlik autonomy (otonomi); *synonyms* (n) independence, freedom, autocracy, liberty, sovereignty; *antonym* (n) dependence.

özet 1. summary; *synonyms* (n) abstract, compendium, abridgment, epitome, outline, digest, report, synopsis, precis, (adj) brief, compendious, concise, succinct, curt, short, 2. abstract (soyut); *synonyms* (adj) theoretical, academic, imaginary, (v) abridge, filch, extract, lift, purloin, remove, steal, take, abbreviate, (n) abridgement, summary, resume; *antonym* (adj) concrete, 3. outline; *synonyms* (n) sketch, design, edge, contour, figure, frame, (v) draft, line, form, describe, draw, border, chart, adumbrate, blueprint, 4. brief; *synonyms* (adj) little, transient, short-lived, abrupt, abbreviated, brusque, fleeting, laconic, condensed, ephemeral, momentary, (v) compact, notify, inform,

instruct; *antonyms* (adj) long, long-drawn-out, long-winded, permanent, lengthy, time-consuming, 5. extract; *synonyms* (n) excerpt, essence, juice, quotation, quote, citation, (v) derive, educe, elicit, distill, express, get, extort, cull, distil, 6. sum (toplam); *synonyms* (n) total, quantity, entirety, mass, count, measure, join, kernel, quantum, (v) amount, aggregate, number, add, compute, (adj) all.

özetleme compression (sıkıştırma); *synonyms* (n) compaction, condensation, pressure, compressing, concentration, consolidation, contraction, squeezing, concretion.

özetlemek 1. abstract (özet, soyut); *synonyms* (adj) theoretical, academic, (v) abridge, filch, extract, lift, (n) synopsis, abridgement, digest, epitome, summary, abridgment, brief, outline, precis; *antonym* (adj) concrete, 2. brief; *synonyms* (adj) concise, short, little, transient, short-lived, abrupt, abbreviated, brusque, compendious, curt, fleeting, laconic, (n) abstract, (v) compact, notify; *antonyms* (adj) long, long-drawn-out, long-winded, permanent, lengthy, time-consuming.

özgü 1. peculiar (acayip); *synonyms* (adj) individual, odd, particular, exceptional, different, anomalous, characteristic, curious, eccentric, extraordinary, abnormal, distinctive, bizarre, especial, fantastic; *antonyms* (adj) normal, ordinary, typical, 2. specific (belirli, özgül); *synonyms* (adj) special, concrete, exact, peculiar, precise, definite, positive, accurate, clear, express, single, certain, distinct, explicit, fixed; *antonyms* (adj) universal, vague, (n) general.

özgül specific (belirli); *synonyms* (adj) individual, special, concrete, exact, peculiar, precise, definite, especial, positive, accurate, clear, express, single, certain, (n) particular; *antonyms* (adj) universal, vague, (n) general.

özgün 1. original (orijinal); *synonyms* (adj) first, authentic, native, new, primary, primitive, indigenous, aboriginal, creative, early, fresh, imaginative, inventive, (n) archetype, model; *antonyms* (adj) commonplace, banal, copied, corny, derivative, hackneyed, well-worn, conventional, resulting, unimaginative, (n) copy, counterfeit, fake, imitation, replica, 2. genuine; *synonyms* (adj) actual, sincere, true, unsophisticated, candid, faithful, artless, factual, hearty, real, unaffected, unfeigned, very, absolute, accurate; *antonyms* (adj) bogus, insincere, affected, artificial, dishonest, false, pretend, hypocritical.

özgür 1. free (açık, bedava, boş, serbest, serbest bırakmak); *synonyms* (adj) loose, frank, liberal, (v) clear, exempt, liberate, discharge, excuse, extricate, relieve, disentangle, acquit, deliver, disengage, ease; *antonyms* (adj) bound, restricted, compelled, confined, imprisoned, repressive, secure, strict, stuck, tangled, attached, busy, (v) confine, block,

cage, **2.** independent (bağımsız); *synonyms* (adj) free, autonomous, separate, substantive, impartial, nonpartisan, sovereign, unaligned, self-sufficient, detached, distinct, individual, (n) freelance, mugwump, (adv) apart; *antonyms* (adj) dependent, simultaneous.

özgürlik **1.** freedom; *synonyms* (n) exemption, autonomy, deliverance, discharge, emancipation, immunity, release, escape, ease, liberty, relief, right, scope, (adj) franchise, frankness; *antonyms* (n) imprisonment, restriction, captivity, dependence, restraint, suppression, **2.** liberty; *synonyms* (n) freedom, license, independence, leave, latitude, permission, privilege, familiarity, permit, generosity, impropriety, indecorum, irresponsibility, leisure, (adj) liberality.

özlem hunger; *synonyms* (n) desire, thirst, appetite, craving, wish, itch, eagerness, famine, longing, starvation, (v) crave, want, ache, long, lust; *antonym* (n) moderation.

özlemek miss (bayan); *synonyms* (v) lack, lose, fail, jump, omit, overlook, long, drop, escape, (n) maid, girl, want, fille, missy, (adj) fault; *antonym* (v) perceive.

özlü **1.** substantial (önemli); *synonyms* (adj) actual, solid, firm, real, strong, considerable, important, palpable, significant, essential, momentous, sturdy, sound, concrete, ample; *antonyms* (adj) insignificant, insubstantial, small, ethereal, fine, worthless, **2.** compact; *synonyms* (adj) close, dense, compendious, concise, hard, (n) agreement, arrangement, contract, covenant, bargain, engagement, (v) compress, condense, consolidate, pack; *antonyms* (adj) loose, sprawling, bulky, sparse.

özne subject (konu); *synonyms* (n) matter, citizen, affair, dependent, inferior, issue, motif, question, point, area, content, discipline, field, (adj) liable, exposed; *antonym* (adj) liberated.

öznel subjective; *synonyms* (adj) mental, biased, internal, objective, immanent, intellectual, prejudiced, psychological, rational; *antonym* (adj) impartial.

özsu juice; *synonyms* (n) extract, water, blood, gravy, liquid, succus, fluid, liquor, fuel, gasoline, current, oil, (adj) humor, serum, lymph.

özür **1.** excuse (affetmek, bağışlamak, bahane); *synonyms* (n) apology, alibi, evasion, palliate, pretext, color, (v) pardon, absolve, acquit, condone, exculpate, forgive, justify, apologise, apologize; *antonym* (v) punish, **2.** apology; *synonyms* (n) excuse, plea, amends, defense, justification, regret, reason, explanation, vindication, acknowledgment, apologia, reparation, **3.** plea; *synonyms* (n) answer, appeal, petition, claim, allegation, call, entreaty, prayer, argument, advocacy, demand, pretense, pretension, request, suit.

özürlü disabled; *synonyms* (adj) crippled, handicapped, helpless, incapacitated, invalid, game, mangled, mutilated, weakened, wrecked, unavailable, paralytic, broken, cripplly, (adv) aground.

özüt extract; *synonyms* (n) excerpt, essence, juice, quotation, quote, citation, (v) draw, abstract, derive, educe, elicit, distill, express, get, extort.

P

paha price (eder, fiyat); *synonyms* (n) cost, worth, charge, expense, figure, damage, fee, payment, toll, (v) appraise, estimate, amount, assess, (adj) merit, value.

paħali **1.** dear (sevgili); *synonyms* (adj) beloved, close, costly, expensive, lovely, precious, near, adorable, affectionate, cherished, familiar, high, (n) darling, love, honey; *antonyms* (adj) cheap, worthless, **2.** costly; *synonyms* (adj) dear, valuable, extravagant, luxurious, pricey, rich, sumptuous, invaluable, plush, priceless, pricy, splendid, **3.** expensive; *synonyms* (adj) lavish, overpriced, exclusive, fine, exorbitant; *antonyms* (adj) inexpensive, reasonable.

pak clean (saf, temiz, temizlemek); *synonyms* (adj) clear, fair, antiseptic, blank, pure, chaste, adroit, tidy, unblemished, (v) brush, cleanse, bathe, clarify, disinfect, sweep; *antonyms* (adj) filthy, unclear, muddy, unhygienic, full, syrupy, tainted, unwholesome, (v) dirty, soil, contaminate, pollute.

paket **1.** package; *synonyms* (n) bundle, pack, packaging, packet, parcel, carton, container, collection, (v) box, wrap; *antonym* (v) unwrap, **2.** parcel; *synonyms* (n) lot, bale, division, package, section, batch, plot, patch, allotment, group, share, (v) portion, distribute, apportion, divide, **3.** packet; *synonyms* (n) wad, envelope, fortune, mailboot, **4.** pack (paketlemek); *synonyms* (n) mob, bevy, bunch, company, herd, backpack, gang, horde, (v) crowd, compress, heap, cram, fill, jam, load; *antonym* (v) unpack.

paketlemek pack (paket); *synonyms* (n) bundle, mob, bevy, bunch, company, herd, batch, backpack, box, gang, (v) crowd, compress, heap, cram, fill; *antonym* (v) unpack.

paketlemiş packed; *synonyms* (adj) crowded, compact, full, filled, jammed, overcrowded, congested, dense, thick, brimming, close, cramped, teeming; *antonyms* (adj) empty, deserted.

pakt pact; *synonyms* (n) accord, agreement, contract, bargain, bond, convention, deal, alliance, compact, covenant, treaty, understanding, engagement, arrangement, concord.

pala sword; *synonyms* (n) blade, rapier, brand, steel, glaive, knife, brond, firebrand, fox, intoxicate, make, mark, marque, morglay, point.

palamar cable (kablo); *synonyms* (n) rope, line, cablegram, telegram, cord, guy, ribbon, twine, (v) wire, telegraph, report.

palet track (iz, izlemek); *synonyms* (n) course, path, line, racetrack, road, route, (v) trace, trail, hunt, tail, chase, pursue, dog, follow, footprint.

palmiye palm; *synonyms* (n) decoration, medal, prize, thenar, victory, medallion, (v) hand, filch, bag, cabbage, crib, handle, nim, pilfer, rob.

palto coat; *synonyms* (n) cover, coating, crust, film, fur, jacket, layer, bark, case, casing, (v) cloak, sheath, blanket, plaster, glaze.

pamuk cotton; *synonyms* (n) thread, yarn, cord, fiber, string, affinity, bombace, packthread, rapport, strand, wire, (v) cater, coddle, fawn, (adj) exceptional.

pamuklu cotton (pamuk); *synonyms* (n) thread, yarn, cord, fiber, string, affinity, bombace, packthread, rapport, strand, wire, (v) cater, coddle, fawn, (adj) exceptional.

panayır fair (güzel, sarışın); *synonyms* (adj) equitable, clear, beautiful, average, dispassionate, fine, impartial, reasonable, sweet, candid, (adv) clean, (n) bazaar, blonde, carnival, (v) bright; *antonyms* (adj) unfair, biased, dark, exceptional, unjust, partial, foul, imbalanced, mismatched, prejudiced, unwarranted.

panel panel (pano); *synonyms* (n) board, jury, defendant, committee, plank, set, sheet, wall, accused, window, (v) empanel, impanel.

panik panic; *synonyms* (n) alarm, dismay, horror, scare, dread, fright, anxiety, fear, flap, hysteria, funk, (v) shock, (adj) consternation, terror, awe; *antonym* (n) composure.

pankart banner (bayrak); *synonyms* (n) flag, ensign, title, bunting, colors, emblem, headline, pennant, pennon, streamer.

pano 1. panel (panel); *synonyms* (n) board, jury, defendant, committee, plank, set, sheet, wall, accused, window, (v) empanel, impanel, 2. board (tahta); *synonyms* (n) council, bench, meal, panel, table, office, sign, commission, court, embark, administration, agency, (v) keep, lodge, accommodate; *antonym* (v) disembark.

pansiyon pension; *synonyms* (n) allowance, annuity, payment, stipend, endowment, inn, subsistence, hostel, tribute, (v) dismiss.

pansuman dressing; *synonyms* (n) bandage, bandaging, binding, fertilization, stuffing, scolding, castigation, coating, surfacing.

pantolon trousers; *synonyms* (n) pants, breeches, knickers, pantaloons, trowsers, drawers, bloomers,

inexpressibles, smallclothes, trossers, trouse, unmentionables, underpants.

Papa pope; *synonyms* (n) pontiff, cardinal, fish, (adj) church, gospel, scripture.

papaz 1. priest (rahip); *synonyms* (n) clergyman, minister, ecclesiastic, churchman, cleric, parson, pastor, presbyter, chaplain, monk, (adj) divine, 2. father (baba); *synonyms* (n) begetter, dad, sire, creator, abba, beginner, forefather, founder, padre, patriarch, author, (v) beget, engender, create, generate; *antonym* (n) mother, 3. minister (bakan); *synonyms* (n) envoy, priest, deputy, ambassador, curate, agent, messenger, delegate, official, preacher, rector, shepherd, (v) supply, administer, provide.

para 1. money; *synonyms* (n) capital, coin, currency, funds, means, lucre, assets, cash, pelf, purse, tin, dollar, pile, (adj) monetary, financial, 2. cash; *synonyms* (n) ready, bread, change, money, coins, exchange, needful, wealth, wherewithal, finances, income, (v) encash, liquidate, redeem; *antonym* (n) credit, 3. currency; *synonyms* (n) circulation, vogue, currentness, publicity, 4. means (araç); *synonyms* (n) expedient, agency, instrument, channel, manner, agent, contrivance, device, medium, method, process, property, resource, resources, substance, 5. brass (pirinç); *synonyms* (n) boldness, face, cheek, nerve, administration, arrogance, insolence, effrontery, impertinence, (v) audacity, assurance, front, hardihood, impudence, (adj) bronze, 6. bread (ekmek); *synonyms* (n) living, livelihood, maintenance, dough, food, kale, loot, sustenance, 7. funds; *synonyms* (n) treasury, funding, treasure, provision, savings.

paradoks paradox; *synonyms* (n) incongruity, ambiguity, inconsistency, puzzle, catch-22, difficulty, fallacy, irony, opposite, paradoxy, phenomenon, anomaly, catch, contrariness, error.

paragraf paragraph; *synonyms* (n) article, item, section, chapter, head, division, part, piece, sentence, count, (v) clause, passage.

parakete log; *synonyms* (n) journal, record, block, diary, timber, backlog, firewood, register, billet, logarithm, bobbing, calendar, (v) enter, chronicle, lumber.

paralel 1. parallel (koşut); *synonyms* (adj) equivalent, even, comparable, level, like, alike, matching, (n) equal, analogy, likeness, analog, (v) compare, match, duplicate, agree; *antonyms* (adj) conflicting, dissimilar, (n) perpendicular, skew, 2. analogous (benzer); *synonyms* (adj) similar, akin, analogical, corresponding, parallel, cognate, correspondent, related.

paralı rich (zengin); *synonyms* (adj) abundant, copious, fertile, productive, fruitful, full, affluent, ample, deep, fat, luxurious, opulent, plentiful,

- prolific, bright; *antonyms* (*adj*) poor, broke, destitute, impoverished, light.
- parametre** parameter; *synonyms* (*n*) argument, guideline, limit, directive, modulus, quality, rule, bound, bylaw, consideration, constraint, decree, instruction, issue, law.
- parasal 1.** financial (finansal); *synonyms* (*adj*) fiscal, economic, monetary, pecuniary, commercial, crumenal, business, numismatical, sumptuary, budgeting, numismatic, pocket, **2.** monetary; *synonyms* (*adj*) financial, budgetary, capital, cash.
- parasız** free (açık, bedava, boş, özgür, serbest, serbest bırakmak); *synonyms* (*adj*) loose, frank, liberal, (*v*) clear, exempt, liberate, discharge, excuse, extricate, relieve, disentangle, acquit, deliver, disengage, ease; *antonyms* (*adj*) bound, restricted, compelled, confined, imprisoned, repressive, secure, strict, stuck, tangled, attached, busy, (*v*) confine, block, cage.
- paravana** screen (ekran, perde); *synonyms* (*n*) shade, blind, riddle, disguise, partition, veil, guard, (*v*) cover, shield, conceal, hide, mask, protect, shelter, cloak.
- parazit** interference (girişim, karışma); *synonyms* (*n*) disturbance, hindrance, handicap, block, blocking, encumbrance, hitch, inhibition, intercession, intervention, obstruction, antagonism, intermeddling, disruption, (*v*) collision.
- parça 1.** piece; *synonyms* (*n*) cut, division, fragment, part, article, component, composition, hunk, lump, patch, bit, block, chunk, coin, constituent, **2.** part (bölüm); *synonyms* (*n*) piece, character, portion, section, share, allotment, (*v*) branch, break, disjoin, divide, divorce, class, cleave, dissociate, depart; *antonyms* (*n*) whole, entirety, (*adj*) complete, **3.** component (bileşen); *synonyms* (*n*) factor, ingredient, detail, element, feature, member, unit, accessory, (*adj*) fundamental, **4.** item (kalem, madde); *synonyms* (*n*) entry, object, point, subject, thing, affair, event, clause, entity, fact, matter, particular, regard, (*adv*) also, and, **5.** segment (kesim); *synonyms* (*n*) paragraph, slice, proportion, length, sector, subdivision, metamere, parcel, strip, department, chapter, (*v*) partition, **6.** portion (parsiyon); *synonyms* (*n*) allot, dole, allowance, deal, destiny, fate, fortune, installment, segment, apportion, (*v*) lot, dividend, assign, dispense, distribute, **7.** bit; *synonyms* (*n*) crumb, morsel, atom, drop, fleck, moment, shred, snatch, taste, trace, whit, act, (*v*) curb, scrap, scantling, **8.** lump; *synonyms* (*n*) heap, knot, clod, tumor, bulge, clump, knob, luminox, nub, bunch, intumescence, pimple, (*v*) clot, (*adj*) mass, lout, **9.** cut (kesmek); *synonyms* (*v*) carve, chop, clip, abbreviate, abridge, bite, condense, crop, fashion, reduce, (*n*) notch, cutting, nick, blow, gash;
- antonyms* (*v*) increase, lengthen, (*n*) addition, extension, **10.** fragment; *synonyms* (*n*) fraction, grain, rag, remnant, sherd, end, cantle, particle, (*v*) chip, shiver, splinter, crumble, crack, crash, collapse, **11.** patch (yama, yamamak); *synonyms* (*n*) darn, mend, plot, bed, blot, freckle, blotch, dapple, field, maculation, clout, (*v*) botch, fix, repair, cobble, **12.** passage; *synonyms* (*n*) aisle, course, channel, corridor, gangway, hall, journey, way, entrance, lobby, duct, opening, avenue, citation, excerpt, **13.** section (bölmü, kesit, kısım); *synonyms* (*n*) compartment, percentage, episode, region, quarter, area, arm, district, passage, neighborhood, detachment, category, faction, head, incision, **14.** unit (birim, ünite); *synonyms* (*n*) troop, group, squad, aggregate, cell, team, ace, company, system, crew, force, body, party, battalion, (*adj*) one.
- parçalamak 1.** break (mola); *synonyms* (*v*) split, crack, burst, fail, infringe, leak, (*n*) breach, fracture, pause, rupture, stop, collapse, interruption, respite, suspension; *antonyms* (*v*) repair, obey, honor, mend, (*n*) continuation, **2.** scrap; *synonyms* (*n*) fight, morsel, brawl, remnant, bit, chip, clash, end, junk, piece, remainder, conflict, (*v*) quarrel, row, (*adj*) fragment; *antonym* (*v*) keep, **3.** split (ayırmak, bölmek, bölmünme, yarmak); *synonyms* (*v*) cut, slit, divide, separate, divorce, cleave, division, fork, part, (*n*) break, rip, tear, cleavage, cleft, parting; *antonyms* (*v*) join, unite, merge.
- parçalanma** crash; *synonyms* (*n*) clash, collision, smash, clank, clatter, fall, impact, (*v*) bang, collapse, break, clang, crack, dash, plunge, ram.
- parçalanmak 1.** fragment; *synonyms* (*n*) fraction, crumb, morsel, part, division, grain, piece, portion, (*v*) bit, chip, scrap, shiver, splinter, break, crumble, **2.** break (mola); *synonyms* (*v*) split, crack, burst, fail, infringe, leak, (*n*) breach, fracture, pause, rupture, stop, collapse, interruption, respite, suspension; *antonyms* (*v*) repair, obey, honor, mend, (*n*) continuation, **3.** crash; *synonyms* (*n*) clash, collision, smash, clank, clatter, fall, impact, slam, wreck, (*v*) bang, clang, dash, plunge, ram, thunder.
- parçalanmış** broken (bozuk); *synonyms* (*v*) broke, (*adj*) tame, torn, busted, imperfect, intermittent, rough, rugged, ruined, uneven, disjointed, incomplete, confused, cracked, crushed; *antonyms* (*adj*) constant, unbroken, intact, whole, wild.
- parıltı** flash; *synonyms* (*n*) sparkle, blaze, shimmer, glitter, instant, coruscation, (*v*) flicker, twinkle, blink, flame, gleam, glimmer, coruscate, dazzle, lighten.
- park** park; *synonyms* (*n*) garden, common, green, parkland, arena, field, lawn, ballpark, commons, (*v*) deposit, locate, place, put, set, position.

parlak 1. shiny; *synonyms* (adj) bright, lustrous, glossy, brilliant, clear, glistening, sheeny, shining, sleek, slick, smooth, sunny, glassy, resplendent, (v) nitid; *antonyms* (adj) dull, rough, 2. bright; *synonyms* (adj) alive, apt, intelligent, vivid, beaming, brainy, light, luminous, shiny, smart, gorgeous, nimble, auspicious, acute, blithe; *antonyms* (adj) cloudy, dark, dim, dreary, gloomy, stupid, unintelligent, overcast, shadowy, leaden, slow, thick, 3. brilliant; *synonyms* (adj) splendid, glorious, illustrious, magnificent, spectacular, diamond, gaudy, gifted, impressive, incandescent, meteoric, sharp, sparkling, stunning, (n) jewel; *antonym* (adj) awful, 4. glossy; *synonyms* (adj) glazed, flat, burnished, satiny, silky, even, gleaming, polished, satin, silken, calendered, 5. clear (açık, belirgin, berrak, temiz, temizlemek); *synonyms* (adj) clean, certain, open, apparent, distinct, empty, (v) acquit, absolute, free, net, absolve, clarify, definite, discharge, exculpate; *antonyms* (adj) opaque, unclear, fuzzy, hazy, incomprehensible, obscure, uncertain, vague, ambiguous, blurry, confused, confusing, illegible, imperceptible, (v) convict, 6. lively (canlı); *synonyms* (adj) brisk, active, agile, cheerful, energetic, keen, busy, fresh, gay, jolly, jovial, alert, animated, enthusiastic, live; *antonyms* (adj) inactive, lethargic, listless, lifeless, unexciting, 7. gorgeous; *synonyms* (adj) beautiful, attractive, luxurious, rich, wonderful, costly, delicious, delightful, fine, handsome, lovely, opulent, pretty, showy, striking; *antonym* (adj) ugly, 8. live (canlı, oturmak, yaşamak); *synonyms* (v) exist, inhabit, reside, subsist, abide, be, dwell, endure, stay, survive, (adj) animate, living, bouncy, breathing, (n) go; *antonyms* (adj) dead, inanimate, 9. shining; *synonyms* (v) shine, (adj) radiant, effulgent, glittering, glowing, dazzling, distinguished, shimmering, sheen, glaring, lively, lucent, resplendent, (n) lucid, polishing.

parlaklık polish; *synonyms* (n) finish, gloss, burnish, gentility, cultivation, elegance, refinement, shine, civilization, (v) furbish, glaze, rub, civilize, clean, cultivate.

parlama explosion (patlama); *synonyms* (n) burst, blast, boom, detonation, eruption, bang, fulmination, outbreak, outburst, rush, (v) discharge, salvo, firing, (adj) paroxysm, blow.

parlamak 1. beam (ışın, kırış); *synonyms* (n) blaze, glow, ray, timber, flash, joist, light, (v) glare, air, broadcast, gleam, grin, radiate, smile, (adj) shine, 2. blaze; *synonyms* (n) flame, burning, fire, hell, scintillation, combustion, blazing, brightness, (v) beam, flicker, mark, shimmer, heat, kindle, (adj) burn, 3. flash; *synonyms* (n) sparkle, glitter, instant, coruscation, flare, (v) twinkle, blink,

glimmer, coruscate, dazzle, lighten, dart, dash, display, flaunt.

parlamento parliament; *synonyms* (n) congress, council, diet, assembly, legislature, house, convention, convocation, senate, fantan.

parlatmak polish; *synonyms* (n) finish, gloss, burnish, gentility, cultivation, elegance, refinement, shine, civilization, (v) furbish, glaze, rub, civilize, clean, cultivate.

parmak 1. finger; *synonyms* (n) digit, dactyl, (v) feel, handle, touch, hand, thumb, grope, indicate, paw, point, accuse, 2. hand (el); *synonyms* (n) deal, aid, applause, employee, worker, (v) deliver, give, pass, commit, bestow, afford, communicate, reach, grant, provide, 3. inch (inc); *synonyms* (n) in, (v) edge, crawl, creep, ease, 4. toe; *synonyms* (n) extremity, foot, bottom, nadir, sole, adversary, antagonist, competitor, enemy, opponent, (v) toenail, (adj) toed.

parmaklık 1. fence (çit); *synonyms* (n) enclosure, barrier, hurdle, pale, bar, boundary, barricade, fencing, (v) hedge, wall, contend, enclose, parry, quibble, evade, 2. bar (bar, çubuk); *synonyms* (n) band, stop, line, pub, snag, (v) ban, block, bolt, exclude, obstruct, arrest, balk, dam, foreclose, confine; *antonyms* (v) permit, allow, 3. rail; *synonyms* (n) balustrade, handrail, railing, fence, banister, track, path, paling, course, rails, (v) inveigh, vituperate, fulminate, revile, scold.

parsel 1. parcel (paket); *synonyms* (n) lot, bale, pack, bundle, division, package, packet, section, batch, plot, patch, allotment, (v) portion, distribute, apportion, 2. plot (arsa); *synonyms* (n) conspiracy, plan, scheme, chart, design, graph, action, device, (v) intrigue, cabal, plat, conspire, contrive, concoct, engineer.

parter pit (çukur); *synonyms* (n) cavity, dent, hole, depression, grave, colliery, excavation, mine, stone, dig, (v) den, ditch, oppose, cave, (adj) hollow.

partı 1. lot; *synonyms* (n) batch, destiny, fate, doom, fortune, portion, slice, allot, bunch, chance, circle, group, set, share, (v) deal, 2. party; *synonyms* (n) gang, band, company, assembly, association, crew, gathering, affair, bevy, celebration, crowd, do, faction, meeting, club, 3. batch; *synonyms* (n) lot, body, battery, charge, heap, mass, suite, consignment, bundle, cluster, clutch, collection, flock, pile, (v) pack, 4. do (etmek, yapmak); *synonyms* (v) act, cheat, commit, accomplish, complete, conduct, perform, achieve, make, practice, defraud, answer, arrange, (n) function, occasion; *antonyms* (v) neglect, unmake.

partisyon score; *synonyms* (n) mark, bill, count, scratch, line, groove, scotch, account, check, debt, (v) notch, cut, tally, achieve, dash.

pasaj passage; *synonyms* (n) aisle, course, channel, corridor, gangway, hall, journey, entry, way, entrance, lobby, duct, opening, avenue, citation.

pasaport passport; *synonyms* (n) pass, permit,

protection, identification, safeguard, warrant.

pasif passive (edilgen); *synonyms* (adj) inactive, apathetic, inert, submissive, indifferent, lifeless, nonviolent, resigned, dormant, slow, unresisting, impassive, indolent, meek, patient; *antonyms* (adj) active, assertive, spirited, working.

paso pass (geciş, geçmek); *synonyms* (v) flow, deliver, give, happen, lead, move, offer, overtake, live, advance, die, elapse, exceed, (adj) go, run; *antonym* (v) fail.

pasta cake (kek); *synonyms* (n) bar, block, pastry, lump, pie, (v) harden, set, (adj) clot, fix.

pataklamak beat; *synonyms* (v) batter, flap, pulsate, throb, tick, trounce, whip, bat, baste, break, (n) pulse, thump, knock, round, cadence; *antonym* (v) lose.

patates potato; *synonyms* (n) murphy, spud, tater, bittersweet, countenance, eggplant, face, head.

patent 1. charter; *synonyms* (n) hire, permit, authority, code, law, license, constitution, contract, franchise, (v) let, rent, engage, lease, take, get, 2. patent; *synonyms* (adj) obvious, overt, apparent, evident, manifest, clear, conspicuous, open, palpable, plain, explicit, marked, noticeable, transparent, unmistakable; *antonym* (adj) unclear.

patentli patent; *synonyms* (adj) obvious, overt, apparent, evident, manifest, clear, conspicuous, open, palpable, plain, explicit, marked, noticeable, transparent, unmistakable; *antonym* (adj) unclear.

patika 1. trail (iz, izlemek); *synonyms* (n) track, trace, path, course, trudge, (v) haul, drag, hunt, tail, chase, pursue, train, draw, tow, dog, 2. path (yol); *synonyms* (n) direction, way, highway, line, orbit, lane, means, alley, avenue, corridor, itinerary, route, walk, manner, (v) passage, 3. track (iz, izlemek); *synonyms* (n) racetrack, road, circuit, lead, racecourse, rail, rails, running, (v) trail, follow, footprint, stalk, mark, footstep, tag.

patırıcı 1. noise (gürültü); *synonyms* (n) clatter, clamor, hubbub, racket, sound, din, disturbance, echo, uproar, buzz, clang, commotion, crack, crash, (v) fame; *antonyms* (n) silence, quiet, 2. disturbance; *synonyms* (n) agitation, disorder, turmoil, brawl, derangement, dislocation, disruption, tumult, upset, affray, annoyance, bother, confusion, perturbation, (adj) trouble, 3. bang; *synonyms* (n) clap, beat, smack, knock, slap, smash, strike, blast, blow, bump, (v) hit, slam, bash, boom, click, 4. row; *synonyms* (n) altercation, line, file, rank, squabble, wrangle, clash, dispute, (v) quarrel, fight, argue, bicker, order, (adj) fracas, riot; *antonyms* (n) agreement, (v) agree.

patırılı noisy (gürültücü, gürültülü); *synonyms* (adj) disorderly, boisterous, clamorous, loud, vociferous, blatant, rowdy, shrill, strident,

tumultuous, turbulent, vocal, bustling, confused, harsh; *antonyms* (adj) quiet, peaceful, silent, calm, tranquil.

patlama 1. explosion; *synonyms* (n) burst, blast, boom, detonation, eruption, bang, fulmination, outbreak, outburst, rush, (v) discharge, salvo, firing, (adj) paroxysm, blow, 2. burst; *synonyms* (v) break, crack, rupture, belch, abound, erupt, open, (n) flash, explosion, (adj) split, explode, detonate, flare, splinter, broken; *antonym* (v) implode, 3. bang; *synonyms* (n) clap, beat, smack, knock, slap, smash, strike, bump, rap, thud, (v) hit, slam, bash, clatter, clink, 4. blast; *synonyms* (n) gust, noise, whiff, wind, beep, peal, sound, blasting, (v) attack, blare, blight, bomb, roar, bombard, shell.

patlamak 1. burst; *synonyms* (v) break, crack, blast, rupture, belch, abound, erupt, open, (n) flash, explosion, (adj) split, explode, detonate, flare, splinter; *antonym* (v) implode, 2. pop; *synonyms* (n) dad, daddy, father, pa, papa, bang, shot, click, (v) burst, shoot, protrude, pawn, appear, place, (adv) plump.

patlamamış live (canlı, oturmak, yaşamak); *synonyms* (v) exist, inhabit, reside, subsist, abide, be, dwell, endure, stay, survive, (adj) alive, active, animate, living, (n) go; *antonyms* (adj) dead, inanimate.

patlayıcı explosive; *synonyms* (adj) volatile, combustible, unstable, fickle, dangerous, hazardous, precarious, unsafe, excitable, (n) bomb, mine, missile, firecracker, ammunition, (v) convulsive; *antonym* (adj) stable.

patron 1. boss; *synonyms* (n) chief, governor, head, overseer, superior, ruler, administrator, captain, director, executive, foreman, leader, (v) administer, govern, direct, 2. governor (vali); *synonyms* (n) manager, regulator, controller, superintendent, master, official, protector, warden, 3. chief (ana, baş); *synonyms* (adj) principal, cardinal, capital, arch, central, essential, first, main, primary, sovereign, basic, (n) boss, paramount, top, chieftain; *antonyms* (adj) minor, associate, secondary, 4. master (ana, baş); *synonyms* (n) instructor, gentleman, authority, employer, headmaster, maestro, (v) conquer, control, command, defeat, dominate, (adj) original, ace, expert, proficient, 5. pattern (desen); *synonyms* (n) model, design, fashion, form, mold, shape, example, figure, norm, order, paragon, cast, arrangement, configuration, (v) mould.

pay 1. share (hisse, hisse senedi, paylaşmak); *synonyms* (n) piece, portion, deal, dole, lot, allotment, (v) participate, allot, apportion, distribute, part, partake, dispense, divide, partition; *antonym* (v) control, 2. part (bölgüm, parça); *synonyms* (n) constituent, article, character, component, cut, division, section, share, (v) branch,

break, disjoin, divorce, class, cleave, dissociate; **antonyms** (n) whole, entirety, (adj) complete, 3. portion (parça, porsiyon); **synonyms** (n) fragment, parcel, allowance, destiny, fate, fortune, installment, member, segment, interest, dispensation, element, (v) dividend, assign, allocate, 4. quota; **synonyms** (n) proportion, contingent, measure, quantity, ratio, ration, slice, rate, percentage, helping, stint, 5. cut (kesmek); **synonyms** (v) carve, chop, clip, abbreviate, abridge, bite, condense, crop, drop, fashion, (n) notch, cutting, nick, blow, gash; **antonyms** (v) increase, lengthen, (n) addition, extension, 6. quantum; **synonyms** (n) amount, magnitude, mass, measurement, sum, total, amplitude.

payanda shore; **synonyms** (n) bank, coast, prop, beach, edge, land, buttress, seashore, seaside, stay, brace, margin, border, riverside, (v) support; **antonym** (n) interior.

paylama lecture; **synonyms** (n) address, discourse, harangue, reprimand, speech, talk, oration, censure, declaim, homily, (v) rebuke, sermon, chide, preach, instruct.

paylaşmak 1. share (hisse, hisse senedi, pay); **synonyms** (n) piece, portion, deal, dole, lot, allotment, (v) participate, allot, apportion, distribute, part, partake, dispense, divide, partition; **antonym** (v) control, 2. split (ayırmak, bölmek, bölünme, yarmak); **synonyms** (v) crack, cut, fracture, slit, burst, separate, divorce, breach, cleave, (n) break, rip, rupture, tear, cleavage, cleft; **antonyms** (v) join, unite, merge.

pazar market; **synonyms** (n) fair, shop, bazaar, marketplace, trade, mart, outlet, store, (v) demand, sell, commercialize, exchange, handle, merchandise, sale.

pazarlama marketing; **synonyms** (n) sale, commerce, merchandising, selling, distribution, advertising, campaign, nundination, promotion, publicity, staging, supplies.

pazarlamak market; **synonyms** (n) fair, shop, bazaar, marketplace, trade, mart, outlet, store, (v) demand, sell, commercialize, exchange, handle, merchandise, sale.

pazarlık 1. bargain; **synonyms** (n) contract, agreement, covenant, deal, treaty, arrangement, buy, chaffer, compact, promise, purchase, steal, (v) exchange, agree, (adj) cheap; **antonym** (n) rip-off, 2. deal (anlaşma); **synonyms** (n) bargain, trade, convention, (v) administer, allot, apportion, conduct, cope, distribute, truck, assign, accord, acquit, address, comport.

peder father (baba); **synonyms** (n) begetter, dad, sire, creator, abba, beginner, forefather, founder, padre, patriarch, author, (v) beget, engender, create, generate; **antonym** (n) mother.

pejmürde ragged; **synonyms** (adj) seedy, threadbare, worn, hoarse, jagged, scruffy, torn, dilapidated, rugged, shaggy, tattered, unkempt, (n) shabby, harsh, rough; **antonyms** (adj) pristine, smart, elegant.

pek 1. very (çok, tam); **synonyms** (adv) extremely, greatly, highly, really, completely, entirely, most, quite, truly, actually, too, awfully, (adj) much, identical, (n) self; **antonyms** (adv) abysmally, slightly, somewhat, 2. most; **synonyms** (adv) nearly, nigh, virtually, approximately, (adj) almost, about, best, utmost, indeed, near, very, well, close, (n) majority, maximum; **antonym** (adv) least, 3. well (iyi); **synonyms** (adv) right, easily, thoroughly, considerably, fully, good, (adj) healthy, fit, shaft, sound, robust, (n) fountain, spring, pit, (v) gush; **antonyms** (adv) ill, badly, poorly, (adj) sick, unwell, dying, nauseous, 4. so (böyle); **synonyms** (adv) accordingly, as, consequently, hence, thus, then, therefore, insomuch, also, wherefore, (n) sol, (pron) that, (adj) likewise, 5. quite; **synonyms** (adv) altogether, absolutely, all, sheer, exactly, enough, even, fairly, rather, stark, totally, wholly, far, (adj) just, outright.

peki okay (iyi); **synonyms** (adv) fine, (adj) good, alright, well, fair, (int) yes, (n) approval, authorization, agreement, (v) approve, sanction, consent, endorse, authorize, countenance; **antonyms** (adj) unsatisfactory, (v) forbid.

pelerin 1. cloak; **synonyms** (n) mask, veil, camouflage, cape, masquerade, pall, screen, blind, blanket, curtain, (v) cover, wrap, conceal, dissemble, hide; **antonyms** (v) disclose, reveal, uncover, 2. cape; **synonyms** (n) cloak, headland, ness, shawl, coat, mantle, point, promontory.

pelte jelly (jöle); **synonyms** (n) gel, conserve, jam, gelatin, preserves, (v) jellify, jell.

pembe pink; **synonyms** (adj) flower, pinkish, (n) red, crimson, rose, carmine, (v) knock, gore, impale, prick, punch, spear, spike, stab, enfilade.

penaltı penalty; **synonyms** (n) mult, fine, forfeit, forfeiture, amercement, judgment, handicap, penalization, penance, sentence, pain, conviction, punishment, sanction, (v) condemnation.

pencere window; **synonyms** (n) casement, porthole, pane, gap, embrasure, hole, opening, windowpane.

peni penny; **synonyms** (n) cent, change, centime, groat, money, doit, mite, coinage, currency, denomination, farthing, rap, sou, denarius, shilling.

penis penis; **synonyms** (n) member, phallus, appendage, extremity.

perakende retail; **synonyms** (adj) commercial, (v) sell, issue, merchandise, trade, wholesale, utter, vend, handle, (n) dispense, business, buying, exchange, export, import.

perçem fringe; *synonyms* (n) brim, brink, edge, boundary, periphery, rim, bound, perimeter, frame, circumference, (v) border, hem, skirt, verge, (adj) feather.

perdah polish; *synonyms* (n) finish, gloss, burnish, gentility, cultivation, elegance, refinement, shine, civilization, (v) furbish, glaze, rub, civilize, clean, cultivate.

perde 1. curtain; *synonyms* (n) veil, cover, barrier, blind, drapery, screen, drape, mantle, mask, pall, shade, shroud, blanket, (v) hide, banquette, 2. screen (ekran); *synonyms* (n) riddle, disguise, partition, guard, curtain, protection, (v) shield, conceal, protect, shelter, cloak, filter, obscure, safeguard, sieve, 3. act (davranmak, hareket, rol yapmak); *synonyms* (n) accomplishment, action, move, play, statute, decree, do, feat, (v) achievement, behave, deed, go, perform, acquit, enact; *antonym* (v) refrain, 4. cloak; *synonyms* (n) camouflage, cape, masquerade, guise, coat, covering, pretext, (v) wrap, dissemble, envelop, secrete, surround, swathe, palliate; *antonyms* (v) disclose, reveal, uncover, 5. pitch (atmak); *synonyms* (n) degree, dip, slant, slope, (v) fling, cast, chuck, lurch, tilt, toss, heave, hurl, throw, careen, launch, 6. tone (ses, ton); *synonyms* (n) character, note, accent, air, sound, spirit, timbre, tinge, tint, manner, disposition, feel, feeling, intonation, (v) color, 7. blind (kör, kör etmek); *synonyms* (adj) sightless, undiscerning, dark, eyeless, (v) bedazzle, daze, dazzle, dim, (n) shutter, awning, trick, cheat, concealment, deceit, front; *antonym* (adj) sighted, 8. membrane (zar); *synonyms* (n) diaphragm, film, skin, casing, coating, crust, 9. web; *synonyms* (n) mesh, network, tissue, lattice, texture, blade, entanglement, maze, cobweb, complication, grain, labyrinth, snarl, (v) net, plexus.

performans performance; *synonyms* (n) act, discharge, achievement, execution, fulfillment, observance, accomplishment, deed, completion, exploit, implementation, operation, recital, (v) action, efficiency; *antonyms* (n) omission, practice.

pergel compass (pusula); *synonyms* (n) range, scope, area, circle, circumference, extent, reach, room, breadth, (v) round, get, grasp, accomplish, achieve, (adv) beset.

perhiz diet; *synonyms* (n) congress, convocation, council, convention, nurture, food, assembly, dieting, fare, nourishment, sustenance, synod, cockpit, fast; *antonyms* (v) binge, (adj) fattening.

peri 1. fairy; *synonyms* (n) elf, faerie, sprite, fag, faggot, fagot, imp, pixie, fay, goblin, nymph, pansy, poof, poove, (adj) faery, 2. spirit; *synonyms* (n) apparition, courage, ghost, life, mood, bravery, character, disposition, energy, enthusiasm, essence, heart, mind, phantom, (adj) animation; *antonyms* (n) lethargy, body.

perişan 1. wretched; *synonyms* (adj) unfortunate, unhappy, forlorn, pitiful, sad, deplorable, lamentable, low, mean, pathetic, piteous, pitiable, sorry, (v) miserable, poor; *antonym* (adj) happy, 2. miserable (sefil); *synonyms* (adj) meager, abject, bad, desolate, downcast, measly, distressed, cheerless, contemptible, dejected, depressed, despondent, disconsolate, dismal, (v) wretched; *antonyms* (adj) cheerful, generous.

periyodik periodic; *synonyms* (adj) intermittent, regular, periodical, recurrent, frequent, alternate, recurring, routine, spasmodic, alternating, daily, fitful, infrequent, irregular, odd.

permi permit (izin, izin vermek); *synonyms* (v) allow, give, license, admit, leave, let, bear, endure, have, agree, (n) consent, licence, pass, permission, (adj) grant; *antonyms* (v) forbid, ban, prevent, prohibit, stop.

peron platform; *synonyms* (n) dais, floor, rostrum, stage, stand, plan, pulpit, ambo, arena, dock, base, pedestal, platforms, amphitheater, (v) program.

personel 1. personnel; *synonyms* (n) employees, staff, workers, workforce, force, troops, effect, faculty, forcefulness, organization, people, body, corps, department, group, 2. staff (asa); *synonyms* (n) cane, club, post, personnel, rod, mace, baton, brace, stave, court, scepter, board, (v) crutch, prop, stick, 3. employee; *synonyms* (n) clerk, laborer, hand, worker, apprentice, assistant, helper, drudge, labor, beginner, breadwinner, cog, convert, craftsman, flunky; *antonym* (n) employer.

perspektif perspective; *synonyms* (n) attitude, aspect, angle, outlook, prospect, view, lookout, panorama, horizon, opinion, position, standpoint, viewpoint, vision, slant.

pervane fan (hayran, vantilatör, yelpaze); *synonyms* (n) admirer, buff, devotee, enthusiast, addict, adherent, aficionado, fiend, follower, advocate, disciple, (v) air, winnow, refresh, blow; *antonym* (n) detractor.

pervasız reckless; *synonyms* (adj) heedless, careless, foolhardy, rash, hasty, imprudent, incautious, extravagant, wanton, daring, brash, desperate, precipitate, audacious, irresponsible; *antonyms* (adj) careful, cautious, prudent, sensible, wise.

pes low (alçak); *synonyms* (adj) contemptible, abject, humble, ignoble, base, blue, common, deep, dejected, depressed, down, downcast, downhearted, (adv) gentle, (n) depression; *antonyms* (adj) cheerful, happy, high-pitched, loud, important, piercing, (n) high.

petrol oil (yağ); *synonyms* (n) petroleum, fat, ointment, salve, cream, fuel, cerate, lotion, (v) lubricate, anoint, aneal, glycerine.

peyk satellite (uydu); *synonyms* (n) follower, moon, planet, attendant, orbiter, disciple, secondary,

cohort, hanger-on, colony, dependency, inferior, (*adj*) ancillary, collateral, concomitant.

peynir cheese; *synonyms* (*n*) cheeseflower, exaggeration, cake, (*v*) misrepresent.

peyzaj landscape (*yatay*); *synonyms* (*n*) outlook, scene, scenery, sight, view, vista, ground, lookout, panorama, perspective, picture, (*v*) prospect.

piç bastard; *synonyms* (*n*) whoreson, scoundrel, cad, mongrel, (*adj*) illegitimate, spurious, fake, misbegotten, phony, adulterate, bastardly, bogus, false, natural, phoney; *antonym* (*n*) legitimate.

piknik picnic; *synonyms* (*n*) excursion, junket, cinch, outing, pushover, snap, jaunt, coportion, expedition, feast, jollification, meal, (*v*) collation.

pił 1. battery (*akü, batarya*); *synonyms* (*n*) troop, army, barrage, company, collection, mugging, onslaught, sequence, squad, violence, group, regiment, squadron, ark, battalia, **2.** cell (*göze, hücre*); *synonyms* (*n*) cage, jail, cadre, hole, cave, booth, chamber, compartment, coop, cubicle, den, lair, recess.

Pilav rice (*pirinç*); *synonyms* (*n*) cereal, grain, buckwheat, maize, millet, oats, rye, (*adj*) meal, bran, farina, flour, spore, sporusle.

piliç chicken (*tavuk*); *synonyms* (*n*) chick, cock, coward, fowl, hen, crybaby, nestling, poultry, weakling, wimp, (*adj*) yellow, chickenhearted.

pilot pilot; *synonyms* (*n*) guide, leader, aviator, captain, airman, (*v*) manage, lead, conduct, direct, director, fly, navigate, show, escort, (*adj*) experimental.

pinar **1.** fountain; *synonyms* (*n*) fount, font, jet, source, origin, well, derivation, root, sput, squirt, wellspring, (*v*) spring, flow, **2.** spring (*bahar, ilkbahar*); *synonyms* (*n*) jump, leap, bound, fountain, skip, dance, rise, (*v*) hop, caper, bounce, dive, originate, recoil, proceed, (*adj*) elastic.

piço pipe (*boru*); *synonyms* (*n*) tube, conduit, channel, duct, flue, hose, passage, pipage, (*v*) cry, peep, screech, shriek, sing, squeak, creak.

piramit pyramid; *synonyms* (*n*) pile, mass, heap, congeries, lump, prism, stack, (*adj*) spire, steeple, (*v*) add, amplify, elevate, enhance, enrich, exaggerate.

pirinç **1.** brass; *synonyms* (*n*) boldness, face, cheek, nerve, administration, arrogance, insolence, effrontery, impertinence, (*v*) audacity, assurance, front, hardihood, impudence, (*adj*) bronze, **2.** rice; *synonyms* (*n*) cereal, grain, buckwheat, maize, millet, oats, rye, (*adj*) meal, bran, farina, flour, spore, sporusle.

prılanta **1.** ice (*buz, dondurma*); *synonyms* (*n*) frosting, glass, hoarfrost, icing, sparkler, frappe, rime, (*v*) frost, cool, refrigerate, fan, **2.** brilliant; *synonyms* (*adj*) bright, splendid, glorious, illustrious, intelligent, luminous, magnificent, spectacular, sunny, vivid, brainy, diamond, gaudy,

gifted, (*v*) smart; *antonyms* (*adj*) dull, dim, awful, dark.

pis 1. dirty (*kirli*); *synonyms* (*adj*) foul, dirt, contemptible, bawdy, contaminated, dingy, impure, despicable, (*v*) muddy, corrupt, soil, contaminate, begrime, bemire, (*n*) defile; *antonyms* (*adj*) hygienic, pure, spotless, immaculate, (*v*) clean,

2. offensive; *synonyms* (*adj*) disgusting, distasteful, abusive, aggressive, loathsome, nauseous, coarse, abominable, disagreeable, impertinent, (*n*) assault, attack, (*v*) odious, nasty, hateful; *antonyms* (*adj*) complimentary, inoffensive, pleasant, defensive, polite, tasteful, **3.** filthy; *synonyms* (*adj*) dirty, unclean, squalid, awful, grimy, grubby, indecent, ribald, smutty, sordid, vile, vulgar, lewd, lousy, low; *antonym* (*adj*) decent, **4.** nasty; *synonyms* (*adj*) filthy, mean, evil, hurtful, obnoxious, raw, repulsive, unpleasant, dangerous, gross, hideous, horrible, malicious, objectionable, (*adv*) beastly; *antonyms* (*adj*) agreeable, kind, nice, charitable, lovely.

pişirmek cook; *synonyms* (*n*) chef, (*v*) boil, bake, brew, make, prepare, concoct, falsify, grill, poach, roast, simmer, stew, coddle, heat.

pişkin old (*eski*); *synonyms* (*adj*) antiquated, obsolete, ancient, former, aged, antique, elderly, experienced, outdated, veteran, archaic, decrepit, hoary, mature, past; *antonyms* (*adj*) new, young, modern, fresh, latest, novel, original, youthful.

piskopos bishop (*fil*); *synonyms* (*n*) archbishop, primate, clergyman, elder, eminence, episcopant, metropolitan, minister, (*v*) wassail, cup, flip, grog, negus, punch, purl.

piskoposluk see (*anlamak, görmek*); *synonyms* (*v*) look, feel, discover, appreciate, behold, consider, deem, discern, distinguish, know, notice, recognize, apprehend, (*adj*) observe, perceive.

pislenmek dirty (*kirli, pis*); *synonyms* (*adj*) foul, dirt, contemptible, bawdy, contaminated, dingy, impure, despicable, (*v*) muddy, corrupt, soil, contaminate, begrime, bemire, (*n*) defile; *antonyms* (*adj*) hygienic, pure, spotless, immaculate, (*v*) clean.

pisletmek dirty (*kirli, pis*); *synonyms* (*adj*) foul, dirt, contemptible, bawdy, contaminated, dingy, impure, despicable, (*v*) muddy, corrupt, soil, contaminate, begrime, bemire, (*n*) defile; *antonyms* (*adj*) hygienic, pure, spotless, immaculate, (*v*) clean.

pislik **1.** dirt; *synonyms* (*n*) soil, dust, filth, grime, crap, ground, mire, scandal, contamination, smudge, dirtiness, foulness, impurity, land, muck, **2.** contamination; *synonyms* (*n*) contagion, pollution, contaminant, infection, dirtying, corruption, taint, vitiation, adulteration, depravity, (*v*) defilement; *antonym* (*n*) decontamination, **3.** mess; *synonyms* (*n*) clutter, jumble, muddle, confusion, difficulty, disorder, hodgepodge, jam, scrape, bedlam, chaos, dilemma, dirt, disarray, (*v*)

botch; **antonym** (n) order, **4.** pollution; **synonyms** (n) befoulement, infamy, soiling, disgrace, filthiness, violation, stain, (adj) backsliding, demoralization, obliquity, **5.** soil (toprak); **synonyms** (v) blot, contaminate, dirty, pollute, blemish, defile, foul, mould, smear, smirch, smutch, begrime, daub, sully, (adj) blur; **antonym** (v) clean.

pişman sorry; **synonyms** (adj) pathetic, contrite, paltry, penitent, piteous, pitiable, pitiful, remorseful, sorrowful, base, apologetic, bad, deplorable, mean, miserable; **antonym** (adj) unrepentant.

pişmanlık regret; **synonyms** (v) bewail, grieve, bemoan, deplore, lament, mourn, sorrow, repent, (n) grief, compunction, contrition, penitence, remorse, repentance, disappointment.

pişmek cook; **synonyms** (n) chef, (v) boil, bake, brew, make, prepare, concoct, falsify, grill, poach, roast, simmer, stew, coddle, heat.

pişmemiş raw (ham); **synonyms** (adj) crude, fresh, immature, bleak, coarse, cutting, green, piercing, sore, cold, biting, chilly, inclement, inexperienced, naked; **antonyms** (adj) refined, cooked.

pist track (iz, izlemek); **synonyms** (n) course, path, line, racetrack, road, route, (v) trace, trail, hunt, tail, chase, pursue, dog, follow, footprint.

pitoresk picturesque; **synonyms** (adj) graphic, striking, colorful, idyllic, lovely, quaint, scenic, vivid, romantic, (v) pictorial.

piyade infantry; **synonyms** (n) foot, army, base, foundation, ft, fundament, groundwork, pes, private, substructure, understructure.

piyano piano; **synonyms** (n) pianoforte, pianissimo, (adj) soft, gentle, cushy, delicate, easy, faint, indulgent, lax, lenient, nonalcoholic, (adv) gently, lightly, softly; **antonym** (adv) forte.

piyasa market; **synonyms** (n) fair, shop, bazaar, marketplace, trade, mart, outlet, store, (v) demand, sell, commercialize, exchange, handle, merchandise, sale.

piyasa 1. play (oynamak); **synonyms** (v) act, pastime, enact, exercise, perform, joke, execute, fiddle, flirt, (n) frolic, game, sport, bet, diversion, gambol; **antonym** (v) work, **2.** piece (parça); **synonyms** (n) cut, division, fragment, part, article, component, composition, hunk, lump, patch, bit, block, chunk, coin, constituent.

plaj beach; **synonyms** (n) bank, coast, foreshore, shore, strand, coastline, land, seashore, shoreline.

plak record (dosya, kaydetmek, kayıt); **synonyms** (n) register, list, account, book, disk, document, history, deed, (v) chronicle, file, enter, note, report, score, inscribe.

plaka plate (tabak); **synonyms** (n) dish, leaf, home, engraving, disc, armor, base, board, bowl, denture, plaque, (v) gild, sheet, cover, coat.

plaket plate (tabak); **synonyms** (n) dish, leaf, home, engraving, disc, armor, base, board, bowl, denture, plaque, (v) gild, sheet, cover, coat.

plan 1. design (proje, tasarlamak); **synonyms** (n) aim, purpose, scheme, conception, drawing, arrangement, device, idea, intent, contrivance, (v) plan, conceive, contrive, sketch, construct;

antonym (n) chance, **2.** plan (proje); **synonyms** (n) map, figure, chart, outline, pattern, invent, form, blueprint, (v) design, devise, intend, plot, arrange, draft, engineer, **3.** scheme (proje); **synonyms** (n) dodge, diagram, method, project, schedule, conspiracy, frame, maneuver, schema, system, model, manoeuvre, (v) intrigue, conspire, connive, **4.** drawing (çizim); **synonyms** (n) drafting, delineation, picture, cartoon, depiction, draftsmanship, draught, draw, painting, illustration, image, lottery, representation, traction, **5.** map (harita); **synonyms** (n) graph, plat, mapping, correspondence, **6.** device (aygit); **synonyms** (n) apparatus, appliance, artifice, emblem, contraption, gimmick, invention, trick, way, expedient, implement, instrument, machination, machine, mechanism, **7.** layout; **synonyms** (n) composition, array, order, display, **8.** plot (arsa); **synonyms** (n) lot, patch, action, field, area, collusion, wile, delineate, ploy, (v) cabal, concoct, machinate, brew, hatch, survey, **9.** project (proje); **synonyms** (n) enterprise, venture, (v) hurl, jut, overhang, protrude, shoot, bulge, cast, extend, forecast, throw, offer, concert, chuck.

planlama planning; **synonyms** (n) preparation, calculation, organization, programming, plan, readying, foresight, architecture, arrangements, building, consideration, construction, debate, deliberations, direction.

planlamak 1. plan (proje); **synonyms** (n) aim, map, figure, chart, intent, outline, pattern, scheme, invent, form, (v) design, devise, intend, plot, arrange, **2.** arrange (düzenlemek); **synonyms** (v) adjust, appoint, dress, order, set, settle, pack, adapt, agree, classify, compose, decorate, do, engineer, fix; **antonyms** (v) disturb, disarrange, **3.** calculate (hesaplamak); **synonyms** (v) count, estimate, account, add, appraise, cipher, compute, deem, enumerate, forecast, gauge, guess, make, reckon, consider, **4.** structure (bünye, yapı); **synonyms** (n) building, arrangement, edifice, shape, constitution, construction, frame, framework, organization, architecture, establishment, conformation, composition, erection, fabric, **5.** programme (program); **synonyms** (n) broadcast, plan, platform, curriculum, class, course, preface, programma, (v) program, **6.** project (proje); **synonyms** (n) device, idea, enterprise, venture, (v) hurl, contrive, jut, overhang, protrude, shoot, bulge, cast, extend, throw, hatch.

planya plane (uçak); *synonyms* (n) airplane, face, aeroplane, aircraft, degree, stage, surface, (v) flatten, shave, (adj) level, even, flat, horizontal, smooth, flush.

plaster plaster (yaki); *synonyms* (n) mortar, cement, paste, gum, glue, bandage, cataplasma, (v) coat, daub, stucco, paint, affix, poultice, face, smear.

plastik plastic; *synonyms* (adj) flexible, ductile, elastic, malleable, pliant, lithe, fistic, pliable, soft, supple, impressionable, artificial, lissom, tractable, (v) limber.

plazma plasma; *synonyms* (n) plasm, onyx, blood, flesh.

police 1. policy (politika); *synonyms* (n) course, plan, approach, insurance, tactics, game, system, method, politics, polity, principle, 2. bill (fatura, gaga, hesap); *synonyms* (n) account, beak, advertisement, card, invoice, poster, receipt, act, banknote, check, measure, (v) placard, advertise, charge, list, 3. draft (taslak); *synonyms* (n) bill, conscription, sketch, drawing, drink, (v) draught, outline, design, blueprint, compose, enlist, recruit, chart, delineate, draw; *antonym* (v) discharge.

polis 1. police; *synonyms* (n) constabulary, law, officer, investigator, jurisprudence, (v) control, guard, watch, patrol, order, adjust, arrange, legalize, normalize, standardize, 2. copper (bakır); *synonyms* (n) bronze, bull, cop, fuzz, gold, pig, cent, coin, ingot, nugget, cuprum, brown, copperplate, auburn, blur, 3. bull (boğa); *synonyms* (n) bullshit, bunk, hogwash, rot, absurdity, bear, buck, buncome, bunkum, copper, crap, guff, male, nonsense, (adj) blunder.

politik political; *synonyms* (adj) politic, national, civil, cunning, following, supporting, ambassadorial, artful, biased, embassy, opinionated, partisan, prudent, sagacious, unscrupulous.

politika 1. politics (siyaset); *synonyms* (n) government, diplomacy, policy, governance, authorities, governing, backroom, bossism, campaigning, civics, electioneering, jungle, legislature, polity, regime, 2. policy (police); *synonyms* (n) course, plan, approach, insurance, tactics, game, system, method, politics, principle.

politikacı politician; *synonyms* (n) statesman, legislator, politico, lawgiver, pol, statemonger, tactician, demagogue, officer, official, politic, statist, strategist, sycophant, wealsman.

Polonyalı 1. polish; *synonyms* (n) finish, gloss, burnish, gentility, cultivation, elegance, refinement, shine, civilization, (v) furbish, glaze, rub, civilize, clean, cultivate, 2. pole (kutup); *synonyms* (n) perch, bar, picket, post, rod, support, terminal, axle, beam, axis, extremity, pin, baton, column, pillar.

pompa pump (pompalamak); *synonyms* (n) heart, pumps, ticker, (v) interrogate, draw, examine, milk, question.

pompalamak pump; *synonyms* (n) heart, pumps, ticker, (v) interrogate, draw, examine, milk, question.

pop pop; *synonyms* (n) dad, daddy, father, pa, papa, bang, shot, click, (v) burst, crack, shoot, protrude, pawn, appear, (adv) plump.

popo bottom (alt, dip, kıcı); *synonyms* (n) base, basis, backside, bed, behind, foot, footing, back, arse, ass, bum, butt, buttocks, craft, floor; *antonyms* (n) top, pinnacle, (adj) highest.

popüler popular; *synonyms* (adj) common, general, current, fashionable, democratic, customary, known, plain, pop, celebrated, notorious, prominent, famous, familiar, (v) favorite; *antonyms* (adj) unpopular, aristocratic, disliked.

popülerlik popularity; *synonyms* (n) celebrity, fame, renown, repute, vogue, account, appreciation, prevalence, prestige, popularity, acclaim, allure, appeal, attraction, attractiveness.

porsiyon 1. portion (parça); *synonyms* (n) part, division, piece, constituent, allot, component, fragment, parcel, section, dole, allowance, (v) lot, dividend, divide, allotment, 2. helping; *synonyms* (n) portion, share, plateful, quota, serving, (adj) auxiliary, 3. serving; *synonyms* (n) helping, service, help, serve, plate.

portakal orange (turuncu); *synonyms* (adj) amber, ocher, orangey, orangish, tawny, ginger, red, (n) orangeness, lemon, etc, lime, apricot, bittersweet, coral, peach.

portatif portable; *synonyms* (adj) mobile, movable, portative, light, convenient, manageable, pocket, carriageable, cartable, compact, haulable, itinerant, lightweight, supportable, wieldy; *antonym* (adj) fixed.

porte staff (asa); *synonyms* (n) cane, club, post, employees, faculty, personnel, rod, mace, baton, brace, stave, court, (v) crutch, prop, stick.

portföy portfolio; *synonyms* (n) briefcase, album, file, bandolier, budget, chair, book, quiver.

portör 1. contact (temas); *synonyms* (n) touch, connection, collision, communication, link, impact, tangency, acquaintance, (v) call, meet, adjoin, communicate, reach, butt, join, 2. carrier (taşıyıcı); *synonyms* (n) bearer, messenger, courier, mailman, porter, postman, vehicle, transport, envoy, bag, channel, container, emissary, newsboy, solvent.

portre portrait; *synonyms* (n) effigy, image, icon, likeness, delineation, depiction, figure, painting, photograph, picture, portraiture, portrayal, characterization.

posa sediment; *synonyms* (n) deposit, deposition, lees, dredgs, grounds, substance, filth, refuse, residue, settling.

post 1. skin (cilt, deri, kabuk); *synonyms* (n) peel, hide, coating, fur, hull, rind, shell, crust, integument, pelt, (v) pare, bark, scrape, excoriate, flay, **2.** hide (gizlemek); *synonyms* (v) conceal, disguise, obscure, bury, cloak, mask, shelter, ambush, (n) cover, coat, fell, skin, veil, cloud, (adj) darken; *antonyms* (v) reveal, show, expose, express, **3.** fell; *synonyms* (v) chop, cut, drop, floor, ax, level, down, demolish, destroy, (adj) barbarous, cruel, prostrate, brutal, fierce, savage, **4.** coat (palto); *synonyms* (n) film, jacket, layer, case, casing, wrap, (v) sheath, blanket, plaster, glaze, finish, paint, plate, spread, varnish, **5.** fur (kürk); *synonyms* (n) hair, fleece, feathers, fuzz, nap, (v) flannel, (adj) pile, wool, floss.

posta 1. mail (postalamak); *synonyms* (n) armor, communication, correspondence, (v) post, send, remit, habergeon, shield, place, transmit, direct, dispatch, **2.** post; *synonyms* (n) function, office, position, pillar, stake, attitude, berth, column, job, (v) mail, locate, base, enter, lay, seat.

postalamak 1. mail (posta); *synonyms* (n) armor, communication, correspondence, (v) post, send, remit, habergeon, shield, place, transmit, direct, dispatch, **2.** post (posta); *synonyms* (n) function, office, position, pillar, stake, attitude, berth, column, job, (v) mail, locate, base, enter, lay, seat.

poster poster; *synonyms* (n) bill, placard, notice, handbill, advertisement, broadside, card, circular, ad, announcement, flyer, posting, sign, (v) affiche.

potansiyel potential; *synonyms* (adj) likely, possible, prospective, latent, virtual, dormant, (n) capability, potency, ability, capacity, possibility, prospect, faculty, potentiality, power.

potin boot; *synonyms* (n) kick, trunk, bang, charge, gain, kicking, shoe, belt, body, thrill.

poz exposure; *synonyms* (n) display, exposition, detection, peril, danger, risk, expose, discovery, revealing, jeopardy, liability, revelation, advertising, susceptibility, (v) disclosure.

pozisyon position (konum); *synonyms* (n) place, lay, attitude, condition, employment, opinion, placement, post, rank, set, arrangement, (v) grade, fix, locate, arrange.

pozitif positive (olumlu); *synonyms* (adj) absolute, certain, affirmative, confident, decisive, definite, direct, explicit, favorable, incontrovertible, peremptory, plus, sure, advantageous, (n) actual; *antonyms* (adj) negative, derogatory, uncertain, unsure, pessimistic, sad.

pragmatik pragmatic; *synonyms* (adj) practical, hardheaded, realistic, useful, functional, pragmatical, sensible, empirical, helpful.

pratik 1. handy; *synonyms* (adj) adroit, available, convenient, apt, clever, expert, deft, dexterous, good, accessible, easy, commodious, functional, near, (n) ready; *antonyms* (adj) useless, clumsy,

fixed, **2.** practice; *synonyms* (n) exercise, fashion, convention, discipline, experience, habit, form, observance, application, employment, (v) custom, drill, use, act, apply; *antonym* (n) performance, **3.** practical; *synonyms* (adj) operative, practicable, efficient, feasible, pragmatic, realistic, helpful, active, expedient, handy, positive, sensible, useful, workable, working; *antonyms* (adj) impractical, theoretical, unrealistic, impossible.

prematüre premature; *synonyms* (adj) early, precocious, untimely, immature, forward, inopportune, previous, rash, unripe.

prens prince; *synonyms* (n) monarch, potentate, duke, sovereign, king, chief, ruler, magnate.

prenses princess; *synonyms* (n) empress, queen, czarina, monarch, lady, darling, moppet, mopsey, noble, ruler, sultana.

prensip principle (ilke); *synonyms* (n) origin, fundamental, method, rule, cause, doctrine, ground, basis, dogma, element, essence, law, precept, reason, tenet.

pres press (basın, basmak); *synonyms* (n) jam, closet, (v) crush, crowd, force, squeeze, pack, coerce, compress, exholt, mash, push, urge, clasp, (adj) constrain.

prestij prestige; *synonyms* (n) credit, influence, power, distinction, authority, dignity, reput, reputation, standing, status, attraction, face, kudos, celebrity, glory.

prezervatif rubber (kauçuk); *synonyms* (n) caoutchouc, condom, eraser, galosh, overshoe, prophylactic, arctic, golosh, gumshoe, (v) rubberize.

prim 1. premium; *synonyms* (n) bonus, agio, bounty, payment, extra, price, prize, reward, agitoge, (adj) superior; *antonym* (adj) inferior, **2.** bonus; *synonyms* (n) award, compensation, premium, dividend, gift, gratuity, perk, addition, benefit, perquisite, incentive, percentage; *antonym* (n) disadvantage.

priz 1. jack; *synonyms* (n) knave, flag, jackass, mariner, ace, burgee, jackfruit, **2.** socket; *synonyms* (n) cavity, alveolus, sleeve, hollow, pocket, slot, recess, sheath, compass, employment, fitment, fob, overshot, pouch, province.

problem 1. problem (sorun); *synonyms* (n) bother, conundrum, difficulty, trouble, knot, enigma, job, matter, riddle, case, poser, dilemma, issue, puzzle, (v) question, **2.** issue (sorun); *synonyms* (n) aftermath, egress, consequence, effect, event, exit, progeny, result, (v) flow, emanate, arise, emerge, release, discharge, gush, **3.** question (mesele, soru); *synonyms* (n) inquiry, challenge, demand, problem, (v) doubt, query, distrust, inquire, interrogate, investigate, contest, dispute, examine, enquire, mistrust; *antonyms* (n) certainty, (v) answer.

prodüktivite productivity; *synonyms* (n) efficiency, fertility, fruitfulness, productiveness, abundance, output, production, constructiveness, turnout, use, usefulness, utility, crop, harvest, lushness; *antonym* (n) fruitlessness.

prodüktör producer; *synonyms* (n) director, creator, manufacturer, author, maker, manager, cause, entrepreneur, farmer.

profesör professor; *synonyms* (n) lecturer, scholar, teacher, instructor, coach, don, trainer, tutor, academic, connoisseur.

profesyonel professional; *synonyms* (adj) specialist, occupational, competent, technical, skillful, proficient, skilled, experienced, practiced, (n) expert, authority, master, pro, maestro, whiz; *antonyms* (adj) unpaid, unprofessional, (n) amateur.

profil 1. profile; *synonyms* (n) contour, outline, form, figure, shape, silhouette, line, section, ambit, biography, circuit, perimeter, periphery, portrait, 2. outline (özet); *synonyms* (n) sketch, design, edge, abstract, digest, frame, synopsis, brief, (v) draft, describe, draw, border, chart, adumbrate, blueprint.

program 1. programme; *synonyms* (n) design, broadcast, plan, platform, curriculum, class, course, forecast, preface, programma, (v) program, 2. program (programlamak); *synonyms* (n) agenda, scheme, bill, routine, show, proposal, calendar, idea, performance, prospectus, syllabus, list, (v) schedule, programme, condition, 3. schedule; *synonyms* (n) catalog, catalogue, inventory, table, roll, index, chart, docket, fare, arrangement, diagram, record, (v) register, book, arrange.

programlama programming; *synonyms* (n) programing, scheduling, program, indoctrination, instruction, brainwashing, coaching, language, propaganda, teaching, training.

programlamak 1. program (program); *synonyms* (n) agenda, plan, broadcast, design, scheme, course, bill, curriculum, platform, routine, show, proposal, calendar, (v) schedule, programme, 2. programme (program); *synonyms* (n) class, forecast, preface, programma, (v) program.

proje 1. project; *synonyms* (n) design, device, scheme, idea, enterprise, (v) plan, hurl, contrive, jut, overhang, protrude, shoot, bulge, cast, devise, 2. plan; *synonyms* (n) aim, map, figure, chart, intent, outline, pattern, invent, form, arrangement, blueprint, (v) intend, plot, arrange, conceive, 3. design (tasarlamak); *synonyms* (n) purpose, conception, drawing, contrivance, copy, intention, destination, concept, composition, (v) sketch, construct, contemplate, model, concert, compose; *antonym* (n) chance, 4. scheme; *synonyms* (n) dodge, diagram, method, project, schedule,

conspiracy, frame, maneuver, schema, system, manoeuvre, (v) intrigue, conspire, connive, engineer, 5. projection (izdüşüm); *synonyms* (n) hump, prominence, protuberance, knob, ledge, protrusion, bump, extrusion, forecast, excrescence, convexity, ejection, gibbosity, prediction, (adj) salient.

projeksiyon projection (izdüşüm); *synonyms* (n) bulge, hump, jut, prominence, protuberance, knob, ledge, overhang, plan, protrusion, bump, map, extrusion, forecast, (adj) salient.

propaganda 1. propaganda; *synonyms* (n) promotion, information, publicity, advertisement, diffusion, doctrine, falsehood, fib, instruction, programming, release, (v) propagandism, persuasion, disinformation, proselytism, 2. publicity; *synonyms* (n) advertising, notoriety, propaganda, exposure, buildup, disclosure.

prosedür procedure; *synonyms* (n) process, formula, practice, routine, fashion, approach, custom, method, rule, action, measure, course, function, operation, performance.

protein protein; *synonyms* (n) cytoplasm, protoplasm, (adj) albumen, gluten, glair, cream, milk, starch.

protesto protest (protesto etmek); *synonyms* (n) demonstration, objection, complaint, challenge, question, (v) dissent, assert, complain, object, affirm, asseverate, attest, aver, declare, demur; *antonym* (v) support.

protokol protocol; *synonyms* (n) etiquette, manners, ceremony, bill, formality, concordat, decorum, propriety.

prototip prototype; *synonyms* (n) model, archetype, epitome, example, exemplar, paradigm, pattern, ideal, original, paragon, type, forerunner, image, parent, precursor.

prøva rehearsal; *synonyms* (n) narration, recital, practice, preparation, repetition, description, account, explanation, narrative.

pruva 1. bow; *synonyms* (n) arc, curve, obeisance, turn, curvature, (v) bend, arch, stoop, duck, buckle, crouch, incline, kowtow, crook, defer, 2. stem (sap); *synonyms* (n) root, bow, branch, shank, stalk, stick, handle, axis, bough, (v) originate, block, arrest, halt, issue, proceed.

psikiyatrik psychiatric; *synonyms* (adj) psychiatric, mental.

psikolog psychologist; *synonym* (n) psychologue.

psikoloji psychology; *synonyms* (n) psychics, mentality, animastic, metaphysics, ontology.

psikolojik psychological; *synonyms* (adj) mental, psychic, psychical, cerebral, intellectual, inner, psychologic, subconscious, subjective, critical, mind, experimental, imaginary, intellective, irrational.

puan 1. score; *synonyms* (n) mark, bill, count, scratch, line, groove, scotch, account, check, debt, (v) notch, cut, tally, achieve, dash, 2. point (göstermek, nokta); *synonyms* (n) place, grade, peak, nib, edge, aim, article, degree, dot, spot, phase, apex, (v) head, direct, level.

puding pudding; *synonyms* (n) pud, sweet, gut, puddening, (adj) butter, clay, curd, dough, jam, pap, gelatinous, pulp, rob, taste, wax.

pudra powder (barut, toz); *synonyms* (n) dust, gunpowder, explosive, (v) grind, crush, pound, pulverise, pulverize, sprinkle, bespangle.

pudralık compact; *synonyms* (adj) close, dense, compendious, concise, hard, (n) agreement, arrangement, contract, covenant, bargain, engagement, (v) compress, condense, consolidate, pack; *antonyms* (adj) loose, sprawling, bulky, sparse.

puhu owl (baykuş); *synonyms* (n) hooter, booby, dolt, looby, nizy, nody, nonny, noodle, howlet, awl, beak, burglar, honker, horn, nozzle.

pul 1. stamp (damga, posta pulu); *synonyms* (n) mark, seal, brand, impression, cachet, emblem, (v) imprint, print, cast, impress, trample, punch, characterize, shape, note, 2. scale (ölçek); *synonyms* (n) flake, gamut, degree, graduation, measure, yardstick, rate, chip, (v) ascend, climb, gauge, mount, weigh, rise, (adj) balance; *antonym* (v) descend.

punto point (göstermek, nokta); *synonyms* (n) place, grade, peak, nib, edge, aim, article, degree, dot, mark, spot, phase, (v) head, direct, level.

pürüzlendirmek rough (kaba); *synonyms* (adj) coarse, hard, harsh, raw, crude, cruel, grating, gross, hoarse, jagged, approximate, gruff, inclement, (n) boisterous, draft; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, smooth, polished, precise, refined, silky, soft, sophisticated, even, exact, glossy, pleasant, 2. uneven; *synonyms* (adj) rough, unequal, irregular, erratic, patchy, rugged, spotty, disproportionate, ragged, craggy, crooked, unbalanced, variable, asymmetrical, (v) broken; *antonyms* (adj) straight, equal, symmetrical.

pürüzsüz smooth (düz, düzgün); *synonyms* (adj) easy, calm, level, oily, facile, flat, flowing, fluent, fluid, glossy, graceful, greasy, (v) quiet, facilitate, even; *antonyms* (adj) rough, uneven, abrasive, coarse, crumpled, flaking, harsh, jerky, lined, peeling, prickly, ridged, wrinkled, corrugated, (v) wrinkle.

pus mist; *synonyms* (n) fog, cloud, haze, vapor, brume, film, smoke, steam, (v) blur, befog, cover, obscure, drizzle, bedim, becloud.

püskül beard (sakal); *synonyms* (n) awn, hair, whiskers, disguise, sloven, (v) dare, defy, camouflage, mask, (adj) brave.

püskürteç spray (püskürtmek, sprey); *synonyms* (n) jet, mist, froth, aerosol, atomizer, foam, branch, (v) shower, splash, spout, spurt, dust, gush, scatter, spatter.

püskürtmek spray (sprey); *synonyms* (n) jet, mist, froth, aerosol, atomizer, foam, branch, (v) shower, splash, spout, spurt, dust, gush, scatter, spatter.

pusu wait (bekleme, beklemek); *synonyms* (v) expect, anticipate, stop, ambush, await, lurk, stay, linger, remain, abide, hesitate, (n) delay, pause, hold, (adj) tarry.

pusula compass; *synonyms* (n) range, scope, area, circle, circumference, extent, reach, room, breadth, (v) round, get, grasp, accomplish, achieve, (adv) beset.

put image (görüntü, resim); *synonyms* (n) figure, picture, fancy, conception, effigy, form, idea, impression, resemblance, design, double, epitome, icon, (v) depict, envision.

R

Rab lord (sahip); *synonyms* (n) chief, master, noble, sir, seignior, almighty, creator, gentleman, maker, mistress, nobleman, overlord, ruler, captain, impropriator.

radar radar; *synonyms* (n) radiolocation, beacon, monitor.

radikal radical; *synonyms* (adj) extremist, basic, exhaustive, extreme, revolutionary, base, primary, ultra, drastic, primordial, basal, (n) basis, foundation, origin, group; *antonyms* (adj) conventional, old-fashioned, (n) moderate, conservative, traditionalist.

radyasyon radiation; *synonyms* (n) emanation, emission, irradiation, actinotherapy, beam, dissipation, flash, light, divergence, radiotherapy, spread, (v) radioactivity, plutonium, radium, (adj) radiance.

radyo radio; *synonyms* (n) wireless, broadcasting, radiotelegram, radiocommunication, tuner, television, (v) broadcast, transmit, notify, report.

raf 1. shelf; *synonyms* (n) ledge, rack, bank, flat, projection, board, frame, shallows, stand, support, bench, bracket, breakers, (adj) shallow, 2. rack; *synonyms* (n) manger, wrack, cage, boot, hob, destruction, (v) torture, excruciate, torment, afflict, agonize, pain, bedevil, crucify, distress.

rağbet 1. demand; *synonyms* (n) claim, request, requirement, requisition, sale, call, (v) ask,

command, need, require, appeal, beg, charge, expect, involve; *antonym* (v) supply, **2.** run (çalıştmak, koşmak); *synonyms* (v) flow, rule, dash, gush, race, career, conduct, direct, function, go, (n) pass, campaign, course, drive, (adj) stream.

rahat **1.** ease; *synonyms* (n) comfort, convenience, rest, aid, leisure, relief, repose, satisfaction, (v) alleviate, assuage, relieve, allay, facilitate, relax, (adj) smooth; *antonyms* (n) difficulty, discomfort, awkwardness, formality, (v) aggravate, worsen, **2.** comfortable; *synonyms* (adj) cozy, easy, agreeable, pleased, pleasing, prosperous, congenial, pleasurable, rich, enjoyable, commodious, content, contented, (v) snug, calm; *antonyms* (adj) uncomfortable, poor, formal, tense, unpleasant, intimidating, unaccustomed, unhappy, **3.** cosy; *synonyms* (adj) companionable, sociable, clubbable, conversable, (n) cosey, (v) comfortable, **4.** easy (kolay); *synonyms* (adj) convenient, gentle, familiar, graceful, lenient, light, clear, casual, comfy, cushy, easygoing, effortless, free, (adv) soft, easily; *antonyms* (adj) difficult, arduous, demanding, hard, laborious, burdensome, particular, strenuous, tough, awkward, testing, uneasy, **5.** rest (dinlenme); *synonyms* (n) remnant, balance, pause, recess, relaxation, residue, break, quiet, (v) nap, remain, sleep, ease, lie, perch, (adj) remainder; *antonym* (v) work, **6.** peaceful; *synonyms* (adj) peaceable, even, meek, peace, placid, silent, amicable, composed, halcyon, mild, serene, tranquil, untroubled, collected, bland; *antonyms* (adj) aggressive, noisy, violent, **7.** peace (barış, huzur); *synonyms* (n) harmony, serenity, hush, agreement, amity, accord, composure, concord, coolness, heartsease, order, pacification, silence, truce, armistice; *antonyms* (n) noise, chaos, conflict, uproar, commotion, **8.** comfort (avutmak); *synonyms* (n) solace, consolation, amenity, assistance, support, alleviation, luxury, pleasure, sympathy, (v) cheer, soothe, console, encourage, pity, reassure; *antonyms* (n) aggravation, (v) alarm, annoy, frighten.

rahatlatıcı comfortable; *synonyms* (adj) cozy, easy, agreeable, pleased, pleasing, prosperous, congenial, pleasurable, rich, enjoyable, commodious, content, contented, (v) snug, calm; *antonyms* (adj) uncomfortable, poor, formal, tense, unpleasant, intimidating, unaccustomed, unhappy.

rahatlatmak comfort (avutmak); *synonyms* (n) solace, ease, consolation, relief, aid, amenity, assistance, support, alleviation, (v) allay, assuage, cheer, alleviate, soothe, (adj) calm; *antonyms* (n) discomfort, aggravation, (v) alarm, annoy, frighten.

rahatlık **1.** ease (rahat); *synonyms* (n) comfort, convenience, rest, aid, leisure, relief, repose, satisfaction, (v) alleviate, assuage, relieve, allay, facilitate, relax, (adj) smooth; *antonyms* (n)

difficulty, discomfort, awkwardness, formality, (v) aggravate, worsen, **2.** comfort (avutmak); *synonyms* (n) solace, ease, consolation, amenity, assistance, support, alleviation, luxury, pleasure, (v) cheer, soothe, console, encourage, pity, (adj) calm; *antonyms* (n) aggravation, (v) alarm, annoy, frighten.

rahatsız **1.** uneasy; *synonyms* (adj) uncomfortable, anxious, fidgety, restless, apprehensive, concerned, nervous, awkward, unquiet, fretful, restive, solicitous, agitated, jittery, troubled; *antonym* (adj) calm, **2.** ill; *synonyms* (adj) bad, sick, ailing, diseased, unhealthy, adverse, (adv) badly, poorly, sickly, (n) evil, harm, complaint, hurt, ailment, mischief; *antonyms* (adj) healthy, (adv) well, **3.** uncomfortable; *synonyms* (adj) embarrassing, inconvenient, difficult, discomfited, uneasy, cheerless, embarrassed, painful, (v) untoward; *antonyms* (adj) comfortable, relaxed, comfy, **4.** sick (hasta); *synonyms* (adj) ill, queasy, indisposed, weary, invalid, morbid, nauseous, poor, crazy, disgusted, nauseated, upset, (v) unwell, puke, vomit.

rahatsızlık **1.** discomfort; *synonyms* (n) pain, uneasiness, annoyance, anxiety, unease, agitation, displeasure, disquiet, distress, hurt, malaise, misery, restlessness, soreness, suffering; *antonyms* (v) ease, comfort, **2.** disturbance; *synonyms* (n) commotion, disorder, turmoil, brawl, derangement, dislocation, disruption, tumult, upset, din, affray, bother, confusion, perturbation, (adj) trouble, **3.** ill; *synonyms* (adj) bad, sick, ailing, diseased, unhealthy, adverse, harmful, (adv) badly, poorly, sickly, (n) evil, harm, complaint, ailment, mischief; *antonyms* (adj) healthy, (adv) well, **4.** unrest; *synonyms* (n) ferment, fermentation, revolution, turbulence, excitement, chaos, disturbance, strife; *antonyms* (n) calm, rest, **5.** trouble; *synonyms* (n) difficulty, fuss, torment, care, concern, harass, (v) inconvenience, annoy, worry, afflict, agitate, burden, distract, disturb, (adj) affliction; *antonym* (v) please.

rahibe sister (hemşire); *synonyms* (n) nun, nurse, brother, mate, twin, baby, counterpart, double, match, member, pair, pendant, sis.

rahip priest (papaz); *synonyms* (n) clergyman, minister, ecclesiastic, churchman, cleric, parson, pastor, presbyter, chaplain, monk, (adj) divine.

rahmet mercy; *synonyms* (n) clemency, compassion, kindness, favor, pity, charity, forgiveness, grace, humanity, leniency, pardon, benevolence, forbearance, mercifulness, quarter; *antonym* (n) blame.

räkam **1.** number (numara, numaralamak, sayı, saymak); *synonyms* (n) count, amount, score, act, issue, volume, character, (v) calculate, aggregate, enumerate, figure, total, come, add, account, **2.**

figure (figür, şekil); *synonyms* (n) form, appearance, estimate, shape, cost, build, contour, emblem, fashion, image, number, dummy, (v) design, cast, cipher.

rakip 1. competitor; *synonyms* (n) rival, antagonist, adversary, candidate, challenger, match, competition, contender, opponent, enemy, aspirant, entrant, contestant, corrival, player, 2. rival; *synonyms* (adj) competitive, competing, opposed, (n) competitor, emulate, foe, outvie, (v) equal, contest, compete, contend, oppose, compare, meet, surpass; *antonyms* (adj) allied, (n) ally, friend, partner, 3. match (es, kibrıt); *synonyms* (n) couple, duplicate, peer, bout, (v) agree, mate, parallel, accord, correspond, harmonise, harmonize, balance, fellow, fit, pair; *antonyms* (v) clash, contradict.

ralli rally; *synonyms* (n) assembly, meeting, convention, gathering, (v) banter, gather, muster, congregate, convene, assemble, chaff, collect, converge, meet, mobilize; *antonym* (v) demobilize.

rampa ascent; *synonyms* (n) acclivity, ascension, rise, climb, ascending, elevation, hill, incline, advance, grade, jump, slant, gradient, hike, inclination; *antonyms* (n) descent, fall.

randevu 1. appointment (atama); *synonyms* (n) assignment, date, designation, engagement, fitting, post, rendezvous, berth, conference, election, assignation, commission, encounter, job, meeting, 2. date (tarih); *synonyms* (n) age, appointment, epoch, period, era, time, year, boyfriend, (v) escort, determine, register, accompany, court, see, 3. engagement; *synonyms* (n) combat, battle, commitment, conflict, contract, contest, fight, duty, betrothal, employment, employ, agreement, clash, mesh, (v) action.

randıman output (çıktı); *synonyms* (n) crop, harvest, turnout, yield, outturn, product, expenditure, (v) outcome.

rapor 1. report; *synonyms* (n) description, gossip, notice, name, fame, message, narration, narrative, news, notification, recital, record, (v) account, describe, communicate; *antonym* (n) fact, 2. statement; *synonyms* (n) declaration, affirmation, announcement, communication, instruction, assertion, command, proposition, enunciation, profession, argument, avowal, bill, expression, pronouncement; *antonym* (n) denial.

raportör reporter (muhabir); *synonyms* (n) newsman, commentator, correspondent, journalist, columnist, reviewer, newsperson, newswoman, (v) informant, intelligencer, authority.

rasat observation (gözlem); *synonyms* (n) comment, observance, remark, attention, inspection, notice, contemplation, conception, consideration, perception, reflection, idea, notion, (v) note, heed.

rasgele random; *synonyms* (adj) accidental, aimless, irregular, patchy, fortuitous, arbitrary, casual, indiscriminate, incidental, unplanned, purposeless, (n) haphazard, chance, accident, (adv) helter-skelter; *antonym* (adj) systematic.

raspa rubber (kaucuk); *synonyms* (n) caoutchouc, condom, eraser, galosh, overshoe, prophylactic, arctic, golosh, gumshoe, (v) rubberize.

rastlantı 1. coincidence; *synonyms* (n) accordance, chance, accident, conjunction, coexistence, concurrence, correspondence, appulse; *antonym* (n) design, 2. accident (kaza); *synonyms* (n) casualty, coincidence, crash, fortune, circumstance, contingency, event, fortuity, hap, hazard, incident, luck, smash, catastrophe, destiny.

rasyonel rational; *synonyms* (adj) intellectual, reasonable, intelligent, judicious, logical, sane, mental, just, practical, sagacious, sensible, sober, sound, wise, lucid; *antonyms* (adj) irrational, illogical, anxious.

ray 1. track (iz, izlemek); *synonyms* (n) course, path, line, racetrack, road, route, (v) trace, trail, hunt, tail, chase, pursue, dog, follow, footprint, 2. rail; *synonyms* (n) bar, balustrade, handrail, railing, fence, banister, track, pale, paling, bolt, barrier, rails, (v) inveigh, vituperate, fulminate.

razi willing; *synonyms* (adj) agreeable, disposed, ready, spontaneous, voluntary, amenable, inclined, prepared, enthusiastic, unforced, consenting, obliging, content, desirous, game; *antonyms* (adj) unwilling, reluctant.

reaksiyon reaction (tepkı, tepkime); *synonyms* (n) answer, response, backlash, reply, effect, reception, rejoinder, repercussion, retort, feeling.

reaktör reactor; *synonym* (n) stator.

realist realistic; *synonyms* (adj) naturalistic, graphic, lifelike, practical, pragmatic, truthful, feasible, actual, hardheaded, sober, attainable, authentic, photographic; *antonym* (adj) unrealistic.

realizm realism; *synonyms* (n) naturalism, reality, authenticity, fidelity, realness, truth, verisimilitude, accuracy, certainty, closeness, dependability, expediency, faithfulness, reasonableness, sensibleness; *antonym* (n) idealism.

reasürans reassurance; *synonyms* (n) consolation, encouragement, declaration, guarantee, lift, oath, pledge, promise, protection, sympathy, word, succor; *antonym* (n) nervousness.

reçel 1. jam; *synonyms* (n) crush, crowd, fix, squeeze, congestion, conserve, dilemma, hole, (v) block, cram, bar, fill, force, gorge, hinder; *antonym* (v) free, 2. preserve; *synonyms* (v) maintain, keep, defend, guard, hold, save, cure, pickle, protect, uphold, perpetuate, (n) jam, jelly, conserves, marmalade; *antonym* (v) destroy.

reçete 1. prescription; *synonyms* (n) medicine, prescript, drug, formula, direction, order, command, medication, recipe, law, ordination, edict, receipt, (adj) precept, rule, 2. formula (formül); *synonyms* (n) form, convention, expression, formality, method, principle, canon, fashion, figure, formulary, pattern, prescription, procedure, process, system, 3. recipe; *synonyms* (n) secret, nostrum, means, answer, amalgamation, basis, batter, blend, capacity, design, dish, explanation, grouping, mixture, normal.

reddetme refusal; *synonyms* (n) declination, denial, negative, no, rebuff, rejection, ban, prohibition, repulse, negation, exclusion, preemption, disobedience, repudiation, resistance; *antonym* (n) permission.

reddetmek 1. refuse; *synonyms* (v) deny, reject, decline, disallow, dross, rebuff, disdain, dismiss, (n) garbage, trash, waste, offal, debris, litter, leavings; *antonym* (v) accept, 2. reject (geri çevirmek); *synonyms* (v) refuse, disapprove, discard, eliminate, exclude, abandon, disown, ignore, renounce, repel, repudiate, spurn, eject, jettison, (n) cull; *antonyms* (v) approve, choose, select, acknowledge, grant.

refah 1. welfare; *synonyms* (n) prosperity, benefit, good, happiness, health, advantage, sake, interest, wellbeing, upbeat, (adv) weal, 2. comfort (avutmak); *synonyms* (n) solace, ease, consolation, relief, aid, amenity, assistance, support, alleviation, (v) allay, assuage, cheer, alleviate, soothe, (adj) calm; *antonyms* (n) discomfort, aggravation, (v) alarm, annoy, frighten, 3. prosperity; *synonyms* (n) affluence, success, wealth, flourish, fortune, welfare, opulence, abundance, prosperousness, growth, riches, thrift, plenty; *antonym* (n) poverty, 4. ease (rahat); *synonyms* (n) comfort, convenience, rest, leisure, repose, satisfaction, composure, lightness, comfortableness, contentment, (v) relieve, facilitate, relax, appease, (adj) smooth; *antonyms* (n) difficulty, awkwardness, formality, (v) aggravate, worsen.

referandum referendum; *synonyms* (n) vote, ballot, election, poll, initiative, plebiscitum, plumper, recall, suffrage, voice.

referans reference (ilgi); *synonyms* (n) citation, mention, quotation, quote, allusion, bearing, connection, recommendation, innuendo, annotation, character, concern, consultation, (v) cite, refer.

refika wife (eş, karı); *synonyms* (n) matron, missis, partner, spouse, consort, helpmate, lady, woman, mistress, concubine, mother, sweetheart, bride, companion, helpmeet; *antonym* (n) husband.

reform reform; *synonyms* (n) amendment, (v) amend, better, change, correct, rectify, modify, transform, ameliorate, emend, improve, mend, reclaim, regenerate, remodel.

refüj refuge (sığınak); *synonyms* (n) protection, asylum, sanctuary, resort, retreat, safety, cover, haven, shelter, harbor, hideaway, hideout, covert, (v) recourse, haunt.

regl period (devir, dönem, nokta); *synonyms* (n) age, dot, epoch, era, point, duration, generation, day, conclusion, cycle, interval, length, menstruation, stage, time.

regresyon regression; *synonyms* (n) regress, lapse, setback, degeneration, deterioration, decay, relapse, retreat, retrogression, reverse, reversion, fixation.

rehabilitasyon rehabilitation; *synonyms* (n) reclamation, reinstatement, renewal, repair, replacement, improvement, redress, refilling, reformation, treatment, analysis, cure, healing, physiotherapy, psychoanalysis.

rehber 1. guide (kılavuz); *synonyms* (n) escort, directory, attendant, control, usher, chief, (v) direct, conduct, govern, drive, channel, bring, advise, cicerone, convey; *antonym* (v) follow, 2. directory; *synonyms* (n) catalogue, file, list, record, handbook, roll, catalog, guide, listing, register, 3. pilot (pilot); *synonyms* (n) leader, aviator, captain, airman, cowcatcher, flier, (v) manage, lead, director, fly, navigate, show, steer, (adj) experimental, trial.

rehberlik 1. lead; *synonyms* (v) head, guide, conduct, contribute, direct, chair, conduce, control, go, govern, bring, convey, give, (n) clue, advantage; *antonym* (v) follow, 2. guidance (yol gösterme); *synonyms* (n) direction, government, advice, administration, counsel, lead, instruction, recommendation, regulation, care, education, command, counselling, (v) management, charge.

rehin 1. security (güvenlik); *synonyms* (n) pledge, protection, safety, hostage, insurance, collateral, guard, sureness, strength, peace, assurance, bail, cover, defense, (v) bond; *antonym* (n) danger, 2. mortgage (ipotek); *synonyms* (n) gage, plight, warranty, credit, loan, (v) pawn, impawn.

reis 1. chief (ana, baş); *synonyms* (adj) head, principal, cardinal, capital, arch, central, essential, first, main, (n) administrator, boss, captain, executive, leader, paramount; *antonyms* (adj) minor, associate, secondary, 2. head (baş, kafa); *synonyms* (n) chief, front, point, foam, froth, crown, chieftain, chair, brain, commander, director, end, (v) direct, lead, command; *antonyms* (n) subordinate, (v) follow, 3. chairman (başkan); *synonyms* (n) chairperson, chairwoman, president, administration, gig, introducer, monitor, proxy, professorship, spokesman.

rejim 1. regime; *synonyms* (n) administration, government, dynasty, management, regimen, reign, rule, authorities, plan, 2. diet; *synonyms* (n) congress, convocation, council, convention, nurture, food, assembly, dieting, fare, nourishment,

- sustenance, synod, cockpit, fast; **antonyms** (v) binge, (adj) fattening.
- rekabet** competition; **synonyms** (n) contest, rivalry, bout, competitor, contention, game, match, race, rival, combat, battle, conflict, contender, emulation, event; **antonym** (n) cooperation.
- reklam** 1. advertisement (ilan); **synonyms** (n) announcement, declaration, ad, advert, advertising, bill, circular, notice, publication, advertizement, advertizing, placard, poster, 2. ad; **synonyms** (n) advertisement, clip, preview, promo, sketch, billboard, infomercial, publicizing, spin, trailer, (v) manifesto, 3. publicity (propaganda); **synonyms** (n) promotion, notoriety, propaganda, exposure, buildup, disclosure.
- reklâm** advertisement (ilan, reklam); **synonyms** (n) announcement, declaration, ad, advert, advertising, bill, circular, notice, publication, advertizement, advertizing, placard, poster.
- reklamcılık** advertising; **synonyms** (n) ad, advert, advertisement, advertizement, advertising, promotion, propaganda, publicity, exposure, buildup, hype, publicizing, puff, ballyhoo, ballyhooing.
- rekor** record (dosya, kaydetmek, kayıt, plak); **synonyms** (n) register, list, account, book, disk, document, history, deed, (v) chronicle, file, enter, note, report, score, inscribe.
- rektör** 1. chancellor; **synonyms** (n) premier, consul, lieutenant, magistrate, proconsul, syndic, judge, justice, official, prefect, 2. president (başkan); **synonyms** (n) chairman, chief, chair, chairperson, chairwoman, leader, boss, head, principal, speaker, emperor, imperator, king, majesty.
- rende** plane (planya, uçak); **synonyms** (n) airplane, face, aeroplane, aircraft, degree, stage, surface, (v) flatten, shave, (adj) level, even, flat, horizontal, smooth, flush.
- rendelemek** plane (planya, uçak); **synonyms** (n) airplane, face, aeroplane, aircraft, degree, stage, surface, (v) flatten, shave, (adj) level, even, flat, horizontal, smooth, flush.
- renk** colour; **synonyms** (n) coloration, coloring, colouring, semblance, vividness, (v) color, discolor, discolour, distort, tinge.
- renklendirmek** colour (renk); **synonyms** (n) coloration, coloring, colouring, semblance, vividness, (v) color, discolor, discolour, distort, tinge.
- renkli** 1. coloured; **synonyms** (adj) biased, black, colorful, dyed, blue, aslant, aslope, benighted, bleached, closed, dark, slanted, depressing, diagonal, disconsolate, 2. colourful; **synonym** (adj) coloured.
- reksiz** dull; **synonyms** (adj) dim, blunt, dense, dreary, sluggish, bland, boring, cloudy, cold, dark, dismal, inactive, inert, (v) deaden, dampen;
- antonyms** (adj) bright, lively, sharp, exciting, interesting, lustrous, stimulating, amusing, exhilarating, glittery, glossy, glowing, high-pitched, intense, luminous.
- repertuar** repertoire; **synonym** (n) repertory.
- reproduksiyon** reproduction; **synonyms** (n) replica, propagation, duplicate, breeding, copy, generation, copying, facsimile, procreation, replication, reappearance, image, duplication, (adj) fake, imitation; **antonym** (adj) genuine.
- resepsiyon** reception (alma, kabul); **synonyms** (n) receipt, acceptance, admission, entertainment, greeting, party, receiving, adoption, getting, salutation, acceptance, comprehension, admittance, inclusion, (adj) soiree.
- resim** 1. picture (görüntü, tablo); **synonyms** (n) photograph, effigy, paint, drawing, likeness, depiction, description, (v) image, describe, draw, depict, fancy, imagine, copy, envision, 2. image (görüntü); **synonyms** (n) figure, picture, conception, form, idea, impression, resemblance, design, double, epitome, icon, idol, imagination, diagram, apprehension, 3. painting; **synonyms** (n) portrait, coat, art, 4. figure (figür, şekil); **synonyms** (n) appearance, character, estimate, shape, cost, build, contour, emblem, fashion, number, dummy, (v) cast, count, calculate, cipher, 5. drawing (çizim); **synonyms** (n) draft, drafting, delineation, plan, cartoon, draftsmanship, draught, painting, chart, illustration, lottery, outline, representation, traction, 6. illustration; **synonyms** (n) example, case, exemplification, instance, demonstration, explanation, model, sample, exemplar, sketch, exposition, portrayal, comparison, representative, table.
- resimlemek** illustrate; **synonyms** (v) elucidate, explain, demonstrate, depict, describe, explicate, clarify, adorn, cite, decorate, embellish, expound, represent, show, (adj) exemplify.
- reşitlik** majority (çoğunluk); **synonyms** (n) bulk, age, plurality, body, mass, maturity, preponderance, adolescence; **antonym** (n) minority.
- resmen** officially; **synonyms** (adv) formally, apparently, evidently, lawfully, legally, ostensibly, outwardly, strictly, theoretically, exactly, legitimately, precisely, properly; **antonym** (adv) unofficially.
- resmetmek** 1. draw (çekmek, çizmek); **synonyms** (v) attract, drag, delineate, pull, depict, derive, describe, design, tie, bring, charm, haul, (n) allure, attraction, draft; **antonyms** (v) push, repel, 2. figure (figür, şekil); **synonyms** (n) form, appearance, character, estimate, shape, cost, build, contour, emblem, fashion, image, (v) cast, count, calculate, cipher.
- resmi** 1. formal (biçimsel); **synonyms** (adj) conventional, ceremonious, distant, ceremonial,

courtly, elegant, official, prim, solemn, stately, cold, nominal, pedantic, precise, proper; *antonyms* (*adj*) informal, relaxed, unceremonious, **2.** official; *synonyms* (*adj*) formal, functional, regular, sanctioned, magisterial, authorized, (*n*) officer, minister, bureaucrat, executive, functionary, administrator, (*v*) authoritative, administrative, authentic; *antonyms* (*adj*) unofficial, private, illegal.

resmiyet ceremony (tören); *synonyms* (*n*) formality, courtesy, celebration, ceremonial, parade, pomp, rite, manners, custom, form, liturgy, magnificence, observance, ritual, service.

ressam **1.** artist; *synonyms* (*n*) actor, artificer, master, player, musician, performer, artisan, creator, entertainer, maker, architect, stylist, **2.** painter; *synonyms* (*n*) artist, limner, cable, catamount, cougar, guy, halser, hawser, line.

ressamlık painting (resim); *synonyms* (*n*) picture, portrait, likeness, depiction, icon, design, image, coat, drawing, art.

restoran restaurant (lokanta); *synonyms* (*n*) cafeteria, canteen, bistro, coffeehouse, buffet, cafe, refectory, café, nightclub.

restorasyon restoration; *synonyms* (*n*) restitution, reinstatement, renewal, renovation, restore, revival, regaining, repair, return, rejuvenation, recession, recuperation, reform, regeneration, (*v*) amends; *antonyms* (*n*) confiscation, reduction.

ret **1.** refusal; *synonyms* (*n*) declination, denial, negative, no, rebuff, rejection, ban, prohibition, repulse, negation, exclusion, preemption, disobedience, repudiation, resistance; *antonym* (*n*) permission, **2.** rejection; *synonyms* (*n*) dismissal, refusal, abandonment, renunciation, exception, disavowal, censure, defection, desertion, effusion, ejection, abjuration, disclaimer, rebuttal, snub; *antonyms* (*n*) acceptance, approval.

reverans bow; *synonyms* (*n*) arc, curve, obeisance, turn, curvature, (*v*) bend, arch, stoop, duck, buckle, crouch, incline, kowtow, crook, defer.

rezalet **1.** scandal (skandal); *synonyms* (*n*) disgrace, dishonor, gossip, outrage, discredit, rumor, infamy, disrepute, backbiting, detraction, dirt, ignominy, opprobrium, shame, obloquy; *antonym* (*n*) honor, **2.** outrage; *synonyms* (*n*) affront, atrocity, indignity, anger, enormity, injury, contumely, force, crime, (*v*) insult, offend, violate, desecrate, horrify, (*adj*) abuse, **3.** scene; *synonyms* (*n*) aspect, view, background, display, environment, outlook, panorama, picture, spectacle, lookout, perspective, act, appearance, look, (*v*) prospect.

rezerv reserve (ayırmak); *synonyms* (*n*) backup, modesty, reservation, substitute, bank, cache, diffidence, hoard, (*v*) keep, save, book, maintain, appropriate, engage, hold; *antonyms* (*n*) openness, friendliness, informality, warmth.

rezervasyon **1.** reservation; *synonyms* (*n*) reserve, limitation, booking, condition, qualification, modesty, exception, constraint, order, doubt, misgiving, query, saving, uncertainty; *antonym* (*n*) certainty, **2.** booking; *synonyms* (*n*) reservation, entry, employment, appointment, battle, betrothal, engagement, renting, conflict, date, fight, interlocking, involution, involvement, mesh.

rezistans resistance; *synonyms* (*n*) opposition, endurance, friction, immunity, impedance, obstacle, renitency, confrontation, reluctance, stamina, dissent, backlash, (*v*) rebellion, interference, mutiny; *antonyms* (*n*) smoothness, agreement, obedience, susceptibility.

riyaret respect; *synonyms* (*n*) honor, esteem, homage, worship, heed, notice, account, consideration, deference, (*v*) regard, observe, admire, appreciate, estimation, keep; *antonyms* (*n*) cheek, insolence, impudence, (*v*) disrespect, scorn, despise, dishonor, disregard, humiliate.

rica **1.** request (istek); *synonyms* (*n*) petition, bid, prayer, application, claim, (*v*) demand, ask, invite, order, pray, appeal, beg, call, desire, entreat; *antonym* (*v*) command, **2.** plea; *synonyms* (*n*) defense, justification, answer, apology, pretext, allegation, entreaty, excuse, argument, alibi, advocacy, explanation, pretense, pretension, request, **3.** petition; *synonyms* (*n*) invocation, asking, address, plea, supplication, orison, grace, (*v*) crave, apply, sue, beseech, plead, implore, invoke, seek.

rihtim dock; *synonyms* (*n*) bob, berth, bobtail, harbor, pier, quay, sorrel, wharf, marina, dockage, (*v*) clip, cut, pare, curtail, deprive; *antonym* (*v*) undock.

ring ring (halka, yüzük); *synonyms* (*n*) encircle, band, gang, jingle, loop, rim, circuit, annulus, (*v*) circle, call, peal, echo, resound, reverberate, gird.

risale tract; *synonyms* (*n*) area, essay, expanse, pamphlet, region, dissertation, district, extent, section, lot, plot, domain, land, province, belt.

risk **1.** risk; *synonyms* (*n*) hazard, peril, chance, danger, gamble, jeopardy, adventure, bet, venture, (*v*) endanger, wager, dare, imperil, jeopardize, stake; *antonyms* (*n*) safety, (*v*) protect, **2.** hazard (tehlike); *synonyms* (*n*) risk, fortune, accident, difficulty, insecurity, lot, luck, threat, fate, (*v*) menace, undertake, expose, guess, pawn, compromise, **3.** venture; *synonyms* (*n*) attempt, speculation, enterprise, try, effort, experiment, undertaking, business, surmise, aim, bid, (*v*) presume, speculate, brave, jeopard.

riskli risky; *synonyms* (*adj*) dangerous, hazardous, chancy, insecure, perilous, unsafe, daring, dodgy, precarious, uncertain, venturesome, audacious, adventurous, critical, awkward; *antonym* (*adj*) safe.

ritim rhythm; *synonyms* (n) measure, cadence, meter, beat, pulse, cycle, tempo, rhyme, metre, melody, strain, swing, accent, assonance, crambo.

ritm rhythm; *synonyms* (n) measure, cadence, meter, beat, pulse, cycle, tempo, rhyme, metre, melody, strain, swing, accent, assonance, crambo.

ritmik rhythmic; *synonyms* (adj) periodic, rhythmical, cyclic, regular, graceful, hypnotic, intermittent, mesmerizing, musical, recurring, smooth, spellbinding, steady, cyclical, fascinating.

rivayet story; *synonyms* (n) layer, history, account, narration, narrative, recital, report, tale, fable, falsehood, fib, floor, legend, level, novel; *antonym* (n) truth.

rıza 1. consent; *synonyms* (n) accord, acquiescence, consensus, agreement, approval, approbation, compliance, (v) assent, agree, approve, concur, accede, accept, acquiesce, (adj) allow; *antonyms* (n) opposition, refusal, (v) disagree, refuse, veto, 2. compliance; *synonyms* (n) observance, accordance, complaisance, consent, obedience, compliancy, deference, submission, flexibility, yielding, acceptance, conformation, conformity, meekness, performance; *antonyms* (n) disobedience, stubbornness, nonconformity.

riziko risk (risk); *synonyms* (n) hazard, peril, chance, danger, gamble, jeopardy, adventure, bet, venture, (v) endanger, wager, dare, imperil, jeopardize, stake; *antonyms* (n) safety, (v) protect.

rizikolu risky; *synonyms* (adj) dangerous, hazardous, chancy, insecure, perilous, unsafe, daring, dodgy, precarious, uncertain, venturesome, audacious, adventurous, critical, awkward; *antonym* (adj) safe.

roket rocket; *synonyms* (n) missile, bomb, bullet, projectile, arugula, brickbat, carcass, grenade, (v) soar, rise, skyrocket, zoom; *antonyms* (v) plummet, dawdle.

rol 1. part (böltüm, parça); *synonyms* (n) constituent, piece, article, character, component, cut, division, portion, section, share, (v) branch, break, disjoin, divide, divorce; *antonyms* (n) whole, entirety, (adj) complete, 2. role; *synonyms* (n) part, function, position, place, job, persona, post, purpose, use, guise, (v) office, duty.

rölyef relief; *synonyms* (n) comfort, aid, consolation, ease, help, relaxation, release, respite, solace, abatement, alleviation, encouragement, redress, rest, (v) assistance.

roman novel (yeni); *synonyms* (n) fiction, romance, book, (adj) new, curious, fresh, modern, different, unprecedented, original, newfangled, recent, strange, unfamiliar, unique; *antonym* (adj) old.

romans romance; *synonyms* (n) fiction, novel, story, intrigue, affair, fable, romanticism, tale, vagary, (v) court, flirt, exaggerate, woo, coquet, coquette.

romantik romantic; *synonyms* (adj) sentimental, amorous, impractical, fanciful, romanticist, unrealistic, utopian, amatory, fictitious, loving, poetic, tender, idealistic, (n) visionary, idealist; *antonym* (n) realist.

Rönesans renaissance; *synonyms* (n) rebirth, revival, renascence, renewal, instauration, conversion, metempsychosis, reincarnation, reappearance, rejuvenation, repair, revitalization.

röportaj interview; *synonyms* (n) conference, consultation, audience, conversation, hearing, examination, appointment, discussion, meeting, parley, (v) question, interrogate, talk, encounter.

rota 1. route (yol); *synonyms* (n) course, path, road, direction, passage, avenue, channel, circuit, highway, itinerary, line, track, way, lane, (v) direct, 2. course (yön); *synonyms* (n) stream, flow, bearing, career, current, route, class, method, race, approach, (v) run, chase, pour, aim, (prep) tide, 3. lane; *synonyms* (n) alley, aisle, artery, passageway, pathway, street, trail, walk, stroll.

rotasyon rotation (dönme); *synonyms* (n) revolution, gyration, roll, round, turn, circulation, curl, cycle, wheel, orbit, sequence, bout.

ruh 1. soul; *synonyms* (n) man, creature, ghost, heart, human, individual, mind, person, personification, being, essence, life, mortal, psyche, (adj) core, 2. spirit; *synonyms* (n) apparition, courage, mood, bravery, character, disposition, energy, enthusiasm, phantom, soul, fortitude, dash, esprit, feeling, (adj) animation; *antonyms* (n) lethargy, body, 3. essence; *synonyms* (n) entity, aroma, crux, gist, perfume, hypostasis, burden, extract, fragrance, kernel, nub, odor, root, scent, spirit, 4. ghost (hayalet, hortlak); *synonyms* (n) shade, spectre, spook, appearance, manes, suggestion, shadow, touch, trace, vision, wraith, author, (v) specter, ghostwrite, haunt, 5. extract; *synonyms* (n) excerpt, juice, quotation, quote, citation, (v) draw, abstract, derive, educe, elicit, distill, express, get, extort, cull, 6. shade (gölge, gölgelemek), *synonyms* (n) screen, tinge, color, hue, blind, cloud, conceal, darkness, dye, nuance, (v) darken, tint, cover, obscure, overshadow; *antonyms* (n) light, brightness.

ruhani spiritual; *synonyms* (adj) ghostly, holy, immaterial, religious, incorporeal, pious, divine, ethereal, mental, psychic, metaphysical, intellectual, sacred, supernatural, unworldly; *antonyms* (adj) physical, worldly, secular, earthly.

ruhbilim psychology (psikoloji); *synonyms* (n) psychics, mentality, animastic, metaphysics, ontology.

ruhbilimci psychologist; *synonym* (n) psychologist.

ruhsal spiritual; *synonyms* (adj) ghostly, holy, immaterial, religious, incorporeal, pious, divine,

ethereal, mental, psychic, metaphysical, intellectual, sacred, supernatural, unworldly; *antonyms* (adj) physical, worldly, secular, earthly.

ruhsat 1. licence (lisans); *synonyms* (v) license, certify, endorse, evidence, attest, demonstrate, indorse, manifest, 2. concession (imtiyaz, ödün); *synonyms* (n) admission, compliance, allowance, compromise, discount, grant, agreement, charter, conceding, yielding, acceptance, acknowledgment, abatement, assent, (v) boon, 3. permission (izin); *synonyms* (n) consent, permit, approval, authority, leave, liberty, licence, authorization, dispensation, pass, sanction, approbation, concession, acquiescence, endorsement; *antonym* (n) refusal, 4. leave (birakmak); *synonyms* (v) depart, forsake, go, abandon, desert, quit, escape, flee, lead, lay, (n) furlough, holiday, permission, break, (adj) empty; *antonyms* (v) arrive, enter, stay, remain, approach, change, come, 5. permit (izin, izin vermek); *synonyms* (v) allow, give, admit, let, bear, endure, have, agree, legalize, enable, suffer, tolerate, warrant, approve, authorize; *antonyms* (v) forbid, ban, prevent, prohibit, stop, 6. certificate; *synonyms* (n) bond, diploma, certification, credential, credentials, document, testimonial, authentication, deed, docket, bill, award, coupon, guarantee, paper, 7. warrant; *synonyms* (n) vouch, security, certificate, commission, pledge, support, justification, mandate, (v) assure, justify, ensure, empower, warranty, promise, insure.

ruло roll (yuvarlamak); *synonyms* (n) list, revolution, catalogue, inventory, register, (v) coil, reel, curl, enfold, revolve, wheel, rock, turn, twist, wallow.

rüşt majority (çögünlük); *synonyms* (n) bulk, age, plurality, body, mass, maturity, preponderance, adolescence; *antonym* (n) minority.

rüşvetçilik corruption (bozulma); *synonyms* (n) contamination, depravity, adulteration, pollution, bribery, filth, infection, taint, vitiation, canker, blight, foulness, impurity, contagion, (adj) shuffle; *antonyms* (n) purification, decency, honesty, incorruptness.

rütbe 1. grade (derece); *synonyms* (n) class, place, rank, degree, order, brand, category, gradient, score, form, group, quality, (v) level, classify, evaluate, 2. rank (sira); *synonyms* (n) range, file, gradation, line, rate, post, arrangement, (adj) putrid, luxuriant, bad, (v) arrange, grade, position, array, estimate; *antonym* (adj) fresh, 3. degree (derece);

synonyms (n) extent, condition, title, caliber, status, amount, caste, height, measure, plane, point, scale, stage, deal, standing, 4. order (düzen, düzenlemek, emretmek, sira); *synonyms* (n) command, decree, dictate, sort, charge, disposition, edict, injunction, instruction, kind, genus, (v) direct, commission, call, ordain; *antonyms* (n) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (v) disorder, request, 5. station (durak, istasyon); *synonyms* (n) seat, base, depot, office, spot, dignity, job, quarter, (v) locate, stand, lay, put, set, site, establish.

rutin routine; *synonyms* (n) round, habit, method, procedure, process, act, custom, (adj) everyday, ordinary, regular, common, customary, habitual, mundane, normal; *antonym* (adj) unusual.

rutubet 1. damp; *synonyms* (adj) moist, muggy, clammy, cool, dank, humid, (v) break, check, chill, deaden, benumb, (n) wet, dampness, moisture, clamminess; *antonyms* (adj) dry, (n) dryness, 2. moisture; *synonyms* (n) humidity, damp, moistness, vapor, 3. wet (islak, ıslatmak); *synonyms* (adj) drenched, soaked, sodden, rainy, saturated, soggy, watery, (v) moisten, water, dampen, wash, douse, irrigate, drench, bedew; *antonyms* (adj) dehydrated, parched.

rutubethi 1. moist (nemli); *synonyms* (adj) humid, damp, wet, clammy, dank, muggy, dampish, soggy, wettish, juicy, sodden, sticky, watery, dripping, marshy; *antonym* (adj) dry, 2. damp; *synonyms* (adj) moist, cool, (v) break, check, chill, deaden, benumb, cut, dampen, depress, discourage, dishearten, (n) dampness, moisture, clamminess; *antonym* (n) dryness.

rüya dream; *synonyms* (n) daydream, aspiration, ambition, vision, desire, fantasy, figment, nightmare, reverie, sleep, coma, trance, notion, (v) imagine, muse; *antonym* (n) reality.

Rüzgar wind (sarmak); *synonyms* (n) air, gust, (v) coil, twist, curl, meander, turn, bend, curve, twine, blow, crook, entwine, roll, weave.

rüzgâr wind (Rüzgar, sarmak); *synonyms* (n) air, gust, (v) coil, twist, curl, meander, turn, bend, curve, twine, blow, crook, entwine, roll, weave.

S

saadet happiness (mutluluk); *synonyms* (n) delight, enjoyment, blessedness, bliss, cheerfulness, contentment, ecstasy, felicity, gladness, luck, merriment, welfare, beatitude, joy, rapture; *antonyms* (n) unhappiness, sadness, despair, grief, misery, dissatisfaction.

saat 1. hour; *synonyms* (n) epoch, time, hr, moment, nonce, crisis, day, minute, lifetime, month, quarter, quinquennium, week, year, opportunity, 2. clock; *synonyms* (n) alarm, chronograph, knock, whack,

punch, thump, face, heart, (v) measure, stopwatch, attack, count, inspect, note, notice, **3.** time (*süre, zaman*); *synonyms* (n) hour, period, duration, era, season, spell, age, instant, interval, space, tempo, sentence, beat, occasion, course; *antonym* (n) death, **4.** o'clock, **5.** watch (*bakmak, seyretmek*); *synonyms* (v) observe, clock, look, see, regard, wake, care, protect, defend, (n) guard, view, sentinel, sentry, surveillance, (adj) vigilance.

sabah morning; *synonyms* (n) dawn, daybreak, sunrise, daylight, forenoon, morn, aurora, cockcrow, dawning, dayspring, sunup; *antonym* (n) dusk.

sabık **1.** late (*geç*); *synonyms* (adj) former, dead, deceased, behindhand, belated, delayed, modern, slow, tardy, dull, defunct, (adv) dilatory, fresh, backward, belatedly; *antonyms* (adj) ahead, (adv) early, punctually, promptly, punctual, **2.** former (*eski, önceki*); *synonyms* (adv) before, (adj) antecedent, anterior, bygone, earlier, forego, previous, prior, original, past, preceding, foremost, primary, ancient, (n) predecessor; *antonym* (adj) future, **3.** past (*geçmiş*); *synonyms* (adj) beyond, old, back, gone, over, preterit, late, erstwhile, olden, ago, (n) history, yesterday, (adv) by, aside, (prf) along; *antonyms* (adj) contemporary, current, (prep) within, (n) present, prospect.

sabır patience; *synonyms* (n) endurance, forbearance, fortitude, longanimity, equanimity, resignation, tolerance, restraint, composure, persistence, solitaire, sufferance, indulgence, (v) moderation, calmness; *antonym* (n) impatience.

sabırlı patient; *synonyms* (adj) invalid, forbearing, passive, calm, enduring, resigned, tolerant, uncomplaining, stoical, lenient, meek, persistent, considerate, indefatigable; *antonym* (adj) impatient.

sabırsız **1.** eager; *synonyms* (adj) avid, desirous, ardent, earnest, agog, acute, ambitious, enthusiastic, keen, zealous, industrious, studious, active, burning, craving; *antonyms* (adj) indifferent, apathetic, disinterested, unconcerned, **2.** impatient; *synonyms* (adj) eager, hasty, anxious, petulant, fidgety, edgy, quick, impetuous, irritable, restive, restless, testy, uneasy, weary, cross; *antonyms* (adj) patient, enduring.

sabit **1.** constant (*değişmez*); *synonyms* (adj) ceaseless, incessant, perpetual, steady, continual, abiding, changeless, consistent, continuous, eternal, faithful, frequent, loyal, resolute, (n) invariable; *antonyms* (adj) changeable, intermittent, irregular, sporadic, variable, episodic, erratic, inconstant, disloyal, fickle, inconsistent, occasional, temporary, unreliable, **2.** fixed (*değişmez*); *synonyms* (adj) determined, definite, constant, durable, certain, decided, determinate, established, fast, fastened, intent, permanent, rigid, (v) stable, (adv) firm; *antonyms* (adj) flexible, adaptable, adjustable,

movable, separate, compliant, loose, moveable, portable, removable, **3.** steady; *synonyms* (adj) even, secure, fixed, cool, sedate, settled, smooth, solid, staid, composed, (v) steadfast, calm, regular, brace, quiet; *antonyms* (adj) unsteady, shaky, wobbly, **4.** settled; *synonyms* (adj) set, defined, formed, confirmed, finished, standing, done, peaceful, assured, lasting, sober, stated, colonized, occupied, ordinary; *antonym* (adj) uninhabited, **5.** established; *synonyms* (v) commonplace, (adj) conventional, accepted, accomplished, customary, effected, orthodox, completed, constituted, official, recognized, unwavering, accustomed, arranged, habitual; *antonym* (adj) unproven, **6.** permanent (*kalıcı*); *synonyms* (adj) everlasting, perennial, enduring, immutable, indelible, continuing, immortal, stationary, unchangeable, undying, ineffaceable, irrevocable, persistent, (n) perm, (v) immovable; *antonyms* (adj) fleeting, brief, impermanent, provisional, transitory, fragile, superficial, **7.** firm; *synonyms* (n) company, business, (adj) hard, close, compact, strong, decisive, dense, stiff, stubborn, sturdy, adamant, crisp, inflexible, (adv) firmly; *antonyms* (adj) irresolute, soft, weak, hesitant, limp, liquid, soggy, **8.** fast (*hızlı, oruç*); *synonyms* (adj) dissolute, agile, debauched, hurried, instant, quick, rapid, staunch, brisk, colorfast, dissipated, expeditious, express, (adv) soon, (n) diet; *antonyms* (adj) sluggish, (adv) slow, slowly, leisurely, (v) gorge, (n) binge, **9.** set (*ayarlamak, grup, set, takım*); *synonyms* (v) fix, place, lay, put, locate, position, regulate, define, adjust, arrange, congeal, (n) class, bent, circle, lot; *antonyms* (v) soften, liquefy, melt, (n) combing, comb-out, **10.** standing; *synonyms* (v) stand, post, (n) rank, fame, importance, prestige, reputation, footing, attitude, repute, status, (adj) erect, motionless, continuance, stagnant, **11.** stable; *synonyms* (adj) reliable, sound, immobile, responsible, equitable, safe, static, stout, tight, uniform, tranquil, dependable, still, substantial, (v) stall; *antonyms* (adj) unstable, dangerous, precarious, rickety, volatile, **12.** substantive; *synonyms* (adj) real, essential, meaty, significant, material, actual, crucial, hearty, indispensable, satisfying, (n) noun, name, reality, (v) substantivize.

sabun soap; *synonyms* (n) cleanser, run, (v) lather, bribe, grease, oil, wheedle, cajole, bathe, clean, flog, inveigle, lash, (adj) episodic, maudlin.

sabunlamak soap (sabun); *synonyms* (n) cleanser, run, (v) lather, bribe, grease, oil, wheedle, cajole, bathe, clean, flog, inveigle, lash, (adj) episodic, maudlin.

saç hair; *synonyms* (n) fuzz, coat, down, fleece, fur, hairbreadth, haircloth, locks, pile, coiffure, (adj) brush, clipping, driblet.

saçak 1. fringe; *synonyms* (n) brim, brink, edge, boundary, periphery, rim, bound, perimeter, frame, circumference, (v) border, hem, skirt, verge, (adj) feather, 2. canopy; *synonyms* (n) awning, cover, screen, shade, ceiling, pavilion, blind, bubble, shield, visor.

saçma 1. absurd (anlamsız); *synonyms* (adj) foolish, preposterous, ridiculous, unreasonable, irrational, crazy, derisory, illogical, incredible, inept, ludicrous, meaningless, nonsensical, outrageous, senseless; *antonym* (adj) sensible, 2. foolish (akılsız); *synonyms* (adj) childish, fool, daft, dopey, dull, dumb, fatuous, silly, stupid, unwise, anserine, dopy, dotty, idiotic, (n) absurd; *antonyms* (adj) wise, prudent, shrewd, visionary, 3. bull (boğa); *synonyms* (n) bullshit, bunk, hogwash, rot, absurdity, bear, buck, buncombe, bunkum, cop, copper, crap, fuzz, guff, (adj) blunder, 4. irrational; *synonyms* (adj) inconsistent, blind, imprudent, unsound, insane, thoughtless, surd, deranged, incongruous, (adv) beastly; *antonyms* (adj) rational, logical, 5. nonsense; *synonyms* (n) gibberish, balderdash, baloney, driveline, folderol, foolishness, humbug, claptrap, falderal, folly, hooey, jargon, rigmarole, cobblers, (v) stuff; *antonym* (n) sense, 6. ridiculous; *synonyms* (adj) funny, laughable, comical, farcical, inane, amusing, comic, droll, grotesque, humorous, extravagant, injudicious, pathetic, burlesque, facetious; *antonyms* (adj) inspiring, reasonable, 7. rubbish; *synonyms* (n) refuse, garbage, litter, nonsense, trash, junk, offal, debris, trumpery, waste, dirt, rubble, bull, codswallop, (adj) bosh, 8. shot; *synonyms* (n) gunshot, injection, go, fling, ball, crack, shoot, picture, attempt, bang, bullet, chance, discharge, effort, endeavor.

saçmalmak gas (benzin, gaz); *synonyms* (n) gasoline, petrol, air, fumes, accelerator, flatulence, petroleum, oil, gasolene, vapor, (v) fuel, brag, vaunt, blague, blow.

sadaka charity; *synonyms* (n) bounty, dole, favor, aid, generosity, kindness, liberality, mercy, virtue, clemency, compassion, gift, pity, (v) almsgiving, (adj) benignity; *antonyms* (n) miserliness, intolerance.

sadakat 1. loyalty; *synonyms* (n) allegiance, faith, devotion, honesty, dedication, faithfulness, fealty, fidelity, commitment, integrity, attachment, constancy, homage, belief, reality; *antonym* (n) disloyalty, 2. faith (güven); *synonyms* (n) confidence, conviction, trust, credence, credit, assurance, creed, cult, dependence, expectation, hope, piety, reliance, religion, church; *antonym* (n) unbelief, 3. allegiance; *synonyms* (n) loyalty, duty; *antonym* (n) sedition.

sade 1. stark; *synonyms* (adj) austere, bare, bleak, desolate, mere, plain, severe, simple, bald, positive,

absolute, barren, harsh, sheer, naked, 2. plain (açık, düz); *synonyms* (adj) ordinary, comprehensible, intelligible, apparent, clear, downright, easy, evident, homely, humble, level, manifest, obvious, perspicuous, (n) flat; *antonyms* (adj) elaborate, fancy, unclear, mottled, multicolored, ornate, attractive, concealed, confused, fussy, two-colored, 3. simple (basit); *synonyms* (adj) pure, elementary, innocent, natural, rustic, honest, chaste, childish, childlike, foolish, ingenuous, light, modest, naive, (n) shallow; *antonyms* (adj) complex, complicated, compound, difficult, multiple, obscure, confusing, cunning, multifaceted, problematical, sophisticated, 4. severe; *synonyms* (adj) rigid, biting, hard, inclement, rigorous, rough, arduous, bad, cutting, grim, heavy, intense, serious, strict, (v) poignant; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, mild, lenient, slight, lax.

sadece 1. only (ancak); *synonyms* (adv) alone, but, exclusively, just, merely, barely, entirely, simply, however, (adj) exclusive, individual, lone, one, sole, all, 2. just; *synonyms* (adv) exactly, hardly, newly, (adj) fair, right, correct, equitable, accurate, honest, impartial, fit, good, reasonable, righteous, upright; *antonyms* (adj) unfair, biased, wrong, 3. simply; *synonyms* (adv) only, directly, absolutely, easily, plainly, purely, plain, honestly, manifestly, obviously, openly, clearly, sincerely, solely, straightforwardly; *antonym* (adv) elaborately, 4. exclusively; *synonyms* (adv) completely, specially, wholly, totally, 5. merely, 6. solely; *synonym* (adj) singly.

sadelik simplicity (basitlik); *synonyms* (n) innocence, ease, easiness, plainness, simpleness, clarity, artlessness, austerity, gullibility, severity, ignorance, frankness, rusticity, informality, (adj) inexperience; *antonyms* (n) difficulty, complexity, ambiguity.

sadık 1. constant (değişmez, sabit); *synonyms* (adj) ceaseless, incessant, perpetual, steady, continual, abiding, changeless, consistent, continuous, eternal, faithful, frequent, loyal, resolute, (n) invariable; *antonyms* (adj) changeable, intermittent, irregular, sporadic, variable, episodic, erratic, inconstant, disloyal, fickle, inconsistent, occasional, temporary, unreliable, 2. faithful; *synonyms* (adj) authentic, correct, close, constant, exact, dependable, devoted, sound, true, unfailing, devout, dutiful, fast, honest, (n) accurate; *antonyms* (adj) false, inaccurate, unfaithful, 3. devoted; *synonyms* (adj) addicted, affectionate, ardent, consecrated, fond, pious, committed, eager, enthusiastic, keen, loving, passionate, reliable, religious, (prep) dedicated; *antonyms* (adj) uncommitted, indifferent, 4. loyal; *synonyms* (adj) unwavering, obedient, liege, observant, patriotic, responsible, staunch, steadfast, trustworthy, trusty, (v) firm, stanch, 5. true

(doğru, gerçek); *synonyms* (adj) real, actual, right, even, straight, truthful, direct, sincere, factual, literal, precise, proper, veritable, (v) square, (n) genuine; *antonyms* (adj) bogus, untrue.

saf 1. pure (arlı); *synonyms* (adj) just, absolute, genuine, natural, artless, clean, clear, faultless, fresh, good, guileless, immaculate, innocent, mere, (n) chaste; *antonyms* (adj) impure, contaminated, diluted, dishonored, tainted, wicked, 2. clean (temiz, temizlemek); *synonyms* (adj) fair, antiseptic, blank, pure, adroit, tidy, unblemished, (v) brush, cleanse, bathe, clarify, disinfect, sweep, wash, decontaminate; *antonyms* (adj) filthy, unclean, muddy, unhygienic, full, syrupy, unwholesome, (v) dirty, soil, contaminate, pollute, 3. absolute (mutlak, tam); *synonyms* (adj) downright, peremptory, total, unconditional, categorical, real, unqualified, utter, actual, arbitrary, authoritative, certain, complete, conclusive, (n) positive; *antonyms* (adj) partial, qualified, 4. fine (güzel, ince, iyı); *synonyms* (adj) delicate, agreeable, dainty, brave, capital, elegant, excellent, nice, thin, delightful, acute, admirable, alright, (n) penalty, (v) punish; *antonyms* (adj) poor, thick, coarse, substantial, unsatisfactory, wide, 5. naive; *synonyms* (adj) inexperienced, unsophisticated, green, gullible, ignorant, ingenuous, naïf, simple, callow, inartificial, candid, childlike, credulous, frank, unaffected; *antonyms* (adj) sophisticated, experienced, astute, cunning, mature, worldly, sly, 6. clear (açık, belirgin, berrak, temiz, temizlemek); *synonyms* (adj) open, apparent, distinct, empty, light, plain, blameless, (v) bright, acquit, free, net, absolve, definite, discharge, exculpate; *antonyms* (adj) cloudy, opaque, unclear, dark, fuzzy, hazy, incomprehensible, obscure, uncertain, vague, ambiguous, blurry, confused, confusing, (v) convict, 7. innocent (masum); *synonyms* (adj) harmless, innocuous, guiltless, naive, spotless, innoxious, inoffensive, unconscious, unsuspecting, virgin, virtuous, holy, honest, (n) child, baby; *antonyms* (adj) guilty, culpable, responsible, wary, 8. array (dizi); *synonyms* (n) arrangement, line, garment, (v) attire, dress, adorn, apparel, arrange, clothe, deck, display, garb, range, ornament, align; *antonym* (v) disarray, 9. genuine; *synonyms* (adj) authentic, sincere, true, faithful, factual, hearty, unfeigned, very, accurate, earnest, intrinsic, legitimate, literal, native, original; *antonyms* (adj) bogus, fake, insincere, affected, artificial, dishonest, false, pretend, hypocritical, replica, 10. rank (sıra); *synonyms* (n) place, file, gradation, degree, quality, rate, post, (adj) putrid, (v) order, class, classify, grade, position, array, group, 11. simple (basit); *synonyms* (adj) homely, elementary, humble, rustic, bare, childlike, easy, foolish, modest, sheer, rude,

austere, common, (n) shallow, silly; *antonyms* (adj) complex, complicated, compound, elaborate, difficult, multiple, ornate, multifaceted, problematical.

safha 1. phase (evre, faz); *synonyms* (n) aspect, stage, facet, chapter, grade, circumstance, condition, degree, appearance, form, leg, level, period, side, situation, 2. stage (sahne); *synonyms* (n) phase, floor, point, arena, layer, gradation, set, stadium, height, dais, (v) present, order, mount, play, arrange.

saflik 1. purity (arılık); *synonyms* (n) innocence, holiness, cleanliness, clearness, honor, virtue, perfection, chastity, pureness, sanctity, elegance, integrity, blamelessness, clarity, simplicity; *antonyms* (n) coarseness, guilt, 2. innocence; *synonyms* (n) ignorance, artlessness, gullibility, ingenuousness, purity, innocence, sinlessness, candor, frankness, honour; *antonym* (n) sophistication.

safra 1. bile; *synonyms* (n) anger, gall, ebullition, ferment, fume, pucker, fury, indignation, rage, malice, antipathy, bitterness, colera, dislike, hatred, 2. gall; *synonyms* (n) cheek, audacity, acerbity, acrimony, cheekiness, crust, freshness, grate, impertinence, impudence, (v) annoy, chafe, fret, irk, irritate.

sağ 1. right (doğru); *synonyms* (adj) correct, appropriate, due, just, proper, decent, good, even, perfect, accurate, exact, fair, faithful, fit, (n) privilege; *antonyms* (adj) inappropriate, unjustified, immoral, incorrect, (n) left, (v) wrong, 2. alive (canlı); *synonyms* (adj) active, live, living, sensible, vivacious, animated, lively, responsive, aware, eager, acute, energetic, animate, awake, extant; *antonyms* (adj) dead, deceased, inanimate, 3. living (canlı); *synonyms* (adj) alive, fresh, quick, vital, (n) livelihood, being, life, aliveness, animation, benefice, existence, keep, maintenance, subsistence, support; *antonym* (n) death.

sağanak shower (duş); *synonyms* (n) rain, drizzle, barrage, rainfall, torrent, volley, (v) pour, bathe, hail, sprinkle, wash, shed, bath, scatter, spray.

sağır deaf; *synonyms* (adj) earless, blind, indifferent, unhearing, aspirated, atonic, deve, inattentive, oblivious, regardless, surd, thoughtless, unaware, unconcerned, (v) deafen; *antonym* (adj) hearing.

sağlam 1. good (iyi); *synonyms* (adj) able, benefit, delicious, right, efficient, capable, excellent, fine, nice, superior, well, advantageous, (n) benign, advantage, gain; *antonyms* (adj) disobedient, poor, wicked, unpleasant, (n) evil, bad, 2. secure (güvenli); *synonyms* (v) close, fix, preserve, fasten, acquire, assure, attain, ensure, fast, (adj) safe, firm, certain, confident, attach, bind; *antonyms* (v) lose, detach, (adj) insecure, vulnerable, loose, unsafe, 3.

sure; *synonyms* (adj) reliable, secure, indisputable, dependable, assured, definite, infallible, positive, bound, absolute, decisive, fixed, (adv) certainly, (v) steady, convinced; *antonyms* (adj) doubtful, uncertain, unsure, hesitant, **4.** sound (ses); *synonyms* (n) echo, peal, (v) ring, chime, blow, (adj) reasonable, complete, healthy, fit, good, just, rational, sane, sensible, robust; *antonyms* (n) silence, (adj) illogical, unsound, confused, **5.** solid (kati); *synonyms* (adj) dense, compact, consistent, hard, real, strong, massive, substantial, hearty, heavy, material, potent, rigid, sturdy, thick; *antonyms* (adj) soft, unreliable, gaseous, permeable, runny, transparent, watery, (n) liquid, **6.** steady; *synonyms* (adj) even, constant, continual, resolute, stable, cool, incessant, sedate, settled, continuous, determined, (v) steadfast, calm, regular, brace; *antonyms* (adj) unsteady, shaky, wobbly, intermittent, **7.** fast (hızlı, oruç); *synonyms* (adj) dissolute, agile, debauched, hurried, instant, quick, rapid, staunch, brisk, colorfast, dissipated, durable, expeditious, (adv) soon, (n) diet; *antonyms* (adj) sluggish, (adv) slow, slowly, leisurely, (v) gorge, (n) binge, **8.** firm; *synonyms* (n) company, business, (adj) solid, stiff, stubborn, enduring, adamant, crisp, decided, established, inflexible, loyal, obstinate, (v) faithful, (adv) firmly; *antonyms* (adj) irresolute, weak, limp, soggy, **9.** healthy; *synonyms* (adj) healthful, hale, salubrious, wholesome, beneficial, sound, whole, abundant, nutritious, active, flourishing, hygienic, lusty, tough, vigorous; *antonyms* (adj) unhealthy, harmful, unwell, unfit, dependent, fattening, infected, soporific, unwholesome, **10.** strong; *synonyms* (adj) intense, powerful, deep, cogent, forcible, influential, fierce, athletic, energetic, forceful, high, loud, muscular, persuasive, severe; *antonyms* (adj) bland, delicate, faint, feeble, frail, mild, pale, slight, unconvincing, cowardly, diluted, dull, exhausted, flimsy, imperceptible, **11.** tough; *synonyms* (adj) difficult, tenacious, arduous, hardy, laborious, rugged, stout, rough, leathery, demanding, harsh, (n) bully, rowdy, hoodlum, hooligan; *antonyms* (adj) tender, easy, lightweight, simple, **12.** safe; *synonyms* (adj) cautious, harmless, innocuous, correct, innocent, inoffensive, sure, unscathed, protected, chary, discreet, prudent, (n) closet, coffer, strongbox; *antonyms* (adj) dangerous, hurt, risky, unprotected, reckless, **13.** valid (Geçerli); *synonyms* (adj) legal, genuine, authentic, legitimate, rightful, true, effectual, lawful, competent, confirmed, adequate, convincing, logical, satisfactory, sufficient; *antonyms* (adj) unacceptable, invalid, annulled, bogus, **14.** substantial (önemli); *synonyms* (adj) actual, considerable, important, palpable, significant, essential, momentous, concrete, ample, big, corporeal, grave, hefty, large, satisfying; *antonyms* (adj) insignificant, insubstantial, small,

ethereal, worthless, **15.** robust; *synonyms* (adj) brawny, mighty, masculine, rich, stalwart, strapping, robustious, able-bodied, bulky, manly, handsome, burly, resilient, (n) iron, stanch; *antonym* (adj) fragile.

sağlama **1.** provision (hüküm); *synonyms* (n) arrangement, condition, clause, proviso, stock, article, board, requirement, stipulation, store, maintenance, (v) preparation, feed, cater, supply; *antonym* (n) lack, **2.** proof (kanıt); *synonyms* (n) confirmation, demonstration, probation, argument, authentication, evidence, sign, substantiation, validation, verification, experiment, indication, essay, criterion, establishment.

sağlamak **1.** secure (güvenli); *synonyms* (v) close, fix, preserve, fasten, acquire, assure, attain, ensure, fast, (adj) safe, firm, certain, confident, attach, bind; *antonyms* (v) lose, detach, (adj) insecure, vulnerable, loose, unsafe, **2.** provide; *synonyms* (v) give, contribute, furnish, offer, accommodate, administer, afford, cater, equip, supply, allow, fit, endow, outfit, nourish, **3.** supply (tedarik etmek); *synonyms* (n) provision, hoard, issue, fund, (v) stock, fill, store, feed, provide, deliver, produce, supplement, add, gratify, render, **4.** obtain; *synonyms* (v) gain, get, have, achieve, earn, accomplish, derive, effect, buy, collect, extract, find, gather, make, prevail, **5.** ensure; *synonyms* (v) cover, ascertain, check, guarantee, insure, secure, control, determine, promise, safeguard, see, warrant, **6.** make (etmek, yapmak); *synonyms* (v) build, cause, construct, do, create, fashion, force, let, compel, constitute, design, drive, erect, execute, (n) form; *antonym* (v) destroy.

sağlamlaştırma consolidation; *synonyms* (n) amalgamation, unification, combination, fortification, union, condensation, joinder, coalition, integration.

sağlamlaştırmak **1.** secure (güvenli); *synonyms* (v) close, fix, preserve, fasten, acquire, assure, attain, ensure, fast, (adj) safe, firm, certain, confident, attach, bind; *antonyms* (v) lose, detach, (adj) insecure, vulnerable, loose, unsafe, **2.** reinforce; *synonyms* (v) bolster, intensify, enhance, buttress, consolidate, fortify, support, enforce, harden, recruit, reenforce, strengthen, amplify, increase, assist; *antonym* (v) weaken.

sağlamlık **1.** validity (geçerlik); *synonyms* (n) force, truth, authority, legitimacy, soundness, certainty, cogency, effect, power, effectiveness, reality, authenticity, vigor, credibility, hardness, **2.** stability (denge); *synonyms* (n) constancy, durability, firmness, permanence, poise, equilibrium, solidity, balance, stableness, strength, endurance, immovability, fixedness, resistance, steadiness; *antonym* (n) instability, **3.** substance; *synonyms* (n) essence, body, import, material,

matter, meaning, significance, subject, amount, core, gist, means, quintessence, implication, spirit; *antonym* (n) triviality.

sağlık 1. fitness; *synonyms* (n) ability, adequacy, appropriateness, aptness, capability, propriety, correspondence, competence, competency, convenience, correctness, fittingness, health, qualification, congruity; *antonyms* (n) unsuitability, inability, unfitness, 2. health; *synonyms* (n) condition, fitness, welfare, pledge, strength, form, salubrity, shape, good, safety, security, bail, comfort, crankiness, (v) cure, 3. welfare (refah); *synonyms* (n) prosperity, benefit, happiness, advantage, sake, interest, wellbeing, upbeat, (adv) weal.

sağlıklı 1. healthy; *synonyms* (adj) healthful, fit, good, hale, salubrious, wholesome, beneficial, hearty, sound, well, whole, sane, abundant, nutritious, active; *antonyms* (adj) unhealthy, harmful, unwell, unfit, dependent, fattening, infected, soporific, unwholesome, weak, 2. sound (ses); *synonyms* (n) echo, peal, (v) ring, chime, fast, blow, chirp, (adj) reasonable, complete, healthy, just, rational, right, sensible, robust; *antonyms* (n) silence, (adj) illogical, unsound, confused.

sağmak milk (süt); *synonyms* (v) exploit, squeeze, drain, tap, anodyne, balm, bleed, (adj) albumen, chalk, glair, gluten.

saha 1. field (alan, tarla); *synonyms* (n) arena, area, battlefield, domain, ground, place, battleground, compass, court, department, discipline, range, realm, section, sphere, 2. ground (toplak, yer, zemin); *synonyms* (n) base, cause, land, floor, reason, dirt, field, soil, account, country, basis, (v) bottom, found, establish, fix; *antonym* (n) ceiling, 3. range (alan, erim); *synonyms* (n) array, reach, scope, distance, (v) line, arrange, order, rank, roam, group, ramble, wander, align, gad, classify, 4. scope (kapsam); *synonyms* (n) purview, room, expanse, drift, extent, oscilloscope, gamut, chance, amplitude, breadth, dimension, latitude, play, ambit, (v) view, 5. area (alan); *synonyms* (n) region, size, width, neighborhood, district, space, zone, topic, grounds, belt, capacity, circuit, compartment, (adj) local, regional, 6. tract; *synonyms* (n) essay, pamphlet, dissertation, lot, plot, province, stretch, track, tractate, treatise, county, discourse, exposition, parcel, park, 7. pitch (atmak); *synonyms* (n) degree, dip, slant, slope, (v) fling, cast, chuck, lurch, tilt, toss, heave, hurl, throw, careen, launch.

sahi true (doğru, gerçek); *synonyms* (adj) real, actual, faithful, right, even, accurate, authentic, correct, exact, honest, straight, truthful, direct, (v) square, (n) genuine; *antonyms* (adj) false, bogus, inaccurate, untrue.

sahici real (gerçek); *synonyms* (adj) genuine, material, physical, true, concrete, literal, natural, positive, pure, native, right, good, absolute, (n) authentic, (v) actual; *antonyms* (adj) unreal, imaginary, apparent, artificial, fake, bogus, deceptive, false, fantasy, imitation, insubstantial, mock, nominal, (v) pretend.

sahiden 1. really (gerçekten); *synonyms* (adv) actually, honestly, absolutely, genuinely, certainly, real, truly, very, simply, authentically, practically, essentially, extremely, (adj) indeed, sincerely, 2. honestly; *synonyms* (adv) frankly, fairly, candidly, directly, justly, faithfully, aboveboard, openly, fair, bluntly, plainly, (adj) earnestly, really, accurately; *antonyms* (adv) dishonestly, deceitfully, misleadingly.

sahil 1. coast; *synonyms* (n) bank, beach, seaside, shore, seashore, sand, seacoast, shoreline, (v) glide, slide, drift, cruise; *antonym* (n) interior, 2. seaside; *synonyms* (n) coast, seaboard, coastline, 3. strand; *synonyms* (n) rope, chain, filament, line, string, thread, wisp, yarn, fibril, scar, (v) maroon, desert, abandon, 4. shore; *synonyms* (n) prop, edge, land, buttress, stay, brace, margin, border, riverside, shoring, side, waterside, embankment, (v) support, 5. beach (plaj); *synonyms* (n) foreshore, strand.

sahip 1. owner (mal sahibi); *synonyms* (n) master, proprietor, possessor, holder, landholder, landowner, boss, landlord, employer, occupant, host, manager; *antonym* (n) tenant, 2. lord; *synonyms* (n) chief, noble, sir, seignior, almighty, creator, gentleman, maker, mistress, nobleman, overlord, ruler, captain, impropriator, 3. holder; *synonyms* (n) bearer, case, stand, container, rack, handle, carrier, bracket, owner, support, vessel, 4. master (ana, baş); *synonyms* (n) instructor, head, leader, authority, headmaster, maestro, (v) conquer, control, command, defeat, dominate, (adj) original, ace, expert, proficient, 5. proprietor.

sahiplik ownership (mülkiyet); *synonyms* (n) control, proprietorship, occupancy, possession, tenure, title, hold, (adj) property, claim, right.

sahipsiz 1. derelict; *synonyms* (adj) desolate, delinquent, abandoned, deserted, forsaken, neglectful, ramshackle, remiss, negligent, dilapidated, decrepit, rickety, (n) outcast, tramp, vagabond, 2. vacant (bos); *synonyms* (adj) empty, blank, hollow, bare, devoid, free, idle, unfilled, unoccupied, void, expressionless, open, vacuous, inane, available; *antonyms* (adj) full, occupied.

sahne 1. stage; *synonyms* (n) grade, phase, floor, degree, level, period, point, arena, layer, chapter, leg, gradation, (v) present, order, mount, 2. scene; *synonyms* (n) aspect, view, background, display, environment, outlook, panorama, picture, spectacle, lookout, perspective, act, appearance, look, (v) prospect.

sahnelemek stage (sahne); *synonyms* (n) grade, phase, floor, degree, level, period, point, arena, layer, chapter, leg, gradation, (v) present, order, mount.

sahra wilderness; *synonyms* (n) desert, wild, wasteland, solitude, wildness, (v) waste.

sahte 1. false (taklit, yanlış); *synonyms* (adj) bastard, counterfeit, untrue, deceitful, dishonest, erroneous, artificial, assumed, deceptive, disloyal, faithless, fake, fictitious, sham, ersatz; *antonyms* (adj) true, real, correct, factual, faithful, genuine, natural, truthful, honest, valid, 2. artificial (yapay); *synonyms* (adj) affected, theatrical, bogus, false, feigned, forced, mannered, phony, strained, unnatural, unreal, hypocritical, precious, stiff, manufactured.

sakal beard; *synonyms* (n) awn, hair, whiskers, disguise, sloven, (v) dare, defy, camouflage, mask, (adj) brave.

sakar awkward; *synonyms* (adj) clumsy, inconvenient, crude, embarrassing, inept, sticky, uncomfortable, ungainly, untoward, left-handed, annoying, bungling, cumbersome, difficult, graceless; *antonyms* (adj) graceful, easy, adroit, manageable, straightforward, convenient, dexterous, helpful, rotund, simple.

sakat 1. game (oyun); *synonyms* (n) amusement, fun, entertainment, competition, contest, diversion, match, play, prey, quarry, sport, (adj) fearless, (v) bet, gamble, wager, 2. defective (kusurlu); *synonyms* (adj) deficient, bad, faulty, imperfect, broken, incomplete, lacking, unsound, vicious, inaccurate, rotten, erroneous, flawed, inadequate, incorrect; *antonym* (adj) perfect.

sakatlık 1. disability (yetersizlik); *synonyms* (n) handicap, inability, disableness, disqualification, drawback, impairment, incapacity, disadvantage, damage, deadening, deterioration, deterrent, detriment, illness, trouble, 2. defect (kusur); *synonyms* (n) fault, blemish, blot, flaw, shortcoming, deficiency, failing, imperfection, scar, weakness, dearth, deformity, foible, (v) desert, (adj) infirmity.

sakin 1. quiet (sessiz); *synonyms* (adj) still, lull, pacify, cool, gentle, motionless, peaceful, (v) appease, moderate, assuage, allay, (n) calm, hush, compose, ease; *antonyms* (adj) loud, noisy, talkative, vociferous, active, (n) noise, 2. peaceful; *synonyms* (adj) peaceable, quiet, even, meek, peace, placid, silent, amicable, composed, halcyon, mild, serene, tranquil, untroubled, collected; *antonyms* (adj) aggressive, tense, violent, 3. calm; *synonyms* (adj) bland, sedate, sober, soothe, stilly, (v) easy, mollify, steady, tranquilize, abate, alleviate, becalm, placate, (n) equanimity, coolness; *antonyms* (adj) agitated, angry, nervous, stormy, wild, annoyed, anxious, enraged, frantic, frightened, intense, irritable, (v) agitate, upset, (n)

agitation, 4. easy (kolay); *synonyms* (adj) comfortable, convenient, familiar, graceful, lenient, light, clear, contented, cozy, casual, comfy, cushy, easygoing, (adv) soft, easily; *antonyms* (adj) difficult, arduous, demanding, hard, laborious, burdensome, particular, strenuous, tough, awkward, formal, testing, uneasy, 5. comfortable; *synonyms* (adj) agreeable, pleased, pleasing, prosperous, congenial, pleasurable, rich, enjoyable, commodious, content, homely, easeful, genial, (v) snug, luxurious; *antonyms* (adj) uncomfortable, poor, unpleasant, intimidating, unaccustomed, unhappy, 6. resident; *synonyms* (adj) native, inmate, local, nonmigratory, (n) inhabitant, occupant, dweller, tenant, citizen, lodger, occupier, representative, (v) resiant; *antonyms* (adj) migratory, (n) landlord, drifter, 7. smooth (düz, düzgün); *synonyms* (adj) level, oily, facile, flat, flowing, fluent, fluid, glossy, greasy, liquid, mellow, polished, slick, (v) facilitate, flatten; *antonyms* (adj) rough, uneven, abrasive, coarse, crumpled, flaking, harsh, jerky, lined, peeling, prickly, ridged, wrinkled, corrugated, (v) wrinkle, 8. still; *synonyms* (adv) however, but, nevertheless, yet, more, nonetheless, (adj) silence, quiescent, inactive, mute, equable, hushed, immobile, noiseless, (conj) notwithstanding; *antonyms* (adj) moving, effervescent, fizzy, windy.

sakınca objection; *synonyms* (n) dissent, protest, complaint, exception, grievance, gripe, disagreement, outcry, difficulty, disapproval, expostulation, criticism, challenge, disadvantage, drawback.

sakinleştirme 1. still; *synonyms* (adv) however, but, nevertheless, (adj) calm, pacify, peaceful, silence, quiescent, serene, silent, (n) hush, (v) quiet, assuage, compose, lull; *antonyms* (adj) moving, effervescent, fizzy, windy, (n) noisy, 2. calm; *synonyms* (adj) tranquil, bland, (v) appease, cool, still, allay, easy, moderate, mollify, steady, tranquilize, abate, alleviate, becalm, (n) equanimity; *antonyms* (adj) agitated, angry, nervous, stormy, wild, annoyed, anxious, enraged, frantic, frightened, intense, irritable, (v) agitate, upset, (n) agitation, 3. steady; *synonyms* (adj) firm, even, secure, constant, continual, fixed, resolute, stable, incessant, sedate, settled, consistent, (v) steadfast, regular, brace; *antonyms* (adj) unsteady, shaky, wobbly, intermittent, unreliable.

sakinlik avoid; *synonyms* (v) shun, avert, parry, escape, evade, abstain, annul, circumvent, duck, elude, forbear, fudge, ignore, prevent, (adj) eschew; *antonyms* (v) confront, associate, face, tackle.

saklama 1. storage (depolama); *synonyms* (n) conservation, depot, memory, preservation, retention, stock, accumulation, entrepot, store, reposition, storehouse, warehousing, 2. preservation; *synonyms* (n) maintenance,

keeping, protection, custody, upkeep, care, salvation, saving, security, creation; **antonyms** (n) destruction, extinction, release.

saklamak 1. store (ambar, depo, depolamak, stok); **synonyms** (n) hoard, shop, market, business, emporium, heap, reserve, (v) stock, accumulate, garner, amass, bank, cache, keep, preserve, 2. save (kurtarmak); **synonyms** (v) deliver, economize, rescue, conserve, free, maintain, liberate, protect, redeem, retain, defend, economise, (prep) except, but, excepting; **antonyms** (v) spend, squander, waste, 3. cloak; **synonyms** (n) mask, veil, camouflage, cape, masquerade, pall, screen, blind, blanket, curtain, (v) cover, wrap, conceal, dissemble, hide; **antonyms** (v) disclose, reveal, uncover, 4. screen (ekran, perde); **synonyms** (n) shade, riddle, disguise, partition, guard, protection, covert, drape, (v) shield, shelter, cloak, filter, obscure, safeguard, sieve, 5. keep (tutmak); **synonyms** (v) hold, continue, have, celebrate, confine, observe, save, commemorate, check, harbor, direct, rear, restrain, (n) custody, maintenance; **antonyms** (v) dump, lose, 6. hide (gizlemek); **synonyms** (v) bury, ambush, muffle, enshroud, envelop, shroud, (n) fur, coat, fell, skin, cloud, bark, fleece, pelt, (adj) darken; **antonyms** (v) show, expose, express, 7. conceal; **synonyms** (v) smother, suppress, ensconce, secrete, withhold, belie, fold, contain, bosom, palliate, (n) shadow; **antonyms** (v) divulge, clarify, 8. preserve; **synonyms** (v) cure, pickle, uphold, perpetuate, sustain, husband, (n) jam, jelly, conserves, marmalade, preserves, reservation, sanctuary, asylum, grocery; **antonym** (v) destroy.

saklanma hiding; **synonyms** (n) cover, covering, concealing, concealment, beating, thrashing, rout, ambush, coverture, absconce, covert, defeat, defense, hitting, (adj) cowardly; **antonym** (n) victory.

saklanmak hide (gizlemek); **synonyms** (v) conceal, disuse, obscure, bury, cloak, mask, shelter, (n) cover, fur, coat, fell, skin, veil, cloud, (adj) darken; **antonyms** (v) reveal, show, expose, express.

saklı 1. hidden (gizli); **synonyms** (adj) clandestine, concealed, obscure, dark, covert, latent, secret, arcane, buried, confidential, covered, deep, disguised, invisible, masked; **antonyms** (adj) obvious, exposed, open, active, noticeable, overt, revealing, 2. secret; **synonyms** (adj) hidden, mysterious, furtive, occult, secrecy, esoteric, intimate, mystic, (n) privacy, arcanum, enigma, mystery, (v) private, secluded, close; **antonyms** (n) known, public, 3. close (kapamak, kapatmak); **synonyms** (adj) near, adjacent, nearby, accurate, tight, approximate, narrow, (v) compact, stop, conclude, (adv) by, about, (n) end, finish, conclusion;

antonyms (adj) distant, airy, fresh, loose, far, (v) start.

salak crazy (deli); **synonyms** (adj) deranged, mad, madcap, wild, absurd, brainsick, cracked, crazed, demented, eccentric, foolish, ludicrous, preposterous, silly, wacky; **antonyms** (adj) sane, sensible.

salata salad; **synonyms** (n) sauce, miscellany.

salça sauce (sos); **synonyms** (n) condiment, seasoning, garnish, impertinence, billingsgate, salad, cheek, insolence, effrontery, juice, nerve, flavoring, lip, liquor, mouth.

saldırgan aggressive; **synonyms** (adj) belligerent, active, energetic, enterprising, hostile, invasive, offensive, pushy, warlike, strong, strenuous, assertive, dynamic, militant, pugnacious; **antonyms** (adj) peaceful, friendly, peaceable, passive, peace-loving, suspicious.

saldırı 1. aggression (hücum); **synonyms** (n) hostility, incursion, offensive, onset, onslaught, aggressiveness, antagonism, assault, attack, invasion, offense; **antonym** (n) friendliness, 2. attack (hüküm, hücum etmek, kriz, saldırmak); **synonyms** (n) thrust, aggression, fit, seizure, approach, (v) assail, attempt, aggress, charge, invade, raid, accuse, affect, beset, besiege; **antonyms** (n) defense, (v) defend, protect, retreat, 3. invasion; **synonyms** (n) inroad, descent, foray, influx, intrusion, encroachment, infringement, occupation, breach, conquest, irruption, violation, entrance, plague; **antonym** (n) surrender, 4. onset; **synonyms** (n) beginning, birth, commencement, dawn, onrush, outbreak, advent, opening, start, storm, fire, oncoming, 5. offensive; **synonyms** (adj) foul, disgusting, distasteful, abusive, aggressive, loathsome, nauseous, coarse, abominable, disagreeable, impertinent, insulting, (v) odious, nasty, hateful; **antonyms** (adj) complimentary, inoffensive, pleasant, defensive, polite, tasteful, 6. assault (hücum); **synonyms** (n) rush, violence, rape, battery, storming, blitz, push, ravishment, (v) violate, ambush, batter, beat, force, hit, rob, 7. offence; **synonyms** (n) guilt, infraction, misdemeanor, misdemeanour, umbrage, courtesy.

saldırmak 1. attack (hüküm, hücum etmek, kriz); **synonyms** (n) incursion, thrust, aggression, fit, onset, onslaught, seizure, (v) assault, assail, attempt, aggress, charge, invade, raid, accuse; **antonyms** (n) defense, (v) defend, protect, retreat, 2. assault (hüküm); **synonyms** (n) attack, rush, violence, rape, battery, offensive, violation, storming, blitz, descent, (v) storm, violate, ambush, batter, beat, 3. rush; **synonyms** (n) hurry, flood, flow, (v) dash, gush, race, run, speed, dart, hasten, stream, quicken, jet, (adj) burst, spurt, 4. charge; **synonyms**

- (n) accusation, burden, care, command, commission, bill, tax, accusal, demand, direction, (v) blame, bid, load, arraign, cost; **antonyms** (v) request, absolve.
- salgi** 1. humour; **synonyms** (n) mood, temper, wit, witticism, biliousness, brain, brainpower, card, climate, wittiness, irritability, irritation, mentality, modality, (v) humor, 2. secretion; **synonyms** (n) exudation, discharge, emission, exhalation, extrusion, juice, concealment, liquid, emanation, discrimination, flow, production, release, secernment, pus.
- salgılıma** secretion; **synonyms** (n) exudation, discharge, emission, exhalation, extrusion, juice, concealment, liquid, emanation, discrimination, flow, production, release, secernment, pus.
- salgın** outbreak; **synonyms** (n) epidemic, eruption, explosion, burst, onset, outburst, mutiny, attack, flood, rash, rebellion, revolt, spate, spell, storm.
- salim** sound (ses); **synonyms** (n) echo, peal, (v) ring, chime, fast, (adj) reasonable, complete, healthy, fit, good, just, rational, right, sane, sensible; **antonyms** (n) silence, (adj) illogical, unsound, confused.
- salıncak** swing; **synonyms** (n) sweep, range, (v) sway, fluctuate, oscillate, dangle, hang, rock, beat, brandish, change, move, shake, turn, vibrate.
- salınmak** roll (yuvarlamak); **synonyms** (n) list, revolution, catalogue, inventory, register, (v) coil, reel, curl, enfold, revolve, wheel, rock, turn, twist, wallow.
- salverme** 1. release (serbest bırakmak); **synonyms** (n) discharge, issue, liberation, departure, (v) exempt, free, liberate, pardon, absolve, acquit, deliver, dismiss, excuse, exonerate, (adj) disengage; **antonyms** (n) imprisonment, abduction, custody, involvement, preservation, (v) capture, confine, imprison, arrest, catch, 2. discharge (boşaltmak); **synonyms** (n) release, dismissal, drain, explosion, (v) clear, complete, eject, cashier, burst, blast, bounce, detonate, disgorge, empty, expel; **antonym** (v) hire.
- salvermek** 1. loose; **synonyms** (adj) lax, liberal, dissolute, licentious, light, vague, detached, immoral, (v) disengage, liberate, relax, release, detach, (n) free, limp; **antonyms** (adj) tight, close, compressed, dense, taut, strict, compact, wedged, 2. release (serbest bırakmak); **synonyms** (n) discharge, issue, liberation, departure, ransom, exemption, (v) exempt, pardon, absolve, acquit, deliver, dismiss, excuse, exonerate, clear; **antonyms** (n) imprisonment, abduction, custody, involvement, preservation, (v) capture, confine, imprison, arrest, catch.
- salkım** 1. bunch (grup); **synonyms** (n) cluster, clump, crowd, batch, band, gang, group, lot, troop, horde, bulge, herd, (v) bundle, huddle, pack; **antonym** (v) disperse, 2. cluster (küme);
- synonyms** (n) bunch, agglomeration, collection, knot, tuft, party, assembly, clustering, crew, (v) collect, gather, assemble, concentrate, congregate, flock.
- sallama** shake; **synonyms** (v) beat, agitate, jar, brandish, disturb, excite, flutter, totter, wag, (n) tremble, jolt, quiver, wave, trembling, (adj) quake.
- sallamak** 1. shake; **synonyms** (v) beat, agitate, jar, brandish, disturb, excite, flutter, totter, wag, (n) tremble, jolt, quiver, wave, trembling, (adj) quake, 2. wave (dalga); **synonyms** (n) billow, gesture, motion, sign, surge, signal, (v) flap, curl, flourish, swell, swing, undulate, beckon, ripple, shake, 3. rock (kaya); **synonyms** (n) boulder, calculus, pillar, gem, (v) sway, cradle, toss, waver, pitch, reel, roll, wobble, career, (adj) pebble, stone.
- sallanma** swing (salıncak); **synonyms** (n) sweep, range, (v) sway, fluctuate, oscillate, dangle, hang, rock, beat, brandish, change, move, shake, turn, vibrate.
- sallanmak** 1. shake; **synonyms** (v) beat, agitate, jar, brandish, disturb, excite, flutter, totter, wag, (n) tremble, jolt, quiver, wave, trembling, (adj) quake, 2. rock (kaya); **synonyms** (n) boulder, calculus, pillar, (v) sway, cradle, shake, toss, waver, pitch, reel, roll, swing, wobble, (adj) pebble, stone, 3. swing (salıncak); **synonyms** (n) sweep, range, lilt, (v) fluctuate, oscillate, dangle, hang, rock, change, move, turn, vibrate, dance, drop, lurch, 4. wave (dalga); **synonyms** (n) billow, gesture, motion, sign, surge, signal, breaker, vibration, (v) flap, curl, flourish, swell, undulate, beckon, ripple.
- salon** 1. lounge; **synonyms** (n) couch, saunter, sofa, bar, (v) loiter, loll, loaf, recline, rest, dawdle, linger, relax, sprawl, bask, lie, 2. salon; **synonyms** (n) hall, lounge, saloon, 3. hall (hol); **synonyms** (n) corridor, foyer, lobby, mansion, vestibule, auditorium, anteroom, court, castle, concourse, antechamber, atrium, dorm, dormitory, (v) passage.
- salt** absolute (mutlak, saf, tam); **synonyms** (adj) downright, peremptory, total, unconditional, categorical, full, real, unqualified, utter, actual, arbitrary, authoritative, certain, complete, (n) positive; **antonyms** (adj) partial, qualified.
- saltanat** 1. sovereignty; **synonyms** (n) kingdom, reign, empire, autonomy, dominion, independence, power, realm, rule, majesty, monarchy, control, supremacy, sceptre, ascendancy, 2. reign; **synonyms** (n) dominance, government, administration, lead, regime, sway, raj, (v) command, govern, dominate, predominate, prevail, manage, administer, master.
- saman** 1. hay; **synonyms** (n) fodder, feed, bunk, food, silage, hedge, meal, pasture, 2. straw; **synonyms** (n) chaff, rush, stalk, husk, shuck, (v) cover, strew, (adj) feather, cobweb, down, dust, flue, gossamer, mote.

- samanyolu** galaxy (galaksi); *synonyms* (n) constellation, beetleweed, bevy, cosmos, galax, bunch, coltsfoot, speckling, wandflower, (adj) array, army, sea, sight, star, sun.
- samimi** 1. close (kapamak, kapatmak); *synonyms* (adj) near, adjacent, nearby, accurate, tight, approximate, narrow, (v) compact, stop, conclude, (adv) by, about, (n) end, finish, conclusion; *antonyms* (adj) distant, airy, fresh, loose, far, (v) open, start, 2. genuine; *synonyms* (adj) actual, authentic, sincere, true, unsophisticated, candid, faithful, artless, factual, hearty, real, unaffected, unfeigned, very, absolute; *antonyms* (adj) bogus, fake, insincere, affected, artificial, dishonest, false, pretend, hypocritical, replica, 3. frank; *synonyms* (adj) blunt, direct, downright, honest, fair, forthright, plain, straightforward, clear, bluff, exempt, free, genuine, ingenuous, (n) frankfurter; *antonyms* (adj) guarded, devious, 4. intimate; *synonyms* (adj) close, confidential, informal, inner, internal, bosom, (v) express, allude, hint, imply, indicate, insinuate, suggest, (n) familiar, (adv) dear, 5. true (doğru, gerçek); *synonyms* (adj) right, even, correct, exact, straight, truthful, literal, loyal, precise, proper, reliable, veritable, just, rightful, (v) square; *antonyms* (adj) inaccurate, untrue.
- sanal** 1. imaginary; *synonyms* (adj) fanciful, fictitious, false, ideal, illusory, mythical, unreal, hypothetical, chimerical, fantastic, fictional, notional, visionary, whimsical, delusive; *antonyms* (adj) real, palpable, 2. virtual; *synonyms* (adj) potential, practical, implicit, comparative, constructive, fake, imitation, pretend, qualified, quasi, replicated, simulated, basic, energizing, fundamental; *antonym* (adj) genuine.
- sanat** 1. art; *synonyms* (n) know-how, skill, talent, trick, artistry, craft, dexterity, science, accomplishment, aptitude, artfulness, trade, work, address, adroitness, 2. craft; *synonyms* (n) boat, ability, art, cunning, guile, fraud, shift, artifice, business, deceit, job, occupation, profession, vessel, calling, 3. trade; *synonyms* (n) deal, barter, commerce, swap, switch, clientele, employment, interchange, custom, dealing, (v) change, exchange, merchandise, bargain, sell; *antonyms* (n) purchase, (adj) charitable, 4. profession; *synonyms* (n) confession, declaration, affirmation, career, vocation, position, assertion, assurance, avowal, testimony, avocation, allegation, admission, walk, office.
- sanatçı** artist (ressam); *synonyms* (n) actor, artificer, master, player, musician, performer, artisan, creator, entertainer, maker, architect, stylist.
- sanatkâr** artist (ressam); *synonyms* (n) actor, artificer, master, player, musician, performer, artisan, creator, entertainer, maker, architect, stylist.

- sanayi** industry (endüstri); *synonyms* (n) business, application, diligence, effort, industriousness, labor, toil, trade, work, assiduousness, exertion, manufacture, commerce.
- sancak** 1. standard (standart); *synonyms* (adj) model, normal, regular, accepted, classic, common, (n) degree, measure, average, criterion, flag, norm, rate, gauge, benchmark; *antonyms* (adj) unusual, unconventional, special, 2. flag (bayrak); *synonyms* (n) banner, colors, ensign, sign, fall, iris, (v) decline, languish, sag, abate, signal, (adj) droop, fade, drop, fail.
- sandal boat**; *synonyms* (n) yacht, scull, craft, dinghy, ship, vessel, vehicle, shallop, schooner, sailboat, bateau, bowl, sauceboat, truck, (v) cruise.
- sandalye** 1. chair; *synonyms* (n) chairman, bench, chairperson, president, throne, couch, chairwoman, professorship, shop, (v) moderate, conduct, lead, 2. seat (koltuk, yer); *synonyms* (n) place, base, backsides, behind, bottom, buttocks, chair, position, post, posterior, rear, (v) locate, put, contain, hold.
- sandık** 1. box (kutu); *synonyms* (n) basket, cage, chest, package, booth, blow, carton, case, container, crate, envelope, (v) cuff, buffet, beat, fight; *antonym* (v) unbox, 2. case; *synonyms* (n) box, example, bin, cover, jacket, shell, affair, bag, briefcase, casing, eccentric, instance, suit, action, (adj) patient, 3. chest; *synonyms* (n) bosom, bust, bureau, casket, dresser, chamber, thorax, treasury, trunk.
- sandviç** sandwich; *synonym* (v) interlard.
- sani** guess (sanmak, tahmin etmek); *synonyms* (v) conjecture, surmise, forecast, believe, deem, divine, reckon, suppose, assume, calculate, feel, figure, foretell, (n) estimate, assumption.
- sanık** 1. defendant; *synonyms* (n) accused, litigant, party, plaintiff, prisoner, suspect, defender, perpetrator, (adj) defensive, 2. accused; *synonym* (n) panel, 3. suspect; *synonyms* (v) doubt, distrust, mistrust, suppose, conjecture, guess, surmise, believe, disbelieve, divine, (adj) fishy, questionable, shady, suspicious, dubious; *antonyms* (v) trust, (adj) trustworthy.
- saniye** second (ikinci); *synonyms* (n) instant, moment, flash, jiffy, minute, sec, (v) back, endorse, support, encourage, forward, help, (adj) latter, further, (pron) additional; *antonym* (adj) first.
- sanmak** 1. suppose; *synonyms* (v) believe, guess, infer, assume, conjecture, consider, divine, estimate, imagine, presume, reckon, speculate, calculate, conceive, expect, 2. guess (tahmin etmek); *synonyms* (v) surmise, forecast, deem, suppose, feel, figure, foretell, gauge, suspect, think, count, (n) assumption, hypothesis, speculation, supposition, 3. think (düşünmek); *synonyms* (v) hold, muse, ponder, reflect, regard, cogitate, contemplate, deliberate, meditate, reason, study,

envise, esteem, intend, recollect; **antonym** (v) forget, **4. fancy**; **synonyms** (v) daydream, wish, crotchet, envision, like, (*adj*) elaborate, extravagant, (*n*) desire, caprice, fantasy, dream, conceit, conception, idea, imagination; **antonyms** (*adj*) plain, unadorned, (*n*) reality, **5. expect** (*beklemek*); **synonyms** (v) anticipate, demand, understand, abide, await, hope, call, mean, ask, bear, carry, foresee, look, require, trust.

sansayon sensation; **synonyms** (n) impression, emotion, feel, sense, perception, sensibility, sensitivity, thrill, wonder, agitation, stunner, awareness, idea, (v) feeling, affection; **antonym** (n) numbness.

sansür censorship; **synonyms** (n) censoring, ban, silence, blackout, control, forbidding, restriction, squashing, suppression, wraps.

santral **1.** exchange; **synonyms** (n) commutation, swap, switch, commerce, conversion, substitute, (v) change, barter, interchange, commute, counterchange, alternate, alter, cash, convert, **2.** central (*merkezi*); **synonyms** (*adj*) basic, capital, cardinal, fundamental, chief, crucial, important, inner, key, main, pivotal, primary, centrical, core, (*n*) umbilical; **antonyms** (*adj*) peripheral, minor, regional, tangential.

sap **1.** stem; **synonyms** (n) root, bow, branch, shank, stalk, stick, handle, axis, bough, (v) originate, block, arrest, halt, issue, proceed, **2. handle** (*kuş*); **synonyms** (v) administer, conduct, feel, wield, control, deal, direct, finger, manage, manipulate, touch, treat, (n) grip, clutch, grasp, **3. grip** (*kavramak, yakalamak*); **synonyms** (n) clasp, bag, clench, clinch, clutches, clamp, (v) hold, catch, cling, apprehend, embrace, fascinate, grab, grapple, gripe; **antonyms** (v) bore, release, **4. stock** (*hisse senedi*); **synonyms** (n) breed, lineage, store, goods, ancestry, descent, family, hoard, origin, race, backlog, birth, commodity, (*adj*) regular, (v) supply.

saplamak **1.** stick (*yapıştmak*); **synonyms** (n) bar, club, (v) adhere, stab, attach, cling, fix, paste, staff, cohere, affix, bind, cleave, fasten, hold, **2. thrust**; **synonyms** (v) jab, force, boost, punch, ram, dig, impel, squeeze, throw, (n) push, poke, drive, shove, cast, prod; **antonym** (v) pull.

saplantı obsession; **synonyms** (n) compulsion, fixation, complex, mania, neurosis, rage, fad, passion, addiction, habit, investment, phobia.

sapma **1.** deviation; **synonyms** (n) aberration, change, deflection, difference, diversion, variation, abnormality, alteration, anomaly, departure, detour, deviance, divergence, variance, inclination; **antonym** (n) normality, **2. drift** (*sürüklenme*); **synonyms** (n) stream, current, course, tendency, tone, bearing, design, gist, (v) aim, blow, float, ramble, cast, glide, (*adj*) flow, **3. departure**; **synonyms** (n) death, exit, leave, depart, deviation,

parting, digression, going, leaving, passing, takeoff, withdrawal, disappearance, (v) decease, demise; **antonyms** (n) arrival, appearance, **4. bias** (*önyargi*); **synonyms** (n) penchant, drift, influence, turn, twist, favor, slope, angle, bigotry, (v) prejudice, bent, slant, dispose, (*adj*) partiality, diagonal; **antonyms** (n) impartiality, neutrality, fairness, **5. turn** (*dönmek, dönüs*); **synonyms** (v) revolve, deviate, get, revolution, spin, (*n*) bend, curve, roll, coil, go, bout, round, circle, shift, tour.

sapmak **1.** sheer; **synonyms** (*adj*) absolute, pure, mere, bold, diaphanous, filmy, gauzy, gossamer, simple, steep, transparent, regular, (*n*) complete, perfect, entire; **antonyms** (*adj*) gentle, thick, **2. turn** (*dönmek, dönüs*); **synonyms** (v) revolve, deviate, get, revolution, (*n*) bend, curve, roll, coil, go, twist, bout, change, round, bent, circle.

saptama determination (*belirleme*); **synonyms** (n) decision, conclusion, definition, resolution, decisiveness, resolve, tenacity, will, appointment, assessment, constancy, courage, firmness, fortitude, (v) award; **antonyms** (n) indecision, weakness, compliance, indecisiveness.

saptamak **1.** determine; **synonyms** (v) ascertain, decide, define, resolve, appoint, adjudicate, conclude, measure, set, specify, designate, assign, decree, arrange, assess, **2. fix**; **synonyms** (v) establish, determine, fasten, settle, anchor, adjust, clamp, do, castrate, emasculate, affix, (*n*) bind, state, (*adj*) confirm, attach; **antonyms** (v) break, unfasten, **3. establish**; **synonyms** (v) erect, prove, base, build, constitute, demonstrate, create, fix, found, institute, begin, certify, compose, construct, corroborate; **antonyms** (v) disprove, abolish, terminate, **4. state** (*devlet, durum, eyalet*); **synonyms** (n) nation, position, say, country, kingdom, show, place, (v) declare, expound, express, mention, affirm, allege, announce, (*adj*) national; **antonyms** (v) deny, (*adj*) private.

saptırma diversion; **synonyms** (n) amusement, deviation, distraction, entertainment, pastime, detour, digression, fun, recreation, sport, aberration, deflection, deflexion, game, hobby.

saptırmak angle (*acı*); **synonyms** (n) hook, incline, view, aspect, cant, corner, outlook, perspective, pitch, position, viewpoint, (v) slant, lean, tilt, fish.

sararmak yellow (*sarı*); **synonyms** (*adj*) jaundiced, amber, chicken, chickenhearted, fearful, xanthous, craven, spineless, yellowish, flavous, golden, (*n*) coward, (*adv*) cowardly.

sarartmak yellow (*sarı*); **synonyms** (*adj*) jaundiced, amber, chicken, chickenhearted, fearful, xanthous, craven, spineless, yellowish, flavous, golden, (*n*) coward, (*adv*) cowardly.

esaray **1.** palace; **synonyms** (n) court, castle, mansion, hall, chateau, **2. court** (*avlu*); **synonyms** (n) forum, bar, close, field, tribunal, judicatory, passage,

judge, courtroom, courtyard, (v) woo, attract, invite, romance, flatter; *antonyms* (v) avoid, shun.

sargı 1. dressing; *synonyms* (n) bandage, bandaging, binding, fertilization, stuffing, scolding, castigation, coating, surfacing, 2. band (bant); *synonyms* (n) cluster, party, set, swathe, circle, collar, company, crew, faction, gang, knot, lace, strap, (v) ring, combine.

sarhoş 1. loaded (yüklü); *synonyms* (adj) laden, full, burdened, flush, moneyed, wealthy, affluent, rich, tight, tipsy, intoxicated, heavy, pixilated, plastered, soused; *antonym* (adj) poor, 2. drunk; *synonyms* (adj) wet, inebriated, delirious, high, (n) inebriate, drunkard, rummy, sot; *antonym* (adj) sober.

sarı yellow; *synonyms* (adj) jaundiced, amber, chicken, chickenhearted, fearful, xanthous, craven, spineless, yellowish, flavous, golden, (n) coward, (adv) cowardly.

sarılmak turn (dönmek, dönüs); *synonyms* (v) revolve, deviate, get, revolution, (n) bend, curve, roll, coil, go, twist, bout, change, round, bent, circle.

sarımsak garlic; *synonyms* (n) ail, caviare, pickle, onion, (adj) fungus.

sarışın fair (güzel); *synonyms* (adj) equitable, clear, beautiful, average, dispassionate, fine, impartial, reasonable, sweet, candid, (adv) clean, (n) bazaar, blonde, carnival, (v) bright; *antonyms* (adj) unfair, biased, dark, exceptional, unjust, partial, foul, imbalanced, mismatched, prejudiced, unwarranted.

sarmak 1. wind (Rüzgar); *synonyms* (n) air, gust, (v) coil, twist, curl, meander, turn, bend, curve, twine, blow, crook, entwine, roll, weave, 2. lap (kucak); *synonyms* (n) circle, circuit, fold, knee, orbit, round, (v) lick, overlap, bind, (adv) compass, encircle, encompass, embrace, enclose, beset, 3. roll (yuvarlamak); *synonyms* (n) list, revolution, catalogue, inventory, register, (v) reel, enfold, revolve, wheel, rock, wallow, wind, envelop, grumble, level, 4. twist; *synonyms* (n) spin, twirl, braid, kink, loop, strain, tangle, (v) distort, contort, deform, pervert, wrench, pull, sprain, bias; *antonyms* (v) straighten, untwist.

sarmal spiral; *synonyms* (n) coil, helix, volute, roll, spire, (adj) helical, spiraling, turbinate, (v) curl, loop, screw, corkscrew, gyrate, circle, bend.

sarmıç tank; *synonyms* (n) cistern, reservoir, container, cooler, belly, boiler, fermentor, jail, stomach, store, tankful, thickener, tub, lake, (v) fake.

sarp steep; *synonyms* (adj) high, abrupt, excessive, exorbitant, outrageous, sheer, (v) douse, immerse, soak, dip, drench, imbue, infuse, saturate, impregnate; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, gradual.

sarsılmak shake; *synonyms* (v) beat, agitate, jar, brandish, disturb, excite, flutter, totter, wag, (n) tremble, jolt, quiver, wave, trembling, (adj) quake.

sarsıntı 1. shake; *synonyms* (v) beat, agitate, jar, brandish, disturb, excite, flutter, totter, wag, (n) tremble, jolt, quiver, wave, trembling, (adj) quake, 2. jar (kavanoz); *synonyms* (n) jangle, blow, crock, container, jog, shake, amphora, bottle, crash, (v) clash, creak, bump, collide, jounce, grate, 3. shock (şok); *synonyms* (n) daze, impact, collision, outrage, surprise, concussion, fright, (v) offend, revolt, startle, appall, disgust, dismay, frighten, horrify; *antonym* (v) comfort.

sarsma 1. shake; *synonyms* (v) beat, agitate, jar, brandish, disturb, excite, flutter, totter, wag, (n) tremble, jolt, quiver, wave, trembling, (adj) quake, 2. shock (şok); *synonyms* (n) blow, daze, impact, collision, outrage, surprise, concussion, fright, (v) offend, revolt, startle, appall, clash, disgust, dismay; *antonym* (v) comfort.

sarsımkar 1. jar (kavanoz); *synonyms* (n) jangle, blow, crock, container, jog, shake, amphora, bottle, crash, (v) jolt, clash, creak, bump, collide, jounce, 2. shock (şok); *synonyms* (n) daze, impact, collision, outrage, surprise, concussion, fright, (v) jar, offend, revolt, startle, appall, disgust, dismay, frighten; *antonym* (v) comfort, 3. shake; *synonyms* (v) beat, agitate, brandish, disturb, excite, flutter, totter, wag, drop, convulse, (n) tremble, quiver, wave, trembling, (adj) quake.

satıcı 1. dealer; *synonyms* (n) merchant, trader, monger, seller, vendor, marketer, agent, broker, salesperson, trafficker, bargainer; *antonym* (n) user, 2. supplier; *synonyms* (n) provider, contractor, dealer, benefactor, contributor, donor, freelancer, giver, informant, informer, outworker, philanthropist, retailer, spokesperson, wholesaler, 3. seller; *synonym* (n) vendor; *antonyms* (n) buyer, purchaser, 4. vendor; *synonym* (n) supplier.

satılmak sell (satmak); *synonyms* (v) peddle, deal, handle, betray, give, promote, deceive, exchange, merchandise, realize, trade, vend, clear, gammon, (n) cheat; *antonym* (v) buy.

satım sale (satış); *synonyms* (n) fair, disposal, demand, market, vend, vendition, outlet, carnival, contract, dealings, emission, escape, festival, fête, (adj) cheap.

satır line (çizgi, hat); *synonyms* (n) cord, file, house, breed, course, family, lineage, field, ancestry, border, boundary, cable, crease, row, (v) order.

satış 1. sale; *synonyms* (n) fair, disposal, demand, market, vend, vendition, outlet, carnival, contract, dealings, emission, escape, festival, fête, (adj) cheap, 2. disposal; *synonyms* (n) disposition, administration, distribution, organization, sale, alienation, classification, adjustment, arrangement, control, direction, dispensation, order, adhibition, 3. sell (satmak); *synonyms* (v) peddle, deal, handle, betray, give, promote, deceive, exchange,

merchandise, realize, trade, clear, gammon, pass, (n) cheat; **antonym** (v) buy, **4. selling**; **synonyms** (n) marketing, business, vending, commerce, merchandising, retailing, transaction; **antonym** (n) purchase.

satmak sell; **synonyms** (v) peddle, deal, handle, betray, give, promote, deceive, exchange, merchandise, realize, trade, vend, clear, gammon, (n) cheat; **antonym** (v) buy.

sattırmak sell (satmak); **synonyms** (v) peddle, deal, handle, betray, give, promote, deceive, exchange, merchandise, realize, trade, vend, clear, gammon, (n) cheat; **antonym** (v) buy.

sav 1. thesis; **synonyms** (n) dissertation, matter, argument, essay, theme, topic, hypothesis, premise, proposition, assertion, contention, composition, paper, treatise, discourse, **2. contention** (çekişme); **synonyms** (n) competition, argumentation, battle, conflict, controversy, discord, allegation, arguing, claim, difference, dispute, opposition, quarrel, race, enmity; **antonym** (n) harmony, **3. assertion** (iddia); **synonyms** (n) affirmation, statement, avowal, charge, profession, testimony, accusation, position, announcement, asseveration, averment, declaration, expression, predication, proclamation, **4. proposition** (önerme); **synonyms** (n) offer, overture, bid, motion, proposal, approach, design, plan, suggestion, advance, principle, scheme, axiom, (v) proffer, suggest.

savaş 1. battle (muharebe); **synonyms** (n) combat, contest, struggle, clash, conflict, war, action, fighting, fray, scuffle, (v) fight, brawl, encounter, quarrel, scrap, **2. fight**; **synonyms** (v) feud, argue, bicker, campaign, contend, compete, affray, box, (n) battle, dispute, engagement, contention, squabble, competition, confrontation; **antonyms** (v) agree, retreat, withdrawal, **3. conflict**; **synonyms** (n) antagonism, collision, difference, disagreement, strife, clashing, argument, brush, dissension, dissent, friction, opposition, (v) collide, disagree, (adj) jar; **antonyms** (n) agreement, accord, harmony, peace, **4. warfare**; **synonyms** (n) hostility, hostilities, **5. war**; **synonyms** (n) warfare, enmity, skirmish, (adj) military; **antonym** (v) ceasefire, **6. struggle**; **synonyms** (n) strain, effort, exertion, scramble, wrestle, pull, (v) attempt, endeavor, labor, strive, aim, essay, grapple, oppose, push; **antonyms** (v) flourish, glide.

savaşçı fighter; **synonyms** (n) combatant, battler, belligerent, champion, soldier, warrior, militant, activist, crusader.

savaşmak 1. fight; **synonyms** (v) combat, contest, quarrel, feud, argue, bicker, campaign, clash, contend, (n) battle, dispute, engagement, conflict, contention, (adj) brawl; **antonyms** (v) agree, retreat, withdrawal, **2. battle** (muharebe, savaş);

synonyms (n) struggle, war, action, fighting, fray, scuffle, warfare, row, strife, tussle, (v) fight, encounter, scrap, wrestle, grapple, **3. war**; **synonyms** (n) antagonism, opposition, enmity, hostilities, hostility, skirmish, (adj) military; **antonyms** (n) peace, (v) ceasefire.

savunan defensive; **synonyms** (adj) protective, preventive, protecting, safeguarding, anticipatory, blocking, defendant, defensive, excusatory, fenceful, justificative, justificatory, opposed, preventative, suspicious; **antonym** (adj) offensive.

savunma 1. defence; **synonyms** (n) defense, vindication, denial, abnegation, demur, refutation, demur, demurral, disproof, falsification, falsifying, prohibition, whitewash, **2. apology** (özür); **synonyms** (n) excuse, plea, amends, justification, regret, reason, alibi, explanation, acknowledgment, apologia, reparation, **3. plea**; **synonyms** (n) answer, apology, appeal, petition, pretext, claim, allegation, call, entreaty, prayer, argument, advocacy, demand, pretense, pretension.

savunmak 1. defend; **synonyms** (v) cover, guard, assert, justify, protect, advocate, champion, maintain, shield, support, apologize, hold, preserve, safeguard, shelter; **antonyms** (v) attack, prosecute, **2. champion**; **synonyms** (n) backer, partisan, ace, fighter, hero, champ, defender, exponent, paladin, patron, protagonist, supporter, (v) defend, back, uphold; **antonym** (v) oppose.

savunmasız vulnerable; **synonyms** (adj) weak, exposed, sensitive, susceptible, tender, defenseless, feeble, unguarded, unprotected, insecure, impressionable, powerless, liable, subject, (v) frail; **antonyms** (adj) safe, impervious, invincible, invulnerable, unassailable, unbeatable, secure, touchable.

savunmasızlık vulnerability; **synonyms** (n) exposure, weakness, danger, vulnerability, defenselessness, peril; **antonym** (n) invulnerability.

savunucu 1. champion; **synonyms** (n) advocate, backer, partisan, ace, fighter, hero, champ, defender, exponent, paladin, patron, (v) defend, support, back, maintain; **antonym** (v) oppose, **2. defender**; **synonyms** (n) champion, guard, guardian, protector, keeper, proponent, upholder, adherent; **antonyms** (n) assailant, attacker.

sayacı 1. counter; **synonyms** (n) buffet, bench, reverse, (v) reply, contradict, resist, answer, react, respond, retort, thwart, (adj) converse, antagonistic, contrary, opposite, **2. register** (kaydetmek); **synonyms** (n) record, list, inventory, note, catalogue, book, account, roll, (v) file, enroll, chronicle, enter, indicate, read, show.

saydam transparent; **synonyms** (adj) diaphanous, lucid, obvious, plain, luminous, filmy, limpid, sheer, crystalline, gauzy, pellucid, gossamer,

apparent, (*n*) clear, bright; *antonyms* (*adj*) opaque, solid.

sayesinde through (içinden); *synonyms* (*prep*) for, per, along, because, throughout, (*adv*) by, thorough, via, (*adj*) finished, done, direct, straight, completed, complete, (*perf*) past.

sayfa page; *synonyms* (*n*) attendant, footboy, usher, note, pageboy, varlet, context, donzel, (*v*) paginate, summon.

sayfiye country (ülke); *synonyms* (*n*) state, nation, home, land, area, commonwealth, kingdom, place, realm, region, soil, territory, (*adj*) rural, rustic, public; *antonyms* (*n*) city, (*adj*) urban.

saygı 1. consideration; *synonyms* (*n*) concern, respect, attention, care, reflection, thought, account, cogitation, conception, deliberation, notice, tact, thoughtfulness, (*v*) regard, condition; *antonyms* (*n*) thoughtlessness, impulsiveness, inconsideration, 2. regard (bakmak); *synonyms* (*v*) estimate, heed, attend, believe, consider, count, hold, observe, reckon, appreciate, (*n*) esteem, deference, look, note, value; *antonym* (*n*) disrespect, 3. respect; *synonyms* (*n*) honor, homage, worship, consideration, connection, obeisance, admiration, appreciation, awe, courtesy, (*v*) admire, estimation, keep, prize, reverence; *antonyms* (*n*) cheek, insolence, impudence, (*v*) scorn, despise, dishonor, disregard, humiliate.

saygideğer 1. worthy; *synonyms* (*adj*) noble, estimable, good, meritorious, respectable, valuable, deserving, honorable, suitable, virtuous, worthwhile, admirable, desirable, (*n*) celebrity, notable; *antonym* (*adj*) unworthy, 2. respectable; *synonyms* (*adj*) reputable, considerable, decorous, decent, fair, proper, creditable, passable, becoming, honest, goodish, goodly, hefty, modest, sizable; *antonym* (*adj*) disreputable.

saygılar respects; *synonyms* (*n*) regards, compliment, compliments, greeting, bairains, courtesies, deference, egards, kowtow, salutations, (*adj*) abord, welcome.

saygın respectable; *synonyms* (*adj*) reputable, considerable, decorous, decent, estimable, fair, good, honorable, proper, creditable, passable, becoming, honest, goodish, goodly; *antonym* (*adj*) disreputable.

saygınlık standing; *synonyms* (*v*) stand, (*n*) rank, fame, importance, position, prestige, place, reputation, footing, attitude, class, (*adj*) erect, motionless, continuance, permanent.

saygısızlık 1. contempt; *synonyms* (*n*) disdain, scorn, derision, disrespect, disregard, mockery, ridicule, shame, slight, reproach, discourtesy, disrepute, arrogance, defiance, disgrace; *antonyms* (*n*) respect, approval, 2. slight; *synonyms* (*adj*) flimsy, slender, thin, fragile, delicate, faint, feeble, fine, lean, (*adv*) light, (*v*) insult, neglect, ignore, affront, cut;

antonyms (*adj*) considerable, major, fat, heavy, intense, obvious, severe, thickset, wide.

sayı 1. number (numara, numaralamak, rakam, saymak); *synonyms* (*n*) count, amount, score, act, issue, volume, character, (*v*) calculate, aggregate, enumerate, figure, total, come, add, account, 2. figure (figür, şekil); *synonyms* (*n*) form, appearance, estimate, shape, cost, build, contour, emblem, fashion, image, number, dummy, (*v*) design, cast, cipher, 3. count (saymak); *synonyms* (*n*) calculation, computation, reckoning, counting, enumeration, (*v*) compute, tally, consider, matter, reckon, weigh, appreciate, include, tell, depend, 4. basket (sepet); *synonyms* (*n*) basketful, bassinet, cradle, gondola, case, coffin, handbasket, hoop, leap, ped, pottle, stomach, whisket, bound, corbeille, 5. issue (sorun); *synonyms* (*n*) aftermath, egress, consequence, effect, event, exit, progeny, result, (*v*) flow, emanate, arise, emerge, release, discharge, gush, 6. score; *synonyms* (*n*) mark, bill, scratch, line, groove, scotch, check, debt, (*v*) notch, cut, achieve, dash, gain, get, grade, 7. point (göstermek, nokta); *synonyms* (*n*) place, peak, nib, edge, aim, article, degree, dot, spot, phase, apex, detail, (*v*) head, direct, level.

sayım census; *synonyms* (*n*) list, returns, cense, file, nosecount, roll, score, ballot, condition, rank, sample, (*v*) poll, recapitulation, muster.

sayısal 1. numerical; *synonyms* (*adj*) numeric, numerical, mathematical, arithmetical, consecutive, algebraic, geometric, statistical, (*n*) identical, 2. digital; *synonym* (*n*) computer.

sayısız countless; *synonyms* (*adj*) numberless, innumerable, endless, many, multitudinous, myriad, measureless, immeasurable, infinite, legion, numerous, uncounted, unnumbered, untold; *antonyms* (*adj*) few, finite.

sayma count (saymak); *synonyms* (*n*) number, calculation, computation, total, (*v*) calculate, compute, tally, account, cipher, consider, estimate, matter, reckon, weigh, add.

saymaca nominal; *synonyms* (*adj*) titular, formal, token, minimal, minimum, nominative, (*v*) cognominal; *antonym* (*adj*) real.

saymak 1. count; *synonyms* (*n*) number, calculation, computation, total, (*v*) calculate, compute, tally, account, cipher, consider, estimate, matter, reckon, weigh, add, 2. number (numara, numaralamak, rakam, sayı); *synonyms* (*n*) count, amount, score, act, issue, volume, character, company, digit, multitude, (*v*) aggregate, enumerate, figure, come, list, 3. rate (oran); *synonyms* (*n*) price, worth, pace, value, percentage, (*v*) assess, evaluate, appreciate, appraise, merit, put, rank, esteem, gauge, prize, 4. reckon; *synonyms* (*v*) deem, judge, hold, guess, rate, measure, make,

believe, expect, plan, regard, suppose, tell, think, view, **5.** regard (bakmak); *synonyms* (v) attention, concern, heed, attend, observe, gaze, (n) notice, respect, deference, look, note, admiration, consideration, estimation, interest; *antonym* (n) disrespect, **6.** consider; *synonyms* (v) cogitate, assume, conceive, contemplate, deliberate, reflect, analyze, consult, debate, feel, ponder, see, (n) study, examine, (adj) scrutinize; *antonym* (v) ignore, **7.** calculate (hesaplamak); *synonyms* (v) forecast, budget, determine, cast, cypher, depend, predict, program, rely, aim, approximate, balance, **8.** rank (sıra); *synonyms* (n) range, place, file, gradation, line, degree, quality, (v) arrange, order, class, classify, grade, position, array, group; *antonym* (adj) fresh.

saymamak except; *synonyms* (conj) but, unless, (prep) save, excepting, excluding, (v) exclude, demur, omit, exempt, object, reserve, saving, (n) bar, without, (adv) besides; *antonym* (v) include.

sayman accountant (muhasebeci); *synonyms* (n) auditor, teller, cashier, controller, almoner, liquidator, clerk, accomptant, comptroller, logothete, questor, receiver, steward, trustee, (adj) accountable.

sayvan canopy; *synonyms* (n) awning, cover, screen, shade, ceiling, pavilion, blind, bubble, shield, visor.

saz **1.** reed (kamuş); *synonyms* (n) triangle, xylophone, arrow, pipe, dart, stalk, fistula, javelin, jereed, jerid, lance, pen, pike, spear, (adj) thread, **2.** rush; *synonyms* (n) hurry, charge, flood, flow, attack, (v) dash, gush, race, run, speed, hasten, stream, quicken, (adj) burst, spurt.

sebep **1.** cause (neden); *synonyms* (n) case, action, occasion, account, basis, campaign, (v) make, breed, do, induce, allow, arouse, beget, bring, engender; *antonym* (n) consequence, **2.** account (hesap); *synonyms* (n) bill, narrative, reckoning, regard, score, tale, description, explanation, history, narration, reason, recital, story, tab, (v) report, **3.** score; *synonyms* (n) mark, count, scratch, line, groove, scotch, check, debt, (v) notch, cut, tally, achieve, dash, gain, get.

sebze vegetable; *synonyms* (n) plant, vegetive, greens, artifice, cabbage, engender, establish, fix, generate, install, instate, plan, sapling, settle, (adj) vegetal.

Seç select (seçme, seçmek); *synonyms* (v) pick, extract, adopt, choose, elect, excellent, prefer, excerpt, assign, opt, appoint, (adj) choice, exclusive, chosen, best; *antonym* (v) reject.

seçenek **1.** alternative (alternatif); *synonyms* (adj) alternate, alternating, variant, (n) option, choice, preference, selection, substitute, variation, **2.** option; *synonyms* (n) election, alternative, possibility, volition, refusal, opening, will, likelihood, opportunity, pick, wish, call, decision,

pleasure, put; *antonyms* (n) essential, necessity, obligation, **3.** choice (seçim); *synonyms* (n) vote, favorite, assortment, elite, voting, appointment, ballot, (adj) best, excellent, select, exclusive, exquisite, superior, prize, (v) chosen; *antonym* (adj) inferior, **4.** pick (seçmek, toplamak); *synonyms* (v) clean, gather, harvest, opt, break, choose, collect, cull, draw, nibble, peck, (n) pickax, (adj) cream, mattock, flower.

seçici selective (seçmeli); *synonyms* (adj) select, particular, discriminating, elective, exclusive, choosy, finicky, discerning, judicious, persnickety, fastidious, picky, eclectic, fussy, astute.

seçilebilir eligible; *synonyms* (adj) competent, fit, due, desirable, proper, capable, licensed, experienced, practiced, privileged, single, skilled, trained, unmarried, (n) bachelor; *antonym* (adj) ineligible.

seçilmiş selected; *synonyms* (adj) select, chosen, preferred, choice, elected, (n) best.

seçim **1.** selection (seçme); *synonyms* (n) election, choice, option, alternative, extract, quotation, assortment, pick, preference, range, collection, appointment, excerpt, volition, voting, **2.** choice; *synonyms* (n) vote, favorite, selection, pleasure, elite, ballot, decision, (adj) best, excellent, select, exclusive, exquisite, superior, prize, (v) chosen; *antonym* (adj) inferior, **3.** election; *synonyms* (n) poll, doom, **4.** poll; *synonyms* (n) head, crown, pate, inquiry, capitulum, count, (v) canvass, parrot, pollard, canvas, list, muster, research, survey, enumerate.

seçimli optional (seçmeli); *synonyms* (adj) discretionary, arbitrary, voluntary, nonobligatory, unrestricted, additional, supplementary, external, extracurricular, extramural, unnecessary, available, discretionary, flexible, noncompulsory; *antonyms* (adj) obligatory, compulsory, required, essential, necessary, mandatory.

seçkin **1.** distinguished; *synonyms* (adj) celebrated, dignified, eminent, conspicuous, illustrious, important, renowned, reputable, famous, great, high, noble, prominent, splendid, superior; *antonyms* (adj) unknown, ordinary, **2.** choice (seçim); *synonyms* (n) vote, alternative, favorite, option, preference, selection, election, pick, pleasure, volition, assortment, (adj) best, excellent, select, (v) chosen; *antonym* (adj) inferior, **3.** select (seçme, seçmek); *synonyms* (v) extract, adopt, choose, elect, prefer, excerpt, assign, opt, appoint, cull, nominate, (adj) choice, exclusive, rare, selective; *antonym* (v) reject, **4.** outstanding; *synonyms* (adj) due, owing, distinguished, exceptional, notable, noteworthy, unpaid, major, brilliant, extraordinary, magnificent, noticeable, obvious, overdue, remarkable; *antonym* (adj) paid, **5.** prominent; *synonyms* (adj) noted, leading, outstanding, salient, striking, big, marked,

dominant, momentous, predominant, influential, manifest, notorious, obtrusive, (n) bold; *antonyms* (adj) inconspicuous, minor.

seçkinler elite; *synonyms* (n) cream, best, pick, prime, aristocracy, nobility, prize, top, (adj) flower, elect, choice, select.

seçme 1. selection (seçim); *synonyms* (n) election, choice, option, alternative, extract, quotation, assortment, pick, preference, range, collection, appointment, excerpt, volition, voting, **2. select** (seçmek); *synonyms* (v) adopt, choose, elect, excellent, prefer, assign, opt, appoint, cull, nominate, (adj) exclusive, chosen, best, rare, selective; *antonym* (v) reject, **3. choice** (seçim); *synonyms* (n) vote, favorite, selection, pleasure, elite, ballot, decision, adoption, cream, (adj) select, exquisite, superior, prize, admirable, (v) judgment; *antonym* (adj) inferior.

seçmek 1. choose; *synonyms* (v) adopt, elect, pick, prefer, select, appoint, take, assign, decide, desire, determine, draw, excerpt, like, vote; *antonyms* (v) reject, refuse, **2. select** (seçme); *synonyms* (v) extract, choose, excellent, opt, cull, nominate, gather, (adj) choice, exclusive, chosen, best, rare, selective, elite, exquisite, **3. pick** (toplamarak); *synonyms* (v) clean, harvest, break, collect, nibble, peck, pluck, (n) alternative, option, selection, pickax, pickaxe, (adj) cream, mattock, flower, **4. distinguish**; *synonyms* (v) discern, discriminate, describe, know, perceive, discover, descry, behold, characterize, classify, detect, difference, differentiate, identify, recognize; *antonym* (v) confuse, **5. spot** (benek, leke, nokta); *synonyms* (n) blot, place, speck, stain, dot, dapple, dirty, location, mark, (v) blemish, soil, fleck, speckle, daub, flaw.

seçmeli 1. optional; *synonyms* (adj) discretionary, arbitrary, voluntary, nonobligatory, unrestricted, additional, supplementary, external, extracurricular, extramural, unnecessary, available, discretionary, flexible, noncompulsory; *antonyms* (adj) obligatory, compulsory, required, essential, necessary, mandatory, **2. selective** (seçici); *synonyms* (adj) select, particular, discriminating, elective, exclusive, choosy, finicky, discerning, judicious, persnickety, fastidious, picky, eclectic, fussy, astute.

seçmen constituent; *synonyms* (adj) integral, (n) component, ingredient, element, factor, part, division, elector, item, member, piece, agent; *antonyms* (n) aggregate, composite, whole.

seçmenler electorate; *synonyms* (n) constituency, caliphate, party, pashalic, public, community, population, supporters, (v) constituents.

sedir sofa; *synonyms* (n) couch, lounge, bench, chair, form, stall, stool, bed, futon.

sedye litter; *synonyms* (n) brood, bedding, stretcher, garbage, junk, mess, refuse, rubbish, trash, waste, issue, (v) clutter, (adj) jumble, disarray, huddle.

sefalet misery; *synonyms* (n) adversity, distress, affliction, agony, anguish, woe, hardship, evil, ill, infelicity, poverty, suffering, calamity, depression, (adj) grief; *antonyms* (n) cheerfulness, ecstasy, happiness, joy, fun, hopefulness.

sefaret embassy; *synonyms* (n) deputation, legation, delegation, mission, commission, errand, cable, communication, diplomat, diplomatist.

sefer 1. navigation; *synonyms* (n) guidance, sailing, steering, seafaring, shipping, travel, flight, aviation, glide, gliding, piloting, piloting, routing, sailplaning, soaring, **2. expedition**; *synonyms* (n) excursion, dispatch, journey, celerity, exploration, haste, outing, quest, readiness, speed, tour, trip, acceleration, (v) campaign, crusade, **3. journey** (seyahat, yolculuk); *synonyms* (n) jaunt, expedition, passage, way, course, pilgrimage, voyage, circuit, (v) go, cruise, fare, navigate, ramble, ride, walk.

seferberlik campaign; *synonyms* (n) crusade, battle, expedition, movement, struggle, war, cause, drive, effort, (v) fight, course, canvass, run, advertize, agitate.

sefil 1. miserable; *synonyms* (adj) mean, poor, meager, abject, bad, deplorable, desolate, downcast, low, measly, unhappy, distressed, lamentable, (v) forlorn, wretched; *antonyms* (adj) happy, cheerful, generous, **2. wretched**; *synonyms* (adj) unfortunate, pitiful, sad, pathetic, piteous, pitiable, sorry, woeful, base, contemptible, despicable, hapless, paltry, vile, (v) miserable.

segman segment (kesim, parça); *synonyms* (n) division, paragraph, bit, piece, portion, share, slice, proportion, length, cut, sector, (v) section, part, divide, partition.

sehpa stand (ayakta durmak, durmak); *synonyms* (v) endure, stall, undergo, live, suffer, tolerate, prop, erect, hold, (n) attitude, booth, rack, base, pedestal, position; *antonyms* (v) sit, lie.

sek 1. dry (kuru); *synonyms* (adj) thirsty, arid, barren, boring, dehydrated, dull, bald, hoarse, jejune, plain, (v) dehydrate, desiccate, drain, uninteresting, sardonic; *antonyms* (adj) wet, damp, moist, saturated, soaked, boggy, drenched, rainy, sodden, interesting, fresh, humid, juicy, succulent, (v) drench, **2. straight** (düz); *synonyms* (adv) level, right, directly, (adj) erect, honest, even, flat, upright, fair, correct, just, perpendicular, proper, accurate, (v) direct; *antonyms* (adv) indirectly, (adj) curly, curved, diluted, winding, zigzag, askew, bent, curvy, knotted, twisted, twisting, wavy, circuitous, guarded.

sekiz eight; *synonyms* (n) eighter, eleven, ace, jack, king, knave, nine, octad, octet, octonary, ogload, queen, team, ten, (adj) octave.

sekreter secretary; *synonyms* (n) clerk, escritoire, minister, desk, secretaire, bailiff, factor, repository, (v) amanuensis, scribe, writer, scrivener.

seks sex (cinsiyet); *synonyms* (n) gender, intercourse, copulation, coitus, sexuality, mating, (v) arouse, excite, (adj) sexual.

seksten eighty; *synonym* (n) fourscore.

seksi sexy; *synonyms* (adj) sensual, aphrodisiac, aphrodisiacal, sultry, adorable, desirable, irresistible, jazzy, passionate, pornographic, provocative, risqué, torrid, adult, bedroom.

seksüel sexual (cinsel); *synonyms* (adj) sensual, sexy, erotic, intimate, amphygonic, cozy, familiar, gross, informal, inner, internal, knowledgeable, animal, animalistic, bestial.

sektör sector (kesim); *synonyms* (n) department, area, branch, district, division, section, segment, region, arm, part, quadrant, domain, field, piece, quarter.

sel 1. flood (sel basmak); *synonyms* (n) deluge, pour, torrent, stream, (v) drench, flow, inundate, glut, drown, flush, gush, rush, submerge, swamp, (prep) tide; *antonyms* (n) drought, shortage, (v) trickle, 2. stream (akım); *synonyms* (n) brook, river, run, spurt, streak, beam, (v) flood, crowd, jet, swarm, runnel, creek, surge, (prep) current, course.

selam hello (alo, merhaba); *synonyms* (n) greeting, hi, howdy, hullo, welcome, (v) hail.

selamet 1. salvation; *synonyms* (n) aid, redemption, delivery, rescue, justification, preservation, savior, (adj) conversion, adoption, beatification, regeneration; *antonym* (n) downfall, 2. safety (güvenlik); *synonyms* (n) protection, guard, refuge, security, bingle, safe, asylum, sanctuary, cover, safeness, shelter, condom, defense, prophylactic, rubber; *antonyms* (n) danger, hazard.

sele 1. bin (kutu); *synonyms* (n) bunker, binful, box, case, container, silo, closet, locker, basket, casket, trashcan, carton, cellar, (v) store, discard, 2. saddle; *synonyms* (n) saddleback, seat, (v) charge, burden, load, encumber, blame, burthen, lumber.

selef predecessor; *synonyms* (n) precursor, forerunner, ancestor, antecedent, antecessor, father, elder, precedent; *antonyms* (n) successor, descendant.

sema sky (gök, gökyüzü); *synonyms* (n) air, heaven, atmosphere, heavens, space, (v) fling, flip, pitch, agitate, alternate, cant, chuck, convulse, deliver, discard.

sembol symbol (simge); *synonyms* (n) sign, emblem, number, badge, mark, stamp, insignia, numeral, token, type, allegory, character, figure, image, indication.

sembolik symbolic (simgesel); *synonyms* (adj)

emblematical, representative, emblematic, figurative, symbolical, characteristic, metaphorical, significant, (v) typical, symptomatic, diacritical, (n) symbolics; *antonym* (adj) literal.

semir saddle; *synonyms* (n) saddleback, seat, (v) charge, burden, load, encumber, blame, burthen, lumber.

semere 1. harvest (hasat); *synonyms* (n) crop, fruit, ingathering, produce, profit, yield, (v) gain, gather, glean, amass, collect, garner, get, pick, reap, 2. result (sonuç); *synonyms* (n) consequence, issue, outcome, aftermath, answer, conclusion, effect, end, outgrowth, corollary, (v) ensue, follow, eventuate, arise, develop; *antonym* (v) cause.

Seminer seminar; *synonyms* (n) conference, class, tutorial, meeting, workshop, course, gymnasium, palaestra, talk.

semiz fat (yağ); *synonyms* (adj) stout, corpulent, dense, thick, bulky, fatty, fertile, fleshy, gainful, greasy, great, (n) avoirdupois, blubber, cream, (v) fatten; *antonyms* (adj) thin, slim, skinny, slender.

sempati sympathy; *synonyms* (n) compassion, pity, benevolence, commiseration, feeling, humanity, kindness, mercy, rapport, understanding, agreement, clemency, comfort, affection, (adj) charity; *antonyms* (n) indifference, cruelty.

sempatik 1. outgoing (giden); *synonyms* (adj) friendly, expansive, forthcoming, gregarious, demonstrative, extrovert, companionable, open, sociable, extroverted, extrovertish; *antonyms* (adj) inward, next, reserved, incoming, introverted, 2. sympathetic; *synonyms* (adj) kind, compassionate, kindly, congenial, tender, merciful, humane, agreeable, favorable, considerate, (n) gentle, caring, gracious, (v) affectionate, pitiful; *antonyms* (adj) unsympathetic, hardhearted, unfeeling.

septom symptom (araz, belirti); *synonyms* (n) sign, indication, evidence, mark, note, manifestation, token, signal, characteristic, omen, exponent.

semt 1. neighbourhood; *synonyms* (n) locality, neighborhood, vicinity, 2. quarter (ceyrek); *synonyms* (n) area, part, district, division, mercy, region, direction, portion, quart, (v) place, lodge, line, put, accommodate, billet, 3. vicinity; *synonyms* (n) proximity, environs, neighbourhood, vicinage, outskirts, section.

sen thou; *synonyms* (n) chiliad, g, grand, m, curtilage, gee, gigabyte, gm, gram, gramme, green, grounds, jet, kelvin, kilobyte.

senaryo 1. scenario; *synonyms* (n) plot, continuity, chronicle, design, forecast, plan, prediction, projection, ruse, scheme, diagnosis, narrative, prospects, 2. script; *synonyms* (n) calligraphy, hand, book, handwriting, copy, document,

- inscription, lettering, letters, text, treatment, writing, playscript, record.
- senato** senate; *synonyms* (n) council, legislature, parliament, congress, assembly, senatus, storting, witenagemote, authority, committee, house.
- sendika** union (birlik); *synonyms* (n) coalition, connection, junction, association, combination, league, merger, alliance, coalescence, confederacy, coupling, fusion, marriage, matrimony, unification; *antonyms* (n) separation, divergence.
- sendrom** syndrome; *synonyms* (n) ailment, complaint, complex, sickness, disorder, malady, bug, condition, disease, ill, illness, infection, virus, affection, concurrence.
- sene** year (Yıl); *synonyms* (n) twelvemonth, day, age, time, yr, class, hour, minute, month, quarter, second, week.
- senet** 1. bond (bağ, bono); *synonyms* (n) association, tie, alliance, deed, agreement, cement, attachment, bail, connection, joint, link, adhesion, (v) bind, band, adhere, 2. note (not, not etmek); *synonyms* (n) comment, mention, remark, annotation, heed, indication, mark, attention, bill, distinction, epistle, (v) notice, mind, look, detect; *antonym* (v) ignore, 3. deed (iş); *synonyms* (n) accomplishment, achievement, act, feat, behavior, action, exploit, covenant, activity, document, doing, effort, fact, title, agency, 4. instrument (alet, araç); *synonyms* (n) channel, apparatus, appliance, expedient, pawn, tool, gear, agent, device, engine, means, medium, creature, contrivance, (v) implement, 5. bill (fatura, gaga, hesap); *synonyms* (n) account, beak, advertisement, card, invoice, poster, receipt, banknote, check, measure, program, (v) placard, advertise, charge, list, 6. script (senaryo); *synonyms* (n) calligraphy, hand, book, handwriting, copy, inscription, lettering, letters, text, treatment, writing, playscript, record.
- seninki** yours; *synonym* (adj) own.
- sent** penny (peni); *synonyms* (n) cent, change, centime, groat, money, doit, mite, coinage, currency, denomination, farthing, rap, sou, denarius, shilling.
- sentaks** syntax (sözdizim, sözdizimi); *synonyms* (n) grammar, accidence, syntaxis, organism.
- sentetik** synthetic; *synonyms* (adj) artificial, ersatz, false, simulated, synthetical, celluloid, fake, semisynthetic; *antonyms* (adj) natural, genuine, real.
- sentez** synthesis; *synonyms* (n) combination, fusion, compound, incorporation, mixture, union, composite, unification, amalgam, complex, deduction; *antonym* (n) separation.
- sepet** basket; *synonyms* (n) basketful, bassinet, cradle, gondola, case, coffin, handbasket, hoop, leap, ped, pottle, stomach, whisket, bound, corbeille.
- sepetlemek** sack (torba); *synonyms* (n) pocket, pouch, sac, (v) pillage, bag, plunder, discharge, dismiss, despoil, fire, ransack, rob, rifle, can, loot; *antonym* (v) hire.
- sera** greenhouse; *synonyms* (n) glasshouse, conservatory, nursery, grotto, hermitage, summerhouse, orangery.
- serbest** 1. free (açık, bedava, boş, özgür, serbest bırakmak); *synonyms* (adj) loose, frank, liberal, (v) clear, exempt, liberate, discharge, excuse, extricate, relieve, disentangle, acquit, deliver, disengage, ease; *antonyms* (adj) bound, restricted, compelled, confined, imprisoned, repressive, secure, strict, stuck, tangled, attached, busy, (v) confine, block, cage, 2. independent (bağımsız); *synonyms* (adj) free, autonomous, separate, substantive, impartial, nonpartisan, sovereign, unallied, self-sufficient, detached, distinct, individual, (n) freelance, mugwump, (adv) apart; *antonyms* (adj) dependent, simultaneous, 3. liberal; *synonyms* (adj) generous, bountiful, handsome, abundant, benevolent, big, large, kind, ample, bounteous, broad, charitable, giving, tolerant, lavish; *antonyms* (adj) oppressive, totalitarian, intolerant, (n) conservative, 4. spare; *synonyms* (adj) reserve, slender, excess, save, slight, additional, lean, slim, thin, bare, frugal, (v) meager, economize, (n) extra, backup.
- serbestçe** freely; *synonyms* (adv) free, frankly, gladly, abundantly, candidly, generously, independently, openly, readily, voluntarily, willingly, happily, (adj) fain, gratis; *antonym* (adv) reluctantly.
- serbestlik** independence (bağımsızlık); *synonyms* (n) autonomy, freedom, liberty, independence, individuality, latitude, detachment, neutrality, sovereignty, in consequence; *antonyms* (n) dependence, childhood.
- seren** 1. boom; *synonyms* (n) bang, roar, noise, bar, din, peal, (v) blast, blare, flourish, sound, thrive, thunder, bellow, clang, prosper; *antonyms* (n) depression, (v) collapse, decline, 2. yard (avlu, yarda); *synonyms* (n) court, courtyard, garden, backyard, grounds, close, quadrangle, enclosure, beehive, bindery, chilriad, g, grand, m, nailery.
- sergen** shelf (raf); *synonyms* (n) ledge, rack, bank, flat, projection, board, frame, shallows, stand, support, bench, bracket, breakers, (adj) shallow.
- sergi** 1. exhibition; *synonyms* (n) demonstration, display, exhibit, exposition, exposure, fair, manifestation, presentation, show, spectacle, scene, appearance, array, expo, expression, 2. show (gösteri, göstermek); *synonyms* (v) present, broadcast, expose, guide, indicate, parade, demonstrate, disclose, evidence, give, manifest, perform, (n) produce, ostentation, pageant; *antonyms* (v) conceal, disprove, hide, 3. gallery (galeri); *synonyms* (n) balcony, audience, drift,

veranda, circle, porch, terrace, verandah, auditorium, auditory, boxes, **4. display**; *synonyms* (n) screen, exhibition, showing, view, performance, flash, monitor, pomp, indication, (v) brandish, flaunt, reveal, discover, unfold, air.

sergileme **1.** display; *synonyms* (n) array, presentation, appearance, screen, demonstration, exhibition, (v) exhibit, show, disclose, parade, expose, produce, brandish, flaunt, indicate; *antonym* (v) conceal, **2. exhibition**; *synonyms* (n) display, exposition, exposure, fair, manifestation, spectacle, scene, expo, expression, pageant, performance, presentation, representation, revelation, showing.

sergilemek display; *synonyms* (n) array, presentation, appearance, screen, demonstration, exhibition, (v) exhibit, show, disclose, parade, expose, produce, brandish, flaunt, indicate; *antonym* (v) conceal.

seri **1.** series (dizi); *synonyms* (n) chain, rank, collection, cycle, line, round, run, sequence, serial, set, string, succession, (v) course, order, (adj) progression, **2. fast** (hızlı, oruç); *synonyms* (adj) dissolute, firm, agile, debauched, fixed, hurried, instant, quick, rapid, staunch, brisk, (adv) soon, hard, close, (n) diet; *antonyms* (adj) sluggish, loose, (adv) slow, slowly, leisurely, (v) gorge, (n) binge, **3. battery** (akü, batarya, pil); *synonyms* (n) troop, army, barrage, company, mugging, onslaught, squad, violence, group, regiment, squadron, ark, battalia, battalion, bombardment, **4. sequence** (sira); *synonyms* (n) series, arrangement, consequence, episode, procession, concatenation, pattern, continuity, effect, gradation, range, result, rotation, sequel, train, **5. rapid**; *synonyms* (adj) fast, prompt, swift, fleet, hasty, speedy, cursory, expeditious, sudden, nimble, winged, express, immediate, impetuous, active; *antonym* (adj) gradual, **6. quick** (cabuk, hızlı); *synonyms* (adj) bright, clever, intelligent, alert, alive, dexterous, keen, lively, brief, abrupt, acute, animated, apt, ingenious, sharp; *antonym* (adj) dull.

serin cool; *synonyms* (adj) chilly, cold, collected, composed, fine, aloof, apathetic, lukewarm, (v) calm, chill, assuage, allay, pacify, (n) composure, poise; *antonyms* (adj) agitated, hot, excited, enthusiastic, feverish, friendly, temperate, tepid, (v) warm, heat.

serinlemek cool; *synonyms* (adj) chilly, cold, collected, composed, fine, aloof, apathetic, lukewarm, (v) calm, chill, assuage, allay, pacify, (n) composure, poise; *antonyms* (adj) agitated, hot, excited, enthusiastic, feverish, friendly, temperate, tepid, (v) warm, heat.

serinletmek cool; *synonyms* (adj) chilly, cold, collected, composed, fine, aloof, apathetic, lukewarm, (v) calm, chill, assuage, allay, pacify, (n)

composure, poise; *antonyms* (adj) agitated, hot, excited, enthusiastic, feverish, friendly, temperate, tepid, (v) warm, heat.

serinlik cool; *synonyms* (adj) chilly, cold, collected, composed, fine, aloof, apathetic, lukewarm, (v) calm, chill, assuage, allay, pacify, (n) composure, poise; *antonyms* (adj) agitated, hot, excited, enthusiastic, feverish, friendly, temperate, tepid, (v) warm, heat.

sermaye **1.** capital (başkent, büyük harf); *synonyms* (n) principal, city, stock, assets, cash, funds, means, money, paramount, prime, resources, (adj) main, primary, chief, great, **2. fund**; *synonyms* (n) store, capital, bank, reserve, savings, supply, cache, endowment, accumulation, (v) hoard, bankroll, finance, accumulate, back, sponsor.

sermek **1. lay**; *synonyms* (v) place, put, fix, set, deposit, install, lie, rest, invest, bear, allay, arrange, (adj) secular, (n) ballad, pitch, **2. spread** (yaymak); *synonyms* (v) scatter, reach, disperse, expand, extend, broadcast, circulate, diffuse, disseminate, increase, propagate, stretch, broaden, deploy, (n) span; *antonym* (adj) concentrated.

serpinti spray (püskürtmek, sprey); *synonyms* (n) jet, mist, froth, aerosol, atomizer, foam, branch, (v) shower, splash, spout, spurt, dust, gush, scatter, spatter.

sert **1. hard**; *synonyms* (adj) austere, bad, difficult, grave, severe, strong, arduous, callous, cruel, grueling, knotty, tough, (adv) firm, (v) acute, (n) rough; *antonyms* (adj) easy, soft, kind, merciful, simple, soggy, tender, yielding, (adv) gently, lightly, **2. harsh**; *synonyms* (adj) grating, sharp, bitter, coarse, crude, discordant, grim, unkind, acrid, biting, brutal, extreme, gruff, rigorous, (v) hard; *antonyms* (adj) smooth, gentle, harmonious, lenient, pleasant, melodious, sweet, **3. severe**; *synonyms* (adj) harsh, rigid, inclement, cutting, heavy, intense, serious, strict, atrocious, caustic, critical, exacting, fierce, painful, (v) poignant; *antonyms* (adj) mild, slight, lax, **4. rough** (kaba); *synonyms* (adj) raw, gross, hoarse, jagged, approximate, indelicate, rocky, uneven, impolite, robust, abrasive, bluff, blunt, (n) boisterous, draft; *antonyms* (adj) polished, precise, refined, silky, sophisticated, even, exact, glossy, **5. rigorous**; *synonyms* (adj) accurate, stern, inflexible, stiff, stringent, nice, careful, close, demanding, meticulous, relentless, ruthless, narrow, rugged, correct, **6. rigid**; *synonyms* (adj) fixed, set, formal, tense, tight, determined, resolute, immovable, adamant, inexorable, obdurate, obstinate, stubborn, taut, (n) stark; *antonyms* (adj) flexible, elastic, **7. violent**; *synonyms* (adj) tempestuous, raging, turbulent, vehement, passionate, powerful, savage, stormy, wild, tumultuous, rude, ardent, ferocious, fiery, (n)

furious; *antonyms* (adj) peaceful, calm, nonviolent, 8. strict; *synonyms* (adj) scrupulous, perfect, punctual, just, fastidious, religious, exigent, faithful, literal, particular, unbending, uncompromising, conscientious, nonindulgent, keen; *antonyms* (adj) free, imprecise, negligent, relaxed, 9. bitter (aci, keskin, siddetli); *synonyms* (adj) acrimonious, acerbic, acid, malicious, resentful, sour, virulent, acerb, freezing, icy, pungent, sarcastic, tart, (n) acerbity, (v) disagreeable; *antonyms* (adj) charitable, hot, sugary, 10. firm; *synonyms* (n) company, business, (adj) constant, stable, compact, solid, steadfast, steady, decisive, dense, fast, sturdy, enduring, crisp, (v) durable; *antonyms* (adj) irresolute, weak, hesitant, limp, liquid, 11. brutal; *synonyms* (adj) beastly, barbaric, barbarous, bestial, truculent, vicious, barbarian, boarish, inhuman, oppressive, pitiless, violent, brutish, fell, heartless; *antonym* (adj) liberal, 12. hot (sıcak); *synonyms* (adj) warm, boiling, burning, feverish, flaming, fresh, blistering, eager, enthusiastic, peppery, spicy, angry, new, fervent, gingery; *antonyms* (adj) cool, cold, airy, bland, chilly, 13. smart (açıköz); *synonyms* (adj) bright, crafty, dapper, quick, shrewd, sly, prompt, astute, chic, clever, intelligent, jaunty, (v) ache, hurt, (n) pain; *antonyms* (adj) scruffy, stupid, dim, shabby, unkempt, slow, 14. stiff; *synonyms* (adj) numb, awkward, buckram, ceremonious, potent, prim, starchy, high, laborious, erect, (n) cadaver, corpse, body, remains, carcass; *antonyms* (adj) floppy, supple, pliable, 15. tough; *synonyms* (adj) tenacious, hardy, stout, leathery, muscular, resilient, sinewy, stalwart, strenuous, stringy, (n) bully, rowdy, hoodlum, hooligan, ruffian; *antonyms* (adj) flimsy, feeble, lightweight, 16. strong; *synonyms* (adj) able, deep, cogent, forcible, good, influential, lusty, secure, sound, athletic, energetic, forceful, hearty, loud, persuasive; *antonyms* (adj) delicate, faint, frail, pale, unconvincing, cowardly, diluted, dull, exhausted, imperceptible, tired, watery, 17. solid (kati); *synonyms* (adj) consistent, real, massive, substantial, material, reliable, thick, whole, certain, fine, concrete, full, convincing, sober, dependable; *antonyms* (adj) unreliable, loose, gaseous, permeable, runny, transparent.

sertifika certificate; *synonyms* (n) bond, diploma, certification, credential, credentials, document, license, testimonial, warrant, authentication, deed, docket, bill, (v) certify, sanction.

sertleştirmek steel (çelik); *synonyms* (n) harden, blade, brand, brace, foil, fortify, sword, invigorate, strengthen, (adj) iron, adamant, (v) nerve, temper, gird.

sertlik 1. strength (güç, kuvvet); *synonyms* (n) force, power, energy, firmness, intensity, vigor,

endurance, potency, stability, health, soundness, amount, brawn, (v) might, capacity; *antonyms* (n) weakness, frailty, flaw, shortcoming, 2. bitterness; *synonyms* (n) acerbity, acrimony, animosity, gall, malice, resentment, acidity, asperity, bitter, enmity, hatred, hostility, rancor, sharpness, affliction; *antonym* (n) sweetness, 3. severity; *synonyms* (n) cruelty, austerity, harshness, rigor, inclemency, roughness, gravity, difficulty, grimness, hardness, hardship, inflexibility, rigorousness, rigour, seriousness; *antonyms* (n) gentleness, leniency, clemency, flexibility, pleasantness.

serum serum; *synonyms* (n) juice, antitoxin, medicine, (adj) lymph, humor, sap.

serüven adventure; *synonyms* (n) venture, accident, chance, escapade, event, incident, undertaking, consequence, essay, circumstance, enterprise, experience, (v) hazard, risk, dare.

servet 1. means (araç); *synonyms* (n) expedient, agency, instrument, assets, capital, channel, funds, income, manner, agent, contrivance, device, medium, method, process, 2. fortune; *synonyms* (n) chance, destiny, estate, fate, fluke, accident, luck, means, abundance, doom, lot, riches, wealth, blessing, substance, 3. pile (hav, tüy); *synonyms* (n) heap, stack, mass, congeries, mound, bunch, accumulation, bundle, collection, hoard, jam, (v) pack, accumulate, amass, crowd, 4. assets; *synonyms* (n) property, belongings, resources, finances, resource, money, possession, possessions, acquit, 5. gold (altın); *synonyms* (n) treasure, yellow, amber, (adj) aureate, gilded, gilt, golden, 6. wealth; *synonyms* (n) affluence, opulence, fortune, profusion, mammon, copiousness, excess, prosperity, store, cornucopia, overabundance, plethora, (adj) plenty, richness, (v) gold; *antonyms* (n) poverty, penury, scarcity, 7. substance; *synonyms* (n) essence, body, import, material, matter, meaning, significance, subject, amount, core, gist, quintessence, implication, spirit, content; *antonym* (n) triviality.

servis service (hizmet); *synonyms* (n) help, aid, assistance, avail, employment, ministrations, ceremony, business, occupation, office, (v) overhaul, serve, refit, assist, attendance.

ses 1. sound; *synonyms* (n) echo, peal, (v) ring, chime, fast, (adj) reasonable, complete, healthy, fit, good, just, rational, right, sane, sensible; *antonyms* (n) silence, (adj) illogical, unsound, confused, 2. voice; *synonyms* (n) speech, sound, language, part, suffrage, vote, (v) enunciate, express, pronounce, say, speak, utter, vocalize, articulate, state, 3. tone (ton); *synonyms* (n) character, note, accent, air, shade, spirit, timbre, tinge, tint, manner, disposition, feel, feeling, intonation, (v) color, 4. audio; *synonyms* (n) television, channel, phone,

(*adj*) auditory, aural, acoustic, hearing, **5. noise** (*gürültü, patırtı*); *synonyms* (*n*) clatter, clamor, hubbub, racket, din, disturbance, uproar, buzz, clang, commotion, crack, crash, interference, (*v*) fame, report; *antonym* (*n*) quiet, **6. cry** (*ağılamak, bağırmak, feryat*); *synonyms* (*n*) shout, bark, scream, yell, roar, bay, crying, (*v*) call, bellow, shriek, weep, exclaim, howl, moan, outcry; *antonyms* (*v*) laugh, whisper.

seslenmek **1.** call (*bağırmak, çağırınmak, çağrı*); *synonyms* (*v*) cry, bellow, name, shout, bid, summon, howl, address, baptize, cite, (*n*) appeal, yell, appoint, command, demand; *antonym* (*v*) dismiss, **2. cry** (*ağılamak, bağırmak, feryat*); *synonyms* (*n*) bark, scream, clamor, roar, bay, crying, (*v*) call, shriek, weep, exclaim, moan, outcry, screech, yelp, yowl; *antonyms* (*v*) laugh, whisper, **3. shout** (*bağırmak*); *synonyms* (*v*) bawl, hollo, hail, holler, hoop, whoop, proclaim, chant, acclaim, squall, (*n*) cheer, halloo, exclamation, wail, crow.

sesli vocal; *synonyms* (*adj*) oral, spoken, unwritten, outspoken, sonant, sonorous, vowel, eloquent, instrumental, sung; *antonym* (*adj*) quiet.

sessiz **1.** quiet (*sakin*); *synonyms* (*adj*) still, lull, pacify, cool, gentle, motionless, peaceful, (*v*) appease, moderate, assuage, allay, (*n*) calm, hush, compose, ease; *antonyms* (*adj*) loud, noisy, talkative, vociferous, active, (*n*) noise, **2. still**; *synonyms* (*adv*) however, but, nevertheless, (*adj*) silence, quiescent, serene, silent, inactive, mute, peace, placid, sedate, (*v*) quiet, soothe, tranquil; *antonyms* (*adj*) moving, effervescent, fizzy, windy, **3. silent**; *synonyms* (*adj*) dumb, tacit, inarticulate, inaudible, incommunicative, mum, noiseless, reserved, reticent, taciturn, implicit, soundless, speechless, dormant, unpronounced; *antonyms* (*adj*) spoken, explicit, open, **4. dumb**; *synonyms* (*adj*) dense, dim, dull, obtuse, slow, stupid, idiotic, thick, voiceless, aphonous, **5. mum**; *synonyms* (*n*) mama, mamma, mammy, mater, mom, momma, mommy, mother, secrecy, mummy, **6. sweet** (*tatlı*); *synonyms* (*adj*) beloved, delicious, fresh, lovely, mellow, dear, lovable, melodious, musical, pleasant, pleasing, sugary, charming, delightful, (*n*) confection; *antonyms* (*adj*) sour, acid, bitter, discordant, acidic, pungent, sharp, salty.

sessize silently; *synonyms* (*adv*) mutely, noiselessly, quietly, stilly, secretly, faintly, furtively, indistinctly, patiently, peaceably, privately, taciturnly, whistly, wordlessly, cautiously; *antonym* (*adv*) noisily.

sessizlik **1.** silence; *synonyms* (*n*) quiet, calm, lull, mum, muteness, quietness, (*v*) still, allay, mute, pacify, gag, muffle, muzzle, (*int*) hush, (*adj*) appease; *antonyms* (*n*) noise, sound, **2. quiet** (*sakin, sessiz*); *synonyms* (*adj*) cool, gentle, motionless,

peaceful, placid, tranquil, tranquilize, (*v*) moderate, assuage, silence, easy, repose, (*n*) compose, ease, peace; *antonyms* (*adj*) loud, noisy, talkative, vociferous, active.

set **1.** set (*ayarlamak, grup, takım*); *synonyms* (*v*) fix, place, lay, put, locate, position, regulate, define, adjust, arrange, (*n*) class, bent, (*adj*) fixed, fast, secure; *antonyms* (*v*) soften, liquefy, melt, (*n*) combing, comb-out, (*adj*) variable, flexible, liquid, **2. bank** (*banka*); *synonyms* (*n*) dam, coast, slope, store, limit, stack, bluff, heap, hill, riverside, (*v*) embankment, gradient, deposit, mound, rely; *antonym* (*v*) withdraw, **3. terrace**; *synonyms* (*n*) patio, bench, veranda, porch, balcony, yard, accommodation, backyard, building, bungalow, cottage, farmhouse, green, grounds, igloo.

sevecen tender; *synonyms* (*adj*) affectionate, painful, loving, sensitive, soft, sore, compassionate, delicate, fond, gentle, mild, (*v*) proffer, (*n*) offer, bid, overture; *antonyms* (*adj*) tough, hard, hardhearted, rubbery, rough.

sevecenlik **1.** kindness; *synonyms* (*n*) benevolence, clemency, compassion, courtesy, generosity, affection, benignity, consideration, cordiality, favor, friendliness, gentleness, goodness, grace, graciousness; *antonyms* (*n*) unkindness, callousness, cruelty, miserliness, nastiness, spite, unfriendliness, maliciousness, **2. compassion**; *synonyms* (*n*) pity, mercy, charity, commiseration, sympathy, forgiveness, remorse, tenderness, condolence, feeling, humanity, leniency, warmth, empathy, (*adj*) kindness; *antonym* (*n*) indifference.

seven loving; *synonyms* (*adj*) affectionate, devoted, fond, amorous, kind, tender, friendly, ardent, attached, admiring, caring, compassionate, fatherly, gentle, enamored; *antonyms* (*adj*) cold, uncaring.

sevgi **1.** love (*aşk, sevgili, sevmek*); *synonyms* (*n*) desire, affection, dear, fondness, liking, benevolence, charity, attachment, beloved, darling, devotion, honey, (*v*) cherish, enjoy, like; *antonyms* (*n*) abhorrence, hatred, aversion, (*v*) hate, dislike, abhor, **2. affection**; *synonyms* (*n*) affect, affectionateness, disease, feeling, heart, kindness, love, tenderness, admiration, care, complaint, condition, emotion, esteem, (*v*) regard, **3. attachment**; *synonyms* (*n*) appendix, accessory, addition, adherence, appendage, association, bond, connection, fitting, link, tie, annex, addendum, fastener, inclination; *antonym* (*n*) detachment.

sevgili **1.** dear; *synonyms* (*adj*) beloved, close, costly, expensive, lovely, precious, near, adorable, affectionate, cherished, familiar, high, (*n*) darling, love, honey; *antonyms* (*adj*) cheap, worthless, **2. love** (*aşk, sevgi, sevmek*); *synonyms* (*n*) desire, affection, dear, fondness, liking, benevolence, charity, attachment, devotion, sweetheart, favor, (*v*)

cherish, enjoy, like, worship; *antonyms* (*n*) abhorrence, hatred, aversion, (*v*) hate, dislike, abhor, **3.** beloved; *synonyms* (*adj*) favorite, loved, pet, sweet, valued, (*n*) dearest, agreeable, idol, lover, **4.** darling; *synonyms* (*adj*) pretty, (*n*) deary, angel, treasure, duck, ducky, favourite, flame, **5.** girl (*kız*); *synonyms* (*n*) damsels, lady, daughter, fille, lass, maid, wench, virgin, quean, female, girlfriend, woman, **6.** favourite; *synonyms* (*adj*) favored, (*n*) dearie, blaze, ingle, fire, fireplace, paramour, **7.** lover; *synonyms* (*n*) beau, devotee, fan, admirer, buff, amorist, man, gallant, boyfriend, enthusiast, follower, aficionado, **8.** steady; *synonyms* (*adj*) firm, even, secure, constant, continual, fixed, resolute, stable, cool, incessant, sedate, settled, (*v*) steadfast, calm, regular; *antonyms* (*adj*) unsteady, shaky, wobbly, intermittent, unreliable.

sevgilim darling; *synonyms* (*adj*) beloved, pet, costly, sweet, pretty, adorable, (*n*) dear, favorite, deary, love, angel, treasure, duck, ducky, (*v*) precious.

sevi love (aşk, sevgi, sevgili, sevmek); *synonyms* (*n*) desire, affection, dear, fondness, liking, benevolence, charity, attachment, beloved, darling, devotion, honey, (*v*) cherish, enjoy, like; *antonyms* (*n*) abhorrence, hatred, aversion, (*v*) hate, dislike, abhor.

sevimli **1.** nice; *synonyms* (*adj*) beautiful, dainty, fastidious, fine, good, kind, lovely, neat, likable, delicious, agreeable, correct, decent, delicate, difficult; *antonyms* (*adj*) unpleasant, horrible, **2.** sweet (tatlı); *synonyms* (*adj*) beloved, fresh, mellow, dear, lovable, melodious, musical, pleasant, pleasing, sugary, charming, delightful, fragrant, honeyed, (*n*) confection; *antonyms* (*adj*) sour, acid, bitter, discordant, acidic, pungent, sharp, salty, **3.** pretty (güzel); *synonyms* (*adv*) very, fairly, jolly, quite, rather, (*adj*) fair, graceful, attractive, handsome, good-looking, picturesque, cute, elegant, smart, (*n*) nice; *antonym* (*adj*) ugly, **4.** lovely (güzel); *synonyms* (*adj*) enchanting, alluring, adorable, endearing, exquisite, gorgeous, gracious, appealing, delectable, glamorous, heavenly, pretty, stunning, divine, (*n*) beauty; *antonyms* (*adj*) hideous, terrible, unattractive, **5.** charming; *synonyms* (*adj*) amiable, captivating, winning, amusing, bewitching, fascinating, magic, magical, sweet, tempting, wizard, magnetic, compelling, desirable, engaging; *antonyms* (*adj*) repellent, unappealing, **6.** winning; *synonyms* (*v*) seductive, (*adj*) triumphant, victorious, fetching, taking, successful, inviting, disarming, ingratiating, persuasive; *antonym* (*adv*) losing.

sevinç **1.** joy; *synonyms* (*n*) delight, enjoyment, elation, gladness, glee, happiness, pleasure, bliss, ecstasy, excitement, exhilaration, exultation, fun, (*v*) exult, cheer; *antonyms* (*n*) misery, sorrow, sadness,

disaster, grief, **2.** delight; *synonyms* (*n*) joy, amusement, rejoicing, delectation, (*v*) charm, amuse, please, ravish, captivate, enrapture, gratify, transport, content, divert, enchant; *antonyms* (*v*) depress, displease.

sevinçli **1.** happy (memnun, mutlu); *synonyms* (*adj*) fortunate, felicitous, contented, gay, buoyant, content, gleeful, gratified, blithe, bright, carefree, cheerful, cheery, (*n*) auspicious, blessed; *antonyms* (*adj*) unhappy, sad, dejected, depressed, miserable, sorrowful, **2.** glad (memnun); *synonyms* (*adj*) jubilant, delighted, festive, delightful, genial, willing, beaming, blissful, happy, proud, elated, jovial, joyful, joyous, lief.

sevindirmek **1.** delight; *synonyms* (*n*) joy, amusement, pleasure, rejoicing, bliss, delectation, gladness, (*v*) charm, amuse, please, ravish, captivate, cheer, enrapture, gratify; *antonyms* (*n*) sorrow, misery, (*v*) depress, displease, **2.** please (lütfen, memnun etmek); *synonyms* (*v*) delight, entertain, like, oblige, enchant, accommodate, divert, gladden, indulge, satisfy, suit, enthrall, tickle, (*adj*) enjoy, content; *antonyms* (*v*) annoy, anger, irritate, distress.

sevişmek pet; *synonyms* (*adj*) favourite, favored, (*n*) favorite, darling, love, beloved, ducky, (*v*) caress, dear, dandle, fondle, baby, pamper, cherish, indulge.

seviye **1.** level (düzey); *synonyms* (*n*) grade, degree, (*adj*) even, equal, horizontal, (*v*) flat, flatten, floor, aim, demolish, destroy, dismantle, raze, bulldoze, balance; *antonyms* (*adj*) inclined, slanting, angled, unequal, (*v*) uneven, build, raise, **2.** plane (planşa, uçak); *synonyms* (*n*) airplane, face, aeroplane, aircraft, stage, surface, jet, craft, facet, planer, (*v*) shave, hover, (*adj*) level, smooth, flush.

sevk expedition; *synonyms* (*n*) excursion, dispatch, journey, travel, celerity, exploration, haste, outing, quest, readiness, speed, tour, trip, (*v*) campaign, crusade.

sevmek **1.** love (aşk, sevgi, sevgili); *synonyms* (*n*) desire, affection, dear, fondness, liking, benevolence, charity, attachment, beloved, darling, devotion, honey, (*v*) cherish, enjoy, like; *antonyms* (*n*) abhorrence, hatred, aversion, (*v*) hate, dislike, abhor, **2.** like (beğenmek, benzer); *synonyms* (*v*) corresponding, identical, care, fancy, (*adj*) equal, equivalent, alike, analogous, comparable, same, parallel, similar, such, (*n*) love, relish; *antonyms* (*prep*) unlike, (*adj*) different, **3.** enjoy (beğenmek); *synonyms* (*v*) appreciate, bask, have, hold, possess, delight, experience, own, rejoice, revel, devour, take, suffer, joy, (*adj*) luxuriate, **4.** pet; *synonyms* (*adj*) favourite, favored, precious, (*n*) favorite, ducky, coddle, hug, (*v*) caress, dandle, fondle, baby, pamper, indulge, pat, cuddle.

seyahat 1. journey (yolculuk); *synonyms* (n) jaunt, excursion, expedition, passage, trip, way, course, flight, outing, pilgrimage, (v) go, travel, cruise, fare, navigate, 2. travel; *synonyms* (n) journey, pass, stroke, tour, voyage, (v) run, proceed, move, roam, ride, ramble, sail, drive, range, track, 3. travelling; *synonyms* (n) traveling, locomotion, 4. voyage; *synonym* (n) quest.

seyir 1. course (yön); *synonyms* (n) stream, flow, bearing, career, current, path, road, route, track, channel, circuit, class, method, (v) run, chase, 2. run (çalıştmak, koşmak); *synonyms* (v) rule, dash, gush, race, conduct, direct, function, go, hasten, hurry, operate, (n) pass, campaign, course, drive.

seyirciler audience (dinleyiciler); *synonyms* (n) hearing, interview, attendance, house, meeting, turnout, audition, congregation, crowd, following, public, spectators, (v) auditory.

seyrek 1. rare; *synonyms* (adj) extraordinary, uncommon, exceptional, infrequent, precious, scarce, seldom, thin, unusual, few, choice, curious, fine, odd, peculiar; *antonyms* (adj) common, frequent, ordinary, 2. seldom; *synonyms* (adv) rarely, occasionally, infrequently, uncommonly, hardly, scarcely, (adj) rare; *antonyms* (adv) frequently, often, 3. thin (ince); *synonyms* (adj) flimsy, gaunt, lean, light, slight, tenuous, emaciated, slim, sparse, (v) slender, dilute, meager, sheer, subtle, scanty; *antonyms* (adj) thick, fat, concentrated, chubby, plump, wide, broad, heavy, (v) thicken.

seyretme watch (bakmak, seyretmek); *synonyms* (v) observe, clock, look, see, regard, wake, care, protect, defend, (n) guard, view, sentinel, sentry, surveillance, (adj) vigilance.

seyretmek watch (bakmak); *synonyms* (v) observe, clock, look, see, regard, wake, care, protect, defend, (n) guard, view, sentinel, sentry, surveillance, (adj) vigilance.

seyyah traveller; *synonym* (n) traveler.

seyyar 1. mobile; *synonyms* (adj) changeable, fluid, unsettled, mercurial, expressive, lively, migrant, motile, erratic, flying, nomadic, peregrine, roving, (v) movable, shifting; *antonyms* (adj) immobile, impassive, motionless, 2. travelling; *synonyms* (n) traveling, travel, locomotion.

sezgi feeling (duygu); *synonyms* (n) affection, feel, passion, emotion, atmosphere, belief, hunch, impression, intuition, mood, opinion, sense, sensitivity, sentiment, enthusiasm; *antonyms* (n) numbness, indifference.

seziş perception (algı); *synonyms* (n) apprehension, conception, idea, notion, discernment, feeling, impression, insight, comprehension, acumen, awareness, image, observation, penetration, sensation.

sezmek 1. sense (anlam, duygu, duyú, his);

synonyms (n) intelligence, perception, meaning, sensation, logic, awareness, experience, feeling, idea, impression, notion, (v) feel, intellect, mind, perceive; *antonyms* (n) garbage, ludicrousness, nonsense, stupidity, foolishness, gibberish, 2. scent; *synonyms* (n) perfume, fragrance, smell, aroma, bouquet, essence, redolence, odour, savor, flavor, flavour, incense, clue, (v) odor, nose, 3. feel (hissetmek); *synonyms* (v) sense, consider, finger, handle, believe, deem, endure, find, hold, suffer, (n) touch, atmosphere, sound, texture, air; *antonym* (v) observe, 4. detect; *synonyms* (v) catch, discover, ascertain, discern, notice, see, spot, trace, determine, distinguish, identify, locate, descry, sniff, encounter, 5. smell (koklamak); *synonyms* (n) savour, stench, smack, olfaction, relish, breath, smelling, tang, look, (v) reek, scent, stink, snuff.

sezon season; *synonyms* (n) opportunity, space, spell, (prep) period, (v) flavor, mature, inure, salt, mellow, flavour, moderate, pickle, ripen, (adj) harden, habituate.

sıcak 1. warm (ılık, ısıtmak); *synonyms* (adj) hot, affectionate, tender, ardent, cordial, fervent, lively, fond, loving, earnest, caring, enthusiastic, genial, glowing, hearty; *antonyms* (adj) aloof, cold, unfriendly, reserved, hostile, (v) cool, chill, 2. hot; *synonyms* (adj) warm, boiling, burning, feverish, fiery, flaming, fresh, blistering, eager, fast, peppery, pungent, spicy, angry, new; *antonyms* (adj) mild, freezing, airy, bland, chilly.

sıcaklık 1. heat (ısı); *synonyms* (n) glow, fervor, summer, warmth, ardor, caloric, estrus, fire, (v) bake, burn, anger, chafe, (adj) fever, excitement, passion; *antonyms* (n) cold, chill, (v) cool, 2. warmth; *synonyms* (n) heat, temperature, geniality, warmness, affection, tenderness, fondness, friendliness, hotness, sympathy, cordiality, enthusiasm, feeling, zeal, (adj) verve; *antonyms* (n) aloofness, chilliness, coldness, coolness, unfriendliness.

siçan 1. rat; *synonyms* (n) grass, informer, apostate, betrayer, scab, renegade, (v) blackleg, denounce, betray, peach, sing, apostatize, squeal, defect, inform, 2. mouse (fare); *synonyms* (n) track, trail, hunt, trace, coward, bruise, (v) sneak, creep, steal, snoop, seek, abstract, cabbage, cower, crawl.

sicil 1. register (kaydetmek); *synonyms* (n) record, list, inventory, note, catalogue, book, account, roll, (v) file, enroll, chronicle, enter, indicate, read, show, 2. record (dosya, kaydetmek, kayıt, plak); *synonyms* (n) register, disk, document, history, deed, disc, journal, log, story, (v) report, score, inscribe, mark, enrol, tally.

sicim 1. string (dizi, ip); *synonyms* (n) chain, file, row, strand, twine, range, cord, filament, rank, series, thread, tie, sequence, (v) run, (adj) line, 2.

cord (kordon); *synonyms* (n) band, string, bond, tape, lace, rope, whipcord, yarn, leash, fiber, cable, corduroy, tether, twist, (v) knot, 3. line (cizgi, hat); *synonyms* (n) house, breed, course, family, lineage, field, ancestry, border, boundary, crease, stock, trace, way, (v) order, wrinkle.

siçma shit (bok); *synonyms* (n) crap, bullshit, cocksucker, dump, junk, poop, bull, bunk, (v) stool, defecate, (adj) excrement, dung, faeces, feces, ordure.

siçmak shit (bok); *synonyms* (n) crap, bullshit, cocksucker, dump, junk, poop, bull, bunk, (v) stool, defecate, (adj) excrement, dung, faeces, feces, ordure.

şıçrama 1. bound; *synonyms* (v) leap, border, bounce, limit, circumscribe, confine, pounce, rebound, (n) spring, jump, boundary, edge, barrier, compass, hop; *antonym* (adj) free, 2. jump (atlama, atlamak); *synonyms* (v) dive, hurdle, rise, skip, startle, clear, dance, go, increase, lunge, plunge, (n) bound, start, caper, curvet; *antonyms* (v) decrease, fall, 3. jumping; *synonyms* (v) bounding, salient, conspicuous, dancing, saltant, (adj) moving, active, festive, industrious, lively, merry, noisy, spirited, sprightly, tireless, 4. spring (bahar, ilkbahar); *synonyms* (n) fountain, source, jet, cause, font, fount, ramp, (v) originate, recoil, proceed, arise, issue, prance, vault, (adj) elastic, 5. start (başlamak, başlangıç, başlatmak); *synonyms* (v) begin, commence, drive, launch, embark, activate, enter, flinch, open, (n) onset, origin, shock, beginning, commencement, dawn; *antonyms* (v) end, finish, stop, conclude, halt, (n) conclusion.

şıçramak 1. jump (atlama, atlamak); *synonyms* (v) hop, spring, dive, hurdle, rise, skip, startle, clear, dance, (n) leap, bound, bounce, start, caper, curvet; *antonyms* (v) decrease, fall, 2. spring (bahar, ilkbahar); *synonyms* (n) jump, fountain, source, jet, cause, font, fount, ramp, (v) originate, recoil, proceed, arise, issue, prance, (adj) elastic.

sidik urine; *synonyms* (n) piss, pee, water, piddle, emiction, lanterloo, netting, peeing, pissing, weewee.

sıfat 1. adjective; *synonyms* (adj) adjectival, procedural, 2. capacity (kapasite); *synonyms* (n) capability, aptitude, capacitance, function, intelligence, talent, might, dimension, content, endowment, faculty, gift, measure, position, (adj) ability; *antonyms* (n) inability, incapability.

sıfır 1. zero; *synonyms* (n) nil, nothing, nobody, cipher, naught, cypher, nought, null, nihil, nullity, aught, nix, root, zilch, zip, 2. nothing (hiç, hiçbir şey); *synonyms* (n) zero, nonentity, trifle, nada, oblivion, (adj) worthless; *antonym* (pron) something.

sıçık shallow; *synonyms* (adj) shoal, superficial, low, cursory, petty, little, sketchy, flimsy, frivolous, simple, surface, dull, mean, airy, facile; *antonyms* (adj) deep, bottomless.

sigara 1. cigarette; *synonyms* (n) cigaret, fag, butt, arse, ass, backside, behind, bottom, bum, buns, buttocks, can, scroll, derriere, (adj) cigar, 2. smoke (duman); *synonyms* (n) fumes, fog, mist, perfume, smoking, smoulder, (v) fume, reek, fumigate, puff, exhale, cure, burn, smolder, (adj) smudge.

sigınak 1. refuge; *synonyms* (n) protection, asylum, sanctuary, resort, retreat, safety, cover, haven, shelter, harbor, hideaway, hideout, covert, (v) recourse, haunt, 2. asylum; *synonyms* (n) refuge, home, institution, madhouse, 3. harbour (liman); *synonyms* (n) seaport, (v) entertain, contain, bear, hold, nurse, shield, 4. cover (örtmek); *synonyms* (v) coat, conceal, top, bury, cloak, (n) blind, blanket, screen, binding, camouflage, cap, covering, lid, mask, spread; *antonyms* (v) reveal, expose, uncover, 5. sanctuary; *synonyms* (n) shrine, reservation, chancel, church, port, security, temple, altar, bema, 6. shelter; *synonyms* (n) guard, protect, hut, shade, lee, lodge, burrow, lodging, shadow, housing, (v) defend, hide, keep, preserve, (adj) defense, 7. retreat; *synonyms* (n) departure, den, lair, privacy, retirement, withdrawal, (v) recede, retire, withdraw, depart, ebb, leave, return, exit, retract; *antonyms* (n) raid, (v) advance.

sigır cattle; *synonyms* (n) beast, cows, stock, kine, livestock, oxen, sheep, antelopes, bison, camels, crowd, mob, public, barb, bidet.

sigırlar cattle; *synonyms* (n) beast, cows, stock, kine, livestock, oxen, sheep, antelopes, bison, camels, crowd, mob, public, barb, bidet.

sigorta 1. insurance; *synonyms* (n) assurance, guarantee, indemnity, coverage, policy, security, warranty, 2. assurance (güvence); *synonyms* (n) confidence, belief, pledge, affiance, certitude, conviction, faith, nerve, poise, promise, reliance, sureness, trust, vow, warrant; *antonym* (n) insecurity.

sigortalama insurance (sigorta); *synonyms* (n) assurance, guarantee, indemnity, coverage, policy, security, warranty.

sihir 1. magic; *synonyms* (adj) magical, charming, supernatural, (n) conjuration, incantation, charm, enchantment, legerdemain, sorcery, glamour, fascination, illusion, theurgy, trick, deception, 2. spell; *synonyms* (n) magic, bout, period, turn, span, bewitchment, space, captivation, attack, fit, run, season, (v) bewitch, enchant, import.

sihirbazlık magic; *synonyms* (adj) magical, charming, supernatural, (n) conjuration, incantation, charm, enchantment, legerdemain, sorcery, glamour, fascination, illusion, theurgy, trick, deception.

sık 1. dense (yoğun); *synonyms* (adj) compact, thick, close, crowded, deep, crass, dim, dull, heavy, impenetrable, solid, stupid, concentrated, dumb, firm; *antonyms* (adj) bright, insightful, loose, clever, intelligent, readable, simple, sparse, **2.** thick (kalın); *synonyms* (adj) dense, opaque, slow, stocky, familiar, fat, gross, intimate, muddy, obtuse, broad, populous, frequent, chummy, (n) midst; *antonyms* (adj) thin, diluted, fine, slight, transparent.

sıkı 1. compact; *synonyms* (adj) close, dense, compendious, concise, hard, (n) agreement, arrangement, contract, covenant, bargain, engagement, (v) compress, condense, consolidate, pack; *antonyms* (adj) loose, sprawling, bulky, sparse, **2.** firm; *synonyms* (n) company, (adj) constant, stable, compact, determined, fixed, resolute, solid, steadfast, steady, strong, decisive, fast, (v) faithful, durable; *antonyms* (adj) irresolute, soft, weak, hesitant, limp, liquid, soggy, **3.** fast (hızlı, oruç); *synonyms* (adj) dissolute, firm, agile, debauched, hurried, instant, quick, rapid, staunch, brisk, colorfast, dissipated, expeditious, (adv) soon, (n) diet; *antonyms* (adj) sluggish, (adv) slow, slowly, leisurely, (v) gorge, (n) binge, **4.** strict; *synonyms* (adj) rigid, severe, stern, correct, accurate, austere, harsh, precise, rigorous, scrupulous, exacting, inflexible, stiff, meticulous, (v) exact; *antonyms* (adj) lenient, free, lax, flexible, imprecise, negligent, relaxed, **5.** hard (sert); *synonyms* (adj) bad, difficult, grave, arduous, callous, cruel, grueling, knotty, tough, bitter, alcoholic, backbreaking, complicated, (v) acute, (n) rough; *antonyms* (adj) easy, kind, merciful, simple, tender, yielding, (adv) gently, lightly, **6.** solid (kati); *synonyms* (adj) consistent, real, good, massive, secure, substantial, hearty, heavy, material, potent, reliable, sturdy, thick, whole, certain; *antonyms* (adj) unreliable, gaseous, permeable, runny, transparent, watery, **7.** tight; *synonyms* (adj) mean, parsimonious, taut, snug, tense, drunk, miserly, sparing, strict, stringent, impervious, (adv) closely, (v) narrow, stingy, near; *antonyms* (adj) baggy, generous, slack, wide, (adv) loosely.

sıkıcı fast (hızlı, oruç); *synonyms* (adj) dissolute, firm, agile, debauched, fixed, hurried, instant, quick, rapid, staunch, brisk, (adv) soon, hard, close, (n) diet; *antonyms* (adj) sluggish, loose, (adv) slow, slowly, leisurely, (v) gorge, (n) binge.

sıkıcı 1. boring; *synonyms* (adj) dull, tedious, tiresome, annoying, arid, bland, dreary, monotonous, prosaic, tame, uninteresting, wearisome, vapid, drab, (n) drilling; *antonyms* (adj) exciting, fascinating, interesting, gripping, original, thrilling, varied, **2.** dull; *synonyms* (adj) dim, blunt, dense, sluggish, boring, cloudy, cold, dark, dismal, inactive, inert, obtuse, slack, (v) deaden, dampen;

antonyms (adj) bright, lively, sharp, lustrous, stimulating, amusing, exhilarating, glittery, glossy, glowing, high-pitched, intense, luminous, shiny, sparkling, **3.** gloomy; *synonyms* (adj) black, cheerless, dejected, depressing, desolate, disconsolate, downcast, dingy, downhearted, funereal, melancholy, sad, dispirited, bleak, blue; *antonyms* (adj) cheerful, cheery, encouraging, happy, hopeful, light, **4.** tedious; *synonyms* (adj) slow, heavy, dry, flat, humdrum, irksome, lifeless, deadly, insipid, verbose, stodgy, prolix, lengthy, burdensome, (v) stupid; *antonym* (adj) easy.

sıkılgan shy (çekingen, ürkek); *synonyms* (adj) diffident, fearful, timid, abashed, reserved, ashamed, coy, modest, nervous, reticent, self-conscious, backward, (v) fling, cast, (n) throw; *antonyms* (adj) brash, bold, confident, demonstrative, forward, outgoing.

sıkıntı 1. oppression; *synonyms* (n) injustice, abuse, despotism, tyranny, weight, dictatorship, stress, wrong, severity, violence, compression, (v) hardship, grievance, (adj) autocracy, molestation, **2.** boredom; *synonyms* (n) tedium, monotony, doldrums, dullness, ennui, tediousness, melancholy; *antonyms* (n) excitement, enjoyment, **3.** bother; *synonyms* (v) trouble, annoy, torment, vex, worry, afflict, aggravate, (n) fuss, plague, bore, hassle, pain, ado, annoyance, concern; *antonyms* (v) delight, please, soothe, (n) pleasure, **4.** distress (aci); *synonyms* (n) agony, anguish, anxiety, calamity, difficulty, grief, hurt, torture, adversity, affliction, alarm, (v) bother, upset, discomfort, distract; *antonym* (v) comfort, **5.** trouble; *synonyms* (n) distress, care, harass, load, misfortune, problem, (v) inconvenience, disorder, disquiet, agitate, burden, distract, disturb, perturb, confuse; *antonym* (v) calm, **6.** discomfort; *synonyms* (n) uneasiness, unease, agitation, displeasure, malaise, misery, restlessness, soreness, suffering, uncomfortableness, awkwardness, dissatisfaction; *antonym* (v) ease, **7.** gloom; *synonyms* (n) desolation, blackness, dark, darkness, depression, dimness, dusk, cloud, dreariness, dejection, despair, despondency, shadow, night, (adj) obscurity; *antonyms* (n) light, brightness, happiness, cheerfulness, **8.** hardship; *synonyms* (n) disaster, asperity, deprivation, destitution, poverty, trial, catastrophe, hardness, strait, neediness, penury, pressure, rigour, sorrow, want; *antonym* (n) affluence, **9.** want (istemek); *synonyms* (v) need, desire, require, like, (n) lack, wish, deficiency, famine, absence, dearth, demand, indigence, necessity, privation, shortage; *antonyms* (v) dislike, hate.

sıkıntılı uneasy; *synonyms* (adj) uncomfortable, anxious, fidgety, restless, apprehensive, concerned, nervous, awkward, unquiet, fretful, restive,

solicitous, agitated, jittery, troubled; *antonym* (adj) calm.

sıkışıklık jam (reçel); *synonyms* (n) crush, crowd, fix, squeeze, congestion, conserve, dilemma, hole, (v) block, cram, bar, fill, force, gorge, hinder; *antonym* (v) free.

sıkışmak jam (reçel); *synonyms* (n) crush, crowd, fix, squeeze, congestion, conserve, dilemma, hole, (v) block, cram, bar, fill, force, gorge, hinder; *antonym* (v) free.

sıkıştırma compression; *synonyms* (n) compaction, condensation, pressure, compressing, concentration, consolidation, contraction, squeezing, concretion.

sıkıştmak 1. crowd; *synonyms* (n) huddle, swarm, collection, crew, press, circle, cluster, army, assembly, concourse, congregation, (v) bunch, flock, squeeze, compress; *antonym* (v) disperse, 2. jam (reçel); *synonyms* (n) crush, crowd, fix, congestion, conserve, dilemma, hole, (v) block, cram, bar, fill, force, gorge, hinder, impede; *antonym* (v) free, 3. force (güç, kuvvet, zorlamak); *synonyms* (n) energy, strength, agency, effect, enforce, impetus, impulse, power, (v) drive, coerce, pressure, thrust, compel, impel, (adj) constrain; *antonyms* (n) weakness, persuasion, 4. press (basın, basmak); *synonyms* (n) jam, closet, newspaper, (v) pack, exholt, mash, push, urge, clasp, hug, pinch, squash, stress, entreat, (adj) weigh, 5. rush; *synonyms* (n) hurry, charge, flood, flow, attack, (v) dash, gush, race, run, speed, dart, hasten, stream, (adj) burst, spurt, 6. push (itmek); *synonyms* (n) jolt, poke, elbow, (v) jab, jostle, nudge, prod, rush, boost, fight, incite, jog, labor, plug, promote; *antonyms* (v) pull, drag, haul.

sıkke coin; *synonyms* (n) cash, money, specie, currency, piece, (v) forge, invent, mint, originate, create, strike, cast, devise, fabricate, weave.

sıklık 1. frequency (frekans); *synonyms* (n) frequency, incidence, commonness, prevalence, constancy, oftenness, abundance, oftness, pitch, density, community, concourse, crowd, generalness, measure, 2. density (yoğunluk); *synonyms* (n) compactness, consistency, concentration, denseness, stupidity, firmness, solidity, massiveness, stand, crassitude, frequency, weight, absorption, assiduity, assiduousness; *antonym* (n) looseness.

sıkmak press (basın, basmak); *synonyms* (n) jam, closet, (v) crush, crowd, force, squeeze, pack, coerce, compress, exholt, mash, push, urge, clasp, (adj) constrain.

sıkme fuck; *synonyms* (v) screw, bang, bonk, hump, jazz, fornicate, (n) fucking, nookie, shag, ass.

sıkmek fuck; *synonyms* (v) screw, bang, bonk, hump, jazz, fornicate, (n) fucking, nookie, shag, ass.

silah 1. weapon; *synonyms* (n) gun, arm, missile, artillery, blade, firearm, spear, steel, tool, implement, ordnance, bat, bludgeon, branch, club, 2. gun (top, tüfek); *synonyms* (n) gunman, handgun, pistol, revolver, shooter, torpedo, accelerator, arrow, gas, (v) shoot, cracker.

silgi 1. rubber (kauçuk); *synonyms* (n) caoutchouc, condom, eraser, galosh, overshoe, prophylactic, arctic, golosh, gumshoe, (v) rubberize, 2. cleaner; *synonyms* (n) cleanser, lifter, custodian, donkeyman.

silindir 1. cylinder; *synonyms* (n) barrel, roll, pipe, tube, column, container, spool, bottle, cask, reel, bolt, can, filling, flask, (adj) cylindroid, 2. roll (yuvarlamak); *synonyms* (n) list, revolution, catalogue, inventory, register, (v) coil, curl, enfold, revolve, wheel, rock, turn, twist, wallow, wind.

silkelemek shake; *synonyms* (v) beat, agitate, jar, brandish, disturb, excite, flutter, totter, wag, (n) tremble, jolt, quiver, wave, trembling, (adj) quake.

silmek shake; *synonyms* (v) beat, agitate, jar, brandish, disturb, excite, flutter, totter, wag, (n) tremble, jolt, quiver, wave, trembling, (adj) quake.

silme wipe (silmek); *synonyms* (v) rub, clean, mop, towel, brush, scour, scrub, clear, dry, wash, cover, (n) fling, flout, (adj) sponge, flush.

silmek 1. cancel (feshetmek, iptal etmek); *synonyms* (v) annul, abrogate, erase, expunge, invalidate, remit, revoke, abate, avoid, efface, eliminate, obliterate, repeal, (adj) abolish, nullify; *antonym* (v) validate, 2. wipe; *synonyms* (v) rub, clean, mop, towel, brush, scour, scrub, clear, dry, wash, cover, (n) fling, flout, (adj) sponge, flush, 3. remove (kaldırmak); *synonyms* (v) oust, take, pull, eject, expel, deduct, discharge, strip, delete, evacuate, extract, get, dislodge, draw, empty; *antonyms* (v) insert, install, place.

silsilə series (dizi, seri); *synonyms* (n) chain, rank, collection, cycle, line, round, run, sequence, serial, set, string, succession, (v) course, order, (adj) progression.

sıma face (çehre, surat, yüz); *synonyms* (n) look, aspect, countenance, expression, side, top, exterior, appearance, facade, surface, (v) confront, audacity, veneer, visage, (adj) front; *antonyms* (v) avoid, back.

simetri symmetry; *synonyms* (n) balance, proportion, order, correspondence, equilibrium, regularity, consistency, harmony, coextension, composition, counterbalance, equality, equipoise, parity, symmetricalness; *antonyms* (n) asymmetry, disproportion, irregularity.

simge symbol (sembol); *synonyms* (n) sign, emblem, number, badge, mark, stamp, insignia, numeral, token, type, allegory, character, figure, image, indication.

simezel symbolic; *synonyms* (adj) emblematical, representative, emblematic, figurative, symbolical, characteristic, metaphorical, significant, (v) typical, symptomatic, diacritical, (n) symbolics; *antonym* (adj) literal.

simsar broker (komisyoncu); *synonyms* (n) mediator, agent, go-between, factor, middleman, dealer, attorney, intermediary, bailiff, merchant.

simultane simultaneous; *synonyms* (adj) coincident, concurrent, coincidental, synchronous, contemporary, synchronal, coinciding, cooccurring; *antonyms* (adj) independent, separate.

sinama test (sinamak); *synonyms* (n) trial, audition, experiment, examination, measure, (v) assay, essay, examine, prove, quiz, sample, check, try, analyze, attempt.

sinamak 1. test; *synonyms* (n) trial, audition, experiment, examination, measure, (v) assay, essay, examine, prove, quiz, sample, check, try, analyze, attempt, 2. examine; *synonyms* (v) audit, consider, overhaul, control, search, survey, ascertain, ask, contemplate, compare, canvass, investigate, probe, review, study, 3. try; *synonyms* (v) test, struggle, strive, judge, strain, seek, taste, adjudicate, aim, (n) endeavor, chance, effort, shot, go, crack.

sinav 1. examination (muayene); *synonyms* (n) audit, check, exam, search, test, consideration, exploration, inquiry, investigation, study, survey, testing, contemplation, analysis, (adj) examen, 2. test (sinamak); *synonyms* (n) trial, audition, experiment, examination, measure, criterion, (v) assay, essay, examine, prove, quiz, sample, try, analyze, attempt, 3. trial (deneme); *synonyms* (n) affliction, hardship, hearing, adversity, difficulty, distress, effort, endeavor, misery, proof, trouble, misfortune, sorrow, ordeal, (adj) experimental.

sindirmek 1. cow (inek); *synonyms* (v) bully, intimidate, awe, browbeat, daunt, terrorize, discourage, frighten, overawe, threaten, abash, 2. stomach (mide); *synonyms* (n) abdomen, appetite, belly, breadbasket, inclination, (v) accept, brook, abide, bear, endure, stand, suffer, take, tolerate, (adj) digest.

sinek 1. fly (uçcmak); *synonyms* (v) escape, dash, drive, flee, glide, elope, aviate, dart, flutter, hop, hover, (n) flap, (adj) break, flit, burst, 2. club (kulüp); *synonyms* (n) association, bat, circle, society, stick, baton, company, cudgel, fraternity, gang, group, guild, (v) beat, bludgeon, hit.

sinema cinema; *synonyms* (n) movies, film, show, celluloid.

sini tray (tepsi); *synonyms* (n) plate, dish, basket, bassinet, case, corbeille, cradle, crate, creel, dorser, dosser, hamper, hopper, jardiniere, lapboard.

sinif 1. class; *synonyms* (n) category, group, form, grade, position, arrange, brand, department, kind,

(v) sort, place, rank, categorize, classify, order, 2. grade (derece); *synonyms* (n) class, degree, gradient, score, quality, slope, division, plane, caliber, extent, (v) level, evaluate, range, appraise, even, 3. category (kategori, ulam); *synonyms* (n) denomination, type, variety, cohort, plight, breed, classification, collection, estate, family, nature, predicament, section, set, species, 4. form (biçim, form); *synonyms* (n) figure, design, ceremony, shape, conformation, (v) cast, make, fashion, build, constitute, establish, carve, construct, create, do, 5. sphere; *synonyms* (n) region, area, domain, province, realm, ball, circle, globe, round, ring, arena, compass, field, orb, capacity, 6. order (düzen, düzenlemek, emretmek, sira); *synonyms* (n) command, decree, dictate, array, charge, condition, disposition, edict, injunction, instruction, genus, (v) direct, commission, call, ordain; *antonyms* (n) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (v) disorder, request, 7. classroom; *synonym* (n) schoolroom, 8. rate (oran); *synonyms* (n) price, worth, pace, value, percentage, (v) assess, estimate, appreciate, compute, count, calculate, merit, put, esteem, gauge, 9. rank (sira); *synonyms* (n) file, gradation, line, rate, post, arrangement, distinction, (adj) putrid, luxuriant, bad, egregious, fetid, flagrant, foul, glaring; *antonym* (adj) fresh.

siniflandırma classification; *synonyms* (n) arrangement, categorization, class, grading, assortment, categorisation, category, order, rank, analysis, breakdown, classifying, method, disposition, section; *antonym* (n) declassification.

siniflandırılmış classified; *synonyms* (adj) confidential, secret, clandestine, private, hush-hush, inside, chronological, exclusive, personal, privileged, regular, concealed, confidence, undisclosed.

siniflandırma classification; *synonyms* (n) arrangement, categorization, class, grading, assortment, categorisation, category, order, rank, analysis, breakdown, classifying, method, disposition, section; *antonym* (n) declassification.

siniflandırmak 1. sort; *synonyms* (n) kind, type, assortment, breed, description, form, rank, variety, pattern, (v) class, group, arrange, classify, divide, (adj) manner, 2. label (etiket); *synonyms* (n) name, brand, tag, title, designation, earmark, docket, ticket, (v) mark, call, check, designate, distinguish, identify, denounce, 3. grade (derece); *synonyms* (n) place, degree, order, category, gradient, score, quality, slope, division, plane, caliber, (v) level, evaluate, range, appraise, 4. class (sınıf); *synonyms* (n) grade, position, department, classification, course, denomination, elegance, family, like, workshop, (v) sort, categorize, assort, branch, pigeonhole.

sinir nerve; *synonyms* (n) audacity, cheek, impertinence, boldness, brass, courage, daring, face, fortitude, heart, impudence, mettle, prowess, assurance, backbone; *antonym* (n) cowardice.

sinir 1. limit; *synonyms* (n) bound, boundary, edge, (v) border, restrict, circumscribe, confine, curb, restrain, abridge, check, close, constrain, curtail, (prep) extent; *antonyms* (n) center, extension, minimum, (v) broaden, extend, 2. boundary; *synonyms* (n) limit, area, end, perimeter, periphery, barrier, brink, fringe, frontier, line, margin, outskirts, rim, verge, bounds, 3. border (kenar); *synonyms* (n) extremity, bed, brim, skirt, limits, rand, edging, (v) abut, adjoin, hem, surround, approach, butt, enclose, flank; *antonym* (n) middle, 4. compass (pusula); *synonyms* (n) range, scope, circle, circumference, reach, room, breadth, ambit, (v) round, get, grasp, accomplish, achieve, apprehend, (adv) beset, 5. frontier; *synonyms* (n) stint, backwoods, (adj) terminal, 6. bound; *synonyms* (v) leap, bounce, pounce, rebound, skip, vault, define, caper, (adj) bandaged, (n) spring, jump, compass, hop, recoil, limitation; *antonym* (adj) free, 7. verge (kenar); *synonyms* (n) side, threshold, term, point, scepter, sceptre, wand, bourn, (v) bend, incline, tend, trend, conduce, contribute, dispose, 8. extreme (aşırı); *synonyms* (adj) deep, excessive, enormous, immoderate, intense, severe, supreme, terrible, ultimate, utmost, uttermost, drastic, extraordinary, exceeding, exorbitant; *antonyms* (adj) reasonable, near, (n) mild, moderate, slight, 9. margin (kenar); *synonyms* (n) bank, allowance, leeway, lip, brow, borderline, freedom, play, shore, space, tolerance, demarcation, elbowroom, latitude, margent, 10. measure (ölçmek, ölçü, örem); *synonyms* (n) amount, criterion, beat, benchmark, degree, estimate, measurement, meter, quantity, act, allotment, action, (v) grade, appraise, assess.

sinirlama 1. restriction; *synonyms* (n) limitation, limit, restraint, curb, confinement, check, constraint, control, qualification, embargo, bridle, ban, confine, impediment, (v) hindrance; *antonyms* (n) freedom, extension, 2. limitation; *synonyms* (n) circumscription, restriction, demarcation, condition, disadvantage, handicap, bound, boundary, ceiling, reservation, stipulation, demise, 3. qualification; *synonyms* (n) capability, competence, fitness, preparation, prerequisite, provision, degree, ability, alteration, modification, requirement, (adj) faculty, endowment, property, attribute, 4. restraint; *synonyms* (n) moderation, modesty, reserve, containment, obstacle, deterrent, discipline, inhibition, leash, prohibition, repression, forbearance, arrest, detention, (v) obstruction; *antonyms* (n) excess, abandon, decadence, incentive.

sinirlamak 1. restrict; *synonyms* (v) limit, restrain, circumscribe, confine, constrain, fetter, bound, curb, curtail, forbid, hamper, reduce, ration, bind, check, 2. bound; *synonyms* (v) leap, border, bounce, pounce, rebound, restrict, skip, (n) spring, jump, boundary, edge, barrier, compass, hop, recoil; *antonym* (adj) free.

sinirlandırmak limit (sinir); *synonyms* (n) bound, boundary, edge, (v) border, restrict, circumscribe, confine, curb, restrain, abridge, check, close, constrain, curtail, (prep) extent; *antonyms* (n) center, extension, minimum, (v) broaden, extend.

sinirlayıcı restrictive; *synonyms* (adj) prohibitive, restraining, exclusive, restricted, astringent, binding, clannish, coercive, compulsory, conditional, costive, obligatory, opposed, preventive, (v) limitary; *antonym* (adj) encouraging.

sinirlendirme irritation; *synonyms* (n) aggravation, exasperation, anger, annoyance, displeasure, bother, excitation, excitement, temper, annoying, frustration, irritability, nuisance, pique, rage; *antonym* (n) pleasure.

sinirli nervous; *synonyms* (adj) anxious, excitable, tense, cowardly, afraid, apprehensive, fearful, shy, uneasy, firm, edgy, fidgety, neurotic, (adv) excited, agitated; *antonyms* (adj) calm, brave, relaxed.

sinirli 1. limited; *synonyms* (adj) finite, circumscribed, moderate, qualified, special, insular, bounded, narrow, scanty, slender, particular, specific, definite, conditional, constricted; *antonyms* (adj) boundless, infinite, limitless, open, complete, never-ending, unlimited, wide, 2. narrow (dar); *synonyms* (adj) close, limited, little, cramped, illiberal, mean, (v) confined, contract, limit, lessen, constrict, shrink, abridge, dwindle, intimate; *antonyms* (adj) broad, comprehensive, extensive, (v) widen, extend, 3. close (kapamak, kapatmak); *synonyms* (adj) near, adjacent, nearby, accurate, tight, approximate, brief, (v) compact, stop, conclude, (adv) by, about, (n) end, finish, conclusion; *antonyms* (adj) distant, airy, fresh, loose, far, (v) start, 4. restricted; *synonyms* (adj) constrained, exclusive, local, controlled, prohibited, classified, secret, private, reserved, captive, fixed, precise; *antonyms* (adj) unrestricted, far-reaching, free, liberated, unimpeded.

simrsız 1. unlimited; *synonyms* (adj) boundless, unbounded, endless, immeasurable, limitless, unconditional, absolute, indefinite, infinite, total, measureless, illimitable, interminable, unqualified, unrestricted; *antonyms* (adj) limited, restricted, partial, 2. infinite (sonsuz); *synonyms* (adj) countless, eternal, immense, incalculable, innumerable, everlasting, enormous, multitudinous, myriad, unending, unfathomable, unlimited, vast, numerous, continual; *antonym* (adj) finite.

sinyal signal (işaret); *synonyms* (n) sign, gesture, indication, presage, flag, alarm, mark, motion, (v) omen, indicate, wave, alert, betoken, (adj) conspicuous, memorable.

sipariş order (düzen, düzenlemek, emretmek, sıra); *synonyms* (n) command, decree, dictate, array, rank, sort, charge, class, condition, disposition, edict, (v) direct, commission, arrange, call; *antonyms* (n) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (v) disorder, request.

siper 1. shield (kalkan, korumak); *synonyms* (n) screen, shelter, buffer, armor, protection, shade, (v) cover, guard, safeguard, preserve, secure, defend, hide, protect, buckler; *antonym* (v) expose, 2. trench; *synonyms* (n) channel, ditch, drain, furrow, cut, dike, groove, gutter, hollow, dugout, foxhole, sewer, (v) encroach, excavate, infringe, 3. shelter; *synonyms* (n) refuge, asylum, harbor, sanctuary, security, shield, hut, covert, haven, lee, lodge, burrow, safety, (v) keep, (adj) defense, 4. screen (ekran, perde); *synonyms* (n) blind, riddle, disguise, partition, veil, curtain, drape, concealment, divider, (v) conceal, mask, cloak, filter, obscure, sieve.

sipsi reed (kamus); *synonyms* (n) triangle, xylophone, arrow, pipe, dart, stalk, fistula, javelin, jereed, jerid, lance, pen, pike, spear, (adj) thread.

sır 1. mystery; *synonyms* (n) conundrum, arcanum, enigma, secret, mysteriousness, puzzle, secrecy, craft, perplexity, poser, problem, riddle, whodunit, cabala, question; *antonyms* (n) clearness, explanation, 2. secret; *synonyms* (adj) concealed, covert, hidden, mysterious, confidential, furtive, obscure, occult, clandestine, dark, esoteric, (n) privacy, (v) private, secluded, close; *antonyms* (adj) open, (n) known, public, 3. confidence; *synonyms* (n) assurance, trust, belief, certainty, certitude, faith, hope, conviction, credence, credit, expectation, intimacy, nerve, reliance, security; *antonyms* (n) insecurity, uncertainty, doubt, nervousness, anxiety, diffidence, distrust, fear, timidity.

sıra 1. rank; *synonyms* (n) range, place, file, gradation, line, degree, quality, (v) arrange, order, class, classify, grade, position, array, group; *antonym* (adj) fresh, 2. sequence; *synonyms* (n) series, succession, course, arrangement, chain, consequence, episode, procession, progression, concatenation, pattern, continuity, cycle, effect, rank, 3. order (düzen, düzenlemek, emretmek); *synonyms* (n) command, decree, dictate, sort, charge, condition, disposition, edict, injunction, instruction, kind, (v) direct, commission, call, ordain; *antonyms* (n) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (v) disorder, request, 4. line (çizgi, hat); *synonyms* (n) cord, house, breed, family, lineage, field, ancestry, border, boundary, cable, crease, row, stock, trace, way, 5. bench

(bank); *synonyms* (n) settle, chair, court, terrace, workbench, bank, bar, judicatory, board, couch, form, judiciary, table, tribunal, 6. file (dosya); *synonyms* (n) archive, document, list, record, roll, string, tabulate, inventory, case, catalog, (v) rasp, register, scrape, abrade, grind, 7. turn (dönmek, dönüş); *synonyms* (v) revolve, deviate, get, revolution, (n) bend, curve, coil, go, twist, bout, change, round, bent, circle, shift, 8. row; *synonyms* (n) altercation, squabble, wrangle, clash, dispute, turmoil, argument, (v) quarrel, brawl, fight, argue, bicker, broil, (adj) fracas, riot; *antonyms* (n) agreement, (v) agree, 9. series (dizi, seri); *synonyms* (n) collection, run, sequence, serial, set, rash, suite, variety, gamut, scale, (v) train, 10. queue (kuyruk); *synonyms* (n) cue, tail, rear, wake, catchword, flap, humor, (v) align, adjust, aline, dress, find, 11. range (alan, erim); *synonyms* (n) area, compass, reach, scope, domain, distance, extent, latitude, pasture, rove, (v) roam, ramble, wander, gad, dispose, 12. array (dizi); *synonyms* (n) garment, army, assortment, crowd, host, (v) attire, adorn, apparel, clothe, deck, display, garb, ornament, dight, equip; *antonym* (v) disarray, 13. occasion; *synonyms* (n) event, chance, happening, incident, juncture, motive, opportunity, circumstance, (v) cause, create, beget, induce, make, raise, generate, 14. arrangement; *synonyms* (n) settlement, adjustment, classification, contract, design, distribution, method, plan, system, accommodation, appointment, accord, composition, construction, contrivance, 15. succession; *synonyms* (n) continuation, reversion, consecution, successiveness, flow, harping, iteration, race, recurrence, reiteration, 16. train (tren); *synonyms* (n) caravan, (v) aim, coach, educate, exercise, trail, tame, discipline, drill, instruct, prepare, school, domesticate, practice, drag.

sıradan 1. ordinary; *synonyms* (adj) middling, average, familiar, mediocre, usual, commonplace, everyday, habitual, normal, mean, banal, (n) common, customary, accustomed, (v) general; *antonyms* (adj) extraordinary, unusual, incredible, outstanding, peculiar, strange, special, distinguished, famous, 2. common (adi, ortak); *synonyms* (adj) ordinary, coarse, cheap, mutual, vulgar, base, ignoble, plebeian, public, trivial, prosaic, poor, collective, communal, (n) commons; *antonyms* (adj) individual, uncommon, rare, characteristic, one-off, specific, unique, aristocratic, exclusive, infrequent.

sıralamak sort (sınlardırmak); *synonyms* (n) kind, type, assortment, breed, description, form, rank, variety, pattern, (v) class, group, arrange, classify, divide, (adj) manner.

sırdaşlık confidence; *synonyms* (n) assurance, trust, belief, certainty, certitude, faith, hope, conviction, credence, credit, expectation, intimacy, nerve, reliance, security; *antonyms* (n) insecurity, uncertainty, doubt, nervousness, anxiety, diffidence, distrust, fear, timidity.

sırıf 1. mere; *synonyms* (adj) bare, entire, pure, simple, clear, naked, (n) lake, loch, downright, tarn, absolute, boundary, pond, stark, (v) sheer, 2. only (ancak); *synonyms* (adv) alone, but, exclusively, just, merely, barely, entirely, simply, however, (adj) exclusive, individual, lone, one, sole, all, 3. sheer; *synonyms* (adj) mere, bold, diaphanous, filmy, gauzy, gossamer, steep, transparent, regular, perpendicular, flimsy, rank, blatant, (n) complete, perfect; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, thick, 4. solely; *synonyms* (adv) only, wholly, purely, completely, (adj) singly.

sırık 1. pole (kutup); *synonyms* (n) perch, bar, picket, post, rod, support, terminal, axle, beam, axis, extremity, pinc, baton, column, pillar, 2. bar (bar, çubuk); *synonyms* (n) barricade, band, stop, line, pub, snag, (v) ban, block, bolt, exclude, obstruct, arrest, balk, dam, foreclose; *antonyms* (v) permit, allow, 3. stick (yapıştırma); *synonyms* (n) club, (v) adhere, stab, attach, cling, fix, paste, staff, cohere, affix, bind, cleave, fasten, hold, impale.

sırıtmacı grin; *synonyms* (n) smile, grinning, smirk, simper, (v) beam, laugh, sneer, leer.

sırıtmak grin; *synonyms* (n) smile, grinning, smirk, simper, (v) beam, laugh, sneer, leer.

sirkülasyon circulation (dolaşım); *synonyms* (n) dissemination, diffusion, distribution, currency, delivery, dispersal, dispersion, gyration, revolution, rotation, round, spread, spreading, turn, airing.

sirküler circular; *synonyms* (adj) round, annular, circinate, globular, orbicular, rotund, rounded, spherical, (n) advertisement, bill, handbill, brochure, publication, bulletin, flier; *antonym* (adj) square.

sırılamak silver (gümüş, gümüş rengi); *synonyms* (adj) silvery, argent, white, silvern, blanch, bleach, eloquent, etiolate, facile, fluent, gray, (n) money, gold, flatware, (v) plate.

sırıt 1. back (arka, geri); *synonyms* (adv) before, backward, (n) rear, (adj) assist, (v) support, advocate, endorse, recede, second, stake, vouch, guarantee, aid, champion, encourage; *antonyms* (n) face, (v) front, oppose, advance, 2. ridge; *synonyms* (n) crest, ledge, bank, hill, shelf, dune, swelling, peak, projection, ridgepole, wrinkle, button, peg, (v) crease, fold, 3. shoulder (baskets, omuz); *synonyms* (n) elbow, back, scale, (v) bear, carry, push, hold, jostle, sustain, assume, accept, shove, take, thrust, undertake.

sis 1. fog; *synonyms* (n) cloud, haze, vapor, brume, confusion, daze, damp, smoke, (v) mist, confuse, blur, dim, becloud, befog, darken, 2. mist; *synonyms* (n) fog, film, steam, rain, (v) cover, obscure, drizzle, bedim, hide, squirt.

sıskı spare; *synonyms* (adj) reserve, slender, excess, save, slight, additional, lean, slim, thin, bare, (v) free, meager, exempt, (n) extra, backup.

sistem 1. system; *synonyms* (n) method, arrangement, network, organization, plan, order, means, structure, process, form, frame, rule, establishment, mode, organisation, 2. regime; *synonyms* (n) administration, government, dynasty, management, regimen, reign, authorities, 3. tract; *synonyms* (n) area, essay, expanse, pamphlet, region, dissertation, district, extent, section, lot, plot, domain, land, province, belt.

sistematik systematic; *synonyms* (adj) methodical, orderly, regular, tidy, neat, businesslike, logical, correct, consistent, efficient, ordered, shipshape, symmetrical, uniform; *antonym* (adj) unsystematic.

sistemli systematic (sistematik); *synonyms* (adj) methodical, orderly, regular, tidy, neat, businesslike, logical, correct, consistent, efficient, ordered, shipshape, symmetrical, uniform; *antonym* (adj) unsystematic.

sıva plaster (yaki); *synonyms* (n) mortar, cement, paste, gum, glue, bandage, cataplasma, (v) coat, daub, stucco, paint, affix, poultice, face, smear.

sıvamak plaster (yaki); *synonyms* (n) mortar, cement, paste, gum, glue, bandage, cataplasma, (v) coat, daub, stucco, paint, affix, poultice, face, smear.

sıvi 1. fluid (akıcı, akışkan); *synonyms* (n) juice, liquor, (adj) liquid, flowing, unsettled, changeable, smooth, fluent, mobile, runny, juicy, uncertain, unstable, variable, watery; *antonym* (n) solid, 2. liquid; *synonyms* (adj) fluid, limpid, sappy, succulent, liquefied, liquified, (n) drink, liquidness, sap; *antonyms* (adj) firm, (n) gaseous.

sivil 1. civil; *synonyms* (adj) polite, courteous, civic, affable, gracious, mannerly, municipal, obliging, public, civilised, attentive, complaisant, considerate, courtly, domestic; *antonyms* (adj) rude, abrupt, 2. civilian; *synonyms* (adj) civil, (n) citizen, national, carpetmonger, chamberer, chambermaid, civilian, inhabitant, jurist, layman, legislist, resident, voter, advocate, commoner; *antonyms* (adj) military, (n) serviceman.

sıvı 1. sharp (keskin); *synonyms* (adj) acute, bitter, intelligent, acid, acrid, harsh, incisive, intense, penetrating, piercing, pointed, pungent, quick, (n) keen, (v) biting; *antonyms* (adj) blunt, dull, mild, gentle, rounded, sweet, bland, blurred, naive, round, smooth, 2. acute; *synonyms* (adj) sharp, critical, severe, shrewd, shrill, smart, strong, acuate, discerning, discriminating, grave, penetrative,

- perceptive, trenchant, (v) high; **antonym** (adj) obtuse, **3. pointed**; **synonyms** (adj) poignant, piquant, cutting, marked, pithy, acuminate, barbed, prickly, short, meaningful, fine, thorny, angular, emphatic, jagged.
- sıvılmek** distinguish; **synonyms** (v) discern, discriminate, describe, know, perceive, discover, desry, behold, characterize, classify, detect, difference, differentiate, identify, recognize; **antonym** (v) confuse.
- sıvıltımk** point (göstermek, nokta); **synonyms** (n) place, grade, peak, nib, edge, aim, article, degree, dot, mark, spot, phase, (v) head, direct, level.
- siyah** black; **synonyms** (adj) dark, sable, blackamoor, bleak, darkie, dirty, ebony, evil, nigger, unclean, cheerless, squalid, (v) sinister, villainous, blacken; **antonym** (n) white.
- siyasal** political; **synonyms** (adj) politic, national, civil, cunning, following, supporting, ambassadorial, artful, biased, embassy, opinionated, partisan, prudent, sagacious, unscrupulous.
- siyaset** **1.** politics (politika); **synonyms** (n) government, diplomacy, policy, governance, authorities, governing, backroom, bossism, campaigning, civics, electioneering, jungle, legislature, polity, regime, **2.** policy (police, politika); **synonyms** (n) course, plan, approach, insurance, tactics, game, system, method, politics, principle.
- siyasi** political; **synonyms** (adj) politic, national, civil, cunning, following, supporting, ambassadorial, artful, biased, embassy, opinionated, partisan, prudent, sagacious, unscrupulous.
- syırık** scratch (cizik, kaşımak); **synonyms** (n) score, mark, nick, scrabble, dent, abrasion, cut, groove, (v) graze, notch, rub, scrape, chafe, rake, grate.
- sızı** pain (ağrı); **synonyms** (n) distress, ache, bother, ill, torment, agony, nuisance, harass, annoyance, (v) hurt, afflict, anguish, grieve, trouble, agonize; **antonym** (n) pleasure.
- sızıntı** yours; **synonym** (adj) own.
- szılamak** smart (açık göz); **synonyms** (adj) bright, crafty, dapper, quick, shrewd, sly, prompt, astute, chic, clever, intelligent, (v) ache, hurt, (n) pain, sharp; **antonyms** (adj) scruffy, stupid, dim, shabby, unkempt, slow.
- skala** scale (ölçek); **synonyms** (n) flake, gamut, degree, graduation, measure, yardstick, rate, chip, (v) ascend, climb, gauge, mount, weigh, rise, (adj) balance; **antonym** (v) descend.
- skandal** scandal; **synonyms** (n) disgrace, dishonor, gossip, outrage, discredit, rumor, infamy, disrepute, backbiting, detraction, dirt, ignominy, opprobrium, shame, obloquy; **antonym** (n) honor.
- sket** sketch (taslak); **synonyms** (n) plan, drawing, outline, scheme, cartoon, project, (v) design, paint, draft, draw, picture, chart, delineate, depict, describe.
- skor** score; **synonyms** (n) mark, bill, count, scratch, line, groove, scotch, account, check, debt, (v) notch, cut, tally, achieve, dash.
- slayt** slide (kayma); **synonyms** (n) glide, chute, decline, transparency, gliding, (v) drop, slip, fall, slither, run, slump, coast, skid, descend, (adj) shift.
- soba** stove; **synonyms** (n) range, furnace, heater, ambit, chain, compass, grasp, orbit, reach, scope, warmer.
- sofra** **1.** table (çizelge, masa, tablo); **synonyms** (n) board, chart, schedule, stand, list, plateau, console, platen, panel, (v) defer, postpone, shelve, slate, tablet, (adj) plate, **2.** board (tahta); **synonyms** (n) council, bench, meal, table, office, sign, commission, committee, court, embark, plank, administration, (v) keep, lodge, accommodate; **antonym** (v) disembark.
- sofu** religious; **synonyms** (adj) pious, devout, divine, sacred, devoted, godly, holy, saintly, scrupulous, ghostly, solemn, spiritual, strict, (n) monk, (v) earnest; **antonym** (adj) secular.
- soğan** onion; **synonyms** (n) caviare, pickle, leek, chive.
- soğuk** **1.** cold; **synonyms** (adj) chilly, frigid, aloe, callous, distant, icy, indifferent, apathetic, bleak, cool, dead, dull, freezing, (n) chilliness, chill; **antonyms** (adj) warm, friendly, hot, burning, prepared, affectionate, loving, soporific, (n) heat, warmth, **2.** bleak; **synonyms** (adj) austere, bare, barren, cold, dreary, black, desolate, murky, raw, bald, bitter, dark, depressing, gloomy, grim; **antonyms** (adj) cheerful, hopeful, lush, mild, sunny, **3.** distant (uzak); **synonyms** (adj) remote, detached, far, reserved, long, faraway, removed, standoffish, unfriendly, abstracted, wide, deep, faint, (adv) apart, away; **antonyms** (adj) close, adjacent, near, nearby, neighboring, pending, alert, intimate, involved, **4.** chill; **synonyms** (n) coolness, gelidity, iciness, quiver, shiver, shivering, shudder, thrill, (adj) frosty, (v) freeze, dispirit, congeal, damp, dampen, benumb, **5.** frozen; **synonyms** (adj) arctic, glacial, wintry, stiff, congealed, chilled, gelid, iced, set, fixed, immobile, motionless, numb; **antonym** (adj) moving, **6.** cool; **synonyms** (adj) collected, composed, fine, lukewarm, soothe, nonchalant, (v) calm, assuage, allay, pacify, quench, refrigerate, (n) composure, poise, aplomb; **antonyms** (adj) agitated, excited, enthusiastic, feverish, temperate, tepid.
- soğukkanlı** cool; **synonyms** (adj) chilly, cold, collected, composed, fine, aloof, apathetic, lukewarm, (v) calm, chill, assuage, allay, pacify, (n) composure, poise; **antonyms** (adj) agitated, hot, excited, enthusiastic, feverish, friendly, temperate, tepid, (v) warm, heat.
- soğukkanlılık** **1.** cool; **synonyms** (adj) chilly, cold, collected, composed, fine, aloof, apathetic,

lukewarm, (v) calm, chill, assuage, allay, pacify, (n) composure, poise; **antonyms** (adj) agitated, hot, excited, enthusiastic, feverish, friendly, temperate, tepid, (v) warm, heat, **2. nerve** (sinir); **synonyms** (n) audacity, cheek, impertinence, boldness, brass, courage, daring, face, fortitude, heart, impudence, mettle, prowess, assurance, backbone; **antonym** (n) cowardice.

soğukluk **1.** chill; **synonyms** (n) coolness, (adj) cold, bleak, icy, chilly, frosty, depressing, freezing, frigid, (v) cool, freeze, dispirit, congeal, damp, dampen; **antonyms** (n) warmth, (v) heat, warm, **2.** cold (soğuk); **synonyms** (adj) aloof, callous, distant, indifferent, apathetic, dead, dull, hard, heartless, impassive, inhospitable, lukewarm, reserved, (n) chilliness, chill; **antonyms** (adj) friendly, hot, burning, prepared, affectionate, loving, soporific, **3. distance** (uzaklık); **synonyms** (n) remove, space, way, gap, aloofness, interval, altitude, measure, period, place, range, (v) dissociate, outdistance, outstrip, (adj) length; **antonyms** (n) nearness, proximity, closeness, intimacy, (v) associate.

soğumak cool; **synonyms** (adj) chilly, cold, collected, composed, fine, aloof, apathetic, lukewarm, (v) calm, chill, assuage, allay, pacify, (n) composure, poise; **antonyms** (adj) agitated, hot, excited, enthusiastic, feverish, friendly, temperate, tepid, (v) warm, heat.

soğurma absorption; **synonyms** (n) assimilation, attention, concentration, inhalation, engrossment, ingestion, preoccupation, abstraction, amalgamation, interest.

soğurmak absorb (emmek); **synonyms** (v) consume, drink, engross, imbibe, assimilate, engage, occupy, suck, swallow, amuse, digest, engulf, fascinate, ingest, (adj) immerse; **antonyms** (v) bore, emit.

soğutmak **1.** cool; **synonyms** (adj) chilly, cold, collected, composed, fine, aloof, apathetic, lukewarm, (v) calm, chill, assuage, allay, pacify, (n) composure, poise; **antonyms** (adj) agitated, hot, excited, enthusiastic, feverish, friendly, temperate, tepid, (v) warm, heat, **2. chill**; **synonyms** (n) coolness, gelidity, iciness, (adj) bleak, icy, frosty, depressing, freezing, frigid, (v) cool, freeze, dispirit, congeal, damp, dampen; **antonym** (n) warmth.

sohbet **1.** chat; **synonyms** (n) gossip, talk, chatter, chitchat, conversation, causerie, confab, gab, rap, (v) converse, chaffer, confabulate, prattle, speak, tattle; **antonym** (v) listen, **2. conversation**; **synonyms** (n) chat, conference, colloquy, communication, discourse, discussion, language, speech, talking, palaver, debate, dialogue, interlocution, interview, **3. talk** (konuşma, konuşmak); **synonyms** (v) lecture, address, articulate, prate, babble, parley, tongue, say, jaw, gabble, jabber, communicate, confer, (n) parlance, idiom.

sokak street (cadde); **synonyms** (n) road, avenue, highway, way, route, lane, neighborhood, path, track, thoroughfare, walk, (v) roadway.

sokmak **1.** bite (isirmak); **synonyms** (n) taste, bit, cheat, morsel, (v) sting, nip, chew, cut, pinch, burn, eat, erode, gnaw, hurt, munch, **2. stick** (yapıştırmak); **synonyms** (n) bar, club, (v) adhere, stab, attach, cling, fix, paste, staff, cohere, affix, bind, cleave, fasten, hold.

sol left; **synonyms** (adj) gone, absent, odd, port, remaining, larboard, sinister, unexpended, abandoned, remainder, corrupt, deserted, disastrous, dishonest, evil; **antonym** (n) right.

Sola left (sol); **synonyms** (adj) gone, absent, odd, port, remaining, larboard, sinister, unexpended, abandoned, remainder, corrupt, deserted, disastrous, dishonest, evil; **antonym** (n) right.

solda left (sol); **synonyms** (adj) gone, absent, odd, port, remaining, larboard, sinister, unexpended, abandoned, remainder, corrupt, deserted, disastrous, dishonest, evil; **antonym** (n) right.

soldurmak pale; **synonyms** (adj) ghastly, faint, wan, dull, light, pallid, weak, watery, cadaverous, (v) dim, blanch, (n) boundary, confine, border, bound; **antonyms** (adj) dark, rosy, strong, brown.

solgun **1.** pale; **synonyms** (adj) ghastly, faint, wan, dull, light, pallid, weak, watery, cadaverous, (v) dim, blanch, (n) boundary, confine, border, bound; **antonyms** (adj) dark, rosy, strong, brown, **2. wan**; **synonyms** (v) pale, rueful, (adj) sickly, haggard, ashen, colorless, pasty, sallow, bloodless, lurid, ashy, thin, white, deathly.

solmak pale; **synonyms** (adj) ghastly, faint, wan, dull, light, pallid, weak, watery, cadaverous, (v) dim, blanch, (n) boundary, confine, border, bound; **antonyms** (adj) dark, rosy, strong, brown.

solmaz fast (hızlı, oruç); **synonyms** (adj) dissolute, firm, agile, debauched, fixed, hurried, instant, quick, rapid, staunch, brisk, (adv) soon, hard, close, (n) diet; **antonyms** (adj) sluggish, loose, (adv) slow, slowly, leisurely, (v) gorge, (n) binge.

solo solo; **synonyms** (adj) single, sole, solitary, lone, (adv) alone, only, unaccompanied.

soluk **1.** breath (nefes); **synonyms** (n) spirit, wind, air, inspiration, puff, aspiration, breather, breeze, flash, flatus, gust, instant, jiffy, respite, (adj) whisper, **2. faint** (bayılmak); **synonyms** (adj) collapse, dim, dizzy, feeble, indistinct, weak, dull, gentle, soft, vague, delicate, distant, (v) languish, swoon, droop; **antonyms** (adj) distinct, strong, clear, obvious, considerable, loud, pungent, **3. dim**; **synonyms** (adj) dark, obscure, cloudy, bleak, dense, faint, gloomy, misty, (v) blur, darken, cloud, pale, tarnish, blear, blind; **antonyms** (adj) bright, brilliant, intelligent, clever, (v) brighten, **4. pale**; **synonyms** (adj) ghastly, wan, light, pallid, watery, cadaverous,

- colorless, faded, fair, (v) blanch, (n) boundary, confine, border, bound, limit; **antonyms** (adj) rosy, brown, 5. wan; **synonyms** (v) rueful, (adj) sickly, haggard, ashen, pasty, sallow, bloodless, lurid, ashy, thin, white, deathly.
- solumak** breathe (nafes almak); **synonyms** (v) blow, exhale, live, subsist, be, emit, exist, imply, rest, whisper, inspire, convey, heave, (n) respiration, bespeak.
- solungaç** gill; **synonyms** (n) branchia, lamella, leech, sweetheart, (v) rivulet, gullet, rillet, rill, (adj) adze, ax, hatchet, mattock, pick, pickax.
- solutıon** solution (çözelti, çözüm, eriyik); **synonyms** (n) dissolution, resolution, answer, settlement, resolve, determination, explanation, key, result, remedy, definition, resolving, clarification, liquid, reply.
- som** solid (kattı); **synonyms** (adj) firm, dense, compact, consistent, hard, real, strong, good, fixed, massive, secure, substantial, fast, hearty, (v) close; **antonyms** (adj) soft, unreliable, loose, gaseous, permeable, runny, transparent, watery, (n) liquid.
- somun** nut; **synonyms** (n) lunatic, crackpot, crank, eccentric, egg, freak, fruitcake, kernel, head, fruit, kook, maniac, nutcase, screwball, seed.
- sömürge** 1. colony (koloni); **synonyms** (n) settlement, community, plantation, dependency, village, mandate, possession, protectorate, assembly, closure, colonisation, colonization, flock, nation, territory, 2. dependency; **synonyms** (n) dependence, addiction, colony, dependence, relationship, (adj) contingency, 3. possession (iyilik); **synonyms** (n) occupancy, occupation, ownership, keeping, goods, property, tenure, grasp, estate, asset, seizin, seizure, tenancy, custody, (v) acquisition.
- sömürme** exploitation; **synonyms** (n) abuse, development, misuse, employment, operation, use, using, ventilation, plunder, achievement, consumption, corruption, cruelty, damage, defacement.
- sömürmek** exploit; **synonyms** (v) act, exercise, apply, employ, use, abuse, harness, (n) deed, achievement, feat, accomplishment, action, adventure, effort, performance.
- somut** 1. concrete (beton); **synonyms** (adj) actual, positive, physical, real, tangible, fixed, palpable, definite, firm, material, (n) cement, (v) coagulate, congeal, concretion, set; **antonyms** (adj) theoretical, intangible, abstract, hypothetical, incidental, 2. tangible; **synonyms** (adj) substantial, concrete, perceptible, evident, corporeal, sensible, genuine, adequate, bodily, commensurate, competent, discernible, enough, (n) applicable, available.
- son** 1. last (geçen, süremek); **synonyms** (v) endure, continue, hold, exist, live, dwell, (n) abide, conclusion, (adj) extreme, closing, final, ultimate, conclusive, concluding, farthest; **antonyms** (n) opening, (adj) first, 2. finish (bitmek); **synonyms** (v) end, complete, achieve, execute, accomplish, cease, determine, discontinue, consume, do, (n) close, consummate, death, conclude, ending; **antonyms** (v) start, begin, (n) beginning, 3. final; **synonyms** (adj) decisive, definite, latter, definitive, last, irrevocable, decided, eventual, net, peremptory, firm, absolute, dying, finished, fixed; **antonym** (adj) preliminary, 4. end (bitirmek), bitmek, erek); **synonyms** (n) aim, closure, destination, cause, demise, object, tail, effect, period, design, border, butt, completion, (v) finish, (prep) consequence; **antonyms** (n) maintenance, middle, 5. conclusion; **synonyms** (n) result, cessation, sequel, termination, decision, dissolution, epilogue, finale, outcome, resolution, coda, assumption, deduction, determination, event; **antonym** (n) preface, 6. late (geç); **synonyms** (adj) former, dead, deceased, behindhand, belated, delayed, modern, slow, tardy, dull, defunct, (adv) dilatory, fresh, backward, belatedly; **antonyms** (adj) ahead, (adv) early, punctually, promptly, punctual, 7. ending; **synonyms** (n) stop, abolition, breakup, closedown, culmination, discontinuance, suffix, destruction, 8. terminal (terminal); **synonyms** (adj) endmost, fatal, incurable, (n) depot, extremity, terminus, boundary, station, 9. ultimate; **synonyms** (adj) supreme, elemental, furthest, primary, finishing, top, utmost, best, crowning, (n) maximum, greatest, limit, 10. outcome (sonuç); **synonyms** (n) aftermath, issue, product, fruit, development, corollary, outgrowth, purpose, upshot, offspring, answer, impact, fate, implication, payoff, 11. bottom (alt, dip, kırç); **synonyms** (n) base, basis, backside, bed, behind, foot, footing, back, arse, ass, bum, buttocks, craft, floor, foundation; **antonyms** (n) pinnacle, (adj) highest, 12. fate (kader); **synonyms** (n) destiny, chance, luck, fatality, allotment, fortune, kismet, lot, portion, accident, future, hap, (v) doom, destine, designate, 13. latter; **synonyms** (adj) later, terminal, following, posterior, recent, past, last-mentioned, 14. extreme (aşırı); **synonyms** (adj) deep, excessive, enormous, immoderate, intense, severe, terrible, uttermost, drastic, extraordinary, exceeding, exorbitant, great, keen, (n) edge; **antonyms** (adj) reasonable, near, (n) mild, moderate, slight, 15. close (kapamak, kapatmak); **synonyms** (adj) adjacent, nearby, accurate, tight, approximate, narrow, brief, airless, (v) compact, bar, block, fold, (adv) by, about, (n) expiration; **antonyms** (adj) distant, airy, loose, far, (v) open, 16. issue (sorun); **synonyms** (n) egress, exit, progeny, denouement, (v) flow, emanate, arise, emerge, release, discharge, gush, circulate, debouch, distribute, emit, 17. stop (durak, durdurmak, durma, durmak);

synonyms (v) stand, delay, interrupt, obstruct, plug, catch, disrupt, hinder, impede, intercept, (n) halt, stay, check, arrest, curb; **antonyms** (v) encourage, permit, prolong, 18. result (sonuc); **synonyms** (n) produce, repercussion, harvest, solution, backwash, offshoot, (v) ensue, follow, eventuate, develop, lead, originate, occur, leave, proceed, 19. termination; **synonyms** (n) extinction, bound, cancellation, expiry, abortion, consummation, pause, suspension, term, annulment, exhalation, passing, settlement, standstill, 20. supreme; **synonyms** (adj) dominant, paramount, head, chief, sovereign, preeminent, principal, superlative, uppermost, main, prime, almighty, foremost, perfect, predominant; **antonym** (adj) minor.

sonbahar 1. fall (düşmek); **synonyms** (v) decline, dip, decrease, descend, dive, rain, diminish, dwindle, sink, alight, (n) drop, descent, downfall, plunge, pitch; **antonyms** (v) rise, increase, ascend, climb, triumph, win, (n) ascent, 2. autumn; **synonyms** (n) fall, declivity, harvest, cadence, capitulation, cascade, cataract, death, declension, degradation, depreciation, destruction, downslope, dusk, evenfall.

sonda probe; **synonyms** (n) investigation, inquiry, research, plumb, exploration, (v) examine, examination, explore, inspect, fathom, investigate, search, check, inquire, penetrate.

sondaj boring (sıkıcı); **synonyms** (adj) dull, tedious, tiresome, annoying, arid, bland, dreary, monotonous, prosaic, tame, uninteresting, wearisome, vapid, drab, (n) drilling; **antonyms** (adj) exciting, fascinating, interesting, gripping, original, thrilling, varied.

sonra 1. after; **synonyms** (prep) following, since, (adv) later, beyond, next, subsequently, then, when, afterward, afterwards, behind, (adj) back, posterior, rear, subsequent, 2. afterwards; **synonym** (adv) after, 3. later; **synonyms** (adj) last, ensuing, future, latter, final, succeeding; **antonyms** (adv) earlier, immediately, before, prior, 4. then; **synonyms** (adv) so, accordingly, again, consequently, (conj) therefore, 5. next (sonraki); **synonyms** (adj) nearest, adjacent, contiguous, coming, close, near, adjoining, closest, neighboring, proximate, immediate, imminent, nearby, (v) consequent, (adv) on; **antonyms** (adj) distant, outgoing, (adv) previous, preceding, previously, 6. subsequently.

sonradan afterwards (sonra); **synonyms** (adv) after, afterward, subsequently, later, next, (adj) following.

sonraki 1. next; **synonyms** (adj) later, nearest, adjacent, contiguous, following, subsequent, future, coming, ensuing, after, close, near, adjoining, (adv) afterward, then; **antonyms** (adj) distant, outgoing, (adv) previous, preceding, previously, 2. latter; **synonyms** (adj) ultimate, last, terminal, final, posterior, recent, past, eventual,

concluding, last-mentioned; **antonym** (n) former, 3. subsequent; **synonyms** (adj) next, consequent, second, latter, sequential, successive, postnate.

sonsuz 1. infinite; **synonyms** (adj) absolute, boundless, countless, endless, eternal, immense, incalculable, immeasurable, innumerable, everlasting, enormous, illimitable, indefinite, multitudinous, myriad; **antonyms** (adj) finite, limited, restricted, 2. endless; **synonyms** (adj) constant, continual, ceaseless, continuous, interminable, perpetual, incessant, uninterrupted, dateless, infinite, limitless, persistent, unbroken, unending, unlimited; **antonyms** (adj) temporary, intermittent, 3. eternal; **synonyms** (adj) lasting, aeonian, deathless, enduring, immortal, ageless, durable, eonian, permanent, steady, abiding, imperishable, perennial, sempiternal, timeless; **antonyms** (adj) mortal, short-lived.

sonuç 1. result; **synonyms** (n) consequence, fruit, issue, outcome, aftermath, answer, conclusion, effect, end, produce, outgrowth, (v) ensue, follow, eventuate, arise; **antonym** (v) cause, 2. outcome; **synonyms** (n) product, development, event, result, decision, corollary, purpose, sequel, upshot, offspring, impact, fate, ending, implication, payoff, 3. effect (etki); **synonyms** (n) impression, sense, (v) accomplish, achieve, create, complete, do, bring, carry, execute, induce, perform, use, win, implement; **antonym** (n) reason, 4. event (olay); **synonyms** (n) affair, case, occurrence, circumstance, contingency, fact, happening, incident, time, chance, accident, adventure, episode, eventuality, experience, 5. conclusion; **synonyms** (n) closure, close, cessation, completion, termination, dissolution, epilogue, finale, finish, last, resolution, tail, coda, assumption, (v) closing; **antonyms** (n) beginning, start, opening, preface, 6. harvest (hasat); **synonyms** (n) crop, ingathering, profit, yield, (v) gain, gather, glean, amass, collect, garner, get, pick, reap, earn, assemble, 7. issue (sorun); **synonyms** (n) egress, exit, progeny, denouement, (v) flow, emanate, emerge, release, discharge, gush, circulate, debouch, distribute, emit, jet, 8. close (kapamak, kapatmak); **synonyms** (adj) near, adjacent, nearby, accurate, tight, approximate, narrow, brief, airless, (v) compact, stop, conclude, (adv) by, about, (n) expiration; **antonyms** (adj) distant, airy, fresh, loose, far, (v) open, 9. fruit (meyve); **synonyms** (n) production, (v) return, building, edifice, erection, fabric, flower, 10. consequence; **synonyms** (n) import, importance, account, concern, moment, weight, backwash, inference, influence, matter, repercussion, significance, value, harvest, connotation; **antonyms** (n) inconsequence, insignificance, 11. product (ürün); **synonyms** (n) output, merchandise, proceeds, article, commodity, composition,

manufacture, goods, work, ware, creation, make, performance, wares, book.

sonuçsuz ineffective (etkisiz); *synonyms* (adj) empty, incompetent, futile, impotent, inadequate, ineffectual, inefficient, null, fruitless, incapable, powerless, unable, useless, worthless, feckless; *antonyms* (adj) effective, strong, successful, useful.

sönük 1. dim; *synonyms* (adj) dark, obscure, cloudy, dull, bleak, dense, faint, gloomy, (v) blur, darken, cloud, pale, tarnish, blear, blind; *antonyms* (adj) bright, brilliant, intelligent, clever, strong, (v) clear, brighten, 2. faint (bayılmak); *synonyms* (adj) collapse, dim, dizzy, feeble, indistinct, weak, gentle, soft, vague, delicate, distant, (v) languish, swoon, droop, conk; *antonyms* (adj) distinct, obvious, considerable, loud, pungent, 3. dull; *synonyms* (adj) blunt, dreary, sluggish, bland, boring, cold, dismal, inactive, inert, obtuse, slack, slow, stupid, (v) deaden, dampen; *antonyms* (adj) lively, sharp, exciting, interesting, lustrous, stimulating, amusing, exhilarating, glittery, glossy, glowing, high-pitched, intense, luminous, shiny.

sonuncu 1. last (geçen, son, sürdürmek); *synonyms* (v) endure, continue, hold, exist, live, dwell, (n) abide, conclusion, (adj) extreme, closing, final, ultimate, conclusive, concluding, farthest; *antonyms* (n) opening, (adj) first, 2. final (son); *synonyms* (adj) decisive, definite, latter, definitive, last, irrevocable, decided, eventual, net, peremptory, firm, absolute, dying, ending, finished; *antonym* (adj) preliminary.

sonunda 1. finally; *synonyms* (adv) eventually, lastly, last, ultimately, definitely, completely, (adj) final, (v) definitively; *antonym* (adv) firstly, 2. eventually; *synonyms* (adv) finally, even, someday, afterward, consecutively, consequentially, continuously, necessarily, through, hereafter, heretofore, (conj) yet, however, nevertheless, notwithstanding; *antonyms* (adv) instantly, promptly.

sopa 1. club (kulüp, sinek); *synonyms* (n) association, bat, circle, society, stick, baton, company, cudgel, fraternity, gang, group, guild, (v) beat, bludgeon, hit, 2. stick (yaptırmak); *synonyms* (n) bar, club, (v) adhere, stab, attach, cling, fix, paste, staff, cohere, affix, bind, cleave, fasten, hold, 3. staff (asa); *synonyms* (n) cane, post, employees, faculty, personnel, rod, mace, brace, stave, court, scepter, board, shaft, (v) crutch, prop.

SOR ask (sormak); *synonyms* (v) inquire, request, appeal, beg, demand, interrogate, question, take, beseech, call, charge, claim, consult, crave, invite; *antonym* (v) answer.

sör sir; *synonyms* (n) esquire, gentleman, master, man, don, signior, buck, dominus, effendi, magister, signore.

sorgu 1. inquiry (soruşturma); *synonyms* (n) examination, enquiry, investigation, exploration,

hearing, inquest, query, question, research, trial, demand, analysis, inspection, probe, (v) search, 2. question (mesele, soru); *synonyms* (n) inquiry, challenge, matter, problem, (v) doubt, distrust, inquire, interrogate, investigate, contest, dispute, examine, enquire, mistrust, argue; *antonyms* (n) certainty, (v) answer, 3. enquiry; *synonyms* (n) doubtfulness, dubiousness, head, motion.

sormak ask; *synonyms* (v) inquire, request, appeal, beg, demand, interrogate, question, take, beseech, call, charge, claim, consult, crave, invite; *antonym* (v) answer.

soru question (mesele); *synonyms* (n) inquiry, challenge, demand, matter, problem, (v) doubt, query, distrust, inquire, interrogate, investigate, contest, dispute, examine, enquire; *antonyms* (n) certainty, (v) answer.

sorumlu 1. accountable; *synonyms* (adj) amenable, answerable, responsible, (v) liable, 2. responsible; *synonyms* (adj) accountable, reliable, dependable, trustworthy, culpable, faithful, responsive, conscientious, creditworthy, guilty, (v) bound; *antonyms* (adj) irresponsible, innocent, 3. liable; *synonyms* (adj) apt, disposed, exposed, inclined, likely, subject, vulnerable, given, obnoxious, susceptible, blameworthy; *antonym* (adj) exempt.

sorumluluk 1. liability; *synonyms* (n) debt, duty, obligation, trust, blame, commitment, disadvantage, arrears, fault, accountability, encumbrance, indebtedness, responsibility, load, exposure; *antonym* (n) asset, 2. responsibility; *synonyms* (n) care, charge, affair, job, liability, onus, reliability, dependability, burden, function, province, assignment, concern, guilt, (v) office, 3. charge; *synonyms* (n) accusation, command, commission, bill, tax, accusal, assail, demand, direction, (v) accuse, attack, bid, arraign, assault, cost; *antonyms* (v) request, absolve, retreat, 4. blame (suçlamak); *synonyms* (v) censure, reprimand, reproach, chide, rebuke, attribute, criticize, knock, scold, denounce, (n) rap, allegation, condemnation, inculpation, indictment; *antonyms* (v) pardon, praise, 5. commitment; *synonyms* (n) dedication, allegiance, appointment, committal, devotion, loyalty, promise, tie, confinement, consignment, contract, engagement, faithfulness, interest, 6. burden; *synonyms* (n) anxiety, pack, strain, bale, cargo, core, essence, (v) bother, weight, burthen, clog, trouble, afflict, encumber, force; *antonyms* (v) relieve, unburden.

sorun 1. problem (problem); *synonyms* (n) bother, conundrum, difficulty, trouble, knot, enigma, job, matter, riddle, case, poser, dilemma, issue, puzzle, (v) question, 2. issue; *synonyms* (n) aftermath, egress, consequence, effect, event, exit, progeny, result, (v) flow, emanate, arise, emerge, release, discharge, gush, 3. case; *synonyms* (n) box,

example, bin, cover, jacket, shell, affair, bag, briefcase, casing, eccentric, instance, suit, carton, (*adj*) patient, **4.** question (*mesele, soru*); *synonyms* (*n*) inquiry, challenge, demand, problem, (*v*) doubt, query, distrust, inquire, interrogate, investigate, contest, dispute, examine, enquire, mistrust; *antonyms* (*n*) certainty, (*v*) answer, **5.** difficulty; *synonyms* (*n*) hindrance, impediment, asperity, jam, barrier, difficultness, fix, hardship, inconvenience, obstacle, strait, adversity, disadvantage, ado, burden; *antonyms* (*n*) ease, simplicity, advantage, help, **6.** trouble; *synonyms* (*n*) distress, pain, anxiety, fuss, torment, care, (*v*) annoy, disorder, disquiet, worry, afflict, agitate, distract, disturb, (*adj*) affliction; *antonyms* (*v*) calm, please.

soruşturma **1.** inquiry (*sorgu*); *synonyms* (*n*) examination, enquiry, investigation, exploration, hearing, inquest, query, question, research, trial, demand, analysis, inspection, probe, (*v*) search, **2.** investigation (*arastirma*); *synonyms* (*n*) inquiry, scrutiny, check, review, investigating, study, audit, interrogation, hunt, experiment, inquire, inquisition, quest, survey, test, **3.** examination (*muayene*); *synonyms* (*n*) exam, consideration, testing, contemplation, appraisal, evaluation, interview, observation, quiz, challenge, discussion, consultation, dissection, (*adj*) examen, (*v*) visit, **4.** quest; *synonyms* (*n*) pursuit, chase, expedition, voyage, pursuance, seeking, journey, (*v*) explore, ask, examine, request, seek, bay, bespeak, invite.

soruşturmak investigate (*arastirmak*); *synonyms* (*v*) examine, explore, inquire, inspect, search, check, research, ask, hunt, analyze, enquire, interrogate, scrutinize, study, test.

sos sauce; *synonyms* (*n*) condiment, seasoning, garnish, impertinence, billingsgate, salad, cheek, insolence, effrontery, juice, nerve, flavoring, lip, liquor, mouth.

sosis sausage; *synonyms* (*n*) frankfurter, blimp, pudding, intestine.

sosyal social (*toplumsal*); *synonyms* (*adj*) gregarious, national, companionable, friendly, public, common, neighborly, affable, communicative, convivial, societal, (*n*) sociable, mixer, party, society.

sosyalist socialist; *synonyms* (*adj*) socialistic, collective, left, communalist, (*n*) communist, philanthropist, leveler, radical, utilitarian; *antonym* (*adj*) capitalist.

sosyalizm socialism; *synonyms* (*n*) communism, collectivism, communalism; *antonym* (*n*) capitalism.

sosyete society; *synonyms* (*n*) club, institution, public, association, community, companionship, company, corporation, fellowship, fraternity, circle, people, commonwealth, group, guild.

sosyoloji sociology; *synonym* (*n*) anthropology.

sövgü oath (*yemin*); *synonyms* (*n*) curse, expletive, malediction, affidavit, cuss, pledge, promise, swearing, assurance, adjuration, asseveration, blasphemy, agreement, sacrament, swearword.

soy **1.** breed; *synonyms* (*n*) kind, race, variety, ancestry, sort, order, class, genus, (*v*) engender, beget, multiply, bear, brood, cause, cultivate, **2.** birth (*dogum*); *synonyms* (*n*) beginning, descent, extraction, genesis, parturition, blood, labor, lineage, nascency, nativity, onset, origin, parentage, (*v*) delivery, deliver; *antonym* (*n*) death, **3.** family (*aile*); *synonyms* (*n*) household, name, breed, clan, house, kin, people, stock, species, birth, category, folk, line, (*adj*) home, domestic, **4.** stock (*hisse senedi*); *synonyms* (*n*) store, goods, family, hoard, backlog, commodity, broth, cache, capital, fund, (*adj*) regular, commonplace, (*v*) handle, supply, furnish, **5.** strain; *synonyms* (*n*) stress, effort, stretch, exertion, reach, song, (*v*) filter, screen, sift, tax, endeavor, exert, extend, percolate, pull; *antonym* (*v*) relax, **6.** race; *synonyms* (*n*) dash, career, competition, nation, pedigree, (*v*) course, run, rush, fly, hasten, hurry, campaign, hunt, dart, match, **7.** descent (*inis*); *synonyms* (*n*) decline, fall, declension, declination, declivity, derivation, drop, raid, degradation, descension, downhill, incline, pitch, slope, strain; *antonyms* (*n*) ascent, improvement, **8.** extraction; *synonyms* (*n*) removal, essence, extract, genealogy, withdrawal; *antonym* (*n*) insertion.

soygun robbery; *synonyms* (*n*) rape, burglary, depredation, looting, pillage, plunder, theft, holdup, thieving, freebooting, pillaging, spoil, (*v*) despoliation, spoliation.

söylemek **1.** tell (*anlatmak*); *synonyms* (*v*) relate, declare, divulge, express, impart, recount, reveal, explain, announce, command, communicate, describe, distinguish, (*n*) disclose, count; *antonym* (*v*) request, **2.** say (*demek*); *synonyms* (*v*) remark, articulate, pronounce, assert, enunciate, observe, maintain, order, read, speak, state, tell, guess, dictate, (*n*) voice, **3.** observe; *synonyms* (*v*) celebrate, comment, notice, commemorate, mind, guard, behold, discover, follow, heed, keep, look, mark, mention, note; *antonyms* (*v*) ignore, feel, **4.** voice (*ses*); *synonyms* (*n*) speech, sound, language, part, suffrage, vote, vox, ballot, mouthpiece, representative, mouth, articulation, (*v*) say, utter, vocalize, **5.** report (*rapor*); *synonyms* (*n*) description, gossip, name, fame, message, narration, narrative, news, notification, recital, record, story, intelligence, bulletin, (*v*) account; *antonym* (*n*) fact, **6.** utter; *synonyms* (*adj*) absolute, complete, extreme, pure, sheer, total, thorough, unmitigated, rank, (*v*) breathe, deliver, emit, talk, exclaim, give; *antonyms* (*adj*) partial, qualified, **7.**

speak (konuşmak); *synonyms* (v) converse, discourse, recite, lecture, address, mumble, prattle, declaim, reason, tongue, bespeak, handle, accost, chat, (adj) publish, 8. bid (davet etmek); *synonyms* (n) offer, tender, attempt, proffer, suggestion, (v) ask, call, invite, adjure, beseech, charge, direct, instruct, summon, allure, 9. state (devlet, durum, eyalet); *synonyms* (n) nation, position, country, kingdom, show, place, circumstances, commonwealth, condition, estate, pomp, (v) expound, affirm, allege, (adj) national; *antonyms* (v) deny, (adj) private, 10. sing (ötmek); *synonyms* (v) chant, hymn, chirp, hum, drone, pipe, twitter, carol, snitch, betray, harmonize, poetize, squeal, rat, (n) squeak, 11. remark; *synonyms* (n) observation, regard, commentary, observance, reflection, word, declaration, statement, quip, annotate, (v) perceive, discern, see, detect, (adj) attend.

söyleniş pronunciation; *synonyms* (n) diction, accent, articulation, elocution, enunciation, delivery, speech, inflection, pronounce, declaration, pronouncement, delay, dialect, prolation, brogue.

söylenti 1. report (rapor); *synonyms* (n) description, gossip, notice, name, fame, message, narration, narrative, news, notification, recital, record, (v) account, describe, communicate; *antonym* (n) fact, 2. rumour; *synonyms* (n) hearsay, (v) rumor, bruit.

söyleşi conversation; *synonyms* (n) chat, conference, talk, colloquy, communication, discourse, discussion, language, speech, talking, palaver, debate, chitchat, converse, dialogue.

söylev 1. address (adres); *synonyms* (n) accost, lecture, abode, discourse, residence, skill, speech, allocution, greeting, oration, sermon, (v) greet, call, harangue, speak; *antonym* (v) ignore, 2. speech (konuşma); *synonyms* (n) address, delivery, expression, conversation, language, diction, communication, discussion, elocution, converse, dialect, talk, tongue, (v) say, saying, 3. discourse; *synonyms* (n) colloquy, homily, dialogue, article, dissertation, interview, chitchat, confabulation, declaim, (v) chat, confer, recite, commune, preach, rap.

soylu noble (asil); *synonyms* (adj) dignified, imposing, magnificent, glorious, distinguished, elevated, exalted, generous, high, impressive, majestic, patrician, (n) grand, excellent, (v) great; *antonyms* (adj) lower-class, selfish, shameful, humble, dishonorable, lowly.

soyluluk nobility; *synonyms* (n) aristocracy, greatness, dignity, magnanimousness, noblesse, gentry, magnificence, goodness, rank, birth, elite, gallantry, (adj) grandeur, generosity, magnanimity; *antonym* (n) pettiness.

soymak 1. strip; *synonyms* (n) band, slip, (v) deprive, despoil, divest, peel, plunder, rifle, denude,

ransack, pillage, pluck, pare, sack, bare; *antonyms* (v) dress, decorate, 2. rifle (tüfek); *synonyms* (n) gun, firearm, (v) loot, steal, foray, reave, take, gut, rob, search, strip, go, 3. rob; *synonyms* (v) filch, pinch, pilfer, fleece, lift, purloin, pick, defraud, hook, thieve, rape, poach, bereave, swindle, abstract.

soysal generic; *synonyms* (adj) general, common, universal, ordinary, basic, cognate, economy, unadorned, utilitarian, generical, nonexclusive, plain, straightforward.

soyunmak strip; *synonyms* (n) band, slip, (v) deprive, despoil, divest, peel, plunder, rifle, denude, ransack, pillage, pluck, pare, sack, bare; *antonyms* (v) dress, decorate.

soyut abstract (özet); *synonyms* (adj) theoretical, academic, (v) abridge, filch, extract, lift, (n) synopsis, abridgement, digest, epitome, summary, abridgment, brief, outline, precis; *antonym* (adj) concrete.

soyutlamak abstract (özet, soyut); *synonyms* (adj) theoretical, academic, (v) abridge, filch, extract, lift, (n) synopsis, abridgement, digest, epitome, summary, abridgment, brief, outline, precis; *antonym* (adj) concrete.

söz 1. word (kelime, sözcük); *synonyms* (n) promise, news, tidings, advice, expression, intelligence, parole, password, report, statement, term, vocable, (v) formulate, phrase, put, 2. statement; *synonyms* (n) account, declaration, affirmation, announcement, communication, instruction, assertion, command, description, proposition, enunciation, profession, argument, avowal, bill; *antonym* (n) denial, 3. promise (söz vermek); *synonyms* (n) engagement, assurance, bargain, engage, hope, plight, word, (v) pledge, covenant, guarantee, contract, vow, augur, assure, undertake, 4. speech (konuşma, söylev); *synonyms* (n) address, delivery, lecture, conversation, discourse, language, sermon, diction, discussion, elocution, converse, dialect, harangue, (v) say, saying, 5. assurance (güvience); *synonyms* (n) confidence, belief, affiance, certitude, conviction, faith, nerve, poise, reliance, security, sureness, trust, warrant, seal, courage; *antonym* (n) insecurity, 6. commitment; *synonyms* (n) dedication, charge, allegiance, appointment, committal, devotion, loyalty, tie, commission, confinement, consignment, debt, duty, faithfulness, obligation, 7. engagement; *synonyms* (n) combat, battle, commitment, conflict, contest, fight, betrothal, date, employment, encounter, employ, agreement, clash, meeting, (v) action, 8. expression (anlatım, devim, ifade); *synonyms* (n) voice, appearance, aspect, demonstration, manifestation, articulation, express, countenance, face, idiom, indication, look, style, tone, execution;

antonym (*n*) repression, **9.** faith (güven); **synonyms** (*n*) credence, credit, creed, cult, dependence, expectation, fidelity, piety, religion, church, denomination, constancy, certainty, doctrine, (*adj*) honesty; **antonym** (*n*) unbelief, **10.** say (demek, söylemek); **synonyms** (*v*) remark, articulate, pronounce, assert, enunciate, observe, maintain, order, read, speak, state, tell, guess, relate, (*n*) declare, **11.** talk (konuşma, konuşmak); **synonyms** (*v*) gossip, chatter, chat, prattle, prate, rap, babble, parley, tattle, tongue, (*n*) colloquy, dialogue, palaver, speech, parlance, **12.** undertaking; **synonyms** (*n*) enterprise, labor, task, attempt, business, project, venture, adventure, endeavor, job, effort, work, affair, assignment, game, **13.** saying; **synonyms** (*v*) proverb, (*n*) maxim, axiom, adage, saw, aphorism, byword, dictum, motto, locution, apothegm, cliché, platitude, sentiment, slogan, **14.** voice (ses); **synonyms** (*n*) sound, part, suffrage, vote, vox, ballot, mouthpiece, representative, mouth, election, interpreter, plebiscite, poll, (*v*) utter, vocalize.

sözcü **1.** spokesman; **synonyms** (*n*) orator, mouthpiece, representative, speaker, delegate, interpreter, exponent, proponent, advocate, chairman, foreteller, lecturer, mantis, narrator, predictor, **2.** speaker (hoparlör); **synonyms** (*n*) loudspeaker, president, spokesman, conversationalist, talker, utterer, principal.

sözcük word (kelime, söz); **synonyms** (*n*) promise, news, tidings, advice, expression, intelligence, parole, password, report, statement, term, vocable, (*v*) formulate, phrase, put.

sözde **1.** nominal; **synonyms** (*adj*) titular, formal, token, minimal, minimum, nominative, (*v*) cognominal; **antonym** (*adj*) real, **2.** supposed; **synonyms** (*adj*) conjectural, alleged, assumed, hypothetical, reputed, imaginary, putative, apparent, ostensible, suppositional, professed, supposititious, supposititious, pretended, theoretical; **antonym** (*adj*) actual.

sözdizim syntax (sözdizimi); **synonyms** (*n*) grammar, accidence, syntaxis, organism.

sözdizimi syntax (sözdizim); **synonyms** (*n*) grammar, accidence, syntaxis, organism.

sözdizimsel syntactic; **synonym** (*adj*) syntactical.

sözleşme **1.** covenant; **synonyms** (*n*) contract, compact, bond, arrangement, pact, concord, deed, testament, (*v*) agreement, bargain, promise, vow, agree, pledge, undertake, **2.** compact; **synonyms** (*adj*) close, dense, compendious, concise, hard, solid, summary, thick, (*n*) covenant, engagement, (*v*) compress, condense, consolidate, pack, concentrate; **antonyms** (*adj*) loose, sprawling, bulky, sparse, **3.** contract; **synonyms** (*n*) charter, (*v*) narrow, catch, constrict, shrink, wrinkle, abbreviate, diminish, lessen, stipulate, bind, flex, cut, (*adj*) abridge,

shorten; **antonyms** (*v*) expand, widen, stretch, **4.** engagement; **synonyms** (*n*) combat, battle, appointment, commitment, conflict, contest, fight, duty, betrothal, date, employment, encounter, employ, clash, (*v*) action.

sözlü **1.** oral; **synonyms** (*adj*) spoken, vocal, unwritten, verbal, (*n*) examination; **antonym** (*adj*) written, **2.** verbal; **synonyms** (*adj*) oral, literal, wordy, talkative, exact, nominal, verbarian, choral, expressed, rhetorical, said, singing, speaking, stated, told.

sözlük **1.** dictionary; **synonyms** (*n*) lexicon, wordbook, book, language, list, onomasticon, reference, **2.** lexicon; **synonyms** (*n*) dictionary, vocabulary, glossary, context, jargon.

spektrum spectrum; **synonyms** (*n*) range, gamut, rainbow, tulip, phantom, scale, (*v*) anamorphosis, distortion, illusion, refraction.

spekulasyon speculation; **synonyms** (*n*) hypothesis, guess, reflection, venture, guesswork, meditation, gamble, adventure, conjecture, supposition, surmise, theory, risk, cogitation, assumption.

spekulatif speculative; **synonyms** (*adj*) risky, theoretical, academic, hypothetical, inquisitive, notional, reflective, chancy, conjectural, insecure, visionary, tentative, (*v*) contemplative, meditative, pensive.

spekulatör bear (ayı, taşımak); **synonyms** (*v*) carry, accept, abide, acquit, stand, take, afford, allow, apply, assume, behave, brook, comport, conduct, convey.

sperma seed (tohum); **synonyms** (*n*) germ, issue, posterity, root, offspring, progeny, origin, nucleus, brood, embryo, source, beginning, (*v*) inseminate, plant, sow.

spesifik specific (belirli, özgül); **synonyms** (*adj*) individual, special, concrete, exact, peculiar, precise, definite, especial, positive, accurate, clear, express, single, certain, (*n*) particular; **antonyms** (*adj*) universal, vague, (*n*) general.

spiker speaker (hoparlör); **synonyms** (*n*) loudspeaker, narrator, orator, president, spokesman, conversationalist, chairman, talker, utterer, principal.

spiral spiral (sarmal); **synonyms** (*n*) coil, helix, volute, roll, spire, (*adj*) helical, spiraling, turbinate, (*v*) curl, loop, screw, corkscrew, gyrate, circle, bend.

spor sport; **synonyms** (*n*) frolic, play, jest, pastime, diversion, fun, romp, joke, amusement, disport, mutant, recreation, freak, exercise, (*v*) gambol.

sprey spray (püskürtmek); **synonyms** (*n*) jet, mist, froth, aerosol, atomizer, foam, branch, (*v*) shower, splash, spout, spurt, dust, gush, scatter, spatter.

stadyum stadium; **synonyms** (*n*) arena, coliseum, bowl, field, gymnasium, area, bowlful, circle,

- domain, enclosure, orbit, sphere, diamond, garden, gridiron.
- staj** probation; *synonyms* (n) test, trial, verification, discharge, freedom, (adj) apodeixis, apodixis.
- stajyer** trainee; *synonyms* (n) recruit, learner, student, beginner, novice, tyro, scholar, employee, fledgling, neophyte, tenderfoot, greenhorn, amateur, convert, newcomer.
- standart** standard; *synonyms* (adj) model, normal, regular, accepted, classic, common, (n) degree, measure, average, criterion, flag, norm, rate, gauge, benchmark; *antonyms* (adj) unusual, unconventional, special.
- star** star (yıldız); *synonyms* (n) asterisk, celebrity, ace, principal, headliner, leading, luminary, personality, champion, idol, lead, world, bigwig, (adj) asteriated, (v) feature; *antonym* (n) nobody.
- start** start (başlamak, başlangıç, başlatmak); *synonyms* (v) begin, originate, commence, drive, launch, embark, spring, activate, arise, (n) jump, onset, origin, shock, beginning, commencement; *antonyms* (v) end, finish, stop, conclude, halt, (n) conclusion.
- statik** static (duruk); *synonyms* (adj) immobile, inactive, motionless, inert, still, stagnant, fixed, stable, stationary, unmoving, passive, quiet, rigid, lifeless, (n) atmospherics; *antonym* (adj) moving.
- statü** status (durum); *synonyms* (n) position, rank, situation, caste, condition, order, circumstance, dignity, footing, grade, importance, posture, estate, (adj) place, standing.
- stereo** stereo; *synonyms* (n) proof, (adj) stereophonic.
- sterlin** sterling; *synonyms* (adj) sound, fine, genuine, pure, reliable, good, excellent, natural, superlative, worthy, splendid, estimable, exemplary, (n) pound, punt.
- stil** style; *synonyms* (n) fashion, name, form, kind, method, mode, pattern, sort, cast, class, (v) call, entitle, cut, (adj) manner, character.
- stok** 1. store (ambar, depo, depolamak, saklamak); *synonyms* (n) hoard, shop, market, business, emporium, heap, reserve, (v) stock, accumulate, garner, amass, bank, cache, keep, preserve, 2. inventory (envanter); *synonyms* (n) list, catalogue, index, catalog, account, enumeration, roll, schedule, bill, table, inventorying, listing, record, stocktaking, store, 3. stock (hisse senedi); *synonyms* (n) breed, lineage, goods, ancestry, descent, family, origin, race, backlog, birth, commodity, extraction, (adj) regular, (v) handle, supply, 4. fund; *synonyms* (n) capital, savings, endowment, accumulation, money, (v) bankroll, finance, back, sponsor, subsidize, support, underwrite.
- stor** 1. blind (kör, kör etmek); *synonyms* (adj) sightless, undiscerning, (v) bedazzle, daze, dazzle, obscure, (n) screen, curtain, shutter, awning, drape, trick, veil, camouflage, cheat; *antonym* (adj) sighted, 2. shade (gölge, gölgelemek, gölgelendirmek); *synonyms* (n) tinge, color, ghost, hue, blind, cloud, apparition, conceal, darkness, dye, nuance, (v) darken, shadow, tint, cover; *antonyms* (n) light, brightness.
- strateji** strategy; *synonyms* (n) dodge, plan, scheme, strategics, game, design, (v) tactics.
- stratejik** strategic; *synonyms* (adj) important, strategical, critical, crucial, diplomatic, calculated, deliberate, discreet, main, major, planned, significant, strategetical, vital, (v) timeserving.
- stres** stress (gerginlik); *synonyms* (n) accent, emphasis, pressure, tension, force, importance, pinch, effort, (v) strain, emphasize, accentuate, emphasise, punctuate, underline, trouble.
- stüdyo** studio; *synonyms* (n) atelier, cabinet, accommodation, building, bungalow, cottage, den, farmhouse, igloo, manor, mansion, terrace, villa, loft.
- su** water (sulamak); *synonyms* (n) urine, moisture, juice, liquor, crystal, glass, lymph, pee, piddle, (v) irrigate, moisten, wet, soak, dampen, dilute.
- suare** evening (akşam); *synonyms* (n) even, dusk, dark, eve, eventide, nightfall, sunset, twilight, night, sundown; *antonyms* (n) dawn, daybreak.
- subay** officer; *synonyms* (n) captain, administrator, commander, bureaucrat, executive, officeholder, official, agent, manager, leader, policeman, representative, skipper, supervisor.
- sübvansiyon** subsidy; *synonyms* (n) grant, aid, allowance, backing, support, endowment, (v) contribution, subscription.
- suç** 1. crime; *synonyms* (n) offense, blame, guilt, injustice, transgression, villainy, evil, delinquency, fault, iniquity, misdemeanor, sin, vice, wickedness, wrong, 2. fault (ariza, bozukluk, hata, kusur); *synonyms* (n) defect, blemish, error, failing, blot, crime, flaw, blunder, break, demerit, weakness, default, failure, (v) deficiency, culpability; *antonyms* (n) merit, strength, 3. offence; *synonyms* (n) infraction, infringement, misdemeanour, assault, offensive, umbrage, violation, courtesy, 4. guilt; *synonyms* (n) criminality, remorse, repentance, complicity, responsibility, guiltiness, shame; *antonyms* (n) innocence, blamelessness, 5. sin (günah işlemek); *synonyms* (n) misdeed, mistake, immorality, peccancy, unrighteousness, felony, sine, sinning, (v) offend, err, trespass, misbehave, lapse, fall, commit; *antonyms* (n) virtue, piety, 6. blame (suçlamak); *synonyms* (v) accuse, arraign, censure, reprimand, charge, reproach, chide, rebuke, attribute, (n) attack, rap, onus, accusation, allegation, condemnation; *antonyms* (v) pardon, absolve, praise.

suçlama charge; *synonyms* (n) accusation, burden, care, command, commission, bill, tax, accusal, assail, (v) accuse, blame, attack, bid, load, arraign; *antonyms* (v) request, absolve, retreat.

suçlamak 1. blame; *synonyms* (v) accuse, arraign, censure, reprimand, charge, reproach, chide, fault, rebuke, attribute, (n) attack, rap, onus, accusation, allegation; *antonyms* (v) pardon, absolve, praise, 2. charge; *synonyms* (n) burden, care, command, commission, bill, tax, accusal, assail, demand, direction, (v) blame, bid, load, assault, cost; *antonyms* (v) request, retreat.

suçlu 1. guilty; *synonyms* (adj) ashamed, culpable, criminal, faulty, hangdog, wicked, chargeable, condemned, delinquent, reprehensible, sinful, contrite, responsible, shamefaced, sheepish; *antonyms* (adj) innocent, blameless, 2. criminal; *synonyms* (adj) guilty, illegal, condemnable, miscreant, (n) convict, crook, culprit, hoodlum, malefactor, felon, gangster, lawbreaker, outlaw, thug, (v) wrong; *antonyms* (adj) law-abiding, legal, 3. offender; *synonyms* (n) wrongdoer, villain, reprobate.

suçluluk guilt; *synonyms* (n) blame, criminality, sin, fault, remorse, repentance, complicity, responsibility, guiltiness, shame; *antonyms* (n) innocence, blamelessness.

suçsuz innocent (masum); *synonyms* (adj) harmless, chaste, artless, clear, ingenuous, innocuous, guileless, guiltless, ignorant, blameless, faultless, gullible, naive, pure, spotless; *antonyms* (adj) guilty, culpable, responsible, wary, wicked.

suçsuzluk innocence; *synonyms* (n) cleanliness, blamelessness, chastity, ignorance, artlessness, gullibility, ingenuousness, purity, innocence, simplicity, sinlessness, virtue, candor, frankness, honor; *antonyms* (n) guilt, sophistication.

sucuk sausage (sisis); *synonyms* (n) frankfurter, blimp, pudding, intestine.

suikast 1. assassination; *synonyms* (n) homicide, manslaughter, murder, killing, massacre, 2. plot (arsa); *synonyms* (n) conspiracy, plan, lot, scheme, chart, design, graph, patch, (v) intrigue, cabal, plat, conspire, contrive, concoct, engineer.

suistimal abuse (kötüye kullanmak); *synonyms* (n) affront, misuse, harm, outrage, reproach, invective, (v) insult, mistreat, injure, assault, censure, damage, exploit, hurt, (adj) maltreat; *antonyms* (v) praise, respect.

süit suite; *synonyms* (n) retinue, series, entourage, apartment, cortège, flat, train, court, battery, group, rooms, (adj) round, succession.

sükun peace (barış, huzur); *synonyms* (n) calm, harmony, serenity, hush, repose, ease, agreement, amity, accord, composure, concord, coolness,

heartsease, order, (adj) quiet; *antonyms* (n) noise, chaos, conflict, uproar, commotion.

sulamak water (su); *synonyms* (n) urine, moisture, juice, liquor, crystal, glass, lymph, pee, piddle, (v) irrigate, moisten, wet, soak, dampen, dilute.

sulanmak water (su, sulamak); *synonyms* (n) urine, moisture, juice, liquor, crystal, glass, lymph, pee, piddle, (v) irrigate, moisten, wet, soak, dampen, dilute.

sularında around; *synonyms* (adv) about, approximately, almost, round, roughly, nearly, some, somewhere, (prep) encompassing, encircling, circa, surrounding, (adj) near, nearby, (n) vicinity.

sulh peace (barış, huzur); *synonyms* (n) calm, harmony, serenity, hush, repose, ease, agreement, amity, accord, composure, concord, coolness, heartsease, order, (adj) quiet; *antonyms* (n) noise, chaos, conflict, uproar, commotion.

sulu thin (ince); *synonyms* (adj) flimsy, gaunt, lean, light, slight, tenuous, emaciated, fine, rare, slim, sparse, (v) slender, dilute, meager, sheer; *antonyms* (adj) thick, fat, concentrated, chubby, plump, wide, broad, heavy, (v) thicken.

sunak altar; *synonyms* (n) shrine, sacristy, sanctuary.

sundurma 1. porch; *synonyms* (n) lobby, hall, veranda, vestibule, balcony, door, entrance, portico, inlet, doorway, patio, portal, chops, conservatory, lips, 2. shed; *synonyms* (v) cast, discard, drop, moult, scatter, exuviate, molt, dismiss, disgorge, emit, fling, (n) hut, shack, cabin, booth.

suni 1. artificial (yapay); *synonyms* (adj) affected, theatrical, bogus, fake, false, feigned, forced, mannered, phony, strained, unnatural, unreal, hypocritical, precious, stiff; *antonyms* (adj) natural, genuine, real, 2. imitation (taklit); *synonyms* (n) counterfeit, dummy, sham, copy, forgery, mockery, duplicate, mock, reproduction, caricature, impersonation, (v) parody, (adj) artificial, ersatz, replica; *antonym* (n) original.

sunma 1. offer; *synonyms* (v) give, bestow, put, advance, extend, impart, introduce, perform, propose, tender, lay, (n) bid, proposal, go, proposition; *antonyms* (v) withdraw, refuse, 2. presentation; *synonyms* (n) donation, exhibition, demonstration, display, introduction, performance, offer, appearance, exposition, gift, exposure, induction, intro, overture, presentment.

sunmak 1. submit; *synonyms* (v) comply, obey, acquiesce, present, resign, accede, bend, convey, defer, deliver, exhibit, give, offer, proffer, propose; *antonyms* (v) withdraw, resist, 2. offer; *synonyms* (v) bestow, put, advance, extend, impart, introduce, perform, tender, lay, dedicate, (n) bid, proposal, go, proposition, approach; *antonym* (v) refuse, 3. present (armağan, hediye); *synonyms* (adj) grant, confer, current, (n) gift, donation, offering,

presentation, boon, (v) display, prefer, donate, gratuity, award, serve, indicate; *antonyms* (adj) missing, (n) past, future, history, (adv) absent, **4**. tender; *synonyms* (adj) affectionate, painful, loving, sensitive, soft, sore, compassionate, delicate, fond, gentle, mild, frail, caring, immature, (n) overture; *antonyms* (adj) tough, hard, hardhearted, rubbery, rough, **5**. prefer; *synonyms* (v) choose, pick, elect, elevate, favor, like, opt, favour, promote, select, want, dignify, fancy, desire, exalt.

sünme yield (verim); *synonyms* (n) produce, return, give, output, proceeds, (v) surrender, allow, concede, submit, cede, grant, relinquish, bow, accede, afford; *antonyms* (v) resist, persevere.

sunu presentation; *synonyms* (n) donation, exhibition, demonstration, display, introduction, performance, offer, appearance, exposition, gift, exposure, induction, intro, overture, presentment.

sunucu server; *synonyms* (n) host, waiter, attendant, emcee, horde, innkeeper, legion.

sunuş presentation; *synonyms* (n) donation, exhibition, demonstration, display, introduction, performance, offer, appearance, exposition, gift, exposure, induction, intro, overture, presentment.

supap valve (valf); *synonyms* (n) lock, sluice, door, gauge, monitor, spout.

Şüber super; *synonyms* (adj) crack, grand, ace, fabulous, marvelous, remarkable, sensational, superb, terrific, wonderful, fine, great, big, (n) superintendent, (adv) extremely; *antonym* (adj) small.

şübermarket supermarket; *synonyms* (n) store, grocery, market, emporium, shop, bakery, bakeshop, confectionery, dairy, delicatessen, greengrocer.

süprüntü **1**. refuse; *synonyms* (v) deny, reject, decline, disallow, dross, rebuff, disdain, dismiss, (n) garbage, trash, waste, offal, debris, litter, leavings; *antonym* (v) accept, **2**. rubbish; *synonyms* (n) refuse, nonsense, junk, drivel, hogwash, trumpery, dirt, falderal, absurdity, folderol, rubble, balderdash, bull, bunk, (adj) bosh; *antonym* (n) sense.

sur wall (duvar); *synonyms* (n) partition, bar, barrier, bulwark, rampart, cliff, earthwork, fortification, screen, rail, barricade, block, blockade, bolt, (v) fence.

sürahi jug; *synonyms* (n) jar, vase, bottle, container, pot, bucket, jugful, pail, pitcher, tankard, (v) jail, gaol, immure, imprison, lag.

surat **1**. face (çehre, yüz); *synonyms* (n) look, aspect, countenance, expression, side, top, exterior, appearance, facade, surface, (v) confront, audacity, veneer, visage, (adj) front; *antonyms* (v) avoid, back, **2**. map (harita); *synonyms* (n) design, graph, plat, diagram, mapping, picture, correspondence, (v)

chart, plan, plot, project, **3**. mug; *synonyms* (n) pot, jug, chump, cup, face, kisser, sucker, tankard, victim, fool, mugful, phiz, (v) rob, grimace, attack.

sürat **1**. velocity; *synonyms* (n) speed, celerity, rapidity, swiftness, quickness, tempo, fleetness, haste, fastness, dispatch, agility, (v) pace, rate, cadence, carriage; *antonym* (n) slowness, **2**. speed (hız); *synonyms* (n) race, velocity, promptness, (v) hasten, hurry, quicken, run, rush, accelerate, dash, expedite, promote, shoot, dart, hurtle.

süratle fast (hızlı, oruç); *synonyms* (adj) dissolute, firm, agile, debauched, fixed, hurried, instant, quick, rapid, staunch, brisk, (adv) soon, hard, close, (n) diet; *antonyms* (adj) sluggish, loose, (adv) slow, slowly, leisurely, (v) gorge, (n) binge.

süratlı **1**. fast (hızlı, oruç); *synonyms* (adj) dissolute, firm, agile, debauched, fixed, hurried, instant, quick, rapid, staunch, brisk, (adv) soon, hard, close, (n) diet; *antonyms* (adj) sluggish, loose, (adv) slow, slowly, leisurely, (v) gorge, (n) binge, **2**. quick (çabuk, hızlı); *synonyms* (adj) bright, prompt, active, clever, hasty, intelligent, nimble, speedy, alert, alive, cursory, dexterous, expeditious, immediate, (adv) fast; *antonym* (adj) dull, **3**. express; *synonyms* (v) exhibit, articulate, convey, declare, demonstrate, display, mean, (adj) explicit, direct, definite, distinct, especial, clear, exact, (n) denote; *antonyms* (v) suppress, hide, (adj) vague, **4**. swift (hızlı); *synonyms* (adj) fleet, lively, sudden, abrupt, express, ready, sprightly, impetuous, unexpected, keen, brief, impulsive, meteoric, (n) cylinder, (adv) swiftly; *antonym* (adj) considered.

sürçme **1**. slip; *synonyms* (n) lapse, fault, mistake, cutting, error, escape, oversight, scion, trip, (v) fall, slide, drop, glide, skid, (adj) blunder; *antonym* (v) improve, **2**. trip (gezi); *synonyms* (n) excursion, expedition, tour, flight, jaunt, travel, run, drive, misstep, ride, (v) journey, slip, stumble, skip, tumble; *antonym* (v) fix.

sürçmek trip (gezi); *synonyms* (n) excursion, expedition, tour, flight, jaunt, travel, lapse, run, drive, misstep, (v) journey, slip, stumble, fall, (adj) blunder; *antonym* (v) fix.

sürdür resume; *synonyms* (v) recover, continue, regain, restart, summarize, outline, revert, adopt, renew, (n) digest, synopsis, abstract, summary, epitome, recapitulation.

sürdürme continuation (devam); *synonyms* (n) continuance, sequel, resumption, maintenance, elongation, postscript, duration, extension, supplement; *antonyms* (n) discontinuance, end.

sürdürmek **1**. continue; *synonyms* (v) abide, remain, endure, keep, persevere, sustain, bide, be, extend, last, maintain, persist, preserve, (n) hold, (adj) prolong; *antonyms* (v) stop, end, cease, discontinue, **2**. maintain (bakmak, korumak); *synonyms* (v) continue, justify, affirm, allege, assert,

aver, conserve, declare, defend, guard, bear, insist, support, uphold, carry; *antonyms* (v) deny, change, 3. pursue; *synonyms* (v) chase, follow, dog, hunt, prosecute, course, haunt, hound, stalk, tail, conduct, practice, court, engage, harass, 4. support (dayanak, destek, desteklemek); *synonyms* (n) help, stand, aid, comfort, maintenance, patronage, endorsement, (v) assist, prop, back, brace, encourage, boost, confirm, corroborate; *antonyms* (n) hindrance, (v) oppose, neglect, undermine, abandon, reject, weaken, 5. sustain; *synonyms* (v) suffer, have, relieve, strengthen, bolster, experience, nourish, nurture, receive, retain, substantiate, buoy, survive, foster, (n) fortify, 6. wage (maas); *synonyms* (n) salary, pay, fee, payment, income, allowance, earnings, remuneration, stipend, (v) fight, pursue, hire.

süre 1. duration; *synonyms* (n) length, continuation, continuance, period, standing, stretch, time, distance, age, permanency, span, continuity, endurance, course, space, 2. time (saat, zaman); *synonyms* (n) hour, moment, duration, epoch, era, measure, season, day, spell, instant, interval, tempo, sentence, beat, occasion; *antonym* (n) death, 3. period (devir, dönem, nokta); *synonyms* (n) dot, point, generation, conclusion, cycle, menstruation, stage, mark, lifetime, catamenia, date, flow, menses, phase, reign, 4. interval (aralik); *synonyms* (n) intermission, interruption, break, interlude, hiatus, gap, interim, pause, respite, cessation, rest, delay, interstice, blank, lull, 5. term (terim); *synonyms* (n) name, expression, style, title, boundary, limit, stipulation, phrase, tenure, appellation, bound, condition, (v) call, designate, entitle, 6. length (boy, uzunluk); *synonyms* (n) extent, range, compass, depth, dimension, longness, measurement, size, quantity, degree, breadth, height, (v) expanse, tract, area; *antonyms* (n) briefness, shortness, width, 7. space (alan, aralik, uzay, yer); *synonyms* (n) opening, place, scope, void, margin, emptiness, latitude, location, room, field, volume, berth, cosmos, leeway, (v) separate, 8. while; *synonyms* (conj) as, whereas, although, though, (n) bit, piece, (prep) during, (adv) when, whilst, because, 9. season; *synonyms* (n) opportunity, (v) flavor, mature, inure, salt, mellow, flavour, moderate, pickle, ripen, spice, temper, sauce, (adj) harder, habituate.

süreç process; *synonyms* (n) operation, proceeding, method, procedure, act, course, formula, outgrowth, means, mode, practice, (v) action, function, refine, litigate.

sürekli 1. continuous; *synonyms* (adj) constant, continual, ceaseless, endless, perpetual, running, chronic, consecutive, continued, eternal, everlasting, incessant, unbroken, unending, uninterrupted; *antonyms* (adj) intermittent,

temporary, discontinuous, sporadic, 2. continual; *synonyms* (adj) continuous, frequent, lasting, perennial, permanent, persistent, unrelenting, nonstop, regular, repeated, unceasing, 3. permanent (kalıcı); *synonyms* (adj) durable, fixed, fast, enduring, immutable, indelible, abiding, continuing, immortal, standing, stationary, unchangeable, undying, (v) firm, (n) perm; *antonyms* (adj) fleeting, brief, impermanent, provisional, transitory, fragile, superficial, 4. consistent; *synonyms* (adj) coherent, uniform, agreeable, compatible, congruous, logical, conformable, consonant, unchanging, concurrent, unvarying, accordant, equable, invariable, legitimate; *antonyms* (adj) inconsistent, erratic, contradictory, illogical, unpredictable, unreliable, 5. standing; *synonyms* (v) stand, post, (n) rank, fame, importance, position, prestige, place, reputation, footing, attitude, class, (adj) erect, motionless, continuance, 6. running; *synonyms* (v) active, (adj) flowing, operative, working, functioning, moving, live, fluid, (n) course, motion, administration, operation, run, performance, handling, 7. steady; *synonyms* (adj) even, secure, resolute, stable, cool, sedate, settled, consistent, certain, determined, smooth, (v) steadfast, calm, brace, loyal; *antonyms* (adj) unsteady, shaky, wobbly, 8. constant (değişmez, sabit); *synonyms* (adj) steady, changeless, faithful, assiduous, devoted, habitual, reliable, solid, unflagging, unremitting, tenacious, dogged, dutiful, immovable, inflexible; *antonyms* (adj) changeable, irregular, variable, episodic, inconstant, disloyal, fickle, occasional, 9. chronic (kronik); *synonyms* (adj) confirmed, inveterate, accustomed, prolonged, usual.

süreklik continuity; *synonyms* (n) continuation, coherence, continuance, duration, persistence, concatenation, sequence, perseverance, run, series, chain, constancy, continuity, course, flow; *antonym* (n) discontinuity.

süret copy (kopya); *synonyms* (n) imitation, trace, transcription, forgery, (v) counterfeit, imitate, ape, duplicate, model, pattern, follow, echo, fake, mimic, record; *antonym* (n) original.

sürgü 1. bolt; *synonyms* (n) arrow, dash, pin, catch, (v) bar, abscond, gobble, latch, lock, escape, decamp, devour, fasten, gulp, (adv) bang; *antonyms* (v) nibble, unbolt, unlock, 2. slide (kayma, slayt); *synonyms* (n) glide, chute, decline, transparency, gliding, (v) drop, slip, fall, slither, run, slump, coast, skid, descend, (adj) shift.

sürgülemek bolt; *synonyms* (n) arrow, dash, pin, catch, (v) bar, abscond, gobble, latch, lock, escape, decamp, devour, fasten, gulp, (adv) bang; *antonyms* (v) nibble, unbolt, unlock.

sürgülü sliding; *synonyms* (adj) gliding, down, downhill, descending, downward, labent, elusory, telescopic, (n) slipping, skating, shifting.

sürgün 1. exile; *synonyms* (n) banishment, deportation, expulsion, deportee, outcast, refugee, emigrant, expatriation, (v) banish, expatriate, deport, expel, eject, proscribe, (adj) exclude; *antonym* (v) repatriate, 2. shoot; *synonyms* (v) bud, discharge, dart, dash, drive, flash, hunt, send, fire, germinate, grow, (n) scion, branch, sprout, chute, 3. transportation; *synonyms* (n) exile, carriage, freight, shipping, transfer, transit, traffic, transference, ecstasy, rapture, transferral, (v) transport, conveyance, transmission.

sürme 1. continuation (devam); *synonyms* (n) continuance, sequel, resumption, maintenance, elongation, postscript, duration, extension, supplement; *antonyms* (n) discontinuance, end, 2. driving; *synonyms* (adj) dynamic, energetic, enterprising, impulsive, pushing, driven, vigorous, torrential, virile, compulsive, heavy, lively, (n) drive, push, travel.

sürmek 1. drive; *synonyms* (n) ride, force, campaign, crusade, thrust, cause, ambition, (v) push, actuate, chase, compel, urge, coerce, beat, carry; *antonyms* (n) apathy, inertia, 2. last (geçen, son); *synonyms* (v) endure, continue, hold, exist, live, dwell, (n) abide, conclusion, (adj) extreme, closing, final, ultimate, conclusive, concluding, farthest; *antonyms* (n) opening, (adj) first, 3. continue (sürtürmek); *synonyms* (v) remain, keep, persevere, sustain, bide, be, extend, last, maintain, persist, preserve, proceed, resume, stand, (adj) prolong; *antonyms* (v) stop, end, cease, discontinue, 4. exile; *synonyms* (n) banishment, deportation, expulsion, deportee, outcast, refugee, emigrant, expatriation, (v) banish, expatriate, deport, expel, eject, proscribe, (adj) exclude; *antonym* (v) repatriate, 5. apply (Uygula, uygulamak); *synonyms* (v) dedicate, devote, employ, ask, consume, exercise, resort, use, utilize, lay, appeal, address, administer, consecrate, (n) give.

sürpriz surprise; *synonyms* (n) fright, amazement, astonishment, surprisal, wonder, admiration, (v) astound, alarm, amaze, astonish, shock, startle, jolt, stun, catch.

sürü 1. flock; *synonyms* (n) bunch, crowd, cluster, band, bevy, congregation, covey, gang, herd, horde, pack, troop, (v) assemble, mass, (adj) swarm, 2. herd; *synonyms* (n) flock, drove, crew, mob, multitude, company, ruck, school, throng, (v) drive, (adj) shoal, 3. pack (paket, paketlemek); *synonyms* (n) bundle, batch, backpack, box, package, knapsack, bag, (v) compress, heap, cram, fill, jam, load, carry, compact; *antonym* (v) unpack, 4. gang; *synonyms* (n) circle, association, faction,

team, assemblage, clique, club, group, knot, ring, set, clump, corporation, coterie, (adj) go.

sürücü 1. driver (soför); *synonyms* (n) coachman, postboy, club, chaser, commuter, hoistman, pursuer, spanker, 2. drive (sürmek); *synonyms* (n) ride, force, campaign, crusade, thrust, cause, ambition, (v) push, actuate, chase, compel, urge, coerce, beat, carry; *antonyms* (n) apathy, inertia.

sürükleme drag (çekmek, sürüklemek); *synonyms* (v) attract, haul, draw, puff, trail, cart, hale, heave, lug, tow, delay, (n) pull, bother, bore, hindrance; *antonym* (v) push.

sürüklemek 1. drag (çekmek, sürükleme); *synonyms* (v) attract, haul, draw, puff, trail, cart, hale, heave, lug, tow, delay, (n) pull, bother, bore, hindrance; *antonym* (v) push, 2. drift (sapma, sürükleşmek); *synonyms* (n) stream, current, course, tendency, tone, bearing, design, gist, (v) aim, blow, float, ramble, cast, glide, (adj) flow, 3. trail (iz, izlemek, patika); *synonyms* (n) track, trace, path, trudge, pathway, scent, (v) drag, hunt, tail, chase, pursue, train, dog, lag, shadow.

sürüklenme drift (sapma); *synonyms* (n) stream, current, course, tendency, tone, bearing, design, gist, (v) aim, blow, float, ramble, cast, glide, (adj) flow.

sürüklenmek 1. drift (sapma, sürükleşmek); *synonyms* (n) stream, current, course, tendency, tone, bearing, design, gist, (v) aim, blow, float, ramble, cast, glide, (adj) flow, 2. trail (iz, izlemek, patika); *synonyms* (n) track, trace, path, trudge, (v) haul, drag, hunt, tail, chase, pursue, train, draw, tow, dog, pull.

sürüm 1. version (çeviri, uyarlama); *synonyms* (n) reading, translation, construction, interpretation, rendering, rendition, variation, account, description, variant, lection, report, story, explanation, paraphrase, 2. sale (satis); *synonyms* (n) fair, disposal, demand, market, vend, vendition, outlet, carnival, contract, dealings, emission, escape, festival, fête, (adj) cheap.

sürümek drag (çekmek, sürükleme, sürükleşmek); *synonyms* (v) attract, haul, draw, puff, trail, cart, hale, heave, lug, tow, delay, (n) pull, bother, bore, hindrance; *antonym* (v) push.

sürünmek 1. drag (çekmek, sürükleme, sürükleşmek); *synonyms* (v) attract, haul, draw, puff, trail, cart, hale, heave, lug, tow, delay, (n) pull, bother, bore, hindrance; *antonym* (v) push, 2. trail (iz, izlemek, patika); *synonyms* (n) track, trace, path, course, trudge, pathway, scent, (v) drag, hunt, tail, chase, pursue, train, dog, lag.

sus mum; *synonyms* (n) mama, mamma, mammy, mater, mom, momma, mommy, mother, secrecy, mummy, (adj) silent, dumb, mute, quiet, taciturn.

süs decoration (dekorasyon); *synonyms* (n)

adornment, award, garnish, medal, ornament, embellishment, finery, insignia, ornamentation, trimming, accessory, badge, accolade, distinction, embroidery.

susamış dry (kuru); *synonyms* (adj) thirsty, arid, barren, boring, dehydrated, dull, bald, hoarse, jejune, plain, (v) dehydrate, desiccate, drain, uninteresting, sardonic; *antonyms* (adj) wet, damp, moist, saturated, soaked, boggy, drenched, rainy, sodden, interesting, fresh, humid, juicy, succulent, (v) drench.

suskun silent; *synonyms* (adj) motionless, dumb, mute, tacit, hush, inarticulate, inaudible, incomunicative, mum, noiseless, placid, reserved, reticent, still, (adv) quiet; *antonyms* (adj) noisy, spoken, loud, talkative, explicit, open.

süslüme decoration (dekorasyon); *synonyms* (n)

adornment, award, garnish, medal, ornament, embellishment, finery, insignia, ornamentation, trimming, accessory, badge, accolade, distinction, embroidery.

süslmek 1. grace; *synonyms* (n) elegance, favor, clemency, beauty, benediction, blessing, (v) bedeck, adorn, deck, garnish, beautify, decorate, embellish, dress, embroider, 2. dress (elbise); *synonyms* (n)

attire, costume, apparel, array, dressing, clothes, frock, (v) clothe, clothing, garb, rig, trim, adjust, bandage, cover; *antonym* (v) undress, 3. figure (figür, şekil); *synonyms* (n) form, appearance, character, estimate, shape, cost, build, contour, emblem, fashion, (v) design, cast, count, calculate, cipher, 4. deck (deste); *synonyms* (n) terrace, bridge, ground, pack, pile, porch, carpet, veranda, (v) floor, ornament, bedight, grace, equip, coldcock.

süsleyici decorative (dekoratif); *synonyms* (adj)

ornamental, fancy, ornate, artistic, cosmetic, embellishing, enhancing, diagrammatic, drawn, elaborate, floral, florid, graceful, illustrative, pictorial; *antonym* (adj) plain.

Süslü fancy; *synonyms* (v) daydream, imagine, wish, consider, crotchet, envision, (adj) conceive, elaborate, extravagant, (n) desire, caprice, fantasy, dream, conceit, conception; *antonyms* (adj) plain, unadorned, (n) reality.

susma silence (sessizlik); *synonyms* (n) quiet, calm, lull, mum, muteness, quietness, (v) still, allay, mute, pacify, gag, muffle, muzzle, (int) hush, (adj) appease; *antonyms* (n) noise, sound.

süspansiyon suspension; *synonyms* (n) delay, interruption, abeyance, break, intermission, pause, recess, respite, suspense, adjournment, deferment, postponement, reprieve, stay, rest.

süssüz 1. plain (açık, düz); *synonyms* (adj) ordinary, comprehensible, intelligible, apparent, clear, downright, easy, evident, homely, humble, level, manifest, obvious, simple, (n) flat; *antonyms* (adj)

elaborate, fancy, unclear, mottled, multicolored, ornate, attractive, concealed, confused, fussy, two-colored, 2. stark; *synonyms* (adj) austere, bare, bleak, desolate, mere, plain, severe, bald, positive, absolute, barren, harsh, sheer, naked, nude.

susturmak 1. silence (sessizlik); *synonyms* (n)

quiet, calm, lull, mum, muteness, quietness, (v) still, allay, mute, pacify, gag, muffle, muzzle, (int) hush, (adj) appease; *antonyms* (n) noise, sound, 2. still; *synonyms* (adv) however, but, nevertheless, (adj) peaceful, silence, quiescent, serene, silent, inactive, motionless, peace, (v) assuage, compose, soothe, ease; *antonyms* (adj) moving, effervescent, fizzy, windy, (n) noisy, 3. quiet (sakin, sessiz); *synonyms* (adj) cool, gentle, placid, tranquil, tranquilize, collected, composed, dull, harmonious, hushed, (v) moderate, easy, repose, (n) peacefulness, alleviate; *antonyms* (adj) loud, talkative, vociferous, active.

susuz dry (kuru); *synonyms* (adj) thirsty, arid, barren, boring, dehydrated, dull, bald, hoarse, jejune, plain, (v) dehydrate, desiccate, drain, uninteresting, sardonic; *antonyms* (adj) wet, damp, moist, saturated, soaked, boggy, drenched, rainy, sodden, interesting, fresh, humid, juicy, succulent, (v) drench.

süt milk; *synonyms* (v) exploit, squeeze, drain, tap, anodyne, balm, bleed, (adj) albumen, chalk, glair, gluten.

süthane dairy; *synonyms* (n) farm, laundry, bakery, bakeshop, confectionery, delicatessen, greengrocer, grocery, supermarket, buttery, factory, pasteurizer.

sütun column (kolon); *synonyms* (n) pillar, procession, row, stanchion, file, line, obelisk, post, prop, support, series, monolith, buttress, (adj) tower, minaret.

süveter sweater (kazak); *synonym* (n) perspirer.

süzgeç filter (süzmek); *synonyms* (n) strainer, (v)

percolate, sieve, drip, leak, filtrate, ooze, purify, refine, screen, strain, dribble, drop, clean, permeate; *antonym* (v) contaminate.

süzgün drawn; *synonyms* (adj) haggard, careworn, worn, gaunt, pinched, taut, cadaverous, tired.

süzmek 1. filter (süzgeç); *synonyms* (n) strainer, (v)

percolate, sieve, drip, leak, filtrate, ooze, purify, refine, screen, strain, dribble, drop, clean, permeate; *antonym* (v) contaminate, 2. drain;

synonyms (n) ditch, culvert, dike, channel, sewer, (v) deplete, waste, exhaust, bleed, consume, finish, sap, (adj) cloaca, dissipate, spill; *antonym* (v) bolster.

süzülmek filter (süzgeç, süzmek); *synonyms* (n)

strainer, (v) percolate, sieve, drip, leak, filtrate, ooze, purify, refine, screen, strain, dribble, drop, clean, permeate; *antonym* (v) contaminate.

S

sablon pattern (desen); *synonyms* (n) model, design, fashion, form, mold, shape, example, figure, norm, order, paragon, cast, arrangement, configuration, (v) mould.

safak dawn; *synonyms* (n) beginning, commencement, aurora, cockcrow, morning, onset, origin, prime, start, sunrise, birth, (v) break, begin, appear, (adj) daybreak; *antonyms* (n) dusk, sunset, twilight, (v) end, finish.

saft shaft; *synonyms* (n) arrow, handle, axis, beam, pit, dart, pillar, axle, bar, lance, mine, post, ray, well, (v) cheat.

sah check (çek, denetim, denetlemek); *synonyms* (v) bridle, stop, block, limit, agree, halt, restrain, bar, dampen, delay, (n) control, arrest, curb, bill, cheque.

şahane 1. fantastic; *synonyms* (adj) bizarre, extraordinary, antic, extravagant, grotesque, marvelous, strange, terrific, wonderful, capricious, chimerical, fabulous, fantastical, (n) fanciful, (v) fancy; *antonyms* (adj) awful, ordinary, real, 2. tremendous; *synonyms* (adj) enormous, fantastic, immense, dreadful, huge, formidable, gigantic, mighty, fearful, great, prodigious, terrible, vast, massive, rattling; *antonym* (adj) insignificant, 3. royal; *synonyms* (adj) regal, imperial, majestic, magnificent, kingly, noble, princely, purple, sovereign, stately, grand, grandiose, imposing, monarchical, splendid.

şahıs 1. person (kişi); *synonyms* (n) fellow, human, individual, man, being, body, character, creature, mortal, soul, life, homo, form, organism, (v) party; *antonym* (n) automaton, 2. individual (birey, bireysel); *synonyms* (adj) distinct, particular, single, different, alone, certain, characteristic, distinctive, especial, exclusive, singular, sole, solitary, special, (n) person; *antonyms* (adj) joint, combined, common, communal, general, vague, (n) collective, 3. party; *synonyms* (n) gang, band, company, assembly, association, crew, gathering, group, affair, bevy, celebration, crowd, do, faction, meeting.

şahit witness; *synonyms* (n) spectator, testimony, bystander, eyewitness, onlooker, evidence, observer, testifier, beholder, proof, (v) attest, observe, notice, see, view; *antonym* (n) participant.

şahitlik 1. evidence (kanıt); *synonyms* (n) confirmation, mark, proof, data, argument, attestation, demonstration, sign, testimony, clue, (v) display, demonstrate, attest, certify, manifest, 2. testimony; *synonyms* (n) declaration, evidence, testimonial, statement, affidavit, affirmation,

profession, deposition, certificate, avowal, verification, authority, speech, (v) witness, record.

şahlanmak rear; *synonyms* (adj) back, erect, after, (n) posterior, tail, backside, behind, bottom, (v) breed, nurture, raise, educate, foster, nurse, build; *antonyms* (adj) fore, (n) front.

şahmerdan ram (koç); *synonyms* (n) tup, (v) beat, cram, crash, drive, jam, pack, push, force, fill, bump, pound, press, squeeze, stuff.

şahsen personally; *synonyms* (adv) individually, directly, confidentially, intimately, privately, specially, well, secretly, separately, closely, individualistically, instinctively, intuitively, narrowly, particularly.

şahsi personal (kişisel); *synonyms* (adj) individual, own, particular, human, intimate, peculiar, private, direct, proper, subjective, physical, confidential, especial, original, privy; *antonyms* (adj) public, general.

şahsiyet 1. personality (kişilik); *synonyms* (n) individuality, person, celebrity, character, identity, nature, characteristic, disposition, temperament, essence, individualism, name, being, distinctiveness, self; *antonym* (n) nobody, 2. figure (figür, şekil); *synonyms* (n) form, appearance, estimate, shape, cost, build, contour, emblem, fashion, image, (v) design, cast, count, calculate, cipher.

şair poet; *synonyms* (n) bard, author, maker, lyricist, muse, manufacturer, meditate, muset, novelist, playwright, writer, artist, balladist, critic, dilettante.

şairane poetic; *synonyms* (adj) poetical, romantic, artistic, beauteous, fanciful, graphic, imaginative, anapestic, beautiful, dactylic, dramatic, emotional, epic, epical, epodic.

şaka 1. fun (églénce); *synonyms* (adj) amusing, entertaining, (n) amusement, enjoyment, frolic, entertainment, play, recreation, comedy, delight, diversion, humor, jest, merriment, (v) banter; *antonym* (n) misery, 2. joke; *synonyms* (n) hoax, fun, caper, gag, game, quip, antic, farce, jape, jocularity, pleasantry, prank, pun, (v) chaff, tease; *antonym* (n) tragedy.

şakak temple (tapınak); *synonyms* (n) church, tabernacle, shrine, brow, synagogue, forehead, chapel, kirk, meetinghouse, basilica, chantry, conventicle, memorial, oratory, side.

şakımak sing (ötmek); *synonyms* (v) chant, hymn, chirp, hum, drone, pipe, twitter, vocalize, carol, snitch, betray, harmonize, poetize, squeal, (n) squeak.

şalter switch (anahtar); *synonyms* (n) cane, replacement, whip, cut, permutation, (v) exchange, change, shift, substitute, convert, swap, flip, interchange, move, replace.

şamata riot; *synonyms* (n) revolt, disturbance, commotion, disorder, insurrection, mutiny, sedition, tumult, rebellion, brawl, fight, (v) rebel, carouse, (adj) hubbub, uproar.

şampiyon champion; *synonyms* (n) advocate, backer, partisan, ace, fighter, hero, champ, defender, exponent, paladin, patron, (v) defend, support, back, maintain; *antonym* (v) oppose.

şampiyonluk championship; *synonyms* (n) backing, patronage, support, title.

şan 1. glory; *synonyms* (n) fame, celebrity, brightness, honor, pride, distinction, credit, dignity, eclat, eminence, glitter, glorification, (v) halo, exult, boast, 2. fame (ün); *synonyms* (n) report, reputation, bruit, prestige, renown, buzz, hearsay, kudos, name, notoriety, rumor, character, regard, (v) cry, esteem; *antonyms* (n) infamy, obscurity, anonymity.

şanlı glorious; *synonyms* (adj) famous, distinguished, bright, brilliant, celebrated, illustrious, eminent, great, magnificent, splendid, super, proud, resplendent, superb, lofty.

şans 1. luck; *synonyms* (n) chance, fortune, accident, destiny, fate, hazard, lot, advantage, hap, portion, coincidence, circumstances; *antonym* (n) misfortune, 2. hazard (tehlike); *synonyms* (n) risk, venture, danger, peril, jeopardy, bet, difficulty, insecurity, (v) endanger, adventure, gamble, wager, dare, stake, jeopardize; *antonym* (n) safety, 3. hit (isabet, vurmak); *synonyms* (v) strike, attain, belt, blow, bump, collide, encounter, (n) knock, bang, smash, touch, bash, beat, collision, play; *antonyms* (n) failure, flop, 4. fortune; *synonyms* (n) estate, fluke, luck, means, abundance, assets, doom, riches, wealth, blessing, substance, affluence, prosperity, treasure, capital, 5. odds; *synonyms* (n) likelihood, possibility, probability, likeliness, chances, prospect, handicap, superiority, edge, (v) difference, dissension, misunderstanding, variance, 6. chance; *synonyms* (n) opportunity, break, contingency, random, turn, haphazard, happening, hope, (adj) accidental, casual, fortuitous, inadvertent, (v) befall, happen, come; *antonyms* (n) predictability, (adj) deliberate, intentional, (v) design, plan, 7. show (gösteri, göstermek); *synonyms* (v) present, broadcast, expose, guide, indicate, parade, demonstrate, disclose, evidence, (n) display, appearance, exhibit, produce, ostentation, presentation; *antonyms* (v) conceal, disprove, hide, 8. shot; *synonyms* (n) gunshot, injection, go, fling, ball, crack, shoot, picture, attempt, bullet, discharge, effort, endeavor, guess, (adj) iridescent.

şanslı 1. lucky; *synonyms* (adj) auspicious, favorable, propitious, prosperous, favourable, successful, flourishing, advantageous, blessed, chance, good, providential, (n) happy, favored, (v) fortunate;

antonyms (adj) unlucky, hapless, ill-fated, unfortunate, 2. fortunate; *synonyms* (adj) lucky, fortuitous, well, felicitous, golden, advantaged, desirable, hopeful.

şanssız 1. unfortunate; *synonyms* (adj) inauspicious, poor, sad, bad, disastrous, hapless, inopportune, adverse, calamitous, deplorable, infelicitous, lamentable, unlucky, untoward, ill; *antonyms* (adj) fortunate, lucky, 2. unhappy (mutsuz); *synonyms* (adj) unfortunate, depressed, dismal, gloomy, melancholy, disconsolate, distressed, low, miserable, sorrowful, disappointed, downcast, mournful, sorry, unpleasant; *antonyms* (adj) happy, cheerful, pleased, satisfied.

şapırdatmak lap (kucak); *synonyms* (n) circle, circuit, fold, coil, knee, orbit, (v) lick, overlap, bind, (adv) compass, encircle, encompass, embrace, enclose, beset.

şapırtı lap (kucak); *synonyms* (n) circle, circuit, fold, coil, knee, orbit, (v) lick, overlap, bind, (adv) compass, encircle, encompass, embrace, enclose, beset.

şapka hat; *synonyms* (n) cap, chapeau, lid, sou'wester, bonus, eyelid, palpebra, (adj) hot.

şarap wine; *synonyms* (n) vintage, vino, red, intoxication, (v) entertain, (adj) lavender, lilac, mauve, plum, violet, amethyst.

şarj load (yük, yüklemek); *synonyms* (n) charge, cargo, freight, stack, heap, pack, weight, consignment, lading, shipment, (v) burden, fill, encumber, pile, lade; *antonym* (v) unload.

şarjör magazine (dergi); *synonyms* (n) journal, cartridge, newspaper, periodical, book, clip, entrepot, mag, comic, depository, arsenal, monthly, pamphlet, weekly, (v) store.

şarkı song; *synonyms* (n) melody, air, strain, cry, warble, poem, tune, call, chanson, canticle, (v) ditty, chant, sing, (adj) lay, ballad.

şarkıcı singer; *synonyms* (n) vocalist, musician, warbler, soloist, entertainer, artist, artiste, cantor, composer, conductor, informer, instrumentalist, performer, player, precentor.

şart 1. string (dizi, ip, sicim); *synonyms* (n) chain, file, row, strand, twine, range, cord, filament, rank, series, thread, tie, sequence, (v) run, (adj) line, 2. condition; *synonyms* (n) circumstance, position, provision, status, standing, attitude, circumstances, clause, predicament, state, term, complaint, affection, (v) aspect, provide, 3. reservation (rezervasyon); *synonyms* (n) reserve, limitation, booking, condition, qualification, modesty, exception, constraint, order, doubt, misgiving, query, saving, uncertainty; *antonym* (n) certainty.

şartlı qualified; *synonyms* (adj) competent, capable, eligible, efficient, conditional, fit, proficient, able, clever, expert, adequate, certified, limited,

- restricted, fitted; *antonyms* (adj) unqualified, total, unofficial, definite.
- sartname** specification; *synonyms* (n) designation, provision, stipulation, particular, condition, detail, description, spec, indication, particularization, case, clause, estimate, prerequisite, proviso.
- saryo** carriage; *synonyms* (n) attitude, transport, behavior, conveyance, air, coach, demeanor, deportation, gait, manner, mien, port, position, posture, (v) bearing.
- saşırma** astonishment; *synonyms* (n) amazement, admiration, wonder, surprise, wonderment, confusion, consternation, awe.
- saşırıcı** 1. amazing; *synonyms* (adj) astonishing, terrific, wonderful, astounding, awesome, breathtaking, extraordinary, fabulous, impressive, incredible, prodigious, spectacular, stupendous, surprising, tremendous; *antonyms* (adj) mundane, ordinary, 2. astonishing; *synonyms* (adj) amazing, strange, striking, fantastic, miraculous, remarkable, shocking, staggering, startling, stunning, stupefying, wondrous, unbelievable, unexpected, (n) marvelous; *antonym* (adj) unremarkable, 3. surprising; *synonyms* (adj) unusual, odd, uncommon, unforeseen; *antonym* (adj) unsurprising.
- saşırtmak** 1. floor (taban, zemin); *synonyms* (n) bed, level, base, layer, bottom, flooring, ground, platform, soil, (v) deck, dump, fell, prostrate, stun, baffle; *antonym* (n) top, 2. surprise (sürpriz); *synonyms* (n) fright, amazement, astonishment, surprisal, wonder, admiration, (v) astound, alarm, amaze, astonish, shock, startle, jolt, catch, bewilder, 3. fog (sis); *synonyms* (n) cloud, haze, vapor, brume, confusion, daze, damp, smoke, (v) mist, confuse, blur, dim, becloud, befog, darken, 4. gravel; *synonyms* (n) grit, (v) bedevil, get, nonplus, rag, flummox, mystify, perplex, puzzle, vex, annoy, (adj) bother, dirt, grating, gravelly, 5. stick (yapırtırmak); *synonyms* (n) bar, club, (v) adhere, stab, attach, cling, fix, paste, staff, cohere, affix, bind, cleave, fasten, hold.
- saşkınlık** 1. wonder (hayret); *synonyms* (v) admire, query, question, reflect, speculate, (n) marvel, prodigy, admiration, amazement, astonishment, miracle, surprise, muse, phenomenon, wonderment, 2. surprise (sürpriz); *synonyms* (n) fright, surprisal, wonder, (v) astound, alarm, amaze, astonish, shock, startle, jolt, stun, catch, bewilder, confound, stagger, 3. amazement; *synonyms* (n) consternation, stupor, 4. astonishment; *synonyms* (n) confusion, awe.
- şasmak** wonder (hayret); *synonyms* (v) admire, query, question, reflect, speculate, (n) marvel, prodigy, admiration, amazement, astonishment, miracle, surprise, muse, phenomenon, wonderment.
- şasmez** steady; *synonyms* (adj) firm, even, secure, constant, continual, fixed, resolute, stable, cool, incessant, sedate, settled, (v) steadfast, calm, regular; *antonyms* (adj) unsteady, shaky, wobbly, intermittent, unreliable.
- sato** castle (kale); *synonyms* (n) rook, citadel, fortification, fortress, castling, fort, keep, mansion, palace, stronghold, tower, house, chateau, court, (v) donjon.
- şayia** rumour; *synonyms* (n) hearsay, (v) rumor, bruit.
- sebeke** 1. network (ağ); *synonyms* (n) net, grid, mesh, netting, reticulation, meshwork, web, grating, lattice, system, complex, (v) link, communicate, contact, exchange, 2. system (sistem); *synonyms* (n) method, arrangement, network, organization, plan, order, means, structure, process, form, rule, establishment, mode, organisation.
- şef** 1. chief (ana, baş); *synonyms* (adj) head, principal, cardinal, capital, arch, central, essential, first, main, (n) administrator, boss, captain, executive, leader, paramount; *antonyms* (adj) minor, associate, secondary, 2. head (baş, kafa); *synonyms* (n) chief, front, point, foam, froth, crown, chieftain, chair, brain, commander, director, end, (v) direct, lead, command; *antonyms* (n) subordinate, (v) follow, 3. captain (kaptan); *synonyms* (n) master, commodore, guide, officer, pilot, skipper, ruler, (v) govern, manage, 4. chef; *synonyms* (n) cook, baker.
- şeffaf** transparent (saydam); *synonyms* (adj) diaphanous, lucid, obvious, plain, luminous, filmy, limpid, sheer, crystalline, gauzy, pellucid, gossamer, apparent, (n) clear, bright; *antonyms* (adj) opaque, solid.
- şefkat** 1. kindness; *synonyms* (n) benevolence, clemency, compassion, courtesy, generosity, affection, benignity, consideration, cordiality, favor, friendliness, gentleness, goodness, grace, graciousness; *antonyms* (n) unkindness, callousness, cruelty, miserliness, nastiness, spite, unfriendliness, maliciousness, 2. compassion; *synonyms* (n) pity, mercy, charity, commiseration, sympathy, forgiveness, remorse, tenderness, condolence, feeling, humanity, leniency, warmth, empathy, (adj) kindness; *antonym* (n) indifference, 3. sympathy; *synonyms* (n) rapport, understanding, agreement, comfort, compatibility, support, affinity, concern, consolation, goodwill, kindheartedness, regard, sensitivity, (adj) fraternization, rapprochement.
- şefkatli** charitable; *synonyms* (adj) merciful, benevolent, clement, gentle, kind, bountiful, generous, humane, kindly, lenient, liberal, magnanimous, philanthropic, compassionate, forbearing; *antonyms* (adj) unforgiving, mean, nasty, uncharitable.

şehir 1. city (kent); *synonyms* (n) town, borough, burgh, metropolis, municipality, village, (adj) municipal, civic, urban, public; *antonym* (adj) rural, 2. town (kent); *synonyms* (n) city, township, community, townspeople, civilization, (adj) local.

şehvetli hot (sıcak); *synonyms* (adj) warm, ardent, boiling, burning, feverish, fiery, flaming, fresh, blistering, eager, enthusiastic, fast, peppery, pungent, spicy; *antonyms* (adj) mild, cool, cold, freezing, airy, bland, chilly.

şehzade prince (prens); *synonyms* (n) monarch, potentate, duke, sovereign, king, chief, ruler, magnate.

şeker 1. sugar; *synonyms* (n) honey, darling, carbohydrate, saccharide, love, beloved, baby, (v) saccharify, sweeten, (adj) dear, 2. sweet (tatlı); *synonyms* (adj) delicious, fresh, lovely, mellow, lovable, melodious, musical, pleasant, pleasing, sugary, charming, delightful, fragrant, honeyed, (n) confection; *antonyms* (adj) sour, acid, bitter, discordant, acidic, pungent, sharp, salty.

şekerim 1. honey (bal); *synonyms* (n) darling, dear, beloved, love, sweetheart, dearest, duck, baby, molasses, sugar, flame, (v) sweeten, 2. sugar (şeker); *synonyms* (n) honey, carbohydrate, saccharide, (v) saccharify.

şekil 1. figure (figür); *synonyms* (n) form, appearance, character, estimate, shape, cost, build, contour, emblem, fashion, (v) design, cast, count, calculate, cipher, 2. shape (biçim); *synonyms* (n) mold, figure, pattern, condition, configuration, frame, (v) model, mould, determine, make, adjust, carve, construct, fit, influence, 3. form (biçim, form); *synonyms* (n) arrange, ceremony, class, conformation, manner, type, (v) constitute, establish, create, do, compose, comprise, contrive, devise, generate, 4. line (çizgi, hat); *synonyms* (n) cord, file, house, breed, course, family, lineage, field, ancestry, border, boundary, cable, crease, row, (v) order, 5. image (görüntü, resim); *synonyms* (n) picture, fancy, conception, effigy, idea, impression, resemblance, double, epitome, icon, idol, imagination, photograph, (v) depict, envision.

şekillendirmek shape (biçim, şekil); *synonyms* (n) cast, mold, figure, pattern, build, condition, configuration, (v) form, fashion, model, mould, determine, make, adjust, carve.

şema diagram (diyagram); *synonyms* (n) design, chart, sketch, figure, graph, drawing, illustration, outline, picture, plat, (adj) plan, (v) plot.

semisiye umbrella; *synonyms* (n) parasol, sunshade, shelter, canopy, cover, protection, screen, shield, tent, awning, covert, marquee, tilt, (adj) comprehensive.

şen 1. cheerful; *synonyms* (adj) buoyant, breezy, blithe, bright, carefree, glad, merry, optimistic,

pleasant, airy, animated, brisk, chipper, comfortable, contented; *antonyms* (adj) depressed, gloomy, sad, unhappy, dejected, depressing, grim, hopeless, miserable, morose, somber, unwelcoming, bleak, cheerless, dull, 2. gay; *synonyms* (adj) cheerful, convivial, festive, gaudy, brave, cheery, festal, flashy, frolicsome, jovial, jocular, colorful, (n) homosexual, gallant, lesbian.

şenlik festival; *synonyms* (n) feast, carnival, fete, celebration, fair, festivity, holiday, fête, fiesta, gala, jamboree, party, anniversary, (adj) ball.

şerif 1. glory (şan); *synonyms* (n) fame, celebrity, brightness, honor, pride, distinction, credit, dignity, eclat, eminence, glitter, glorification, (v) halo, exult, boast, 2. honour; *synonyms* (n) award, accolade, innocence, awarding, laurels, (v) esteem, respect, celebrate, observe, reward, comply, detect, discover, find, follow; *antonym* (v) dishonor.

şerefleştirmek grace; *synonyms* (n) elegance, favor, clemency, beauty, benediction, blessing, (v) bedeck, adorn, deck, garnish, beautify, decorate, embellish, dress, embroider.

şerefli glorious; *synonyms* (adj) famous, distinguished, bright, brilliant, celebrated, illustrious, eminent, great, magnificent, splendid, super, proud, resplendent, superb, lofty.

şerit 1. band (bant); *synonyms* (n) cluster, party, set, swathe, circle, collar, company, crew, faction, gang, knot, lace, strap, (v) ring, combine, 2. cord (kordon); *synonyms* (n) band, string, bond, tie, twine, tape, rope, thread, whipcord, yarn, leash, fiber, cable, corduroy, strand, 3. ribbon; *synonyms* (n) riband, shred, strip, decoration, medal, ribband, belt, fascia, palm, fillet, stripe, laurels, medallion, 4. tape (bant); *synonyms* (n) ribbon, cassette, seal, (v) record, videotape, video, 5. strip; *synonyms* (n) slip, (v) deprive, despoil, divest, peel, plunder, rifle, denude, ransack, pillage, pluck, pare, sack, bare, bereave; *antonyms* (v) dress, decorate, 6. string (dizi, ip, sicim); *synonyms* (n) chain, file, row, range, cord, filament, rank, series, sequence, procession, train, wire, drawstring, (v) run, (adj) line.

şev slope; *synonyms* (n) incline, declivity, dip, decline, descent, fall, grade, gradient, hill, inclination, (v) pitch, slant, cant, lean, bank.

şevk 1. glow; *synonyms* (n) beam, color, glare, sparkle, blaze, flash, (v) blush, flush, gleam, glimmer, shine, burn, flare, fire, flame; *antonym* (n) dullness, 2. enthusiasm; *synonyms* (n) eagerness, ardor, devotion, passion, animation, craze, zeal, ebullience, ecstasy, gusto, inspiration, interest, keenness, life, (adj) fervor; *antonyms* (n) apathy, indifference, lethargy.

şey 1. thing; *synonyms* (n) matter, affair, event, object, occurrence, article, concern, happening, something, substance, being, occasion, incident, business, deed, 2. stuff; *synonyms* (n) material, cloth, force,

gear, goods, (v) cram, fill, jam, pack, pad, ram, squeeze, glut, gorge, load; **antonym** (v) unstuff, 3. object (amaç, nesne); **synonyms** (n) design, aim, cause, end, intent, intention, meaning, mark, subject, drift, goal, (v) except, mind, complain, demur; **antonym** (v) agree, 4. well (iyi); **synonyms** (adv) right, easily, thoroughly, considerably, fully, good, (adj) healthy, fit, shaft, sound, robust, (n) fountain, spring, pit, (v) gush; **antonyms** (adv) ill, badly, poorly, (adj) sick, unwell, dying, nauseous. **seytan** devil; **synonyms** (n) demon, fiend, ghost, daemon, deuce, monster, imp, rogue, (v) rag, torment, harass, bedevil, crucify, annoy, bother.

sezlong lounge; **synonyms** (n) couch, saunter, sofa, bar, (v) loiter, loll, loaf, recline, rest, dawdle, linger, relax, sprawl, bask, lie.

siddet 1. violence; **synonyms** (n) rage, fierceness, force, fury, ferocity, intensity, strength, vehemence, impetuosity, might, outrage, power, brutality, storm, heat; **antonyms** (n) gentleness, peacefulness, 2. intensity (yoğunluk); **synonyms** (n) forcefulness, depth, volume, emphasis, energy, forte, glow, passion, severity, vigor, wildness, chroma, acuteness, brilliance, greatness; **antonyms** (n) dullness, indifference, weakness, 3. impetus; **synonyms** (n) impulse, drive, impulsion, goad, incentive, momentum, spur, stimulus, thrust, urge, motivation, propulsion, stimulant, drift, 4. force (güç, kuvvet, zorlamak); **synonyms** (n) agency, effect, enforce, impetus, violence, (v) coerce, pressure, squeeze, compel, cram, impel, press, push, ram, (adj) constrain; **antonym** (n) persuasion, 5. severity; **synonyms** (n) cruelty, austerity, harshness, rigor, asperity, inclemency, roughness, gravity, difficulty, grimness, hardness, hardship, inflexibility, rigorousness, rigour; **antonyms** (n) leniency, clemency, flexibility, pleasantness, 6. strength (güç, kuvvet); **synonyms** (n) firmness, endurance, potency, stability, health, soundness, amount, brawn, fortitude, lustiness, magnitude, muscle, solidity, stoutness, (v) capacity; **antonyms** (n) frailty, flaw, shortcoming.

siddetli 1. bitter (aci, keskin); **synonyms** (adj) acrimonious, biting, acrid, sharp, acerbic, acid, caustic, keen, malicious, resentful, sour, virulent, acerb, cutting, (n) acerbity; **antonyms** (adj) mild, sweet, charitable, hot, kind, sugary, 2. acute; **synonyms** (adj) incisive, intense, penetrating, critical, piercing, severe, shrewd, shrill, smart, strong, acuate, discerning, discriminating, grave, (v) high; **antonyms** (adj) dull, obtuse, 3. heavy (ağır); **synonyms** (adj) deep, dark, dense, fat, full, gross, hard, arduous, bulky, burdensome, grievous, oppressive, thick, compact, ample; **antonyms** (adj) light, easy, slim, thin, slight, gentle, puny, skinny, 4. severe; **synonyms** (adj) harsh, austere, rigid, inclement, rigorous, rough, bad, grim, heavy,

serious, strict, acute, atrocious, bitter, (v) poignant; **antonyms** (adj) lenient, lax, 5. intense; **synonyms** (adj) bright, ardent, brilliant, fervent, fierce, burning, energetic, extreme, fiery, furious, heated, rich, impassioned, heartfelt, (v) vivid; **antonyms** (adj) calm, weak, imperceptible, 6. drastic; **synonyms** (adj) desperate, sweeping, ultra, thorough, escharotic, stiff, tough, dire, forcible, essential, fundamental, excessive, exorbitant, extravagant, immoderate, 7. furious; **synonyms** (adj) angry, violent, enraged, ferocious, frantic, vehement, wild, boisterous, frenzied, infuriated, raging, rampant, angered, cross, impetuous, 8. hard (sert); **synonyms** (adj) difficult, callous, cruel, grueling, knotty, alcoholic, backbreaking, complicated, dour, dry, rocky, rugged, (adv) firm, fast, firmly; **antonyms** (adj) soft, merciful, simple, soggy, tender, yielding, (adv) gently, lightly, 9. hot (sıcak); **synonyms** (adj) warm, boiling, feverish, flaming, fresh, blistering, eager, enthusiastic, peppery, pungent, spicy, new, close, gingery, glowing; **antonyms** (adj) cool, cold, freezing, airy, bland, chilly, 10. exquisite; **synonyms** (adj) beautiful, elegant, delicate, excellent, dainty, gorgeous, admirable, choice, heavenly, wonderful, charming, fair, fine, graceful, (v) delightful; **antonym** (adj) everyday, 11. brutal; **synonyms** (adj) beastly, barbaric, barbarous, bestial, savage, truculent, unkind, vicious, barbarian, boarish, inhuman, pitiless, ruthless, brutish, fell; **antonym** (adj) liberal, 12. vicious; **synonyms** (adj) evil, depraved, brutal, malevolent, venomous, wicked, immoral, nasty, corrupt, poisonous, spiteful, hurtful, profligate, mischievous, reprobate; **antonym** (adj) friendly, 13. strong; **synonyms** (adj) powerful, able, stable, steady, cogent, durable, good, influential, lusty, potent, robust, secure, solid, sound, (v) steadfast; **antonyms** (adj) faint, feeble, frail, pale, unconvincing, cowardly, diluted, exhausted, flimsy, lightweight, tired, watery, 14. rigorous; **synonyms** (adj) precise, accurate, exact, exacting, stern, inflexible, stringent, nice, careful, demanding, meticulous, relentless, narrow, correct, laborious, 15. violent; **synonyms** (adj) tempestuous, turbulent, passionate, stormy, tumultuous, rude, forceful, lawless, mighty, tearing, unruly, rabid, bloody, (n) outrageous, vigorous; **antonyms** (adj) peaceful, nonviolent, 16. smart (açık göz); **synonyms** (adj) crafty, dapper, quick, sly, prompt, astute, chic, clever, intelligent, jaunty, lively, natty, (v) ache, hurt, (n) pain; **antonyms** (adj) scruffy, stupid, dim, shabby, unkempt, slow.

sifa cure; **synonyms** (n) remedy, antidote, medicine, salve, curative, curing, healing, therapy, (v) correct, help, treat, heal, pickle, preserve, restore.

şifre code (kod, kodlamak); *synonyms* (n) cipher, charter, law, act, key, rule, codex, canon, constitution, regulation, (v) cypher, encode, encipher, encrypt.

şifrelemek code (kod, kodlamak); *synonyms* (n) cipher, charter, law, act, key, rule, codex, canon, constitution, regulation, (v) cypher, encode, encipher, encrypt.

şir 1. poetry; *synonyms* (n) poem, poesy, verse, song, rhyme, style; *antonym* (n) prose, 2. verse; *synonyms* (n) poetry, stanza, strain, measure, clause, paragraph, canto, chapter, count, distich, meter, rhythm, sonnet, text, (v) poetize, 3. poem; *synonyms* (n) ballad, composition, construction, fabrication, from, laughingstock, making, metre, writing, creation, dirge, rune, speech, trifle, workmanship.

şirler poetry; *synonyms* (n) poem, poesy, verse, song, rhyme, style; *antonym* (n) prose.

şirsel poetic; *synonyms* (adj) poetical, romantic, artistic, beauteous, fanciful, graphic, imaginative, anapestic, beautiful, dactylic, dramatic, emotional, epic, epical, epodic.

sık 1. elegant (zarif); *synonyms* (adj) graceful, courtly, delicate, splendid, beautiful, dainty, polite, refined, dressy, artistic, charming, chic, classy, cultured, debonair; *antonyms* (adj) clumsy, inelegant, scruffy, ugly, coarse, plain, tacky, 2. smart (açıköz); *synonyms* (adj) bright, crafty, dapper, quick, shrewd, sly, prompt, astute, clever, intelligent, jaunty, (v) ache, hurt, (n) pain, sharp; *antonyms* (adj) stupid, dim, shabby, unkempt, slow, 3. choice (seçim); *synonyms* (n) vote, alternative, favorite, option, preference, selection, election, pick, pleasure, volition, assortment, (adj) best, excellent, select, (v) chosen; *antonym* (adj) inferior, 4. alternative (alternatif, seçenek); *synonyms* (adj) alternate, alternating, variant, (n) choice, substitute, variation.

şikâyet complaint; *synonyms* (n) accusation, ailment, charge, affection, disease, disorder, ill, illness, lament, plaint, protest, sickness, wail, whine, claim.

şımarıklık sauce (sos); *synonyms* (n) condiment, seasoning, garnish, impertinence, billingsgate, salad, cheek, insolence, effrontery, juice, nerve, flavoring, lip, liquor, mouth.

şimdi 1. now; *synonyms* (adv) forthwith, here, immediately, currently, directly, instantly, presently, already, nowadays, straight, today, just, right, (adj) current, present; *antonyms* (adv) later, soon, 2. presently; *synonyms* (adv) now, shortly, quickly.

şimdiden already; *synonyms* (adv) beforehand, previously, before, formerly, once, earlier, finally, (adj) erewhile, present.

şimdiki 1. current (akım, cari, geçerli); *synonyms*

(adj) common, contemporary, fashionable, instant, actual, fresh, modern, new, popular, (n) flow, stream, run, afloat, movement, (prep) course; *antonyms* (adj) obsolete, past, old, old-fashioned, previous, 2. present (armağan, hediye); *synonyms* (adj) grant, confer, (n) gift, donation, (v) bestow, display, give, introduce, prefer, deliver, donate, offer, perform, gratuity, award; *antonyms* (adj) missing, (n) future, history, (v) withdraw, (adv) absent, 3. actual (gerçek); *synonyms* (adj) real, absolute, true, factual, genuine, authentic, existent, indisputable, literal, positive, precise, tangible, veritable, very, (n) accurate; *antonyms* (adj) false, hypothetical, supposed, 4. immediate; *synonyms* (adj) close, prompt, direct, sudden, near, present, quick, expeditious, fast, hasty, proximate, speedy, express, adjacent, firsthand; *antonyms* (adj) slow, gradual, consecutive, deliberate.

şimşek 1. lightning; *synonyms* (n) bolt, levin, bolter, dart, fitter, enlightenment, quarrel, shackle, (v) lightening, luminary, (adj) wind, 2. flash; *synonyms* (n) sparkle, blaze, shimmer, glitter, instant, coruscation, (v) flicker, twinkle, blink, flame, gleam, glimmer, coruscate, dazzle, lighten.

şipşevdi susceptible; *synonyms* (adj) impressionable, receptive, responsive, sensitive, subject, liable, delicate, pliable, susceptible, vulnerable, irritable, open, amenable, exposed, impressible; *antonyms* (adj) resistant, unsusceptible.

şıra must; *synonyms* (v) have, need, mold, demand, ought, shall, should, (n) essential, necessity, requirement, obligation, necessary, mustiness, requisite, want; *antonym* (n) option.

şirin 1. sweet (tatlı); *synonyms* (adj) beloved, delicious, fresh, lovely, mellow, dear, lovable, melodious, musical, pleasant, pleasing, sugary, charming, delightful, (n) confection; *antonyms* (adj) sour, acid, bitter, discordant, acidic, pungent, sharp, salty, 2. pleasant (hos); *synonyms* (adj) bright, acceptable, agreeable, amiable, jolly, kindly, nice, facetious, affable, attractive, cheerful, clear, comfortable, congenial, enjoyable; *antonyms* (adj) unpleasant, disagreeable, disgusting, foul, gruesome, harsh, horrible, nasty, repugnant, shocking, terrible, unwelcome, appalling, frosty, grisly.

şirket 1. firm; *synonyms* (n) company, (adj) constant, hard, stable, close, compact, determined, fixed, resolute, solid, steadfast, steady, strong, decisive, (v) faithful; *antonyms* (adj) irresolute, soft, weak, hesitant, limp, liquid, soggy, 2. company; *synonyms* (n) companionship, society, association, band, business, cohort, collection, brigade, assemblage, bevy, caller, club, companion, corps, (v) accompany; *antonym* (n) solitude, 3. concern; *synonyms* (n) affair, regard, attention, anxiety,

- bother, matter, apprehension, burden, disquiet, fear, (v) worry, affect, care, interest, trouble; **antonym** (v) unconcern, **4.** corporation; **synonyms** (n) belly, concern, body, corp, firm, organization, partnership, agency, establishment, foundation, group, incorporation, municipality, potbelly, conglomerate, **5.** society; **synonyms** (n) institution, public, community, corporation, fellowship, fraternity, circle, people, commonwealth, guild, order, brotherhood, folk, friendship, gild.
- şış** lump; **synonyms** (n) heap, chunk, knot, block, clod, hunk, tumor, bit, bulge, clump, fragment, knob, (v) clot, (adj) mass, lout.
- şişe** bottle; **synonyms** (n) container, flask, jug, jar, pot, carboy, gourd, (v) preserve, can.
- şiselemek** bottle (şişe); **synonyms** (n) container, flask, jug, jar, pot, carboy, gourd, (v) preserve, can.
- şışirmek** **1.** pad; **synonyms** (n) cushion, apartment, digs, wadding, (v) line, inflate, expand, bolster, stuff, wad, aggrandize, amplify, embroider, magnify, enlarge, **2.** bulk (hacim, yığın); **synonyms** (n) mass, size, amount, majority, volume, capacity, body, dimension, extent, magnitude, quantity, thickness, scale, (v) bulge, (adj) lump; **antonym** (n) minority.
- şışkin** fat (yağ); **synonyms** (adj) stout, corpulent, dense, thick, bulky, fatty, fertile, fleshy, gainful, greasy, great, (n) avoirdupois, blubber, cream, (v) fatten; **antonyms** (adj) thin, slim, skinny, slender.
- şışkinlik** inflation (enflasyon); **synonyms** (n) expansion, dilatation, increase, rise, boom, subtilization, appreciation, accumulation, augmentation, bombast, conceit, depression, euphemism, exaggeration, (adj) pretension; **antonym** (n) deflation.
- şışko** **1.** fat (yağ); **synonyms** (adj) stout, corpulent, dense, thick, bulky, fatty, fertile, fleshy, gainful, greasy, great, (n) avoirdupois, blubber, cream, (v) fatten; **antonyms** (adj) thin, slim, skinny, slender, **2.** gross (brüt, kaba); **synonyms** (adj) crass, coarse, big, boorish, common, crude, fat, blunt, disgusting, broad, brutal, earthy, entire, (v) foul, (n) aggregate; **antonyms** (adj) attractive, (v) net.
- şışman** fat (yağ); **synonyms** (adj) stout, corpulent, dense, thick, bulky, fatty, fertile, fleshy, gainful, greasy, great, (n) avoirdupois, blubber, cream, (v) fatten; **antonyms** (adj) thin, slim, skinny, slender.
- şışmek** **1.** bulk (hacim, yığın); **synonyms** (n) mass, size, amount, majority, volume, capacity, body, dimension, extent, magnitude, quantity, thickness, scale, (v) bulge, (adj) lump; **antonym** (n) minority, **2.** belly (göbek, karın); **synonyms** (n) abdomen, stomach, inside, bowels, intestines, waist, entrails, gut, paunch, venter, (v) balloon, swell, billow, bloat, **3.** expand (büyütmek, genişlemek, genişletmek); **synonyms** (v) amplify, enlarge, broaden, develop, distend, aggrandize, augment, extend, inflate, explicate, elaborate, grow, increase, (adj) dilate, expatiate; **antonyms** (v) contract, shorten, abbreviate, decrease, deflate, reduce, shrink, summarize, narrow, **4.** fill (doldurmak); **synonyms** (v) block, clog, charge, line, stuff, accomplish, execute, complete, brim, close, cram, flood, fulfill, (n) crowd, filling; **antonyms** (v) empty, free.
- sıve** accent (vurgu); **synonyms** (n) stress, dialect, emphasis, idiom, importance, speech, accentuation, articulation, intonation, pronunciation, (v) emphasize, emphasise, punctuate, accentuate, pronounce.
- şoför** driver (sürücü); **synonyms** (n) coachman, postboy, club, chaser, commuter, hoistman, pursuer, spanker.
- şöhret** **1.** fame (ün); **synonyms** (n) credit, distinction, report, reputation, bruit, honor, prestige, renown, buzz, eminence, hearsay, kudos, (v) celebrity, cry, esteem; **antonyms** (n) infamy, obscurity, anonymity, **2.** reputation; **synonyms** (n) fame, name, face, character, notoriety, prominence, repute, standing, glory, rank, estimation, importance, respect, account, (v) regard, **3.** odour; **synonyms** (n) fragrance, flavour, aroma, smell, odor, scent, flavor, feel, feeling, look, olfaction, smelling, spirit, tone, **4.** prominence; **synonyms** (n) hump, protuberance, height, bulge, consequence, projection, moment, bump, extrusion, gibbosity, jut, swelling, emphasis, hill, influence, **5.** report (rapor); **synonyms** (n) description, gossip, notice, message, narration, narrative, news, notification, recital, record, story, (v) describe, communicate, recount, relate; **antonym** (n) fact, **6.** record (dosya, kaydetmek, kayıt, plak); **synonyms** (n) register, list, book, disk, document, history, deed, (v) chronicle, file, enter, note, score, inscribe, mark, enrol.
- şöhretli** renowned; **synonyms** (adj) celebrated, illustrious, famous, eminent, famed, notable, noted, glorious, distinguished, great, notorious, well-known, known, reputable, (n) noble; **antonym** (adj) unknown.
- şok** **1.** shock; **synonyms** (n) blow, daze, impact, collision, outrage, surprise, concussion, (v) jar, offend, revolt, startle, appall, clash, disgust, dismay; **antonym** (v) comfort, **2.** jar (kavanoz); **synonyms** (n) jangle, crock, container, jog, shake, amphora, bottle, crash, (v) jolt, creak, bump, collide, jounce, grate, agitate.
- şolen** feast; **synonyms** (n) banquet, dinner, entertainment, binge, carousal, celebration, festival, meal, spread, (v) junket, fete, eat, feed, treat, entertain; **antonym** (v) fast.
- şömine** fireplace; **synonyms** (n) chimney, fire, hearth, fireside, ingle, barbecue, blaze, favourite, flame, paramour, sweetheart.

şort shorts; *synonyms* (n) pants, knickers, drawers, trunks, underwear, bloomers, boxers, underdrawers.

şov show (gösteri, göstermek); *synonyms* (v) present, broadcast, expose, guide, indicate, parade, demonstrate, disclose, evidence, (n) display, appearance, exhibit, produce, ostentation, presentation; *antonyms* (v) conceal, disprove, hide.

şövalye knight; *synonyms* (n) cavalier, horseman, horse, chevalier, knighthood, adventurer, buck, cavalry, diacetylmorphine, heroin, junk, savior, lover, (v) dub, nickname.

şöyle so (böyle); *synonyms* (adv) accordingly, as, consequently, hence, thus, indeed, then, therefore, insomuch, also, wherefore, (n) sol, (pron) that, (adj) likewise.

şube 1. branch (dal, dallanmak); *synonyms* (n) arm, jump, wing, affiliate, ramus, member, division, limb, offshoot, outgrowth, section, shoot, (v) fork, diverge, divide, 2. department (bölgüm); *synonyms* (n) bureau, compartment, area, agency, class, faculty, branch, domain, field, line, office, part, realm, subject, service.

şükran gratitude; *synonyms* (n) appreciation, thanks, acknowledgment, feeling, anger, benediction, conviction, credit, recognition, resentment, tribute, honor, impression, merit, obligation; *antonym* (n) ingratitude.

şüretmek praise; *synonyms* (n) compliment, acclaim, applause, commendation, glory, kudos, admiration, (v) applaud, approve, commend, extol, honor, flatter, celebrate, glorify; *antonyms* (n) criticism, disparagement, (v) criticize, belittle, disparage, rebuke, reprimand, reproach, scold, chastise, denigrate, sully.

şüphe 1. suspicion; *synonyms* (n) apprehension, distrust, mistrust, inkling, fear, hunch, misgiving, qualm, scruple, surmise, supposition, hesitation, hint, intuition, (v) doubt; *antonyms* (n) trust, certainty, 2. question (mesele, soru); *synonyms* (n) inquiry, challenge, demand, matter, problem, (v) query, inquire, interrogate, investigate, contest, dispute, examine, enquire, argue, ask; *antonym* (v) answer, 3. doubt; *synonyms* (n) disbelief, question, incertitude, skepticism, uncertainty, diffidence, doubtfulness, dubiety, incredulity, quandary, (v) suspicion, suspect, demur, disbelieve, hesitate; *antonyms* (n) confidence, conclusiveness, 4. uncertainty; *synonyms* (n) indecision, suspense, irresolution, dubiousness, indecisiveness, ambiguity, hesitancy, uncertainty, confusion, insecurity, vacillation, vagueness, volatility, anxiety, (adj) instability; *antonyms* (n) decisiveness, clarity.

şüpheli suspicious; *synonyms* (adj) distrustful, questionable, suspect, doubtful, dubious, queer, shady, incredulous, fishy, funny, jealous, suspicious, shy, leery, skeptical; *antonyms* (adj) trusting, aboveboard, aggressive, gullible, trustworthy.

mistrustful, shy, leery, skeptical; *antonyms* (adj) trusting, aboveboard, aggressive, gullible, trustworthy.

şüphelen suspicious; *synonyms* (adj) distrustful, questionable, suspect, doubtful, dubious, queer, shady, incredulous, fishy, funny, jealous, mistrustful, shy, leery, skeptical; *antonyms* (adj) trusting, aboveboard, aggressive, gullible, trustworthy.

şüphelenmek suspect; *synonyms* (v) doubt, distrust, mistrust, suppose, conjecture, guess, surmise, believe, disbelieve, divine, (adj) fishy, questionable, shady, suspicious, dubious; *antonyms* (v) trust, (adj) trustworthy.

şüpheli 1. doubtful; *synonyms* (adj) ambiguous, debatable, dubious, disputable, distrustful, queer, questionable, suspicious, tentative, diffident, hesitant, indistinct, skeptical, uncertain, undecided; *antonyms* (adj) certain, trusting, convinced, reliable, confident, persuaded, provable, sure, 2. suspicious; *synonyms* (adj) suspect, doubtful, shady, incredulous, fishy, funny, jealous, mistrustful, shy, leery, apprehensive, wary, suspicion, doubting, mysterious; *antonyms* (adj) aboveboard, aggressive, gullible, trustworthy, 3. loose; *synonyms* (adj) lax, liberal, dissolute, licentious, light, vague, detached, immoral, (v) disengage, liberate, relax, release, detach, (n) free, limp; *antonyms* (adj) tight, close, compressed, dense, taut, strict, compact, wedged, 4. dubious; *synonyms* (adj) precarious, unlikely, unreliable, unsure, dubitable, equivocal, indefinite, problematic, shaky, shifty, unclear, unsettled, untrustworthy, crooked, implausible; *antonyms* (adj) indisputable, definite, 5. uncertain; *synonyms* (adj) changeable, chancy, unsafe, variable, hazardous, risky, indeterminate, fitful, hazy, inconstant, insecure, irresolute, unpredictable, unstable, (n) uncertain; *antonyms* (adj) clear, decisive, decided, inevitable, safe, strong-minded, unquestionable, 6. suspect; *synonyms* (v) doubt, distrust, mistrust, suppose, conjecture, guess, surmise, believe, disbelieve, divine, assume, fear, consider, imagine, query; *antonym* (v) trust.

şüphesiz 1. sure; *synonyms* (adj) certain, reliable, secure, safe, firm, indisputable, dependable, assured, confident, definite, infallible, positive, bound, (adv) certainly, (v) steady; *antonyms* (adj) doubtful, uncertain, unsure, hesitant, 2. doubtless; *synonyms* (adv) assuredly, questionless, undoubtedly, presumably, probably, unquestionably, (adj) sure, certes, 3. certain; *synonyms* (adj) actual, absolute, categorical, decisive, fixed, inevitable, particular, perfect, special, specific, unavoidable, undeniable, unequivocal, unquestionable, plain; *antonym* (adj) questionable, 4. easily (kolayca); *synonyms* (adv)

lightly, comfortably, readily, well, easy, handily, simply, smoothly, swimmingly, naturally; **antonyms** (adv) awkwardly, hardly, **5. secure** (güvenli); **synonyms** (v) close, fix, preserve, fasten, acquire, assure, attain, ensure, fast, gain, get, guarantee, guard, (adj) attach, bind; **antonyms** (v) lose, detach, (adj) insecure, vulnerable, loose, unsafe.

şuur consciousness (bilinç); **synonyms** (n) awareness, feeling, sense, conscience, cognizance, mind, notion, knowledge, self; **antonym** (n) unconsciousness.

şuursuz unconscious; **synonyms** (adj) involuntary, unaware, ignorant, subconscious, unwitting, oblivious, automatic, insensible, instinctive, senseless, unintentional, spontaneous, innocent, unknowing, unacquainted; **antonyms** (adj) conscious, awake, deliberate.

T

taahhüt **1.** commitment; **synonyms** (n) dedication, charge, allegiance, appointment, committal, devotion, loyalty, promise, tie, commission, confinement, consignment, contract, debt, duty, **2.** engagement; **synonyms** (n) combat, battle, commitment, conflict, contest, fight, betrothal, date, employment, encounter, employ, agreement, clash, meeting, (v) action, **3. undertaking**; **synonyms** (n) enterprise, labor, task, attempt, business, project, venture, adventure, endeavor, job, effort, guarantee, pledge, work, affair.

taahhütlü registered; **synonyms** (adj) enrolled, booked, conscript, denoted, destined, indicated, measured.

tabak **1.** plate; **synonyms** (n) dish, leaf, home, engraving, disc, armor, base, board, bowl, denture, plaque, (v) gild, sheet, cover, coat, **2. course** (yön); **synonyms** (n) stream, flow, bearing, career, current, path, road, route, track, channel, circuit, class, method, (v) run, chase, **3. dish**; **synonyms** (n) beauty, disk, plate, platter, saucer, container, dishful, bag, (v) hollow, serve.

tabaka **1.** coat (palto); **synonyms** (n) cover, coating, crust, film, fur, jacket, layer, bark, case, casing, (v) cloak, sheath, blanket, plaster, glaze, **2. layer** (katman); **synonyms** (n) coat, course, level, ply, stratum, covering, floor, mantle, row, tier, slab, substratum, zone, deposit, (v) pile, **3. sheet** (yaprak); **synonyms** (n) board, leaf, canvas, paper, coverlet, newspaper, piece, plane, sail, mainsheet, pane, slip, bill, counterpane, form, **4. bed** (yatak); **synonyms** (n) couch, base, basis, berth, bottom, flowerbed, foundation, crib, sack, rest, support, pallet, understructure, setting, (v) embed, **5. order** (düzen, düzenlemek, emretmek, sıra);

synonyms (n) command, decree, dictate, array, rank, sort, charge, class, condition, disposition, edict, (v) direct, commission, arrange, call; **antonyms** (n) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (v) disorder, request, **6. covering**; **synonyms** (v) vesture, (n) clothing, apparel, concealment, wrapper, awning, canopy, envelope, screen, shell, top, clothes, coverture, (adj) over, protective, **7. sphere**; **synonyms** (n) region, range, area, domain, province, realm, ball, circle, department, globe, round, ring, arena, compass, field.

taban **1.** floor (zemin); **synonyms** (n) bed, level, base, layer, bottom, flooring, ground, platform, soil, (v) deck, dump, fell, prostrate, stun, baffle; **antonym** (n) top, **2. base** (alçak, baz, temel, tüs); **synonyms** (n) foundation, basis, leg, (adj) abject, mean, dishonorable, ignoble, low, vile, bad, contemptible, despicable, foul, infamous, (v) found; **antonyms** (n) summit, (adj) noble, **3. sole**; **synonyms** (adj) lone, single, singular, one, alone, exclusive, individual, only, solitary, particular, separate, (n) flounder, shoe, foot, (v) resole, **4. bed** (yatık); **synonyms** (n) couch, berth, flowerbed, crib, sack, rest, support, pallet, understructure, setting, course, seam, seat, (v) embed, hump.

tabanca **1.** gun (top, tüfek); **synonyms** (n) artillery, gunman, handgun, ordnance, pistol, revolver, shooter, torpedo, accelerator, arrow, gas, (v) shoot, cracker, **2. heater**; **synonyms** (n) brasier, warmer, bullet, fastball, calefactor, cannabis, dope, fume, gage, ganja, grass, hummer, salamander, smoke, tuyere.

tabela sign (alamet, im, işaret); **synonyms** (n) signal, indication, mark, motion, portent, brand, emblem, imprint, manifestation, omen, poster, presage, wave, (v) gesture, indicate.

tabetme printing; **synonyms** (n) impression, issue, imprint, type, duplicating, copying, belief, depression, effect, feeling, notion, opinion, picture, embossing, printmaking.

tabi subject (konu, özne); **synonyms** (n) matter, citizen, affair, dependent, inferior, issue, motif, question, point, area, content, discipline, field, (adj) liable, exposed; **antonym** (adj) liberated.

tabiat **1.** nature; **synonyms** (n) character, disposition, class, essence, creation, quality, breed, attribute, constitution, humor, manner, mettle, temperament, type, (adj) kind, **2. character** (karakter); **synonyms** (n) nature, note, part, role, brand, description, eccentric, spirit, tone, standing, atmosphere, attitude, case, complexion, (v) cast, **3. kidney** (böbrek); **synonyms** (n) variety, feather, stripe, order, nephros, waiter.

tabii **1.** certainly; **synonyms** (adv) assuredly, surely, necessarily, definitely, really, sure, truly, inevitably, absolutely, clearly, exactly, indeed, indubitably, positively, (int) yes; **antonyms** (adv) doubtfully,

questionably, **2. sure**; *synonyms* (*adj*) certain, reliable, secure, safe, firm, indisputable, dependable, assured, confident, definite, infallible, positive, bound, (*adv*) certainly, (*v*) steady; *antonyms* (*adj*) doubtful, uncertain, unsure, hesitant.

tabir expression (anlatım, deyim, ifade); *synonyms* (*n*) diction, phrase, voice, appearance, aspect, declaration, demonstration, manifestation, articulation, express, countenance, face, idiom, indication, language; *antonym* (*n*) repression.

tabiye tactics; *synonyms* (*n*) tactic, plan, method, system, scheme, conduct, maneuver, campaign, devices, diplomacy.

tabla tray (tepsi); *synonyms* (*n*) plate, dish, basket, bassinet, case, corbeille, cradle, crate, creel, dorser, dossier, hamper, hopper, jardiniere, lapboard.

tablo 1. table (çizelge, masa); *synonyms* (*n*) board, chart, schedule, stand, list, plateau, console, platen, panel, (*v*) defer, postpone, shelve, slate, tablet, (*adj*) plate, 2. picture (görüntü, resim); *synonyms* (*n*) photograph, effigy, paint, drawing, likeness, depiction, description, (*v*) image, describe, draw, depict, fancy, imagine, copy, envision, 3. painting (resim); *synonyms* (*n*) picture, portrait, icon, design, coat, art.

tabure stool; *synonyms* (*n*) chair, seat, bench, dejection, faeces, feces, ordure, form, movement, throne, toilet, can, commode, crapper, lavatory.

tabut coffin; *synonyms* (*n*) casket, chest, cask, hearse, urn, automobile, basket, contention, controversy, crate, strife, tomb, (*v*) bury.

taç 1. crown; *synonyms* (*n*) top, apex, cover, crest, peak, pinnacle, summit, kingdom, acme, corona, coronal, (*v*) cap, complete, consummate, culminate, 2. touch (dokunma, dokunmak); *synonyms* (*n*) feel, tinge, feeling, hint, (*v*) affect, contact, hit, border, adjoin, strike, stroke, regard, brush, concern, handle, 3. crest; *synonyms* (*n*) crown, brow, height, hilltop, zenith, upside, edge, device, emblem, heraldry, point, ridge, (*v*) climax, (*adj*) panache, plume.

tacir merchant; *synonyms* (*n*) dealer, seller, trader, merchandiser, retailer, shopkeeper, storekeeper, vendor, broker, trafficker, wholesaler, (*v*) chapman; *antonym* (*n*) buyer.

tahammülsüz impatient; *synonyms* (*adj*) eager, hasty, anxious, petulant, fidgety, keen, edgy, quick, avid, enthusiastic, impetuous, irritable, restive, restless, testy; *antonyms* (*adj*) patient, enduring.

tahıl 1. corn (mısır); *synonyms* (*n*) maize, clavus, cereals, callus, wheat, grain, commonplace, (*v*) feed, keep, 2. grain (tane); *synonyms* (*n*) corn, crumb, bit, berry, cereal, fragment, atom, character, grist, kernel, scrap, speck, buckwheat, cast, iota.

tahkikat inquest; *synonyms* (*n*) examination, inquiry, investigation, quest, probe, inquisition, inspection, search.

tahlil analysis (analiz, çözümleme); *synonyms* (*n*) anatomy, breakdown, decomposition, inquiry, inspection, investigation, psychoanalysis, resolution, review, scrutiny, study, exploration, calculation, diagnosis, examination; *antonym* (*n*) synthesis.

tahlilci analyst; *synonyms* (*n*) psychoanalyst, analyzer, expert, psychiatrist, examiner, commentator, accountant, authority, chemist, counselor, critic, detective, forecaster, investigator, observer.

tahliye 1. discharge (boşaltmak); *synonyms* (*n*) release, dismissal, drain, (*v*) acquit, clear, absolve, complete, deliver, eject, cashier, burst, blast, bounce, detonate, disgorge; *antonyms* (*v*) capture, hire, 2. release (serbest bırakmak); *synonyms* (*n*) discharge, issue, liberation, departure, ransom, exemption, disengagement, (*v*) exempt, free, liberate, pardon, dismiss, excuse, exonerate, (*adj*) disengage; *antonyms* (*n*) imprisonment, abduction, custody, involvement, preservation, (*v*) confine, imprison, arrest, catch.

tahmin 1. forecast (tahmin etmek); *synonyms* (*n*) calculation, forecasting, forethought, (*v*) presage, anticipate, augur, calculate, portend, bode, estimate, figure, forebode, foretell, predict, prognosticate, 2. estimate; *synonyms* (*n*) appraisal, assessment, (*v*) compute, consider, count, esteem, guess, weigh, account, appraise, assess, computation, conjecture, estimation, forecast, 3. guess (sanmak, tahmin etmek); *synonyms* (*v*) surmise, believe, deem, divine, reckon, suppose, assume, feel, gauge, infer, suspect, (*n*) assumption, hypothesis, speculation, supposition, 4. calculation (hesap, hesaplama); *synonyms* (*n*) reckoning, analysis, arithmetic, deliberation, discretion, anticipation, projection, expectation, figuring, (*adj*) circumspection, prudence, 5. prediction; *synonyms* (*n*) divination, foresight, announcement, augury, prognostication, prophecy, vaticination, foretelling, foreboding, revision, soothsaying, expectancy, foreshadowing, 6. speculation; *synonyms* (*n*) reflection, venture, guesswork, meditation, gamble, adventure, theory, risk, cogitation, consideration, contemplation, opinion, chance, rumination, stake.

Tahmini estimated; *synonyms* (*adj*) approximate, rough, anticipated, expected, ballpark, likely, predictable, probable, projected, reputed, sketchy, theoretical, vague, academic, hypothetical; *antonym* (*adj*) exact.

tahrip 1. destruction; *synonyms* (*n*) death, collapse, ruin, abolition, damage, demolition, desolation, devastation, downfall, end, bane, depredation,

- disaster, (v) defeat, doom; *antonyms* (n) construction, creation, preservation, protection, conservation, formation, reparation, **2.** demolition; *synonyms* (n) annihilation, demolition, destruction, obliteration, razing, sabotage, disposal, bulldozing, destroyer, explosion, leveling, slaying, wipeout.
- tahsil** education (eğitim); *synonyms* (n) training, discipline, instruction, teaching, breeding, background, culture, enlightenment, knowledge, learning, nurture, pedagogy, schooling, literacy, tuition.
- tahsildar** **1.** collector; *synonyms* (n) accumulator, receiver, gatherer, caporal, choregus, commissioner, flugelman, linkboy, woon, aggregator, bearer, cashier, investor, hoarder, magpie, **2.** receiver (alıcı); *synonyms* (n) recipient, beneficiary, earpiece, headset, liquidator, collector, phone, telephone, matrass, questor; *antonym* (n) donor.
- tahsili** informed; *synonyms* (adj) aware, cognizant, educated, conscious, knowledgeable, familiar, apprised, wise, conversant, experienced, (adv) abreast; *antonym* (adj) ignorant.
- taht** throne; *synonyms* (n) seat, can, stool, place, chair, commode, crapper, lavatory, pot, potty, (v) enthrone.
- tahta** **1.** board; *synonyms* (n) council, bench, meal, panel, table, office, sign, commission, committee, court, embark, plank, (v) keep, lodge, accommodate; *antonym* (v) disembark, **2.** wood (ağaç, koru, odun); *synonyms* (n) forest, timber, woods, tree, lumber, coppice, jungle, **3.** wooden; *synonyms* (adj) stiff, wood, stilted, expressionless, inept, dead, impassive.
- tahturevan** litter; *synonyms* (n) brood, bedding, stretcher, garbage, junk, mess, refuse, rubbish, trash, waste, issue, (v) clutter, (adj) jumble, disarray, huddle.
- tahvil** **1.** bond (bağ, bono); *synonyms* (n) association, tie, alliance, deed, agreement, cement, attachment, bail, connection, joint, link, adhesion, (v) bind, band, adhere, **2.** bill (fatura, gaga, hesap); *synonyms* (n) account, beak, advertisement, card, invoice, poster, receipt, act, banknote, check, measure, (v) placard, advertise, charge, list.
- takas** clearing; *synonyms* (n) clarification, glade, clearance, dell, lot, aisle, assart, colonization, defrayal, hollow, payment, region, track, allowance, basin.
- takdim** **1.** introduction (giriş); *synonyms* (n) induction, beginning, foreword, insertion, preface, presentation, entrance, initiation, preamble, preliminary, prelude, admission, entry, intro, opening; *antonyms* (n) finale, export, postscript, **2.** presentation; *synonyms* (n) donation, exhibition, demonstration, display, introduction, performance, offer, appearance, exposition, gift, exposure, overture, presentment, production, recital.
- takdir** **1.** tribute; *synonyms* (n) commendation, praise, tax, contribution, honor, testimonial, duty, homage, eulogy, respect, compliment, appreciation, approval, (v) subsidy, allowance; *antonym* (n) criticism, **2.** admiration; *synonyms* (n) wonder, adoration, esteem, reverence, amazement, estimation, regard, awe, liking, approbation, astonishment, credit, deference, surprise, veneration; *antonyms* (n) disrespect, disdain, **3.** appreciation; *synonyms* (n) admiration, acknowledgment, awareness, conception, feeling, grasp, recognition, taste, understanding, discernment, enjoyment, gratitude, hold, insight, (v) sense; *antonym* (n) depreciation.
- takilmak** **1.** rally; *synonyms* (n) assembly, meeting, convention, gathering, (v) banter, gather, muster, congregate, convene, assemble, chaff, collect, converge, meet, mobilize; *antonym* (v) demobilize, **2.** kid; *synonyms* (n) baby, child, youngster, infant, juvenile, toddler, tot, babe, teenager, brat, (v) joke, jest, mock, fool, jolly, **3.** catch (yakalamak); *synonyms* (v) arrest, capture, hook, apprehend, get, acquire, ensnare, intercept, (n) haul, hitch, trick, bolt, clasp, grab, pawl; *antonym* (v) release, **4.** sport (spor); *synonyms* (n) frolic, play, pastime, diversion, fun, romp, amusement, disport, mutant, recreation, freak, exercise, entertainment, game, (v) gambol.
- takim** **1.** set (ayarlamak, grup, set); *synonyms* (v) fix, place, lay, put, locate, position, regulate, define, adjust, arrange, (n) class, bent, (adj) fixed, fast, secure; *antonyms* (v) soften, liquefy, melt, (n) combing, comb-out, (adj) variable, flexible, liquid, **2.** team; *synonyms* (n) crew, company, gang, squad, organization, party, side, troop, couple, brigade, faction, group, (v) pair, band, (adj) rank, **3.** battery (akü, batarya, pil); *synonyms* (n) army, barrage, collection, mugging, onslaught, sequence, violence, regiment, squadron, ark, battalia, battalion, bombardment, bully, clot, **4.** gang; *synonyms* (n) circle, crowd, association, bunch, mob, pack, team, assemblage, clique, club, horde, knot, ring, set, swarm, **5.** suit; *synonyms* (n) lawsuit, plea, action, case, petition, (v) agree, fit, correspond, accommodate, adapt, answer, become, match, meet, please, **6.** suite; *synonyms* (n) retinue, series, entourage, apartment, cortège, flat, train, court, battery, rooms, (adj) round, succession, **7.** tackle; *synonyms* (v) handle, harness, undertake, attempt, stop, struggle, grapple, (n) gear, equipment, rigging, kit, paraphernalia, rig, apparatus, outfit; *antonym* (v) avoid, **8.** kit; *synonyms* (n) stuff, fiddle, tackle, tools, **9.** parcel (paket); *synonyms* (n) lot, bale, bundle, division, package, packet,

section, batch, plot, patch, allotment, (v) portion, distribute, apportion, divide, **10.** bunch (grup, salkım); *synonyms* (n) cluster, clump, bulge, herd, accumulation, knob, mass, throng, assortment, bevy, assembly, budget, (v) huddle, heap, constellate; *antonym* (v) disperse, **11.** gear; *synonyms* (n) device, dress, baggage, belongings, clothing, cogwheel, contrivance, luggage, thing, wheel, attire, garb, furniture, machinery, (v) equip, **12.** unit (birim, ünite); *synonyms* (n) element, aggregate, cell, detachment, member, ace, component, part, system, whole, force, article, block, body, (adj) one, **13.** squad; *synonyms* (n) platoon, corps, detail, unit.

takinmak wear; *synonyms* (v) dress, endure, bear, fatigue, tire, waste, fray, frazzle, (n) clothing, apparel, attire, clothes, garb, erosion, garment; *antonym* (v) refresh.

takip **1.** chase; *synonyms* (n) game, search, quest, (v) hunt, pursue, expel, follow, stalk, track, trail, chamfer, pursuit, race, seek, evict, **2.** pursuit; *synonyms* (n) chase, persecution, career, interest, job, business, employment, performance, following, occupation, pastime, aspiration, profession, line, activity.

takke cap; *synonyms* (n) cover, bonnet, lid, capital, base, ceiling, crest, detonator, tip, closure, (v) top, beat, limit, surpass, better.

taklit **1.** false (yanlış); *synonyms* (adj) bastard, counterfeit, untrue, deceitful, dishonest, erroneous, artificial, assumed, deceptive, disloyal, faithless, fake, fictitious, sham, ersatz; *antonyms* (adj) true, real, correct, factual, faithful, genuine, natural, truthful, honest, valid, **2.** imitation; *synonyms* (n) dummy, copy, forgery, mockery, duplicate, mock, reproduction, caricature, impersonation, mimicry, (adj) bogus, false, phony, replica, (v) parody; *antonym* (n) original.

takma artificial (yapay); *synonyms* (adj) affected, theatrical, bogus, fake, false, feigned, forced, mannered, phony, strained, unnatural, unreal, hypocritical, precious, stiff; *antonyms* (adj) natural, genuine, real.

takmak **1.** mount; *synonyms* (v) ascend, rise, climb, board, arise, advance, jump, bestride, grow, increase, ride, scale, (n) hill, frame, mountain; *antonyms* (v) descend, drop, (n) valley, **2.** fix; *synonyms* (v) establish, assign, determine, fasten, settle, define, anchor, adjust, arrange, set, clamp, (n) bind, (adj) ascertain, confirm, attach; *antonyms* (v) break, unfasten, **3.** wear; *synonyms* (v) dress, endure, bear, fatigue, tire, waste, fray, frazzle, (n) clothing, apparel, attire, clothes, garb, erosion, garment; *antonym* (v) refresh.

takriben about (hakkında, hemen hemen); *synonyms* (prep) encircling, for, encompassing, circa, concerning, (adv) around, approximately, almost,

nearly, most, roughly, in, nearby, (adj) some, near; *antonyms* (prep) exactly, precisely.

taksi **1.** taxi; *synonyms* (n) cab, hack, taxicab, automobile, cabriolet, drudge, hacker, jade, nag, plug, taxiing, vehicle, minicab, (v) coast, transfer, **2.** cab; *synonyms* (n) taxi, car, fly, droszki, drosky, growler, omnibus.

taktik **1.** tactics; *synonyms* (n) tactic, plan, method, system, scheme, conduct, maneuver, campaign, devices, diplomacy, **2.** tactical; *synonyms* (adj) advisable, delicate, expedient, planned, politic, prudent, tactful, calculated, considered, deliberate, intentional, premeditated.

takvim calendar; *synonyms* (n) almanac, agenda, schedule, diary, journal, program, timetable, (v) list.

takviye consolidation; *synonyms* (n) amalgamation, unification, combination, fortification, union, condensation, joinder, coalition, integration.

talep **1.** claim; *synonyms* (n) call, charge, allegation, privilege, right, title, (v) demand, ask, assert, exact, arrogate, contend, need, require, requisition; *antonyms* (v) deny, disclaim, forfeit, **2.** demand; *synonyms* (n) claim, request, requirement, sale, want, (v) command, appeal, beg, expect, involve, necessitate, take, challenge, crave, clamor; *antonym* (v) supply, **3.** application (uygulama); *synonyms* (n) plea, appliance, concentration, diligence, effort, exercise, petition, use, attention, administration, coating, employment, exertion, function, industry, **4.** request (istek); *synonyms* (n) bid, prayer, application, entreaty, wish, invitation, asking, quest, (v) invite, order, pray, desire, entreat, beseech, inquire, **5.** sale (satış); *synonyms* (n) fair, disposal, market, vend, vendition, outlet, carnival, contract, dealings, emission, escape, festival, fête, inn, (adj) cheap.

tali secondary (ikincil); *synonyms* (adj) inferior, lower, minor, subordinate, ancillary, derivative, incidental, auxiliary, indirect, junior, second, less, petty, deficient, (n) proxy; *antonyms* (adj) basic, main, central, chief, direct, fundamental, major, primary.

talih **1.** fortune; *synonyms* (n) chance, destiny, estate, fate, fluke, accident, luck, means, abundance, assets, doom, lot, riches, wealth, blessing, **2.** luck; *synonyms* (n) fortune, hazard, advantage, hap, portion, coincidence, circumstances; *antonym* (n) misfortune.

talihli **1.** lucky; *synonyms* (adj) auspicious, favorable, propitious, prosperous, favourable, successful, flourishing, advantageous, blessed, chance, good, providential; (n) happy, favored, (v) fortunate; *antonyms* (adj) unlucky, hapless, ill-fated, unfortunate, **2.** fortunate; *synonyms* (adj) lucky, fortuitous, well, felicitous, golden, advantaged, desirable, hopeful.

talihsız unfortunate; *synonyms* (adj) inauspicious, poor, sad, bad, disastrous, hapless, inopportune, adverse, calamitous, deplorable, infelicitous, lamentable, unlucky, untoward, ill; *antonyms* (adj) fortunate, lucky.

talihsızlık disaster (yıkım); *synonyms* (n) calamity, catastrophe, accident, adversity, blow, casualty, cataclysm, debacle, destruction, fiasco, misadventure, misfortune, affliction, curse, bane; *antonyms* (n) success, blessing, joy.

talim 1. drill (matkap); *synonyms* (n) exercise, discipline, practice, auger, borer, rehearsal, gimlet, (v) bore, coach, educate, inculcate, instruct, perforate, pierce, tap, 2. exercise (alıştırma); *synonyms* (n) employment, application, play, movement, action, activity, example, function, (v) drill, apply, employ, use, exert, train, do.

talimat 1. instruction (yönerge); *synonyms* (n) charge, command, advice, counsel, direction, education, guidance, guideline, information, injunction, prescription, teaching, bidding, commission, doctrine, 2. instructions; *synonyms* (n) orders, guide, will, formula, guidelines, handbook, message, briefing, method, mission, preparation, procedure, process, remit, steps, 3. direction (yön); *synonyms* (n) administration, conduct, bearing, course, address, control, instruction, rule, aspect, aim, lead, order, care, dictate, (v) management, 4. directive (yönerge); *synonyms* (n) decree, edict, ruling, pronouncement, bylaw, law, mandate, (adj) directing, directional, guiding, 5. charge; *synonyms* (n) accusation, burden, bill, tax, accusal, assail, demand, (v) accuse, blame, attack, bid, load, arraign, assault, cost; *antonyms* (v) request, absolve, retreat.

tam 1. exactly (aynen); *synonyms* (adv) precisely, correctly, right, truly, sharp, absolutely, just, accurately, certainly, closely, completely, directly, punctually, rightly, barely; *antonyms* (adv) approximately, inaccurately, (prep) about, 2. exact; *synonyms* (adj) detailed, precise, actual, authentic, careful, definite, direct, (v) accurate, close, demand, require, claim, command, ask, (n) correct; *antonyms* (adj) inaccurate, imprecise, vague, wrong, approximate, inexact, 3. accurate (doğru); *synonyms* (adj) exact, faithful, true, literal, meticulous, nice, strict, truthful, scientific, delicate, express, faultless, genuine, honest, narrow; *antonym* (adj) false, 4. absolute (mutlak, saf); *synonyms* (adj) downright, peremptory, total, unconditional, categorical, full, real, unqualified, utter, arbitrary, authoritative, certain, complete, conclusive, (n) positive; *antonyms* (adj) partial, qualified, 5. complete (bitirmek, eksiksiz, tamamlamak); *synonyms* (adj) perfect, absolute, consummate, whole, stark, accomplished, all, (v) accomplish, achieve, finish, execute, act, attain,

cease, clear; *antonyms* (adj) incomplete, unfinished, abridged, shortened, sketchy, lacking, (v) neglect, 6. precise; *synonyms* (adj) minute, neat, particular, ceremonious, distinct, fastidious, formal, punctilious, specific, methodical, fixed, explicit, fine, orderly, prim; *antonym* (adj) rough, 7. very (çok, pek); *synonyms* (adv) extremely, greatly, highly, really, entirely, most, quite, actually, too, awfully, exceedingly, (adj) much, identical, considerably, (n) self; *antonyms* (adv) abysmally, slightly, somewhat, 8. perfect (eksiksiz); *synonyms* (adj) entire, thorough, exquisite, integral, blameless, clean, flawless, ideal, immaculate, pure, irreproachable, great, (v) fulfill, mature, crown; *antonyms* (adj) imperfect, faulty, flawed, 9. full (dolu); *synonyms* (adj) abundant, broad, flush, ample, enough, extensive, comprehensive, copious, good, plump, undivided, wide, fat, deep, (n) crowded; *antonyms* (adj) empty, starving, hungry, 10. entire (bütün); *synonyms* (adj) gross, intact, mere, unbroken, universal, radical, dead, livelong, undiminished, implicit, main, finished, general, (n) stallion, unabridged, 11. thorough; *synonyms* (adj) exhaustive, profound, painstaking, sweeping, sound, conscientious, heavy, intensive, intimate, outright, overall, rigorous, scrupulous, severe, thoroughgoing; *antonyms* (adj) superficial, careless, slack, 12. strict; *synonyms* (adj) rigid, stern, austere, harsh, exacting, hard, inflexible, stiff, cruel, grim, relentless, punctual, religious, brutal, demanding; *antonyms* (adj) lenient, free, lax, flexible, negligent, relaxed, 13. true (doğru, gerçek); *synonyms* (adj) even, straight, sincere, factual, loyal, proper, reliable, veritable, rightful, substantial, indisputable, lawful, legitimate, level, (v) square; *antonyms* (adj) bogus, untrue, 14. utter; *synonyms* (adj) extreme, (v) say, articulate, breathe, speak, state, tell, declare, deliver, emit, pronounce, talk, voice, reveal, disclose, 15. due; *synonyms* (adj) appropriate, equitable, owed, payable, unpaid, unsettled, legal, fair, fit, (v) owing, (n) debt, duty, privilege, tax, desert; *antonyms* (adj) paid, undue, 16. dead (ölmüş, öltü); *synonyms* (adj) dull, lifeless, cold, defunct, inanimate, breathless, deceased, extinct, fallen, flat, gone, idle, numb, vapid, out; *antonyms* (adj) alive, animate, (n) living, 17. implicit; *synonyms* (adj) silent, tacit, understood, undeclared, unsaid, implied, inherent, unquestioning, virtual, practical, 18. intact; *synonyms* (adj) undamaged, uninjured, untouched, inviolate, safe, unharmed, unhurt, unscathed, virgin, unblemished; *antonym* (adj) broken, 19. just; *synonyms* (adv) exactly, hardly, newly, simply, exclusively, merely, (adj) impartial, reasonable, righteous, upright, due, ethical, evenhanded, honorable, moral; *antonyms* (adj) unfair, biased, 20. whole (Bütün); *synonyms* (adj) aggregate,

healthy, well, natural, round, (*n*) sum, hale, unit, mass, amount, entirety, everything, ensemble, (*adv*) altogether, totally; *antonym* (*n*) part.

tamam **1.** done; *synonyms* (*adj*) finished, complete, completed, over, gone, through, (*adv*) ended; *antonym* (*adj*) unfinished, **2.** complete (bitirmek, eksiksiz, tam, tamamlamak); *synonyms* (*adj*) perfect, absolute, consummate, whole, full, stark, accomplished, all, (*v*) accomplish, achieve, close, finish, execute, act, attain; *antonyms* (*adj*) incomplete, partial, abridged, shortened, sketchy, lacking, narrow, qualified, (*v*) neglect, **3.** okay (iyi); *synonyms* (*adv*) fine, (*adj*) good, alright, well, fair, (*int*) yes, (*n*) approval, authorization, agreement, (*v*) approve, sanction, consent, endorse, authorize, countenance; *antonyms* (*adj*) unsatisfactory, (*v*) forbid, **4.** exactly (aynen, tam); *synonyms* (*adv*) precisely, correctly, right, truly, sharp, absolutely, just, accurately, certainly, closely, completely, directly, punctually, rightly, barely; *antonyms* (*adv*) approximately, inaccurately, (*prep*) about.

tamamen **1.** altogether; *synonyms* (*adv*) absolutely, all, wholly, completely, entirely, perfectly, purely, simply, totally, ensemble, fully, utterly, generally, quite, thoroughly; *antonym* (*adv*) partly, **2.** absolutely; *synonyms* (*adv*) surely, categorically, dead, decidedly, definitely, exactly, just, precisely, very, truly, altogether, clearly, (*int*) positively, certainly, (*adj*) really; *antonyms* (*adv*) partially, doubtfully, **3.** entirely; *synonyms* (*adv*) clean, solely, bodily, alone, exclusively, only, right, extremely, whole, **4.** fully; *synonyms* (*adv*) downright, enough, amply, full, well, abundantly, adequately, considerably, favorably, carefully, outright, sufficiently, advantageously, (*adj*) complete, effectually; *antonym* (*adv*) superficially, **5.** exactly (aynen, tam); *synonyms* (*adv*) correctly, sharp, accurately, closely, directly, punctually, rightly, barely, due, minutely, literally, plumb, smack, straight, strictly; *antonyms* (*adv*) approximately, inaccurately, (*prep*) about, **6.** wholly; *synonym* (*adv*) unreservedly, **7.** quite; *synonyms* (*adv*) sheer, even, fairly, rather, stark, awfully, far, pretty, somewhat, clear, comparatively, reasonably, moderately, **8.** perfectly; *synonym* (*adv*) flawlessly; *antonyms* (*adv*) badly, imperfectly, **9.** completely; *synonyms* (*adv*) roundly, finally, deeply, hollow, (*adj*) out, throughout; *antonym* (*adv*) hardly, **10.** dead (ölmüş, ölü); *synonyms* (*adj*) dull, lifeless, cold, defunct, inanimate, absolute, breathless, deceased, extinct, fallen, flat, gone, idle, numb, vapid; *antonyms* (*adj*) alive, animate, (*n*) living, **11.** off (kapalı); *synonyms* (*adv*) by, forth, beyond, over, aside, abreast, (*adj*) away, bad, putrid, remote,

down, rotten, wide, cancelled, (*int*) begone; *antonyms* (*adj*) fresh, on, **12.** all (bütün, hepsi, tüm); *synonyms* (*adv*) apiece, (*adj*) universal, each, every, gross, entire, (*n*) aggregate, entirety, everything, sum, total, (*det*) any; *antonyms* (*pron*) none, (*det*) some, **13.** wide (geniş); *synonyms* (*adj*) broad, spacious, roomy, comprehensive, extensive, large, ample, vast, capacious, expanded, extended, open, sweeping, big, deep; *antonyms* (*adj*) narrow, thin, restricted, **14.** well (iyi); *synonyms* (*adv*) easily, good, (*adj*) healthy, fit, shaft, sound, robust, hale, happy, hearty, (*n*) fountain, spring, pit, fountainhead, (*v*) gush; *antonyms* (*adv*) ill, poorly, (*adj*) sick, unwell, dying, nauseous.

tamamıyla absolutely (tamamen); *synonyms* (*adv*) surely, utterly, categorically, completely, dead, decidedly, definitely, entirely, exactly, fully, just, precisely, purely, (*int*) positively, certainly; *antonyms* (*adv*) partially, doubtfully, partly.

tamamlama **1.** completion; *synonyms* (*n*) close, accomplishment, achievement, attainment, consummation, finish, closing, conclusion, ending, fulfillment, performance, complement, end, execution, perfection; *antonym* (*n*) start, **2.** perfection (mükemmellik); *synonyms* (*n*) excellence, ideal, maturity, paragon, completeness, completion, crown, development, flawlessness, ripeness, integrity, complete, perfect, idol, prime; *antonym* (*n*) imperfection, **3.** finishing; *synonyms* (*adj*) last, final, ultimate, (*n*) coating.

tamamlamak **1.** complete (bitirmek, eksiksiz, tam); *synonyms* (*adj*) perfect, absolute, consummate, whole, full, stark, accomplished, all, (*v*) accomplish, achieve, close, finish, execute, act, attain; *antonyms* (*adj*) incomplete, partial, unfinished, abridged, shortened, sketchy, lacking, narrow, qualified, (*v*) neglect, **2.** implement (al et, arac); *synonyms* (*v*) fulfil, apply, enforce, fulfill, complete, perform, discharge, (*n*) tool, apparatus, utensil, appliance, device, instrument, gadget, organ, **3.** integrate; *synonyms* (*v*) incorporate, blend, combine, consolidate, fuse, amalgamate, embody, merge, unify, unite, join, mix, coalesce, commingle, desegregate; *antonyms* (*v*) separate, exclude, segregate, **4.** perfect (eksiksiz); *synonyms* (*adj*) exact, utter, entire, faultless, thorough, exquisite, integral, blameless, clean, correct, flawless, ideal, immaculate, pure, (*v*) mature; *antonyms* (*adj*) imperfect, faulty, flawed.

tamamlanmış finished; *synonyms* (*v*) done, (*adj*) complete, completed, ended, perfect, consummate, absolute, accomplished, polished, ripe, ruined, spent, round, capable, (*adv*) over; *antonyms* (*adj*) unfinished, incomplete, remaining, rough.

tamamlayıcı **1.** component (bileşen, parça); *synonyms* (*n*) constituent, factor, ingredient, part, detail, element, feature, member, unit, accessory,

division, piece, portion, section, (*adj*) fundamental, **2. integral** (bütün, tümlev); *synonyms* (*adj*) complete, entire, inherent, full, constitutional, inbuilt, intact, total, all, integrant, organic, perfect, unbroken, (*n*) whole, differential.

tamir repair (onarım, onarmak, tamir etmek); *synonyms* (*n*) fix, overhaul, (*v*) remedy, mend, patch, redress, correct, cure, compensate, doctor, renovate, restore, heal, amend, go; *antonym* (*v*) break.

tamlık accuracy (doğruluk); *synonyms* (*n*) fidelity, precision, truth, exactitude, exactness, reliability, care, closeness, correctness, faithfulness, meticulousness, veracity; *antonyms* (*n*) inaccuracy, vagueness, imprecision.

tampon buffer; *synonyms* (*n*) safeguard, pad, protection, bumper, fender, shield, block, (*v*) cushion.

tan dawn; *synonyms* (*n*) beginning, commencement, aurora, cockcrow, morning, onset, origin, prime, start, sunrise, birth, (*v*) break, begin, appear, (*adj*) daybreak; *antonyms* (*n*) dusk, sunset, twilight, (*v*) end, finish.

tane **1.** grain; *synonyms* (*n*) corn, crumb, bit, berry, cereal, fragment, atom, character, grist, kernel, scrap, speck, buckwheat, cast, iota, **2.** piece (parça); *synonyms* (*n*) cut, division, part, article, component, composition, hunk, lump, patch, block, chunk, coin, constituent, cutting, fraction.

tanesi each (her); *synonyms* (*adv*) apiece, (*adj*) every, any, singular, distinct, eche, ilk, eminent, exceptional, extraordinary, odd, same, strange, uncommon, unique.

tanı diagnosis; *synonyms* (*n*) diagnosing, distinction, identification, examination, diorism, recognition, anatomy, breakdown, definition, differentiation, discovery, discrimination, division, forecast, prediction.

tanıdık **1.** acquaintance; *synonyms* (*n*) connection, familiarity, friend, acquaintanceship, mate, associate, awareness, buddy, companion, comrade, contact, conversance, conversancy, experience, (*v*) knowledge; *antonyms* (*n*) ignorance, stranger, **2.** familiar; *synonyms* (*adj*) close, common, conversant, customary, everyday, intimate, commonplace, easy, ordinary, usual, acquainted, chummy, (*n*) accustomed, habitual, (*v*) confidential; *antonyms* (*adj*) unfamiliar, foreign, strange, new, unaccustomed, formal, ignorant, unknown.

tanık witness; *synonyms* (*n*) spectator, testimony, bystander, eyewitness, onlooker, evidence, observer, testifier, beholder, proof, (*v*) attest, observe, notice, see, view; *antonym* (*n*) participant.

tanıklık **1.** evidence (kanıt); *synonyms* (*n*) confirmation, mark, proof, data, argument, attestation, demonstration, sign, testimony, clue, (*v*) display, demonstrate, attest, certify, manifest, **2.**

witness; *synonyms* (*n*) spectator, bystander, eyewitness, onlooker, evidence, observer, testifier, beholder, testify, attestant, (*v*) observe, notice, see, view, watch; *antonym* (*n*) participant, **3.**

testimony; *synonyms* (*n*) declaration, testimonial, statement, affidavit, affirmation, profession, deposition, certificate, avowal, verification, authority, speech, (*v*) witness, record.

tanım **1.** description (betimleme); *synonyms* (*n*) account, type, brand, delineation, depiction, explanation, kind, picture, definition, narration, portrayal, recital, report, (*adj*) class, character, **2.** definition; *synonyms* (*n*) description, interpretation, limitation, definiteness; *antonym* (*n*) bogginess.

tanıma **1.** recognition; *synonyms* (*n*) acknowledgment, appreciation, identification, perception, cognizance, acceptance, acknowledgement, admission, approval, avowal, credit, realization, remembrance, salute, (*adj*) reception, **2.** identification (kimlik); *synonyms* (*n*) designation, finding, id, identity, mark, naming, papers, remembering, badge, recognition, denomination, **3.** acknowledgement (alındı); *synonyms* (*n*) acclaim, preferment, realisation.

tanımak **1.** know (bilmek); *synonyms* (*v*) discern, comprehend, can, distinguish, have, recognize, understand, feel, acknowledge, agnise, agnize, apprehend, fathom, appreciate, (*n*) ken, **2.** acknowledge; *synonyms* (*v*) accept, avow, confess, own, profess, admit, concede, declare, notice, affirm, agree, answer, confirm, grant, hail; *antonyms* (*v*) deny, ignore, overlook, reject, **3.** own; *synonyms* (*v*) allow, hold, possess, get, enjoy, occupy, retain, keep, master, bear, control, (*adj*) individual, proper, private, personal, **4.** recognize; *synonyms* (*v*) know, identify, discover, realize, descry, accredit, perceive, see, detect, discriminate, espy, experience, recognise, recognition, spot, **5.** spot (benek, leke, nokta); *synonyms* (*n*) blot, place, speck, stain, dot, dapple, dirty, location, mark, (*v*) blemish, soil, fleck, speckle, daub, flaw.

tanımlama **1.** description (betimleme, tanım); *synonyms* (*n*) account, type, brand, delineation, depiction, explanation, kind, picture, definition, narration, portrayal, recital, report, (*adj*) class, character, **2.** definition; *synonyms* (*n*) description, interpretation, limitation, definiteness; *antonym* (*n*) bogginess, **3.** explanation (açıklama); *synonyms* (*n*) annotation, commentary, exposition, excuse, gloss, justification, solution, key, answer, caption, apology, basis, clarification, comment, elucidation; *antonym* (*n*) mystery.

tanımlamak **1.** define; *synonyms* (*v*) specify, characterize, clarify, explain, bound, construe, interpret, limit, name, restrict, circumscribe,

outline, delimit, delimitate, delineate, **2.** describe (betimlemek); *synonyms* (v) define, depict, report, represent, state, draw, relate, qualify, designate, narrate, recite, recount, sketch, adumbrate, demonstrate, **3.** illustrate; *synonyms* (v) elucidate, describe, explicate, adorn, cite, decorate, embellish, expound, show, illuminate, ornament, embody, indicate, instance, (adj) exemplify.

tanımlayıcı descriptive; *synonyms* (adj) expressive, narrative, graphic, illustrative, detailed, epic, illuminating, suggestive, vivid, figurative, delineating, delineatory, diaphorical, factual, informative; *antonyms* (adj) prescriptive, undescriptive.

tanınma recognition (tanıma); *synonyms* (n) acknowledgment, appreciation, identification, perception, cognizance, acceptance, acknowledgement, admission, approval, avowal, credit, realization, remembrance, salute, (adj) reception.

tanımlı **1.** famous (ünlü); *synonyms* (adj) celebrated, eminent, splendid, distinguished, famed, illustrious, renowned, capital, conspicuous, important, known, notable, notorious, prominent, stunning; *antonyms* (adj) unknown, infamous, ordinary, **2.** notable; *synonyms* (adj) extraordinary, famous, memorable, remarkable, great, marked, noted, noteworthy, outstanding, salient, signal, significant, (n) celebrity, luminary, notability; *antonym* (adj) insignificant, **3.** distinguished; *synonyms* (adj) dignified, reputable, high, noble, superior, considerable, distinct, ace, exalted, excellent, glorious, grand, lofty, majestic, preeminent.

tanışmak meet; *synonyms* (v) converge, find, assemble, congregate, encounter, fulfill, gather, answer, cross, confront, intersect, abut, concur, adjoin, (adj) fit; *antonyms* (v) avoid, disperse, diverge.

tanıştırma introduction (giriş); *synonyms* (n) induction, beginning, foreword, insertion, preface, presentation, entrance, initiation, preamble, preliminary, prelude, admission, entry, intro, opening; *antonyms* (n) finale, export, postscript.

tanıştırmak introduce; *synonyms* (v) insert, interject, inject, acquaint, advance, enter, exhibit, implant, inaugurate, infuse, initiate, precede, present, instill, interpose; *antonym* (v) end.

tanıtıcı identifier; *synonym* (n) qualifier.

tanıtım **1.** introduction (giriş); *synonyms* (n) induction, beginning, foreword, insertion, preface, presentation, entrance, initiation, preamble, preliminary, prelude, admission, entry, intro, opening; *antonyms* (n) finale, export, postscript, **2.** publicity (propaganda); *synonyms* (n) advertisement, promotion, advertising, notoriety, propaganda, exposure, buildup, disclosure.

tanıtma **1.** introduction (giriş); *synonyms* (n)

induction, beginning, foreword, insertion, preface, presentation, entrance, initiation, preamble, preliminary, prelude, admission, entry, intro, opening; *antonyms* (n) finale, export, postscript, **2.** publicity (propaganda); *synonyms* (n) advertisement, promotion, advertising, notoriety, propaganda, exposure, buildup, disclosure, **3.** presentation; *synonyms* (n) donation, exhibition, demonstration, display, introduction, performance, offer, appearance, exposition, gift, overture, presentation, production, recital, show.

tanıtmak **1.** introduce; *synonyms* (v) insert, interject, inject, acquaint, advance, enter, exhibit, implant, inaugurate, infuse, initiate, precede, present, instill, interpose; *antonym* (v) end, **2.** present (armağan, hediye); *synonyms* (adj) grant, confer, (n) gift, donation, (v) bestow, display, give, introduce, prefer, deliver, donate, offer, perform, gratuity, award; *antonyms* (adj) missing, (n) past, future, history, (v) withdraw, (adv) absent.

tank tank; *synonyms* (n) cistern, reservoir, container, cooler, belly, boiler, fermentor, jail, stomach, store, tankful, thickener, tub, lake, (v) fake.

tanrı **1.** father (baba); *synonyms* (n) begetter, dad, sire, creator, abba, beginner, forefather, founder, padre, patriarch, author, (v) beget, engender, create, generate; *antonym* (n) mother, **2.** lord (sahip); *synonyms* (n) chief, master, noble, sir, seignior, almighty, gentleman, maker, mistress, nobleman, overlord, ruler, captain, impropriator.

tapınak **1.** temple; *synonyms* (n) church, tabernacle, shrine, brow, synagogue, forehead, chapel, kirk, meetinghouse, basilica, chantry, conventicle, memorial, oratory, side, **2.** sanctuary; *synonyms* (n) refuge, asylum, retreat, haven, safety, reservation, chancel, protection, shelter, resort, cover, harbor, port, security, temple.

tapınma **1.** cult; *synonyms* (n) craze, persuasion, fad, faith, fashion, rage, religion, sect, denomination, creed, vogue, church, trend, camp, division, **2.** worship (tapma, tapmak); *synonyms* (n) adoration, respect, adulation, veneration, cult, admiration, devotion, exaltation, homage, (v) praise, honor, revere, reverence, adore, glorify; *antonym* (v) hate.

tapınmak worship (tapma, tapmak); *synonyms* (n) adoration, respect, adulation, veneration, cult, admiration, devotion, exaltation, homage, (v) praise, honor, revere, reverence, adore, glorify; *antonym* (v) hate.

tapma worship (tapmak); *synonyms* (n) adoration, respect, adulation, veneration, cult, admiration, devotion, exaltation, homage, (v) praise, honor, revere, reverence, adore, glorify; *antonym* (v) hate.

tapmak worship (tapma); *synonyms* (n) adoration, respect, adulation, veneration, cult, admiration,

- devotion, exaltation, homage, (v) praise, honor, revere, reverence, adore, glorify; **antonym** (v) hate.
- tapu** deed (iş); **synonyms** (n) accomplishment, achievement, act, feat, behavior, action, exploit, covenant, activity, document, doing, effort, fact, title, agency.
- taraça** terrace; **synonyms** (n) patio, bench, veranda, porch, balcony, yard, accommodation, backyard, building, bungalow, cottage, farmhouse, green, grounds, igloo.
- taraf** 1. part (bölüm, parça); **synonyms** (n) constituent, piece, article, character, component, cut, division, portion, section, share, (v) branch, break, disjoin, divide, divorce; **antonyms** (n) whole, entirety, (adj) complete, 2. way (yol); **synonyms** (n) course, method, path, passage, road, route, track, custom, direction, form, manner, means, style, fashion, habit, 3. side (kenar, yan); **synonyms** (n) edge, rim, faction, border, brink, face, part, hand, aspect, facet, margin, page, position, wing, (v) party; **antonym** (adj) distant, 4. hand (el); **synonyms** (n) deal, aid, applause, employee, paw, worker, (v) deliver, give, pass, commit, bestow, afford, communicate, reach, grant.
- tarafından** by; **synonyms** (prep) beside, at, of, about, on, per, (adv) aside, away, past, through, apart, along, beyond, (adv, prep) alongside, (adj) over.
- tarafsız** neutral; **synonyms** (adj) disinterested, impartial, indifferent, dispassionate, impersonal, noncommittal, colorless, detached, fair, inert, objective, unbiased, apathetic, independent, (n) neuter; **antonyms** (adj) biased, aromatic, colorful.
- tarafsızlık** equity (adalet); **synonyms** (n) fairness, honesty, candor, reasonableness, uprightness, justness, probity, right, righteousness, law, (adj) justice, integrity; **antonym** (n) unfairness.
- tarafatır** 1. supporter; **synonyms** (n) partisan, admirer, ally, backer, follower, friend, patron, sponsor, advocate, believer, benefactor, champion, devotee, disciple, fan; **antonyms** (n) opponent, skeptic, detractor, critic, 2. fan (hayran, vantilatör, yelpaze); **synonyms** (n) buff, enthusiast, addict, adherent, aficionado, fiend, fanatic, lover, supporter, (v) air, winnow, refresh, blow, stimulate, ventilate.
- tarak** drag (çekmek, sürükleme, sürüklemek); **synonyms** (v) attract, haul, draw, puff, trail, cart, hale, heave, lug, tow, delay, (n) pull, bother, bore, hindrance; **antonym** (v) push.
- taramak** drag (çekmek, sürükleme, sürüklemek); **synonyms** (v) attract, haul, draw, puff, trail, cart, hale, heave, lug, tow, delay, (n) pull, bother, bore, hindrance; **antonym** (v) push.
- tarh** bed (yatık); **synonyms** (n) couch, layer, base, basis, berth, bottom, flowerbed, foundation, crib, sack, rest, support, pallet, understructure, setting.
- tarif** description (betimleme, tanım); **synonyms** (n) account, type, brand, delineation, depiction, explanation, kind, picture, definition, narration, portrayal, recital, report, (adj) class, character.
- tarife** 1. tariff; **synonyms** (n) duty, charge, excise, custom, tax, assessment, price, cost, fee, toll, benevolence, exactment, gavel, levy, octroi, 2. schedule; **synonyms** (n) list, agenda, catalog, program, calendar, catalogue, inventory, table, roll, index, chart, docket, plan, (v) register, book, 3. timetable; **synonyms** (n) schedule, card, roster, rota, diary.
- tarih** 1. history; **synonyms** (n) account, chronicle, story, annals, background, narrative, record, explanation, yesteryear, narration, past, life, (v) tale; **antonym** (n) present, 2. date; **synonyms** (n) age, appointment, assignation, engagement, epoch, meeting, period, era, time, year, boyfriend, (v) escort, determine, register, accompany.
- tarıhçi** historian; **synonyms** (n) chronicler, historiographer, historier, storier.
- tarıhi** 1. historical; **synonyms** (adj) historic, diachronic, chronological, ancient, genetic, historial, local, narrative, storial, actual, archival, attested, authentic, bygone, chronicled, 2. historic; **synonyms** (adj) important, momentous, historical, monumental, significant, past, traditional, aged, auspicious, breakthrough, critical, crucial, eventful, innovative, innovative; **antonym** (adj) insignificant.
- tarıhsel** 1. historical (tarıhi); **synonyms** (adj) historic, diachronic, chronological, ancient, genetic, historial, local, narrative, storial, actual, archival, attested, authentic, bygone, chronicled, 2. historic; **synonyms** (adj) important, momentous, historical, monumental, significant, past, traditional, aged, auspicious, breakthrough, critical, crucial, eventful, innovative, innovative; **antonym** (adj) insignificant.
- tarikat** order (düzen, düzenlemek, emretmek, sira); **synonyms** (n) command, decree, dictate, array, rank, sort, charge, class, condition, disposition, edict, (v) direct, commission, arrange, call; **antonyms** (n) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (v) disorder, request.
- tarım** 1. agriculture; **synonyms** (n) farming, agribusiness, agronomy, husbandry, tillage, geponics, agriculturism, culture, defense, education, interior, labor, plough, state, terraculture, 2. farming; **synonyms** (n) agriculture, cultivation, land.
- tarımsal** agricultural; **synonyms** (adj) agrarian, rural, farming, rustic, undeveloped, unindustrialized, floricultural, gardening, horticultural, ranch.
- tarla** field (alan, saha); **synonyms** (n) arena, area, battlefield, domain, ground, place, battleground, compass, court, department, discipline, range, realm, section, sphere.

tart pie; *synonyms* (n) pi, pastry, puff, dessert, dividend, picnic, pushover, snap, candy, tartlet, (v) volaudent, (adj) feasible.

tartı weight (ağırlık); *synonyms* (n) load, burden, charge, consequence, heaviness, importance, pressure, significance, stress, ballast, bias, import, influence, moment, (v) gravity; *antonym* (n) triviality.

tartışma 1. argument; *synonyms* (n) controversy, debate, matter, proof, reason, hassle, altercation, arguing, brawl, clash, contention, difference, disagreement, discussion, fight; *antonyms* (n) agreement, harmony, 2. debate; *synonyms* (n) argue, argumentation, argument, disputation, consideration, (v) contest, dispute, contend, controvert, discuss, canvass, altercate, consider, deliberate, moot; *antonym* (v) agree, 3. contest; *synonyms* (n) bout, competition, conflict, race, struggle, feud, game, match, action, encounter, (v) battle, compete, combat, challenge, war, 4. breeze; *synonyms* (n) breath, air, gust, blow, flurry, gale, rumor, wind, zephyr, (v) move, 5. discussion; *synonyms* (n) conference, conversation, discourse, consultation, dialogue, negotiation, talk, chat, colloquy, dissertation, huddle, meeting, parley, review, speech, 6. controversy; *synonyms* (n) squabble, row, contestation, quarrel, wrangle, fuss, dissension, issue, question, strife, tilt, variance, difficulty, 7. contention (çekişme); *synonyms* (n) assertion, discord, allegation, claim, opposition, enmity, affray, emulation, fighting, litigation, rivalry, statement.

tartışmak 1. discuss; *synonyms* (v) argue, debate, agitate, consult, deliberate, canvass, discourse, dispute, mention, moot, negotiate, reason, converse, weigh, controvert, 2. argue; *synonyms* (v) contend, oppose, quarrel, altercate, assert, attest, contest, convince, declare, discuss, expostulate, fight, indicate, object, (n) question; *antonyms* (v) agree, deny, 3. debate; *synonyms* (n) argumentation, contention, argument, controversy, disputation, consideration, difference, disagreement, discussion, palaver, conversation, conference, (v) alteration, consider, cogitate, 4. dispute; *synonyms* (n) brawl, conflict, wrangle, combat, feud, contestation, (v) row, squabble, contradict, battle, challenge, bicker, clash, differ, disagree; *antonym* (n) agreement.

tartmak 1. measure (ölçmek, ölçü, önləm); *synonyms* (n) amount, criterion, extent, beat, benchmark, degree, estimate, measurement, meter, quantity, act, allotment, action, (v) grade, appraise, 2. gauge (ölçü); *synonyms* (n) caliber, gage, calibre, (v) measure, calculate, assess, compute, fathom, make, reckon, forecast, scale, evaluate, figure, guess, 3. balance (denge, dengelemek); *synonyms* (n) poise, symmetry, excess, remainder,

account, complement, counterpoise, credit, (v) counterbalance, adjust, offset, compensate, contrast, settle, audit; *antonyms* (n) imbalance, (v) unbalance, 4. deliberate; *synonyms* (adj) careful, calculated, circumspect, slow, thoughtful, conscious, (v) consider, cogitate, consult, debate, think, confer, contemplate, ponder, reflect; *antonyms* (adj) accidental, chance, unintentional, hasty, ingenuous, involuntary, spontaneous, 5. scale (ölçek); *synonyms* (n) flake, gamut, graduation, yardstick, rate, chip, fur, gradation, (v) ascend, climb, gauge, mount, weigh, rise, (adj) balance; *antonym* (v) descend.

tarz 1. genre; *synonyms* (n) class, form, manner, mode, style, type, order, species, kind, sort, 2. mode (kip); *synonyms* (n) means, fashion, method, way, condition, custom, guise, wise, appearance, approach, fad, modality, process, rage, system, 3. fashion (moda); *synonyms* (n) cut, craze, (v) construct, contrive, cast, create, make, shape, compose, adjust, adapt, build, design, fit, (adj) character, 4. manner; *synonyms* (n) bearing, demeanor, air, carriage, look, course, aspect, attitude, conduct, deportment, expression, practice, category, (v) habit, (adj) description, 5. form (biçim, form); *synonyms* (n) figure, arrange, ceremony, conformation, frame, mould, (v) constitute, establish, carve, do, comprise, devise, generate, mold, acquire, 6. method (yöntem); *synonyms* (n) arrangement, formula, plan, device, organization, procedure, routine, technique, disposition, direction, measure, resource, channel, mechanism, path; *antonym* (n) disorder, 7. tone (ses, ton); *synonyms* (n) note, accent, shade, sound, spirit, timbre, tinge, tint, feel, feeling, intonation, pitch, quality, hue, (v) color, 8. way (yol); *synonyms* (n) passage, road, route, track, pathway, headway, lane, progress, street, trail, run, trend, agency, avenue, distance.

taş 1. bowl; *synonyms* (n) basin, pot, plate, container, hollow, stadium, arena, depression, bowlful, trough, (v) hurl, roll, toss, troll, trundle, 2. vessel; *synonyms* (n) ship, boat, craft, duct, jar, vas, bowl, canal, pan, receptacle, tube, watercraft, bottle, pipe.

taş 1. stone; *synonyms* (n) jewel, rock, calculus, gem, pebble, concretion, gemstone, kernel, bullet, granite, (v) pit, lapidate, pelt, cake, clot, 2. dig (kazmak); *synonyms* (v) jab, delve, prod, burrow, comprehend, excavate, investigate, probe, apprehend, (n) poke, excavation, gibe, punch, stab, taunt; *antonym* (n) compliment, 3. rock (kaya); *synonyms* (n) boulder, pillar, (v) jar, sway, cradle, jolt, shake, toss, waver, quake, pitch, reel, roll, swing, (adj) stone.

tasa 1. concern; *synonyms* (n) business, affair, regard, attention, anxiety, bother, matter, company, apprehension, burden, (v) worry, affect, care,

interest, trouble; *antonym* (v) unconcern, **2.** preoccupation; *synonyms* (n) absorption, abstraction, obsession, fixation, distraction, engrossment, preoccupation, prepossession, reverie, anticipation, compulsion.

tasarı **1.** scheme (proje); *synonyms* (n) contrivance, dodge, arrangement, device, diagram, method, project, schedule, (v) plan, plot, design, intrigue, devise, conspire, contrive, **2.** project (proje); *synonyms* (n) scheme, idea, enterprise, venture, (v) hurl, jut, overhang, protrude, shoot, bulge, cast, extend, forecast, throw, invent, **3.** bill (fatura, gaga, hesap); *synonyms* (n) account, beak, advertisement, card, invoice, poster, receipt, act, banknote, check, measure, (v) placard, advertise, charge, list, **4.** plan (proje); *synonyms* (n) aim, map, figure, chart, intent, outline, pattern, form, blueprint, intention, (v) intend, arrange, conceive, draft, engineer.

tasarım design (proje, tasarlamak); *synonyms* (n) aim, purpose, scheme, conception, drawing, arrangement, device, idea, intent, contrivance, (v) plan, conceive, contrive, sketch, construct; *antonym* (n) chance.

tasarımcı designer; *synonyms* (n) architect, couturier, creator, drawer, engineer, inventor, maker, decorator, (v) artist, projector; *antonym* (adj) off-the-rack.

tasarlamak **1.** design (proje); *synonyms* (n) aim, purpose, scheme, conception, drawing, arrangement, device, idea, intent, contrivance, (v) plan, conceive, contrive, sketch, construct; *antonym* (n) chance, **2.** contemplate; *synonyms* (v) consider, cogitate, meditate, muse, speculate, deliberate, look, ponder, reflect, gaze, behold, entertain, intend, mull, reason, **3.** intend; *synonyms* (v) design, destine, mean, determine, contemplate, denote, believe, import, calculate, designate, propose, signify, think, compass, (n) purport, **4.** calculate (hesaplamak); *synonyms* (v) count, estimate, account, add, appraise, cipher, compute, deem, enumerate, forecast, gauge, guess, make, reckon, expect, **5.** project (proje); *synonyms* (n) enterprise, venture, (v) hurl, jut, overhang, protrude, shoot, bulge, cast, devise, extend, throw, invent, hatch, draft, **6.** purpose (amaç, maksat, niyet); *synonyms* (n) mind, effect, end, resolve, motive, determination, function, goal, meaning, objective, cause, decision, (v) intention, project, object, **7.** plan (proje); *synonyms* (n) map, figure, chart, outline, pattern, form, blueprint, method, agenda, (v) plot, arrange, engineer, model, maneuver, concoct.

tasarruf **1.** economy; *synonyms* (n) frugality, parsimony, saving, thrift, conservation, efficiency, husbandry, prudence, stinginess, thriftiness, brevity, cut, (adj) system, arrangement, array;

antonym (n) extravagance, **2.** saving; *synonyms* (n) economy, preservation, rescue, deliverance, delivery, (adj) economical, frugal, thrifty, save, chary, except, excepting, sparing, careful, parsimonious, **3.** possession (iyelik); *synonyms* (n) occupancy, occupation, ownership, keeping, goods, property, tenure, grasp, estate, asset, seizin, seizure, tenancy, colony, (v) acquisition.

taşçı mason; *synonyms* (n) builder, freemason, stonemason, architect, artificer, artist, maker, manufacturer, smith, carpenter.

tasdiskname certificate; *synonyms* (n) bond, diploma, certification, credential, credentials, document, license, testimonial, warrant, authentication, deed, docket, bill, (v) certify, sanction.

tasfiye **1.** settlement; *synonyms* (n) decision, accommodation, colony, hamlet, payment, arrangement, conclusion, resolution, determination, contract, adjustment, agreement, colonization, establishment, liquidation, **2.** dissolution; *synonyms* (n) decay, breakup, decomposition, abolition, cancellation, analysis, dismissal, annulment, death, dissipation, demise, adjournment, departure, disintegration, licentiousness.

taşih revision; *synonyms* (n) alteration, change, modification, amendment, review, revisal, revise, reconsideration, adjustment, rewriting, improvement, rescript, retrospect.

taşıl fossil (fosil); *synonyms* (n) fogey, fogy, dodo, conservative, parent, relic, (adj) flint, obsolete, granite, preglacial, quartz, ancient, marble, old, pebble.

taşıma **1.** carriage; *synonyms* (n) attitude, transport, behavior, conveyance, air, coach, demeanor, deportment, gait, manner, mien, port, position, posture, (v) bearing, **2.** bearing (kerteriz); *synonyms* (n) carriage, appearance, approach, aspect, conduct, direction, respect, aim, comportment, pose, presence, regard, run, way, tack, **3.** freight (navlun); *synonyms* (n) cargo, load, burden, lading, consignment, freightage, shipment, goods, loading, merchandise, payload, weight, (v) carry, ship, lade, **4.** transport; *synonyms* (n) rapture, transportation, (v) transfer, transmit, bear, delight, enrapture, exile, banish, convey, enchant, ferry, ravish, send, take; *antonyms* (v) disenchant, remain, **5.** shipping; *synonyms* (n) freight, moving, carrying, craft, ecstasy, exaltation, raptus, transferral, vehicle.

taşımak **1.** bear (ayı); *synonyms* (v) carry, accept, abide, acquit, stand, take, afford, allow, apply, assume, behave, brook, comport, conduct, convey, **2.** carry (nakletmek); *synonyms* (v) bear, bring, hold, pack, transport, load, admit, adopt, act, capture, cart, channel, contain, deport, ferry, **3.** move (hareket, taşımak); *synonyms* (v) affect,

excite, go, impel, instigate, maneuver, touch, travel, flow, disturb, actuate, (n) motion, drive, transfer, advance; *antonym* (v) stay, **4.** wear; *synonyms* (v) dress, endure, fatigue, tire, waste, fray, frazzle, break, (n) clothing, apparel, attire, clothes, garb, erosion, garment; *antonym* (v) refresh, **5.** transport; *synonyms* (n) rapture, transportation, conveyance, (v) transmit, delight, enrapture, exile, banish, enchant, ravish, send, entrance, fetch, run, haul; *antonyms* (v) disenchant, remain, **6.** convey; *synonyms* (v) communicate, express, impart, mean, cause, cede, consign, deliver, grant, pass, recount, say, show, supply, articulate, **7.** sustain; *synonyms* (v) support, keep, continue, maintain, preserve, suffer, have, prop, relieve, help, strengthen, affirm, assist, back, bolster, **8.** receive (almak, kabul etmek); *synonyms* (v) get, obtain, welcome, make, acknowledge, embrace, gather, greet, hear, earn, own, realize, derive, entertain, include.

taşınabilir portable; *synonyms* (adj) mobile, movable, portative, light, convenient, manageable, pocket, carriageable, cartable, compact, haulable, itinerant, lightweight, supportable, wieldy; *antonym* (adj) fixed.

taşınmak move (hareket); *synonyms* (v) act, affect, carry, excite, go, impel, instigate, maneuver, touch, travel, flow, bear, (n) motion, drive, transfer; *antonym* (v) stay.

taşıt vehicle; *synonyms* (n) medium, instrument, means, automobile, channel, transport, carrier, transportation, agent, car, intermedium, intervention, mediation, platform.

taşıyıcı carrier; *synonyms* (n) bearer, messenger, courier, mailman, porter, postman, vehicle, transport, envoy, bag, channel, container, emissary, newsboy, solvent.

taşın flood (sel, sel basmak); *synonyms* (n) deluge, pour, torrent, stream, (v) drench, flow, inundate, glut, drown, flush, gush, rush, submerge, swamp, (prep) tide; *antonyms* (n) drought, shortage, (v) trickle.

taslak **1.** draft; *synonyms* (n) bill, conscription, sketch, check, drawing, (v) draught, outline, design, blueprint, compose, enlist, plan, recruit, chart, delineate; *antonym* (v) discharge, **2.** sketch (skeç); *synonyms* (n) scheme, cartoon, project, plot, description, delineation, (v) paint, draft, draw, picture, depict, describe, frame, adumbrate, copy, **3.** outline (özet); *synonyms* (n) edge, abstract, contour, digest, figure, synopsis, brief, profile, appearance, adumbration, bound, boundary, (v) line, form, border, **4.** design (proje, tasarlama); *synonyms* (n) aim, purpose, conception, arrangement, device, idea, intent, contrivance, intention, (v) conceive, contrive, construct, arrange, contemplate, intend; *antonym*

(n) chance, **5.** rough (kaba); *synonyms* (adj) coarse, hard, harsh, raw, crude, cruel, grating, gross, hoarse, jagged, approximate, gruff, inclement, indelicate, (n) boisterous; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, smooth, polished, precise, refined, silky, soft, sophisticated, even, exact, glossy, pleasant, **6.** study; *synonyms* (n) survey, consideration, investigation, learning, meditation, (v) consider, examine, review, learn, research, analyze, inquire, investigate, meditate, ponder, **7.** plan (proje); *synonyms* (n) map, pattern, invent, method, agenda, diagram, forecast, (v) devise, engineer, mean, model, hatch, maneuver, concoct, fix.

taslamak affect; *synonyms* (v) touch, move, act, fake, feign, impress, pretend, strike, concern, dispose, dissemble, hit, influence, involve, lead.

taşlaşmak stone (taş); *synonyms* (n) jewel, rock, calculus, gem, pebble, concretion, gemstone, kernel, bullet, granite, (v) pit, lapidate, pelt, cake, clot.

tasma collar (yaka); *synonyms* (n) arrest, choker, pinch, ruff, chaplet, flange, (v) catch, apprehend, capture, clutch, grab, nail, cop, get, grasp.

taşmak **1.** flood (sel, sel basmak); *synonyms* (n) deluge, pour, torrent, stream, (v) drench, flow, inundate, glut, drown, flush, gush, rush, submerge, swamp, (prep) tide; *antonyms* (n) drought, shortage, (v) trickle, **2.** flow (akış, akmak); *synonyms* (n) flood, current, discharge, abound, (v) course, flux, jet, run, surge, float, emanate, fall, seep, well, ooze.

tasnif classification; *synonyms* (n) arrangement, categorization, class, grading, assortment, categorisation, category, order, rank, analysis, breakdown, classifying, method, disposition, section; *antonym* (n) declassification.

taşra country (ülke); *synonyms* (n) state, nation, home, land, area, commonwealth, kingdom, place, realm, region, soil, territory, (adj) rural, rustic, public; *antonyms* (n) city, (adj) urban.

taşralı provincial; *synonyms* (adj) local, country, insular, parochial, unsophisticated, narrow, rural, (n) bucolic, peasant, rustic, churl; *antonym* (adj) cosmopolitan.

tasvip approval (onay, onaylama); *synonyms* (n) acceptance, applause, approbation, acclaim, agreement, recognition, admiration, acclamation, acknowledgment, acquiescence, appreciation, commendation, confirmation, consent, permission; *antonyms* (n) disapproval, rejection, condemnation, scorn, criticism.

tasvir **1.** description (betimleme, tanım); *synonyms* (n) account, type, brand, delineation, depiction, explanation, kind, picture, definition, narration, portrayal, recital, report, (adj) class, character, **2.** picture (görüntü, resim, tablo); *synonyms* (n) photograph, effigy, paint, drawing,

likeness, description, (v) image, describe, draw, depict, fancy, imagine, copy, envision, figure.

tat 1. flavour (tat vermek); *synonyms* (n) aroma, savor, smell, feel, feeling, relish, sapidity, savour, smack, tang, taste, tone, (v) flavor, season, **2.** taste (tatmak); *synonyms* (n) bit, liking, morsel, penchant, appetite, drink, drop, fondness, gusto, mouthful, predilection, preference, refinement, (v) sample, discernment; *antonyms* (n) dislike, tastelessness, **3.** salt (tuz); *synonyms* (n) salinity, sal, blunt, cream, dust, mopus, rhino, (adj) salty, saline, briny, spice, pungent, (v) cure, pickle, embalm.

tatbikat 1. operation (ameliyat, operasyon); *synonyms* (n) execution, movement, act, agency, effect, business, management, action, function, functioning, performance, running, mission, task, job, **2.** practice; *synonyms* (n) exercise, fashion, convention, discipline, experience, habit, form, observance, application, employment, process, (v) custom, drill, use, apply.

Tapý move (hareket, taşınmak); *synonyms* (v) act, affect, carry, excite, go, impel, instigate, maneuver, touch, travel, flow, bear, (n) motion, drive, transfer; *antonym* (v) stay.

tatil holiday; *synonyms* (n) feast, festival, sabbath, break, leisure, recess, rest, stay, (v) vacation, fete, (adj) festive.

tatlı 1. sweet; *synonyms* (adj) beloved, delicious, fresh, lovely, mellow, dear, lovable, melodious, musical, pleasant, pleasing, sugary, charming, delightful, (n) confection; *antonyms* (adj) sour, acid, bitter, discordant, acidic, pungent, sharp, salty, **2.** soft; *synonyms* (adj) gentle, easy, light, limp, balmy, delicate, quiet, slack, loose, clement, faint, flabby, flaccid, (v) feeble, low; *antonyms* (adj) hard, firm, harsh, loud, hoarse, rough, solid, stiff, alcoholic, shrill, strong, **3.** gentle; *synonyms* (adj) calm, friendly, soft, affable, kind, mild, tame, amiable, benign, bland, compassionate, docile, fine, fond, (n) benevolent; *antonyms* (adj) caustic, cruel, fierce, violent, abrupt, hardhearted, heavy, sarcastic, sheer, steep, **4.** pleasant (hos); *synonyms* (adj) bright, acceptable, agreeable, jolly, kindly, nice, facetious, attractive, cheerful, clear, comfortable, congenial, enjoyable, fair, genial; *antonyms* (adj) unpleasant, disagreeable, disgusting, foul, gruesome, horrible, nasty, repugnant, shocking, terrible, unwelcome, appalling, frosty, grisly.

tathim 1. honey (bal); *synonyms* (n) darling, dear, beloved, love, sweetheart, dearest, duck, baby, molasses, sugar, flame, (v) sweeten, **2.** sugar (şeker); *synonyms* (n) honey, carbohydrate, saccharide, (v) saccharify.

tatmak 1. taste; *synonyms* (n) bit, flavor, liking, morsel, penchant, appetite, drink, drop, fondness, gusto, (v) relish, savor, sample, smack, discernment;

antonyms (n) dislike, tastelessness, **2.** experience (deneyim, tecrübe); *synonyms* (n) event, episode, happening, (v) encounter, endure, suffer, examine, enjoy, feel, have, know, live, meet, receive, (adj) see; *antonym* (n) inexperience, **3.** sample (örnek); *synonyms* (n) example, instance, specimen, model, pattern, assay, case, illustration, exemplar, design, (v) taste, try, attempt, essay, (adj) test.

tatmin 1. satisfaction; *synonyms* (n) pleasure, amends, complacency, content, enjoyment, joy, reparation, atonement, compensation, delight, discharge, ease, expiation, (v) contentment, gratification; *antonyms* (n) dissatisfaction, displeasure, aggravation, discontent, **2.** content (icerik); *synonyms* (n) capacity, matter, meaning, subject, substance, contentedness, happiness, (adj) contented, happy, fulfilled, (v) appease, please, satisfy, suffice, gratify; *antonyms* (adj) tormented, unhappy, discontented, dissatisfied, rebellious, (v) upset.

tatsız 1. unpleasant; *synonyms* (adj) disagreeable, harsh, nasty, obnoxious, offensive, ugly, sour, awkward, bad, forbidding, repulsive, hard, rude, abhorrent, bitter; *antonyms* (adj) pleasant, agreeable, delightful, attractive, comfortable, enjoyable, nice, wonderful, charming, **2.** flat (düz); *synonyms* (adj) dull, bland, even, plain, insipid, level, plane, tasteless, dreary, boring, absolute, dead, downright, (n) apartment, (v) uninteresting; *antonyms* (adj) exciting, high-pitched, bumpy, **3.** ugly (çirkin); *synonyms* (adj) frightful, gruesome, hideous, homely, surly, evil, atrocious, deformed, despicable, grotesque, horrible, monstrous, ominous, shocking, sinister; *antonyms* (adj) beautiful, good-looking, flowing, ornamental.

tava pan; *synonyms* (n) dish, knock, rap, panning, plate, platter, porringer, pot, saucer, calabash, hardpan, (v) slam, criticize, review.

tavan ceiling; *synonyms* (n) cap, limit, maximum, limitation, roof, top, thatch, tile, cover, bounds, restraint, capital, check, constraint, control; *antonym* (n) ground.

tavır 1. attitude (davranış, tutum); *synonyms* (n) position, aspect, posture, behavior, mind, notion, air, approach, bearing, disposition, mentality, mood, opinion, outlook, perspective, **2.** tone (ses, ton); *synonyms* (n) character, note, accent, shade, sound, spirit, timbre, tinge, tint, manner, feel, feeling, intonation, look, (v) color, **3.** behaviour; *synonyms* (n) conduct, demeanor, demeanour, deportment, doings, **4.** carriage; *synonyms* (n) attitude, transport, conveyance, coach, gait, mien, port, walk, carrying, equipage, pose, presence, rig, stance, (v) pace, **5.** manner; *synonyms* (n) appearance, form, method, carriage, custom, style, way, course, expression, guise, practice, (v) fashion,

habit, (*adj*) kind, description, **6. air** (hava, havalandırmak); *synonyms* (*n*) tune, atmosphere, melody, strain, face, breeze, cast, (*v*) ventilate, broadcast, show, transmit, vent, weather, aerate, beam.

taviz concession (imtiyaz, ödün); *synonyms* (*n*) admission, compliance, allowance, compromise, discount, grant, agreement, charter, conceding, license, yielding, acceptance, acknowledgment, abatement, assent.

tavşan rabbit; *synonyms* (*n*) coney, cony, hare, lapin, shuttle, coward, bacterium, das, dassie, delinquent, hyrax, pika, (*adj*) warren.

tavsiye **1. tip**; *synonyms* (*n*) top, hint, peak, point, pinnacle, apex, bribe, clue, crown, gratuity, (*v*) incline, tilt, dump, lean, slant, **2. advice** (öğüt); *synonyms* (*n*) admonition, caution, counsel, warning, exhortation, instruction, intelligence, monition, notice, report, tidings, advisement, announcement, communication, direction, **3. counsel** (avukat, öğüt, öğüt vermek); *synonyms* (*n*) advocate, attorney, consultation, counselor, guidance, recommendation, (*v*) advice, advise, consult, admonish, confer, exhort, urge, warn, direct, **4. recommendation**; *synonyms* (*n*) praise, commendation, suggestion, advocacy, reference, approval, proposal, endorsement, testimonial.

tavuk chicken (piliç); *synonyms* (*n*) chick, cock, coward, fowl, hen, crybaby, nestling, poultry, weakling, wimp, (*adj*) yellow, chickenhearted.

tayf spectrum; *synonyms* (*n*) range, gamut, rainbow, tulip, phantom, scale, (*v*) anamorphosis, distortion, illusion, refraction.

tayfa crew; *synonyms* (*n*) company, cluster, band, bunch, gang, party, assemblage, crowd, faction, group, set, side, team, assembly, association.

tayin appointment (atama, randevu); *synonyms* (*n*) assignment, date, designation, engagement, fitting, post, rendezvous, berth, conference, election, assignation, commission, encounter, job, meeting.

tayyare aeroplane (uçak); *synonyms* (*n*) airplane, plane, airship, sheet.

taze **1. fresh**; *synonyms* (*adj*) bracing, brisk, clean, novel, bright, original, recent, airy, bold, alive, chilly, cool, forward, green, (*adv*) new; *antonyms* (*adj*) old, stale, decayed, exhausted, hot, humid, muggy, musty, off, oppressive, rotten, tired, worn, dry, sweltering, **2. hot** (sıcak); *synonyms* (*adj*) warm, ardent, boiling, burning, feverish, fiery, flaming, fresh, blistering, eager, enthusiastic, fast, peppery, pungent, spicy; *antonyms* (*adj*) mild, cold, freezing, bland, **3. new** (yeni); *synonyms* (*adj*) modern, additional, inexperienced, innovative, raw, strange, unaccustomed, unprecedented, young, contemporary, current, different,

newfangled, (*adv*) lately, freshly; *antonyms* (*adj*) familiar, outgoing, second-hand, traditional, used, less, old-fashioned, (*adv*) past, **4. raw** (ham); *synonyms* (*adj*) crude, immature, bleak, coarse, cutting, piercing, sore, biting, inclement, naked, keen, callow, bitter, gross, natural; *antonyms* (*adj*) refined, cooked, **5. young** (genc, yavru); *synonyms* (*adj*) juvenile, adolescent, baby, boyish, childish, early, tender, unripe, youthful, childlike, infantile, (*n*) offspring, progeny, issue, child; *antonyms* (*adj*) mature, adult, (*n*) aged, **6. youthful** (genc); *synonyms* (*adj*) vernal, beardless, **7. sweet** (tatlı); *synonyms* (*adj*) beloved, delicious, lovely, mellow, dear, lovable, melodious, musical, pleasant, pleasing, sugary, charming, delightful, fragrant, (*n*) confection; *antonyms* (*adj*) sour, acid, discordant, acidic, sharp, salty.

tazelik youth (genc, gençlik); *synonyms* (*n*) boy, juvenile, lad, young, youngster, adolescence, kid, juvenility, puberty, stripling, younker, child, puppy, infancy, (*adj*) adolescent; *antonyms* (*n*) adulthood, adult, ripeness.

tazmin **1. compensation**; *synonyms* (*n*) amends, recompense, allowance, indemnification, reward, price, atonement, emolument, fee, pay, redress, refund, reimbursement, remuneration, (*v*) wage, **2. satisfaction** (tatmin); *synonyms* (*n*) pleasure, complacency, content, enjoyment, joy, reparation, compensation, delight, discharge, ease, expiation, fulfillment, happiness, (*v*) contentment, gratification; *antonyms* (*n*) dissatisfaction, displeasure, aggravation, discontent.

tazminat **1. indemnity**; *synonyms* (*n*) amends, compensation, damages, indemnification, pay, redress, reparation, restitution, excuse, exoneration, insurance, quittance, recompense, release, security, **2. damages**; *synonyms* (*n*) indemnity, reimbursement, **3. compensation**; *synonyms* (*n*) allowance, reward, price, atonement, emolument, fee, refund, remuneration, return, salary, satisfaction, settlement, bonus, consideration, (*v*) wage.

taziyik **1. pressure** (basinc); *synonyms* (*n*) force, compulsion, constraint, duress, exigency, influence, insistence, load, pinch, urge, weight, emergency, (*v*) drive, press, coerce; *antonym* (*n*) persuasion, **2. compression** (sıkıştırma); *synonyms* (*n*) compaction, condensation, pressure, compressing, concentration, consolidation, contraction, squeezing, concretion.

tebeşir chalk; *synonyms* (*n*) score, trace, clod, clot, gravel, mold, subsoil, clay, cledge, (*v*) mark, pastel, whiten, charcoal, (*adj*) ivory, lily.

tebliğ service (hizmet); *synonyms* (*n*) help, aid, assistance, avail, employment, ministrations, ceremony, business, occupation, office, (*v*) overhaul, serve, refit, assist, attendance.

tebrikler congratulations; *synonyms* (n)

compliment, kudos, praise, compliments, hail, (*int*) bravo, hooray.

tecavüz assault (hüküm); *synonyms* (n) attack, aggression, rush, violence, charge, onset, raid, rape, thrust, battery, offensive, (*v*) assail, storm, invade, violate; *antonyms* (n) defense, (*v*) defend.

teçhizat 1. fittings; *synonyms* (n) furniture, equipment, fixtures, harness, furnishings, hardware, trappings, linings, stuff, 2. equipment (donatım); *synonyms* (n) material, apparatus, facility, gear, outfit, apparel, accoutrements, baggage, goods, belongings, device, kit, system, things, 3. outfit; *synonyms* (n) dress, garb, clothing, company, costume, ensemble, rig, pack, clothes, group, (*v*) attire, equip, fit, furnish, clothe.

tecim commerce (ticaret); *synonyms* (n) business, exchange, connection, dealings, intercourse, association, barter, communication, conversation, traffic, interchange, (*v*) trade, affair.

tercît isolation; *synonyms* (n) alienation, estrangement, insulation, privacy, dissociation, loneliness, seclusion, secrecy, solitude, desolation, segregation, separation, disaffection; *antonyms* (n) closeness, companionship.

tercübe 1. experience (deneyim); *synonyms* (n) event, episode, happening, (*v*) encounter, endure, suffer, examine, enjoy, feel, have, know, live, meet, receive, (*adj*) see; *antonym* (n) inexperience, 2. tentative (geçici); *synonyms* (*adj*) doubtful, experimental, provisional, probationary, trial, exploratory, shy, cautious, conditional, hesitant, indecisive, indefinite, visionary, undecided; *antonyms* (*adj*) definite, sure.

tercübeli experienced; *synonyms* (*adj*) accomplished, capable, educated, competent, expert, knowledgeable, old, practiced, proficient, skillful, sophisticated, trained, able, conversant, informed; *antonyms* (*adj*) inexperienced, naive, immature.

tercübesiz inexperienced; *synonyms* (*adj*) immature, naive, young, callow, raw, ignorant, new, unsophisticated, unexperienced, clumsy, strange, amateurish, awkward, inexpert, (*v*) green; *antonyms* (*adj*) experienced, trained, skilled, sophisticated.

tedarik 1. supply (tedarik etmek); *synonyms* (n) provision, hoard, (*v*) furnish, stock, afford, fill, store, feed, offer, provide, cater, contribute, deliver, equip, give, 2. provision (hüküm); *synonyms* (n) arrangement, condition, clause, proviso, article, board, requirement, stipulation, maintenance, planning, prerequisite, disposal, food, (*v*) preparation, supply; *antonym* (n) lack.

tedavi 1. treatment; *synonyms* (n) cure, conduct, handling, management, manipulation, therapy, medication, remedy, reception, attention, medicine, method, usage, (*v*) behavior, treat, 2. cure;

synonyms (n) antidote, salve, curative, curing, healing, treatment, restorative, aid, (*v*) correct, help, heal, pickle, preserve, restore, keep, 3. therapy; *synonyms* (n) analysis, answer, care, mixture, preparation, solution, psychoanalysis, tonic.

tedavül circulation (dolaşım); *synonyms* (n) dissemination, diffusion, distribution, currency, delivery, dispersal, dispersion, gyration, revolution, rotation, round, spread, spreading, turn, airing.

tedbir 1. step (adım, basamak); *synonyms* (n) degree, measure, stage, walk, gait, gradation, level, rank, act, footprint, footprint, move, stride, (*v*) pace, proceeding, 2. measure (ölçmek, ölçü, önləm); *synonyms* (n) amount, criterion, extent, beat, benchmark, estimate, measurement, meter, quantity, allotment, action, bill, (*v*) grade, appraise, assess, 3. caution; *synonyms* (n) advice, carefulness, precaution, vigilance, wariness, warning, admonition, attention, caveat, circumspection, counsel, (*v*) care, warn, admonish, advise; *antonyms* (n) recklessness, carelessness, rashness, 4. shift; *synonyms* (n) interchange, turn, switch, conversion, spell, (*v*) change, exchange, remove, quibble, alter, budge, convert, displace, transfer, fluctuate.

tedbirli 1. advised; *synonyms* (*v*) designed, determinate, express, (*adj*) intentional, considered, studied, deliberate, premeditated, intended, 2. cautious; *synonyms* (*adj*) careful, conservative, guarded, prudent, watchful, attentive, cagey, chary, circumspect, discreet, judicious, provident, reserved, shy, thoughtful; *antonyms* (*adj*) rash, reckless, careless, impetuous, impulsive, open, incautious, irresponsible, wasteful, 3. wary; *synonyms* (*adj*) cautious, vigilant, suspicious, alert, leery, distrustful, wakeful, heedful, mistrustful, safe, mindful, scrupulous, aware, (*v*) calculating, crafty; *antonyms* (*adj*) unwary, trusting.

tedirgin uneasy; *synonyms* (*adj*) uncomfortable, anxious, fidgety, restless, apprehensive, concerned, nervous, awkward, unquiet, fretful, restive, solicitous, agitated, jittery, troubled; *antonym* (*adj*) calm.

teessüf regret; *synonyms* (*v*) bewail, grieve, bemoan, deplore, lament, mourn, sorrow, repent, (*n*) grief, compunction, contrition, penitence, remorse, repentance, disappointment.

tefrika serial; *synonyms* (*adj*) sequential, consecutive, recurrent, sequent, successive, regular, nonparallel, (*n*) periodical, series.

tefsir interpretation (yorum); *synonyms* (n) version, construction, explanation, exposition, clarification, commentary, illustration, definition, interpreting, translation, analysis, description, performance, reading, understanding.

- teftiş** 1. examination (muayene); *synonyms* (n) audit, check, exam, search, test, consideration, exploration, inquiry, investigation, study, survey, testing, contemplation, analysis, (adj) examen, 2. investigation (araştırma); *synonyms* (n) examination, research, inquest, inspection, scrutiny, review, investigating, trial, interrogation, hunt, experiment, inquire, inquisition, probe, quest, 3. inspection (denetleme); *synonyms* (n) surveillance, observation, oversight, sight, supervision, view, watch, look, reconnaissance, superintendence, dissection, face, scouting, (v) inspect, aspect.
- tehdit** threat; *synonyms* (n) menace, danger, hazard, peril, risk, coercion, jeopardy, omen, scourge, terror, warning; *antonym* (n) safety.
- tehlike** 1. hazard; *synonyms* (n) chance, risk, venture, danger, peril, fortune, jeopardy, bet, accident, (v) endanger, adventure, gamble, wager, dare, stake; *antonym* (n) safety, 2. danger; *synonyms* (n) hazard, threat, trouble, precariousness, slipperiness, difficulty, insecurity, exposure, hardship; *antonym* (n) security, 3. threat; *synonyms* (n) menace, coercion, omen, scourge, terror, warning, 4. risk (risk); *synonyms* (n) possibility, speculation, assay, attempt, charge, deposit, essay, luck, (v) imperil, jeopardize, expose, jeopard, try, endeavor, lay; *antonym* (v) protect, 5. distress (aci); *synonyms* (n) agony, anguish, pain, anxiety, calamity, grief, hurt, torture, (v) afflict, torment, concern, bother, upset, worry, discomfort; *antonyms* (v) comfort, please.
- tehlikeli** 1. dangerous; *synonyms* (adj) critical, grave, serious, severe, adventurous, unhealthy, chancy, dicey, hazardous, hurtful, perilous, precarious, threatening, unsafe, poisonous; *antonyms* (adj) safe, secure, stable, 2. hazardous; *synonyms* (adj) dangerous, risky, insecure, uncertain, awkward, explosive, treacherous, venturesome, ventures, (n) daring, 3. critical (kritik); *synonyms* (adj) acute, decisive, delicate, important, pressing, ticklish, urgent, vital, crucial, fastidious, imperative, minute, momentous, particular, (v) censorious; *antonyms* (adj) complimentary, trivial, positive, flattering, insignificant, approving, unimportant, 4. serious (ağır, ciddi); *synonyms* (adj) heavy, sedate, austere, great, hard, considerable, earnest, grievous, sad, sober, bad, big, deep, major, solemn; *antonyms* (adj) frivolous, lighthearted, cheerful, flippant, humorous, mild, minor, playful, slight, 5. risky; *synonyms* (adj) dodgy, audacious, harmful, reckless, speculative, tricky.
- tehlikesiz** safe; *synonyms* (adj) secure, reliable, cautious, dependable, good, harmless, innocuous, sound, correct, innocent, inoffensive, certain, stable, (n) closet, coffer; *antonyms* (adj) dangerous, unsafe,

- hurt, risky, unprotected, vulnerable, harmful, insecure, reckless.
- tek** 1. single; *synonyms* (adj) only, celibate, one, odd, particular, distinct, individual, isolated, lone, lonely, separate, simple, sole, solitary, exclusive; *antonyms* (adj) married, double, multiple, 2. unique (benzersiz); *synonyms* (adj) singular, extraordinary, alone, peculiar, distinctive, exceptional, incomparable, inimitable, matchless, rare, special, unequalled, unparalleled, unusual, single; *antonyms* (adj) common, ordinary, recurring, 3. odd; *synonyms* (adj) grotesque, funny, abnormal, curious, droll, eccentric, strange, chance, novel, anomalous, bizarre, fantastic, irregular, queer, laughable; *antonyms* (adj) normal, even, typical, 4. individual (birey, bireysel); *synonyms* (adj) different, certain, characteristic, especial, independent, own, (n) human, creature, fellow, man, mortal, person, homo, being, body; *antonyms* (adj) joint, combined, communal, general, vague, (n) collective, 5. only (ancak); *synonyms* (adv) but, exclusively, just, merely, barely, entirely, simply, however, solely, hardly, exactly, nevertheless, absolutely, purely, (adj) all, 6. one (bir); *synonyms* (pron) any, (n) anybody, somebody, ace, anyone, unit, unity, (adv) once, (adj) unique, some, united, ane, 7. exclusive; *synonyms* (adj) private, choice, select, undivided, chic, elite, personal, classy, expensive, restricted, snobbish, superior, posh, smart, (n) scoop; *antonym* (adj) inclusive, 8. uneven; *synonyms* (adj) rough, unequal, jagged, erratic, patchy, rugged, spotty, disproportionate, ragged, craggy, crooked, unbalanced, variable, (v) broken, (n) harsh; *antonyms* (adj) smooth, straight, equal, symmetrical, 9. sole; *synonyms* (adj) unmarried, (n) bottom, base, flounder, shoe, foot, plaice, nadir, (v) resole.

tekdüze uniform (ünliforma); *synonyms* (adj) regular, even, constant, steady, equal, consistent, same, equable, homogenous, invariable, level, unchanging, fixed, (n) livery, dress; *antonyms* (adj) varied, assorted, inconsistent, unequal.

tekel monopoly; *synonyms* (n) impropriation, limitation, retention, business, cartel, industry, influence, organization, protection, restriction, ring, stranglehold, throttlehold, trust, consortium.

Teker wheel (çark, tekerlek); *synonyms* (n) circle, cycle, bicycle, gear, handwheel, rack, (v) roll, revolve, turn, bike, spin, trundle, gyrate, rotate, twirl.

tekerlek wheel (çark, Teker); *synonyms* (n) circle, cycle, bicycle, gear, handwheel, rack, (v) roll, revolve, turn, bike, spin, trundle, gyrate, rotate, twirl.

tekerrür recurrence; *synonyms* (n) iteration, repetition, return, frequency, comeback,

reappearance, reiteration, relapse, harping;
antonym (n) disappearance.

tekliif 1. offering; *synonyms* (v) gift, grant, favor, benefaction, boon, (n) contribution, donation, oblation, offer, present, presentation, endowment, bestowal, gratuity, reward, 2. proposal; *synonyms* (n) motion, advice, proposition, suggestion, overture, plan, proffer, hypothesis, bid, design, idea, view, question, advocacy, contemplation, 3. resolution; *synonyms* (n) decision, determination, answer, conclusion, firmness, purpose, resolve, solution, decomposition, analysis, constancy, dissolution, fortitude, perseverance, resoluteness; *antonym* (n) indecisiveness, 4. offer; *synonyms* (v) give, bestow, put, advance, extend, impart, introduce, perform, propose, tender, lay, dedicate, (n) proposal, go, approach; *antonyms* (v) withdraw, refuse, 5. bid (davet etmek); *synonyms* (n) attempt, appeal, (v) ask, call, command, invite, adjure, beseech, charge, direct, instruct, order, summon, tell, allure, 6. suggestion (öneri); *synonyms* (n) hint, intimation, allusion, counsel, dash, recommendation, sign, touch, trace, clue, implication, indication, inkling, insinuation, prompting, 7. tender; *synonyms* (adj) affectionate, painful, loving, sensitive, soft, sore, compassionate, delicate, fond, gentle, mild, frail, caring, immature, kind; *antonyms* (adj) tough, hard, hardhearted, rubbery, rough, 8. proposition (önerme); *synonyms* (n) assertion, premise, position, principle, scheme, axiom, lemma, allegation, device, application, law, doctrine, measure, (v) suggest, accost.

teklifsiz 1. informal; *synonyms* (adj) colloquial, familiar, casual, easy, free, cozy, unofficial, chatty, cosy, homely, wanton, comfortable, conversational, everyday, intimate; *antonyms* (adj) formal, authorized, official, 2. free (açık, bedava, boş, özgür, serbest, serbest bırakmak); *synonyms* (adj) loose, frank, liberal, (v) clear, exempt, liberate, discharge, excuse, extricate, relieve, disentangle, acquit, deliver, disengage, ease; *antonyms* (adj) bound, restricted, compelled, confined, imprisoned, repressive, secure, strict, stuck, tangled, attached, busy, (v) confine, block, cage, 3. familiar; *synonyms* (adj) close, common, conversant, customary, commonplace, ordinary, usual, acquainted, chummy, (n) accustomed, companion, comrade, habitual, associate, (v) confidential; *antonyms* (adj) unfamiliar, foreign, strange, new, unaccustomed, ignorant, unknown.

tekme 1. boot; *synonyms* (n) kick, trunk, bang, charge, gain, kicking, shoe, belt, body, thrill, 2. kick; *synonyms* (n) beef, bitch, gripe, excitement, flush, hit, complaint, (v) boot, grumble, recoil, spurn, protest, complain, whine, inveigh.

tekmelemek 1. boot; *synonyms* (n) kick, trunk, bang, charge, gain, kicking, shoe, belt, body, thrill, 2. kick; *synonyms* (n) beef, bitch, gripe, excitement, flush, hit, complaint, (v) boot, grumble, recoil, spurn, protest, complain, whine, inveigh.

tekne 1. boat (sandal); *synonyms* (n) yacht, scull, craft, dinghy, ship, vessel, vehicle, shallop, schooner, sailboat, bateau, bowl, sauceboat, truck, (v) cruise, 2. vessel; *synonyms* (n) boat, container, duct, jar, vas, canal, pan, receptacle, basin, tube, watercraft, bottle, pipe, 3. hull; *synonyms* (n) crust, shell, hulk, husk, structure, body, glume, (v) skin, (adj) torso, trunk, bole, 4. bottom (alt, dip, kırç); *synonyms* (n) base, basis, backside, bed, behind, foot, footing, back, arse, ass, bum, butt, buttocks, floor, foundation; *antonyms* (n) top, pinnacle, (adj) highest, 5. vat; *synonyms* (n) tub, barrel, cask, tun, drum, 6. ship (gemi); *synonyms* (n) ferry, bottom, (v) dispatch, send, forward, transport, consign, carry, embark, move, transfer, post, charge, mail, convey.

teknik 1. technical; *synonyms* (adj) technological, industrial, shipshape, technic, complex, mysterious, obscure, perplexing, profound, puzzling, rarefied, technicolical, mechanical, scholarly, abstruse, 2. technique; *synonyms* (n) approach, means, method, skill, fashion, procedure, process, system, knack, style, manner, way, proficiency.

teknisyen operator (operatör); *synonyms* (n) driver, hustler, manipulator, agent, doer, speculator, actor, employee, clerk, businessperson, captain, financier, floozie, floozy, hooker.

teknoloji technology; *synonyms* (n) engineering, apparatus, competence, equipment, experience, expertise, gear, knowledge, machinery, machines, proficiency, savvy, tackle, technicology, (adj) technicality.

teknolojik technological; *synonyms* (adj) technical, technologic, technicolical, industrial, mechanical.

tekrar 1. again (bir daha, gene, yeniden, yine); *synonyms* (adv) afresh, more, anew, encore, repeatedly, then, also, further, often, 2. over; *synonyms* (adv) beyond, across, by, o'er, on, too, crosswise, (prep) above, during, (n) overs, (adj) finished, done, extra, odd, past, 3. repetition; *synonyms* (n) repeat, gemination, iteration, recurrence, reiteration, replication, duplication, reduplication, rehearsal, repeating, return, echo, reappearance, recital, doubling.

tekrarlama 1. repetition; *synonyms* (n) repeat, gemination, iteration, recurrence, reiteration, replication, duplication, reduplication, rehearsal, repeating, return, echo, doubling, 2. repeat (tekrarlamak, yinelemek); *synonyms* (v) recite, copy, recapitulate, reduplicate, rehearse, reiterate, double, duplicate, iterate, recur, renew, reproduce, say, cite, multiply.

tekrarlamak 1. repeat (yinelemek); *synonyms* (v) recite, copy, recapitulate, reduplicate, rehearse, reiterate, return, double, duplicate, iterate, recur, renew, reproduce, say, cite, 2. say (demek, söylemek); *synonyms* (v) remark, articulate, express, pronounce, assert, enunciate, observe, maintain, order, read, speak, state, tell, (n) declare, voice.

tekst text (metin); *synonyms* (n) copy, matter, script, theme, subject, words, document, book, textbook, topic, argument, contents, letterpress, manual, passage.

tekstil textile; *synonyms* (n) material, cloth, fabric, stuff, tapestry, drapery.

tekzip denial; *synonyms* (n) negation, abnegation, renunciation, repulse, no, abjuration, contradiction, negative, refusal, rejection, forswearing, nay, abandonment, rebuff, rebuttal; *antonyms* (n) acceptance, affirmation, declaration, admission, confession.

tel 1. wire; *synonyms* (n) cable, telegram, line, rope, cord, string, thread, flex, guy, halser, hawser, marconigram, moorings, (v) telegraph, electrify, 2. string (dizi, ip, sicim); *synonyms* (n) chain, file, row, strand, twine, range, filament, rank, series, tie, sequence, fiber, procession, train, (v) run, 3. thread (iplik); *synonyms* (n) yarn, wire, plot, ribbon, (v) penetrate, lace, pass, meander, permeate, thrid, (adj) reed, 4. chord; *synonyms* (n) harmony, curve, flange, enticement, (v) accord, harmonise, harmonize, agree, consort, reconcile, (adj) subtense, 5. fibre; *synonyms* (n) character, case, eccentric, grapheme, lineament, part, persona, reference, role, shred, toughness, type, 6. strand; *synonyms* (n) coast, shore, bank, wisp, fibril, scar, (v) beach, maroon, desert, abandon.

telaffuz pronunciation; *synonyms* (n) diction, accent, articulation, elocution, enunciation, delivery, speech, inflection, pronounce, declaration, pronunciation, delay, dialect, prolation, brogue.

telafi compensation; *synonyms* (n) amends, recompense, allowance, indemnification, reward, price, atonement, emolument, fee, pay, redress, refund, reimbursement, remuneration, (v) wage.

telas 1. hurry; *synonyms* (n) speed, haste, dispatch, flurry, (v) bustle, hasten, accelerate, dash, expedite, scurry, fly, run, rush, zip, hie; *antonyms* (n) slowness, (v) dawdle, 2. fever; *synonyms* (n) delirium, feverishness, frenzy, heat, pyrexia, febricity, excitement, restlessness, craze, enthusiasm, pain, rage, disease, fury, lather, 3. excitement; *synonyms* (n) commotion, emotion, agitation, animation, disturbance, eagerness, elation, taking, effervescence, excitation, exhilaration, kick, thrill, tumult, passion; *antonyms* (n) tedium, dullness, boredom, tediousness, 4. stir;

synonyms (v) arouse, budge, move, rouse, affect, agitate, excite, inspire, go, cause, foment, shift, (n) movement, fuss, riot, 5. rush; *synonyms* (n) hurry, charge, flood, flow, attack, (v) gush, race, dart, stream, quicken, jet, flush, hurtle, (adj) burst, spurt.

telâşlı hurried; *synonyms* (adj) hasty, fast, headlong, quick, rapid, speedy, sudden, swift, abrupt, cursory, careless, precipitate, prompt, rash, slapdash; *antonyms* (adj) slow, unhurried, leisurely.

telefon 1. telephone; *synonyms* (n) telephony, earpiece, (v) call, phone, ring, telegraph, 2. phone (telefon etmek); *synonyms* (n) earphone, headphone, receiver, handset, sound, (v) telephone.

televizyon 1. television; *synonyms* (n) tube, telly, video, telecasting, box, display, films, monitor, picture, radio, screen, theater, audio, babysitter, eye, 2. box (kutu); *synonyms* (n) basket, cage, chest, package, booth, blow, carton, case, container, crate, envelope, (v) cuff, buffet, beat, fight; *antonym* (v) unbox, 3. telly; *synonym* (n) television.

telegraf 1. telegraph; *synonyms* (n) telegram, telegraphy, (v) cable, wire, broadcast, electrify, forecast, foreshadow, forewarn, 2. wire (tel); *synonyms* (n) line, rope, cord, string, thread, flex, guy, halser, hawser, marconigram, moorings, painter, report, ribbon, (v) telegraph, 3. cable (kablo); *synonyms* (n) cablegram, twine.

telkin suggestion (öneri); *synonyms* (n) hint, advice, intimation, proposal, allusion, counsel, dash, proposition, recommendation, sign, touch, trace, clue, implication, indication.

tel siz radio (radyo); *synonyms* (n) wireless, broadcasting, radiotelegram, radiocommunication, tuner, television, (v) broadcast, transmit, notify, report.

tel ve sediment; *synonyms* (n) deposit, deposition, lees, dregs, grounds, substance, filth, refuse, residue, settling.

tema theme; *synonyms* (n) matter, motif, subject, base, composition, question, stem, substance, text, motive, business, paper, topic, idea, basis.

temas 1. contact; *synonyms* (n) touch, connection, collision, communication, link, impact, tangency, acquaintance, (v) call, meet, adjoin, communicate, reach, butt, join, 2. touch (dokunma, dokunmak); *synonyms* (n) feel, tinge, feeling, hint, (v) affect, contact, hit, border, strike, stroke, regard, brush, concern, handle, interest.

tembel lazy; *synonyms* (adj) indolent, idle, inert, drowsy, inactive, shiftless, dull, fainéant, remiss, slothful, slow, sluggish, leisurely, sluggard, tardy; *antonyms* (adj) energetic, diligent, active.

tembih warning (ihtar, uyari); *synonyms* (n) notice, advice, caution, indication, example, lesson, admonition, caveat, hint, premonition, sign, alarm,

- counsel, (*adj*) monitory, cautionary; **antonym** (*adj*) encouraging.
- temdit** continuation (devam); **synonyms** (*n*) continuance, sequel, resumption, maintenance, elongation, postscript, duration, extension, supplement; **antonyms** (*n*) discontinuance, end.
- temel** 1. basic; **synonyms** (*adj*) first, cardinal, initial, primary, primordial, basal, base, bottom, central, fundamental, introductory, key, necessary, plain, (*n*) essential; **antonyms** (*adj*) secondary, complex, extra, minor, 2. base (alçak, baz, taban, üs); **synonyms** (*n*) foundation, basis, (*adj*) abject, mean, dishonorable, ignoble, low, vile, bad, contemptible, despicable, foul, infamous, (*v*) ground, found; **antonyms** (*n*) summit, top, (*adj*) noble, 3. elementary; **synonyms** (*adj*) basic, primitive, simple, easy, elemental, original, rudimentary, preliminary, artless, straightforward, underlying, 4. foundation; **synonyms** (*n*) creation, establishment, foot, institution, principle, cause, cornerstone, footing, origin, support, nucleus, beginning, fundament, grounds, groundwork, 5. fundamental; **synonyms** (*adj*) chief, crucial, elementary, important, indispensable, inherent, main, significant, vital, core, intrinsic, major, material, native, (*n*) root, 6. basis; **synonyms** (*n*) gist, bed, derivation, justification, reason, motive, essence, argument, background, explanation, grounding, heart, keystone, rationale, source, 7. main (ana); **synonyms** (*adj*) grand, great, head, leading, principal, capital, paramount, prominent, uppermost, dominant, master, (*n*) ocean, sea, conduit, channel; **antonyms** (*adj*) auxiliary, supplementary, 8. bed (yatak); **synonyms** (*n*) couch, layer, berth, flowerbed, crib, sack, rest, pallet, understructure, setting, course, seam, seat, (*v*) embed, hump, 9. bottom (alt, dip, kılç); **synonyms** (*n*) backside, behind, back, arse, ass, bum, butt, buttocks, craft, floor, posterior, rear, valley, depth, anus; **antonyms** (*n*) pinnacle, (*adj*) highest, 10. ground (toplak, yer, zemin); **synonyms** (*n*) land, dirt, field, soil, account, country, area, occasion, region, terrain, (*v*) establish, fix, build, undercoat, (*adj*) crushed; **antonym** (*n*) ceiling, 11. principal (ana); **synonyms** (*adj*) foremost, prime, big, overriding, predominant, staple, supreme, best, (*n*) leader, manager, corpus, general, lead, boss, director.
- temerrüt** default; **synonyms** (*n*) deficit, delinquency, omission, oversight, fault, lack, neglect, nonpayment, want, arrears, (*v*) fail, laches; **antonym** (*n*) payment.
- teminat** 1. security (güvenlik); **synonyms** (*n*) pledge, protection, safety, hostage, insurance, collateral, guard, sureness, strength, peace, assurance, bail, cover, defense, (*v*) bond; **antonym** (*n*) danger, 2. guarantee (garanti); **synonyms** (*n*) assure, guaranty, warranty, warrant, deposit, security, (*v*) certify, promise, engage, endorse, ensure, secure, sponsor, undertake, contract.
- temiz** 1. clean (saf, temizlemek); **synonyms** (*adj*) clear, fair, antiseptic, blank, pure, chaste, adroit, tidy, unblemished, (*v*) brush, cleanse, bathe, clarify, disinfect, sweep; **antonyms** (*adj*) filthy, unclean, muddy, unhygienic, full, syrupy, tainted, unwholesome, (*v*) dirty, soil, contaminate, pollute, 2. clear (açık, belirgin, berrak, temizlemek); **synonyms** (*adj*) clean, certain, open, apparent, distinct, empty, (*v*) bright, acquit, absolute, free, net, absolve, definite, discharge, exculpate; **antonyms** (*adj*) cloudy, opaque, unclear, dark, fuzzy, hazy, incomprehensible, obscure, uncertain, vague, ambiguous, blurry, confused, (*v*) convict, 3. fresh (taze); **synonyms** (*adj*) bracing, brisk, novel, original, recent, airy, bold, alive, chilly, cool, forward, green, smart, sweet, (*adv*) new; **antonyms** (*adj*) old, stale, decayed, exhausted, hot, humid, muggy, musty, off, oppressive, rotten, tired, worn, dry, sweltering, 4. pure (ari, saf); **synonyms** (*adj*) just, genuine, natural, artless, faultless, fresh, good, guileless, immaculate, innocent, mere, perfect, virtuous, devout, authentic; **antonyms** (*adj*) impure, contaminated, diluted, dishonored, wicked, 5. fair (güzel, sarışın); **synonyms** (*adj*) equitable, beautiful, average, dispassionate, fine, impartial, reasonable, candid, comely, considerable, decent, disinterested, (*n*) bazaar, blonde, carnival; **antonyms** (*adj*) unfair, biased, exceptional, unjust, partial, foul, imbalanced, mismatched, prejudiced, unwarranted, 6. tidy; **synonyms** (*adj*) neat, trim, spruce, natty, orderly, respectable, shipshape, goodish, methodical, sizable, (*v*) arrange, straighten, groom, neaten, order; **antonyms** (*adj*) untidy, disheveled, knotted.
- Temizle** clear (açık, belirgin, berrak, temiz, temizlemek); **synonyms** (*adj*) clean, certain, open, apparent, distinct, empty, (*v*) bright, acquit, absolute, free, net, absolve, clarify, definite, discharge; **antonyms** (*adj*) cloudy, opaque, unclear, dark, fuzzy, hazy, incomprehensible, obscure, uncertain, vague, ambiguous, blurry, confused, (*v*) convict.
- temizleme** clearance; **synonyms** (*n*) clearing, clearance, disposal, headroom, settlement, acquittance, authorization, license, permit, room, acquittal; **antonyms** (*n*) blockage, retention.
- temizlemek** 1. clean (saf, temiz); **synonyms** (*adj*) clear, fair, antiseptic, blank, pure, chaste, adroit, tidy, unblemished, (*v*) brush, cleanse, bathe, clarify, disinfect, sweep; **antonyms** (*adj*) filthy, unclean, muddy, unhygienic, full, syrupy, tainted, unwholesome, (*v*) dirty, soil, contaminate, pollute, 2. clear (açık, belirgin, berrak, temiz); **synonyms** (*adj*) clean, certain, open, apparent,

- distinct, empty, (v) bright, acquit, absolute, free, net, absolve, definite, discharge, exculpate; *antonyms* (adj) cloudy, opaque, unclear, dark, fuzzy, hazy, incomprehensible, obscure, uncertain, vague, ambiguous, blurry, confused, confusing, (v) convict, **3. do** (etmek, yapmak); *synonyms* (v) act, cheat, commit, accomplish, complete, conduct, perform, achieve, make, practice, defraud, answer, arrange, (n) function, occasion; *antonyms* (v) neglect, unmake.
- temizleyici** cleaner; *synonyms* (n) cleanser, lifter, custodian, donkeyman.
- temizlik** purity (arılık, safalık); *synonyms* (n) innocence, holiness, cleanliness, clearness, honor, virtue, perfection, chastity, pureness, sanctity, elegance, integrity, blamelessness, clarity, simplicity; *antonyms* (n) coarseness, guilt.
- temizlikçi** cleaner; *synonyms* (n) cleanser, lifter, custodian, donkeyman.
- tempo** beat; *synonyms* (v) batter, flap, pulsate, throb, tick, trounce, whip, bat, baste, break, (n) pulse, thump, knock, round, cadence; *antonym* (v) lose.
- temsil 1.** representation; *synonyms* (n) image, performance, depiction, picture, presentation, effigy, diagram, portrait, model, copy, description, emblem, illustration, likeness, appearance, **2.** show (gösteri, göstermek); *synonyms* (v) present, broadcast, expose, guide, indicate, parade, demonstrate, disclose, evidence, give, manifest, (n) display, exhibit, produce, ostentation; *antonyms* (v) conceal, disprove, hide.
- temsilci 1.** representative; *synonyms* (adj) characteristic, typical, model, (n) agent, delegate, deputy, envoy, proxy, ambassador, emissary, instance, member, substitute, congressman, (v) represent, **2. agent** (agenta, ajan); *synonyms* (n) agency, broker, medium, factor, instrument, mediator, attorney, channel, doer, intermediary, means, procurator, surrogate, spy, (v) actor.
- temsilciliğ** representation (temsil); *synonyms* (n) image, performance, depiction, picture, presentation, effigy, diagram, portrait, model, copy, description, emblem, illustration, likeness, appearance.
- temyiz** appeal; *synonyms* (n) plea, address, application, attraction, demand, entreaty, lure, (v) charm, request, sue, ask, attract, beseech, implore, interest; *antonyms* (n) unpleasantness, (v) repel.
- ten** skin (cilt, deri, kabuk, post); *synonyms* (n) peel, hide, coating, fur, hull, rind, shell, crust, integument, pelt, (v) pare, bark, scrape, excoriate, flay.
- tenefüs** recreation; *synonyms* (n) amusement, entertainment, distraction, pastime, play, diversion, merriment, fun, game, leisure, relaxation, sport, pleasure, break, refreshment.
- teneke** tin (kalay); *synonyms* (n) can, canister, container, rhino, dust, blunt, cannister, mopus, mould, (v) pot, preserve, cure, bottle, embalm, kyanize.
- tenis** tennis; *synonym* (n) cricket.
- tenkit** criticism; *synonyms* (n) critique, commentary, blame, review, animadversion, attack, censure, comment, denunciation, disapproval, knock, rebuke, stricture, complaint, objection; *antonyms* (n) praise, approval, admiration, compliment.
- tente** canopy; *synonyms* (n) awning, cover, screen, shade, ceiling, pavilion, blind, bubble, shield, visor.
- teori** theory (kuram); *synonyms* (n) supposition, assumption, conjecture, guess, hypothesis, speculation, idea, opinion, surmise, belief, presumption, thought, concept, postulation, postulate; *antonym* (n) fact.
- teorik 1.** theoretical (kuramsal); *synonyms* (adj) hypothetical, abstract, speculative, theoretic, ideal, academic, conjectural, impractical; *antonyms* (adj) practical, concrete, real, scientific, **2. abstract** (özet, soyut); *synonyms* (adj) theoretical, (v) abridge, filch, extract, lift, purloin, (n) synopsis, abridgement, digest, epitome, summary, abridgment, brief, outline, precis, **3. academic**; *synonyms* (adj) learned, pedantic, scholarly, studious, bookish, didactic, educational, erudite, (n) intellectual, academician, scholar, professor, (v) scholastic; *antonym* (n) realist.
- tepe** hill; *synonyms* (n) height, bank, gradient, mound, ascent, elevation, acclivity, embankment, grade, hillock, knoll, pile, rise, (v) declivity, dip; *antonym* (n) vale, **2. crown**; *synonyms* (n) top, apex, cover, crest, peak, pinnacle, summit, kingdom, acme, corona, coronal, (v) cap, complete, consummate, culminate, **3. crest**; *synonyms* (n) crown, brow, hilltop, zenith, upside, edge, device, emblem, heraldry, point, ridge, tip, (v) climax, (adj) panache, plume, **4. top** (üst); *synonyms* (adj) maximum, superlative, supreme, (n) surface, covering, lid, (v) best, exceed, head, outdo, surpass, beat, better, excel, pass; *antonyms* (adj) worst, (n) bottom, base, nadir, **5. cap**; *synonyms* (n) bonnet, capital, ceiling, detonator, closure, coif, cork, helmet, plug, stopper, uncover, moil, (v) limit, **6. mount**; *synonyms* (v) ascend, climb, board, arise, advance, jump, bestride, grow, increase, ride, scale, erect, (n) hill, frame, mountain; *antonyms* (v) descend, drop, (n) valley, **7. head** (baş, kafa); *synonyms* (n) chief, captain, front, boss, foam, froth, chieftain, executive, chair, brain, commander, director, (v) direct, lead, command; *antonyms* (n) end, subordinate, (v) follow, **8. peak** (doruk, zirve); *synonyms* (n) extreme, prime, bill, bloom, culmination, flush, heyday, highlight, vertex, visor, most, (adj) cliff, highest, bluff, optimum; *antonym*

(n) trough, **9.** height (doruk, yükseklik, zirve); *synonyms* (n) altitude, degree, eminence, high, level, extent, length, measure, pitch, size, tallness, amount, extremity, depth, prominence; *antonym* (n) shortness, **10.** tip (tavsiye); *synonyms* (n) hint, bribe, clue, gratuity, suggestion, reward, advice, baksheesh, counsel, (v) incline, tilt, dump, lean, slant, list.

tepki **1.** reaction (reaksiyon, tepkime); *synonyms* (n) answer, response, backlash, reply, effect, reception, rejoinder, repercussion, retort, feeling, **2.** response (cevap, yanıt); *synonyms* (n) reaction, echo, return, respond, chant, chaunt, comeback, hymn, repartee, (v) endurance, experience, (adj) sympathy, cordiality, fraternization, rapprochement.

tepkime reaction (reaksiyon, tepki); *synonyms* (n) answer, response, backlash, reply, effect, reception, rejoinder, repercussion, retort, feeling.

tepkimek react; *synonyms* (v) answer, respond, act, oppose, recoil, reply, behave, retort, return; *antonym* (v) ignore.

tepme kick; *synonyms* (n) beef, bitch, gripe, thrill, bang, charge, excitement, flush, hit, (v) boot, grumble, recoil, spurn, protest, complain.

tepsi tray; *synonyms* (n) plate, dish, basket, bassinet, case, corbeille, cradle, crate, creel, dorser, dosser, hamper, hopper, jardiniere, lapboard.

ter sweat (terlemek); *synonyms* (n) labor, perspiration, lather, sudor, effort, struggle, drudgery, fret, labour, (v) work, perspire, toil, drudge, exude, ooze.

terapi therapy; *synonyms* (n) cure, medication, remedy, treatment, healing, analysis, answer, antidote, care, medicine, mixture, preparation, solution, psychoanalysis, tonic.

terapist therapist; *synonyms* (n) healer, analyst, nurse, psychiatrist, psychoanalyst, consultant, counselor, shrink.

teras terrace; *synonyms* (n) patio, bench, veranda, porch, balcony, yard, accommodation, backyard, building, bungalow, cottage, farmhouse, green, grounds, igloo.

terazi **1.** scale (ölçek); *synonyms* (n) flake, gamut, degree, graduation, measure, yardstick, rate, chip, (v) ascend, climb, gauge, mount, weigh, rise, (adj) balance; *antonym* (v) descend, **2.** balance (denge, dengelemek); *synonyms* (n) poise, symmetry, excess, remainder, account, complement, counterpoise, credit, (v) counterbalance, adjust, offset, compensate, contrast, settle, audit; *antonyms* (n) imbalance, (v) unbalance.

terbiye **1.** sauce (sos); *synonyms* (n) condiment, seasoning, garnish, impertinence, billingsgate, salad, cheek, insolence, effrontery, juice, nerve, flavoring, lip, liquor, mouth, **2.** manners; *synonyms* (n) breeding, conduct, propriety,

behavior, deportment, custom, usage, form, education, grace, actions, activities, code, cultivation, culture, **3.** training (Eğitim); *synonyms* (n) instruction, practice, preparation, teaching, exercise, discipline, nurture, drill, schooling, experience, workout, coaching, grooming.

terbiyeli decent; *synonyms* (adj) proper, adequate, appropriate, acceptable, becoming, comely, decorous, honest, modest, respectable, right, seemly, sufficient, chaste, ethical; *antonyms* (adj) immoral, unwholesome, inappropriate, disreputable, filthy, inadequate, indecent, unsuitable.

terbiyesiz **1.** coarse (kaba); *synonyms* (adj) barbarous, boorish, brutal, crude, gross, rough, vulgar, bawdy, blunt, broad, common, earthy, harsh, rude, uncivilized; *antonyms* (adj) refined, smooth, sophisticated, **2.** rude; *synonyms* (adj) impudent, coarse, bold, discourteous, impolite, mean, abusive, churlish, crass, curt, disrespectful, impertinent, indelicate, insolent, (n) abrupt; *antonyms* (adj) polite, respectful, chivalrous, courteous, civil, decent, proper, well-mannered.

tercih **1.** choice (seçim); *synonyms* (n) vote, alternative, favorite, option, preference, selection, election, pick, pleasure, volition, assortment, (adj) best, excellent, select, (v) chosen; *antonym* (adj) inferior, **2.** preference; *synonyms* (n) choice, inclination, liking, predilection, fondness, partiality, penchant, precedence, preferment, fancy, advantage, favoritism, priority, taste, desire, **3.** option (seçenek); *synonyms* (n) possibility, refusal, opening, will, likelihood, opportunity, wish, call, decision, put; *antonyms* (n) essential, necessity, obligation.

tercihen preferably; *synonyms* (adv) rather, sooner, earlier, instead, better, kinda, quite, (adj) before, cheerfully, eagerly, former, gladly, joyfully, prior, somewhat.

tercihli preferred; *synonyms* (adj) favored, favorite, chosen, pet, select, favourite, selected, choice, preferable.

tercüme **1.** interpretation (yorum); *synonyms* (n) version, construction, explanation, exposition, clarification, commentary, illustration, definition, interpreting, translation, analysis, description, performance, reading, understanding, **2.** translation; *synonyms* (n) displacement, interpretation, rendering, transformation, rendition, paraphrase, metamorphosis, conversion, shift, adaptation, alteration, consecration, edition, induction, (v) transmission, **3.** version (çeviri, uyarlama); *synonyms* (n) variation, account, variant, lection, report, story, form, light, sketch, summary.

tereddüt hesitation; *synonyms* (n) hesitation, faltering, delay, hesitate, diffidence, hesitancy, indecision, misgiving, pause, qualm, reluctance, (v) doubt, falter, fear, hesitating; *antonyms* (n) certainty, persuasiveness.

tereyağı butter; *synonyms* (n) fat, oil, cement, (v) blarney, gloze, slaver, apply, cajole, coquet, daub, humor, inveigle, (adj) dough, pudding, clay.

terfi 1. advancement (ilerleme); *synonyms* (n) advance, promotion, furtherance, upgrade, growth, cultivation, development, elevation, improvement, progress, progression, profit, betterment, exaltation, gain, 2. promotion; *synonyms* (n) advancement, advertising, boost, encouragement, hype, preferment, advertisement, forwarding, publicity, support, advocacy, lift, preference, upgrading, propaganda; *antonyms* (n) demotion, neglect, 3. rise (yükseleme); *synonyms* (n) ascent, raise, swell, raising, incline, (v) climb, mount, ascend, increase, heave, arise, jump, grow, originate, rear; *antonyms* (n) reduction, (v) fall, decrease, drop, sink, descend, plummet, retire.

terhis discharge (boşaltmak); *synonyms* (n) release, dismissal, drain, (v) acquit, clear, absolve, complete, deliver, eject, cashier, burst, blast, bounce, detonate, disgorge; *antonyms* (v) capture, hire.

terim term; *synonyms* (n) name, expression, period, style, title, boundary, limit, spell, stipulation, time, duration, phrase, (v) call, designate, entitle.

terkedilmiş 1. abandoned; *synonyms* (adj) forlorn, immoral, deserted, empty, profligate, shameless, stranded, wicked, lonely, corrupt, debauched, depraved, derelict, desolate, discarded; *antonyms* (adj) restrained, inhabited, orderly, overcrowded, 2. derelict; *synonyms* (adj) delinquent, abandoned, forsaken, neglectful, ramshackle, remiss, negligent, dilapidated, decrepit, rickety, (n) outcast, tramp, vagabond.

terketmek leave (birakmak); *synonyms* (v) depart, forsake, go, abandon, desert, quit, escape, flee, lead, (n) furlough, holiday, permission, permit, break, (adj) empty; *antonyms* (v) arrive, enter, stay, remain, approach, change, come.

terlemek sweat (ter); *synonyms* (n) labor, perspiration, lather, sudor, effort, struggle, drudgery, fret, labour, (v) work, perspire, toil, drudge, exude, ooze.

terletmek sweat (ter, terlemek); *synonyms* (n) labor, perspiration, lather, sudor, effort, struggle, drudgery, fret, labour, (v) work, perspire, toil, drudge, exude, ooze.

termal thermal; *synonyms* (adj) caloric, thermic, warm, convection.

termik thermal; *synonyms* (adj) caloric, thermic, warm, convection.

terminal terminal; *synonyms* (adj) final, last, definitive, endmost, fatal, concluding, incurable, (n) depot, end, extremity, terminus, boundary, station, destination.

terminoloji terminology; *synonyms* (n) language, nomenclature, terms, vocabulary, phraseology, definition, dialect, expressions, lyric, phrasing, speech, wording, words, argot, gobbledegook.

terör terror; *synonyms* (n) alarm, dread, fright, awe, dismay, fear, scare, consternation, horror, panic, anxiety, apprehension, scourge, trepidation, brat.

terörist terrorist; *synonyms* (n) anarchist, bully, communist, radical, (adj) alarmist, (v) murderer, assassin, butcher, slayer.

ters 1. reverse; *synonyms* (adj) opposite, converse, inverse, (v) annul, repeal, rescind, countermand, overturn, revoke, rear, nullify, cancel, invert, overrule, (n) contrary; *antonym* (n) front, 2.

contrary; *synonyms* (adj) contradictory, adverse, conflicting, reverse, unfavorable, alien, cross, different, disobedient, obstinate, perverse, averse, antagonistic, (n) antithesis, (adv) counter, 3. cross (hac); *synonyms* (n) crisscross, affliction, (v) intersect, baffle, cover, thwart, (adj) crabbed, crabby, angry, cantankerous, grouchy, grumpy, traverse, cranky, annoyed; *antonyms* (v) uncross, (adj) calm, good-tempered, 4. opposite (karşılık); *synonyms* (adj) diametric, hostile, opposing, opposed, diametrical, inconsistent, repugnant, unlike, across, discordant, (n) opponent, adversary, contradiction, antonym, (pron) other; *antonym* (adj) similar, 5. ugly (çirkin); *synonyms* (adj) nasty, disagreeable, forbidding, frightful, gruesome, hideous, homely, repulsive, surly, evil, offensive, atrocious, deformed, despicable, grotesque; *antonyms* (adj) beautiful, attractive, good-looking, flowing, ornamental, 6. wrong; *synonyms* (adj) harm, false, ill, improper, bad, inappropriate, incorrect, abuse, criminal, (v) erroneous, (n) damage, injure, injury, injustice, crime; *antonyms* (adj) correct, good, proper, honest, law-abiding, (adv) correctly, (v) right, (n) justice.

terribat gear; *synonyms* (n) equipment, outfit, tackle, apparatus, device, dress, baggage, belongings, clothing, cogwheel, contrivance, kit, luggage, stuff, (v) harness.

tertip 1. composition; *synonyms* (n) arrangement, constitution, construction, texture, alloy, amalgam, article, combination, composing, compost, compound, compromise, harmony, makeup, organization, 2. order (düzen, düzenlemek, emretmek, sıra); *synonyms* (n) command, decree, dictate, array, rank, sort, charge, class, condition, disposition, edict, (v) direct, commission, arrange, call; *antonyms* (n) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (v) disorder, request, 3. arrangement; *synonyms* (n) agreement, order,

settlement, adjustment, classification, contract, design, distribution, method, plan, sequence, system, accommodation, appointment, accord, **4.** scheme (proje); *synonyms* (n) contrivance, dodge, device, diagram, project, schedule, conspiracy, figure, chart, (v) plot, intrigue, devise, conspire, contrive, connive.

tertipli tidy; *synonyms* (adj) clean, neat, trim, spruce, natty, orderly, respectable, shipshape, goodish, methodical, (v) clear, arrange, straighten, groom, neaten; *antonyms* (adj) untidy, disheveled, knotted.

tesadüf **1.** coincidence; *synonyms* (n) accordance, chance, accident, conjunction, coexistence, concurrence, correspondence, appulse; *antonym* (n) design, **2.** accident (kaza); *synonyms* (n) casualty, coincidence, crash, fortune, circumstance, contingency, event, fortuity, hap, hazard, incident, luck, smash, catastrophe, destiny.

tesadüfen **1.** accidentally; *synonyms* (adv) circumstantially, incidentally, unintentionally, casually, coincidentally, fortuitously, unexpectedly, unwittingly; *antonyms* (adv) intentionally, deliberately, knowingly, **2.** incidentally; *synonyms* (adv) accidentally, apropos, haply, incidently, glancingly, obiter, indirectly, remotely, seasonably, subordinately, timely, transiently, (adj) parenthetically.

tesadüfi **1.** accidental; *synonyms* (adj) casual, fortuitous, adventitious, chance, incidental, unintended, unintentional, contingent, haphazard, inadvertent, involuntary, random, unexpected, unforeseen; *antonyms* (adj) intentional, deliberate, **2.** chance; *synonyms* (n) hazard, fortune, opportunity, probability, venture, accident, break, contingency, fate, (adj) accidental, (v) gamble, adventure, risk, bet, befall; *antonyms* (n) predictability, (v) design, plan, **3.** casual; *synonyms* (adj) careless, irregular, nonchalant, occasional, coincidental, cursory, easy, insouciant, lax, offhand, passing, unconcerned, temporary, carefree, light; *antonyms* (adj) formal, thorough.

tescil registration; *synonyms* (n) enrollment, registering, enrolment, entering, entry, register, record, registry, adjustment, readjustment.

tescilli registered; *synonyms* (adj) enrolled, booked, conscript, denoted, destined, indicated, measured.

teşebbüs **1.** attempt (yeltenmek); *synonyms* (n) try, endeavor, assay, effort, essay, offer, trial, attack, assault, adventure, bid, (v) struggle, aim, chance, undertake, **2.** enterprise; *synonyms* (n) business, company, concern, activity, energy, courage, endeavour, firm, initiative, spirit, venture, corporation, establishment, attempt, cause, **3.** venture; *synonyms* (n) hazard, speculation, danger, enterprise, experiment, jeopardy, (v) risk, stake, peril, gamble, endanger, bet, guess, wager, (adj) dare.

teşekkür **1.** thanks; *synonyms* (n) acknowledgment, appreciation, gratitude, blessing, grace, praise, benediction, credit, recognition, **2.** acknowledgement (alındı); *synonyms* (n) acceptance, acclaim, preferment, realization, realization.

teşekkürler thanks; *synonyms* (n) acknowledgment, appreciation, gratitude, blessing, grace, praise, benediction, credit, recognition.

teselli **1.** consolation; *synonyms* (n) comfort, solace, relief, balm, ease, succor, encouragement, solacement, alleviation, sympathy, **2.** comfort (avutmak); *synonyms* (n) consolation, aid, amenity, assistance, support, convenience, luxury, (v) allay, assuage, cheer, alleviate, soothe, console, encourage, (adj) calm; *antonyms* (n) discomfort, aggravation, (v) alarm, annoy, frighten.

teşhir **1.** exposure (poz); *synonyms* (n) display, exposition, detection, peril, danger, risk, expose, discovery, revealing, jeopardy, liability, revelation, advertising, susceptibility, (v) disclosure, **2.** show (gösteri, göstermek); *synonyms* (v) present, broadcast, guide, indicate, parade, demonstrate, disclose, evidence, give, manifest, (n) appearance, exhibit, produce, ostentation, presentation; *antonyms* (v) conceal, disprove, hide.

teşhis **1.** identification (kimlik); *synonyms* (n) designation, finding, id, identity, mark, naming, papers, remembering, badge, recognition, denomination, **2.** diagnosis (tanı); *synonyms* (n) diagnosing, distinction, identification, examination, diorism, anatomy, breakdown, definition, differentiation, discovery, discrimination, division, forecast, prediction, projection.

tesir **1.** influence (etki); *synonyms* (n) force, authority, control, domination, charm, command, hold, (v) affect, determine, dispose, effect, incline, bias, direct, govern, **2.** effect (etki, sonuç); *synonyms* (n) consequence, product, result, sequel, aftermath, conclusion, (v) accomplish, achieve, create, cause, complete, do, bring, carry, execute; *antonym* (n) reason.

tesirli **1.** telling; *synonyms* (adj) significant, revealing, effective, effectual, emphatic, impressive, pregnant, cogent, powerful, forceful, potent, trenchant, (n) recounting, relation, notice, **2.** effective (etkin); *synonyms* (adj) beneficial, practical, efficacious, operative, strong, actual, fruitful, positive, active, important, influential, (n) competent, capable, able, efficient; *antonyms* (adj) ineffective, useless, weak, inoperative.

tesirsiz inefficient; *synonyms* (adj) incompetent, inadequate, ineffective, ineffectual, incapable, inefficacious, feeble, impotent, futile, inactive, inept, insufficient, unable, unfit, useless; *antonym* (adj) efficient.

tesis 1. facility (kolaylık, olanak); *synonyms* (n) ability, dexterity, adroitness, ease, readiness, artifice, aptitude, deftness, faculty, freedom, installation, knack, lightness, (adj) competence, proficiency, 2. foundation (temel); *synonyms* (n) base, basis, bottom, creation, establishment, foot, institution, principle, cause, cornerstone, footing, fundamental, origin, support, nucleus; *antonym* (n) top, 3. institution; *synonyms* (n) institute, formation, asylum, founding, academy, custom, foundation, initiation, organization, tradition, induction, practice, college, organisation, constitution, 4. establishment; *synonyms* (n) business, company, concern, enactment, settlement, introduction, administration, colonization, dwelling, management, construction, enterprise, government, inauguration, order; *antonyms* (n) elimination, end, 5. works; *synonyms* (n) factory, plant, workings, mill, manufactory, deeds.

tesisat installation; *synonyms* (n) establishment, induction, facility, inauguration, initiation, installment, investiture, plant, appointment, installing, introduction, settlement.

teslim 1. delivery; *synonyms* (n) childbirth, birth, consignment, discharge, rescue, communication, confinement, deliverance, distribution, elocution, issue, surrender, articulation, (v) address, parturition; *antonyms* (n) death, dispatch, 2. concession (imtiyaz, ödün); *synonyms* (n) admission, compliance, allowance, compromise, discount, grant, agreement, charter, conceding, license, yielding, acceptance, acknowledgment, abatement, assent, 3. surrender; *synonyms* (n) resign, resignation, capitulation, release, (v) concede, relinquish, abandon, render, capitulate, deliver, submit, forsake, forfeit, leave, cede; *antonyms* (v) conquer, resist, appropriate, fight, persevere, subdue, win.

tespit determination (belirleme, saptama); *synonyms* (n) decision, conclusion, definition, resolution, decisiveness, resolve, tenacity, will, appointment, assessment, constancy, courage, firmness, fortitude, (v) award; *antonyms* (n) indecision, weakness, compliance, indecisiveness.

test test (sinamak); *synonyms* (n) trial, audition, experiment, examination, measure, (v) assay, essay, examine, prove, quiz, sample, check, try, analyze, attempt.

testere saw; *synonyms* (v) cut, (n) adage, byword, proverb, dictum, maxim, saying, aphorism, axiom, motto.

testi jug; *synonyms* (n) jar, vase, bottle, container, pot, bucket, jugful, pail, pitcher, tankard, (v) jail, gaol, immure, imprison, lag.

tezik alert (uyarmak); *synonyms* (adj) active, agile, quick, aware, intelligent, lively, vigilant, clever, alive, animated, attentive, bright, (v) awake, (n)

alarm, alarum; *antonyms* (adj) drowsy, inattentive, absentminded, dazed, sleepy, tired, asleep, slow, unalert, unconscious.

tezkik 1. examination (muayene); *synonyms* (n) audit, check, exam, search, test, consideration, exploration, inquiry, investigation, study, survey, testing, contemplation, analysis, (adj) examen, 2. survey; *synonyms* (n) poll, review, measurement, inspection, digest, examination, (v) measure, view, appraise, canvass, prospect, assess, observe, evaluate, examine; *antonym* (v) neglect.

teyit confirmation; *synonyms* (n) affirmation, approval, corroboration, ratification, sanction, testimony, demonstration, agreement, authentication, check, endorsement, evidence, proof, substantiation, verification; *antonym* (n) contradiction.

Teyp tape (bant); *synonyms* (n) band, ribbon, strip, rope, cassette, seal, (v) record, videotape, video.

teyze aunt (hala, yenge); *synonyms* (n) auntie, aunty, uncle, nephew, niece.

tez 1. quick (çabuk, hızlı); *synonyms* (adj) bright, prompt, active, agile, clever, hasty, intelligent, nimble, speedy, alert, alive, cursory, dexterous, expeditious, (adv) fast; *antonyms* (adj) slow, leisurely, dull, 2. thesis (sav); *synonyms* (n) dissertation, matter, argument, essay, theme, topic, hypothesis, premise, proposition, assertion, contention, composition, paper, treatise, discourse.

tezat 1. contrast (kontrast); *synonyms* (n) contrariety, antithesis, comparison, distinction, difference, variation, collation, opposite, (v) differ, conflict, oppose, collate, diverge, clash, counterpoint; *antonym* (n) similarity, 2. contradiction; *synonyms* (n) denial, contrast, disagreement, discrepancy, inconsistency, refutation, reverse; *antonym* (n) agreement.

tezgâh bench (bank); *synonyms* (n) settle, chair, court, terrace, workbench, bank, bar, judiciary, board, couch, form, judiciary, table, tribunal.

tezgâhtar clerk; *synonyms* (n) writer, transcriber, accountant, employee, recorder, salesclerk, bailiff, cashier, (v) amanuensis, secretary, scribe, scrivener.

tezgâhtar clerk; *synonyms* (n) writer, transcriber, accountant, employee, recorder, salesclerk, bailiff, cashier, (v) amanuensis, secretary, scribe, scrivener.

tibbi medical; *synonyms* (adj) aesculapian, medicinal, medic, therapeutic, scientific, experimental, irrefutable, proven, quantifiable, (n) checkup, examination.

ticaret 1. commerce; *synonyms* (n) business, exchange, connection, dealings, intercourse, association, barter, communication, conversation, traffic, interchange, (v) trade, affair, 2. business; *synonyms* (n) employment, matter, subject, calling, concern, corporation, deal, event, job, occupation,

- profession, vocation, work, action, affairs; **antonyms** (*adj*) charitable, housing, **3.** trade; **synonyms** (*n*) commerce, swap, switch, clientele, craft, custom, dealing, market, (*v*) change, merchandise, bargain, sell, swop, peddle, (*adj*) commercial; **antonym** (*n*) purchase, **4.** traffic (trafik); **synonyms** (*n*) travel, industry, patronage, (*v*) truck.
- ticari** commercial; **synonyms** (*adj*) business, mercantile, merchant, mercenary, profitable, economic, industrial, (*n*) advertisement, ad, publicity, announcement; **antonyms** (*adj*) charitable, noncommercial.
- tığ** needle (iğne); **synonyms** (*n*) injection, pointer, awl, plunger, probe, rudder, spike, (*v*) annoy, goad, irritate, sting, rile, aggravate, gall, nag.
- тикаç** pad; **synonyms** (*n*) cushion, apartment, digs, wadding, (*v*) line, inflate, expand, bolster, stuff, wad, aggrandize, amplify, embroider, magnify, enlarge.
- tkamak** **1.** block (blok); **synonyms** (*n*) bar, barricade, pad, clog, cluster, (*v*) arrest, stop, hinder, encumber, halt, lock, obstruct, parry, plug, (*adj*) lump; **antonyms** (*v*) free, unblock, open, **2.** jam (reçel); **synonyms** (*n*) crush, crowd, fix, squeeze, congestion, conserve, dilemma, hole, (*v*) block, cram, fill, force, gorge, impede, pack, **3.** stuff; **synonyms** (*n*) material, cloth, gear, matter, goods, stock, substance, fabric, property, (*v*) jam, ram, glut, load, shove, (*adj*) rubbish; **antonym** (*v*) unstuff, **4.** stop (durak, durdurmak, durma, durmak); **synonyms** (*v*) stand, close, delay, interrupt, catch, disrupt, dwell, finish, intercept, (*n*) hold, stay, check, end, cease, curb; **antonyms** (*v*) continue, start, begin, encourage, permit, prolong.
- tkanıklık** jam (reçel); **synonyms** (*n*) crush, crowd, fix, squeeze, congestion, conserve, dilemma, hole, (*v*) block, cram, bar, fill, force, gorge, hinder; **antonym** (*v*) free.
- tkinmak** bolt; **synonyms** (*n*) arrow, dash, pin, catch, (*v*) bar, abscond, gobble, latch, lock, escape, decamp, devour, fasten, gulp, (*adv*) bang; **antonyms** (*v*) nibble, unbolt, unlock.
- tkurdatmak** tap (musluk); **synonyms** (*n*) pat, dab, hit, bang, strike, stroke, touch, blow, (*v*) knock, rap, broach, bug, beat, eavesdrop, exploit.
- tkurt** tap (musluk); **synonyms** (*n*) pat, dab, hit, bang, strike, stroke, touch, blow, (*v*) knock, rap, broach, bug, beat, eavesdrop, exploit.
- tkindsirici** disgusting; **synonyms** (*adj*) abominable, detestable, disgusting, distasteful, execrable, foul, loathsome, nasty, odious, offensive, disagreeable, abhorrent, awful, dirty, hateful; **antonyms** (*adj*) attractive, pleasant, appealing.
- tkindsirmek** disgust; **synonyms** (*n*) antipathy, abhorrence, abomination, aversion, detestation, dislike, repugnance, hate, hatred, horror, (*v*) sicken, nauseate, shock, distaste, displease; **antonyms** (*n*) attraction, love, (*v*) delight, attract.
- tiksime** disgust; **synonyms** (*n*) antipathy, abhorrence, abomination, aversion, detestation, dislike, repugnance, hate, hatred, horror, (*v*) sicken, nauseate, shock, distaste, displease; **antonyms** (*n*) attraction, love, (*v*) delight, attract.
- tilki** fox; **synonyms** (*n*) dodger, slyboots, (*v*) confound, confuse, fob, bewilder, fuddle, bedevil, befuddle, discombobulate.
- tim** team (takım); **synonyms** (*n*) crew, company, gang, squad, organization, party, side, troop, couple, brigade, faction, group, (*v*) pair, band, (*adj*) rank.
- timar** manor; **synonyms** (*n*) domain, land, mansion, castle, residence, seigniory.
- timarhane** institution; **synonyms** (*n*) creation, establishment, institute, formation, asylum, founding, academy, custom, foundation, initiation, organization, tradition, induction, practice, college.
- tinsel** spiritual; **synonyms** (*adj*) ghostly, holy, immaterial, religious, incorporeal, pious, divine, ethereal, mental, psychic, metaphysical, intellectual, sacred, supernatural, unworldly; **antonyms** (*adj*) physical, worldly, secular, earthly.
- tip** **1.** type (tür, yazmak); **synonyms** (*n*) pattern, character, kind, nature, sort, breed, category, stamp, brand, emblem, font, form, manner, print, (*adj*) model, **2.** norm; **synonyms** (*n*) average, mean, measure, mode, criterion, median, gauge, par, principle, rule, **3.** cast (atmak, kalıp); **synonyms** (*v*) hurl, throw, shed, fling, shape, chuck, dump, figure, heave, mould, pitch, (*n*) appearance, casting, mold, type, **4.** sort (sinflandırmak); **synonyms** (*n*) assortment, description, rank, variety, fashion, order, organize, range, (*v*) class, group, arrange, classify, divide, assort, (*adj*) genus.
- tip** medicine; **synonyms** (*n*) cure, drug, medicament, medication, physic, remedy, therapy, treatment, cathartic, potion, preparation, antidote, (*v*) medicate.
- tipik** **1.** typical; **synonyms** (*adj*) characteristic, regular, classic, distinctive, model, average, natural, figurative, conventional, distinguishing, emblematic, symbolic, usual, (*v*) normal, representative; **antonyms** (*adj*) atypical, unusual, uncharacteristic, unconventional, **2.** characteristic (karakteristik, özellik); **synonyms** (*adj*) individual, typical, original, special, specific, proper, (*n*) badge, attribute, sign, character, feature, peculiar, peculiarity, point, (*v*) demonstrative; **antonym** (*adj*) common, **3.** representative (temsilci); **synonyms** (*adj*) illustrative, (*n*) agent, delegate, deputy, envoy, proxy, ambassador, emissary, instance, member, substitute, congressman, example, exponent, (*v*) represent.

tpki identical; *synonyms* (adj) equal, corresponding, uniform, consistent, alike, equivalent, selfsame, similar, very, synonymous, congruent, duplicate, even, exact, (v) same; *antonyms* (adj) different, incompatible, inconsistent.

traj circulation (dolaşım); *synonyms* (n) dissemination, diffusion, distribution, currency, delivery, dispersal, dispersion, gyration, revolution, rotation, round, spread, spreading, turn, airing.

tırmalamak scratch (çizik, kaşımak); *synonyms* (n) score, mark, nick, scrabble, dent, abrasion, cut, groove, (v) graze, notch, rub, scrape, chafe, rake, grate.

tırmamış climb (tırmanmak); *synonyms* (v) ascend, arise, clamber, escalate, increase, scale, scramble, (n) rise, mount, ascent, acclivity, advance, ascending, jump, ascension; *antonyms* (v) descend, drop.

tırmamna 1. climb (tırmanmak); *synonyms* (v) ascend, arise, clamber, escalate, increase, scale, scramble, (n) rise, mount, ascent, acclivity, advance, ascending, jump, ascension; *antonyms* (v) descend, drop, 2. ascent; *synonyms* (n) climb, elevation, hill, incline, grade, slant, gradient, hike, inclination, pitch, raise, rising, slope, upgrade, uprising; *antonyms* (n) descent, fall.

tırmamak 1. climb; *synonyms* (v) ascend, arise, clamber, escalate, increase, scale, scramble, (n) rise, mount, ascent, acclivity, advance, ascending, jump, ascension; *antonyms* (v) descend, drop, 2. scale (ölçük); *synonyms* (n) flake, gamut, degree, graduation, measure, yardstick, rate, chip, criterion, fur, gradation, (v) climb, gauge, weigh, (adj) balance.

tırnak 1. drag (çekmek, sürükleme, sürüklemek); *synonyms* (v) attract, haul, draw, puff, trail, cart, hale, heave, lug, tow, delay, (n) pull, bother, bore, hindrance; *antonym* (v) push, 2. scratch (çizik, kaşımak); *synonyms* (n) score, mark, nick, scrabble, dent, abrasion, cut, groove, (v) graze, notch, rub, scrape, chafe, rake, grate.

tırnaklık addiction; *synonyms* (n) dependence, dependency, devotion, habit, enslavement, trick, custom, tendency, fascination, mania, obsession, thing, bag, complex, consecration.

titiz 1. exact (tam); *synonyms* (adj) detailed, precise, actual, authentic, careful, definite, direct, (v) accurate, close, demand, require, claim, command, ask, (n) correct; *antonyms* (adj) inaccurate, imprecise, vague, wrong, approximate, inexact, 2. careful (dikkatli); *synonyms* (adj) attentive, thrifty, alert, deliberate, economical, frugal, mindful, prudent, thoughtful, assiduous, aware, cagey, cautious, chary, (v) anxious; *antonyms* (adj) careless, reckless, slapdash, neglectful, 3. particular (özel); *synonyms* (adj) special,

fastidious, delicate, exact, finicky, fussy, individual, certain, choosy, circumstantial, critical, distinct, especial, (n) detail, item; *antonyms* (adj) easy, ordinary, (n) general, 4. difficult (zor); *synonyms* (adj) arduous, awkward, demanding, burdensome, complicated, hard, knotty, uphill, abstruse, ambitious, cantankerous, complex, contrary, crabby, disagreeable; *antonyms* (adj) simple, straightforward, good-natured, rewarding, clear.

titreme 1. shake; *synonyms* (v) beat, agitate, jar, brandish, disturb, excite, flutter, totter, wag, (n) tremble, jolt, quiver, wave, trembling, (adj) quake, 2. chill; *synonyms* (n) coolness, (adj) cold, bleak, icy, chilly, frosty, depressing, freezing, frigid, (v) cool, freeze, dispirit, congeal, damp, dampen; *antonyms* (n) warmth, (v) heat, warm.

titreşim beat; *synonyms* (v) batter, flap, pulsate, throb, tick, trounce, whip, bat, baste, break, (n) pulse, thump, knock, round, cadence; *antonym* (v) lose.

tiyatro 1. theatre; *synonyms* (n) theater, house, arena, battleground, dramatics, dramaturgy, acting, airfield, area, bailiwick, battlefield, champaign, discipline, domain, family, 2. stage (sahne); *synonyms* (n) grade, phase, floor, degree, level, period, point, layer, chapter, leg, gradation, set, (v) present, order, mount.

tız sharp (keskin, sivri); *synonyms* (adj) acute, bitter, intelligent, acid, acrid, harsh, incisive, intense, penetrating, piercing, pointed, pungent, quick, (n) keen, (v) biting; *antonyms* (adj) blunt, dull, mild, gentle, rounded, sweet, bland, blurred, naive, round, smooth.

tohum 1. seed; *synonyms* (n) germ, issue, posterity, root, offspring, progeny, origin, nucleus, brood, embryo, source, beginning, (v) inseminate, plant, sow, 2. egg (yumurta); *synonyms* (n) ball, rudiment, eggs, nut, testicle, testis, ballock, bollock, stock, bud, addict, baseball, cell, chunk, clod.

tok full (dolu); *synonyms* (adj) complete, absolute, abundant, broad, flush, ample, enough, extensive, total, detailed, comprehensive, copious, good, (n) entire, crowded; *antonyms* (adj) empty, lacking, starving, hungry, sketchy, incomplete.

tokat buffet (büfe); *synonyms* (n) blow, canteen, restaurant, impact, (v) beat, batter, cuff, buff, hit, knock, punch, smack, belabor, strike, thump.

tökezleme trip (gezi); *synonyms* (n) excursion, expedition, tour, flight, jaunt, travel, lapse, run, drive, misstep, (v) journey, slip, stumble, fall, (adj) blunder; *antonym* (v) fix.

tökezlemek trip (gezi); *synonyms* (n) excursion, expedition, tour, flight, jaunt, travel, lapse, run, drive, misstep, (v) journey, slip, stumble, fall, (adj) blunder; *antonym* (v) fix.

tokmak hammer (çekiç); *synonyms* (n) pound, gavel, (v) strike, bang, beat, knock, tap, club, forge, hit, thrash, drive, drum, rap, batter.

tolerans tolerance (hosgörü); *synonyms* (n) endurance, allowance, indulgence, leniency, patience, lenience, margin, permissiveness, consideration, kindness, leeway, forbearance, mercy, approval, permission; *antonyms* (n) intolerance, narrow-mindedness, bigotry, chauvinism, extremism.

tolga helmet (kask); *synonyms* (n) casque, helm, hood, cowl, hat, (v) headpiece, pickelhaube, armor, aegis, apron, backplate, brains, breastplate, brigandine, buckler.

tomar roll (yuvarlamak); *synonyms* (n) list, revolution, catalogue, inventory, register, (v) coil, reel, curl, enfold, revolve, wheel, rock, turn, twist, wallow.

tombul fat (yag); *synonyms* (adj) stout, corpulent, dense, thick, bulky, fatty, fertile, fleshy, gainful, greasy, great, (n) avoirdupois, blubber, cream, (v) fatten; *antonyms* (adj) thin, slim, skinny, slender.

tomruk log; *synonyms* (n) journal, record, block, diary, timber, backlog, firewood, register, billet, logarithm, bobbing, calendar, (v) enter, chronicle, lumber.

ton tone (ses); *synonyms* (n) character, note, accent, air, shade, sound, spirit, timbre, tinge, tint, manner, disposition, feel, feeling, (v) color.

top 1. gun (tüfek); *synonyms* (n) artillery, gunman, handgun, ordnance, pistol, revolver, shooter, torpedo, accelerator, arrow, gas, (v) shoot, cracker, 2. ball; *synonyms* (n) bulb, globe, shot, shell, bead, baseball, bullet, dance, football, lump, orb, party, pellet, projectile, sphere, 3. bolt; *synonyms* (n) dash, pin, catch, (v) bar, abscond, gobble, latch, lock, escape, decamp, devour, fasten, gulp, Guzzle, (adv) bang; *antonyms* (v) nibble, unbolt, unlock, 4. roll (yuvarlamak); *synonyms* (n) list, revolution, catalogue, inventory, register, (v) coil, reel, curl, enfold, revolve, wheel, rock, turn, twist, wallow.

topaç top (üst); *synonyms* (adj) maximum, (n) crown, peak, acme, apex, crest, cover, height, pinnacle, summit, (v) best, cap, exceed, head, outdo; *antonyms* (adj) worst, (n) bottom, base, nadir.

topak lump; *synonyms* (n) heap, chunk, knot, block, clod, hunk, tumor, bit, bulge, clump, fragment, knob, (v) clot, (adj) mass, lout.

topal game (oyun); *synonyms* (n) amusement, fun, entertainment, competition, contest, diversion, match, play, prey, quarry, sport, (adj) fearless, (v) bet, gamble, wager.

toparlamak collect (toplasmak); *synonyms* (v) assemble, accumulate, amass, gather, pick, accrue, acquire, aggregate, cluster, collate, congregate, convene, cull, harvest, hoard; *antonyms* (v) disperse, distribute.

toparlanmak rally; *synonyms* (n) assembly, meeting, convention, gathering, (v) banter, gather, muster, congregate, convene, assemble, chaff, collect, converge, meet, mobilize; *antonym* (v) demobilize.

tophane arsenal; *synonyms* (n) armory, armoury, store, depository, arms, armaments, artillery, dump, factory, guns, inventory, missiles, plant, stockpile, storeroom.

toplasm 1. sum; *synonyms* (n) total, quantity, entirety, mass, count, measure, join, (v) amount, aggregate, figure, number, add, resume, compute, (adj) all, 2. total; *synonyms* (adj) complete, absolute, entire, gross, downright, general, full, integral, outright, overall, sheer, thorough, (n) whole, sum, tally; *antonyms* (adj) partial, incomplete, qualified, 3. aggregate; *synonyms* (adj) aggregative, collective, cumulative, (n) agglomerate, complex, pile, combination, compound, conglomeration, aggregation, bulk, (v) accumulate, cluster, collect, amass; *antonyms* (n) individual, part, 4. overall; *synonyms* (adj) broad, comprehensive, inclusive, global, widespread, (adv) generally, everywhere, (n) smock, boilersuit.

toplama 1. addition; *synonyms* (n) accession, accessory, addendum, extension, increase, accretion, afterthought, annex, appendage, attachment, augmentation, complement, extra, gain, (prep) accumulation; *antonyms* (n) subtraction, removal, estimation, 2. collection (koleksiyon); *synonyms* (n) assembly, assortment, bundle, gathering, set, bunch, cluster, compilation, heap, mass, pile, variety, batch, pack, (v) assemblage, 3. concentration (konsantrasyon); *synonyms* (n) absorption, concentrate, application, attention, engrossment, intensity, compactness, strength, thickness, aggregation, strengthening, condensation, convergence, denseness, density; *antonym* (n) distraction, 4. gathering; *synonyms* (n) collection, concourse, congregation, crowd, convention, crew, gather, meeting, throng, bevy, function, audience, group, multitude, (v) muster, 5. picking; *synonyms* (adj) careful, nice, (n) pick, option, selection, alternative, choice, burling, cream, filling, pickax, pickaxe, preference, pilfering, plectron.

toplamat 1. gather; *synonyms* (v) deduce, convene, accumulate, amass, assemble, collect, compile, congregate, flock, garner, meet, tuck, earn, rally, (n) fold; *antonyms* (v) disperse, scatter, 2. collect; *synonyms* (v) gather, pick, accrue, acquire, aggregate, cluster, collate, cull, harvest, hoard, raise, accept, catch, derive, gain; *antonym* (v) distribute, 3. add (eklemek); *synonyms* (v) calculate, include, join, total, figure, lend, mix, divide, subtract, adjoin, affix, annex, append, attach, (n) addition; *antonym* (v) detach, 4. pick (seçmek); *synonyms* (v) clean, opt, break, choose,

draw, (n) alternative, elite, best, choice, option, selection, (adj) cream, select, mattock, flower, 5. raise (yükseletmek); *synonyms* (v) boost, lift, erect, hoist, increase, build, elevate, enhance, foster, grow, promote, prefer, augment, cultivate, (n) advance; *antonym* (v) lower, 6. aggregate (toplasm); *synonyms* (adj) sum, aggregative, all, collective, cumulative, (n) agglomerate, whole, complex, pile, combination, compound, conglomeration, gross, mass, (v) amount; *antonyms* (n) individual, part, 7. total (toplasm); *synonyms* (adj) complete, absolute, entire, downright, general, full, integral, outright, overall, sheer, (n) tally, entirety, (v) count, number, add; *antonyms* (adj) partial, incomplete, qualified, 8. sum (toplasm); *synonyms* (n) quantity, measure, kernel, quantum, substance, union, congeries, magnitude, body, matter, (v) resume, compute, summarize, score, estimate.

toplamma 1. concentration (konsantrasyon); *synonyms* (n) absorption, concentrate, application, attention, engrossment, intensity, compactness, strength, thickness, aggregation, strengthening, condensation, convergence, denseness, density; *antonym* (n) distraction, 2. accumulation; *synonyms* (n) store, stock, accretion, mass, accrual, accretment, batch, hoard, pile, reserve, deposit, addition, assemblage, assembly, (v) gain; *antonym* (n) shortage, 3. collection (koleksiyon, toplama); *synonyms* (n) accumulation, assortment, bundle, gathering, set, bunch, cluster, compilation, heap, variety, pack, assembling, collecting, congregation, corpus, 4. gathering; *synonyms* (n) collection, concourse, crowd, convention, crew, gather, meeting, throng, bevy, function, audience, group, multitude, party, (v) muster.

toplasmak 1. collect (toplasmak); *synonyms* (v) assemble, accumulate, amass, gather, pick, accrue, acquire, aggregate, cluster, collate, congregate, convene, cull, harvest, hoard; *antonyms* (v) disperse, distribute, 2. crowd; *synonyms* (n) huddle, swarm, collection, crew, press, circle, army, assembly, concourse, congregation, (v) bunch, flock, squeeze, compress, cram, 3. flock (sürü); *synonyms* (n) crowd, band, bevy, covey, gang, herd, horde, pack, troop, cloud, batch, drove, (v) mass, clump, collect, 4. gather (toplasmak); *synonyms* (v) deduce, compile, garner, meet, tuck, earn, rally, reap, derive, converge, extract, conclude, crease, gain, (n) fold; *antonym* (v) scatter.

toplansı̄ collected; *synonyms* (v) composed, (adj) calm, accumulated, amassed, assembled, cool, sober, tranquil, poised, unflappable, dispassionate, gathered, imperturbable, peaceful, placid; *antonym* (adj) agitated.

toplantı 1. gathering; *synonyms* (n) assembly, accumulation, collection, concourse, assemblage,

congregation, crowd, compilation, convention, crew, gather, meeting, throng, bunch, bevy, 2. assembly (montaj); *synonyms* (n) gathering, fabrication, multitude, assembling, body, chamber, cluster, company, conclave, congress, construction, convocation, council, flock, group, 3. convention (kongre); *synonyms* (n) conference, contract, custom, tradition, agreement, bargain, habit, practice, fashion, compact, concord, bond, conventionalism, conventionality, covenant, 4. congress (Kongre); *synonyms* (n) intercourse, confluence, association, synod, cockpit, coition, coitus, conflux, 5. meeting; *synonyms* (n) appointment, caucus, encounter, junction, meet, forum, confrontation, assignation, consultation, discussion, interview, rendezvous, session, talk, club; *antonym* (n) divergence, 6. session (oturum); *synonyms* (n) seance, sitting, bout, class, period, stretch, 7. rally; *synonyms* (n) demonstration, (v) banter, muster, congregate, convene, assemble, chaff, collect, converge, mobilize, recover, ridicule, tease, jeer, (adj) encourage; *antonym* (v) demobilize.

toplardamar vein (damar); *synonyms* (n) streak, vena, nervure, strain, mine, temper, stripe, tone, cast, style, fund, funicle, (adj) humor, mood, strip.

toplacı collector; *synonyms* (n) accumulator, receiver, gatherer, caporol, choregus, commissioner, flugelman, linkboy, woon, aggregator, bearer, cashier, investor, hoarder, magpie.

toplulu 1. batch; *synonyms* (n) band, lot, body, battery, charge, group, heap, mass, set, suite, consignment, bunch, bundle, cluster, clutch, 2. collective; *synonyms* (adj) aggregate, general, joint, common, cumulative, generic, mutual, communal, community, cooperative, corporate, social, unanimous, united, (n) commune; *antonyms* (adj) capitalist, distributive, private.

topluluk 1. community; *synonyms* (n) association, public, agreement, commune, nation, people, brotherhood, likeness, company, district, order, (adj) communal, neighborhood, common, group; *antonym* (adj) private, 2. gathering; *synonyms* (n) assembly, accumulation, collection, concourse, assemblage, congregation, crowd, compilation, convention, crew, gather, meeting, throng, bunch, bevy, 3. group (grup, küme); *synonyms* (n) brigade, flock, gang, clump, gathering, lump, muster, assortment, batch, (v) class, cluster, rank, sort, arrange, assemble, 4. society; *synonyms* (n) club, institution, community, companionship, corporation, fellowship, fraternity, circle, commonwealth, guild, partnership, folk, friendship, gild, league, 5. crowd; *synonyms* (n) huddle, swarm, press, army, herd, mob, audience, horde, knot, (v) squeeze, compress, cram, jam, pack,

- crush; *antonym* (v) disperse, 6. corps; *synonyms* (n) battalion, detachment, regiment, troop, party, band, column, force, garrison, host, battalia, division, faculty, personnel, wing.**
- toplum 1.** society; *synonyms* (n) club, institution, public, association, community, companionship, company, corporation, fellowship, fraternity, circle, people, commonwealth, group, guild, 2. community (topluluk); *synonyms* (n) agreement, commune, nation, brotherhood, likeness, district, order, population, society, solidarity, (adj) communal, neighborhood, common, shared, social; *antonym* (adj) private.
- toplumbilim** sociology; *synonym* (n) anthropology.
- toplumcu** socialist; *synonyms* (adj) socialistic, collective, left, communalist, (n) communist, philanthropist, leveler, radical, utilitarian; *antonym* (adj) capitalist.
- toplumcuul** social (toplumsal); *synonyms* (adj) gregarious, national, companionable, friendly, public, common, neighborly, affable, communicative, convivial, societal, (n) sociable, mixer, party, society.
- toplumculuk** socialism; *synonyms* (n) communism, collectivism, communalism; *antonym* (n) capitalism.
- toplumsal 1.** social; *synonyms* (adj) gregarious, national, companionable, friendly, public, common, neighborly, affable, communicative, convivial, societal, (n) sociable, mixer, party, society, 2. communal; *synonyms* (adj) civic, joint, mutual, social, community, shared; *antonyms* (adj) private, individual.
- toplak 1.** earth (dünya, yer, yeryüzü); *synonyms* (n) dirt, world, dust, ground, land, clay, lair, creation, ball, country, den, globe, hole, nature, orb, 2. ground (yer, zemin); *synonyms* (n) base, cause, floor, reason, field, soil, account, basis, footing, foundation, (v) bottom, found, establish, fix, rest; *antonym* (n) ceiling, 3. land; *synonyms* (n) kingdom, domain, estate, nation, realm, state, empire, commonwealth, (v) disembark, debark, alight, get, drop, arrive, bring; *antonym* (adj) aquatic, 4. soil; *synonyms* (n) grime, (v) smudge, blot, contaminate, dirty, pollute, mire, blemish, defile, foul, mould, smear, smirch, smutch, (adj) blur; *antonym* (v) clean, 5. dirt; *synonyms* (n) filth, crap, scandal, contamination, dirtiness, foulness, impurity, muck, pollution, sludge, smut, squalor, stain, uncleanness, 6. territory; *synonyms* (n) district, dominion, area, region, province, jurisdiction, expanse, possession, terrain, environment, habitat, sphere, community, section, space, 7. tract; *synonyms* (n) essay, pamphlet, dissertation, extent, lot, plot, belt, stretch, track, tractate, treatise, circuit, county, discourse, exposition.
- toplaklamak** ground (toplak, yer, zemin); *synonyms* (n) base, cause, land, floor, reason, dirt, field, soil, account, country, basis, (v) bottom, found, establish, fix; *antonym* (n) ceiling.
- toptan** wholesale; *synonyms* (adj) sweeping, extensive, indiscriminate, broad, comprehensive, (adv) entirely, all, (n) retail, selling, (v) sell; *antonym* (adj) partial.
- topuk** heel; *synonyms* (n) blackguard, counter, dog, cad, scoundrel, shoe, sole, villain, bounder, (v) list, lean.
- torba 1.** bag (çanta); *synonyms* (n) pocket, pouch, package, briefcase, purse, sack, case, container, knapsack, (v) bulge, capture, catch, filch, hook, net, 2. sack; *synonyms* (n) sac, poke, rape, (v) pillage, bag, plunder, discharge, dismiss, despoil, fire, ransack, rob, rifle, can, loot; *antonym* (v) hire.
- töre** custom (gelenek); *synonyms* (n) tradition, habit, convention, practice, usage, use, fashion, impost, method, observance, order, rite, ritual, (v) accustom, (adj) bespoke.
- törebilim** ethics (etik); *synonyms* (n) morality, morals, conscience, behavior, philosophy, code, dignity, ethology, ideology, principle, principles, scruples, standards, tradition, values.
- törel 1.** ethical; *synonyms* (adj) ethic, decent, just, moral, right, upright, good, virtuous, honest, honorable, righteous; *antonyms* (adj) immoral, unethical, 2. moral; *synonyms* (adj) ethical, chaste, proper, noble, pure, religious, fair, honourable, worthy, (n) lesson, meaning, significance, example, byword; *antonyms* (adj) bad, unwholesome.
- tören** ceremony; *synonyms* (n) formality, courtesy, celebration, ceremonial, parade, pomp, rite, manners, custom, form, liturgy, magnificence, observance, ritual, service.
- törensel** ritual; *synonyms* (adj) ceremonial, formal, conventional, ritualistic, (n) rite, ceremony, custom, formality, form, habit, liturgy, observance, sacrament, usage, service.
- torpido** egg (yumurta); *synonyms* (n) ball, rudiment, eggs, nut, testicle, testis, ballock, bollock, stock, bud, embryo, nucleus, addict, baseball, beginning.
- torpil** influence (etki); *synonyms* (n) force, authority, control, domination, charm, command, hold, (v) affect, determine, dispose, effect, incline, bias, direct, govern.
- törpü** file (dosya); *synonyms* (n) archive, document, list, procession, rank, record, roll, series, string, (v) order, rasp, register, scrape, abrade, arrange.
- törpülemek** file (dosya); *synonyms* (n) archive, document, list, procession, rank, record, roll, series, string, (v) order, rasp, register, scrape, abrade, arrange.
- tortu 1.** grounds; *synonyms* (n) cause, dregs, ground, reason, account, basis, foundation, justification, motive, evidence, field, rationale, deposit,

- explanation, land, **2.** deposit (mevduat); *synonyms* (n) charge, residue, guarantee, heap, hoard, lees, (v) bank, commit, store, fix, lay, repose, cast, file, leave; *antonym* (v) withdraw, **3.** sediment; *synonyms* (n) deposition, grounds, substance, filth, refuse, settling.
- toslamak** ram (koç); *synonyms* (n) tup, (v) beat, cram, crash, drive, jam, pack, push, force, fill, bump, pound, press, squeeze, stuff.
- toy** green (yeşil); *synonyms* (adj) fresh, callow, immature, emerald, jealous, raw, young, youthful, crude, envious, grassy, gullible, inexperienced, juvenile, (n) lawn; *antonym* (adj) experienced.
- toz** **1.** powder (barut); *synonyms* (n) dust, gunpowder, explosive, (v) grind, crush, pound, pulverise, pulverize, sprinkle, bespangle, **2.** dust; *synonyms* (n) powder, dirt, grit, relics, remains, rhino, soil, blunt, debris, defunct, (v) clean, spray, wipe, spread, scatter.
- tozlu** dusty; *synonyms* (adj) powdery, dirty, sandy, sooty, dry, mealy, branny, pulverulent, unclean.
- trafik** traffic; *synonyms* (n) dealings, commerce, business, dealing, interchange, intercourse, travel, (v) exchange, trade, deal, barter, bargain, truck, custom, employment.
- trajedi** tragedy; *synonyms* (n) catastrophe, calamity, disaster, misfortune, play, cataclysm, drama, bale; *antonym* (n) humor.
- trajik** tragic; *synonyms* (adj) sad, calamitous, disastrous, dreadful, grievous, catastrophic, unlucky, tragical, unfortunate, woeful, comic, heartbreaking, histrionic, scenic; *antonyms* (adj) amusing, humorous.
- traktör** tractor; *synonyms* (n) backhoe, grader, steamroller.
- transfer** transfer (aktarma, aktarmak); *synonyms* (n) conveyance, assignment, (v) convey, carry, change, remove, shift, exchange, send, transmit, transport, commit, consign, deliver, give; *antonyms* (v) hold, keep.
- transformasyon** transformation; *synonyms* (n) conversion, alteration, metamorphosis, change, shift, mutation, metabolism, modification, translation, transmutation, improvement, rectification, transmogrification, version.
- transkripsiyon** transcription; *synonyms* (n) transcript, recording, copy, arrangement, record, reproduction, action, agreement, arranging, imitation, notes, organisation, organization, placement, preparation.
- transmisyon** transmission; *synonyms* (n) circulation, conveyance, contagion, transfer, broadcast, communication, drive, infection, spread, transmittal, transmittance, dissemination, passage, transmitting.
- travma** trauma; *synonyms* (n) injury, hurt, wound, shock, harm, strain, stress, concussion, damage, anxiety, crisis, detriment, distress, impairment, pressure.
- tren** train; *synonyms* (n) chain, string, (v) aim, coach, direct, educate, exercise, trail, tail, tame, discipline, drill, instruct, prepare, school.
- tribün** stand (ayakta durmak, durmak); *synonyms* (v) endure, stall, undergo, live, suffer, tolerate, prop, erect, hold, (n) attitude, booth, rack, base, pedestal, position; *antonyms* (v) sit, lie.
- tropikal** tropical; *synonyms* (adj) tropic, torrid, hot, figurative, sunny, balmy, boiling, metaphorical, rank, translative, tropological, close, humid, lush, sticky; *antonym* (adj) freezing.
- tröst** trust; *synonyms* (n) charge, confidence, credit, faith, reliance, rely, assurance, belief, cartel, responsibility, dependence, care, (v) believe, hope, confide; *antonyms* (v) distrust, doubt, disbelief, mistrust.
- tüccar** **1.** dealer; *synonyms* (n) merchant, trader, monger, seller, vendor, marketer, agent, broker, salesperson, trafficker, bargainer; *antonym* (n) user, **2.** merchant; *synonyms* (n) dealer, merchandiser, retailer, shopkeeper, storekeeper, wholesaler, (v) Chapman; *antonym* (n) buyer.
- tufan** flood (sel, sel basmak); *synonyms* (n) deluge, pour, torrent, stream, (v) drench, flow, inundate, glut, drown, flush, gush, rush, submerge, swamp, (prep) tide; *antonyms* (n) drought, shortage, (v) trickle.
- tüfek** **1.** gun (top); *synonyms* (n) artillery, gunman, handgun, ordnance, pistol, revolver, shooter, torpedo, accelerator, arrow, gas, (v) shoot, cracker, **2.** rifle; *synonyms* (n) gun, firearm, (v) pillage, plunder, despoil, loot, ransack, steal, foray, reave, take, deprive, gut, rob, sack.
- tugay** brigade; *synonyms* (n) detachment, army, division, battalion, corps, legion, contingent, battalia, column, garrison, host, wing, battery, platoon, sotnia.
- tügla** brick; *synonyms* (n) block, lump, brown, clay, element, red, slab, unit, bone, gem, (v) mug, pot, (adj) trump, concrete, truepenny.
- tüh** alas (eyvah); *synonyms* (int) lackaday, (adv) regrettably, unfortunately, unluckily, sadly, unhappily.
- tuhaf** **1.** funny; *synonyms* (adj) comical, amusing, droll, eccentric, facetious, fishy, peculiar, strange, diverting, comic, curious, entertaining, farcical, humorous, (adv) furnilly; *antonyms* (adj) serious, grave, **2.** peculiar (acayıp); *synonyms* (adj) individual, odd, particular, exceptional, different, anomalous, characteristic, extraordinary, abnormal, distinctive, bizarre, especial, fantastic, irregular, personal; *antonyms* (adj) normal, ordinary, typical,

3. odd (tek); *synonyms* (adj) grotesque, funny, singular, chance, novel, queer, unusual, laughable, erratic, unaccountable, casual, crazy, fanciful, atypical, leftover; *antonym* (adj) even, **4.** curious; *synonyms* (adj) interested, inquiring, inquisitive, quaint, quizzical, remarkable, weird, whimsical, interesting, intrusive, meddling, overcurious, mysterious, surprising, eager; *antonym* (adj) incurious, **5.** bizarre; *synonyms* (adj) freakish, outlandish, outre, striking, eerie, exotic, extravagant, freaky, incredible, offbeat, rum, uncanny, uncommon, unconventional, unnatural, **6.** weird; *synonyms* (adj) supernatural, unearthly, ghostly, mystic, creepy, eldritch, macabre, spooky, (n) destiny; *antonym* (adj) real.

tükenme exhaustion; *synonyms* (n) fatigue, consumption, enervation, lassitude, tiredness, weakening, expenditure, weariness, debilitation, enfeeblement, (adj) collapse, prostration, apoplexy, deliquium; *antonym* (n) energy.

tükenmiş finished; *synonyms* (v) done, (adj) complete, completed, ended, perfect, consummate, absolute, accomplished, polished, ripe, ruined, spent, round, capable, (adv) over; *antonyms* (adj) unfinished, incomplete, remaining, rough.

tüketici **1.** consumer; *synonyms* (n) buyer, client, customer, patron, purchaser, shopper, procurer, payer, (adj) capitalist, consumerist, entrepreneurial, industrial, commercial; *antonym* (n) seller, **2.** user (kullanıcı); *synonyms* (n) consumer, exploiter, addict, freeloader, idler, moocher, occupant, scrounger, slacker, stealer, beggar, use, (v) take; *antonym* (n) dealer.

tüketim consumption; *synonyms* (n) expenditure, decline, use, expense, diminution, exhaustion, ingestion, intake, phthisis, uptake, decay, eating, (v) tabes, attenuation, collapse.

tüketmek **1.** drain; *synonyms* (n) ditch, culvert, dike, channel, sewer, (v) deplete, waste, exhaust, bleed, leak, consume, finish, sap, (adj) cloaca, dissipate; *antonym* (v) bolster, **2.** spend; *synonyms* (v) expend, squander, blow, pass, wear, lead, invest, draw, drop, employ, lavish, use, destroy, hand, scatter; *antonyms* (v) save, conserve.

tulum skin (cilt, deri, kabuk, post); *synonyms* (n) peel, hide, coating, fur, hull, rind, shell, crust, integument, pelt, (v) pare, bark, scrape, excoriate, flay.

tulumba pump (pompalamak); *synonyms* (n) heart, pumps, ticker, (v) interrogate, draw, examine, milk, question.

tüm **1.** all (bütün, hepsi); *synonyms* (adv) whole, purely, altogether, entirely, totally, wholly, apiece, (adj) universal, each, every, gross, complete, alone, (n) aggregate, (det) any; *antonyms* (pron) none, (det) some, **2.** full (dolu); *synonyms* (adj) absolute, abundant, broad, flush, ample, enough, extensive,

total, detailed, comprehensive, copious, good, plump, (n) entire, crowded; *antonyms* (adj) empty, lacking, starving, hungry, sketchy, incomplete, **3.** entire (bütün); *synonyms* (adj) all, integral, perfect, utter, clean, full, intact, mere, unbroken, undivided, radical, dead, (n) stallion, stark, unabridged; *antonym* (adj) partial, **4.** total (toplum); *synonyms* (adj) downright, general, outright, overall, sheer, thorough, unconditional, (n) amount, sum, tally, entirety, (v) count, number, figure, add; *antonym* (adj) qualified.

tümce sentence; *synonyms* (n) judgment, finding, decision, condemnation, conviction, phrase, penalty, punishment, verdict, (v) condemn, convict, doom, judge, damn, adjudge.

tümcecik phrase; *synonyms* (n) expression, idiom, word, diction, locution, passage, parlance, (v) express, formulate, couch, articulate, put, enunciate.

tümden wholly; *synonyms* (adv) completely, entirely, totally, all, altogether, absolutely, fully, quite, utterly, exclusively, thoroughly, very, (adj) perfectly, solely, simply; *antonyms* (adv) partly, partially.

tümevarım induction; *synonyms* (n) inauguration, deduction, initiation, beginning, elicitation, inductance, installation, introduction, presentation, analysis, calculation, consecration, dialectics, dissection, evocation.

tümleme integrate; *synonyms* (v) incorporate, blend, combine, consolidate, fuse, amalgamate, embody, merge, unify, unite, join, mix, coalesce, commingle, desegregate; *antonyms* (v) separate, exclude, segregate.

tümlev integral (bütün); *synonyms* (adj) complete, entire, inherent, full, constitutional, inbuilt, intact, total, constituent, all, integrant, organic, perfect, (n) whole, differential.

tümlevleme integration; *synonyms* (n) amalgamation, consolidation, embodiment, integrating, merger, fusion, synthesis, desegregation, (v) addition; *antonym* (n) segregation.

tümör **1.** tumour; *synonyms* (n) tumor, neoplasm, gall, **2.** vegetation; *synonyms* (n) flora, growth, plants, foliage, quietism, plant, bushes, flowers, idleness, shrubs, undergrowth, grass, leaves.

tümsek **1.** prominence; *synonyms* (n) eminence, hump, importance, protuberance, height, bulge, consequence, distinction, projection, celebrity, fame, moment, bump, extrusion, gibbosity; *antonym* (n) obscurity, **2.** rise (yükselmek); *synonyms* (n) elevation, lift, ascent, progress, raise, swell, raising, advancement, (v) climb, mount, ascend, increase, heave, arise, jump; *antonyms* (n) reduction, (v) fall, decrease, drop, sink, descend, plummet, retire.

tümü all (bütün, hepsi, tüm); *synonyms* (adv) whole, purely, altogether, entirely, totally, wholly, apiece, (adj) universal, each, every, gross, complete, alone, (n) aggregate, (det) any; *antonyms* (pron) none, (det) some.

tümüyle entirely (tamamen); *synonyms* (adv) absolutely, all, altogether, totally, wholly, clean, fully, solely, bodily, alone, exclusively, only, quite, right, (adj) completely; *antonyms* (adv) partly, partially.

tunç bronze; *synonyms* (adj) bronzy, embrown, boldness, (n) tan, brown, bust, effigy, figure, figurine, head, iridescence, sculpture, statuette, (v) marble, plate.

tünel 1. tunnel; *synonyms* (n) hole, funnel, chimney, ferry, flue, (v) burrow, dig, excavate, bore, gouge, (adj) mine, undermine, delve, dent, dint, 2. gallery (galeri); *synonyms* (n) balcony, audience, drift, veranda, circle, porch, terrace, verandah, auditorium, auditory, boxes.

tüp tube (boru); *synonyms* (n) pipe, conduit, duct, subway, hose, channel, cylinder, metro, hosepipe, television, box, piping, bulb, shaft, roll.

tur 1. lap (kucak); *synonyms* (n) circle, circuit, fold, coil, knee, orbit, (v) lick, overlap, bind, (adv) compass, encircle, encompass, embrace, enclose, beset, 2. tour; *synonyms* (n) journey, excursion, round, jaunt, voyage, passage, go, pilgrimage, ramble, tramp, trip, turn, (v) expedition, travel, ride, 3. circuit (çevrim, devre); *synonyms* (n) beat, area, cycle, district, loop, perimeter, periphery, route, ambit, boundary, circumference, course, detour, lap, (v) tour.

tür 1. type (tip, yazmak); *synonyms* (n) pattern, character, kind, nature, sort, breed, category, stamp, brand, emblem, font, form, manner, print, (adj) model, 2. kind; *synonyms* (n) helpful, benign, class, gentle, type, variety, benevolent, description, (adj) friendly, generous, good, humane, affectionate, charitable, considerate; *antonyms* (adj) unkind, callous, cruel, hardhearted, mean, merciless, nasty, spiteful, uncaring, upsetting, disagreeable, unfeeling, 3. species; *synonyms* (n) genus, appearance, show, sight, order, stock, strain, phenomenon, premonstration, scene, (adj) race, fashion, (v) offspring, 4. sort (siniflandırmak); *synonyms* (n) assortment, rank, organize, range, figure, grade, sorting, (v) group, arrange, classify, divide, assort, pigeonhole, screen, separate, 5. variety (varyete); *synonyms* (n) species, change, style, variation, diversity, miscellany, variance, mixture, hodgepodge, medley, miscellanea, pedigree, line, make, (v) difference; *antonym* (n) uniformity, 6. breed; *synonyms* (n) ancestry, posterity, progeny, (v) engender, beget, multiply, bear, brood, cause, cultivate, hatch, produce, propagate, raise, reproduce, 7. genre (tarz);

synonym (n) mode, 8. class (sinif); *synonyms* (n) position, department, classification, course, denomination, division, elegance, family, like, workshop, circle, sect, (v) place, categorize, branch.

tura head (baş, kafa); *synonyms* (n) chief, captain, front, point, boss, foam, froth, crown, chieftain, executive, chair, brain, (v) capital, direct, lead; *antonyms* (n) end, subordinate, (v) follow.

turba peat; *synonyms* (n) turf, bog, pet.

türbe tomb; *synonyms* (n) grave, sepulchre, crypt, sepulcher, pit, sepulture, vault, monument, entomb, (v) bury, inter.

türemek derive; *synonyms* (v) deduce, stem, come, deduct, draw, result, conclude, descend, educe, elicit, evolve, extract, gain, get, infer.

turist tourist; *synonyms* (n) traveler, holidaymaker, hiker, visitor, adventurer, explorer, vacationer, passenger, voyager, arrival, caller, guest, phaeton, rambler, tourer.

turizm tourism; *synonym* (n) tourismy.

Türkiye turkey (hindi); *synonyms* (n) dud, failure, bomb, flop, joker, butt, coward, fiasco, fool, jester, loser, luggage, misfire, (adj) imperfect, incapable.

türkü song (şarkı); *synonyms* (n) melody, air, strain, cry, warble, poem, tune, call, chanson, canticle, (v) ditty, chant, sing, (adj) lay, ballad.

türlü varied; *synonyms* (adj) assorted, diverse, miscellaneous, mixed, various, different, diversified, sundry, heterogeneous, manifold, motley, many, dissimilar, versatile, odd; *antonyms* (adj) boring, dull, homogeneous, uniform.

turne tour; *synonyms* (n) journey, excursion, circuit, round, jaunt, voyage, passage, go, pilgrimage, ramble, tramp, trip, (v) expedition, travel, ride.

turnuva tournament; *synonyms* (n) tilt, competition, contest, tourney, (v) action, combat, engagement, joust.

turta pie; *synonyms* (n) pi, pastry, puff, desert, dividend, picnic, pushover, snap, candy, tartlet, (v) volaudent, (adj) feasible.

Türü as (gibi, Olarak); *synonyms* (conj) qua, because, since, considering, while, whilst, (prep) during, like, (adv) equally, from, (n) arsenic.

turuncu orange (portakal); *synonyms* (adj) amber, ochre, orangey, orangish, tawny, ginger, red, (n) orangeness, lemon, etc, lime, apricot, bittersweet, coral, peach.

tuş key (anahtar); *synonyms* (adj) central, fundamental, basic, cardinal, essential, chief, important, principal, (n) guide, handle, clue, legend, clef, password, (v) identify.

tutam cluster (küme); *synonyms* (n) bunch, clump, batch, group, agglomeration, collection, crowd, gang, knot, lot, tuft, (v) bundle, huddle, collect, gather; *antonym* (v) disperse.

tutamaç handle (kulp, sap); *synonyms* (v) administer, conduct, feel, wield, control, deal, direct, finger, manage, manipulate, touch, treat, (n) grip, clutch, grasp.

tutamak handle (kulp, sap); *synonyms* (v) administer, conduct, feel, wield, control, deal, direct, finger, manage, manipulate, touch, treat, (n) grip, clutch, grasp.

tutanak 1. record (dosya, kaydetmek, kayıt, plak); *synonyms* (n) register, list, account, book, disk, document, history, deed, (v) chronicle, file, enter, note, report, score, inscribe, 2. protocol (protokol); *synonyms* (n) etiquette, manners, ceremony, bill, formality, concordat, decorum, propriety, 3. minutes; *synonyms* (n) proceedings, record, transactions, records, journal.

tutar 1. amount (miktari); *synonyms* (n) number, quantity, aggregate, measure, sum, total, degree, extent, figure, price, volume, body, bulk, cost, (v) come, 2. total (toplam); *synonyms* (adj) complete, all, absolute, entire, gross, downright, general, full, integral, (n) whole, amount, tally, entirety, (v) count, add; *antonyms* (adj) partial, incomplete, qualified, 3. sum (toplam); *synonyms* (n) mass, join, kernel, quantum, substance, union, congeries, conglomeration, magnitude, (v) resume, compute, summarize, score, calculate, estimate.

tutarlı 1. consistent; *synonyms* (adj) coherent, uniform, agreeable, compatible, congruous, constant, logical, conformable, consonant, regular, unchanging, concurrent, unvarying, accordant, equable; *antonyms* (adj) inconsistent, erratic, contradictory, illogical, unpredictable, unreliable, 2. coherent; *synonyms* (adj) rational, consistent, lucid, tenacious, clear, orderly, comprehensible, connected, sound; *antonyms* (adj) incoherent, confused, disjointed, rambling.

tutarlılık consistency; *synonyms* (n) consistence, agreement, body, coherence, consonance, conformity, congruence, congruity, density, uniformity, accordance, concord, compatibility, consentaneousness, accord; *antonyms* (n) inconsistency, discrepancy.

tutarsız inconsistent; *synonyms* (adj) incongruous, incoherent, incompatible, contrary, absurd, conflicting, inconsequent, discordant, discrepant, erratic, illogical, irreconcilable, abhorrent, changeable, (n) contradictory; *antonyms* (adj) consistent, constant, reliable.

tutkal 1. cement; *synonyms* (n) glue, adhesive, gum, paste, size, cementum, (v) fasten, fix, join, plaster, stick, adhere, affix, bind, (adj) concrete, 2. size (boyut, büyüklük); *synonyms* (n) measure, bulk, capacity, dimension, dimensions, extent, largeness, quantity, amount, breadth, degree, magnitude, mass, measurement, (v) gauge; *antonyms* (n) length, slenderness.

tutku 1. ambition; *synonyms* (n) aspiration, aim, ambitiousness, dream, drive, goal, hope, objective, purpose, target, wish, intention, design, desire, eagerness; *antonym* (n) apathy, 2. passion; *synonyms* (n) fury, affection, feeling, fervor, fire, love, anger, craving, enthusiasm, heat, mania, rage, fondness, ire, (v) ardor; *antonym* (n) indifference.

tutkulu ambitious; *synonyms* (adj) aspiring, difficult, eager, energetic, vaulting, challenging, competitive, desirous, enterprising, grandiose, pushy.

tutma 1. hold (tutmak); *synonyms* (v) keep, detain, endure, adhere, bear, comprise, contain, entertain, have, arrest, carry, (n) grasp, grip, clasp, clutch; *antonym* (v) release, 2. catch (yakalamak); *synonyms* (v) capture, hook, apprehend, get, acquire, ensnare, intercept, snatch, (n) haul, hitch, trick, bolt, grab, pawl, snap, 3. detention; *synonyms* (n) delay, custody, confinement, apprehension, captivity, detainment, constraint, hold, imprisonment, incarceration, internment, prison, restraint, seizure; *antonym* (n) freedom, 4. holding; *synonyms* (n) estate, belongings, keeping, claim, interest, occupation, ownership, property, retention, take, tenure, demand, title, (adj) retaining, 5. restraint; *synonyms* (n) bridle, control, hindrance, limit, moderation, modesty, reserve, containment, curb, restriction, obstacle, deterrent, (v) check, impediment, obstruction; *antonyms* (n) excess, abandon, decadence, incentive, 6. tackle; *synonyms* (v) handle, harness, undertake, attempt, stop, struggle, grapple, (n) gear, equipment, rigging, kit, paraphernalia, rig, apparatus, outfit; *antonym* (v) avoid, 7. repression; *synonyms* (n) coercion, suppression, cohibition, despotism, domination; *antonyms* (n) democracy, expression, 8. support (dayanak, destek, desteklemek); *synonyms* (n) help, stand, aid, comfort, maintenance, patronage, (v) assist, prop, back, brace, encourage, maintain, boost, confirm, corroborate; *antonyms* (v) oppose, neglect, undermine, reject, weaken.

tutmak 1. hold (tutma); *synonyms* (v) keep, detain, endure, adhere, bear, comprise, contain, entertain, have, arrest, carry, (n) grasp, grip, clasp, clutch; *antonym* (v) release, 2. keep; *synonyms* (v) hold, preserve, retain, defend, continue, guard, maintain, celebrate, confine, conserve, observe, reserve, save, commemorate, check; *antonyms* (v) dump, lose, 3. retain; *synonyms* (v) employ, engage, hire, own, possess, occupy, remember, restrain, withhold, control, prevent, remain, sustain, uphold, admit, 4. book (kitap); *synonyms* (n) bible, journal, pamphlet, tome, volume, writing, text, manuscript, textbook, copy, (v) order, apply, inscribe, list, record, 5. catch (yakalamak); *synonyms* (v) capture, hook, apprehend, get, acquire, ensnare, intercept, snatch, (n) haul, hitch, trick, bolt, grab,

pawl, snap, **6.** charter; *synonyms* (n) permit, authority, code, law, license, constitution, contract, franchise, grant, immunity, patent, (v) let, rent, lease, take, **7.** grasp; *synonyms* (n) catch, clinch, appreciation, apprehension, clutches, comprehension, reach, (v) comprehend, embrace, grapple, conceive, cling, clench, compass, dig, **8.** support (dayanak, destek, desteklemek); *synonyms* (n) help, stand, aid, comfort, maintenance, patronage, endorsement, (v) assist, prop, back, brace, encourage, boost, confirm, corroborate; *antonyms* (n) hindrance, (v) oppose, neglect, undermine, abandon, reject, weaken, **9.** engage; *synonyms* (v) attract, book, absorb, betroth, charter, enlist, draw, engross, involve, lock, mesh, busy, bind, affiance, (adv) bespeak; *antonyms* (v) fire, disengage, **10.** occupy; *synonyms* (v) fill, inhabit, invade, conquer, attack, dwell, enjoy, live, overrun, reside, seize, consume, adopt, (n) interest, concern; *antonym* (v) leave, **11.** total (toplum); *synonyms* (adj) aggregate, complete, all, absolute, entire, gross, downright, general, (n) whole, amount, sum, tally, entirety, (v) count, number; *antonyms* (adj) partial, incomplete, qualified, **12.** take (almak); *synonyms* (v) obtain, return, borrow, pick, appropriate, assume, bring, claim, convey, demand, interpret, require, select, (phr) accept, receive; *antonyms* (v) give, refuse, abstain, add.

tütmek smoke (duman); *synonyms* (n) fumes, fog, mist, perfume, smoking, smoulder, (v) fume, reek, fumigate, puff, exhale, cure, burn, smolder, (adj) smudge.

tutsak prisoner; *synonyms* (n) convict, captive, hostage, accused, criminal, defendant.

tütsüleme smoke (duman); *synonyms* (n) fumes, fog, mist, perfume, smoking, smoulder, (v) fume, reek, fumigate, puff, exhale, cure, burn, smolder, (adj) smudge.

tutturmak bond (bağ, bono); *synonyms* (n) association, tie, alliance, deed, agreement, cement, attachment, bail, connection, joint, link, adhesion, (v) bind, band, adhere.

tutucu conservative; *synonyms* (adj) moderate, bourgeois, conventional, cautious, reactionary, unprogressive, careful, right, hidebound, orthodox, safe, traditional, intolerant, (n) square, traditionalist; *antonyms* (adj) activist, wide-ranging, (n) liberal, radical.

tutuk uneasy; *synonyms* (adj) uncomfortable, anxious, fidgety, restless, apprehensive, concerned, nervous, awkward, unquiet, fretful, restive, solicitous, agitated, jittery, troubled; *antonym* (adj) calm.

tutukevi prison (cezaevi); *synonyms* (n) jail, calaboose, confinement, lockup, penitentiary, jug, confine, custody.

tutuklama **1.** apprehension (anlayış, korku);

synonyms (n) alarm, comprehension, dread, arrest, capture, foreboding, misgiving, trepidation, understanding, appreciation, anticipation, agitation, (adj) anxiety, care, (v) doubt; *antonyms* (n) reassurance, release, confidence, calmness, **2.** arrest; *synonyms* (n) stop, check, halt, apprehension, custody, hold, detention, (v) catch, apprehend, collar, delay, detain, get, hinder, inhibit; *antonym* (v) discharge.

tutuklamak arrest; *synonyms* (n) stop, check, halt, apprehension, custody, hold, detention, (v) capture, catch, apprehend, collar, delay, detain, get, hinder; *antonyms* (v) release, discharge.

tutuklu prisoner; *synonyms* (n) convict, captive, hostage, accused, criminal, defendant.

tutum **1.** attitude (davranış, tavır); *synonyms* (n) position, aspect, posture, behavior, mind, notion, air, approach, bearing, disposition, mentality, mood, opinion, outlook, perspective, **2.** saving; *synonyms* (n) economy, conservation, preservation, rescue, cut, deliverance, delivery, (adj) economical, frugal, thrifty, save, chary, except, excepting, sparing; *antonym* (n) extravagance, **3.** economy; *synonyms* (n) frugality, parsimony, saving, thrift, efficiency, husbandry, prudence, stinginess, thriftiness, brevity, (adj) system, arrangement, array.

tütün tobacco; *synonyms* (n) baccy, nicotian, (adj) nicotine.

tutuş **1.** hold (tutma, tutmak); *synonyms* (v) keep, detain, endure, adhere, bear, comprise, contain, entertain, have, arrest, carry, (n) grasp, grip, clasp, clutch; *antonym* (v) release, **2.** take (almak); *synonyms* (v) admit, get, hold, adopt, catch, obtain, return, borrow, pick, acquire, appropriate, assume, (n) seize, (phr) accept, receive; *antonyms* (v) give, refuse, abstain, add, lose.

tutuşmak **1.** blaze; *synonyms* (n) glare, flame, burning, fire, light, hell, scintillation, combustion, (v) flash, beam, flicker, mark, shimmer, (adj) burn, glow, **2.** burn (yakmak, yanmak); *synonyms* (v) bite, blaze, incinerate, scorch, sting, bake, boil, cremate, flare, ignite, sunburn, seethe, smolder, (adj) flush, smoke; *antonym* (v) dawdle.

tutuşturmak fire (ates); *synonyms* (n) discharge, ardor, conflagration, explode, fervor, flame, (v) excite, eject, blaze, dismiss, ignite, kindle, expel, animate, arouse; *antonym* (v) hire.

tuval canvas; *synonyms* (n) picture, duck, sail, sheet, (v) canvass, painting, tableau.

tuvalet **1.** toilet; *synonyms* (n) bathroom, lavatory, attire, can, dress, lav, privy, stool, costume, bath, guise, raiment, commode, crapper, drapery, **2.** bathroom (banyo); *synonyms* (n) toilet, arse, ass, backside, basin, bathtub, behind, bottom, bum,

- buns, butt, buttocks, canful, derriere, fanny, **3**.
 lavatory; *synonyms* (n) washbasin, washstand.
- tüyü** 1. pile (hav); *synonyms* (n) heap, stack, mass, congeries, mound, bunch, accumulation, bundle, collection, hoard, jam, (v) pack, accumulate, amass, crowd, **2**. hair (sac); *synonyms* (n) fuzz, coat, down, fleece, fur, hairbreadth, haircloth, locks, pile, coiffure, (adj) brush, clipping, driblet, **3**. down (aşağı); *synonyms* (adv) below, (adj) cut, dejected, depressed, downward, despondent, dispirited, downcast, downhearted, gloomy, (n) feather, hair, (v) consume, devour, drink; *antonyms* (adv) up, (adj) cheerful, happy, upward.
- tüylü** rough (kaba); *synonyms* (adj) coarse, hard, harsh, raw, crude, cruel, grating, gross, hoarse, jagged, approximate, gruff, inclement, (n) boisterous, draft; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, smooth, polished, precise, refined, silky, soft, sophisticated, even, exact, glossy, pleasant.
- tuz** salt; *synonyms* (n) salinity, sal, blunt, cream, dust, mopus, (adj) salty, saline, briny, spice, pungent, season, (v) cure, pickle, embalm.
- tuzak** 1. trap (yakalamak); *synonyms* (n) snare, net, ambush, gin, mesh, noose, entanglement, ambuscade, bait, (v) catch, entrap, ensnare, trick, entangle, capture, **2**. net (ağ, net); *synonyms* (adj) final, last, (n) network, bag, lace, earnings, cobweb, lattice, meshwork, (v) clear, gain, make, trap, earn, knit; *antonym* (v) gross.
- tüzel** 1. legal (yasal); *synonyms* (adj) lawful, sound, valid, juridical, constitutional, judicial, permissible, righteous, true, correct, sanctioned, official, (v) allowable, legitimate, licit; *antonyms* (adj) illegal, unlawful, bogus, **2**. corporate; *synonyms* (adj) collective, common, incorporate, incorporated, united, bodied, corporal, aggregate, combined, associated, bodily, commercial, confederate, embodied, incarnate.
- tuzlamak** salt (tuz); *synonyms* (n) salinity, sal, blunt, cream, dust, mopus, (adj) salty, saline, briny, spice, pungent, season, (v) cure, pickle, embalm.
- tuzlu** salt (tuz); *synonyms* (n) salinity, sal, blunt, cream, dust, mopus, (adj) salty, saline, briny, spice, pungent, season, (v) cure, pickle, embalm.
- tuzluk** salt (tuz); *synonyms* (n) salinity, sal, blunt, cream, dust, mopus, (adj) salty, saline, briny, spice, pungent, season, (v) cure, pickle, embalm.
- tüzük** 1. statute (kural, yasa); *synonyms* (n) law, ordinance, rule, constitution, decree, charter, act, canon, edict, enactment, regulation, code, order, ruling, bill, **2**. constitution (anayasa); *synonyms* (n) composition, makeup, organization, temperament, build, foundation, character, construction, disposition, formation, structure, architecture, arrangement, configuration, (adj) nature, **3**. rule (kural); *synonyms* (n) govern, dominion, principle, regulate, reign, authority,

dictate, government, line, (v) command, control, influence, direct, dominate, measure, **4**.
 regulations; *synonyms* (n) policy, system, convention, **5**. rules; *synonyms* (n) regulations, etiquette.

U

- uç** 1. point (göstermek, nokta); *synonyms* (n) place, grade, peak, nib, edge, aim, article, degree, dot, mark, spot, phase, (v) head, direct, level, **2**. terminal (terminal); *synonyms* (adj) final, last, definitive, endmost, fatal, concluding, incurable, (n) depot, end, extremity, terminus, boundary, station, destination, **3**. tip (tavsiye); *synonyms* (n) top, hint, point, pinnacle, apex, bribe, clue, crown, gratuity, suggestion, (v) incline, tilt, dump, lean, slant, **4**. extreme (aşırı); *synonyms* (adj) deep, excessive, enormous, immoderate, intense, severe, supreme, terrible, ultimate, utmost, uttermost, drastic, extraordinary, exceeding, exorbitant; *antonyms* (adj) middle, reasonable, near, (n) mild, moderate, slight, **5**. end (bitirmek, bitmek, erek, son); *synonyms* (n) close, closure, conclusion, death, cause, demise, object, tail, effect, (v) cease, complete, finish, discontinue, conclude, (prep) consequence; *antonyms* (n) beginning, maintenance, opening, (v) start, begin, continue, **6**. peak (doruk, zirve); *synonyms* (n) crest, maximum, acme, climax, extreme, height, mountain, prime, summit, tip, bill, bloom, culmination, flush, (adj) cliff; *antonyms* (n) nadir, base, trough, **7**. limit (sınır); *synonyms* (n) bound, brink, compass, (v) border, restrict, circumscribe, confine, curb, restrain, abridge, check, constrain, curtail, cramp, (prep) extent; *antonyms* (n) center, extension, minimum, (v) broaden, extend.

- uçak** 1. aircraft (uçaklar); *synonyms* (n) airplane, airliner, craft, plane, vessel, airship, blimp, boat, dirigible, hydroplane, jumbo, vehicle, zeppelin, jet, seaplane, **2**. aeroplane; *synonym* (n) sheet, **3**. plane (planya); *synonyms* (n) face, aeroplane, aircraft, degree, stage, surface, facet, (v) flatten, shave, (adj) level, even, flat, horizontal, smooth, flush, **4**. craft; *synonyms* (n) ability, art, cunning, trade, artfulness, guile, fraud, shift, artifice, business, deceit, job, occupation, profession, skill, **5**. kite (uçurtma); *synonyms* (n) parachute, epistle, former, letter, slip, (v) scram.

- uçaklar** aircraft (uçak); *synonyms* (n) airplane, airliner, craft, plane, vessel, airship, blimp, boat, dirigible, hydroplane, jumbo, vehicle, zeppelin, jet, seaplane.

- uçan** flying; *synonyms* (adj) fast, fluttering, quick, rapid, swift, aflare, flaring, moving, (n) fly, flight.

uçbirim terminal (terminal); *synonyms* (adj) final, last, definitive, endmost, fatal, concluding, incurable, (n) depot, end, extremity, terminus, boundary, station, destination.

Uçma 1. fly (sinek, uçmak); *synonyms* (v) escape, dash, drive, flee, glide, elope, aviate, dart, flutter, hop, hover, (n) flap, (adj) break, flit, burst, **2.** flight (uçus); *synonyms* (n) herd, flying, run, avolation, exodus, elopement, evasion, departure, aviation, flock, retreat, (adj) bevy, drove, cloud, (v) bolt.

uçmak 1. fly (sinek); *synonyms* (v) escape, dash, drive, flee, glide, elope, aviate, dart, flutter, hop, hover, (n) flap, (adj) break, flit, burst, **2.** wing (ek bina, kanat); *synonyms* (n) annex, arm, fender, limb, pinion, flank, extension, pennon, feather, faction, sail, shelter, branch, (v) fly, soar.

ucube monster; *synonyms* (n) giant, beast, brute, demon, devil, fiend, freak, behemoth, colossus, monstrosity, ogre, prodigy, chimera, (adj) huge, stupendous.

uçucu volatile; *synonyms* (adj) changeable, erratic, frivolous, unstable, mercurial, giddy, capricious, flighty, variable, inconstant, excitable, unsteady, airy, light, (v) fickle; *antonym* (adj) stable.

uçurmak fly (sinek, uçmak); *synonyms* (v) escape, dash, drive, flee, glide, elope, aviate, dart, flutter, hop, hover, (n) flap, (adj) break, flit, burst.

uçurtma kite; *synonyms* (n) parachute, airplane, epistle, former, letter, slip, (v) scram.

uçurum 1. cliff; *synonyms* (n) bluff, precipice, hill, mountain, promontory, (adj) wall, **2.** gulf; *synonyms* (n) abyss, chasm, bay, cove, abysm, inlet, pit, ravine, rift, hollow.

uçuş 1. flight; *synonyms* (n) escape, herd, flying, run, avolation, exodus, elopement, evasion, departure, aviation, flock, retreat, (adj) bevy, drove, (v) bolt, **2.** fly (sinek, uçmak); *synonyms* (v) dash, drive, flee, glide, elope, aviate, dart, flutter, hop, hover, hurry, (n) flap, (adj) break, flit, burst, **3.** flying; *synonyms* (adj) fast, fluttering, quick, rapid, swift, aflare, flaring, moving, (n) fly, flight.

ucuz 1. cheap; *synonyms* (adj) inexpensive, low, stingy, tacky, base, brassy, bum, cheesy, economical, flashy, mean, niggardly, reasonable, shabby, sleazy; *antonyms* (adj) expensive, costly, generous, tasteful, first-rate, luxurious, **2.** low (alçak); *synonyms* (adj) contemptible, abject, humble, ignoble, blue, common, deep, dejected, depressed, down, downcast, downhearted, feeble, (adv) gentle, (n) depression; *antonyms* (adj) cheerful, happy, high-pitched, loud, important, piercing, (n) high.

ucuza cheap (ucuz); *synonyms* (adj) inexpensive, low, stingy, tacky, base, brassy, bum, cheesy, economical, flashy, mean, niggardly, reasonable,

shabby, sleazy; *antonyms* (adj) expensive, costly, generous, tasteful, first-rate, luxurious.

Ucuzluk sale (satış); *synonyms* (n) fair, disposal, demand, market, vend, vendition, outlet, carnival, contract, dealings, emission, escape, festival, fête, (adj) cheap.

ufacık 1. tiny; *synonyms* (adj) little, minute, diminutive, infinitesimal, midget, petite, petty, puny, slight, teeny, exiguous, baby, insignificant, (phr) minuscule, small; *antonyms* (adj) enormous, huge, gigantic, vast, large, **2.** wee; *synonyms* (adj) tiny, teensy, weeny, bittie, bitty, miniature, teentsy, (n) pee, (v) piss, make, piddle.

ufak little (az); *synonyms* (adj) small, diminutive, insignificant, brief, minute, petty, short, some, tiny, exiguous, light, baby, bantam, (v) dash, bit; *antonyms* (adj) big, enormous, large, important.

ufuk horizon; *synonyms* (n) perspective, prospect, purview, reach, skyline, view, vista, amphitheater, arena, boundary, circle, eyeshot, aspect, distance, panorama.

üğramak receive (almak, kabul etmek); *synonyms* (v) accept, admit, get, assume, adopt, bear, have, obtain, welcome, make, acknowledge, embrace, gather, greet, take.

üğraş 1. profession; *synonyms* (n) confession, declaration, employment, occupation, affirmation, calling, career, job, vocation, position, assertion, assurance, avowal, business, craft, **2.** struggle; *synonyms* (n) contest, battle, combat, conflict, strain, effort, exertion, scramble, scuffle, (v) fight, attempt, dispute, endeavor, labor, quarrel; *antonyms* (v) flourish, glide.

üğraşmak 1. tackle; *synonyms* (v) handle, harness, undertake, attempt, stop, struggle, grapple, (n) gear, equipment, rigging, kit, paraphernalia, rig, apparatus, outfit; *antonym* (v) avoid, **2.** seek (aramak); *synonyms* (v) search, endeavor, hunt, look, inquire, aspire, beg, explore, pursue, quest, investigate, research, follow, demand, (n) ask, **3.** struggle; *synonyms* (n) contest, battle, combat, conflict, strain, effort, exertion, scramble, scuffle, encounter, (v) fight, dispute, labor, quarrel, contend; *antonyms* (v) flourish, glide.

üğuldamak sing (ötmek); *synonyms* (v) chant, hymn, chirp, hum, drone, pipe, twitter, vocalize, carol, snitch, betray, harmonize, poetize, squeal, (n) squeak.

üğurlu lucky; *synonyms* (adj) auspicious, favorable, propitious, prosperous, favourable, successful, flourishing, advantageous, blessed, chance, good, providential, (n) happy, favored, (v) fortunate; *antonyms* (adj) unlucky, hapless, ill-fated, unfortunate.

üğursuz evil (fena, kötü, kötülük); *synonyms* (adj) bad, corrupt, criminal, ill, wicked, depraved, destructive, harmful, malign, (n) damage, adversity,

- detriment, disaster, depravity, malice; *antonyms* (*adj*) kindhearted, (*n*) good, goodness, righteousness.
- ulam** category (kategorî); *synonyms* (*n*) class, denomination, division, kind, type, variety, form, group, level, sort, cohort, plight, brand, breed, classification.
- ulaşma** accession; *synonyms* (*n*) addition, acceptance, augmentation, increase, access, accretion, acquisition, agreement, arrival, assent, coming, entrance, increment.
- ulaşmak** 1. reach (uzatmak); *synonyms* (*v*) range, overtake, obtain, achieve, attain, extend, get, make, pass, accomplish, (*n*) fetch, compass, stretch, extent, gain, 2. gain (kazanç); *synonyms* (*v*) acquire, benefit, derive, catch, earn, win, advance, reach, find, come, (*n*) profit, earnings, acquisition, advantage, addition; *antonyms* (*v*) lose, (*n*) loss, 3. come (gelmek); *synonyms* (*v*) approach, become, aggregate, appear, arise, arrive, fall, befall, amount, descend, go, hail, number, originate, rise; *antonym* (*v*) leave, 4. arrive (varmak); *synonyms* (*v*) mature, land, succeed, show, emerge, enter, happen, issue, prosper, disembark; *antonym* (*v*) depart, 5. hit (isabet, vurmak); *synonyms* (*v*) strike, belt, blow, bump, collide, encounter, (*n*) knock, bang, smash, touch, chance, bash, beat, collision, play; *antonyms* (*n*) failure, flop.
- ulu** 1. grand (büyük); *synonyms* (*adj*) excellent, gorgeous, dignified, elevated, eminent, exalted, important, majestic, superb, beautiful, high, massive, (*n*) glorious, noble, (*v*) great; *antonyms* (*adj*) unimpressive, humble, modest, 2. supreme; *synonyms* (*adj*) dominant, maximum, paramount, head, chief, sovereign, consummate, extreme, preeminent, principal, superlative, uppermost, main, prime, (*n*) utmost; *antonym* (*adj*) minor.
- uluma** bay (koy); *synonyms* (*n*) alcove, bark, recess, cry, harbor, fiord, sound, cove, embayment, gulf, (*adj*) brown, (*v*) yap, roar, bellow, howl.
- ulumak** bay (koy); *synonyms* (*n*) alcove, bark, recess, cry, harbor, fiord, sound, cove, embayment, gulf, (*adj*) brown, (*v*) yap, roar, bellow, howl.
- ulus** 1. nation; *synonyms* (*n*) state, country, kingdom, commonwealth, community, land, people, nationality, public, tribe, clan, folk, republic, race, territory, 2. people (halk); *synonyms* (*n*) nation, family, multitude, populace, mob, flock, citizenry, crowd, inhabitants, kin, (*v*) inhabit, occupy, reside, dwell, live, 3. country (ülke); *synonyms* (*n*) home, area, place, realm, region, soil, district, province, terrain, arena, (*adj*) rural, rustic, provincial, arable, pastoral; *antonyms* (*n*) city, (*adj*) urban, 4. commonwealth; *synonyms* (*n*) commonweal, society, democracy.
- ulusal** national; *synonyms* (*adj*) internal, domestic, home, civil, interior, ethnic, federal, native, public, civic, racial, (*n*) citizen, local, subject, inhabitant; *antonyms* (*adj*) international, foreign, private, (*n*) foreigner.
- uluslararası** international; *synonyms* (*adj*) worldwide, global, intercontinental, universal, external, away, broad, comprehensive, extensive, extraneous, important, major, outside, significant, sweeping; *antonyms* (*adj*) national, insular, local.
- umma** 1. anticipation; *synonyms* (*n*) expectation, forecast, hope, foresight, prevention, hopefulness, expectancy, foretaste, forethought, precaution, prediction, presentiment, prevision, (*v*) outlook, prospect; *antonym* (*n*) despair, 2. expectation (beklenti); *synonyms* (*n*) anticipation, belief, confidence, possibility, trust, faith, probability, suspense, thought, optimism.
- ummak** 1. hope (umut); *synonyms* (*v*) trust, anticipate, confide, expect, wish, await, look, (*n*) aspiration, belief, desire, expectation, faith, anticipation, confidence, expectancy; *antonyms* (*v*) despair, (*n*) reality, 2. anticipate; *synonyms* (*v*) antedate, forecast, forestall, foretell, think, calculate, estimate, apprehend, divine, guess, predict, presume, prevent, intercept, envision.
- umumi** general (genel); *synonyms* (*adj*) common, comprehensive, national, universal, broad, commonplace, current, ecumenical, public, average, communal, (*n*) chief, commander, (*v*) customary, frequent; *antonyms* (*adj*) specific, individual, narrow, (*n*) particular.
- umut** 1. hope (ummak); *synonyms* (*v*) trust, anticipate, confide, expect, wish, await, look, (*n*) aspiration, belief, desire, expectation, faith, anticipation, confidence, expectancy; *antonyms* (*v*) despair, (*n*) reality, 2. prospect; *synonyms* (*n*) outlook, view, aspect, hope, lookout, perspective, possibility, chance, future, likelihood, panorama, picture, probability, scene, forecast; *antonym* (*n*) past, 3. expectation (beklenti); *synonyms* (*n*) prospect, suspense, thought, optimism.
- umutla** hopefully; *synonyms* (*adv*) auspiciously, favorably, positively, anxiously, brightly, cheerfully, confidently, eagerly, encouragingly, excitedly, keenly, nicely, sanguinely, well; *antonyms* (*adv*) hopelessly, wearily.
- umutlu** hopeful; *synonyms* (*adj*) cheerful, confident, auspicious, bright, optimistic, buoyant, expectant, likely, probable, rosy, sanguine, upbeat, (*n*) candidate, applicant, aspirant; *antonyms* (*adj*) hopeless, desperate, pessimistic, gloomy, pained.
- umutsuz** 1. hopeless; *synonyms* (*adj*) despairing, despondent, forlorn, incurable, disconsolate, abject, desperate, impossible, useless, dismal, desolate, futile, helpless, inadequate, incompetent; *antonyms* (*adj*) hopeful, cheerful, competent, promising, 2. desperate; *synonyms* (*adj*) hopeless, dire, critical,

- awful, drastic, furious, grave, miserable, rank, reckless, serious, terrible, extreme.
- umutsuzluk** despair; *synonyms* (*n*) desolation, disappointment, dejection, depression, desperation, discouragement, dismay, gloom, melancholy, pessimism, anguish, despondency, distress, hopelessness, sorrow; *antonyms* (*n*) happiness, hopefulness, expectation, joy, (*v*) hope.
- un** flour; *synonyms* (*n*) flower, (*v*) powder, (*adj*) meal, bran, paddy, rice, spore, sporule.
- unsur** element; *synonyms* (*n*) component, constituent, ingredient, factor, substance, fundamental, feature, matter, origin, part, unit, cause, module, point, article.
- unutmak** forget; *synonyms* (*v*) disregard, leave, bury, ignore, neglect, overlook, fail, abandon, lose, omit, slight, block; *antonym* (*v*) remember.
- unutmamak** remember (*anımsamak*, *hatırlamak*); *synonyms* (*v*) commemorate, recognize, recall, recollect, consider, record, remind, retain, think, review, ponder, mark, imagine, refresh, cite; *antonym* (*v*) forget.
- unutulmaz** memorable; *synonyms* (*adj*) extraordinary, notable, signal, unforgettable, eventful, momentous, monumental, noteworthy, striking; *antonym* (*adj*) forgettable.
- unvan** title; *synonyms* (*n*) call, designation, caption, claim, designate, appellation, denomination, epithet, interest, (*v*) name, style, term, entitle, (*adj*) right, ownership.
- ur** 1. growth (*büyüme*); *synonyms* (*n*) development, accretion, augmentation, evolution, gain, increase, enlargement, germination, accumulation, accession, addition, advance, improvement, increment, (*v*) grow; *antonyms* (*n*) decrease, reduction, weakening, decline, 2. tumour; *synonyms* (*n*) tumor, neoplasm, gall, 3. vegetation; *synonyms* (*n*) flora, growth, plants, foliage, quietism, plant, bushes, flowers, idleness, shrubs, undergrowth, grass, leaves.
- uranyum** uranium; *synonyms* (*v*) radiation, radioactivity, tritium, plutonium, radium, radon.
- urgan** rope (*ip*); *synonyms* (*n*) cable, lasso, lariat, noose, cord, hawser, leash, line, string, tape, lace, tether, thread, (*v*) tie, bind.
- us** reason; *synonyms* (*n*) mind, account, intellect, occasion, argument, object, purpose, rationality, understanding, basis, (*v*) cause, argue, debate, conclude, deduce.
- uşak** 1. servant; *synonyms* (*n*) attendant, domestic, boy, employee, retainer, follower, handmaid, help, henchman, minister, messenger, dependent, vassal, slave, drudge, 2. man (*adam, erkek, insan*); *synonyms* (*n*) fellow, gentleman, guy, person, husband, homo, human, humanity, humankind, humans, individual, mankind, mortal, (*obj*) he, male; *antonym* (*n*) woman.
- uşaklık** service (*hizmet*); *synonyms* (*n*) help, aid, assistance, avail, employment, ministration, ceremony, business, occupation, office, (*v*) overhaul, serve, refit, assist, attendance.
- usandırma** harassment; *synonyms* (*n*) torment, badgering, bedevilment, anxiety, molestation, worry, harass, worrying, anguish, agony, distraction, provocation, curse, devastation, difficulty.
- usanmak** weary (*yorgun*); *synonyms* (*adj*) tired, exhausted, fatigued, aweary, beat, languid, irksome, (*v*) fatigue, tire, exhaust, bore, dull, irk, wear, (*n*) jade; *antonyms* (*adj*) energetic, fresh.
- usanmış** sick (*hasta*); *synonyms* (*adj*) ill, queasy, ailing, indisposed, poorly, weary, invalid, diseased, morbid, sickly, nauseous, poor, crazy, disgusted, (*v*) unwell; *antonyms* (*adj*) well, healthy.
- uslu** good (*iyi*); *synonyms* (*adj*) able, benefit, delicious, right, efficient, capable, excellent, fine, nice, superior, well, advantageous, (*n*) benign, advantage, gain; *antonyms* (*adj*) disobedient, poor, wicked, unpleasant, (*n*) evil, bad.
- üssal** rational; *synonyms* (*adj*) intellectual, reasonable, intelligent, judicious, logical, sane, mental, just, practical, sagacious, sensible, sober, sound, wise, lucid; *antonyms* (*adj*) irrational, illogical, anxious.
- usta** 1. skilled; *synonyms* (*adj*) adept, experienced, expert, practiced, skillful, able, accomplished, clever, competent, dexterous, proficient, old, adroit, capable, learned; *antonyms* (*adj*) inept, incompetent, inexperienced, 2. master (*ana, baş*); *synonyms* (*n*) captain, instructor, head, boss, leader, gentleman, authority, (*v*) conquer, control, command, defeat, dominate, (*adj*) chief, original, ace, 3. intelligent (*akilli*); *synonyms* (*adj*) alert, astute, bright, intellectual, quick-witted, rational, sensible, cunning, brilliant, canny, gifted, knowing, knowledgeable, quick, smart; *antonyms* (*adj*) unintelligent, dim, dull-witted, thick, slow, stupid, 4. expert (*bilirkişi, uzman*); *synonyms* (*adj*) apt, deft, veteran, efficient, good, ready, skilled, specialist, (*n*) professional, critic, connoisseur, dab, whiz, wizard, (*v*) judge; *antonyms* (*adj*) unskilled, inferior, untrained, (*n*) amateur, beginner, 5. clever; *synonyms* (*adj*) acute, intelligent, ingenious, sharp, artful, brainy, cagey, cagy, neat, nimble, sagacious, shrewd, wily, wise, (*v*) brisk; *antonyms* (*adj*) clumsy, dull, 6. hand (*el*); *synonyms* (*n*) deal, aid, applause, employee, paw, worker, (*v*) deliver, give, pass, commit, bestow, afford, communicate, reach, grant, 7. wise (*akilli, bilge*); *synonyms* (*adj*) judicious, reasonable, prudent, sound, discreet, sane, discerning, thoughtful, sage, sapient, diplomatic, logical, (*n*) method, manner, way; *antonyms* (*adj*) foolish, unwise.
- ustalık** 1. art (*sanat*); *synonyms* (*n*) know-how, skill, talent, trick, artistry, craft, dexterity, science,

accomplishment, aptitude, artfulness, trade, work, address, adroitness, **2. skill**; *synonyms* (n) artifice, ability, capability, capacity, knack, faculty, finesse, cleverness, competence, cunning, expertise, facility, handicraft, proficiency, (*adj*) art; *antonyms* (n) clumsiness, inability, incompetence.

usul **1.** order (düzen, düzenlemek, emretmek, sıra); *synonyms* (n) command, decree, dictate, array, rank, sort, charge, class, condition, disposition, edict, (*v*) direct, commission, arrange, call; *antonyms* (n) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (*v*) disorder, request, **2. method** (*yöntem*); *synonyms* (n) course, fashion, form, approach, arrangement, custom, formula, manner, order, plan, system, way, device, means, mode, **3. way** (*yol*); *synonyms* (n) method, path, passage, road, route, track, direction, style, habit, pathway, bearing, channel, headway, lane, (*v*) practice, **4. rule** (*kural*); *synonyms* (n) govern, dominion, law, ordinance, principle, regulate, reign, authority, government, line, precept, (*v*) control, influence, dominate, measure.

usulsüz irregular; *synonyms* (adj) abnormal, atypical, anomalous, broken, eccentric, erratic, changeable, desultory, deviant, disorderly, guerilla, sporadic, strange, unequal, (*n*) guerrilla; *antonyms* (adj) regular, constant, even, normal, smooth, symmetrical, compact, cyclic, equal, steady.

utanç shame (ayıp); *synonyms* (n) reproach, disgrace, discredit, humiliation, chagrin, insult, modesty, pity, scandal, contempt, (*v*) dishonor, degrade, humiliate, abash, debase; *antonym* (*v*) honor.

utandırmak shame (ayıp); *synonyms* (n) reproach, disgrace, discredit, humiliation, chagrin, insult, modesty, pity, scandal, contempt, (*v*) dishonor, degrade, humiliate, abash, debase; *antonym* (*v*) honor.

utangaç shy (gökeğen, ürkük); *synonyms* (adj) diffident, fearful, timid, abashed, reserved, ashamed, coy, modest, nervous, reticent, self-conscious, backward, (*v*) fling, cast, (*n*) throw; *antonyms* (adj) brash, bold, confident, demonstrative, forward, outgoing.

utanma shame (ayıp); *synonyms* (n) reproach, disgrace, discredit, humiliation, chagrin, insult, modesty, pity, scandal, contempt, (*v*) dishonor, degrade, humiliate, abash, debase; *antonym* (*v*) honor.

utku **1.** victory (zafer); *synonyms* (n) triumph, conquest, success, mastery, subjugation, superiority, achievement, expugnation, feat; *antonyms* (n) defeat, beating, failure, loss, **2. triumph**; *synonyms* (n) glory, exultation, victory, accomplishment, celebration, (*v*) exult, prevail,

crow, joy, rejoice, win, succeed, gloat, conquer, delight; *antonyms* (n) sorrow, (*v*) fail, lose.

uyan corresponding; *synonyms* (adj) congruent, comparable, equal, same, similar, commensurate, consonant, alike, analogous, correspondent, equivalent, like, matching, parallel, complementary; *antonym* (*adj*) different.

uyandırmak **1.** awake (uyanmak); *synonyms* (adj) alive, alert, attentive, conscious, aware, intelligent, keen, sleepless, (*v*) arouse, wake, awaken, waken, rouse, stimulate, stir; *antonyms* (adj) asleep, unconscious, comatose, sleeping, sleepy, **2. wake**; *synonyms* (*v*) awake, excite, provoke, vigil, kindle, evoke, raise, watch, (*n*) train, trail, backwash, track, wave, aftermath, consequence; *antonym* (*v*) sleep.

uyanık **1.** awake (uyanmak); *synonyms* (adj) alive, alert, attentive, conscious, aware, intelligent, keen, sleepless, (*v*) arouse, wake, awaken, waken, rouse, stimulate, stir; *antonyms* (adj) asleep, unconscious, comatose, sleeping, sleepy, **2. alert** (uyarmak); *synonyms* (adj) active, agile, quick, lively, vigilant, clever, animated, bright, brisk, careful, cautious, (*v*) awake, caution, (*n*) alarm, alarum; *antonyms* (adj) drowsy, inattentive, absentminded, dazed, tired, slow, unalert, **3. conscious** (bilinçli); *synonyms* (adj) calculated, cognizant, deliberate, mindful, premeditated, intended, discerning, self-conscious, intentional, knowing, knowledgeable, known, purposeful, sensible, studied; *antonyms* (adj) unaware, ignorant, **4. wary**; *synonyms* (adj) prudent, circumspect, guarded, suspicious, chary, leery, shy, distrustful, discreet, thoughtful, wakeful, cagey, heedful, watchful, (*v*) judicious; *antonyms* (adj) unwary, careless, trusting, reckless.

uyenmiş revival; *synonyms* (n) recovery, renewal, restoration, resurgence, resurrection, rally, regeneration, renaissance, revitalization, rebirth, reinstatement, reprint, reproduction, return, revivification; *antonyms* (n) decline, disappearance.

uyenmek **1.** awake; *synonyms* (adj) alive, alert, attentive, conscious, aware, intelligent, keen, sleepless, (*v*) arouse, wake, awaken, waken, rouse, stimulate, stir; *antonyms* (adj) asleep, unconscious, comatose, sleeping, sleepy, **2. wake**; *synonyms* (*v*) awake, excite, provoke, vigil, kindle, evoke, raise, watch, (*n*) train, trail, backwash, track, wave, aftermath, consequence; *antonym* (*v*) sleep.

uyenmiş awake (uyenmek); *synonyms* (adj) alive, alert, attentive, conscious, aware, intelligent, keen, sleepless, (*v*) arouse, wake, awaken, waken, rouse, stimulate, stir; *antonyms* (adj) asleep, unconscious, comatose, sleeping, sleepy.

uyaran stimulus; *synonyms* (n) incentive, encouragement, provocation, spur, motivation, impulse, inducement, stimulant, stimulation, inspiration, urge, goad, impetus, incitement, motive.

uyarı 1. warning (ihtar); *synonyms* (n) notice, advice, caution, indication, example, lesson, admonition, caveat, hint, premonition, sign, alarm, counsel, (adj) monitory, cautionary; *antonym* (adj) encouraging, **2.** caution; *synonyms* (n) carefulness, precaution, vigilance, wariness, warning, attention, circumspection, forethought, prudence, judiciousness, monition, (v) care, warn, admonish, advise; *antonyms* (n) recklessness, carelessness, rashness, **3.** notice; *synonyms* (n) advertisement, declaration, information, mind, heed, message, observation, (v) note, look, attend, detect, discover, distinguish, find, mark; *antonyms* (v) disregard, ignore.

uyarıcı exciting; *synonyms* (adj) excited, breathtaking, exhilarating, impressive, moving, provocative, rousing, stirring, dramatic, emotional, agitated, absorbing, arousing, electric, fascinating; *antonyms* (adj) boring, dull, bland, insipid, monotonous, uninteresting, unexciting.

uyarım stimulation; *synonyms* (n) excitation, incentive, arousal, encouragement, excitement, goad, inspiration, provocation, rousing, stimulant, stimulus, motivation, kick, exhilaration, foreplay.

uyarlama 1. version (çeviri); *synonyms* (n) reading, translation, construction, interpretation, rendering, rendition, variation, account, description, variant, lection, report, story, explanation, paraphrase, **2.** adaptation; *synonyms* (n) accommodation, adjustment, alteration, version, reworking, adaption, conversion, fitness, modification.

uyarlamak adapt; *synonyms* (v) adjust, accommodate, acclimate, fashion, alter, arrange, assimilate, change, edit, familiarize, gear, modify, shape, suit, (adj) fit.

uyarma 1. caution; *synonyms* (n) advice, carefulness, precaution, vigilance, wariness, warning, admonition, attention, caveat, circumspection, counsel, (v) care, warn, admonish, advise; *antonyms* (n) recklessness, carelessness, rashness, **2.** stimulation; *synonyms* (n) excitation, incentive, arousal, encouragement, excitement, goad, inspiration, provocation, rousing, stimulant, stimulus, motivation, kick, exhilaration, foreplay.

uyarmak 1. alert; *synonyms* (adj) active, agile, quick, aware, intelligent, lively, vigilant, clever, alive, animated, attentive, bright, (v) awake, (n) alarm, alarum; *antonyms* (adj) drowsy, inattentive, absentminded, dazed, sleepy, tired, asleep, slow, unalert, unconscious, **2.** warn; *synonyms* (v) admonish, advise, caution, counsel, inform, alert, threaten, exhort, notify, reprove, tell, deter, discourage, dissuade, instruct, **3.** caution; *synonyms* (n) advice, carefulness, precaution, vigilance, wariness, warning, admonition, attention, caveat, circumspection, forethought, prudence, judiciousness, (v) care, warn; *antonyms*

(n) recklessness, carelessness, rashness, **4.**

stimulate (teşvik etmek); *synonyms* (v) excite, incite, arouse, encourage, enliven, inspire, prompt, provoke, animate, awaken, drive, energize, exhilarate, goad, (adj) quicken; *antonym* (v) defuse.

uydu satellite; *synonyms* (n) follower, moon, planet, attendant, orbiter, disciple, secondary, cohort, hanger-on, colony, dependency, inferior, (adj) ancillary, collateral, concomitant.

uydurma 1. fiction; *synonyms* (n) fabrication, fable, falsehood, invention, lie, story, falsity, figment, novel, romance, sham, deceit, fib, forgery, legend; *antonym* (n) truth, **2.** invention; *synonyms* (n) contrivance, conception, creation, fiction, imagination, discovery, artifice, design, device, excogitation, innovation, creativity, fantasy, idea, breakthrough.

uydurmak 1. adjust (ayarlamak); *synonyms* (v) temper, accommodate, adapt, align, acclimatize, balance, fit, fix, reconcile, regulate, set, alter, arrange, (adj) dress, (n) square, **2.** adapt (uyarlamak); *synonyms* (v) adjust, acclimate, fashion, assimilate, change, edit, familiarize, gear, modify, shape, suit, tailor, accustom, conform, convert, **3.** fit (uymak); *synonyms* (v) agree, meet, correspond, accord, befit, (adj) decorous, apt, applicable, appropriate, becoming, decent, good, (n) convulsion, attack, burst; *antonyms* (adj) unfit, inappropriate, unwell, **4.** frame (cerçeve); *synonyms* (n) design, border, build, anatomy, chassis, (v) form, construct, fabricate, draft, erect, make, forge, constitute, contrive, fabric, **5.** gear; *synonyms* (n) equipment, outfit, tackle, apparatus, device, baggage, belongings, clothing, cogwheel, contrivance, kit, luggage, stuff, thing, (v) harness, **6.** square (kare); *synonyms* (adj) right, even, rectangular, fair, quadrate, straight, equal, equitable, (n) area, foursquare, rectangle, quadrilateral, block, (v) settle, (adv) just, **7.** suit; *synonyms* (n) lawsuit, plea, action, case, petition, cause, courtship, prayer, request, (v) answer, become, match, please, satisfy, harmonize.

uygar civil; *synonyms* (adj) polite, courteous, civic, affable, gracious, mannerly, municipal, obliging, public, civilised, attentive, complaisant, considerate, courtly, domestic; *antonyms* (adj) rude, abrupt.

uygarlık civilization; *synonyms* (n) culture, refinement, civilisation, cultivation, enlightenment, humanity, (adj) civility.

Uygula apply (uygulamak); *synonyms* (v) dedicate, devote, employ, ask, consume, exercise, resort, use, utilize, lay, appeal, address, administer, consecrate, (n) give.

uygulama 1. application; *synonyms* (n) plea, appeal, appliance, concentration, demand, diligence, effort, exercise, petition, request, use, attention,

administration, call, claim, **2. practice**; *synonyms* (*n*) fashion, convention, discipline, experience, habit, form, observance, application, employment, performance, process, (*v*) custom, drill, act, apply, **3. enforcement**; *synonyms* (*n*) coercion, execution, compulsion, constraint, duress, force, coercion, press, effect, overflow, fulfilling, impulsion, insistence, lash, necessitation, **4. exercise** (*alıştırma*); *synonyms* (*n*) practice, play, movement, action, activity, example, function, operation, rehearsal, (*v*) employ, exert, train, educate, do, utilize, **5. execution**; *synonyms* (*n*) accomplishment, achievement, enforcement, implementation, discharge, executing, doing, effectuation, completion, murder, end, consummation, feat, fulfillment, killing, **6. implementation**; *synonyms* (*n*) acceptance, functioning, agreement, approval, assumption, completing, effecting, embracing, espousal, running, working.

uygulamak **1.** apply (*Uygula*); *synonyms* (*v*) dedicate, devote, employ, ask, consume, exercise, resort, use, utilize, lay, appeal, address, administer, consecrate, (*n*) give, **2. enforce**; *synonyms* (*v*) coerce, compel, constrain, apply, drive, execute, implement, impose, dispense, effect, impress, accomplish, enjoin, (*n*) force, assert, **3. implement** (*alet, arac*); *synonyms* (*v*) fulfil, enforce, fulfill, complete, perform, discharge, realize, (*n*) tool, apparatus, utensil, appliance, device, instrument, gadget, organ, **4. realize** (*gerçekleştirmek*); *synonyms* (*v*) achieve, discover, attain, appreciate, know, make, recognize, sense, obtain, learn, apprehend, clear, comprehend, do, earn.

uygulamalı practical; *synonyms* (*adj*) operative, practicable, efficient, feasible, functional, pragmatic, realistic, helpful, active, expedient, handy, positive, sensible, useful, workable; *antonyms* (*adj*) impractical, theoretical, unrealistic, useless, impossible.

uygulanabilir **1.** applicable; *synonyms* (*adj*) relevant, germane, pertinent, proper, suitable, applicative, applicatory, appropriate, apropos, available, fitting, relative, admissible, (*n*) felicitous, happy; *antonyms* (*adj*) unsuitable, irrelevant, **2. practicable**; *synonyms* (*adj*) feasible, possible, operable, practical, achievable, doable, executable, viable, workable, attainable, likely, handy, realizable, usable, useful; *antonym* (*adj*) impossible.

uygun **1.** appropriate (*ayırmak, kendine mal etmek*); *synonyms* (*adj*) pertinent, proper, true, agreeable, apposite, apt, congruous, correct, particular, peculiar, right, (*v*) annex, allocate, adopt, seize; *antonyms* (*adj*) inappropriate, unsuitable, unrelated, untimely, wrong, (*v*) surrender, **2. apt**; *synonyms* (*adj*) appropriate, adroit, apropos, intelligent, good, able, adequate, convenient,

dexterous, efficient, fit, ready, smart, clever, deft, **3. suitable**; *synonyms* (*adj*) eligible, desirable, fitting, due, decorous, respectable, fitted, befitting, compatible, competent, decent, expedient, opportune, (*n*) seasonable, (*v*) becoming; *antonym* (*adj*) improper, **4. adequate** (*yeterli*); *synonyms* (*adj*) sufficient, acceptable, enough, condign, effectual, passable, satisfactory, equal, fair, full, qualified, ample, capable, commensurate, corresponding; *antonyms* (*adj*) inadequate, insufficient, unsatisfactory, **5. fit** (*uymak*); *synonyms* (*v*) agree, accommodate, meet, suit, adapt, correspond, square, accord, dress, befit, (*adj*) applicable, (*n*) adjust, convulsion, attack, burst; *antonyms* (*adj*) unfit, unwell, **6. favourable**; *synonyms* (*adj*) advantageous, auspicious, encouraging, favorable, lucky, prosperous, comfortable, easy, booming, flourishing, golden, halcyon, prospering, roaring, supporting, **7. eligible** (*seçilebilir*); *synonyms* (*adj*) licensed, experienced, practiced, privileged, single, skilled, trained, unmarried, authorized, certified, discretionary, employable, marriageable, nubile, (*n*) bachelor; *antonym* (*adj*) ineligible, **8. convenient**; *synonyms* (*adj*) commodious, handy, near, nearby, timely, useful, snug, available, close, happy, helpful, pat, propitious, serviceable, suitable; *antonyms* (*adj*) inconvenient, fixed, unwieldy, useless, **9. consistent**; *synonyms* (*adj*) coherent, uniform, constant, logical, conformable, consonant, regular, unchanging, concurrent, unvarying, accordant, equable, firm, invariable, legitimate; *antonyms* (*adj*) inconsistent, erratic, contradictory, illogical, unpredictable, unreliable, **10. becoming**; *synonyms* (*adj*) seemly, relevant, comely, handsome, attractive, graceful, modest, nice; *antonym* (*adj*) unbecoming, **11. proper**; *synonyms* (*adj*) just, neat, exact, formal, honest, individual, moral, reasonable, valid, accurate, felicitous, justifiable, equitable, ethical, permissible; *antonyms* (*adj*) unseemly, rude, **12. happy** (*memnun, mutlu*); *synonyms* (*adj*) fortunate, contented, gay, buoyant, content, gleeful, gratified, blithe, bright, carefree, cheerful, cheery, convivial, delightful, (*n*) blessed; *antonyms* (*adj*) unhappy, sad, dejected, depressed, miserable, sorrowful, **13. due**; *synonyms* (*adj*) lawful, owed, payable, unpaid, unsettled, legal, (*adv*) directly, (*v*) owing, (*n*) debt, duty, privilege, tax, desert, claim, levy; *antonyms* (*adj*) paid, undue, **14. good** (*iyi*); *synonyms* (*adj*) benefit, delicious, excellent, fine, superior, well, generous, gentle, admirable, beneficent, beneficial, benevolent, (*n*) benign, advantage, gain; *antonyms* (*adj*) disobedient, poor, wicked, unpleasant, (*n*) evil, bad, **15. applicable**; *synonyms* (*adj*) germane, applicable, applicatory, relative, admissible; *antonym* (*adj*) irrelevant, **16. compatible**

(uyumlu); *synonyms* (adj) congruent, congenial, sympathetic, harmonious, (n) consistent; *antonym* (adj) incompatible, 17. acceptable; *synonyms* (adj) grateful, palatable, tolerable, welcome, accepted, advisable, allowable, believable, enjoyable, pleasant, pleasing, presentable, bearable, (n) lief; *antonyms* (adj) unacceptable, disagreeable, forbidden, unbearable, unwelcome, 18. decent; *synonyms* (adj) chaste, straight, clean, courteous, delicate, gracious, honorable, upright, virtuous, worthy, average, pure, wholesome, (adv) decently, properly; *antonyms* (adj) immoral, unwholesome, disreputable, filthy, indecent, 19. relevant; *synonyms* (adj) important, material, crucial, related, significant, 20. well (iyi); *synonyms* (adv) easily, thoroughly, considerably, fully, correctly, amply, (adj) healthy, shaft, sound, robust, (n) fountain, spring, pit, hollow, (v) gush; *antonyms* (adv) ill, badly, poorly, (adj) sick, dying, nauseous.

uygunluk 1. fitness; *synonyms* (n) ability, adequacy, appropriateness, aptness, capability, propriety, correspondence, competence, competency, convenience, correctness, fittingness, health, qualification, congruity; *antonyms* (n) unsuitability, inability, unfitness, 2. correspondence (yazışma); *synonyms* (n) conformity, accord, agreement, communication, connection, coincidence, concord, affinity, analogy, equality, equivalence, parallel, parallelism, resemblance, similarity; *antonyms* (n) difference, asymmetry, dissimilarity, 3. convenience; *synonyms* (n) advantage, contrivance, accommodation, opportunity, appliance, comfort, fitness, leisure, occasion, utility, amenity, benefit, easement, expediency, gadget; *antonym* (n) inconvenience, 4. accord (ahenk, anlaşılma); *synonyms* (n) assent, consensus, harmony, consonance, concurrence, (v) agree, consent, give, bestow, grant, harmonize, suit, adjust, comply, compromise; *antonyms* (n) disagreement, discord, strife, (v) conflict.

uygunsuz 1. wrong; *synonyms* (adj) harm, evil, false, ill, improper, bad, inappropriate, incorrect, abuse, criminal, (n) damage, injure, injury, injustice, crime; *antonyms* (adj) correct, good, proper, honest, law-abiding, (adv) correctly, (v) right, (n) justice, 2. unsuitable; *synonyms* (adj) inapplicable, unfit, inapt, inopportune, unbecoming, undesirable, wrong, inconvenient, incompatible, indecorous, unseasonable, ineligible, inept, incongruous, awkward; *antonyms* (adj) suitable, appropriate, applicable.

uyku sleep (uyumak); *synonyms* (n) nap, doze, kip, slumber, lie, dream, siesta, (v) rest, repose, catnap, hibernate, nod, lodge, snooze, quiet.

uyruk thigh; *synonym* (n) drumstick.

uyma 1. compliance; *synonyms* (n) agreement, approval, observance, accordance, acquiescence,

complaisance, consent, obedience, accord, assent, compliancy, deference, submission, flexibility, yielding; *antonyms* (n) disobedience, stubbornness, nonconformity, 2. fit (uymak); *synonyms* (v) agree, accommodate, meet, suit, adapt, correspond, square, dress, (adj) decorous, apt, applicable, appropriate, (n) adjust, convulsion, attack; *antonyms* (adj) unfit, inappropriate, unwell.

uymak 1. fit; *synonyms* (v) agree, accommodate, meet, suit, adapt, correspond, square, accord, dress, (adj) decorous, apt, applicable, appropriate, (n) adjust, convulsion; *antonyms* (adj) unfit, inappropriate, unwell, 2. obey (itaat etmek); *synonyms* (v) follow, comply, mind, heed, listen, keep, fulfill, hear, conform, serve, mark, observe, respect, submit; *antonyms* (v) disobey, break, defy, 3. suit; *synonyms* (n) lawsuit, plea, action, case, petition, cause, courtship, (v) fit, answer, become, match, please, satisfy, befit, harmonize, 4. observe; *synonyms* (v) celebrate, comment, notice, commemorate, guard, behold, discover, look, mention, note, see, feel, attend, detect, discern; *antonym* (v) ignore, 5. match (eş, kibrıt); *synonyms* (n) equal, competition, couple, duplicate, peer, bout, contest, (v) mate, parallel, harmonise, balance, fellow, pair, coincide, equalize; *antonyms* (v) clash, contradict, 6. conform; *synonyms* (v) assimilate, acquiesce, frame, obey, acclimate, assent, reconcile, integrate; *antonyms* (v) deviate, differ, 7. gear; *synonyms* (n) equipment, outfit, tackle, apparatus, device, baggage, belongings, clothing, cogwheel, contrivance, kit, luggage, stuff, thing, (v) harness, 8. comply; *synonyms* (v) accede, consent, accept, allow, defer, perform, yield.

uy mama breach; *synonyms* (n) aperture, chink, crack, crevice, fracture, gap, infringement, opening, rift, split, trespass, (v) break, rupture, contravene, fissure; *antonym* (n) observance.

uy mamak break (mola); *synonyms* (v) split, crack, burst, fail, infringe, leak, (n) breach, fracture, pause, rupture, stop, collapse, interruption, respite, suspension; *antonyms* (v) repair, obey, honor, mend, (n) continuation.

uyruk subject (konu, özne); *synonyms* (n) matter, citizen, affair, dependent, inferior, issue, motif, question, point, area, content, discipline, field, (adj) liable, exposed; *antonym* (adj) liberated.

uyosal 1. soft; *synonyms* (adj) gentle, easy, light, limp, balmy, delicate, quiet, slack, loose, clement, faint, flabby, flaccid, (v) feeble, low; *antonyms* (adj) hard, firm, harsh, loud, hoarse, rough, solid, stiff, alcoholic, shrill, strong, 2. easy (kolay); *synonyms* (adj) comfortable, convenient, familiar, graceful, lenient, clear, contented, cozy, casual, comfy, cushy, easygoing, effortless, (adv) soft, easily; *antonyms* (adj) difficult, arduous, demanding, laborious, burdensome, particular,

strenuous, tough, awkward, formal, testing, uneasy.

uysallık flexibility; *synonyms* (n) pliability, spring, adaptability, elasticity, suppleness, litheness, malleability, tractability, versatility, bendability; *antonyms* (n) inflexibility, obstinacy, rigidity, stubbornness, severity.

uyum 1. harmony (ahenk); *synonyms* (n) accord, conformity, consonance, agreement, concord, correspondence, accordance, congruity, consistency, amity, concordance, tune, understanding, (v) concert, peace; *antonyms* (n) dissonance, discord, argument, conflict, disagreement, 2. consistency (tutarlılık); *synonyms* (n) consistence, body, coherence, congruence, density, uniformity, compatibility, consentaneousness, firmness, fitness, harmony, keeping, steadiness, unity; *antonyms* (n) inconsistency, discrepancy, 3. accord (ahenk, anlaşma); *synonyms* (n) assent, consensus, concurrence, (v) agree, consent, give, bestow, grant, harmonize, suit, adjust, comply, compromise, confer, consort; *antonym* (n) strife, 4. concert (konser); *synonyms* (n) performance, recital, unison, (v) arrange, contrive, manage, 5. tune; *synonyms* (n) melody, song, strain, air, note, music, sound, tone, line, (v) regulate, chant, attune, string, service.

uyuma sleep (uyumak); *synonyms* (n) nap, doze, kip, slumber, lie, dream, siesta, (v) rest, repose, catnap, hibernate, nod, lodge, snooze, quiet.

uyumak sleep; *synonyms* (n) nap, doze, kip, slumber, lie, dream, siesta, (v) rest, repose, catnap, hibernate, nod, lodge, snooze, quiet.

uyumlu 1. compatible; *synonyms* (adj) agreeable, congruent, accordant, congenial, sympathetic, becoming, congruous, consonant, harmonious, suitable, (n) consistent; *antonym* (adj) incompatible, 2. musical; *synonyms* (adj) melodious, melodic, canorous, sweet, tuneful, pleasing; *antonym* (adj) discordant.

yuşuma 1. agreement (anlaşma); *synonyms* (n) accord, acquiescence, concord, accordance, coincidence, contract, acceptance, appointment, arrangement, compliance, confirmation, conformity, correspondence, covenant, settlement; *antonyms* (n) disagreement, argument, conflict, discord, rejection, dispute, resistance, 2. bargain; *synonyms* (n) agreement, deal, treaty, buy, chaffer, compact, promise, purchase, steal, (v) exchange, agree, stipulate, trade, traffic, (adj) cheap; *antonym* (n) rip-off, 3. alliance (ittifak); *synonyms* (n) connection, league, affinity, association, combination, confederacy, union, affiliation, alignment, alinement, coalition, merger, organization, society, amalgamation; *antonym* (n) nonalignment.

yuşmak 1. mix; *synonyms* (n) mixture, concoction, (v) alloy, blend, intermingle, mingle, combine, compound, confound, intermix, join, meld, merge, aggregate, admix; *antonym* (v) separate, 2. agree; *synonyms* (v) accord, admit, acknowledge, acquiesce, adjust, accede, bargain, concord, correspond, fit, harmonize, suit, compromise, align, (n) coincide; *antonyms* (v) disagree, oppose, differ, argue, object, refuse, refute.

yuşmaz inconsistent; *synonyms* (adj) incongruous, incoherent, incompatible, contrary, absurd, conflicting, inconsequent, discordant, discrepant, erratic, illogical, irreconcilable, abhorrent, changeable, (n) contradictory; *antonyms* (adj) consistent, constant, reliable.

yuşmazlık disagreement; *synonyms* (n) difference, discrepancy, conflict, discord, dispute, dissidence, argument, contention, dissension, scrap, variance, battle, antagonism, alteration, clash; *antonyms* (n) agreement, accord, harmony.

yuşuk lazy (tembel); *synonyms* (adj) indolent, idle, inert, drowsy, inactive, shiftless, dull, fainéant, remiss, slothful, slow, sluggish, leisurely, sluggard, tardy; *antonyms* (adj) energetic, diligent, active.

uzaga 1. away (uzakta); *synonyms* (adv) apart, absent, aside, aloof, by, forth, way, hence, (adj) abroad, distant, wide, gone, missing, (int) out, off, 2. far (uzak); *synonyms* (adv) widely, well, astray, (adj) faraway, remote, much, outlying, (v) considerably, abundantly; *antonyms* (adv) close, briefly, (adj) near.

uzak 1. far; *synonyms* (adv) wide, off, widely, well, astray, (adj) distant, aloof, faraway, remote, much, outlying, (v) considerably, abundantly; *antonyms* (adv) close, briefly, (adj) near, 2. remote; *synonyms* (adj) detached, inaccessible, outside, faint, alien, far, foreign, isolated, lonely, secluded, unapproachable, away, extraneous, removed, slender; *antonyms* (adj) nearby, accessible, 3. distant; *synonyms* (adj) cold, chill, cool, reserved, long, icy, indifferent, standoffish, unfriendly, abstracted, deep, dull, formal, (adv) apart, (n) chilly; *antonyms* (adj) adjacent, friendly, neighboring, warm, pending, alert, intimate, involved, 4. away (uzakta); *synonyms* (adv) absent, aside, by, forth, way, hence, elsewhere, (adj) abroad, gone, missing, (int) out, 5. off (kapalı); *synonyms* (adv) beyond, over, abreast, (adj) bad, putrid, down, rotten, cancelled, decayed, sour, (n) murder, (int) begone; *antonyms* (adj) fresh, on.

uzaklık distance; *synonyms* (n) remove, space, way, gap, aloofness, interval, altitude, measure, period, place, range, (v) dissociate, outdistance, outstrip, (adj) length; *antonyms* (n) nearness, proximity, closeness, intimacy, (v) associate.

uzakta 1. away; *synonyms* (adv) apart, absent, aside, aloof, by, forth, way, hence, (adj) abroad, distant,

wide, gone, missing, (*int*) out, off, **2. off** (kapalı); *synonyms* (*adv*) beyond, over, abreast, (*adj*) away, bad, putrid, remote, down, rotten, cancelled, decayed, sour, (*n*) murder, (*int*) begone; *antonyms* (*adj*) fresh, on, **3. distant** (uzak); *synonyms* (*adj*) cold, chill, cool, detached, far, reserved, long, faraway, icy, indifferent, removed, standoffish, unfriendly, abstracted, (*n*) chilly; *antonyms* (*adj*) close, adjacent, friendly, near, nearby, neighboring, warm, pending, alert, intimate, involved, **4. far** (uzak); *synonyms* (*adv*) widely, well, astray, (*adj*) much, outlying, (*v*) considerably, abundantly; *antonym* (*adv*) briefly.

uzaktan distant (uzak); *synonyms* (*adj*) cold, aloof, remote, chill, cool, detached, far, reserved, long, faraway, icy, indifferent, removed, (*adv*) apart, (*n*) chilly; *antonyms* (*adj*) close, adjacent, friendly, near, nearby, neighboring, warm, pending, alert, intimate, involved.

uzamak extend (genişletmek, uzatmak); *synonyms* (*v*) expand, enlarge, amplify, broaden, dilate, widen, augment, continue, elongate, go, spread, carry, develop, increase, (*adj*) stretch; *antonyms* (*v*) withdraw, shorten, limit, narrow, shrink.

uzamsal spatial; *synonym* (*adj*) spacial.

uzanma reach (ulaşmak, uzatmak); *synonyms* (*v*) range, overtake, obtain, achieve, attain, extend, get, make, pass, accomplish, (*n*) fetch, compass, stretch, extent, gain.

uzanmak **1.** reach (ulaşmak, uzatmak); *synonyms* (*v*) range, overtake, obtain, achieve, attain, extend, get, make, pass, accomplish, (*n*) fetch, compass, stretch, extent, gain, **2. lie** (yalan); *synonyms* (*v*) consist, repose, falsify, belong, couch, (*n*) fabrication, falsehood, falsity, fib, fiction, rest, untruth, bluff, counterfeit, deceit; *antonyms* (*v*) stand, (*n*) truth, **3. range** (alan, erim); *synonyms* (*n*) area, array, reach, scope, domain, (*v*) line, arrange, order, rank, roam, group, ramble, wander, align, gad.

uzanti extension (uzatma); *synonyms* (*n*) continuation, augmentation, enlargement, expansion, addition, increase, annex, elongation, expanse, stretch, development, amplification, annexe, circulation, dissemination; *antonyms* (*n*) limitation, contraction, limit.

uzatılmış extensive; *synonyms* (*adj*) big, comprehensive, ample, broad, commodious, extended, considerable, copious, large, major, wide, capacious, long, roomy, sweeping; *antonyms* (*adj*) narrow, restricted, small, limited, minor, partial, short.

uzatma **1.** extension; *synonyms* (*n*) continuation, augmentation, enlargement, expansion, addition, increase, annex, elongation, expanse, stretch, development, amplification, annexe, circulation,

dissemination; *antonyms* (*n*) limitation, contraction, limit, **2. continuation** (devam); *synonyms* (*n*) continuance, sequel, resumption, maintenance, postscript, duration, extension, supplement; *antonyms* (*n*) discontinuance, end.

uzatmak **1.** extend (genişletmek); *synonyms* (*v*) expand, enlarge, amplify, broaden, dilate, widen, augment, continue, elongate, go, spread, carry, develop, increase, (*adj*) stretch; *antonyms* (*v*) withdraw, shorten, limit, narrow, shrink, **2. reach** (ulaşmak); *synonyms* (*v*) range, overtake, obtain, achieve, attain, extend, get, make, pass, accomplish, touch, (*n*) fetch, compass, extent, gain, **3. hand** (el); *synonyms* (*n*) deal, aid, applause, employee, paw, worker, (*v*) deliver, give, commit, bestow, afford, communicate, reach, grant, provide, **4. continue** (sürdürmek); *synonyms* (*v*) abide, remain, endure, keep, persevere, sustain, bide, be, last, maintain, persist, preserve, proceed, (*n*) hold, (*adj*) prolong; *antonyms* (*v*) stop, end, cease, discontinue, **5. spread** (yaymak); *synonyms* (*v*) scatter, disperse, broadcast, circulate, diffuse, disseminate, propagate, deploy, distribute, open, (*n*) span, dissemination, expanse, expansion, feast; *antonym* (*adj*) concentrated, **6. stretch**; *synonyms* (*n*) run, extension, effort, spell, area, space, exertion, scope, (*v*) strain, lengthen, draw, distend, pull, sprawl, crane.

uzay space (alan, aralık, yer); *synonyms* (*n*) length, gap, opening, period, place, scope, void, margin, distance, emptiness, extent, interval, latitude, location, range.

uzaysal spatial; *synonym* (*adj*) spacial.

uzlaşma **1.** compromise; *synonyms* (*n*) agreement, arrangement, bargain, accommodation, concession, settlement, understanding, adjustment, accord, appeasement, deal, arbitration, (*v*) compound, endanger, imperil; *antonym* (*v*) dispute, **2. reconciliation**; *synonyms* (*n*) rapprochement, harmony, pacification, reconciliation, mediation, atonement, balancing, (*v*) concord, peace, **3. accord** (ahenk, anlaşma); *synonyms* (*n*) assent, consensus, consonance, concurrence, (*v*) agree, consent, give, bestow, grant, harmonize, suit, adjust, comply, compromise, confer; *antonyms* (*n*) disagreement, discord, strife, (*v*) conflict, **4. settlement**; *synonyms* (*n*) decision, colony, hamlet, payment, conclusion, resolution, determination, contract, colonization, establishment, liquidation, village, reconciliation, regulation, colonisation.

uzlaşturma accommodation; *synonyms* (*n*) adjustment, compromise, loan, lodging, adaptation, agreement, apartment, appeasement, convenience, ease, facility, fitting, housing, (*v*) advance, (*adj*) adaption.

uzman 1. expert (bilirkişi); *synonyms* (adj) adept, adroit, dexterous, skillful, able, clever, experienced, accomplished, ace, apt, (n) professional, proficient, critic, authority, connoisseur; *antonyms* (adj) unskilled, inept, inferior, untrained, (n) amateur, beginner, 2. specialist; *synonyms* (adj) expert, specialized, specialist, choice, luxury, premium, super, (n) craftsman, doctor, epicurean, physician, source, specializer, analyst, buff, 3. authority (yetki); *synonyms* (n) ascendancy, command, sanction, administration, authorization, dominance, domination, hold, judge, power, rule, warrant, lordship, agency, approval, 4. student (öğrenci); *synonyms* (n) scholar, learner, disciple, pupil, apprentice, novice, savant, trainee, educatee; *antonym* (n) teacher.

uzmanlık expertise; *synonyms* (n) ability, capability, competence, competency, dexterity, knowledge, proficiency, skill, art, command, talent, aptitude, expertness, knack, prowess.

uzun 1. long; *synonyms* (adj) extended, lengthy, dragging, far, (v) aspire, desire, hanker, languish, yearn, ache, hunger, wish, crave, (n) extensive, large; *antonyms* (adj) short, brief, 2. tall (yüksek); *synonyms* (adj) lofty, elevated, high, exalted, big, lanky, towering, eminent, unbelievable, strapping, long, exaggerated, gangling, grandiloquent, magniloquent; *antonyms* (adj) low, small.

uzunluk 1. length (boy); *synonyms* (n) extent, distance, range, duration, compass, depth, dimension, longness, measurement, size, quantity, degree, (v) expanse, tract, area; *antonyms* (n) briefness, shortness, width, 2. extent; *synonyms* (n) extension, amplitude, amount, bulk, boundary, breadth, gauge, length, measure, purview, reach, scope, space, spread, capacity.

uzuv member (üye); *synonyms* (n) limb, part, supporter, extremity, phallus, portion, appendage, employee, fellow, section, constituent, division, element, follower, associate.

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üç three; *synonyms* (n) leash, triplet, tercet, ternary, ternion, terzetto, third, lead, terce, tether, threesome, tierce, trey, triad, trine.

üçgen triangle; *synonyms* (n) trigon, trilateral, reed, trident, triennium, trionym, triplopia, tripod, trireme, triseme, triskele, triskelion, trisula, wheel, xylophone.

üçlü trio; *synonyms* (n) triad, threesome, triplet, three, trey, ternary, trine, trinity, leash, ternion, (adv) duet, duo, solo.

ücret 1. pay (maaş, ödeme); *synonyms* (v) compensate, compensation, liquidate, yield, afford, clear, expend, give, (n) recompense, wage, earnings,

fee, salary, allowance, devote; *antonym* (v) owe, 2. fee; *synonyms* (n) commission, charge, premium, consideration, due, expense, payment, price, toll, cost, duty, excise, fees, fief, (v) tip, 3. wage (maas); *synonyms* (n) pay, income, remuneration, stipend, (v) fight, engage, prosecute, pursue, hire, 4. payment (ödeme); *synonyms* (n) bonus, defrayment, installment, deposit, contribution, defrayment, money, refund, reparation, return, reward, bribe, cash, atonement, (adj) penalty; *antonym* (n) non-payment, 5. charge; *synonyms* (n) accusation, burden, care, command, bill, tax, accusal, assail, (v) accuse, blame, attack, bid, load, arraign, assault; *antonyms* (v) request, absolve, retreat, 6. rate (oran); *synonyms* (n) worth, pace, value, percentage, (v) assess, estimate, evaluate, appreciate, appraise, compute, count, calculate, merit, put, rank.

ücretli paid; *synonyms* (v) compensated, (adj) gainful, paying, salaried, nonrecreational, profitable, remunerated, remunerative, mercenary, apaid, compensable, hired, hireling, lucrative, rewarding; *antonyms* (adj) unpaid, due, owing.

Ücretsiz free (açık, bedava, boş, özgür, serbest, serbest bırakmak); *synonyms* (adj) loose, frank, liberal, (v) clear, exempt, liberate, discharge, excuse, extricate, relieve, disentangle, acquit, deliver, disengage, ease; *antonyms* (adj) bound, restricted, compelled, confined, imprisoned, repressive, secure, strict, stuck, tangled, attached, busy, (v) confine, block, cage.

üçüncü third; *synonyms* (n) second, three, inquiry, leash, probe, question, terce, tercet, ternary, ternion, (adj) tertiary, least, tertial, (adv) thirdly, (v) interrogate.

üflemek blow; *synonyms* (n) bang, beat, blast, knock, shock, wallop, gust, hit, jolt, (v) puff, bloom, blossom, pant, play, (adj) gasp; *antonyms* (v) calm, save.

ülke 1. country; *synonyms* (n) state, nation, home, land, area, commonwealth, kingdom, place, realm, region, soil, territory, (adj) rural, rustic, public; *antonyms* (n) city, (adj) urban, 2. realm; *synonyms* (n) country, domain, field, arena, department, empire, ground, province, demesne, district, monarchy, orbit, range, sphere, dominion, 3. land (toplak); *synonyms* (n) estate, property, dirt, grounds, (v) disembark, debark, alight, get, drop, arrive, bring, down, perch, secure, acquire; *antonym* (adj) aquatic, 4. domain (alan); *synonyms* (n) ambit, compass, county, discipline, space, class, expanse, line, manor, subject, 5. state (devlet, durum, eyalet); *synonyms* (n) position, say, show, circumstances, condition, (v) declare, expound, express, mention, affirm, allege, announce, articulate, assert, (adj) national;

- antonyms** (v) deny, (adj) private, **6. soil** (toplak); **synonyms** (n) grime, dust, (v) smudge, blot, contaminate, dirty, pollute, mire, blemish, defile, foul, mould, smear, smirch, (adj) blur; **antonym** (v) clean.
- ülkü** ideal; **synonyms** (adj) fanciful, perfect, consummate, abstract, classic, imaginary, typical, (n) model, paragon, example, apotheosis, archetype, epitome, perfection, prototype.
- ülser** ulcer; **synonyms** (n) boil, ulceration, blister, carbuncle, cyst, spot, (v) canker, fester, ulcerate, (adj) sore, cancer.
- ümit** 1. hope (ummak, umut); **synonyms** (v) trust, anticipate, confide, expect, wish, await, look, (n) aspiration, belief, desire, expectation, faith, anticipation, confidence, expectancy; **antonyms** (v) despair, (n) reality, **2. expectation** (beklenti); **synonyms** (n) hope, prospect, outlook, possibility, forecast, probability, suspense, thought, optimism.
- ümitsiz** hopeless; **synonyms** (adj) despairing, despondent, forlorn, incurable, inconsolable, abject, desperate, impossible, useless, dismal, desolate, futile, helpless, inadequate, incompetent; **antonyms** (adj) hopeful, cheerful, competent, promising.
- ün** 1. fame; **synonyms** (n) credit, distinction, report, reputation, bruit, honor, prestige, renown, buzz, eminence, hearsay, kudos, (v) celebrity, cry, esteem; **antonyms** (n) infamy, obscurity, anonymity, **2. prominence**; **synonyms** (n) hump, importance, protuberance, height, bulge, consequence, projection, fame, moment, bump, extrusion, gibbosity, jut, swelling, emphasis, **3. reputation**; **synonyms** (n) name, face, character, notoriety, prominence, repute, standing, glory, rank, estimation, respect, account, praise, popularity, (v) regard, **4. glory** (şan); **synonyms** (n) brightness, pride, dignity, eclat, glitter, glorification, grandeur, heaven, splendor, worship, aureole, (v) halo, exult, boast, gloat.
- uniforma** uniform; **synonyms** (adj) regular, even, constant, steady, equal, consistent, same, equitable, homogenous, invariable, level, unchanging, fixed, (n) livery, dress; **antonyms** (adj) varied, assorted, inconsistent, unequal.
- ünite** unit (birim); **synonyms** (n) troop, element, group, squad, aggregate, cell, team, detachment, member, ace, company, component, part, section, (adj) one.
- üniversite** 1. university; **synonyms** (n) school, academy, academe, faculty, institution, (adj) college, academic, educational, scholastic, **2. college**; **synonyms** (n) association, institute, society, university.
- ünlü** 1. famous; **synonyms** (adj) celebrated, eminent, splendid, distinguished, famed, illustrious, renowned, capital, conspicuous, important, known, notable, notorious, prominent, stunning; **antonyms** (adj) unknown, infamous, ordinary, **2. celebrated**; **synonyms** (adj) famous, noted, well-known, great, brilliant, excellent, remarkable, storied, (n) glorious, **3. noted**; **synonyms** (v) recognized, ascertained, (adj) noble, marked, distingue, **4. distinguished**; **synonyms** (adj) dignified, reputable, high, superior, considerable, distinct, ace, exalted, grand, lofty, majestic, outstanding, preeminent, shining, signal, **5. renowned**; **synonyms** (adj) acknowledged, familiar, legendary, magnificent, **6. prominent**; **synonyms** (adj) leading, noticeable, obvious, salient, striking, big, dominant, momentous, predominant, influential, manifest, noteworthy, obtrusive, (n) bold, (v) projecting; **antonyms** (adj) inconspicuous, minor.
- Ünvan** title; **synonyms** (n) call, designation, caption, claim, designate, appellation, denomination, epithet, interest, (v) name, style, term, entitle, (adj) right, ownership.
- üreme** reproduction; **synonyms** (n) replica, propagation, duplicate, breeding, copy, generation, copying, facsimile, procreation, replication, reappearance, image, duplication, (adj) fake, imitation; **antonym** (adj) genuine.
- üretici** 1. manufacturer; **synonyms** (n) maker, builder, artificer, creator, shaper, producer, artist, **2. producer**; **synonyms** (n) director, manufacturer, author, manager, cause, entrepreneur, farmer.
- üretim** 1. production; **synonyms** (n) output, generation, product, manufacturing, performance, creation, formation, produce, staging, fabrication, fruit, manufacture, origination, presentation, (v) exhibition, **2. generation** (kuşak); **synonyms** (n) age, epoch, era, genesis, contemporaries, offspring, period, time, day, birth, family, lifetime, multiplication, production, (v) germination, **3. output** (çıktı); **synonyms** (n) crop, harvest, turnout, yield, outturn, expenditure, (v) outcome.
- üretken** 1. productive; **synonyms** (adj) fertile, fruitful, plentiful, fat, generative, helpful, copious, lucrative, constructive, inventive, original, abundant, creative, fecund, plenteous; **antonyms** (adj) unproductive, barren, unprofitable, **2. fertile** (bereketli, verimli); **synonyms** (adj) productive, affluent, exuberant, bountiful, luxuriant, prolific, rich, ample, lush, rank; **antonyms** (adj) infertile, sterile.
- üretkenlik** productivity; **synonyms** (n) efficiency, fertility, fruitfulness, productiveness, abundance, output, production, constructiveness, turnout, use, usefulness, utility, crop, harvest, lushness; **antonym** (n) fruitlessness.
- üretme** generation (kuşak, üretim); **synonyms** (n) age, creation, epoch, era, genesis, contemporaries, formation, offspring, period, time, day, birth, family, lifetime, (v) germination.

üretmek 1. generate; *synonyms* (v) breed, develop, bear, beget, cause, engender, get, provoke, create, father, produce, raise, reproduce, yield, make, 2. breed; *synonyms* (n) kind, race, variety, ancestry, sort, order, class, genus, posterity, progeny, (v) multiply, brood, cultivate, hatch, propagate, 3. produce; *synonyms* (v) give, effect, bring, present, procreate, construct, form, frame, generate, fetch, prepare, do, fabricate, (n) gain, crop.

ürkek 1. shy (çekingen); *synonyms* (adj) diffident, fearful, timid, abashed, reserved, ashamed, coy, modest, nervous, reticent, self-conscious, backward, (v) fling, cast, (n) throw; *antonyms* (adj) brash, bold, confident, demonstrative, forward, outgoing, 2. nervous; *synonyms* (adj) anxious, excitable, tense, cowardly, afraid, apprehensive, shy, uneasy, firm, edgy, fidgety, neurotic, restless, (adv) excited, agitated; *antonyms* (adj) calm, brave, relaxed, 3. fearful; *synonyms* (adj) dreadful, awful, craven, terrible, dire, eerie, formidable, frightful, appalling, awesome, alarming, dastardly, desperate, direful, frightened; *antonyms* (adj) rational, unimpressed.

ürkme^k shy (çekingen, ürkek); *synonyms* (adj) diffident, fearful, timid, abashed, reserved, ashamed, coy, modest, nervous, reticent, self-conscious, backward, (v) fling, cast, (n) throw; *antonyms* (adj) brash, bold, confident, demonstrative, forward, outgoing.

ürkmü^s frightened; *synonyms* (adj) afraid, fearful, scared, terrified, timid, anxious, apprehensive, horrified, intimidated, restless, worried, (adv) cowardly; *antonyms* (adj) calm, confident, unimpressed, brave, fearless.

ürpermek chill; *synonyms* (n) coolness, (adj) cold, bleak, icy, chilly, frosty, depressing, freezing, frigid, (v) cool, freeze, dispirit, congeal, damp, dampen; *antonyms* (n) warmth, (v) heat, warm.

ürün 1. product; *synonyms* (n) fruit, output, merchandise, proceeds, outgrowth, crop, article, commodity, composition, consequence, manufacture, harvest, development, effect, (v) produce, 2. crop; *synonyms* (n) craw, yield, (v) browse, graze, reap, top, cultivate, cut, lop, prune, shave, trim, reduce, (adj) clip, shear, 3. harvest (hasat); *synonyms* (n) ingathering, profit, production, harvesting, (v) gain, gather, glean, amass, collect, garner, get, pick, earn, assemble, acquire, 4. fruit (meyve); *synonyms* (n) product, issue, (v) result, return, building, edifice, erection, fabric, flower, 5. yield (verim); *synonyms* (n) give, furnish, (v) surrender, allow, concede, submit, cede, grant, relinquish, bow, accede, afford, bear, consent, provide; *antonyms* (v) resist, persevere, 6. result (sonuç); *synonyms* (n) outcome, aftermath, answer, conclusion, end, corollary, event, repercussion, resolution, (v) ensue, follow,

eventuate, arise, develop, lead; *antonym* (v) cause, 7. child (çocuk); *synonyms* (n) baby, boy, babe, bairn, brat, girl, infant, juvenile, kid, minor, toddler, tot, youngster, innocent, imp; *antonym* (n) adult, 8. growth (büyütme); *synonyms* (n) accretion, augmentation, evolution, increase, enlargement, germination, accumulation, accession, addition, advance, improvement, increment, rise, bulge, (v) grow; *antonyms* (n) decrease, reduction, weakening, decline, 9. produce; *synonyms* (v) make, bring, present, procreate, breed, construct, create, form, frame, generate, fetch, prepare, beget, do, engender, 10. production (üretim); *synonyms* (n) generation, manufacturing, performance, creation, formation, staging, fabrication, origination, presentation, work, piece, growth, extension, (v) exhibition, protraction.

üs 1. base (alçak, baz, taban, temel); *synonyms* (n) foundation, basis, (adj) bottom, abject, mean, dishonorable, ignoble, low, vile, bad, contemptible, despicable, foul, (v) ground, found; *antonyms* (n) summit, top, (adj) noble, 2. power (güç, iktidar); *synonyms* (n) force, ability, potency, authority, control, energy, agency, domination, intensity, strength, (v) influence, might, dominion, faculty, capacity; *antonyms* (n) powerlessness, helplessness, weakness, 3. station (durak, istasyon); *synonyms* (n) rank, position, seat, standing, base, depot, (v) place, locate, post, stand, lay, order, put, set, site.

üslup 1. fashion (moda); *synonyms* (n) cut, mode, craze, fad, manner, method, way, custom, guise, (v) form, construct, contrive, cast, create, make, 2. touch (dokunma, dokunmak); *synonyms* (n) feel, tinge, feeling, hint, (v) affect, contact, hit, border, adjoin, strike, stroke, regard, brush, concern, handle, 3. wording; *synonyms* (n) diction, phraseology, phrasing, language, expression, verbiage, style, text.

üst 1. top; *synonyms* (adj) maximum, (n) crown, peak, acme, apex, crest, cover, height, pinnacle, summit, (v) best, cap, exceed, head, outdo; *antonyms* (adj) worst, (n) bottom, base, nadir, 2. upper; *synonyms* (adj) superior, higher, top, overhead, over, highest, (n) amphetamine, speed, stimulant; *antonym* (adj) inferior, 3. above (yukarıda); *synonyms* (prep) on, past, surpassing, under, (adv) beyond, aloft, supra, up, more, (adj) preceding, former, upper, foregoing, previous; *antonym* (prep) below, 4. parent; *synonyms* (n) mother, origin, source, forefather, prototype, precursor, (v) father, foster, rear, nurture, generate, advance, advert, arouse, boot; *antonym* (n) child, 5. superior; *synonyms* (adj) senior, dominant, better, exceptional, predominant, elder, great, arrogant, chief, eminent, excellent, high, lofty, proud, select; *antonyms* (adj) humble, worse, poor, (n) subordinate, subscript.

üstelik 1. besides; *synonyms* (*adv*) also, furthermore, moreover, too, again, additionally, anyway, else, therewithal, beyond, (*prep*) except, on, beside, (*adj*) more, likewise, 2. moreover; *synonyms* (*adv*) besides, further, and, therewith.

üstlenmek 1. commit; *synonyms* (*v*) commend, assign, charge, consign, apply, confide, dedicate, entrust, submit, deliver, devote, give, intrust, leave, send, 2. undertake; *synonyms* (*v*) attempt, try, accept, contract, covenant, guarantee, tackle, take, assume, assure, begin, engage, promise, endeavor, seek, 3. assume (varsaymak); *synonyms* (*v*) affect, adopt, appropriate, arrogate, feign, presume, sham, simulate, suppose, understand, usurp, feel, acquire, conclude, conjecture.

üstteki upper (üst); *synonyms* (*adj*) superior, higher, top, overhead, over, highest, (*n*) amphetamine, speed, stimulant; *antonym* (*adj*) inferior.

üstün 1. excellent (mükkemmel); *synonyms* (*adj*) choice, estimable, admirable, superior, capital, beautiful, distinctive, brilliant, fantastic, fine, good, great, magnificent, marvelous, (*n*) worthy; *antonyms* (*adj*) inferior, poor, abysmal, awful, mediocre, 2. paramount; *synonyms* (*adj*) dominant, chief, main, overriding, top, foremost, supreme, topmost, uppermost, cardinal, crowning, leading, predominant, principal, (*v*) greatest; *antonym* (*adj*) minor, 3. above (yukarıda); *synonyms* (*prep*) on, past, surpassing, (*adv*) over, beyond, aloft, supra, up, more, overhead, (*adj*) preceding, former, upper, foregoing, previous; *antonym* (*prep*) below, 4. superior; *synonyms* (*adj*) senior, better, exceptional, elder, arrogant, eminent, excellent, high, higher, lofty, proud, select, commanding, exalted, important; *antonyms* (*adj*) humble, worse, (*n*) subordinate, subscript.

üstünde 1. on; *synonyms* (*prep*) at, about, concerning, in, by, into, upon, for, above, (*adv*) forth, ahead, (*adj*) forward, aboard, (*prf*) along, against; *antonym* (*adv*) off, 2. above (yukarıda); *synonyms* (*prep*) on, past, surpassing, (*adv*) over, beyond, aloft, supra, up, more, overhead, (*adj*) preceding, former, upper, foregoing, previous; *antonym* (*prep*) below, 3. over; *synonyms* (*adv*) across, o'er, too, crosswise, anew, again, (*prep*) during, (*n*) overs, (*adj*) finished, done, extra, odd, gone, out, spare.

üstüne over; *synonyms* (*adv*) beyond, across, more, by, o'er, on, too, (*prep*) above, during, (*n*) overs, (*adj*) finished, done, extra, odd, past.

üstünkörü superficial (yüzeysel); *synonyms* (*adj*) cursory, shallow, external, sketchy, slight, apparent, exterior, frivolous, outward, surface, outer, flimsy, empty, facile, ostensible; *antonyms* (*adj*) deep, innate, real, thorough, profound, inner, permanent.

üstünlük 1. advantage (avantaj, yarar); *synonyms* (*n*) behalf, privilege, profit, account, expediency,

good, lead, preponderance, virtue, perk, boot, avail, convenience, gain, (*v*) benefit; *antonyms* (*n*) drawback, detriment, difficulty, (*v*) disadvantage, 2. excellence; *synonyms* (*n*) distinction, eminence, advantage, goodness, superiority, greatness, quality, value, (*adj*) merit, worth, desert, mastery; *antonym* (*n*) inferiority, 3. dominance; *synonyms* (*n*) ascendancy, authority, control, domination, supremacy, command, ascendancy, dominion, power, rule, authorization, primacy, ascendence, 4. superiority; *synonyms* (*n*) predominance, excellence, odds, precedence, priority, preference, cleverness, fineness, majority, perfection, preeminence, edge, dominance, prevalence, transcendence; *antonym* (*n*) humility, 5. distinction; *synonyms* (*n*) contrast, difference, discrimination, rank, dissimilarity, demarcation, celebrity, prestige, reputation, consequence, differentiation, discrepancy, disparity, fame, name; *antonym* (*n*) similarity, 6. odds; *synonyms* (*n*) chance, likelihood, possibility, probability, likeliness, chances, prospect, handicap, (*v*) dissension, misunderstanding, variance, 7. lordship; *synonyms* (*n*) ownership, dynasty, grandeeship, judge, proprietorship, seigniory, sovereignty.

üşümek chill; *synonyms* (*n*) coolness, (*adj*) cold, bleak, icy, chilly, frosty, depressing, freezing, frigid, (*v*) cool, freeze, dispirit, congeal, damp, dampen; *antonyms* (*n*) warmth, (*v*) heat, warm.

üşümüş cold (soguk); *synonyms* (*adj*) chilly, frigid, aloof, callous, distant, icy, indifferent, apathetic, bleak, cool, dead, dull, freezing, (*n*) chilliness, chill; *antonyms* (*adj*) warm, friendly, hot, burning, prepared, affectionate, loving, soporific, (*n*) heat, warmth.

üşüşme rush; *synonyms* (*n*) hurry, charge, flood, flow, attack, (*v*) dash, gush, race, run, speed, dart, hasten, stream, (*adj*) burst, spurt.

üşüşmek flock (sürü); *synonyms* (*n*) bunch, crowd, cluster, band, bevy, congregation, covey, gang, herd, horde, pack, troop, (*v*) assemble, mass, (*adj*) swarm.

üşütmek chill; *synonyms* (*n*) coolness, (*adj*) cold, bleak, icy, chilly, frosty, depressing, freezing, frigid, (*v*) cool, freeze, dispirit, congeal, damp, dampen; *antonyms* (*n*) warmth, (*v*) heat, warm.

ütü iron (demir); *synonyms* (*n*) chain, irons, chains, (*v*) firm, flatten, press, smooth, (*adj*) hard, adamant, inflexible, steel, tenacious.

ütüleme 1. iron (demir); *synonyms* (*n*) chain, irons, chains, (*v*) firm, flatten, press, smooth, (*adj*) hard, adamant, inflexible, steel, tenacious, 2. press (basın, basmak); *synonyms* (*n*) jam, closet, (*v*) crush, crowd, force, squeeze, pack, coerce,

- compress, exhort, mash, push, urge, clasp, (*adj*) constrain.
- üy** member; *synonyms* (*n*) limb, part, supporter, extremity, phallus, portion, appendage, employee, fellow, section, constituent, division, element, follower, associate.
- üyeler** membership (*üyelik*); *synonyms* (*n*) association, alliance, attachment, connection, contribution, input, involvement, partaking, rank, relationship, sharing, associates, bias, brotherhood, club.
- üyelik** membership; *synonyms* (*n*) association, alliance, attachment, connection, contribution, input, involvement, partaking, rank, relationship, sharing, associates, bias, brotherhood, club.
- üzerinde** over; *synonyms* (*adv*) beyond, across, more, by, o'er, on, too, (*prep*) above, during, (*n*) overs, (*adj*) finished, done, extra, odd, past.
- üzerine** over; *synonyms* (*adv*) beyond, across, more, by, o'er, on, too, (*prep*) above, during, (*n*) overs, (*adj*) finished, done, extra, odd, past.
- üzgün** 1. sad; *synonyms* (*adj*) dreary, dismal, distressing, gloomy, miserable, mournful, pitiable, pitiful, bad, bleak, dejected, deplorable, depressed, depressing, disconsolate; *antonyms* (*adj*) happy, cheerful, joyful, brave, cheery, composed, 2. sorry; *synonyms* (*adj*) pathetic, contrite, paltry, penitent, piteous, remorseful, sorrowful, base, apologetic, mean, regretful, repentant, sad, low, abject; *antonym* (*adj*) unrepentant, 3. worried; *synonyms* (*adj*) apprehensive, distressed, nervous, uneasy, upset, anxious, afraid, bothered, concerned, disturbed, troubled, fearful, restless, unhappy, (*v*) afflicted; *antonyms* (*adj*) calm, carefree, reassured, relaxed, untroubled.
- üzgünüm** sorry; *synonyms* (*adj*) pathetic, contrite, paltry, penitent, piteous, pitiable, remorseful, sorrowful, base, apologetic, bad, deplorable, mean, miserable; *antonym* (*adj*) unrepentant.
- üzmek** 1. pain (*ağrı*); *synonyms* (*n*) distress, ache, bother, ill, torment, agony, nuisance, harass, annoyance, (*v*) hurt, afflict, anguish, grieve, trouble, agonize; *antonym* (*n*) pleasure, 2. distress (*aci*); *synonyms* (*n*) pain, anxiety, calamity, difficulty, grief, torture, adversity, affliction, alarm, (*v*) concern, upset, worry, discomfort, annoy, distract; *antonyms* (*v*) comfort, please, 3. worry (*tüzelmek*); *synonyms* (*v*) tease, care, disturb, fear, molest, vex, agitate, fret, harry, (*n*) burden, fuss, sorrow, apprehension, disquiet, (*adj*) irritate; *antonyms* (*v*) soothe, reassure, (*n*) calmness, reassurance.
- üzücü** 1. heavy (*ağır*); *synonyms* (*adj*) dull, deep, dark, dense, fat, full, grave, gross, hard, arduous, bulky, burdensome, grievous, oppressive, thick; *antonyms* (*adj*) light, easy, slim, thin, slight, gentle, puny, skinny, 2. bitter (*aci*, *keskin*, *şiddetli*); *synonyms* (*adj*) acrimonious, biting, acrid, sharp, acerbic, acid, caustic, keen, malicious, resentful, sour, virulent, acerb, cutting, (*n*) acerbity; *antonyms* (*adj*) mild, sweet, charitable, hot, kind, sugary.
- üzülmek** 1. worry; *synonyms* (*v*) torment, trouble, bother, distress, tease, annoy, care, disturb, fear, molest, (*n*) concern, burden, harass, pain, fuss; *antonyms* (*v*) soothe, reassure, (*n*) calmness, reassurance, 2. sorrow (*aci*); *synonyms* (*n*) grief, mourning, regret, sadness, anguish, contrition, heartache, misery, penitence, remorse, repentance, heartbreak, (*v*) mourn, lament, grieve; *antonyms* (*n*) joy, delight, happiness, 3. trouble; *synonyms* (*n*) anxiety, difficulty, hardship, load, misfortune, problem, (*v*) inconvenience, disorder, disquiet, worry, afflict, agitate, distract, perturb, (*adj*) affliction; *antonyms* (*v*) calm, please, 4. regret; *synonyms* (*v*) bewail, bemoan, deplore, sorrow, repent, rue, dislike, (*n*) compunction, disappointment, woe, qualm, contriteness, dissatisfaction, bitterness, apology.
- üzüntü** 1. grief (*aci*, *keder*); *synonyms* (*n*) affliction, dolor, anguish, distress, agony, pain, regret, wound, chagrin, concern, pity, bitterness, dejection, desolation, (*adj*) sore; *antonyms* (*n*) joy, happiness, 2. sorrow (*aci*); *synonyms* (*n*) grief, mourning, sadness, contrition, heartache, misery, penitence, remorse, repentance, heartbreak, hardship, compunction, (*v*) mourn, lament, grieve; *antonym* (*n*) delight, 3. trouble; *synonyms* (*n*) bother, anxiety, difficulty, fuss, torment, (*v*) inconvenience, annoy, disorder, disquiet, worry, afflict, agitate, burden, distract, disturb; *antonyms* (*v*) calm, please, 4. regret; *synonyms* (*v*) bewail, bemoan, deplore, sorrow, repent, rue, dislike, (*n*) disappointment, woe, qualm, contriteness, dissatisfaction, apology, guilt, ruefulness, 5. worry (*tüzelmek*); *synonyms* (*v*) trouble, tease, care, fear, molest, vex, fret, harry, mind, (*n*) harass, annoyance, apprehension, hassle, misgiving, (*adj*) irritate; *antonyms* (*v*) soothe, reassure, (*n*) calmness, reassurance, 6. distress (*aci*); *synonyms* (*n*) calamity, hurt, torture, adversity, alarm, suffering, destitution, ache, shock, agonize, damage, (*v*) upset, discomfort, distract, ail; *antonym* (*v*) comfort.
- üzüntülü** worried; *synonyms* (*adj*) apprehensive, distressed, nervous, uneasy, upset, anxious, afraid, bothered, concerned, disturbed, troubled, fearful, restless, unhappy, (*v*) afflicted; *antonyms* (*adj*) calm, carefree, reassured, relaxed, untroubled.

V

- vaat** 1. undertaking; *synonyms* (*n*) enterprise, labor, promise, task, attempt, business, project, venture,

adventure, endeavor, job, effort, duty, guarantee, pledge, **2.** promise (söz vermek); *synonyms* (n) engagement, assurance, bargain, engage, hope, plight, word, betrothal, agreement, (v) covenant, contract, vow, augur, assure, undertake.

vade **1.** maturity; *synonyms* (n) ripeness, adulthood, matureness, perfection, majority, age, development, readiness, prime; *antonyms* (n) childhood, youth, immaturity, **2.** time (saat, süre, zaman); *synonyms* (n) hour, moment, period, duration, epoch, era, measure, season, day, spell, instant, interval, space, tempo, sentence; *antonym* (n) death.

vadi **1.** valley; *synonyms* (n) ravine, dale, gully, vale, hollow, depression, gap, gorge; *antonym* (n) mount, **2.** dale; *synonyms* (n) valley, glen, abyss, bottom, cocoon, basin, cave, cavern, cove, foundation, glade, groundwork, grove, lees, sediment, **3.** vale; *synonyms* (n) slade, strath; *antonym* (n) hill.

vagon **1.** car (araba, otomobil); *synonyms* (n) automobile, auto, carriage, coach, truck, vehicle, tramcar, coupe, jalopy, gondola, machine, motorcar, railcar, limousine, **2.** carriage; *synonyms* (n) attitude, transport, behavior, conveyance, air, demeanor, deportment, gait, manner, mien, port, position, posture, walk, (v) bearing.

vahiy revelation; *synonyms* (n) disclosure, discovery, exposure, display, manifestation, revealing, betrayal, apocalypse, expose, inspiration, publication, exhibition, vision, find, (v) revealment.

vahşi **1.** brutal; *synonyms* (adj) beastly, barbaric, barbarous, bestial, hard, cruel, harsh, savage, truculent, unkind, vicious, barbarian, boarish, rugged, tough; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, kind, merciful, liberal, **2.** wild; *synonyms* (adj) desert, waste, fierce, boisterous, violent, reckless, desolate, ferocious, furious, raging, rude, stormy, untamed, giddy, rough; *antonyms* (adj) calm, orderly, domestic, manageable, sane, cultivated, restrained, tame.

vaka **1.** case; *synonyms* (n) box, example, bin, cover, jacket, shell, affair, bag, briefcase, casing, eccentric, instance, suit, carton, (adj) patient, **2.** event (olay); *synonyms* (n) case, consequence, effect, occurrence, circumstance, contingency, fact, happening, incident, issue, result, aftermath, time, chance, accident.

vakıf foundation (temel); *synonyms* (n) base, basis, bottom, creation, establishment, foot, institution, principle, cause, cornerstone, footing, fundamental, origin, support, nucleus; *antonym* (n) top.

vakıt **1.** time (saat, süre, zaman); *synonyms* (n) hour, moment, period, duration, epoch, era, measure, season, day, spell, age, instant, interval, space, tempo; *antonym* (n) death, **2.** hour (saat);

synonyms (n) time, hr, nonce, crisis, minute, lifetime, month, quarter, quinquennium, week, year, opportunity, alarm, amazement, arcmute, **3.** when (ne zaman); *synonyms* (adv) as, once, then, because, than, since, equally, erst, erstwhile, formerly, (conj) although, while, immediately, (prep) during, (adj) following, **4.** season; *synonyms* (v) flavor, mature, inure, salt, mellow, flavour, moderate, pickle, ripen, spice, temper, sauce, cure, (adj) harden, habituate.

vakitsiz premature; *synonyms* (adj) early, precocious, untimely, immature, forward, inopportune, previous, rash, unripe.

vakum vacuum (boşluk); *synonyms* (n) emptiness, void, vacancy, vacuity, gap, nothingness, blank, inanity, chasm, (v) clean.

valf valve; *synonyms* (n) lock, sluice, door, gauge, monitor, spout.

vali governor (patron); *synonyms* (n) director, chief, manager, regulator, administrator, controller, ruler, superintendent, leader, executive, head, master, official, protector, warden.

valiz suitcase; *synonyms* (n) bag, case, grip, luggage, handbag, bagful, base, clasp, clench, clutch, clutches, dish, grasp, hairgrip, handgrip.

vana valve (valf); *synonyms* (n) lock, sluice, door, gauge, monitor, spout.

vantilatör fan (hayran, yelpaze); *synonyms* (n) admirer, buff, devotee, enthusiast, addict, adherent, aficionado, fiend, follower, advocate, disciple, (v) air, winnow, refresh, blow; *antonym* (n) detractor.

vapur ship (gemi); *synonyms* (n) boat, ferry, craft, bottom, (v) dispatch, send, forward, transport, consign, carry, embark, move, transfer, post, charge.

vardiya **1.** shift; *synonyms* (n) interchange, turn, move, switch, conversion, (v) change, exchange, remove, quibble, alter, budge, convert, displace, transfer, fluctuate, **2.** watch (bakmak, seyretmek); *synonyms* (v) observe, clock, look, see, regard, wake, care, protect, defend, (n) guard, view, sentinel, sentry, surveillance, (adj) vigilance.

varil barrel; *synonyms* (n) drum, roll, vessel, barrelful, cask, container, vase, vat, jar, plug, much, pot, bbl, bushel, (v) fly.

varis **1.** heir; *synonyms* (n) beneficiary, inheritor, offspring, successor, descendant, heritor, progeny, receiver, scion, **2.** successor (halef); *synonyms* (n) heir, substitute, replacement, sequel; *antonyms* (n) forerunner, ancestor, precursor, predecessor.

varış **1.** arrival; *synonyms* (n) appearance, advent, entrance, incoming, newcomer, return, attainment, arriver, comer, reaching, homecoming; *antonyms* (n) departure, exit, leaving, **2.** coming; *synonyms* (v) instant, (adj) approaching, forthcoming, future, imminent, impending, following, near, next,

- prospective, (*n*) access, approach, arrival, arrive, come.
- varlık** 1. entity; *synonyms* (*n*) being, existence, object, thing, whole, article, creature, essence, individual, item, reality, part, piece, 2. presence; *synonyms* (*n*) appearance, front, attendance, bearing, manner, mien, carriage, air, comportment, figure, demeanor, company, aspect, look, (*adj*) breeding; *antonyms* (*n*) absence, nonattendance, 3. being; *synonyms* (*n*) person, animal, human, entity, presence, matter, life, mortal, man, nature, organism, party, self, soul, (*adj*) present; *antonyms* (*n*) death, nonexistence, 4. wealth; *synonyms* (*n*) riches, abundance, affluence, opulence, treasure, capital, fortune, property, profusion, mammon, resources, (*v*) money, gold, (*adj*) plenty, richness; *antonyms* (*n*) poverty, penury, scarcity.
- varlıklar** assets; *synonyms* (*n*) property, belongings, capital, funds, means, resources, wealth, finances, resource, estate, money, possession, possessions, acquit, income.
- varlıklı** wealthy (zengin); *synonyms* (*adj*) rich, moneyed, affluent, flush, opulent, prosperous, loaded, substantial, generous, abounding, abundant, ample, monied, successful, thriving; *antonyms* (*adj*) poor, impoverished.
- varma** arrival; *synonyms* (*n*) appearance, advent, entrance, incoming, newcomer, return, attainment, arriver, comer, reaching, homecoming; *antonyms* (*n*) departure, exit, leaving.
- varmak** 1. arrive; *synonyms* (*v*) come, mature, attain, fall, land, reach, succeed, show, derive, emerge, enter, get, happen, issue, (*n*) appear; *antonyms* (*v*) leave, depart, go, 2. get (almak, elde etmek, olmak); *synonyms* (*v*) acquire, gain, become, catch, earn, buy, fetch, take, achieve, beget, bring, capture, cause, engage, extract; *antonyms* (*v*) lose, give, 3. hit (isabet, vurmak); *synonyms* (*v*) strike, belt, blow, bump, collide, encounter, (*n*) knock, bang, smash, touch, chance, bash, beat, collision, play; *antonyms* (*n*) failure, flop, 4. reach (ulaşmak, uzatmak); *synonyms* (*v*) range, overtake, obtain, extend, make, pass, accomplish, equal, form, arrive, (*n*) compass, stretch, extent, area, capacity.
- varolan** existing; *synonyms* (*adj*) actual, alive, current, existent, present, real, contemporary, extant, instant, modern, (*v*) being; *antonym* (*adj*) lost.
- varoş** outskirts; *synonyms* (*n*) suburb, edge, periphery, environs, border, fringe, boundary, skirt, precincts, frontier, distance, outpost, outside, slub, slurb.
- varsayılan** default; *synonyms* (*n*) deficit, delinquency, omission, oversight, fault, lack,
- neglect, nonpayment, want, arrears, (*v*) fail, laches; *antonym* (*n*) payment.
- varsayılmak** 1. assumption; *synonyms* (*n*) presumption, supposition, hypothesis, premise, adoption, arrogance, acceptance, belief, conclusion, conjecture, guess, idea, surmise, theory, notion, 2. hypothesis; *synonyms* (*n*) assumption, speculation, condition, opinion, postulation, presupposition, concept, proposal, view, thought, conception, guesswork, model, possibility.
- varsayılmak** 1. assume; *synonyms* (*v*) affect, accept, adopt, appropriate, arrogate, feign, take, presume, sham, simulate, suppose, understand, usurp, feel, acquire, 2. suppose (sanmak); *synonyms* (*v*) believe, guess, infer, assume, conjecture, consider, divine, estimate, imagine, reckon, speculate, calculate, conceive, expect, judge, 3. say (deme, söylemek); *synonyms* (*v*) remark, articulate, express, pronounce, assert, enunciate, observe, maintain, order, read, speak, state, tell, (*n*) declare, voice.
- varsayılan** default; *synonyms* (*n*) deficit, delinquency, omission, oversight, fault, lack, neglect, nonpayment, want, arrears, (*v*) fail, laches; *antonym* (*n*) payment.
- varyans** variance; *synonyms* (*n*) difference, disagreement, discrepancy, dissension, division, deviation, discord, divergence, misunderstanding, diversity, dissimilarity, dissonance, conflict, dispute, variability.
- varyasyon** variation; *synonyms* (*n*) alteration, change, difference, divergence, mutation, variance, deviation, discrepancy, departure, fluctuation, disagreement, dissimilarity, permutation, contrast, distinction; *antonym* (*n*) similarity.
- varyete** variety; *synonyms* (*n*) kind, sort, species, change, form, style, type, variation, breed, diversity, genus, miscellany, nature, (*adj*) class, (*v*) difference; *antonym* (*n*) uniformity.
- vasat** 1. fair (güzel, sarışın); *synonyms* (*adj*) equitable, clear, beautiful, average, dispassionate, fine, impartial, reasonable, sweet, candid, (*adv*) clean, (*n*) bazaar, blonde, carnival, (*v*) bright; *antonyms* (*adj*) unfair, biased, dark, exceptional, unjust, partial, foul, imbalanced, mismatched, prejudiced, unwarranted, 2. indifferent (ilgisiz, kayıtsız); *synonyms* (*adj*) apathetic, callous, cold, cool, fair, impulsive, insensitive, unconcerned, careless, dull, aloof, casual, detached, disinterested, frigid; *antonyms* (*adj*) caring, enthusiastic, fervent, keen, obsessive, eager, energetic, involved, surprised.
- vasati** average (ortalama); *synonyms* (*adj*) mean, median, fair, common, medium, middle, middling, normal, ordinary, intermediate, mediocre, mid, moderate, tolerable, (*n*) norm; *antonyms* (*adj*)

- exceptional, extraordinary, abnormal, unusual, (v) maximum, minimum.
- vası 1.** guardian; *synonyms* (n) custodian, guard, defender, protector, champion, curator, warden, keeper, patron, shelter, steward, backer, (adj) protective, custodial, tutelary, **2.** administrator (yönetici); *synonyms* (n) executive, director, manager, boss, officer, official, supervisor, governor, principal, ruler, superintendent, **3.** tutor; *synonyms* (n) instructor, teacher, mentor, trainer, master, guardian, lecturer, educator, (v) coach, instruct, educate, school, teach, train, edify.
- vasıf 1.** qualification; *synonyms* (n) condition, capability, competence, fitness, limitation, preparation, prerequisite, provision, degree, ability, alteration, modification, (adj) faculty, endowment, property, **2.** characteristic (karakteristik, özellik); *synonyms* (adj) distinctive, individual, typical, original, natural, representative, special, (n) badge, attribute, sign, character, feature, peculiar, peculiarity, point; *antonyms* (adj) uncharacteristic, common, **3.** quality (kalite, nitelik); *synonyms* (n) nature, characteristic, class, grade, distinction, description, mark, caliber, part, tone, worth, brand, value, goodness, excellence; *antonym* (adj) shoddy.
- vasıflı 1.** skilled (usta); *synonyms* (adj) adept, experienced, expert, practiced, skillful, able, accomplished, clever, competent, dexterous, proficient, old, adroit, capable, learned; *antonyms* (adj) inept, incompetent, inexperienced, **2.** qualified; *synonyms* (adj) eligible, efficient, conditional, fit, adequate, certified, limited, restricted, fitted, prepared, provisional, proper, appropriate, responsible, skilled; *antonyms* (adj) unqualified, total, unofficial, definite.
- vasıta 1.** agency; *synonyms* (n) bureau, office, authority, commission, expedient, factor, instrument, means, organ, way, efficiency, activity, board, (v) action, act, **2.** means (araç); *synonyms* (n) agency, assets, capital, channel, funds, income, manner, agent, contrivance, device, medium, method, process, property, resource, **3.** medium (orta, ortam); *synonyms* (adj) intermediate, fair, mid, middle, middling, moderate, (n) average, mediocre, mean, atmosphere, go-between, vehicle, environment, mediocrity, spiritualist, **4.** vehicle; *synonyms* (n) automobile, transport, carrier, transportation, car, intermedium, intervention, mediation, platform.
- vasıtasiyla** by (tarafından); *synonyms* (prep) beside, at, of, about, on, per, (adv) aside, away, past, through, apart, along, beyond, (adv, prep) alongside, (adj) over.
- vasiyetname 1.** testament; *synonyms* (n) will, testimonial, testimony, paper, parchment, settlement, volition, evidence, bible, certificate, confirmation, credentials, declaration, (v)
- command, decree, **2.** will (arzu); *synonyms* (v) bequeath, devise, wish, leave, shall, (n) desire, inclination, determination, pleasure, resolve, intent, mind, courage, liking, purpose.
- vatan 1.** home (ev); *synonyms* (n) fireside, abode, domicile, house, base, building, dwelling, family, habitation, household, place, residence, shelter, asylum, (adj) domestic, **2.** country (ülke); *synonyms* (n) state, nation, home, land, area, commonwealth, kingdom, realm, region, soil, territory, district, (adj) rural, rustic, public; *antonyms* (n) city, (adj) urban.
- vatandaş** citizen; *synonyms* (n) civilian, denizen, inhabitant, national, resident, native, subject, voter; *antonym* (n) foreigner.
- vazgeç** cancel (feshetmek, iptal etmek, silmek); *synonyms* (v) annul, abrogate, erase, expunge, invalidate, remit, revoke, abate, avoid, efface, eliminate, obliterate, repeal, (adj) abolish, nullify; *antonym* (v) validate.
- vazgeçme** surrender; *synonyms* (n) resign, resignation, capitulation, release, (v) concede, relinquish, abandon, render, capitulate, deliver, submit, forsake, forfeit, leave, cede; *antonyms* (v) conquer, resist, appropriate, fight, persevere, subdue, win.
- vazgeçmek 1.** abandon; *synonyms* (v) quit, relinquish, renounce, resign, vacate, desert, evacuate, leave, waive, depart, abdicate, chuck, ditch, drop, forfeit; *antonyms* (v) keep, support, maintain, (n) restraint, **2.** cancel (feshetmek, iptal etmek, silmek); *synonyms* (v) annul, abrogate, erase, expunge, invalidate, remit, revoke, abate, avoid, efface, eliminate, obliterate, repeal, (adj) abolish, nullify; *antonym* (v) validate, **3.** leave (birakmak); *synonyms* (v) forsake, go, abandon, escape, flee, lead, lay, allow, bequeath, (n) furlough, holiday, permission, permit, break, (adj) empty; *antonyms* (v) arrive, enter, stay, remain, approach, change, come.
- vazife 1.** commission (kurul); *synonyms* (n) board, mission, delegation, job, mandate, warrant, assignment, charge, committee, (v) assign, accredit, designate, appoint, authorize, delegate, **2.** task (görev); *synonyms* (n) commission, duty, enterprise, labor, project, stint, occupation, activity, business, chore, function, problem, work, (v) tax, exercise.
- vaziyet 1.** set (ayarlamak, grup, set, takım); *synonyms* (v) fix, place, lay, put, locate, position, regulate, define, adjust, arrange, (n) class, bent, (adj) fixed, fast, secure; *antonyms* (v) soften, liquefy, melt, (n) combing, comb-out, (adj) variable, flexible, liquid, **2.** state (devlet, durum, eyalet); *synonyms* (n) nation, say, country, kingdom, show, (v) declare, expound, express, mention, affirm,

- allege, announce, articulate, assert, (*adj*) national; *antonyms* (*v*) deny, (*adj*) private.
- ve** and (ile); *synonyms* (*conj*) with, (*adv*) also, additionally, (*prep*) plus, including, (*adj*) more.
- veda** 1. farewell; *synonyms* (*n*) adieu, leave, valediction, goodbye, parting, departure, separation, 2. leave (birakmak); *synonyms* (*v*) depart, forsake, go, abandon, desert, quit, escape, flee, lead, (*n*) furlough, holiday, permission, permit, break, (*adj*) empty; *antonyms* (*v*) arrive, enter, stay, remain, approach, change, come.
- vefa** truth (doğruluk); *synonyms* (*n*) exactness, reality, actuality, sincerity, correctness, fact, fidelity, verity, genuineness, accuracy, certainty, faithfulness, honesty, precision, authenticity; *antonyms* (*n*) untruth, dishonesty, fabrication, falsehood, fiction, lie.
- vefah** 1. loyal; *synonyms* (*adj*) unwavering, fast, constant, devoted, reliable, steady, true, dependable, obedient, dedicated, liege, observant, (*n*) faithful, accurate, (*v*) firm; *antonyms* (*adj*) disloyal, unfaithful, unreliable, 2. constant (değişmez, sabit); *synonyms* (*adj*) ceaseless, incessant, perpetual, continual, abiding, changeless, consistent, continuous, eternal, frequent, loyal, resolute, steadfast, uninterrupted, (*n*) invariable; *antonyms* (*adj*) changeable, intermittent, irregular, sporadic, variable, episodic, erratic, inconstant, fickle, inconsistent, occasional, temporary.
- vefat** demise; *synonyms* (*n*) death, decease, collapse, dying, end, passing, release, departure, dissolution, expiration, fall, (*v*) perish, die, lease, let; *antonyms* (*n*) beginning, birth.
- vehim** suspicion (süphe); *synonyms* (*n*) apprehension, distrust, mistrust, inkling, fear, hunch, misgiving, qualm, scruple, summise, supposition, hesitation, hint, intuition, (*v*) doubt; *antonyms* (*n*) trust, certainty.
- vekil** 1. deputy; *synonyms* (*n*) agent, surrogate, alternate, delegate, substitute, ambassador, assistant, replacement, representative, vicar, spokesman, envoy, help, (*adj*) proxy, acting, 2. substitute (yedek); *synonyms* (*adj*) alternative, ersatz, makeshift, (*n*) deputy, backup, (*v*) shift, change, replace, exchange, sub, cover, alter, commute, deputise, deputize, 3. representative (temsilci); *synonyms* (*adj*) characteristic, typical, model, figurative, illustrative, (*n*) emissary, instance, member, congressman, example, exponent, legate, officer, official, (*v*) represent, 4. attorney (avukat); *synonyms* (*n*) advocate, lawyer, counsel, counselor, factor, solicitor, auctioneer, underwriter, advisor, bailiff, clerk, go-between, investigator, secretary, beagle, 5. administrator (yönetici); *synonyms* (*n*) executive, director, manager, boss, supervisor,
- governor, principal, ruler, superintendent, 6. vicar; *synonyms* (*n*) minister, priest, clergyman, parson, pastor, rector, preacher, regent.
- vektör** vector (yöney); *synonyms* (*n*) direction, bearing, course, sender, transmitter, vehicle.
- veli** guardian; *synonyms* (*n*) custodian, guard, defender, protector, champion, curator, warden, keeper, patron, shelter, steward, backer, (*adj*) protective, custodial, tutelary.
- ventil** valve (valf); *synonyms* (*n*) lock, sluice, door, gauge, monitor, spout.
- veranda** porch; *synonyms* (*n*) lobby, hall, veranda, vestibule, balcony, door, entrance, portico, inlet, doorway, patio, portal, chops, conservatory, lips.
- verev** bias (önyargı); *synonyms* (*n*) penchant, drift, influence, turn, twist, favor, slope, angle, bigotry, (*v*) prejudice, bent, slant, dispose, (*adj*) partiality, diagonal; *antonyms* (*n*) impartiality, neutrality, fairness.
- vergi** 1. tax; *synonyms* (*n*) charge, duty, burden, excise, dues, impost, taxation, (*v*) assess, task, accuse, impose, load, cess, levy, strain, 2. assessment; *synonyms* (*n*) appraisal, estimate, estimation, evaluation, judgment, review, valuation, appreciation, appraisement, opinion, price, tax, test, measurement, tariff, 3. imposition; *synonyms* (*n*) deception, exactation, cheat, deceit, imposture, trick, demand, hoax, delusion, fraud, infliction, swindle, wile, enforcement, 4. duty; *synonyms* (*n*) business, function, commitment, assignment, chore, obligation, job, must, office, part, responsibility, work, post, custom, assessment, 5. taxation (vergilendirme); *synonyms* (*n*) revenue, gross, receipts, accusation.
- vergilendirme** 1. taxation; *synonyms* (*n*) tax, revenue, assessment, gross, receipts, accusation, 2. assessment; *synonyms* (*n*) appraisal, estimate, estimation, evaluation, judgment, review, valuation, appreciation, appraisement, duty, opinion, price, test, measurement, tariff.
- vergilendirmek** tax (vergi); *synonyms* (*n*) charge, duty, burden, excise, dues, impost, taxation, (*v*) assess, task, accuse, impose, load, cess, levy, strain.
- veri** data; *synonyms* (*n*) information, facts, details, evidence, fact, figures, file, material, postulate, proof.
- verici** donor; *synonyms* (*n*) contributor, giver, donator, presenter, bestower, source, supplier, angel, backer, benefactress, patroness, savior, (*v*) feoffer, settlor; *antonyms* (*n*) receiver, recipient.
- veriler** data (veri); *synonyms* (*n*) information, facts, details, evidence, fact, figures, file, material, postulate, proof.
- verilmiş** given; *synonyms* (*adj*) apt, disposed, prone, liable, granted, inclined, set, (*n*) assumption, particular, presumption, fact.

verim 1. efficiency (verimlilik); *synonyms* (n) capability, effectiveness, ability, efficacy, effect, capacity, aptitude, energy, output, potency, proficiency, ease, (v) agency, action; *antonyms* (n) inefficiency, incompetence, largeness, **2.** yield; *synonyms* (n) produce, return, give, proceeds, (v) surrender, allow, concede, submit, cede, grant, relinquish, bow, accede, afford, bear; *antonyms* (v) resist, persevere, **3.** output (çıktı); *synonyms* (n) crop, harvest, turnout, yield, outturn, product, expenditure, (v) outcome, **4.** delivery (teslim); *synonyms* (n) childbirth, birth, consignment, discharge, rescue, communication, confinement, deliverance, distribution, elocution, issue, articulation, post, (v) address, parturition; *antonyms* (n) death, dispatch, **5.** make (etmek, yapmak); *synonyms* (v) build, cause, construct, do, create, fashion, force, get, let, compel, constitute, design, drive, erect, (n) form; *antonyms* (v) destroy, lose, **6.** proceeds (kazanç); *synonyms* (n) income, earnings, gain, revenue, take, emolument, payoff, profit, receipts, takings, proceed, incomings, benefit, profits, result.

verimli 1. fertile (bereketli); *synonyms* (adj) productive, fat, fecund, abundant, affluent, copious, exuberant, fruitful, creative, bountiful, inventive, luxuriant, prolific, rich, ample; *antonyms* (adj) infertile, sterile, **2.** productive (üretken); *synonyms* (adj) fertile, plentiful, generative, helpful, lucrative, constructive, original, plenteous, producing, profitable, efficient, gainful, economic, efficacious, imaginative; *antonyms* (adj) unproductive, barren, unprofitable, **3.** generous; *synonyms* (adj) full, benevolent, charitable, fair, flush, kind, liberal, spacious, benign, bounteous, broad, considerable, handsome, kindly, (n) free; *antonyms* (adj) stingy, meager, mean, measly, miserly, small, tightfisted, avaricious, greedy, ungenerous, **4.** efficient; *synonyms* (adj) effectual, competent, effective, able, capable, valid, operative, practical, adept, adroit, neat, regular, energetic, (v) clever, active; *antonyms* (adj) incompetent, inefficient, **5.** rich (zengin); *synonyms* (adj) deep, luxurious, opulent, bright, heavy, grand, lush, magnificent, mellow, wealthy, well-off, delicate, elegant, (v) ornate, florid; *antonyms* (adj) poor, broke, destitute, impoverished, light, **6.** sweet (tatlı); *synonyms* (adj) beloved, delicious, fresh, lovely, dear, lovable, melodious, musical, pleasant, pleasing, sugary, charming, delightful, fragrant, (n) confection; *antonyms* (adj) sour, acid, bitter, discordant, acidic, pungent, sharp, salty.

verimlilik 1. fertility; *synonyms* (n) fecundity, birthrate, productivity, affluence, liberty, abundance, natality, plenty, prolificacy, richness; *antonyms* (n) sterility, infertility, **2.** efficiency (verim); *synonyms* (n) capability, effectiveness,

ability, efficacy, effect, capacity, aptitude, energy, output, potency, proficiency, ease, (v) agency, action; *antonyms* (n) inefficiency, incompetence, largeness, **3.** productivity; *synonyms* (n) efficiency, fertility, fruitfulness, productiveness, production, constructiveness, turnout, use, usefulness, utility, crop, harvest, lushness, profitability, prosperity; *antonym* (n) fruitlessness.

verimsiz 1. inefficient; *synonyms* (adj) incompetent, inadequate, ineffective, ineffectual, incapable, ineffectacious, feeble, impotent, futile, inactive, inept, insufficient, unable, unfit, useless; *antonym* (adj) efficient, **2.** poor (fakir, fena, kötü); *synonyms* (adj) bad, low, miserable, paltry, deplorable, destitute, evil, needy, pathetic, penniless, piteous, pitiful, meagre, (v) meager, (n) mean; *antonyms* (adj) rich, wealthy, excellent, first-rate, privileged, well-off, admirable, good.

vermek 1. give; *synonyms* (v) allow, bestow, extend, accord, commit, donate, contribute, convey, deliver, dispense, endow, grant, present, yield, administer; *antonyms* (v) withdraw, take, withhold, **2.** grant; *synonyms* (n) concession, donation, permit, allowance, (v) give, award, admit, afford, concede, confer, gift, acknowledge, boon, endowment, cede; *antonyms* (v) deny, reject, **3.** award; *synonyms* (n) judgment, accolade, decoration, medal, prize, commendation, reward, scholarship, trophy, verdict, (v) honor, assign, allot, offer, decide, **4.** deliver; *synonyms* (v) consign, bear, carry, rescue, save, abandon, bring, liberate, pronounce, render, return, send, utter, drop, acquit, **5.** lend; *synonyms* (v) loan, advance, add, impart, provide; *antonym* (v) borrow, **6.** accord (ahenk, anlaşma); *synonyms* (n) agreement, assent, consensus, harmony, consonance, concurrence, conformity, (v) agree, concord, consent, harmonize, suit, adjust, comply, compromise; *antonyms* (n) disagreement, discord, strife, (v) conflict, **7.** throw (atmak); *synonyms* (v) cast, fling, shed, hurl, chuck, flip, heave, pass, hurtle, jerk, make, project, (n) pitch, push, shot, **8.** render; *synonyms* (v) interpret, explain, furnish, pay, construe, depict, translate, exhibit, put, decipher, do, execute, generate, perform, produce, **9.** provide; *synonyms* (v) accommodate, cater, equip, supply, fit, outfit, nourish, nurture, arm, ensure, ply, prepare, purvey, serve, stock.

versiyon version (çeviri, uyarlama); *synonyms* (n) reading, translation, construction, interpretation, rendering, rendition, variation, account, description, variant, lection, report, story, explanation, paraphrase.

vesayet ward; *synonyms* (n) guard, charge, custody, protection, care, district, neighborhood, quarter, defense, keep, area, region, division, (v) shelter, protect.

vesile 1. means (araç); *synonyms* (n) expedient, agency, instrument, assets, capital, channel, funds, income, manner, agent, contrivance, device, medium, method, process, 2. occasion; *synonyms* (n) case, event, chance, episode, happening, incident, juncture, motive, opportunity, (v) cause, create, beget, breed, induce, make.

veteriner vet (baytar); *synonyms* (n) veteran, veterinarian, veterinary, (v) inspect, examine, vaquero.

veya or (Ya da, yoksa); *synonyms* (conj) otherwise, (n) operation, surgery, (prep) before, ere.

vezin rhythm; *synonyms* (n) measure, cadence, meter, beat, pulse, cycle, tempo, rhyme, metre, melody, strain, swing, accent, assonance, crambo.

vezir queen (kraliçe); *synonyms* (n) empress, king, lady, sovereign, monarch, fag, faggot, fairy, pansy, queer, ace, ruler.

veznedar treasurer; *synonyms* (n) cashier, banker, financier, fiscal, guardian, keeper, official, revenue, tutor.

vicdan conscience; *synonyms* (n) shame, scruple, principles, bosom, compunction, duty, ethics, inwit, obligation, principle, qualm, regret, (adj) abandoned, (v) absolve, acquit.

video video; *synonyms* (n) television, picture, film, movie, telecasting, (v) tape, record.

villa villa; *synonyms* (n) mansion, cottage, house, accommodation, building, bungalow, cabin, castle, chalet, estate, farmhouse, home, igloo, lodge, manor.

viraj 1. bend (bükmek); *synonyms* (n) bow, arch, arc, elbow, twist, angle, curvature, (v) curve, turn, crouch, stoop, crook, curl, flex, deflect; *antonyms* (v) straighten, square, 2. curve (eğri, kavis); *synonyms* (n) bend, kink, round, bender, loop, coil, contour, (v) hook, wind, distort, meander, inflect, circle, crimp, lean.

virüs virus; *synonyms* (n) bug, infection, germ, poison, venom, microbe, disease, bacteria, microorganism, pest, plague.

viski whisky; *synonyms* (n) whiskey, (adj) usquebaugh, (v) rye, highball, peg, rum, schnapps, sherry, sling.

vites 1. gear; *synonyms* (n) equipment, outfit, tackle, apparatus, device, dress, baggage, belongings, clothing, cogwheel, contrivance, kit, luggage, stuff, (v) harness, 2. transmission; *synonyms* (n) circulation, conveyance, contagion, transfer, broadcast, communication, drive, infection, spread, transmittal, transmittance, dissemination, passage, transmitting.

vitrin window (pencere); *synonyms* (n) casement, porthole, pane, gap, embrasure, hole, opening, windowpane.

vizildamak sing (ötmek); *synonyms* (v) chant, hymn, chirp, hum, drone, pipe, twitter, vocalize, carol, snitch, betray, harmonize, poetize, squeal, (n) squeak.

vizite visit; *synonyms* (n) chat, sojourn, (v) see, frequent, attend, call, tour, view, gossip, haunt, inspect, jaw, impose, inflict, talk.

vokal vocal; *synonyms* (adj) oral, spoken, unwritten, outspoken, sonant, sonorous, vowel, eloquent, instrumental, sung; *antonym* (adj) quiet.

volkanik volcanic; *synonyms* (adj) eruptive, plutonic, excitable, irruptive, volcanian, (v) burning, inextinguishable, irrepressible, simmering, stanchless, ungovernable, volatile.

voltaj voltage; *synonyms* (n) potential, emf, energy, power, current, electricity, potency, potentiality.

vücut 1. body (beden, gövde); *synonyms* (n) cadaver, corpse, matter, organization, carcass, cluster, consistency, figure, mass, set, aggregate, association, entity, amount, bulk; *antonym* (n) spirit, 2. flesh (et); *synonyms* (n) brawn, mortality, beef, anatomy, chassis, form, frame, humanity, mankind, meat, muscle, pulp, (adj) carnality, concupiscence, lust.

vurgu 1. emphasis; *synonyms* (n) accent, accentuation, importance, stress, prominence, import, intensity, significance, vehemence, weight, 2. accent; *synonyms* (n) dialect, emphasis, idiom, speech, articulation, intonation, pronunciation, tone, delivery, (v) emphasize, emphasise, punctuate, accentuate, pronounce, 3. stress (gerginlik, stres); *synonyms* (n) pressure, tension, force, pinch, effort, anxiety, brunt, exigency, focus, (v) strain, underline, trouble, highlight, try, worry.

vurgulamak 1. highlight; *synonyms* (v) emphasize, accentuate, spotlight, underline, accent, light, stress, underscore, dye, foreground, (n) climax, highlighting, peak, culmination, height, 2. stress (gerginlik, stres); *synonyms* (n) emphasis, pressure, tension, force, importance, pinch, effort, accentuation, anxiety, brunt, (v) strain, emphasise, punctuate, trouble, highlight, 3. accent (vurgu); *synonyms* (n) dialect, idiom, speech, articulation, intonation, pronunciation, tone, delivery, (v) pronounce.

vurma 1. knock; *synonyms* (v) hit, blow, bump, cuff, punch, strike, boot, clip, (n) rap, bang, tap, bash, crash, whack, clap; *antonym* (v) praise, 2. hit (isabet, vurmak); *synonyms* (v) attain, belt, collide, encounter, clash, club, contact, (n) knock, smash, touch, chance, beat, collision, play, clout; *antonyms* (n) failure, flop, 3. strike (bulmak, grev); *synonyms* (n) assault, attack, dab, (v) impress, slap, move, affect, box, buffet, coin, mint, lash, hew, whip, afflict.

vurmak 1. hit (isabet); *synonyms* (v) strike, attain, belt, blow, bump, collide, encounter, (n) knock, bang, smash, touch, chance, bash, beat, collision; *antonyms* (n) failure, flop, 2. knock; *synonyms* (v) hit, cuff, punch, boot, clip, condemn, criticize, knap, (n) rap, tap, crash, whack, clap, clout, criticism; *antonym* (v) praise, 3. beat; *synonyms* (v) batter, flap, pulsate, throb, tick, trounce, whip, bat, baste, break, cheat, (n) pulse, thump, round, cadence; *antonym* (v) lose, 4. shoot; *synonyms* (v) bud, discharge, dart, dash, drive, flash, hunt, send, fire, germinate, grow, (n) scion, branch, sprout, chute, 5. strike (bulmak, grev); *synonyms* (n) assault, attack, dab, (v) impress, slap, move, affect, box, buffet, coin, mint, lash, hew, afflict, clash, 6. stroke (inme, vuruş); *synonyms* (n) caress, mark, apoplexy, impact, line, streak, cut, dint, seizure, accomplishment, (v) lick, fondle, pat, smite, pet, 7. land (toprak); *synonyms* (n) ground, country, soil, field, kingdom, domain, estate, nation, realm, state, (v) disembark, deboard, alight, get, drop; *antonym* (adj) aquatic, 8. catch (yakalamak); *synonyms* (v) arrest, capture, hook, apprehend, acquire, ensnare, intercept, (n) haul, hitch, trick, bolt, clasp, grab, pawl, snap; *antonym* (v) release, 9. pound; *synonyms* (n) cage, fold, enclosure, (v) pen, crush, grind, hammer, maul, palpitate, mash, grate, bruise, ram, thrash, bray.

vurucu striker; *synonyms* (n) hitter, beater, batsman, batter, activist, campaigner, demonstrator, marcher, picketer, pulsator, slugger, dissenter, wencher.

vurum pulse; *synonyms* (n) beat, impulse, pulsation, heartbeat, legume, rhythm, pounding, cadence, measure, pulsing, (v) pulsate, throb, palpitate, pound, vibrate.

vuruş 1. stroke (inme); *synonyms* (n) touch, beat, caress, hit, mark, apoplexy, attack, bang, impact, knock, line, (v) buffet, lick, fondle, (adj) blow, 2. hit (isabet, vurmak); *synonyms* (v) strike, attain, belt, bump, collide, encounter, clash, club, contact, (n) smash, chance, bash, collision, play, clout; *antonyms* (n) failure, flop, 3. beat; *synonyms* (v) batter, flap, pulsate, throb, tick, trounce, whip, bat, baste, break, cheat, (n) pulse, thump, round, cadence; *antonym* (v) lose, 4. impact (etki); *synonyms* (n) shock, crash, force, effect, impingement, impression, influence, concussion, consequence, jolt, push, upshot, wallop, (v) affect, ram, 5. pulse; *synonyms* (n) impulse, pulsation, heartbeat, legume, rhythm, pounding, measure, pulsing, vibration, tempo, (v) palpitate, pound, vibrate, wave, quiver, 6. shock (şok); *synonyms* (n) daze, outrage, surprise, fright, scare, (v) jar, offend, revolt, startle, appall, disgust, dismay, frighten, horrify, shake; *antonym* (v) comfort, 7. wipe (silmek); *synonyms* (v) rub, clean, mop,

towel, brush, scour, scrub, clear, dry, wash, cover, (n) fling, flout, (adj) sponge, flush.

Y

yaba fork (çatal); *synonyms* (n) crotch, branch, bifurcation, branching, turn, corner, angle, forking, junction, (v) diverge, divide, separate, split, bend, pitchfork.

yabancı 1. alien; *synonyms* (adj) foreign, strange, unknown, extrinsic, exotic, extraneous, remote, unfamiliar, unusual, (n) foreigner, outsider, stranger, emigrant, (v) alienate, estrange; *antonyms* (adj) familiar, (n) native, citizen, 2. foreign; *synonyms* (adj) alien, exterior, external, oversea, adventitious, outlandish, peregrine, different, imported, irrelevant, outside, outward, tramontane; *antonyms* (adj) domestic, internal, 3. stranger; *synonyms* (n) newcomer, outlander; *antonyms* (n) associate, friend, pal, 4. outsider; *synonym* (n) layman, 5. unknown (Bilinmeyen); *synonyms* (adj) secret, hidden, nameless, obscure, unidentified, anonymous, mysterious, new, undiscovered, dark, indeterminate, uncharted, unseen, concealed, humble; *antonyms* (adj) known, famous, recognized, well-known, 6. unfamiliar; *synonyms* (adj) unaccustomed, unacquainted, uncommon, novel, inexperienced, unused, unexplored; *antonym* (adj) recognizable.

yabani wild; *synonyms* (adj) desert, waste, fierce, boisterous, violent, reckless, desolate, ferocious, furious, raging, rude, stormy, untamed, giddy, barbarous; *antonyms* (adj) calm, orderly, domestic, manageable, sane, cultivated, restrained, tame.

yadsıma denial; *synonyms* (n) negation, abnegation, renunciation, repulse, no, abjuration, contradiction, negative, refusal, rejection, swearing, nay, abandonment, rebuff, rebuttal; *antonyms* (n) acceptance, affirmation, declaration, admission, confession.

yadsımak deny; *synonyms* (v) contradict, controvert, decline, disavow, rebuff, abnegate, disown, gainsay, oppose, refuse, reject, renounce, abjure, contravene, disallow; *antonyms* (v) admit, affirm, acknowledge, claim, declare, agree, maintain.

yafta label (etiket); *synonyms* (n) name, brand, tag, title, designation, earmark, docket, group, (v) mark, call, classify, check, designate, distinguish, identify.

yağ 1. oil; *synonyms* (n) petroleum, fat, ointment, salve, cream, fuel, cerate, lotion, (v) lubricate, anoint, aneke, glycerine, 2. fat; *synonyms* (adj) stout, corpulent, dense, thick, bulky, fatty, fertile, fleshy, gainful, greasy, great, gross, (n) avoirdupois, blubber, (v) fatten; *antonyms* (adj) thin, slim, skinny, slender.

yağçılık butter; *synonyms* (n) fat, oil, cement, (v) blarney, gloze, slaver, apply, cajole, coquet, daub, humor, inveigle, (adj) dough, pudding, clay.

yağdırma 1. shower (duş); *synonyms* (n) rain, drizzle, barrage, rainfall, torrent, volley, (v) pour, bathe, hail, sprinkle, wash, shed, bath, scatter, spray, 2. rain (yağmur); *synonyms* (n) precipitation, wet, pelting, flow, rainwater, abound, exuberate, mist, teem, (v) stream, precipitate, shower, condense, pelt.

yağlamak oil (yağ); *synonyms* (n) petroleum, fat, ointment, salve, cream, fuel, cerate, lotion, (v) lubricate, anoint, aneal, glycerine.

yağlı fat (yağ); *synonyms* (adj) stout, corpulent, dense, thick, bulky, fatty, fertile, fleshy, gainful, greasy, great, (n) avoirdupois, blubber, cream, (v) fatten; *antonyms* (adj) thin, slim, skinny, slender.

yağlıboya oil (yağ); *synonyms* (n) petroleum, fat, ointment, salve, cream, fuel, cerate, lotion, (v) lubricate, anoint, aneal, glycerine.

yağma sack (torba); *synonyms* (n) pocket, pouch, sac, (v) pillage, bag, plunder, discharge, dismiss, despoil, fire, ransack, rob, rifle, can, loot; *antonym* (v) hire.

yağmak fall (düşmek, sonbahar); *synonyms* (v) decline, dip, decrease, descend, dive, rain, diminish, dwindle, sink, alight, (n) drop, descent, downfall, plunge, pitch; *antonyms* (v) rise, increase, ascend, climb, triumph, win, (n) ascent.

yağmalamak sack (torba); *synonyms* (n) pocket, pouch, sac, (v) pillage, bag, plunder, discharge, dismiss, despoil, fire, ransack, rob, rifle, can, loot; *antonym* (v) hire.

yağmur rain; *synonyms* (n) precipitation, wet, pelting, flow, rainfall, rainwater, abound, exuberate, mist, (v) pour, stream, hail, precipitate, shower, condense.

yağmurlu wet (ıslak, ıslatmak); *synonyms* (adj) damp, humid, drenched, moist, soaked, sodden, dank, rainy, saturated, soggy, (v) moisten, water, dampen, wash, (n) moisture; *antonyms* (adj) dehydrated, parched, (v) dry.

yağsız lean; *synonyms* (adj) emaciated, gaunt, thin, bony, lank, lanky, (v) incline, bend, list, slant, bow, careen, pitch, (n) tilt, inclination; *antonyms* (adj) fat, plump.

yahut or (veya, Ya da, yoksa); *synonyms* (conj) otherwise, (n) operation, surgery, (prep) before, ere.

yaka 1. collar; *synonyms* (n) arrest, choker, pinch, ruff, chaplet, flange, (v) catch, apprehend, capture, clutch, grab, nail, cop, get, grasp, 2. neck (boyun); *synonyms* (n) throat, cervix, neckline, lapel, beard, (v) pet, cut, love, manage, kiss, behead, bang, bed, (adj) structure, wasp.

yakacak fuel (yakit); *synonyms* (n) firewood, combustible, firing, (v) fire, arouse, encourage, excite, kindle, provoke, stimulate.

yakalama catch (yakalamak); *synonyms* (v) arrest, capture, hook, apprehend, get, acquire, ensnare, intercept, (n) haul, hitch, trick, bolt, clasp, grab, pawl; *antonym* (v) release.

yakalamak 1. grip (kavramak); *synonyms* (n) clasp, clutch, handle, bag, clench, clinch, clutches, (v) grasp, hold, catch, cling, apprehend, embrace, fascinate, grab; *antonyms* (v) bore, release, 2. catch; *synonyms* (v) arrest, capture, hook, get, acquire, ensnare, intercept, snatch, take, (n) haul, hitch, trick, bolt, pawl, snap, 3. trap (tuzak); *synonyms* (n) snare, net, ambush, gin, mesh, noose, entanglement, ambuscade, bait, hole, deception, (v) entrap, entangle, decoy, immobilize, 4. collar (yaka); *synonyms* (n) choker, pinch, ruff, chaplet, flange, neck, neckband, necklace, tie, yoke, apprehension, check, (v) nail, cop, nab, 5. capture; *synonyms* (v) captivate, carry, seize, bewitch, beguile, collar, conquer, obtain, occupy, trap, (n) seizure, conquest, occupation, abduction, kidnap; *antonym* (v) surrender, 6. grasp; *synonyms* (n) grip, appreciation, comprehension, reach, (v) comprehend, grapple, conceive, compass, dig, sense, understand, digest, fathom, gather, absorb, 7. take (almak); *synonyms* (v) admit, adopt, bear, return, borrow, pick, appropriate, assume, bring, claim, convey, demand, have, (phr) accept, receive; *antonyms* (v) give, refuse, abstain, add, lose.

yaku plaster; *synonyms* (n) mortar, cement, paste, gum, glue, bandage, cataplasma, (v) coat, daub, stucco, paint, affix, poultice, face, smear.

yakıcı burning; *synonyms* (adj) ardent, ablaze, afire, blazing, boiling, flaming, hot, passionate, aflame, alight, (n) combustion, firing, glowing, zealous, burn; *antonyms* (adj) cold, cool, trivial.

yakin 1. near; *synonyms* (prep) about, by, around, (adv) close, almost, towards, (adj) adjoining, adjacent, contiguous, imminent, impending, narrow, (v) familiar, approximate, approach; *antonym* (adj) distant, 2. handy; *synonyms* (adj) adroit, available, convenient, apt, clever, expert, deft, dexterous, good, accessible, easy, commodious, functional, near, (n) ready; *antonyms* (adj) useless, clumsy, fixed, 3. immediate; *synonyms* (adj) prompt, direct, sudden, present, quick, expeditious, fast, hasty, instant, proximate, speedy, express, firsthand, nearby, early; *antonyms* (adj) slow, gradual, consecutive, deliberate, 4. close (kapamak, kapatmak); *synonyms* (adj) accurate, tight, brief, airless, complete, (v) compact, stop, conclude, bar, block, (n) end, finish, conclusion, expiration, ending; *antonyms* (adj) airy, fresh, loose, far, (v) open, start, 5. by (tarafından); *synonyms* (prep) beside, at, of, on, per, (adv) aside, away, past,

through, apart, along, beyond, via, (*adv, prep*) alongside, (*adj*) over, **6.** convenient; *synonyms* (*adj*) comfortable, handy, advantageous, appropriate, expedient, fit, opportune, timely, useful, snug, auspicious, becoming, happy, helpful, (*n*) favorable; *antonyms* (*adj*) inconvenient, unwieldy, **7.** intimate; *synonyms* (*adj*) confidential, informal, inner, internal, bosom, friendly, personal, (*v*) allude, hint, imply, indicate, insinuate, suggest, (*adv*) dear, (*n*) confidante.

yakında **1.** soon (çok geçmeden); *synonyms* (*adv*) shortly, early, presently, anon, immediately, directly, betimes, now, promptly, quickly, soonly, briefly, erelong, fast, quick, **2.** near (yakın); *synonyms* (*prep*) about, by, around, (*adv*) close, almost, towards, (*adj*) adjoining, adjacent, contiguous, imminent, impending, narrow, (*v*) familiar, approximate, approach; *antonym* (*adj*) distant, **3.** shortly; *synonyms* (*adv*) soon, abruptly, concisely, curtly, short, brusquely, rapidly, (*adj*) forthwith, summarily.

yakından close (kapamak, kapatmak); *synonyms* (*adj*) near, adjacent, nearby, accurate, tight, approximate, narrow, (*v*) compact, stop, conclude, (*adv*) by, about, (*n*) end, finish, conclusion; *antonyms* (*adj*) distant, airy, fresh, loose, far, (*v*) open, start.

yakınında by (tarafından); *synonyms* (*prep*) beside, at, of, about, on, per, (*adv*) aside, away, past, through, apart, along, beyond, (*adv, prep*) alongside, (*adj*) over.

yakınından by (tarafından); *synonyms* (*prep*) beside, at, of, about, on, per, (*adv*) aside, away, past, through, apart, along, beyond, (*adv, prep*) alongside, (*adj*) over.

yakınlık affinity; *synonyms* (*n*) sympathy, analogy, alliance, bond, kindred, propinquity, rapport, relation, relationship, semblance, penchant, agreement, attachment, conformity, connection.

yakınma complaint; *synonyms* (*n*) accusation, ailment, charge, affection, disease, disorder, ill, illness, lament, plaint, protest, sickness, wail, whine, claim.

yakınmak **1.** complain; *synonyms* (*v*) beef, bemoan, bewail, protest, squawk, whine, grudge, accuse, carp, croak, gripe, grouse, grumble, mutter, object; *antonym* (*v*) compliment, **2.** beef; *synonyms* (*n*) moan, complaint, fuss, bitch, brawn, flesh, grievance, kick, muscle, strength, (*v*) complain, grouch, groan, bellyache.

yakışıklı **1.** handsome (güzel); *synonyms* (*adj*) elegant, beautiful, fair, charming, fine, generous, attractive, bountiful, comely, bonny, big, bounteous, exquisite, gorgeous, graceful; *antonyms* (*adj*) ugly, unattractive, **2.** smart (açık göz); *synonyms* (*adj*) bright, crafty, dapper, quick, shrewd, sly, prompt, astute, chic, clever, intelligent,

(*v*) ache, hurt, (*n*) pain, sharp; *antonyms* (*adj*) scruffy, stupid, dim, shabby, unkempt, slow.

yakışmak **1.** become (olmak); *synonyms* (*v*) be, grow, suit, arise, get, match, sit, come, fall, fit, go, make, turn, wax, change, **2.** suit; *synonyms* (*n*) lawsuit, plea, action, case, petition, (*v*) agree, correspond, accommodate, adapt, answer, become, meet, please, adjust, satisfy.

yakıt fuel; *synonyms* (*n*) firewood, combustible, firing, (*v*) fire, arouse, encourage, excite, kindle, provoke, stimulate.

yaklaşık **1.** about (hakkında, hemen hemen); *synonyms* (*prep*) encircling, for, encompassing, circa, concerning, (*adv*) around, approximately, almost, nearly, most, roughly, in, nearby, (*adj*) some, near; *antonyms* (*prep*) exactly, precisely, **2.** rough (kaba); *synonyms* (*adj*) coarse, hard, harsh, raw, crude, cruel, grating, gross, hoarse, jagged, approximate, gruff, inclement, (*n*) boisterous, draft; *antonyms* (*adj*) gentle, smooth, polished, precise, refined, silky, soft, sophisticated, even, exact, glossy, pleasant, **3.** some (bazi, biraz); *synonyms* (*adv*) rather, somewhat, about, round, (*adj*) few, certain, several, sundry, extraordinary, quantitative, (*det*) any, (*n*) one.

yaklaşım approach; *synonyms* (*n*) access, entry, advent, arrival, avenue, coming, entrance, means, method, adit, (*v*) advance, accost, address, near, approximate; *antonym* (*v*) leave.

yaklaşma **1.** approach; *synonyms* (*n*) access, entry, advent, arrival, avenue, coming, entrance, means, method, adit, (*v*) advance, accost, address, near, approximate; *antonym* (*v*) leave, **2.** coming; *synonyms* (*v*) instant, (*adj*) approaching, forthcoming, future, imminent, impending, following, next, prospective, upcoming, (*n*) approach, appearance, return, arrive, come; *antonym* (*n*) departure.

yaklaşmak **1.** approach; *synonyms* (*n*) access, entry, advent, arrival, avenue, coming, entrance, means, method, adit, (*v*) advance, accost, address, near, approximate; *antonym* (*v*) leave, **2.** close (kapamak, kapatmak); *synonyms* (*adj*) adjacent, nearby, accurate, tight, narrow, brief, (*v*) compact, stop, conclude, (*adv*) by, about, (*n*) end, finish, conclusion, expiration; *antonyms* (*adj*) distant, airy, fresh, loose, far, (*v*) open, start, **3.** near (yakın); *synonyms* (*prep*) around, (*adv*) close, almost, towards, approximately, nearly, (*adj*) adjoining, contiguous, imminent, impending, closer, handy, (*v*) familiar, approach, intimate.

yakma **1.** lighting; *synonyms* (*n*) illumination, light, firing, ignition, kindling, inflammation, brightness, discharge, dismissal, dismission, fire, igniter, ignitor, installation, liberation, **2.** firing; *synonyms* (*v*) burst, detonation, (*adj*) combustible, (*n*)

combustion, explosion, fuel, lighting, release, sack, sacking, blast.

yakmak 1. burn (yanmak); *synonyms* (v) bite, glow, blaze, incinerate, scorch, sting, bake, beam, boil, cremate, flare, ignite, sunburn, (n) fire, (adj) flush; *antonym* (v) dawdle, 2. fire (ates); *synonyms* (n) discharge, ardor, conflagration, explode, fervor, flame, bonfire, (v) excite, eject, dismiss, kindle, expel, animate, arouse, burn; *antonym* (v) hire, 3. light (açık, hafif, ışık); *synonyms* (adj) fair, clear, facile, easy, faint, flimsy, airy, (n) brightness, daylight, illumination, dawn, (v) inflame, dismount, illuminate, enkindle; *antonyms* (adj) fattening, nauseating, (n) dark, darkness, gloom, shade, night, (v) extinguish, darken, (alt sp) heavy.

yalak basin; *synonyms* (n) bowl, pot, depression, dock, hollow, tank, washbasin, washbowl, basinful, cavity, cup, lavatory, pool, sink, washstand.

yalan 1. lie; *synonyms* (v) consist, repose, falsify, belong, couch, (n) fabrication, falsehood, falsity, fib, fiction, rest, untruth, bluff, counterfeit, deceit; *antonyms* (v) stand, (n) truth, 2. tale; *synonyms* (n) story, account, narrative, fable, narration, recital, report, history, legend, lie, relation, yarn, gossip, novel, romance, 3. invention; *synonyms* (n) contrivance, conception, creation, imagination, discovery, artifice, design, device, excogitation, forgery, innovation, creativity, fantasy, idea, breakthrough, 4. story; *synonyms* (n) layer, tale, floor, level, stage, storey, explanation, article, description, allegory, loft, rumor, anecdote, chronicle, record.

yalancı artificial (yapay); *synonyms* (adj) affected, theatrical, bogus, fake, false, feigned, forced, mannered, phony, strained, unnatural, unreal, hypocritical, precious, stiff; *antonyms* (adj) natural, genuine, real.

yalancılık lying; *synonyms* (adj) deceitful, false, deceptive, mendacious, untrue, misleading, fraudulent, recumbent, (n) fabrication, falsehood, lie, deceit, dishonesty, duplicity, prevarication; *antonyms* (adj) honest, (n) honesty.

yalanlama 1. contradiction; *synonyms* (n) antithesis, denial, clash, contrast, disagreement, discrepancy, inconsistency, opposite, refutation, reverse; *antonym* (n) agreement, 2. denial; *synonyms* (n) negation, abnegation, renunciation, repulse, no, abjuration, contradiction, negative, refusal, rejection, forswearing, nay, abandonment, rebuff, rebuttal; *antonyms* (n) acceptance, affirmation, declaration, admission, confession.

yalanlamak deny; *synonyms* (v) contradict, controvert, decline, disavow, rebuff, abnegate, disown, gainsay, oppose, refuse, reject, renounce, abjure, contravene, disallow; *antonyms* (v) admit, affirm, acknowledge, claim, declare, agree, maintain.

yalçın steep; *synonyms* (adj) high, abrupt, excessive, exorbitant, outrageous, sheer, (v) douse, immerse, soak, dip, drench, imbue, infuse, saturate, impregnate; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, gradual.

yahı strand; *synonyms* (n) coast, shore, rope, chain, filament, line, string, bank, thread, wisp, yarn, (v) beach, maroon, desert, abandon.

yalın 1. simple (basit); *synonyms* (adj) plain, homely, pure, elementary, humble, innocent, mere, natural, rustic, honest, bare, chaste, childish, (v) clear, downright; *antonyms* (adj) complex, complicated, compound, elaborate, difficult, multiple, obscure, ornate, confused, confusing, cunning, multifaceted, problematical, sophisticated, 2. bare; *synonyms* (adj) naked, austere, bald, stark, bleak, desolate, devoid, exposed, nude, vacant, vacuous, barren, (v) empty, show, disclose; *antonyms* (adj) covered, cultivated, concealed, (v) cover, 3. naked (çıplak); *synonyms* (adj) open, raw, unclothed, defenseless, defenceless, undraped, alone, denuded, destitute, simple, unaided, unvarnished, 4. bald; *synonyms* (adj) hairless, meager, threadbare, barefaced, dry, forthright, (v) stupid, uninteresting; *antonym* (adj) hairy.

yalıtılmış isolated; *synonyms* (adj) detached, apart, deserted, separate, distant, desolate, insular, lone, lonely, lonesome, remote, separated, single, solitary, sporadic; *antonym* (adj) inhabited.

yalıtım insulation; *synonyms* (n) insularity, insulating, detachment, insulant, lining, isolation, insularism, blubber, breakup, casing, coat, cover, covering, disengagement, exclusiveness.

yalnız 1. alone; *synonyms* (adj) forlorn, individual, lonely, lonesome, all, deserted, unequalled, (adv) only, solely, apart, entirely, exclusively, individually, separately, (n) isolated; *antonym* (adv) together, 2. exclusively; *synonyms* (adv) alone, completely, purely, specially, wholly, totally, 3. only (ancak); *synonyms* (adv) but, just, merely, barely, simply, however, hardly, exactly, nevertheless, absolutely, (adj) exclusive, lone, one, sole, solitary, 4. lonely; *synonyms* (adj) desolate, dreary, forsaken, desert, friendless, remote, secluded, bleak, sequestered, odd, private; *antonym* (adj) sociable, 5. sole; *synonyms* (adj) single, singular, particular, separate, rare, unique, unmarried, (n) bottom, base, flounder, shoe, foot, plaise, nadir, (v) resole.

yalnızlık 1. isolation; *synonyms* (n) alienation, estrangement, insulation, privacy, dissociation, loneliness, seclusion, secrecy, solitude, desolation, segregation, separation, disaffection; *antonyms* (n) closeness, companionship, 2. loneliness; *synonyms* (n) aloneness, isolation, lonesomeness, solitariness, bleakness, forlornness, 3. privacy (mahremiyet); *synonyms* (n) confidentiality,

darkness, privateness, retreat, concealment, shelter, retirement.

yalpa roll (yuvvarlamak); *synonyms* (n) list, revolution, catalogue, inventory, register, (v) coil, reel, curl, enfold, revolve, wheel, rock, turn, twist, wallow.

yalvarma 1. cry (ağlamak, bağırmak, feryat); *synonyms* (n) shout, bark, scream, yell, clamor, roar, bay, crying, (v) call, bellow, shriek, weep, exclaim, howl, moan; *antonyms* (v) laugh, whisper, 2. plea; *synonyms* (n) defense, justification, answer, apology, appeal, petition, pretext, claim, allegation, entreaty, excuse, prayer, argument, alibi, advocacy.

yalvarmak 1. appeal; *synonyms* (n) plea, address, application, attraction, demand, entreaty, lure, (v) charm, request, sue, ask, attract, beseech, implore, interest; *antonyms* (n) unpleasantness, (v) repel, 2. pray; *synonyms* (v) beg, entreat, crave, appeal, invite, plead, importune, invoke, petition, supplicate, bid, solicit, (adv) please, do.

yama patch (yamamak); *synonyms* (n) darn, fleck, mend, plot, bed, blot, freckle, bit, blotch, dapple, field, maculation, (v) piece, botch, fix.

yamaç 1. hillside; *synonyms* (n) brae, bank, hill, 2. fall (düşmek, sonbahar); *synonyms* (v) decline, dip, decrease, descend, dive, rain, diminish, dwindle, sink, alight, (n) drop, descent, downfall, plunge, pitch; *antonyms* (v) rise, increase, ascend, climb, triumph, win, (n) ascent, 3. brow; *synonyms* (n) peak, brink, height, crown, edge, eyebrow, forehead, front, rim, summit, top, verge, landing, 4. slope; *synonyms* (n) incline, declivity, fall, grade, gradient, inclination, hillside, ramp, side, (v) slant, cant, lean, tilt, tip, (adj) obliquity.

yamamak patch (yama); *synonyms* (n) darn, fleck, mend, plot, bed, blot, freckle, bit, blotch, dapple, field, maculation, (v) piece, botch, fix.

yan side (kenar); *synonyms* (n) edge, rim, faction, border, brink, direction, face, part, hand, aspect, facet, margin, page, position, (v) party; *antonym* (adj) distant.

yanak cheek; *synonyms* (n) audacity, boldness, brass, face, impertinence, nerve, gall, impudence, insolence, lip, mouth, daring, disrespect, effrontery, jowl; *antonym* (n) respect.

yanan burning; *synonyms* (adj) ardent, ablaze, afire, blazing, boiling, flaming, hot, passionate, aflame, alight, (n) combustion, firing, glowing, zealous, burn; *antonyms* (adj) cold, cool, trivial.

yangın fire (ates); *synonyms* (n) discharge, ardor, conflagration, explode, fervor, flame, (v) excite, eject, blaze, dismiss, ignite, kindle, expel, animate, arouse; *antonym* (v) hire.

yani namely; *synonyms* (adv) videlicet, viz, scilicet, expressly, nominately, explicitly, i.e. specially, viz, wit.

yanık burn (yakmak, yanmak); *synonyms* (v) bite, glow, blaze, incinerate, scorch, sting, bake, beam, boil, cremate, flare, ignite, sunburn, (n) fire, (adj) flush; *antonym* (v) dawdle.

yanılıgı 1. error (hata); *synonyms* (n) deviation, blunder, fault, mistake, wrong, delusion, lapse, oversight, crime, defect, demerit, guilt, misunderstanding, falsehood, confusion; *antonym* (n) correctness, 2. mistake; *synonyms* (n) error, failure, misapprehension, misconception, inaccuracy, trip, misprint, (v) err, misapprehend, slip, confuse, misjudge, misunderstand, misconstrue, confound.

yanılmak 1. mistake; *synonyms* (n) blunder, fault, defect, error, failure, misapprehension, misconception, demerit, inaccuracy, (v) err, misapprehend, slip, confuse, misjudge, misunderstand, 2. slip; *synonyms* (n) lapse, mistake, cutting, escape, oversight, scion, trip, ticket, band, (v) fall, slide, drop, glide, skid, sag; *antonym* (v) improve.

yanılsama illusion; *synonyms* (n) delusion, hallucination, fantasy, apparition, deception, fancy, magic, chimera, deceit, dissimulation, fallacy, phantom, trick, vision, figment; *antonym* (n) reality.

yanında 1. by (tarafından); *synonyms* (prep) beside, at, of, about, on, per, (adv) aside, away, past, through, apart, along, beyond, (adv, prep) alongside, (adj) over, 2. alongside; *synonyms* (prep) by, with, (adv) abreast, aboard, nearby, (adj) next, near.

yanından by (tarafından); *synonyms* (prep) beside, at, of, about, on, per, (adv) aside, away, past, through, apart, along, beyond, (adv, prep) alongside, (adj) over.

yanıt 1. response (cevap); *synonyms* (n) answer, reaction, reception, echo, retort, return, respond, effect, chant, chaunt, comeback, (v) reply, rejoinder, (adj) sympathy, cordiality, 2. answer (cevap, cevap vermek); *synonyms* (n) solution, defense, response, riposte, (v) counter, resolve, serve, acknowledge, agree, correspond, do, suffice, suit, refute, (adj) pay; *antonyms* (v) question, ask, 3. reply (cevap); *synonyms* (n) repay, replication, repartee, (v) react, rejoin, say.

yanıtlamak answer (cevap, cevap vermek); *synonyms* (n) reply, respond, retort, return, solution, defense, echo, (v) counter, resolve, serve, acknowledge, agree, correspond, do, (adj) pay; *antonyms* (v) question, ask.

yankı 1. echo; *synonyms* (n) answer, repercussion, reaction, reflection, replication, (v) repeat, reproduce, resound, reverberate, rebound, ape, copy, imitate, reflect, reiterate, 2. reflection

(yansıma); *synonyms* (n) consideration, contemplation, observation, cogitation, deliberation, meditation, musing, reflexion, thought, idea, notion, introspection, image, animadversion, conception.

yankılanmak echo (yankı); *synonyms* (n) answer, repercussion, reaction, reflection, replication, (v) repeat, reproduce, resound, reverberate, rebound, ape, copy, imitate, reflect, reiterate.

yanlış 1. false (taklit); *synonyms* (adj) bastard, counterfeit, untrue, deceitful, dishonest, erroneous, artificial, assumed, deceptive, disloyal, faithless, fake, fictitious, sham, ersatz; *antonyms* (adj) true, real, correct, factual, faithful, genuine, natural, truthful, honest, valid, 2. incorrect; *synonyms* (adj) improper, false, inaccurate, inappropriate, wrong, imprecise, faulty, amiss, bad, fallacious, inexact, mistaken, error, imperfect, defective; *antonym* (adj) right, 3. mistake; *synonyms* (n) blunder, fault, defect, failure, misapprehension, misconception, demerit, inaccuracy, misunderstanding, (v) err, misapprehend, slip, confuse, misjudge, misunderstand, 4. error (hata); *synonyms* (n) deviation, mistake, delusion, lapse, oversight, crime, guilt, falsehood, confusion, erroneousness, fallacy, misprint, omission, sin, transgression; *antonym* (n) correctness, 5. wrong; *synonyms* (adj) harm, evil, ill, incorrect, abuse, criminal, iniquitous, unjust, vicious, wicked, (n) damage, injure, injury, injustice, hurt; *antonyms* (adj) good, proper, law-abiding, (adv) correctly, (n) justice.

yanlışlık 1. error (hata); *synonyms* (n) deviation, blunder, fault, mistake, wrong, delusion, lapse, oversight, crime, defect, demerit, guilt, misunderstanding, falsehood, confusion; *antonym* (n) correctness, 2. slip; *synonyms* (n) cutting, error, escape, scion, trip, ticket, band, dip, gaffe, (v) fall, slide, drop, glide, skid, sag; *antonym* (v) improve, 3. fault (ariza, bozukluk, hata, kusur); *synonyms* (n) blemish, failing, blame, blot, delinquency, flaw, break, weakness, default, failure, fracture, imperfection, misdeed, (v) deficiency, culpability; *antonyms* (n) merit, strength, 4. mistake; *synonyms* (n) misapprehension, misconception, inaccuracy, misprint, foolishness, fallacy, (v) err, misapprehend, slip, confuse, misjudge, misunderstand, misconstrue, confound, misinterpret.

yanmak 1. burn (yakmak); *synonyms* (v) bite, glow, blaze, incinerate, scorch, sting, bake, beam, boil, cremate, flare, ignite, sunburn, (n) fire, (adj) flush; *antonym* (v) dawdle, 2. light (açık, hafif, ışık); *synonyms* (adj) fair, clear, facile, easy, faint, flimsy, (n) flame, brightness, daylight, illumination, dawn, (v) kindle, inflame, dismount, illuminate; *antonyms* (adj) fattening, nauseating, (n) dark, darkness, gloom, shade, night, (v) extinguish, darken, (alt sp)

heavy, 3. glow; *synonyms* (n) color, glare, sparkle, flash, brilliance, effulgence, fervor, gleaming, (v) blush, gleam, glimmer, shine, burn, warmth, glint; *antonym* (n) dullness, 4. smart (açık göz); *synonyms* (adj) bright, crafty, dapper, quick, shrewd, sly, prompt, astute, chic, clever, intelligent, (v) ache, hurt, (n) pain, sharp; *antonyms* (adj) scruffy, stupid, dim, shabby, unkempt, slow.

yansıma reflection; *synonyms* (n) consideration, contemplation, observation, cogitation, deliberation, meditation, musing, reflexion, thought, idea, notion, introspection, image, repercussion, animadversion.

yansıtmak 1. reflect; *synonyms* (v) deliberate, ponder, cogitate, consider, contemplate, meditate, muse, mirror, mull, think, bethink, echo, excogitate, ruminant, shine, 2. mirror (ayna); *synonyms* (n) model, exemplar, (v) glass, imitate, copy, reflect, represent, reproduce, lens, mimic, (adj) pattern, cynosure, 3. echo (yankı); *synonyms* (n) answer, repercussion, reaction, reflection, replication, reply, reverberation, (v) repeat, resound, reverberate, rebound, ape, reiterate, ring, duplicate.

yansız neutral; *synonyms* (adj) disinterested, impartial, indifferent, dispassionate, impersonal, noncommittal, colorless, detached, fair, inert, objective, unbiased, apathetic, independent, (n) neuter; *antonyms* (adj) biased, aromatic, colorful.

yantümce clause; *synonyms* (n) article, paragraph, provision, rider, section, chapter, member, condition, prerequisite, proviso, requirement, stipulation, (v) passage.

yapağı wool (yün); *synonyms* (n) fleece, fur, coat, hair, woolen, woollen, yarn, fiber, pelt, sheepskin, strand, string, thread, hide, mane.

yapan acting; *synonyms* (adj) active, interim, temporary, provisional, (n) enactment, drama, playing; *antonym* (adj) permanent.

yapay artificial; *synonyms* (adj) affected, theatrical, bogus, fake, false, feigned, forced, mannered, phony, strained, unnatural, unreal, hypocritical, precious, stiff; *antonyms* (adj) natural, genuine, real.

yapı 1. structure (bünye); *synonyms* (n) form, building, arrangement, edifice, shape, constitution, construction, frame, framework, organization, architecture, establishment, conformation, composition, erection, 2. building (bina); *synonyms* (n) fabric, fabrication, house, assembly, creation, mansion, structure, (v) pile, (adj) augmentative, augmenting, 3. make (etmek, yapmak); *synonyms* (v) build, cause, construct, do, create, fashion, force, get, give, produce, let, compel, constitute, design, drive; *antonyms* (v) destroy, lose, 4. build (kurmak); *synonyms* (v) make, erect, establish, raise, rise, base, fabricate, found, rear, formulate, calculate, compile, compose, (n) figure, built; *antonym* (v) demolish, 5.

construction; *synonyms* (*n*) formation, production, making, reading, anatomy, development, exposition, interpretation, manufacture, translation, version, housing; *antonym* (*n*) destruction, **6.** fabric; *synonyms* (*n*) cloth, material, fiber, performance, stuff, textile, texture, net, work, **7.** constitution (anayasa); *synonyms* (*n*) code, makeup, temperament, foundation, character, charter, disposition, law, configuration, habit, health, humor, mood, (*adj*) nature, principle, **8.** fibre; *synonyms* (*n*) case, eccentric, grapheme, lineament, part, persona, reference, role, shred, toughness, type, **9.** texture (doku); *synonyms* (*n*) grain, tissue, weave, web, woof, (*v*) finish.

yapıcı constructive; *synonyms* (*adj*) positive, beneficial, helpful, productive, useful, worthwhile, practical; *antonyms* (*adj*) negative, unhelpful, destructive.

yapılabilir **1.** feasible; *synonyms* (*adj*) practicable, possible, probable, fit, achievable, available, credible, doable, likely, practical, realizable, viable, attainable, executable, plausible; *antonym* (*adj*) impossible, **2.** practicable; *synonyms* (*adj*) feasible, operable, workable, handy, usable, useful, functional, performable.

yapılmış **1.** made; *synonyms* (*adj*) finished, built, ready, constructed, formed, prepared, synthetic, bound, complete, completed, ended, fictitious, rabid, through, **2.** done (tamam); *synonyms* (*adj*) over, gone; *antonym* (*adj*) unfinished.

yapım **1.** production (üretim); *synonyms* (*n*) output, generation, product, manufacturing, performance, creation, formation, produce, staging, fabrication, fruit, manufacture, origination, presentation, (*v*) exhibition, **2.** manufacture; *synonyms* (*n*) construction, production, industry, assembly, (*v*) construct, make, frame, fabricate, build, contrive, invent, form, forge, concoct, create.

yapımcı producer; *synonyms* (*n*) director, creator, manufacturer, author, maker, manager, cause, entrepreneur, farmer.

yapsal **1.** structural; *synonyms* (*adj*) organic, tectonic, geomorphologic, geomorphological, morphologic, morphological, edificial, fundamental, **2.** constructive; *synonyms* (*adj*) positive, beneficial, helpful, productive, useful, worthwhile, practical; *antonyms* (*adj*) negative, unhelpful, destructive, **3.** constitutional; *synonyms* (*adj*) congenital, essential, inherent, intrinsic, legal, constituent, constitutive, inborn, inbuilt, innate, integral, lawful, (*n*) walk, journey, (*v*) ramble; *antonym* (*adj*) unconstitutional, **4.** structured; *synonyms* (*adj*) integrated, amalgamated, controlled, incorporate, incorporated, intermingled, merged, methodical,

mixed, ordered, planned, prearranged, prepared, unified.

yapışkan sticky; *synonyms* (*adj*) adhesive, awkward, clammy, muggy, embarrassing, glutinous, gummy, humid, difficult, slimy, gluey, gooey, hard, mucilaginous, pasty; *antonyms* (*adj*) dry, fresh, easy.

yapışmak stick (yaptıştırmak); *synonyms* (*n*) bar, club, (*v*) adhere, stab, attach, cling, fix, paste, staff, cohere, affix, bind, cleave, fasten, hold.

yapıştırırmak **1.** stick; *synonyms* (*n*) bar, club, (*v*) adhere, stab, attach, cling, fix, paste, staff, cohere, affix, bind, cleave, fasten, hold, **2.** cement; *synonyms* (*n*) glue, adhesive, gum, size, cementum, (*v*) join, plaster, stick, secure, (*adj*) concrete, **3.** bond (bağ, bono); *synonyms* (*n*) association, tie, alliance, deed, agreement, cement, attachment, bail, connection, joint, link, adhesion, chain, contract, (*v*) band.

yapıt production (üretim); *synonyms* (*n*) output, generation, product, manufacturing, performance, creation, formation, produce, staging, fabrication, fruit, manufacture, origination, presentation, (*v*) exhibition.

yapma **1.** fulfilment; *synonym* (*n*) fulfillment, **2.** artificial (yapay); *synonyms* (*adj*) affected, theatrical, bogus, fake, false, feigned, forced, mannered, phony, strained, unnatural, unreal, hypocritical, precious, stiff; *antonyms* (*adj*) natural, genuine, real.

yapmacık **1.** affected; *synonyms* (*adj*) artificial, unnatural, pompous, pretentious, stilted, pedantic, assumed, concerned, contrived, exaggerated, feigned, forced, pretended, snobbish, strained; *antonyms* (*adj*) unaffected, down-to-earth, natural, unchanged, **2.** artificial (yapay); *synonyms* (*adj*) affected, theatrical, bogus, fake, false, mannered, phony, unreal, hypocritical, precious, stiff, manufactured, forged, artful, counterfeit; *antonyms* (*adj*) genuine, real, **3.** theatrical; *synonyms* (*adj*) melodramatic, dramatic, histrionic, stagy, theatric, spectacular, (*n*) histrionics; *antonym* (*adj*) untheatrical.

yapmacıksız unaffected; *synonyms* (*adj*) simple, artless, sincere, genuine, natural, plain, real, unimpressed, ingenuous, honest, naive, unsophisticated, untouched, chaste, impervious; *antonym* (*adj*) affected.

yapmak **1.** make (etmek); *synonyms* (*v*) build, cause, construct, do, create, fashion, force, get, give, produce, let, compel, constitute, design, (*n*) form; *antonyms* (*v*) destroy, lose, **2.** perform; *synonyms* (*v*) execute, accomplish, fulfill, achieve, complete, appear, behave, effect, make, play, enact, function, administer, operate, (*n*) act; *antonym* (*v*) neglect, **3.** do (etmek); *synonyms* (*v*) cheat, commit, conduct,

perform, practice, defraud, answer, arrange, serve, be, cut, (n) occasion, bash, (adj) suffice, avail; **antonym** (v) unmake, **4.** fulfil (yerine getirmek); **synonyms** (v) fill, satisfy, meet, **5.** fashion (moda); **synonyms** (n) mode, craze, fad, manner, method, way, custom, guise, style, wise, (v) contrive, cast, shape, compose, adjust, **6.** act (davranmak, hareket, rol yapmak); **synonyms** (n) accomplishment, action, move, statute, decree, feat, law, performance, (v) achievement, deed, go, acquit, feign, pretend, work; **antonym** (v) refrain, **7.** build (kurmak); **synonyms** (v) erect, establish, raise, rise, base, fabricate, found, rear, formulate, calculate, compile, (n) frame, construction, figure, built; **antonym** (v) demolish, **8.** commit; **synonyms** (v) commend, assign, charge, consign, apply, confide, dedicate, entrust, submit, deliver, devote, intrust, leave, send, trust.

yaprak **1.** leaf; **synonyms** (n) blade, page, foliage, folio, leafage, slip, (v) sheet, leave, flick, flip, **2.** sheet; **synonyms** (n) board, layer, leaf, canvas, film, paper, coat, coating, blanket, cover, coverlet, newspaper, piece, plane, sail.

yapraklar foliage; **synonyms** (n) leafage, foliation, leaf, ramage, stem, tigella, flora, foliature, plants, shroud, undergrowth, vegetation, folio, frondescence, garment.

yaptırmak **1.** make (etmek, yapmak); **synonyms** (v) build, cause, construct, do, create, fashion, force, get, give, produce, let, compel, constitute, design, (n) form; **antonyms** (v) destroy, lose, **2.** get (almak, elde etmek, olmak, varmak); **synonyms** (v) acquire, gain, attain, become, catch, earn, buy, come, fall, fetch, take, achieve, beget, bring, capture; **antonym** (v) leave.

yar cliff (uçurum); **synonyms** (n) bluff, precipice, hill, mountain, promontory, (adj) wall.

yara **1.** wound; **synonyms** (n) bruise, harm, pain, injury, scratch, (v) hurt, cut, damage, offend, injure, stab, sting, insult, maim, bite, **2.** sore; **synonyms** (adj) painful, sensitive, angry, raw, indignant, aching, huffy, mad, severe, (n) boil, lesion, canker, abscess, (v) acute, sharp; **antonym** (adj) painless, **3.** injury; **synonyms** (n) disadvantage, disservice, grievance, detriment, impairment, wound, ill, affront, contusion, evil, loss, wrong, concussion, mischief, (v) abuse; **antonyms** (n) ability, reparation, **4.** ulcer (ülser); **synonyms** (n) ulceration, blister, carbuncle, cyst, spot, (v) fester, ulcerate, (adj) sore, cancer.

yaradılış **1.** build (kurmak); **synonyms** (v) make, erect, establish, raise, rise, base, construct, create, fabricate, fashion, (n) form, shape, frame, construction, figure; **antonyms** (v) demolish, destroy, **2.** creation; **synonyms** (n) cosmos, production, world, composition, invention, conception, creature, fabrication, formation,

foundation, founding, piece, product, universe, work; **antonyms** (n) destruction, end, **3.**

constitution (anayasa); **synonyms** (n) code, makeup, organization, temperament, build, character, charter, disposition, law, structure, architecture, arrangement, configuration, establishment, (adj) nature, **4.** temperament; **synonyms** (n) temper, constitution, personality, quality, humor, spirit, composure, equanimity, mettle, calmness, heart, inclination, modulation, mood, morale.

yaralamak wound; **synonyms** (n) bruise, harm, pain, injury, scratch, (v) hurt, cut, damage, offend, injure, stab, sting, insult, maim, bite.

yaralanabilir vulnerable; **synonyms** (adj) weak, exposed, sensitive, susceptible, tender, defenseless, feeble, unguarded, unprotected, insecure, impressionable, powerless, liable, subject, (v) frail; **antonyms** (adj) safe, impervious, invincible, invulnerable, unassailable, unbeatable, secure, untouchable.

yaralı injured; **synonyms** (adj) aggrieved, hurt, broken, wounded, affected, damaged, offended, pained, defective, insulted, abused, aching, ailing, angry, (n) casualty; **antonym** (adj) unharmed.

yaramak benefit (yarar); **synonyms** (n) advantage, gain, good, assistance, favor, interest, reward, service, use, welfare, (v) aid, assist, profit, avail, help; **antonyms** (n) disadvantage, drawback, loss, (v) harm.

yaramaz **1.** naughty; **synonyms** (adj) bad, blue, impish, mischievous, improper, disobedient, insubordinate, wicked, evil, lewd, dark, defiant, racy, rebellious, risqué; **antonyms** (adj) well-behaved, good, **2.** wicked; **synonyms** (adj) atrocious, sinful, vicious, depraved, immoral, unholy, vile, corrupt, criminal, diabolical, foul, hellish, iniquitous, nasty, naughty; **antonyms** (adj) innocent, kind, moral, pious, pure.

yarar **1.** benefit; **synonyms** (n) advantage, gain, good, assistance, favor, interest, reward, service, use, welfare, (v) aid, assist, profit, avail, help; **antonyms** (n) disadvantage, drawback, loss, (v) harm, **2.** advantage (avantaj, üstünlük); **synonyms** (n) behalf, privilege, account, expediency, lead, preponderance, virtue, perk, boot, convenience, leverage, preference, superiority, usefulness, (v) benefit; **antonyms** (n) detriment, difficulty, **3.** utility; **synonyms** (n) value, purpose, helpfulness, effectiveness, function, serviceableness, worth, (adj) functional, **4.** efficacy; **synonyms** (n) effect, potency, capability, efficaciousness, efficiency, force, utility, energy, might, power, strength, validity, vigor, (v) weight; **antonyms** (n) inefficacy, inefficiency, **5.** gain (kazanç); **synonyms** (v) acquire, derive, attain, catch, earn, get, win, achieve, advance, make, reach, find, accomplish, (n)

earnings, acquisition; **antonym** (v) lose, **6. service** (hizmet); **synonyms** (n) employment, ministration, ceremony, business, occupation, office, agency, ministry, homage, rite, (v) overhaul, serve, refit, attendance, repair.

yararlanmak **1.** enjoy (beğenmek); **synonyms** (v) appreciate, bask, have, hold, possess, relish, delight, experience, like, love, own, rejoice, revel, devour, take; **antonym** (v) dislike, **2. benefit** (yarar); **synonyms** (n) advantage, gain, good, assistance, favor, interest, reward, service, use, welfare, (v) aid, assist, profit, avail, help; **antonyms** (n) disadvantage, drawback, loss, (v) harm.

yararlı **1.** profitable; **synonyms** (adj) productive, advantageous, beneficial, fruitful, helpful, good, gainful, lucrative, useful, desirable, economic, fat, valuable, expedient, handy; **antonyms** (adj) unprofitable, dependent, **2. useful**; **synonyms** (adj) profitable, practical, convenient, effective, functional, clever, constructive, efficient, serviceable, usable, suitable, comfortable, important, practicable, instrumental; **antonyms** (adj) useless, worthless, ineffective, **3. beneficial**; **synonyms** (adj) favorable, healthy, propitious, salutary, wholesome, worthwhile, curative, genial, healing, kind, rewarding, salubrious, healthful, lucky, nutritious; **antonyms** (adj) disadvantageous, harmful, **4. helpful**; **synonyms** (adj) friendly, benevolent, accommodating, kindly, obliging, auspicious, generous, conducive, charitable, cheerful, considerate, (n) benevolent, gracious, (v) adjutant, auxiliary; **antonyms** (adj) unhelpful, uncooperative, **5. good** (iyi); **synonyms** (adj) able, benefit, delicious, right, capable, excellent, fine, nice, superior, well, agreeable, gentle, (n) benign, advantage, gain; **antonyms** (adj) disobedient, poor, wicked, unpleasant, (n) evil, bad.

yararsız **1.** useless; **synonyms** (adj) futile, pointless, unnecessary, needless, abortive, fruitless, hopeless, worthless, idle, barren, superfluous, bootless, incompetent, ineffective, ineffectual; **antonyms** (adj) useful, helpful, competent, effective, convenient, necessary, valuable, **2. pointless**; **synonyms** (adj) meaningless, flat, aimless, blunt, purposeless, senseless, dull, inane, otiose, silly, stupid, useless, insipid, irrelevant, hollow; **antonyms** (adj) meaningful, worthwhile.

yarasa bat; **synonyms** (n) club, rapidity, blow, cudgel, flittermouse, punch, stick, (v) hit, beat, blink, lick, slam, thrash, flutter.

yaraşmak become (olmak); **synonyms** (v) be, grow, suit, arise, get, match, sit, come, fall, fit, go, make, turn, wax, change.

yaratıcı **1.** productive (üretken); **synonyms** (adj) fertile, fruitful, plentiful, fat, generative, helpful, copious, lucrative, constructive, inventive, original, abundant, creative, fecund, plenteous; **antonyms**

(adj) unproductive, barren, unprofitable, **2. author** (yazar); **synonyms** (n) writer, architect, creator, founder, inventor, originator, parent, producer, father, generator, maker, dramatist, (v) compose, create, write, **3. imaginative**; **synonyms** (adj) ingenious, clever, fanciful, fantastic, resourceful, artistic; **antonyms** (adj) unimaginative, logical, **4. original** (orijinal, özgün); **synonyms** (adj) first, authentic, native, new, primary, primitive, indigenous, aboriginal, early, fresh, imaginative, primeval, primordial, (n) archetype, model; **antonyms** (adj) commonplace, banal, copied, corny, derivative, hackneyed, well-worn, conventional, resulting, (n) copy, counterfeit, fake, imitation, replica.

yaratık **1.** creature; **synonyms** (n) beast, being, brute, animal, individual, tool, body, entity, human, person, puppet, somebody, man, mortal, organism, **2. thing** (sey); **synonyms** (n) matter, affair, event, object, occurrence, article, concern, happening, something, substance, occasion, incident, business, deed, item.

yaratmak create; **synonyms** (v) cause, construct, make, constitute, produce, beget, breed, build, compose, do, establish, form, generate, institute, start; **antonyms** (v) destroy, terminate.

yarda yard (avlù); **synonyms** (n) court, courtyard, garden, backyard, grounds, close, quadrangle, enclosure, beehive, bindery, chiliad, g, grand, m, nailery.

yardım **1.** help (imdat, yardım etmek); **synonyms** (v) aid, assist, avail, facilitate, favor, ease, alleviate, contribute, (n) assistance, benefit, support, assistant, cure, boost, encouragement; **antonyms** (v) hinder, worsen, (n) hindrance, detriment, **2. assistance**; **synonyms** (n) relief, backing, charity, hand, help, remedy, service, advantage, lift, second, collaboration, comfort, cooperation, patronage, (v) succor, **3. hand** (el); **synonyms** (n) deal, applause, employee, paw, worker, (v) deliver, give, pass, commit, bestow, afford, communicate, reach, grant, provide, **4. contribution**; **synonyms** (n) allowance, donation, gift, offering, share, tax, effort, dues, endowment, investment, part, participation, payment, present, **5. backing**; **synonyms** (n) approval, endorsement, accompaniment, championship, promotion, sanction, sponsorship, sustenance, funding, funds, **6. favour**; **synonyms** (v) choose, prefer, privilege, **7. cooperation**; **synonyms** (n) concurrence, association, teamwork, partnership, alliance; **antonyms** (n) stubbornness, competition, confrontation, rivalry, **8. aid**; **synonyms** (n) care, recourse, facility, associate, means, (v) abet, minister, serve, countenance, encourage, relieve, accommodate, improve, cooperate, advance, **9. lift** (asansör, kaldırımk); **synonyms** (n) elevator, heave, (v) hoist, raise, rise,

elevate, erect, filch, hike, airlift, pilfer, pinch, rear, steal, swipe, **10. relief**; *synonyms* (n) consolation, relaxation, release, respite, solace, abatement, alleviation, redress, rest, amends, assuagement, break, easing, embossment, ministration, **11. support** (dayanak, destek, desteklemek); *synonyms* (n) stand, keep, maintenance, (v) prop, back, brace, maintain, bear, carry, confirm, corroborate, defend, hold, nourish, nurture; *antonyms* (v) oppose, neglect, undermine, abandon, reject, weaken.

yardımcı **1.** assistant (asistan); *synonyms* (adj) ancillary, adjunct, (n) accessory, assist, subordinate, acolyte, accomplice, assistance, auxiliary, colleague, helper, adjutant, aide, associate, (v) aid, **2. help** (imdat, yardım, yardım etmek); *synonyms* (v) avail, facilitate, favor, ease, alleviate, contribute, forward, back, (n) benefit, support, assistant, cure, boost, encouragement, backing; *antonyms* (v) hinder, worsen, (n) hindrance, detriment, **3. subsidiary**; *synonyms* (n) underling, (adj) subservient, secondary, additional, minor, appurtenant, incidental, inferior, supplemental, supplementary, acceding, accompanying, adjvant, (v) ministrant, **4. deputy**; *synonyms* (n) agent, surrogate, alternate, delegate, substitute, ambassador, replacement, representative, vicar, spokesman, envoy, help, lieutenant, (adj) proxy, acting, **5. friend** (ahbab, arkadaş, dost); *synonyms* (n) fellow, acquaintance, ally, crony, advocate, booster, buddy, mate, connection, wellwisher, attendant, cohort, partner, (adj) companion, comrade; *antonyms* (n) enemy, foe, stranger, rival, **6. aid**; *synonyms* (n) relief, care, hand, lift, patronage, recourse, second, (v) abet, minister, serve, comfort, countenance, encourage, relieve, remedy, **7. supporter**; *synonyms* (n) partisan, admirer, backer, follower, friend, patron, sponsor, believer, benefactor, champion, devotee, disciple, fan, protagonist, upholder; *antonyms* (n) opponent, skeptic, detractor, critic.

yardımcısever **1.** charitable; *synonyms* (adj) merciful, benevolent, clement, gentle, kind, bountiful, generous, humane, kindly, lenient, liberal, magnanimous, philanthropic, compassionate, forbearing; *antonyms* (adj) unforgiving, mean, nasty, uncharitable, **2. helpful**; *synonyms* (adj) beneficial, favorable, advantageous, friendly, handy, useful, beneficent, convenient, accommodating, constructive, instrumental, obliging, profitable, valuable, (v) adjvant; *antonyms* (adj) unhelpful, useless, uncooperative, worthless.

yardımcıseverlik charity (sadaka); *synonyms* (n) bounty, dole, favor, aid, generosity, kindness, liberality, mercy, virtue, clemency, compassion,

gift, pity, (v) almsgiving, (adj) benignity; *antonyms* (n) miserliness, intolerance.

yardımcı **help** (imdat, yardım, yardım etmek); *synonyms* (v) aid, assist, avail, facilitate, favor, ease, alleviate, contribute, (n) assistance, benefit, support, assistant, cure, boost, encouragement; *antonyms* (v) hinder, worsen, (n) hindrance, detriment.

yargı **1. judgement**; *synonyms* (n) discretion, assessment, discernment, opinion, belief, judging, judgment, mind, perspicacity, sagacity, **2. ruling**; *synonyms* (adj) leading, regnant, reigning, prevailing, prevalent, (n) rule, decision, decree, edict, act, directive, judgement, law, pronouncement, verdict.

yargıcı **1. judge**; *synonyms* (n) arbiter, arbitrator, referee, (v) consider, estimate, evaluate, think, believe, condemn, assess, adjudicate, calculate, decide, guess, umpire, **2. justice** (adalet); *synonyms* (n) equity, fairness, impartiality, integrity, judge, right, judicature, jurist, justness, morality, correctness, court, (adj) honesty, just, principle; *antonyms* (n) injustice, unfairness.

yargılama trial (deneme); *synonyms* (n) test, examination, experiment, affliction, essay, hardship, hearing, adversity, audition, attempt, difficulty, distress, effort, endeavor, (adj) experimental.

yargılamak **1. try**; *synonyms* (v) attempt, test, struggle, prove, strive, assay, examine, experiment, judge, sample, (n) endeavor, essay, chance, effort, shot, **2. judge**; *synonyms* (n) arbiter, arbitrator, referee, (v) consider, estimate, evaluate, think, believe, condemn, assess, adjudicate, calculate, decide, guess, umpire.

yarı **half** (buçuk); *synonyms* (n) mediety, halve, piece, bisection, hemisphere, (adv) halfendeal, imperfectly, (adj) moiety, part, short, behalf, bisected, divided, even-steven, halved; *antonyms* (n) whole, all.

yarıçap radius; *synonyms* (n) length, semidiameter, spoke, range, compass, scope, bar, bore, caliber, diameter, line.

yarık **1. breach**; *synonyms* (n) aperture, chink, crack, crevice, fracture, gap, infringement, opening, rift, split, trespass, (v) break, rupture, contravene, fissure; *antonym* (n) observance, **2. slot**; *synonyms* (n) groove, place, notch, position, cut, section, class, nick, partition, spot, track, compartment, group, (v) slit, rank, **3. split** (ayırmak, bölmek, bölünme, yarımak); *synonyms* (v) burst, divide, separate, divorce, breach, cleave, division, fork, part, rive, (n) rip, tear, cleavage, cleft, parting; *antonyms* (v) join, unite, merge, **4. cut** (kesmek); *synonyms* (v) carve, chop, clip, abbreviate, abridge, bite, condense, crop, drop, fashion, reduce, (n) slice, cutting, blow, gash; *antonyms* (v) increase, lengthen, (n) addition, extension, **5. gap** (aralık,

böşluk); *synonyms* (n) chasm, clearance, difference, vacancy, blank, disparity, disruption, hiatus, hole, interruption, interval, discrepancy, chap, variance, fault, **6. chap**; *synonyms* (n) fellow, person, blighter, cranny, guy, lad, man, beau, scissure, cuss, fella, feller, gent, male, wight; *antonym* (n) woman, **7. rent**; *synonyms* (n) lease, let, flaw, interstice, pay, rental, (v) hire, charter, engage, take, mesh, employ, allow, (adj) torn, blasted.

yarıküre hemisphere; *synonyms* (n) area, realm, region, sphere, ground, orb, quarter, field, half, soil.

yarılmak crack; *synonyms* (n) break, fracture, cleft, fissure, chip, (v) chink, crevice, split, breach, burst, snap, clap, bang, check, cleave; *antonyms* (v) repair, mend.

yarım half (buçuk); *synonyms* (n) medietry, halve, piece, bisection, hemisphere, (adv) halfendeal, imperfectly, (adj) moiety, part, short, behalf, bisected, divided, even-steven, halved; *antonyms* (n) whole, all.

yarımymalak superficial (yüzeysel); *synonyms* (adj) cursory, shallow, external, sketchy, slight, apparent, exterior, frivolous, outward, surface, outer, flimsy, empty, facile, ostensible; *antonyms* (adj) deep, innate, real, thorough, profound, inner, permanent.

yarın tomorrow; *synonyms* (adv) kal, never.

yarış 1. race; *synonyms* (n) kind, dash, family, career, competition, people, kin, nation, (v) course, run, rush, fly, hasten, hurry, (adj) lineage, **2. run** (çalıştırmak, koşmak); *synonyms* (v) flow, rule, gush, race, conduct, direct, function, go, operate, pour, progress, (n) pass, campaign, drive, (adj) stream.

yarışçı competitor; *synonyms* (n) rival, antagonist, adversary, candidate, challenger, match, competition, contender, opponent, enemy, aspirant, entrant, contestant, corrival, player.

yarışma 1. contest; *synonyms* (n) bout, competition, conflict, fight, altercation, contention, race, struggle, (v) battle, compete, combat, contend, dispute, argue, challenge, **2. competition**; *synonyms* (n) contest, rivalry, competitor, game, match, rival, contender, emulation, event, feud, fixture, opposition, strife, challenger; *antonym* (n) cooperation.

yarışmacı competitor; *synonyms* (n) rival, antagonist, adversary, candidate, challenger, match, competition, contender, opponent, enemy, aspirant, entrant, contestant, corrival, player.

yarışmak 1. contest; *synonyms* (n) bout, competition, conflict, fight, altercation, contention, race, struggle, (v) battle, compete, combat, contend, dispute, argue, challenge, **2. compete**; *synonyms* (v) emulate, rival, strive, participate, oppose,

contest, vie, play, run, **3. race**; *synonyms* (n) kind, dash, family, career, people, kin, nation, pedigree, birth, (v) course, rush, fly, hasten, hurry, (adj) lineage.

yarma split (ayırmak, bölmek, bölünme, yarmak); *synonyms* (v) crack, cut, fracture, slit, burst, divide, separate, divorce, breach, cleave, (n) break, rip, rupture, tear, cleavage; *antonyms* (v) join, unite, merge, **2. breach**; *synonyms* (n) aperture, chink, crevice, gap, infringement, opening, rift, split, trespass, cranny, cleft, disruption, (v) contravene, fissure, violate; *antonym* (n) observance.

yarmak 1. split (ayırmak, bölmek, bölünme); *synonyms* (v) crack, cut, fracture, slit, burst, divide, separate, divorce, breach, cleave, (n) break, rip, rupture, tear, cleavage; *antonyms* (v) join, unite, merge, **2. breach**; *synonyms* (n) aperture, chink, crevice, gap, infringement, opening, rift, split, trespass, cranny, cleft, disruption, (v) contravene, fissure, violate; *antonym* (n) observance.

yaş 1. age; *synonyms* (n) period, aeon, day, era, time, cycle, years, antiquity, epoch, eternity, generation, (v) mature, grow, ripen, develop, **2. wet** (islak, ıslatmak); *synonyms* (adj) damp, humid, drenched, moist, soaked, sodden, dank, rainy, saturated, soggy, (v) moisten, water, dampen, wash, (n) moisture; *antonyms* (adj) dehydrated, parched, (v) dry.

yasa 1. law (hukuk, kanun); *synonyms* (n) rule, canon, decree, act, edict, regulation, enactment, jurisprudence, justice, order, police, principle, ruling, axiom, directive, **2. statute** (kural); *synonyms* (n) law, ordinance, constitution, charter, code, bill, pandect, proclamation, **3. act** (davranmak, hareket, rol yapmak); *synonyms* (n) accomplishment, action, move, play, statute, do, feat, (v) achievement, behave, deed, go, perform, acquit, enact, feign; *antonym* (v) refrain.

yasadışı illegal; *synonyms* (adj) criminal, forbidden, prohibited, unauthorized, unlawful, illegitimate, illicit, lawless, taboo, wrongful; *antonyms* (adj) legal, lawful, honest, legitimate, official.

yasak 1. forbidden; *synonyms* (adj) unlawful, banned, illegal, prohibited, taboo, contraband, illicit, proscribed, verboten; *antonym* (adj) acceptable, **2. ban**; *synonyms* (n) anathema, bar, veto, restraint, command, curse, embargo, prohibition, (v) forbid, prohibit, banish, exclude, expel, enjoin, illegalize; *antonyms* (v) permit, allow, sanction, **3. prohibition**; *synonyms* (n) ban, exclusion, forbiddance, inhibition, interdiction, banning, forbidding, injunction, proscription, enjoinment, impediment, interdict, restriction, denial, noninclusion; *antonym* (n) entitlement.

yasaklamak 1. bar (bar, çubuk); *synonyms* (n) barricade, band, stop, line, pub, snag, (v) ban, block, bolt, exclude, obstruct, arrest, balk, dam, foreclose; *antonyms* (v) permit, allow, **2. ban**; *synonyms* (n) anathema, bar, veto, restraint, command, curse,

embargo, prohibition, (v) forbid, prohibit, banish, expel, enjoin, illegalize, reject; **antonym** (v) sanction.

yasaklılmış forbidden (yasak); **synonyms** (adj) unlawful, banned, illegal, prohibited, taboo, contraband, illicit, proscribed, verboten; **antonym** (adj) acceptable.

yasal 1. legal; **synonyms** (adj) lawful, sound, valid, juridical, constitutional, judicial, permissible, rightful, true, correct, sanctified, official, (v) allowable, legitimate, licit; **antonyms** (adj) illegal, unlawful, bogus, 2. lawful; **synonyms** (adj) legal, just, justifiable, regular, right, equitable, fair, admissible, innocent, due, genuine, honest, (v) chartered, 3. legitimate; **synonyms** (adj) authentic, orthodox, logical, real, actual, allowed, proper, reasonable, authoritative, authorized, (v) legalize, legitimatize, legitimize, decriminalize, legalise; **antonyms** (adj) banned, informal, illegitimate, invalid, 4. statutory; **synonyms** (adj) statutable, canonical, 5. valid (Geçerli); **synonyms** (adj) solid, forcible, substantial, good, powerful, strong, cogent, effectual, hard, competent, confirmed, adequate, convincing, hardy, persuasive; **antonyms** (adj) unacceptable, annulled, illogical.

yaşam life (hayat); **synonyms** (n) animation, energy, spirit, activity, being, biography, dash, enthusiasm, existence, exuberance, live, briskness, career, autobiography, endurance; **antonym** (n) lethargy.

yasama legislation; **synonyms** (n) lawmaking, legislating, law, conduct, government, gubernation, passage, administration, constitution, nomology.

yaşama living (canlı); **synonyms** (adj) lively, alive, live, extant, active, animated, animate, fresh, quick, (n) livelihood, being, life, aliveness, animation, benefice; **antonyms** (adj) inanimate, (n) dead, death.

yaşamak 1. live (canlı, oturmak); **synonyms** (v) exist, inhabit, reside, subsist, abide, be, dwell, endure, stay, survive, (adj) alive, active, animate, living, (n) go; **antonyms** (adj) dead, inanimate, 2. exist (var olmak); **synonyms** (v) lie, consist, belong, continue, live, occur, hold, remain; **antonym** (v) die, 3. experience (deneyim, tecrübe); **synonyms** (n) event, episode, happening, taste, (v) encounter, suffer, examine, enjoy, feel, have, know, meet, receive, sustain, (adj) see; **antonym** (n) inexperience.

yaşamsal vital; **synonyms** (adj) critical, essential, indispensable, animated, alive, crucial, fundamental, important, lively, main, necessary, chief, momentous, live, dynamic; **antonyms** (adj) trivial, insignificant, minor, optional, unimportant.

yaşantı experience (deneyim, tecrübe); **synonyms** (n) event, episode, happening, (v) encounter, endure, suffer, examine, enjoy, feel, have, know,

live, meet, receive, (adj) see; **antonym** (n) inexperience.

yasayan 1. living (canlı); **synonyms** (adj) lively, alive, live, extant, active, animated, animate, fresh, quick, (n) livelihood, being, life, aliveness, animation, benefice; **antonyms** (adj) inanimate, (n) dead, death, 2. alive (canlı); **synonyms** (adj) living, sensible, vivacious, responsive, aware, eager, acute, energetic, awake, keen, intelligent; **antonym** (adj) deceased, 3. vital; **synonyms** (adj) critical, essential, indispensable, crucial, fundamental, important, main, necessary, chief, momentous, dynamic, basic, decisive, imperative, requisite; **antonyms** (adj) trivial, insignificant, minor, optional, unimportant.

yaslama justification; **synonyms** (n) apology, defense, account, reason, defence, cause, basis, explanation, grounds, vindication, foundation, authority, salvation, sanctification, (v) excuse.

yaslamak justify; **synonyms** (v) excuse, explain, absolve, confirm, defend, exonerate, vindicate, deserve, apologize, claim, exculpate, palliate, rationalize, exempt, (n) warrant.

yaşlanmak age (yaş); **synonyms** (n) period, aeon, day, era, time, cycle, years, antiquity, epoch, eternity, generation, (v) mature, grow, ripen, develop.

yaşı old (eski); **synonyms** (adj) antiquated, obsolete, ancient, former, aged, antique, elderly, experienced, outdated, veteran, archaic, decrepit, hoary, mature, past; **antonyms** (adj) new, young, modern, fresh, latest, novel, original, youthful.

yassi flat (düz); **synonyms** (adj) dull, bland, even, plain, insipid, level, plane, tasteless, dreary, boring, absolute, dead, downright, (n) apartment, (v) uninteresting; **antonyms** (adj) exciting, high-pitched, bumpy.

yastık 1. pad; **synonyms** (n) cushion, apartment, digs, wadding, (v) line, inflate, expand, bolster, stuff, wad, aggrandize, amplify, embroider, magnify, enlarge, 2. pillow; **synonyms** (n) brass, (v) rest, breathe, lie, perch, remain, reside, roost, stay.

yat yacht; **synonyms** (n) boat, vessel, ship, craft, dinghy, clipper, ferry, liner, schooner.

yatak 1. bed; **synonyms** (n) couch, layer, base, basis, berth, bottom, flowerbed, foundation, crib, sack, rest, support, pallet, understructure, setting, 2. bearing (kerteriz); **synonyms** (n) carriage, demeanor, appearance, approach, aspect, attitude, conduct, deportment, direction, manner, respect, air, aim, behavior, composure; 3. sack (torba); **synonyms** (n) pocket, pouch, sac, (v) pillage, bag, plunder, discharge, dismiss, despoil, fire, ransack, rob, rifle, can, loot; **antonym** (v) hire.

yatay 1. horizontal; **synonyms** (adj) even, flat, level, plane, straight, direct, prostrate, smooth; **antonym** (adj) vertical, 2. landscape (peyzaj); **synonyms** (n)

- outlook, scene, scenery, sight, view, vista, ground, lookout, panorama, perspective, picture, (v) prospect, 3. across; *synonyms* (prep) athwart, cross, overthwart, (adv) over, crossways, crosswise, (adj) crossed; *antonyms* (adv) along, (adj) uncrossed.
- yatırım** investment; *synonyms* (n) investing, investiture, clothing, siege, finance, venture, backing, obsession, property, installation, outlay, capital, covering, accession, assets.
- yatırımcı** investor; *synonyms* (n) banker, capitalist, financier, speculator, backer, benefactor, client, entrepreneur, fan, saver, sponsor, supporter, tycoon, angel, collector.
- yatırmak** 1. deposit (mevduat); *synonyms* (n) charge, residue, guarantee, heap, hoard, lees, (v) bank, commit, store, fix, lay, repose, cast, file, leave; *antonym* (v) withdraw, 2. lay; *synonyms* (v) place, put, set, deposit, install, lie, rest, invest, bear, allay, arrange, bet, (adj) secular, (n) ballad, pitch, 3. bed (yatak); *synonyms* (n) couch, layer, base, basis, berth, bottom, flowerbed, foundation, crib, sack, support, pallet, understructure, setting, course, 4. sink (lavabo); *synonyms* (n) sag, basin, (v) decline, dip, droop, fall, descend, drop, fell, bury, collapse, decay, flag, founder, (adj) immerse; *antonyms* (v) rise, float.
- yatışmak** settle; *synonyms* (v) fix, place, clarify, establish, pay, regulate, resolve, set, adjudicate, adjust, agree, conclude, decide, determine, (adj) confirm.
- yatıştırmak** 1. still; *synonyms* (adv) however, but, nevertheless, (adj) calm, pacify, peaceful, silence, quiescent, serene, silent, (n) hush, (v) quiet, assuage, compose, lull; *antonyms* (adj) moving, effervescent, fizzy, windy, (n) noisy, 2. lay; *synonyms* (v) place, put, fix, set, deposit, install, lie, rest, invest, bear, allay, arrange, (adj) secular, (n) ballad, pitch, 3. moderate (ılımlı); *synonyms* (adj) temperate, abstemious, middling, mild, easy, dull, fair, (v) mitigate, curb, diminish, lessen, ease, cool, abate, (adv) check; *antonyms* (adj) extreme, immoderate, radical, (v) increase, intensify, 4. ease (rahat); *synonyms* (n) comfort, convenience, aid, leisure, relief, repose, satisfaction, alleviation, composure, lightness, (v) alleviate, relieve, facilitate, relax, (adj) smooth; *antonyms* (n) difficulty, discomfort, awkwardness, formality, (v) aggravate, worsen, 5. steady; *synonyms* (adj) firm, even, secure, constant, continual, fixed, resolute, stable, incessant, sedate, settled, consistent, (v) steadfast, regular, brace; *antonyms* (adj) unsteady, shaky, wobbly, intermittent, unreliable, 6. settle; *synonyms* (v) clarify, establish, pay, regulate, resolve, adjudicate, adjust, agree, conclude, decide, determine, drop, explain, fall, (adj) confirm.
- yatkin** inclined; *synonyms* (adj) prone, apt, oblique, willing, bowed, liable, likely, minded, predisposed,

- ready, bent, fain, susceptible, (v) given, (prep) disposed; *antonyms* (adj) level, reluctant, unwilling.
- yatmak** lie (yalan); *synonyms* (v) consist, repose, falsify, belong, couch, (n) fabrication, falsehood, falsity, fib, fiction, rest, untruth, bluff, counterfeit, deceit; *antonyms* (v) stand, (n) truth.
- yavan** dry (kuru); *synonyms* (adj) thirsty, arid, barren, boring, dehydrated, dull, bald, hoarse, jejune, plain, (v) dehydrate, desiccate, drain, uninteresting, sardonic; *antonyms* (adj) wet, damp, moist, saturated, soaked, boggy, drenched, rainy, sodden, interesting, fresh, humid, juicy, succulent, (v) drench.
- Yavaş** slow (yavaşlaşmak); *synonyms* (adj) dull, late, easy, sluggish, heavy, dense, dim, gradual, inactive, indolent, lazy, stupid, (v) slack, (adv) behind, behindhand; *antonyms* (adj) fast, intelligent, rapid, bright, alert, brisk, hasty, prompt, quick, speedy, hurried, observant, rushed, (v) accelerate.
- yavaşlaşmak** slow (Yavaş); *synonyms* (adj) dull, late, easy, sluggish, heavy, dense, dim, gradual, inactive, indolent, lazy, stupid, (v) slack, (adv) behind, behindhand; *antonyms* (adj) fast, intelligent, rapid, bright, alert, brisk, hasty, prompt, quick, speedy, hurried, observant, rushed, (v) accelerate.
- yavaşlatmak** slow (Yavaş, yavaşlaşmak); *synonyms* (adj) dull, late, easy, sluggish, heavy, dense, dim, gradual, inactive, indolent, lazy, stupid, (v) slack, (adv) behind, behindhand; *antonyms* (adj) fast, intelligent, rapid, bright, alert, brisk, hasty, prompt, quick, speedy, hurried, observant, rushed, (v) accelerate.
- yavru** 1. young (genç); *synonyms* (adj) green, juvenile, immature, adolescent, fresh, new, raw, baby, boyish, callow, childish, early, tender, (n) offspring, progeny; *antonyms* (adj) old, mature, adult, (n) aged, 2. child (çocuk); *synonyms* (n) boy, babe, bairn, brat, girl, infant, kid, minor, toddler, tot, youngster, innocent, imp, daughter, descendant.
- yavrulamak** breed; *synonyms* (n) kind, race, variety, ancestry, sort, order, class, genus, (v) engender, beget, multiply, bear, brood, cause, cultivate.
- yay** 1. arc (ark); *synonyms* (n) arch, bow, bend, crescent, curvature, spark, sweep, (v) curve, 2. bow; *synonyms* (n) arc, obeisance, turn, stem, (v) stoop, duck, buckle, crouch, incline, kowtow, crook, defer, kneel, nod, submit, 3. spring (bahar, ilkbahar); *synonyms* (n) jump, leap, bound, fountain, skip, source, dance, rise, (v) hop, caper, bounce, dive, originate, recoil, (adj) elastic.
- yaygara** fuss; *synonyms* (n) bustle, commotion, flap, ado, bother, disturbance, fidget, excitement, bickering, (v) flurry, bicker, fret, hubbub, complain, (adj) stir.

yaygın 1. common (adi, ortak); *synonyms* (adj) ordinary, coarse, cheap, mutual, usual, vulgar, accustomed, base, ignoble, mean, mediocre, plebeian, public, trivial, (n) habitual; *antonyms* (adj) individual, uncommon, rare, unusual, characteristic, one-off, specific, unique, aristocratic, exclusive, extraordinary, infrequent, 2. general (genel); *synonyms* (adj) common, comprehensive, national, universal, broad, commonplace, current, ecumenical, average, communal, extensive, (n) chief, commander, (v) customary, frequent; *antonyms* (adj) narrow, (n) particular.

yaygınlık 1. penetration; *synonyms* (n) insight, acuteness, discrimination, incursion, entrance, profundity, perception, sagacity, coition, (v) intelligence, discernment, judgment, acupuncture, (adj) acumen, subtlety, 2. prevalence; *synonyms* (n) preponderance, domination, advantage, ascendancy, ascendancy, frequency, predominance, superiority, excellence, sway, popularity, vogue, commonness, pressure.

yayılmış 1. expansion (genleşme); *synonyms* (n) amplification, enlargement, development, dilatation, dilation, elaboration, growth, stretch, distention, evolution, increase, inflation, swelling, (v) extension, augmentation; *antonyms* (n) contraction, decrease, reduction, abbreviation, 2. distribution (dağıtım); *synonyms* (n) diffusion, dispensation, delivery, deal, allotment, apportionment, arrangement, dispersion, disposition, assignment, dispersal, disposal, division, (v) dissemination, dissipation; *antonym* (n) concentration, 3. spread (yaymak); *synonyms* (v) scatter, reach, disperse, expand, extend, broadcast, circulate, diffuse, disseminate, propagate, broaden, deploy, enlarge, dilate, (n) span; *antonym* (adj) concentrated.

yayılmak 1. spread (yaymak); *synonyms* (v) scatter, reach, disperse, expand, extend, broadcast, circulate, diffuse, disseminate, increase, propagate, stretch, broaden, deploy, (n) span; *antonym* (adj) concentrated, 2. stretch; *synonyms* (n) extent, run, expanse, extension, range, effort, (v) strain, elongate, lengthen, prolong, spread, draw, enlarge, distend, pull; *antonym* (v) shorten.

yayımcı 1. publisher; *synonyms* (n) newspaper, paper, bookseller, press, father, 2. editor (düzenleyici); *synonyms* (n) redactor, writer, editor, journalist.

yayımcılık publishing; *synonyms* (n) issue, publication, announcement, arraignment, denunciation, dissemination, proclamation.

yayımlamak publish; *synonyms* (v) declare, announce, disclose, circulate, divulge, issue, proclaim, communicate, notify, advertise, broadcast, print, promulgate, spread, expose.

yayın 1. publication; *synonyms* (n) announcement, book, issue, newspaper, periodical, proclamation, journal, declaration, disclosure, promulgation, volume, circular, magazine, issuance, bulletin, 2. issue (sorun); *synonyms* (n) aftermath, egress, consequence, effect, event, exit, progeny, result, (v) flow, emanate, arise, emerge, release, discharge, gush, 3. edition; *synonyms* (n) version, print, circulation, copy, number, adaptation, rendering, translation, variation, compilation, run, anthology, collection, indiction, installment.

yayınlamak issue (sorun); *synonyms* (n) aftermath, egress, consequence, effect, event, exit, progeny, result, (v) flow, emanate, arise, emerge, release, discharge, gush.

yaylanma spring (bahar, ilkbahar); *synonyms* (n) jump, leap, bound, fountain, skip, source, dance, rise, (v) hop, caper, bounce, dive, originate, recoil, (adj) elastic.

yayma 1. emission; *synonyms* (n) discharge, emanation, effusion, ejection, venting, vent, dismissal, 2. spreading; *synonyms* (adj) scattering, diffusing, contagious, diffusive, (n) diffusion, dissemination, propagation, dispersion, circulation, spread, dispersal, extension, scatter, distribution, airing.

yaymak 1. spread; *synonyms* (v) scatter, reach, disperse, expand, extend, broadcast, circulate, diffuse, disseminate, increase, propagate, stretch, broaden, deploy, (n) span; *antonym* (adj) concentrated, 2. extend (genişletmek, uzatmak); *synonyms* (v) enlarge, amplify, dilate, widen, augment, continue, elongate, go, spread, carry, develop, offer, contribute, advance, crane; *antonyms* (v) withdraw, shorten, limit, narrow, shrink, 3. lay; *synonyms* (v) place, put, fix, set, deposit, install, lie, rest, invest, bear, allay, arrange, (adj) secular, (n) ballad, pitch, 4. expand (büyütmek, genişlemek, genişletmek); *synonyms* (v) balloon, distend, aggrandize, inflate, swell, explicate, bloat, elaborate, grow, open, rise, unfold, escalate, evolve, (adj) expatriate; *antonyms* (v) contract, abbreviate, decrease, deflate, reduce, summarize, 5. rumour; *synonyms* (n) hearsay, (v) rumor, bruit.

yaz summer; *synonyms* (n) summertime, beam, joist, lintel, rafter, scaffold, season, skeleton, transom, girder, harvest, trave, summertide, vacation.

yazar 1. author; *synonyms* (n) writer, architect, creator, founder, inventor, originator, parent, producer, father, generator, maker, dramatist, (v) compose, create, write, 2. writer; *synonyms* (n) author, journalist, poet, penman, commentator, playwright, correspondent, reporter.

yazarlık writing; *synonyms* (n) script, composition, lettering, print, document, autograph, paper,

authorship, book, inscription, record, journal, text, style, words.

yazdır print; *synonyms* (n) imprint, mark, impression, engraving, copy, lettering, picture, facsimile, letterpress, reproduction, (v) impress, photograph, issue, engrave, stamp.

yazgı 1. destiny; *synonyms* (n) fate, chance, fortune, kismet, luck, destination, lot, portion, weird, accident, circumstances, (v) doom, 2. fate (kader); *synonyms* (n) destiny, fatality, allotment, end, future, hap, (v) destine, designate, destruction.

yazı 1. contribution; *synonyms* (n) allowance, donation, gift, offering, share, tax, effort, dues, endowment, grant, investment, part, participation, payment, present, 2. writing; *synonyms* (n) script, composition, lettering, print, document, autograph, paper, authorship, book, inscription, record, journal, text, style, words, 3. article; *synonyms* (n) section, object, thing, chapter, clause, commodity, discourse, entity, essay, feature, report, review, story, ware, passage.

yazıcı 1. printer; *synonyms* (n) pressman, typographer, correspondent, newspaperman, newspaperwoman, newsriter, imprinter, 2. clerk; *synonyms* (n) writer, transcriber, accountant, employee, recorder, salesclerk, bailiff, cashier, (v) amanuensis, secretary, scribe, scrivener.

yazılıhane bureau (büro); *synonyms* (n) agency, office, authority, chest, department, desk, dresser, box.

yazık 1. shame (ayıp); *synonyms* (n) reproach, disgrace, discredit, humiliation, chagrin, insult, modesty, pity, scandal, contempt, (v) dishonor, degrade, humiliate, abash, debase; *antonym* (v) honor, 2. pity (acımak); *synonyms* (n) compassion, commiseration, mercy, condolence, clemency, pathos, remorse, shame, sympathy, comfort, feeling, benevolence, (v) commiserate, compassionate, sympathize; *antonym* (n) blame.

yazılı written; *synonyms* (adj) scripted, registered, clerical, conscript, enrolled, hard-and-fast, literal, (n) examination; *antonym* (adj) spoken.

yazılım software; *synonyms* (n) bundle, package, packet, parcel, ware.

yazım spelling; *synonym* (n) orthography.

yazın literature (edebiyat); *synonyms* (n) learning, letters, science, writing, novel, writings, knowledge, advertisement, art, circular, erudition, fiction, letterure, pamphlet, text.

yazısız blank (boş, boşluk); *synonyms* (adj) bare, empty, unfilled, clean, vacant, deadpan, dull, expressionless, impassive, inexpressive, (n) space, form, emptiness, gap, hiatus; *antonyms* (adj) animated, full, expressive.

yazışma correspondence; *synonyms* (n) conformity, accord, agreement, communication, connection, coincidence, concord, affinity, analogy, congruity,

equality, equivalence, parallel, parallelism, resemblance; *antonyms* (n) difference, asymmetry, dissimilarity.

yazma 1. write (yazmak); *synonyms* (v) compose, indite, pen, correspond, compile, draw, publish, record, spell, outline, type, construct, create, frame, (n) copy, 2. writing; *synonyms* (n) script, composition, lettering, print, document, autograph, paper, authorship, book, inscription, journal, text, style, words, correspondence.

yazmaç register (kaydetmek); *synonyms* (n) record, list, inventory, note, catalogue, book, account, roll, (v) file, enroll, chronicle, enter, indicate, read, show.

yazmak 1. write; *synonyms* (v) compose, indite, pen, correspond, compile, draw, publish, record, spell, outline, type, construct, create, frame, (n) copy, 2. type (tip, tür); *synonyms* (n) pattern, character, kind, nature, sort, breed, category, stamp, brand, emblem, font, form, manner, print, (adj) model, 3. record (dosya, kaydetmek, kayıt, plak);

synonyms (n) register, list, account, book, disk, document, history, deed, (v) chronicle, file, enter, note, report, score, inscribe, 4. register (kaydetmek); *synonyms* (n) inventory, catalogue, roll, annals, index, listing, registry, (v) enroll, indicate, read, show, mark, enlist, catalog, display, 5. pen (kalem); *synonyms* (n) corral, cage, ballpoint, enclosure, fold, jail, coop, playpen, prison, (v) enclose, confine, impound, write, inclose, style.

yazman 1. clerk; *synonyms* (n) writer, transcriber, accountant, employee, recorder, salesclerk, bailiff, cashier, (v) amanuensis, secretary, scribe, scrivener, 2. secretary (sekreter); *synonyms* (n) clerk, escritoire, minister, desk, secretaire, factor, repository.

yazýçý printer (yazıcı); *synonyms* (n) pressman, typographer, correspondent, newspaperman, newspaperwoman, newsriter, imprinter.

yedek 1. substitute; *synonyms* (adj) replacement, alternative, ersatz, makeshift, (n) deputy, backup, delegate, (v) alternate, shift, change, replace, surrogate, exchange, sub, cover, 2. reserve (ayırmak); *synonyms* (n) modesty, reservation, substitute, bank, cache, diffidence, hoard, order, (v) keep, save, book, maintain, appropriate, engage, hold; *antonyms* (n) openness, friendliness, informality, warmth, 3. spare; *synonyms* (adj) reserve, slender, excess, slight, additional, lean, slim, thin, bare, (v) free, meager, exempt, economize, excuse, (n) extra.

yedi seven; *synonyms* (n) heptad, septet, ace, eight, jack, king, knave, nine, queen, septette, ten, deuce, five, four, sevensome.

yedirmek feed (beslemek, yemek); *synonyms* (v) eat, dine, nurture, browse, board, diet, encourage,

nourish, fatten, consume, feast, (*n*) aliment, food, provender, fare; *antonym* (*v*) starve.

yegen nephew; *synonyms* (*n*) aunt, uncle.

yeglemek 1. prefer; *synonyms* (*v*) choose, pick, advance, elect, elevate, favor, like, opt, favour, promote, select, want, dignify, fancy, desire, 2. choose (seçmek); *synonyms* (*v*) adopt, prefer, appoint, take, assign, decide, determine, draw, excerpt, vote, wish, nominate, designate, resolve, please; *antonyms* (*v*) reject, refuse.

yekpare integral (büütün, tümlev); *synonyms* (*adj*) complete, entire, inherent, full, constitutional, inbuilt, intact, total, constituent, all, integrant, organic, perfect, (*n*) whole, differential.

yekun sum (toplum); *synonyms* (*n*) total, quantity, entirety, mass, count, measure, join, (*v*) amount, aggregate, figure, number, add, resume, compute, (*adj*) all.

yel wind (Rüzgar, sarmak); *synonyms* (*n*) air, gust, (*v*) coil, twist, curl, meander, turn, bend, curve, twine, blow, crook, entwine, roll, weave.

yelken 1. sail; *synonyms* (*n*) float, voyage, canvas, sheet, plane, ship, (*v*) cruise, navigate, run, glide, cross, drift, sweep, travel, fly, 2. cloth (kumas); *synonyms* (*n*) fabric, material, cover, rag, stuff, textile, calling, net, (*v*) napkin, 3. canvas (tuval); *synonyms* (*n*) picture, duck, sail, (*v*) canvass, painting, tableau.

yelkencilik sailing; *synonyms* (*adj*) nautical, (*n*) navigation, departure, glide, gliding, seafaring, boating, cruise, soaring.

yelpaze fan (hayran, vantilatör); *synonyms* (*n*) admirer, buff, devotee, enthusiast, addict, adherent, aficionado, fiend, follower, advocate, disciple, (*v*) air, winnow, refresh, blow; *antonym* (*n*) detractor.

yelpazemek fan (hayran, vantilatör, yelpaze); *synonyms* (*n*) admirer, buff, devotee, enthusiast, addict, adherent, aficionado, fiend, follower, advocate, disciple, (*v*) air, winnow, refresh, blow; *antonym* (*n*) detractor.

yeltenme attempt (yeltenmek); *synonyms* (*n*) try, endeavor, assay, effort, essay, offer, trial, attack, assault, adventure, bid, (*v*) struggle, aim, chance, undertake.

yeltenmek attempt; *synonyms* (*n*) try, endeavor, assay, effort, essay, offer, trial, attack, assault, adventure, bid, (*v*) struggle, aim, chance, undertake.

yem 1. food (besin, gida, yiyecek); *synonyms* (*n*) board, edible, fare, aliment, diet, dish, nourishment, sustenance, eating, fodder, meat, nurture, nutrition, pabulum, 2. feed (beslemek, yemek); *synonyms* (*v*) eat, dine, browse, encourage, nourish, fatten, consume, feast, fertilize, foster, grub, nurse, (*n*) food, provender, meal; *antonym* (*v*) starve.

yemek 1. eat; *synonyms* (*v*) devour, consume, bite, dine, munch, corrode, deplete, drink, feed, finish, gnaw, gobble, gorge, graze, (*adj*) digest, 2. meal; *synonyms* (*n*) food, flour, repast, banquet, spread, 3. feed (beslemek); *synonyms* (*v*) eat, nurture, browse, board, diet, encourage, nourish, fatten, feast, fertilize, foster, (*n*) aliment, provender, fare, fodder; *antonym* (*v*) starve, 4. food (besin, gida, yiyecek); *synonyms* (*n*) edible, dish, nourishment, sustenance, eating, meat, nutrient, nutrition, pabulum, victual, bread, menu, feeding, foodstuffs, fuel, 5. dinner; *synonyms* (*n*) lunch, meal, party, (*v*) tiffin, bever, dejeuner, 6. dish; *synonyms* (*n*) bowl, beauty, disk, plate, platter, saucer, container, dishful, bag, (*v*) hollow, serve.

yemekhane hall (hol); *synonyms* (*n*) corridor, foyer, lobby, mansion, vestibule, auditorium, anteroom, court, castle, concourse, antechamber, atrium, dorm, dormitory, (*v*) passage.

yemin oath; *synonyms* (*n*) curse, expletive, malediction, affidavit, cuss, pledge, promise, swearing, assurance, adjuration, asseveration, blasphemy, agreement, sacrament, swearword.

yen sleeve; *synonyms* (*n*) arm, case, liner, cover, cuff, collar, sheath, skin, socket, wristband, gauntlet, glove, mitten, (*v*) mesh, net.

yenge aunt (hala, teyze); *synonyms* (*n*) auntie, aunty, uncle, nephew, niece.

yeni 1. new; *synonyms* (*adj*) green, modern, novel, original, additional, inexperienced, innovative, raw, recent, strange, unaccustomed, unprecedented, young, (*adv*) fresh, lately; *antonyms* (*adj*) old, familiar, outgoing, second-hand, traditional, used, less, old-fashioned, stale, (*adv*) past, 2. novel (roman); *synonyms* (*n*) fiction, romance, book, narrative, story, tale, (*adj*) new, curious, different, newfangled, unfamiliar, unique, extraordinary, abnormal, foreign, 3. fresh (taze); *synonyms* (*adj*) bracing, brisk, clean, bright, airy, bold, alive, chilly, cool, forward, pure, smart, sweet, flippant, fair; *antonyms* (*adj*) decayed, exhausted, hot, humid, muggy, musty, off, oppressive, rotten, tired, worn, dry, sweltering, 4. young (genç, yavru); *synonyms* (*adj*) juvenile, immature, adolescent, baby, boyish, callow, childish, early, tender, unripe, youthful, childlike, (*n*) offspring, progeny, issue; *antonyms* (*adj*) mature, adult, (*n*) aged, 5. hot (sicak); *synonyms* (*adj*) warm, ardent, boiling, burning, feverish, fiery, flaming, blistering, eager, enthusiastic, fast, peppery, pungent, spicy, angry; *antonyms* (*adj*) mild, cold, freezing, bland, 6. newly; *synonyms* (*adv*) recently, freshly, late, anew, again, latterly, (*adj*) afresh, 7. recent; *synonyms* (*adj*) latest, contemporary, current, last, latter, final, immediate, present.

yeniden 1. again (bir daha, gene, tekrar, yine); *synonyms* (adv) afresh, more, anew, encore, repeatedly, then, also, further, often, 2. re; *synonyms* (prep) about, concerning, regarding, on, (n) ray, beam, radium, rhenium, shaft.

yenileme 1. replacement; *synonyms* (n) exchange, substitute, alternate, deputy, renewal, substitution, surrogate, reinstatement, permutation, rehabilitation, relief, return, successor, switch, (v) makeshift, 2. restoration; *synonyms* (n) restitution, renovation, restore, revival, regaining, repair, rejuvenation, recession, recuperation, reform, regeneration, comeback, improvement, (v) amends, reparation; *antonyms* (n) confiscation, reduction, 3. renewal; *synonyms* (n) renaissance, rebirth, reclamation, restoration, innovation, refurbishment, rebuilding, reconstruction, recovery, reformation, repetition, replacement, replenishment, resurgence, revitalization.

yenilenme regeneration; *synonyms* (n) revival, rebirth, sanctification, renaissance, resurgence, revitalization, conversion, inspiration, (adj) adoption, beatification.

yenilgi 1. defeat; *synonyms* (n) frustration, ruin, beating, (v) crush, overcome, beat, conquer, abolish, baffle, foil, overpower, repulse, rout, subdue, (adj) rebuff; *antonyms* (n) victory, success, win, (v) lose, surrender, 2. beating; *synonyms* (n) reverse, defeat, thrashing, whipping, battery, battering, debacle, drubbing, hammering, pounding, pulsation, pulse, throbbing, thumping, (adj) pulsing, 3. reverse (ters); *synonyms* (adj) opposite, converse, inverse, (v) annul, repeal, rescind, countermand, overturn, revoke, rear, nullify, cancel, invert, overrule, (n) contrary; *antonym* (n) front.

yenilik 1. innovation; *synonyms* (n) change, alteration, invention, mutation, novelty, variation, creation, reform, improvement, vicissitude, conception, conversion, design, excoitation, feature, 2. novelty; *synonyms* (n) innovation, freshness, newness, trinket, curiosity, oddity, originality, bangle, bauble, difference, fallal, gaud, gewgaw, knickknack, (adj) news, 3. change (değişiklik, değiştirmek); *synonyms* (n) shift, barter, modification, move, (v) exchange, alter, adapt, alternate, cash, convert, switch, transpose, turn, twist, affect; *antonyms* (v) stay, leave, idle, maintain, 4. departure; *synonyms* (n) death, exit, depart, deviation, divergence, parting, aberration, digression, going, leaving, passing, takeoff, withdrawal, (v) decease, demise; *antonyms* (n) arrival, appearance.

yenilmek lose (kaybetmek); *synonyms* (v) drop, forfeit, mislay, sacrifice, fail, clear, hurt, regress, retrogress, destroy, misplace, recede, suffer, waste, escape; *antonyms* (v) gain, find, acquire, earn, get,

obtain, recover, secure, win, beat, defeat, keep, succeed.

yenmek 1. master (ana, bas); *synonyms* (n) captain, instructor, head, boss, leader, gentleman, (v) conquer, control, command, defeat, dominate, (adj) chief, original, ace, expert, 2. defeat; *synonyms* (n) frustration, ruin, beating, (v) crush, overcome, beat, abolish, baffle, foil, overpower, repulse, rout, subdue, surmount, (adj) rebuff; *antonyms* (n) victory, success, win, (v) lose, surrender, 3. beat; *synonyms* (v) batter, flap, pulsate, throb, tick, trounce, whip, bat, baste, break, (n) pulse, thump, knock, round, cadence.

yer 1. earth (dünya, toprak, yeryüzü); *synonyms* (n) dirt, world, dust, ground, land, clay, lair, creation, ball, country, den, globe, hole, nature, orb, 2. location (Konum); *synonyms* (n) localization, orientation, position, berth, emplacement, fix, lieu, locale, locating, scene, setting, attitude, bearing, address, place, 3. ground (toprak, zemin); *synonyms* (n) base, cause, floor, reason, field, soil, account, basis, footing, foundation, (v) bottom, found, establish, rest, build; *antonym* (n) ceiling, 4. place; *synonyms* (n) domicile, office, order, spot, job, location, (v) post, arrange, lay, locate, rank, station, deposit, install, pitch; *antonym* (v) remove, 5. space (alan, aralık, uzay); *synonyms* (n) length, gap, opening, period, scope, void, margin, distance, emptiness, extent, interval, latitude, range, room, volume, 6. seat (koltuk); *synonyms* (n) bench, backside, behind, buttocks, chair, posterior, rear, rump, residence, home, bed, can, (v) put, contain, hold, 7. locality; *synonyms* (n) area, district, neighborhood, quarter, vicinity, point, region, section, environs, habitat, territory, neighbourhood, site, situation, zone, 8. position (konum); *synonyms* (n) condition, employment, opinion, placement, set, arrangement, posture, stance, stand, status, case, disposition, belief, (v) grade, pose, 9. room (oda); *synonyms* (n) chamber, occasion, apartment, hall, house, opportunity, expanse, flat, cabin, leeway, space, lodging, possibility, (v) board, abide, 10. where (nerede, nereye); *synonyms* (adv) there, here, wherever, whither, anywhere, wherein, anyplace, whereas, somewhere, everyplace, someplace, (conj) but, while, (pron) everywhere, whether, 11. spot (benek, leke, nokta); *synonyms* (n) blot, speck, stain, dot, dapple, dirty, mark, (v) blemish, fleck, speckle, daub, flaw, mottle, freckle, blur, 12. floor (taban, zemin); *synonyms* (n) level, layer, flooring, platform, apron, (v) deck, dump, fell, prostrate, stun, baffle, mystify, bewilder, puzzle, (adj) drub; *antonym* (n) top, 13. situation; *synonyms* (n) matter, circumstance, circumstances, seat, aspect, environment, state, function, form, context, estate, pass, predicament, billet, event, 14.

slot; *synonyms* (n) groove, notch, aperture, cut, split, class, nick, partition, track, compartment, group, label, (v) slit, **15.** station (durak, istasyon); *synonyms* (n) standing, depot, dignity, appointment, sphere, degree, garrison, department, fort, lookout, stage, (v) localize, lodge, park, situate, **16.** stand (ayakta durmak, durmak); *synonyms* (v) endure, stall, undergo, live, suffer, tolerate, prop, erect, accept, bear, brook, continue, (n) booth, rack, pedestal; *antonyms* (v) sit, lie, **17.** site; *synonyms* (n) locality, settle, (v) invest.

yeraltı underground; *synonyms* (adj) clandestine, secret, covert, hidden, undercover, surreptitious, furtive, stealthy, belowground, guerilla, (n) metro, subway, tube, (v) buried, underhand.

yerçekimi gravity; *synonyms* (n) earnestness, solemnity, graveness, gravitation, seriousness, significance, weight, sedateness, austerity, importance, moment, staidness, gloominess, sobriety, (v) poise; *antonyms* (n) flippancy, insignificance, lightheartedness.

yerel **1.** local; *synonyms* (adj) native, sectional, topical, home, indigenous, municipal, nearby, civic, limited, internal, national, parochial, provincial, restricted, (n) resident; *antonyms* (adj) foreign, universal, worldwide, **2.** native; *synonyms* (adj) inborn, inherent, innate, natural, congenital, domestic, inbred, autochthonous, connatural, genuine, (n) aboriginal, autochthon, citizen, inhabitant, indigene; *antonyms* (adj) learned, (n) stranger, immigrant, imported.

yerinde **1.** suitable (uygun); *synonyms* (adj) appropriate, fit, good, apt, proper, right, convenient, eligible, apposite, correct, desirable, fitting, pertinent, due, (v) becoming; *antonyms* (adj) inappropriate, unsuitable, wrong, improper, **2.** good (iyi); *synonyms* (adj) able, benefit, delicious, efficient, capable, excellent, fine, nice, superior, well, advantageous, agreeable, (n) benign, advantage, gain; *antonyms* (adj) disobedient, poor, wicked, unpleasant, (n) evil, bad, **3.** apt (uygun); *synonyms* (adj) adroit, apropos, intelligent, adequate, dexterous, ready, smart, clever, deft, disposed, expert, happy, just, liable, likely, **4.** becoming; *synonyms* (v) meet, (adj) seemly, decent, decorous, befitting, relevant, comely, suitable, handsome, attractive, congruous, graceful, modest, respectable; *antonym* (adj) unbecoming, **5.** appropriate (ayırmak, kendine mal etmek, uygun); *synonyms* (adj) true, particular, peculiar, special, applicable, (v) annex, allocate, adopt, seize, apply, allot, allow, assign, assume, capture; *antonyms* (adj) unrelated, untimely, (v) surrender, **6.** well (iyi); *synonyms* (adv) easily, thoroughly, considerably, fully, correctly, amply, (adj) healthy, shaft, sound, robust, (n) fountain, spring, pit,

hollow, (v) gush; *antonyms* (adv) ill, badly, poorly, (adj) sick, unwell, dying, nauseous.

yerleşik **1.** settled; *synonyms* (adj) definite, fixed, set, firm, permanent, calm, certain, decided, established, defined, formed, confirmed, finished, sedate, standing; *antonym* (adj) uninhabited, **2.** resident; *synonyms* (adj) native, inmate, local, nonmigratory, (n) inhabitant, occupant, dweller, tenant, citizen, lodger, occupier, representative, (v) resiant; *antonyms* (adj) migratory, (n) landlord, drifter.

yerleşim layout; *synonyms* (n) arrangement, composition, design, plan, array, order, outline, scheme, display.

yerleşme **1.** settling; *synonyms* (adj) conclusive, deciding, definitive, determining, prescriptive, (n) sedimentation, settlement, subsidence, defecation, colonization, definition, remission, remittal, sag, subsiding, **2.** settlement; *synonyms* (n) decision, accommodation, colony, hamlet, payment, arrangement, conclusion, resolution, determination, contract, adjustment, agreement, establishment, liquidation, village.

yerleşmek settle; *synonyms* (v) fix, place, clarify, establish, pay, regulate, resolve, set, adjudicate, adjust, agree, conclude, decide, determine, (adj) confirm.

yerleştirme placement; *synonyms* (n) disposition, arrangement, emplacement, locating, location, position, order, place, positioning.

yerleştirmek **1.** fix; *synonyms* (v) establish, assign, determine, fasten, settle, define, anchor, adjust, arrange, set, clamp, (n) bind, (adj) ascertain, confirm, attach; *antonyms* (v) break, unfasten, **2.** locate; *synonyms* (v) base, lay, discover, find, localize, situate, fix, deposit, identify, install, position, post, unearth, localise, (n) place, **3.** establish; *synonyms* (v) erect, prove, appoint, build, constitute, demonstrate, create, found, institute, begin, certify, compose, construct, corroborate, decide; *antonyms* (v) disprove, abolish, terminate, **4.** put (koymak); *synonyms* (v) impose, couch, locate, pose, charge, pitch, commit, express, make, plant, aim, cast, frame, order, (n) invest, **5.** settle; *synonyms* (v) clarify, pay, regulate, resolve, adjudicate, agree, conclude, drop, explain, fall, reconcile, subside, accommodate, negotiate, sit, **6.** place (yer); *synonyms* (n) domicile, office, spot, attitude, job, location, situation, circumstance, center, abode, berth, (v) rank, station, put, lie; *antonym* (v) remove, **7.** seat (koltuk, yer); *synonyms* (n) bench, backside, behind, bottom, buttocks, chair, posterior, rear, rump, residence, foundation, home, bed, (v) contain, hold, **8.** accommodate; *synonyms* (v) adapt, fit, oblige, fashion, lodge, provide, quarter, supply, harmonise, admit, conciliate, conform, furnish, gratify, (adj) suit;

antonym (v) evict, **9. dispose**; **synonyms** (v) incline, predispose, discard, lead, range, tend, classify, direct, organize, condition, contribute, (n) array, bias, influence, command; **antonym** (v) indispose, **10. lay**; **synonyms** (v) rest, bear, allay, bet, impute, repose, wager, (adj) secular, calm, laic, worldly, (n) ballad, song, canticle, canzonet, **11. install** (kurmak); **synonyms** (v) inaugurate, crown, induct, instal, seat, assemble, initiate, instate, introduce, mount; **antonym** (v) overthrow, **12. spot** (benek, leke, nokta); **synonyms** (n) blot, speck, stain, dot, dapple, dirty, mark, space, (v) blemish, soil, fleck, speckle, daub, flaw, mottle, **13. quarter** (çeyrek); **synonyms** (n) area, part, district, division, mercy, neighborhood, region, direction, portion, quart, fourth, (v) line, billet, canton, divide, **14. set** (ayarlamak, grup, set, takım); **synonyms** (v) congeal, posit, decline, (n) class, bent, circle, lot, party, batch, battery, company, (adj) fixed, fast, secure, ready; **antonyms** (v) soften, liquefy, melt, (n) combing, comb-out, (adj) variable, flexible, liquid, **15. post** (posta); **synonyms** (n) function, pillar, stake, column, employment, appointment, assignment, beam, prop, support, (v) mail, enter, send, bill, hasten, **16. position** (konum); **synonyms** (n) opinion, placement, arrangement, bearing, posture, stance, stand, status, case, disposition, belief, character, circumstances, (v) grade, point.

yerli 1. domestic; **synonyms** (adj) home, tame, civil, familiar, household, internal, native, domesticated, family, indigenous, indoor, inland, (n) homely, maid, servant; **antonyms** (adj) foreign, wild, external, **2. indigenous**; **synonyms** (adj) aboriginal, autochthonous, domestic, endemic, vernacular, congenital, inherent, innate, autochthonal, autochthonic, **3. native**; **synonyms** (adj) inborn, natural, inbred, connatural, genuine, intrinsic, natal, pure, radical, (n) autochthon, citizen, inhabitant, indigene, local, resident; **antonyms** (adj) learned, (n) stranger, immigrant, imported, **4. local** (yerel); **synonyms** (adj) sectional, topical, municipal, nearby, civic, limited, national, parochial, provincial, restricted; **antonyms** (adj) universal, worldwide.

yersiz 1. unhappy (mutsuz); **synonyms** (adj) unfortunate, depressed, dismal, gloomy, melancholy, sad, disconsolate, distressed, infelicitous, low, miserable, sorrowful, disappointed, downcast, mournful; **antonyms** (adj) happy, cheerful, pleased, satisfied, **2. irrelevant**; **synonyms** (adj) inappropriate, extraneous, inapplicable, insignificant, impertinent, inapposite, inconsequential, trivial, unimportant, unrelated, unsuitable, petty, minor, pointless, trifling; **antonyms** (adj) relevant, admissible.

veryüzü **1. earth** (dünya, toprak, yer); **synonyms** (n) dirt, world, dust, ground, land, clay, lair, creation, ball, country, den, globe, hole, nature, orb, **2. ground** (toprak, yer, zemin); **synonyms** (n) base, cause, floor, reason, field, soil, account, basis, footing, foundation, (v) bottom, found, establish, fix, rest; **antonym** (n) ceiling.

yeşil green; **synonyms** (adj) fresh, callow, immature, emerald, jealous, raw, young, youthful, crude, envious, grassy, gullible, inexperienced, juvenile, (n) lawn; **antonym** (adj) experienced.

yetenek **1. capability**; **synonyms** (n) capacity, ability, aptitude, capableness, competence, faculty, gift, potency, potential, power, qualification, talent, aptness, efficiency, endowment; **antonyms** (n) inability, failure, incapability, **2. ability**; **synonyms** (n) hand, cleverness, dexterity, accomplishment, bent, capability, competency, expertise, flair, genius, knowledge, might, skill, intelligence, adroitness; **antonym** (n) injury, **3. competence**; **synonyms** (n) adequacy, sufficiency, fitness, craft, facility, knack, enough, (adj) proficiency; **antonym** (n) incompetence, **4. faculty**; **synonyms** (n) staff, expertness, profession, turn, vocation, calling, cloth, sense, (adj) ingenuity, parts, talents, **5. talent**; **synonyms** (n) prowess, forte, quality, (v) donation, present, **6. power** (güç, iktidar); **synonyms** (n) force, authority, control, energy, agency, domination, intensity, strength, effectiveness, effect, command, jurisdiction, (v) influence, dominion, efficacy; **antonyms** (n) powerlessness, helplessness, weakness, **7. fitness**; **synonyms** (n) appropriateness, propriety, correspondence, convenience, correctness, fittingness, health, congruity, appositeness, consistency, expediency, opportunity, harmony; **antonyms** (n) unsuitability, unfitness, **8. capacity** (kapasite); **synonyms** (n) capacitance, function, dimension, content, measure, position, quantity, reach, size, job, magnitude, scope, area, compass, comprehension, **9. gift** (armağan, hediye); **synonyms** (n) award, dower, charity, contribution, dowry, grant, benefaction, bonus, (v) boon, bestow, donate, endow, allowance, (adj) bounty, generosity.

yetenekli **1. competent**; **synonyms** (adj) able, capable, adequate, clever, effective, efficient, fit, sufficient, commensurate, accomplished, adept, appropriate, enough, experienced, good; **antonyms** (adj) incompetent, useless, inept, **2. intelligent** (aklı); **synonyms** (adj) alert, astute, bright, intellectual, quick-witted, rational, sensible, cunning, brilliant, canny, gifted, knowing, knowledgeable, quick, smart; **antonyms** (adj) unintelligent, dim, dull-witted, thick, slow, stupid, **3. able**; **synonyms** (adj) competent, dexterous, adroit, consummate, expert, ingenious, endowed, apt, cute, deft, handy, potent, powerful, professional, (n) talented; **antonyms** (adj)

incapable, unable, untrained, weak, **4.** talented; *synonyms* (*adj*) proficient, versatile, promising, intelligent, skilled, artistic, felicitous, qualified, skillful.

yeteneksiz incapable; *synonyms* (*adj*) impotent, incompetent, inadequate, unable, helpless, powerless, inept, insufficient, unqualified, ineffectual, inefficient, unfit, weak; *antonyms* (*adj*) capable, able.

yeter enough; *synonyms* (*adv*) rather, plenty, amply, adequately, satisfaction, fairly, fully, (*n*) adequacy, fill, sufficiency, (*adj*) ample, sufficient, adequate, competent, decent; *antonym* (*adj*) inadequate.

yeterli **1.** adequate; *synonyms* (*adj*) sufficient, acceptable, enough, right, condign, effectual, passable, satisfactory, agreeable, competent, decent, equal, fair, fit, full; *antonyms* (*adj*) inadequate, insufficient, unsatisfactory, **2.** ample (*bol*); *synonyms* (*adj*) abundant, big, broad, copious, large, plentiful, affluent, considerable, heavy, liberal, rich, roomy, sizable, spacious, voluminous; *antonyms* (*adj*) small, meager, scarce, **3.** sufficient; *synonyms* (*adj*) adequate, commensurate, proper, good, ample, plenty, due, comfortable, suitable, respectable, tolerable, **4.** satisfactory; *synonyms* (*adj*) presentable, pleasing, pleasant, reasonable, well, average; *antonym* (*adj*) unacceptable.

yeterlik qualification; *synonyms* (*n*) condition, capability, competence, fitness, limitation, preparation, prerequisite, provision, degree, ability, alteration, modification, (*adj*) faculty, endowment, property.

yetersiz **1.** inadequate; *synonyms* (*adj*) insufficient, faulty, defective, deficient, flimsy, poor, feeble, imperfect, inappropriate, incapable, incompetent, ineffective, short, improper, impotent; *antonyms* (*adj*) adequate, ample, enough, passable, competent, reasonable, strong, **2.** insufficient; *synonyms* (*adj*) inadequate, scanty, limited, meager, small, unsatisfactory, few, incommensurate, inefficient, lacking, scant, sketchy, skimpy, slender, thin; *antonyms* (*adj*) sufficient, plentiful, **3.** inefficient; *synonyms* (*adj*) ineffectual, inefficacious, futile, inactive, inept, unable, unfit, useless, lame; *antonym* (*adj*) efficient, **4.** slim (*zayıflamak*); *synonyms* (*adj*) narrow, slight, lean, remote, fine, skinny, lithe, light, frail, spare, taper, (*v*) reduce, slenderize, cut, sly; *antonyms* (*adj*) fat, heavy, hefty, plump, stocky, wide, **5.** short (*bodur, kisa*); *synonyms* (*adj*) brief, concise, scarce, brusque, close, curt, sharp, compendious, laconic, abrupt, diminutive, pithy, blunt, (*adv*) abruptly, (*v*) compact; *antonyms* (*adj*) long, tall, high, lengthy, **6.** slender; *synonyms* (*adj*) little, delicate, faint, gaunt, lissom, slim, exiguous, minute, graceful, lissome, svelte, tenuous, trim, refined, (*v*) lank.

yetersizlik **1.** disability; *synonyms* (*n*) handicap, inability, disablement, disqualification, drawback, impairment, incapacity, disadvantage, damage, deadening, deterioration, deterrent, detriment, illness, trouble, **2.** deficiency (*eksiklik*);

synonyms (*n*) defect, dearth, want, absence, deficit, failing, inadequacy, lack, scarcity, shortcoming, failure, famine, fault, (*adj*) blemish, imperfection; *antonyms* (*n*) excess, sufficiency.

yeti faculty; *synonyms* (*n*) capacity, aptitude, capability, endowment, bent, facility, power, staff, flair, efficiency, aptness, (*adj*) ability, cleverness, talent, (*v*) gift; *antonym* (*n*) inability.

yetişkin adult; *synonyms* (*adj*) big, full-grown, mature, elder, developed, grown, older, ripe, responsible, (*n*) grownup; *antonyms* (*adj*) immature, teenage, (*n*) adolescent, child, juvenile, teenager, infant.

yetişmek **1.** reach (*ulaşmak, uzatmak*); *synonyms* (*v*) range, overtake, obtain, achieve, attain, extend, get, make, pass, accomplish, (*n*) fetch, compass, stretch, extent, gain, **2.** catch (*yakalamak*); *synonyms* (*v*) arrest, capture, hook, apprehend, acquire, ensnare, intercept, (*n*) haul, hitch, trick, bolt, clasp, grab, pawl, snap; *antonym* (*v*) release.

yetişirme **1.** growing; *synonyms* (*adj*) flourishing, rising, thriving, blossoming, progressive, swelling, adolescent, budding, burgeoning, cumulative, enlarging, (*n*) development, developing, growth, (*adv*) increasing; *antonyms* (*adj*) deteriorating, dwindling, **2.** culture (*kültür*); *synonyms* (*n*) civilization, breeding, cultivation, acculturation, education, learning, tillage, erudition, courtesy, enlightenment, farming, instruction, refinement, agriculture, civilisation.

yetişirmek **1.** raise (*toplamak, yükseltmek*); *synonyms* (*v*) boost, lift, erect, hoist, increase, build, elevate, enhance, foster, grow, promote, prefer, augment, cultivate, (*n*) advance; *antonym* (*v*) lower, **2.** coach; *synonyms* (*n*) trainer, tutor, instructor, teacher, autobus, bus, carriage, charabanc, stagecoach, cart, (*v*) train, educate, groom, instruct, (*adj*) prime, **3.** breed; *synonyms* (*n*) kind, race, variety, ancestry, sort, order, class, genus, (*v*) engender, beget, multiply, bear, brood, cause, hatch, **4.** rear; *synonyms* (*adj*) back, after, (*n*) posterior, tail, backside, behind, bottom, buttocks, poop, can, (*v*) breed, nurture, raise, nurse, edify; *antonyms* (*adj*) fore, (*n*) front, **5.** train (*tren*); *synonyms* (*n*) chain, string, form, (*v*) aim, coach, direct, exercise, trail, tame, discipline, drill, prepare, school, domesticate, practice, **6.** school (*okul*); *synonyms* (*n*) academy, sect, college, herd, shoal, swarm, denomination, institution, schoolhouse, schooling, (*v*) teach, indoctrinate, civilise, civilize, (*adj*) educational.

yetke authority (yetki); *synonyms* (n) ascendancy, command, sanction, administration, authorization, dominance, domination, hold, judge, power, professional, rule, warrant, lordship, agency.

yetki 1. authority; *synonyms* (n) ascendancy, command, sanction, administration, authorization, dominance, domination, hold, judge, power, professional, rule, warrant, lordship, agency, **2.** command (komut, kumanda); *synonyms* (n) control, instruction, behest, bidding, decree, direction, authority, claim, demand, (v) charge, order, call, commission, direct, bid; *antonym* (v) request, **3.** competence; *synonyms* (n) capacity, adequacy, ability, capability, efficiency, sufficiency, aptitude, expertise, fitness, skill, talent, competency, craft, dexterity, (adj) proficiency; *antonyms* (n) incompetence, inability, **4.** clearance; *synonyms* (n) clearing, clearage, disposal, headroom, settlement, acquittance, license, permit, room, acquittal; *antonyms* (n) blockage, retention, **5.** power (güç, iktidar); *synonyms* (n) force, potency, energy, intensity, strength, effectiveness, effect, gift, jurisdiction, mightiness, (v) influence, might, dominion, faculty, efficacy; *antonyms* (n) powerlessness, helplessness, weakness.

yetkil 1. authoritative; *synonyms* (adj) official, absolute, authoritarian, authorized, commanding, imperious, influential, magistral, powerful, authorised, certain, definitive, dictatorial, (n) authentic, (v) departmental; *antonym* (adj) informal, **2.** competent; *synonyms* (adj) able, capable, adequate, clever, effective, efficient, fit, sufficient, commensurate, accomplished, adept, appropriate, enough, experienced, good; *antonyms* (adj) incompetent, useless, inept.

yetkililer authorities; *synonyms* (n) government, regime, establishment, governance, governing, politics, regimen.

yetmek cover (örtmek); *synonyms* (v) coat, conceal, top, bury, cloak, (n) blind, blanket, screen, binding, camouflage, cap, covering, lid, mask, shield; *antonyms* (v) reveal, expose, uncover.

yetmezlik failure (bozukluk); *synonyms* (n) bankruptcy, failing, breakdown, decline, deficiency, debacle, defeat, disappointment, disaster, downfall, error, loser, loss, abortion, default; *antonyms* (n) success, achievement, hit, winner, victory, achiever, attainment, capability, growth.

yılmak drift (sapma, sürükleme); *synonyms* (n) stream, current, course, tendency, tone, bearing, design, gist, (v) aim, blow, float, ramble, cast, glide, (adj) flow.

yıgin 1. mass; *synonyms* (adj) block, (n) bulk, heap, crowd, cluster, pile, bunch, collection, lump, magnitude, majority, accumulation, aggregate,

amount, (v) flock, **2.** bulk (hacim); *synonyms* (n) mass, size, volume, capacity, body, dimension, extent, quantity, thickness, scale, immensity, bigness, (v) bulge, pouch, protrude; *antonym* (n) minority, **3.** stack (yüklemek); *synonyms* (n) mound, rick, bundle, hill, mountain, shock, hoard, haystack, batch, chimney, sheaf, (v) load, lot, pack, store, **4.** batch; *synonyms* (n) band, battery, charge, group, set, suite, consignment, clutch, stack, stock, wad, **5.** lump; *synonyms* (n) chunk, knot, clod, hunk, tumor, bit, clump, fragment, knob, lummox, piece, rub, intumescence, (v) clot, (adj) lout, **6.** collection (koleksiyon, toplama); *synonyms* (n) assembly, assortment, gathering, compilation, variety, aggregation, assembling, collecting, congregation, corpus, library, parcel, range, series, (v) assemblage, **7.** crowd; *synonyms* (n) huddle, swarm, crew, press, circle, army, concourse, gang, herd, mob, audience, (v) squeeze, compress, cram, jam; *antonym* (v) disperse, **8.** pile (hav, tüy); *synonyms* (n) congeries, nap, multitude, fortune, edifice, down, fur, mint, spile, building, cumulus, (v) accumulate, amass, throng, cock, **9.** hill (tepe); *synonyms* (n) height, bank, gradient, ascent, elevation, acclivity, embankment, grade, hillock, knoll, rise, slope, hammock, (v) declivity, dip; *antonym* (n) vale, **10.** heap; *synonyms* (n) deal, peck, plenty, pot, raft, sight, slew, stockpile, bus, jalopy, (v) collect, gather, arrange, fill, lavish, **11.** flock (sürü); *synonyms* (n) bevy, covey, horde, troop, cloud, drove, shoal, rabble, legion, brood, (v) assemble, congregate, flood, surge, meet, **12.** bank (banka); *synonyms* (n) dam, coast, limit, bluff, riverside, inclination, exchequer, verge, bench, border, camber, cant, depositary, (v) deposit, rely; *antonym* (v) withdraw, **13.** volume (cilt, hacim, oylum); *synonyms* (n) book, intensity, loudness, tome, journal, content, strength, contents, dimensions, measure, space, work, writing, (adj) power; *antonym* (n) quietness, **14.** wilderness; *synonyms* (n) desert, wild, wasteland, solitude, wildness, (v) waste.

yigit 1. brave (cesur); *synonyms* (adj) adventurous, bold, audacious, courageous, endure, fearless, hardy, intrepid, valiant, virile, confident, daring, dauntless, (v) defy, confront; *antonyms* (adj) cowardly, frightened, gutless, pathetic, (n) timid, **2.** hero (kahraman); *synonyms* (n) champion, character, leader, protector, worthy, protagonist, warrior, bomber, celebrity, combatant, conqueror, defender, fighter.

yigitlik exploit; *synonyms* (v) act, exercise, apply, employ, use, abuse, harness, (n) deed, achievement, feat, accomplishment, action, adventure, effort, performance.

yığma accumulation; *synonyms* (n) store, stock, accretion, mass, accrual, accretment, batch, hoard,

pile, reserve, deposit, addition, aggregation, assemblage, (v) gain; *antonym* (n) shortage.

yığmak 1. stack (yığın); *synonyms* (n) pile, accumulation, mound, rick, mass, bunch, bundle, hill, mountain, shock, (v) heap, load, lot, pack, store, 2. pile (hav, tüy); *synonyms* (n) stack, congeries, collection, hoard, jam, nap, wad, lump, multitude, fortune, edifice, (v) accumulate, amass, crowd, throng, 3. mass (yığın); *synonyms* (adj) block, (n) bulk, cluster, magnitude, majority, aggregate, amount, assembly, body, knot, volume, (v) flock, assemble, congregate, swarm, 4. drift (sapma, sürüklendirme); *synonyms* (n) stream, current, course, tendency, tone, bearing, design, gist, (v) aim, blow, float, ramble, cast, glide, (adj) flow, 5. heap; *synonyms* (n) group, gathering, batch, mint, aggregation, assemblage, cumulus, deal, peck, plenty, (v) bank, collect, gather, arrange, fill, 6. lump; *synonyms* (n) chunk, clod, hunk, tumor, bit, bulge, clump, fragment, knob, lummox, piece, nub, intumescence, (v) clot, (adj) lout.

yıkama 1. wash (yıkamak); *synonyms* (v) rinse, paint, bathe, clean, lave, moisten, mop, scour, scrub, color, tint, lap, (n) soak, ablution, washing; *antonym* (v) dirty, 2. washing; *synonyms* (n) laundry, wash, laundering, lavation, cleaning, purification, airstream, backwash, bucking, race, slipstream, washables, (adj) cleansing, clysmic.

yıkamak 1. wash; *synonyms* (v) rinse, paint, bathe, clean, lave, moisten, mop, scour, scrub, color, tint, lap, (n) soak, ablution, washing; *antonym* (v) dirty, 2. bath (banyo); *synonyms* (n) wash, bathroom, tank, bathtub, dip, tub, (v) immersion, affusion, balneation.

yıkama 1. wash (yıkamak); *synonyms* (v) rinse, paint, bathe, clean, lave, moisten, mop, scour, scrub, color, tint, lap, (n) soak, ablution, washing; *antonym* (v) dirty, 2. bath (banyo); *synonyms* (n) wash, bathroom, tank, bathtub, dip, tub, (v) immersion, affusion, balneation, 3. washing; *synonyms* (n) laundry, laundering, lavation, cleaning, purification, airstream, backwash, bucking, race, slipstream, washables, (adj) cleansing, clysmic.

yıkamak bath (banyo); *synonyms* (n) wash, bathroom, tank, bathtub, dip, tub, (v) bathe, immersion, affusion, balneation, clean.

yıkıcı destructive; *synonyms* (adj) baneful, deadly, hurtful, malign, baleful, evil, fatal, harmful, injurious, mischievous, noxious, pernicious, deleterious, calamitous, negative; *antonyms* (adj) harmless, constructive, creative.

yıkılma 1. collapse; *synonyms* (n) crash, breakdown, fall, subsidence, bust, debacle, (v) break, slump, buckle, crack, crumble, crumple, faint, flop, burst, 2. fall (düşmek, sonbahar); *synonyms* (v) decline, dip, decrease, descend, dive, rain,

diminish, dwindle, sink, alight, (n) drop, descent, downfall, plunge, pitch; *antonyms* (v) rise, increase, ascend, climb, triumph, win, (n) ascent.

yıkılmak 1. fall (düşmek, sonbahar); *synonyms* (v) decline, dip, decrease, descend, dive, rain, diminish, dwindle, sink, alight, (n) drop, descent, downfall, plunge, pitch; *antonyms* (v) rise, increase, ascend, climb, triumph, win, (n) ascent, 2. collapse; *synonyms* (n) crash, breakdown, fall, subsidence, bust, debacle, (v) break, slump, buckle, crack, crumble, crumple, faint, flop, burst.

yıkım 1. disaster; *synonyms* (n) calamity, catastrophe, accident, adversity, blow, casualty, cataclysm, debacle, destruction, fiasco, misadventure, misfortune, affliction, curse, bane; *antonyms* (n) success, blessing, joy, 2. death (ölüm); *synonyms* (n) demise, end, expiration, close, exit, cessation, decease, departure, dissolution, doom, dying, fate, loss, mortality, passing; *antonyms* (n) birth, existence, delivery.

yıkıntı debris; *synonyms* (n) detritus, junk, refuse, rubbish, trash, waste, garbage, wreck, muck, remains, ruins, scrap, litter, (adj) rubble.

yıkma destruction; *synonyms* (n) death, collapse, ruin, abolition, damage, demolition, desolation, devastation, downfall, end, bane, depredation, disaster, (v) defeat, doom; *antonyms* (n) construction, creation, preservation, protection, conservation, formation, reparation.

yıkmak 1. destroy; *synonyms* (v) break, demolish, blight, despoil, annihilate, blast, crush, dash, destruct, devastate, devour, dismantle, (adj) desolate, abolish, consume; *antonyms* (v) build, preserve, create, make, 2. blast; *synonyms* (n) bang, slam, burst, gust, (v) attack, blare, bomb, boom, detonate, roar, smash, blow, bombard, (adj) discharge, explosion, 3. level (düzey); *synonyms* (n) grade, degree, category, class, (adj) even, equal, horizontal, (v) flat, flatten, floor, aim, destroy, raze, bulldoze, balance; *antonyms* (adj) inclined, slanting, angled, unequal, (v) uneven, raise.

yıl year (sene); *synonyms* (n) twelvemonth, day, age, time, yr, class, hour, minute, month, quarter, second, week.

yılan snake; *synonyms* (n) ophidian, serpent, hydra, (v) meander, wind, twist, coil, creep, curl, sneak, weave.

yıldırım 1. lightning; *synonyms* (n) bolt, levin, bolter, dart, fetter, enlightenment, quarrel, shackle, (v) lightening, luminary, (adj) wind, 2. bolt; *synonyms* (n) arrow, dash, pin, catch, (v) bar, abscond, gobble, latch, lock, escape, decamp, devour, fasten, gulp, (adv) bang; *antonyms* (v) nibble, unbolt, unlock.

yıldırımk cow (inek); *synonyms* (v) bully, intimidate, awe, browbeat, daunt, terrorize, discourage, frighten, overawe, threaten, abash.

- yıldız** star; *synonyms* (n) asterisk, celebrity, ace, principal, headliner, leading, luminary, personality, champion, idol, lead, world, bigwig, (adj) asteriated, (v) feature; *antonym* (n) nobody.
- yıldönümü** anniversary; *synonyms* (n) birthday, celebration, festival, holiday, anniverse, milestone, ceremony, feast, festivity, recurrence, (adj) annual.
- yıllık** annual; *synonyms* (adj) yearly, annuary, (n) almanac, yearbook, ephemeris, magazine.
- yine** again (bir daha, gene, tekrar, yeniden); *synonyms* (adv) afresh, more, anew, encore, repeatedly, then, also, further, often.
- Yinele** repeat (tekrarlamak, yinelemek); *synonyms* (v) recite, copy, recapitulate, reduplicate, rehearse, reiterate, return, double, duplicate, iterate, recur, renew, reproduce, say, cite.
- vineleme** repetition; *synonyms* (n) repeat, gemination, iteration, recurrence, reiteration, replication, duplication, reduplication, rehearsal, repeating, return, echo, reappearance, recital, doubling.
- yinelemek** repeat (tekrarlamak); *synonyms* (v) recite, copy, recapitulate, reduplicate, rehearse, reiterate, return, double, duplicate, iterate, recur, renew, reproduce, say, cite.
- yıpranma** wear; *synonyms* (v) dress, endure, bear, fatigue, tire, waste, fray, frazzle, (n) clothing, apparel, attire, clothes, garb, erosion, garment; *antonym* (v) refresh.
- yıpranmış** worn; *synonyms* (v) decayed, (adj) haggard, shabby, tired, ragged, tattered, threadbare, drawn, jaded, exhausted, fatigued, careworn, decrepit, faded, frayed; *antonyms* (adj) fresh, new.
- yıpratıcı** wearing; *synonyms* (adj) exhausting, tiring, tiresome, trying, wearying, demanding, taxing, (n) wear, eroding, erosion.
- yirmi** twenty; *synonym* (adj) twice.
- yirminci** twentieth; *synonym* (adj) vigesimal.
- yırtık** 1. rent; *synonyms* (n) breach, cleft, fissure, lease, let, crevice, break, crack, tear, hole, flaw, fracture, (v) hire, charter, engage, 2. tear; *synonyms* (n) split, rupture, rent, (v) rip, pull, rend, lacerate, race, run, rush, slit, rive, cleave, dash, fly.
- yırtılmak** tear; *synonyms* (n) split, rupture, rent, (v) break, rip, crack, pull, rend, lacerate, race, run, rush, slit, rive, cleave.
- yırtmak** tear; *synonyms* (n) split, rupture, rent, (v) break, rip, crack, pull, rend, lacerate, race, run, rush, slit, rive, cleave.
- yitirmek** lose (kaybetmek); *synonyms* (v) drop, forfeit, mislay, sacrifice, fail, clear, hurt, regress, retrogress, destroy, misplace, recede, suffer, waste, escape; *antonyms* (v) gain, find, acquire, earn, get, obtain, recover, secure, win, beat, defeat, keep, succeed.

yiyecek 1. food (besin, gıda); *synonyms* (n) board, edible, fare, aliment, diet, dish, nourishment, sustenance, eating, fodder, meat, nurture, nutrient, nutrition, pabulum, 2. fare; *synonyms* (n) food, table, charge, menu, victuals, provisions, rations, schedule, (v) do, come, eat, go, feed, journey, live, 3. keep (tutmak); *synonyms* (v) hold, preserve, retain, defend, continue, guard, have, maintain, celebrate, confine, conserve, observe, reserve, save, commemorate; *antonyms* (v) dump, lose, 4. feed (beslemek, yemek); *synonyms* (v) dine, browse, encourage, nourish, fatten, consume, feast, fertilize, foster, grub, nurse, support, corn, (n) provender, meal; *antonym* (v) starve.

yoğun 1. dense; *synonyms* (adj) compact, thick, close, crowded, deep, crass, dim, dull, heavy, impenetrable, solid, stupid, concentrated, dumb, firm; *antonyms* (adj) bright, insightful, loose, clever, intelligent, readable, simple, sparse, 2. compact; *synonyms* (adj) dense, compendious, concise, hard, summary, (n) agreement, arrangement, contract, covenant, bargain, engagement, (v) compress, condense, consolidate, pack; *antonyms* (adj) sprawling, bulky, 3. thick (kalın); *synonyms* (adj) opaque, slow, stocky, familiar, fat, gross, intimate, muddy, obtuse, broad, populous, frequent, chummy, coarse, (n) midst; *antonyms* (adj) thin, diluted, fine, slight, transparent.

yoğunlaşma concentration (konsantrasyon); *synonyms* (n) absorption, concentrate, application, attention, engrossment, intensity, compactness, strength, thickness, aggregation, strengthening, condensation, convergence, denseness, density; *antonym* (n) distraction.

yoğunluk 1. intensity; *synonyms* (n) force, forcefulness, depth, volume, fierceness, emphasis, energy, ferocity, forte, fury, glow, might, passion, power, (adj) strength; *antonyms* (n) dullness, indifference, weakness, 2. density; *synonyms* (n) compactness, consistency, concentration, denseness, stupidity, firmness, solidity, massiveness, stand, crassitude, frequency, weight, absorption, assiduity, assiduousness; *antonym* (n) looseness, 3. consistency (tutarlılık); *synonyms* (n) consistence, agreement, body, coherence, consonance, conformity, congruence, congruity, density, uniformity, accordance, concord, compatibility, consentaneousness, accord; *antonyms* (n) inconsistency, discrepancy, 4. concentration (konsantrasyon); *synonyms* (n) concentrate, application, attention, engrossment, intensity, thickness, aggregation, strengthening, condensation, convergence, diligence, gathering, immersion, coacervate, coacervation; *antonym* (n) distraction.

yok 1. absent; *synonyms* (adj) off, wanting, inattentive, absentminded, abstracted, faraway, lost, missing, nonexistent, out, preoccupied, (adv) away; *antonym* (adj) present, 2. no (hayır); *synonyms* (n) refusal, rejection, denial, number, nix, rebuff, nobelium, ordinal, (adv) nay, (adj) zero, naught, none, non, nul, 3. lacking; *synonyms* (adj) deficient, defective, inadequate, incomplete, absent, short, destitute, devoid, empty, insufficient, poor, without, sans, imperfect; *antonym* (adj) full, 4. not (değil); *synonyms* (adv) no, nor, nowise, never, (adj) shaven, shorn.

yoklama 1. inspection (denetleme); *synonyms* (n) examination, check, review, surveillance, exploration, inquiry, scrutiny, search, study, survey, investigation, observation, oversight, sight, (v) inspect, 2. examination (muayene); *synonyms* (n) audit, exam, test, consideration, testing, contemplation, analysis, appraisal, evaluation, inquest, inspection, interview, quiz, trial, (adj) examen.

yoklamak 1. examine; *synonyms* (v) assay, audit, consider, overhaul, try, check, control, search, survey, ascertain, ask, contemplate, compare, analyze, canvass, 2. inspect; *synonyms* (v) examine, overlook, explore, inquire, look, review, scrutinize, view, watch, monitor, investigate, observe, regulate, study, visit, 3. probe (sonda); *synonyms* (n) investigation, inquiry, research, plumb, exploration, hunt, (v) examination, inspect, fathom, penetrate, question, sound, experiment, pierce, delve, 4. survey; *synonyms* (n) poll, measurement, inspection, digest, observation, sight, sketch, estimate, assessment, resume, (v) measure, appraise, prospect, assess, evaluate; *antonym* (v) neglect, 5. poll; *synonyms* (n) election, head, ballot, vote, crown, pate, capitulum, count, (v) parrot, pollard, canvas, list, muster, enumerate, jay, 6. search (aramak); *synonyms* (n) pursuit, hunting, quest, analysis, chase, lookup, (v) grope, ransack, rummage, pry, forage, nose, scan, rake, dig.

yokluk 1. absence; *synonyms* (n) absenteeism, dearth, default, deficiency, lack, want, nonattendance, paucity, scarcity, shortage; *antonyms* (n) presence, attendance, 2. shortage (açık); *synonyms* (n) defect, deficit, famine, insufficiency, need, poverty, scantiness, shortfall, deprivation, absence; *antonyms* (n) abundance, excess, overabundance, surplus, affluence, glut, 3. lack; *synonyms* (n) shortcoming, inadequacy, drought, vacancy, failing, void, weakness, (v) destitution, fail, fault, demand, failure, require, desire, indigence; *antonyms* (n) provision, (v) have, 4. want (istemek); *synonyms* (v) like, hope, crave, covet, (n) wish, necessity, penury, privation,

pauperism, requirement, distress, ambition, fancy, essential, hardship; *antonyms* (v) dislike, hate.

yoksa 1. or (veya, Ya da); *synonyms* (conj) otherwise, (n) operation, surgery, (prep) before, ere, 2. otherwise; *synonyms* (adv) else, besides, differently, other, alias, elsewhere, otherways, diversely, elsewhere, instead, variously, (adj) different, 3. else (başka); *synonyms* (adv) also, moreover, (n) threat, (pron) another, (adj) more, further, new, fresh.

yoksaymak ignore; *synonyms* (v) fail, neglect, cut, discount, disregard, forget, omit, snub, overrule, dismiss, overlook, rebuff, shun, disobey, eliminate; *antonyms* (v) acknowledge, observe, honor, react.

yoksul poor (fakir, fena, kötü); *synonyms* (adj) bad, low, miserable, paltry, deplorable, destitute, evil, inadequate, insufficient, needy, pathetic, penniless, piteous, (v) meager, (n) mean; *antonyms* (adj) rich, wealthy, excellent, first-rate, privileged, well-off, admirable, good.

yoksulluk 1. poverty; *synonyms* (n) lack, distress, indigence, want, deprivation, impoverishment, pauperism, squalor, necessity, neediness, poorness, (v) destitution, need, penury, deficiency; *antonyms* (n) wealth, riches, 2. need; *synonyms* (v) claim, require, involve, exact, have, take, (n) demand, desire, must, requirement, absence, beggary, exigency, motive, hardship, 3. want (istemek); *synonyms* (v) like, hope, crave, covet, (n) poverty, wish, famine, dearth, privation, shortage, defect, ambition, fancy, essential, longing; *antonyms* (v) dislike, hate.

yoksunluk deprivation; *synonyms* (n) bereavement, privation, cost, loss, need, want, deficiency, absence, damage, dearth, scarcity, destitution, disadvantage, distress, hardship.

yokuş 1. ascent; *synonyms* (n) acclivity, ascension, rise, climb, ascending, elevation, hill, incline, advance, grade, jump, slant, gradient, hike, inclination; *antonyms* (n) descent, fall, 2. slope; *synonyms* (n) declivity, dip, decline, brae, hillside, ramp, drop, (v) pitch, cant, lean, bank, tilt, tip, descend, (adj) obliquity, 3. hill (tepe); *synonyms* (n) height, mound, ascent, embankment, hillock, knoll, pile, slope, hammock, heap, eminence, hump, bluff, ridge, (v) stack; *antonym* (n) vale.

yol 1. path; *synonyms* (n) course, direction, way, highway, line, orbit, track, lane, means, alley, avenue, corridor, itinerary, route, (v) passage, 2. way; *synonyms* (n) method, path, road, custom, form, manner, style, fashion, habit, mode, pathway, approach, bearing, channel, (v) practice, 3. road; *synonyms* (n) roadway, street, thoroughfare, walk, access, artery, trail, range, (adj) traveling, itinerant, 4. route (rota); *synonyms* (n) circuit, conduit, journey, run, beat, (v) direct, conduct, guide, dispatch, send, 5. bus (otobüs); *synonyms* (n)

automobile, autobus, car, coach, vehicle, busbar, charabanc, motorbus, omnibus, **6.** outlet; *synonyms* (n) shop, market, egress, exit, opening, store, drain, emporium, hole, issue, aperture, emission, escape, gap, release, **7.** access (giriş); *synonyms* (n) admission, entrance, entry, admittance, entree, gate, attack, doorway, entryway, fit, outburst, (v) enter, infiltrate, **8.** line (çizgi, hat); *synonyms* (n) cord, file, house, breed, family, lineage, field, ancestry, border, boundary, cable, crease, row, stock, (v) order, **9.** course (yön); *synonyms* (n) stream, flow, career, current, class, race, curriculum, heading, layer, (v) chase, pour, aim, dish, gush, (prep) tide, **10.** order (düzen, düzenlemek, emretmek, sira); *synonyms* (n) command, decree, dictate, array, rank, sort, charge, condition, disposition, edict, injunction, instruction, (v) commission, arrange, call; *antonyms* (n) anarchy, chaos, confusion, mayhem, mess, (v) disorder, request, **11.** method (yöntem); *synonyms* (n) arrangement, formula, plan, system, device, organization, procedure, routine, technique, measure, resource, design, kind, mechanism, pattern, **12.** walk (yürümek, yürüyüs); *synonyms* (v) ramble, hike, move, roam, travel, trek, go, promenade, (n) step, gait, pace, saunter, stroll, excursion, pass, **13.** track (iz, izlemek); *synonyms* (n) racetrack, lead, racecourse, rail, rails, (v) trace, hunt, tail, pursue, dog, follow, footprint, stalk, mark, footprint, **14.** street (cadde, sokak); *synonym* (n) neighborhood.

yolcu **1.** passenger; *synonyms* (n) traveler, wayfarer, itinerant, rider, voyager, passer, arrival, passager, client, drop, excursionist, load, patron, wanderer, **2.** traveller, **3.** fare; *synonyms* (n) diet, aliment, food, board, table, charge, menu, victuals, provisions, rations, schedule, (v) do, come, eat, go.

yolculuk **1.** journey (seyahat); *synonyms* (n) jaunt, excursion, expedition, passage, trip, way, course, flight, outing, pilgrimage, (v) go, travel, cruise, fare, navigate, **2.** travel; *synonyms* (n) journey, pass, stroke, tour, voyage, (v) run, proceed, move, roam, ride, ramble, sail, drive, range, track, **3.** voyage; *synonym* (n) quest.

yoldaş **1.** companion (arkadaş); *synonyms* (n) colleague, buddy, mate, peer, chum, comrade, fellow, partner, assistant, brother, acquaintance, attendant, (adj) associate, ally, (v) accompany; *antonym* (n) enemy, **2.** fellow (adam); *synonyms* (n) companion, boy, equal, chap, compeer, dude, dog, counterpart, escort, beau, blighter, boyfriend, confrade, cuss, (v) concomitant.

yollamak send (göndermek); *synonyms* (v) despatch, pass, convey, deliver, dispatch, forward, give, mail, post, carry, divert, project, beam, cast, channel.

yolmak pull (çekme, çekmek); *synonyms* (v) drag, draw, draught, pluck, attract, haul, jerk, tug, pick, make, force, hale, (n) wrench, attraction, effort; *antonyms* (v) push, repel.

yolsuz unlawful; *synonyms* (adj) illegal, illegitimate, illicit, lawless, prohibited, wrongful, criminal, improper, unauthorized, irregular, outlaw, unfair, contraband, crooked, outlawed; *antonyms* (adj) lawful, legal, legitimate.

yoluyla by (tarafından); *synonyms* (prep) beside, at, of, about, on, per, (adv) aside, away, past, through, apart, along, beyond, (adv, prep) alongside, (adj) over.

yön **1.** direction; *synonyms* (n) administration, conduct, bearing, command, course, guidance, address, charge, control, instruction, rule, aspect, aim, counsel, (v) management, **2.** course; *synonyms* (n) stream, flow, career, current, path, road, route, track, channel, circuit, class, method, (v) run, chase, pour, **3.** way (yol); *synonyms* (n) passage, custom, direction, form, manner, means, style, fashion, habit, mode, pathway, approach, headway, lane, (v) practice, **4.** sense (anlam, duygu, duy, his); *synonyms* (n) intelligence, perception, meaning, sensation, logic, awareness, experience, feeling, idea, impression, notion, (v) feel, intellect, mind, perceive; *antonyms* (n) garbage, ludicrousness, nonsense, stupidity, foolishness, gibberish, **5.** side (kenar, yan); *synonyms* (n) edge, rim, faction, border, brink, face, part, hand, facet, margin, page, position, wing, (v) party, (adj) nearby; *antonym* (adj) distant.

yönlmek **1.** tend; *synonyms* (v) guard, incline, lead, lean, nurse, attend, contribute, nurture, run, go, gravitate, nourish, carry, conduce, look; *antonym* (v) neglect, **2.** front (ön); *synonyms* (adj) head, fore, anterior, preceding, (n) countenance, forefront, appearance, disguise, facade, frontage, brow, audacity, battlefield, (v) face, confront; *antonyms* (n) rear, end, (v) back, **3.** bear (ayı, taşımak); *synonyms* (v) accept, abide, acquit, stand, take, afford, allow, apply, assume, behave, brook, comport, conduct, convey, digest, **4.** trend (eğilim); *synonyms* (n) fashion, tendency, fad, inclination, course, direction, disposition, drift, movement, vogue, (v) style, tend, sheer, turn, verge.

yönlitmek **1.** direct (dolaysız, yönlendirmek); *synonyms* (adj) straight, blunt, immediate, (v) aim, channel, conduct, address, charge, control, dictate, head, administer, guide, lead, (n) command; *antonyms* (adj) indirect, roundabout, circuitous, oblique, second-hand, sideways, unplanned, (v) request, **2.** turn (dönmek, dönüs); *synonyms* (v) revolve, deviate, get, revolution, (n) bend, curve, roll, coil, go, twist, bout, change, round, bent, circle.

yönerge **1.** instruction (talimat); *synonyms* (n) charge, command, advice, counsel, direction, education, guidance, guideline, information,

injunction, prescription, teaching, bidding, commission, doctrine, **2. directive**; *synonyms* (*n*) decree, edict, instruction, order, ruling, rule, pronouncement, bylaw, law, mandate, (*adj*) directing, directional, guiding, **3. direction** (*yön*); *synonyms* (*n*) administration, conduct, bearing, course, address, control, aspect, aim, lead, care, dictate, hand, drift, disposal, (*v*) management.

yönetici **1.** manager (*müdür*); *synonyms* (*n*) director, administrator, coach, executive, head, leader, boss, chief, controller, governor, handler, superintendent, superior, supervisor, ruler; *antonym* (*n*) underling, **2. administrator**; *synonyms* (*n*) manager, officer, official, principal, **3. director** (*müdür*); *synonyms* (*n*) commander, chairman, guide, master, captain, inspector, instructor, overseer, pilot, trainer, (*v*) conductor, direct, **4. ruler** (*cetvel*); *synonyms* (*n*) monarch, dynast, prince, sheik, sovereign, government, regulation, (*adj*) rule, regent, **5. superintendent**; *synonyms* (*n*) custodian, keeper, caretaker, guardian, super, steward, janitor, examiner, surveyor, warden, (*adj*) curator, **6. governor** (*patron, vali*); *synonyms* (*n*) regulator, protector.

yönetim **1.** management (*idare*); *synonyms* (*n*) administration, conduct, guidance, command, control, direction, government, handling, leadership, charge, treatment, behavior, steerage, (*v*) manage, (*adj*) executive, **2. administration** (*hükümet*); *synonyms* (*n*) management, organization, running, power, execution, reign, rule, supervision, department, application, incumbency, ministry, authority, disposal, governance, **3. government** (*hükümet*); *synonyms* (*n*) dominion, cabinet, authorities, governing, politics, regime, dominance, establishment, regimen, regulation, sway, adjustment, (*adj*) empire, public, national, **4. direction** (*yön*); *synonyms* (*n*) bearing, course, address, instruction, aspect, aim, counsel, lead, order, prescription, care, dictate, hand, drift, bidding.

yönetimsel managerial; *synonyms* (*adj*) executive, administrative, professional, clerical, governmental, office, organizational, secretarial.

yönetme **1.** government (*hükümet, yönetim*); *synonyms* (*n*) administration, authority, control, direction, command, dominion, governance, cabinet, authorities, governing, guidance, (*adj*) empire, rule, (*v*) conduct, management, **2. conduct**; *synonyms* (*n*) behavior, manage, demeanor, lead, performance, (*v*) act, bring, direct, administer, carriage, acquit, bearing, carry, comport, show.

yönetmek **1.** command (*komut, kumanda*); *synonyms* (*n*) control, instruction, behest, bidding, decree, direction, administration, ascendancy,

authority, (*v*) charge, order, rule, call, commission, direct; *antonym* (*v*) request, **2. conduct**; *synonyms* (*n*) behavior, manage, demeanor, lead, performance, (*v*) act, bring, administer, carriage, acquit, bearing, carry, comport, show, accompany, **3. direct** (*dolaysız, yönlendirmek*); *synonyms* (*adj*) straight, blunt, immediate, transparent, (*v*) aim, channel, conduct, address, dictate, head, guide, level, point, bend, (*n*) command; *antonyms* (*adj*) indirect, roundabout, circuitous, oblique, second-hand, sideways, unplanned, **4. lead**; *synonyms* (*v*) contribute, chair, conduct, go, govern, convey, give, dispose, run, take, (*n*) clue, advantage, hint, leash, (*adj*) front; *antonym* (*v*) follow, **5. rule** (*kural*); *synonyms* (*n*) dominion, law, ordinance, principle, regulate, reign, government, line, precept, regulation, sway, code, (*v*) influence, dominate, measure, **6. captain** (*kaptan*); *synonyms* (*n*) chief, leader, master, boss, chieftain, commander, commodore, officer, pilot, skipper, ruler, **7. manage**; *synonyms* (*v*) do, accomplish, arrange, cope, deal, handle, work, maintain, behave, achieve, administrate, care, contrive, get, treat, **8. boss** (*patron*); *synonyms* (*n*) governor, overseer, superior, administrator, captain, director, executive, foreman, manager, principal, stud, superintendent, supervisor, elder, (*v*) emboss, **9. head** (*baş, kafa*); *synonyms* (*n*) foam, froth, crown, brain, end, forefront, heading, mind, president, top, bow, climax, (*adj*) foremost, great, (*v*) capital; *antonym* (*n*) subordinate.

yönetmelik regulations; *synonyms* (*n*) policy, system, convention.

yönetmen **1.** director (*müdür, yönetici*); *synonyms* (*n*) commander, manager, administrator, boss, chief, superintendent, chairman, coach, controller, guide, head, leader, master, principal, (*v*) conductor, **2. manager** (*müdür, yönetici*); *synonyms* (*n*) director, executive, governor, handler, superior, supervisor, ruler, entrepreneur, inspector, officer, owner, trainer; *antonym* (*n*) underling, **3. administrator** (*yönetici*); *synonym* (*n*) official.

yöney vector (*vektör*); *synonyms* (*n*) direction, bearing, course, sender, transmitter, vehicle.

yonga chip; *synonyms* (*n*) splinter, bit, flake, chipping, fleck, fragment, microchip, part, scrap, shaving, check, (*v*) crack, cut, nick, peel.

Yönlendirme orientation; *synonyms* (*n*) bearing, direction, adjustment, course, introduction, instruction, druthers, information, initiation, predilection, preference, temper, training, assimilation, coordination.

yönlendirmek **1. direct** (*dolaysız*); *synonyms* (*adj*) straight, blunt, immediate, (*v*) aim, channel, conduct, address, charge, control, dictate, head, administer, guide, lead, (*n*) command; *antonyms*

(*adj*) indirect, roundabout, circuitous, oblique, second-hand, sideways, unplanned, (*v*) request, **2.** shape (bicism, sekil); *synonyms* (*n*) cast, mold, figure, pattern, build, condition, configuration, (*v*) form, fashion, model, mould, determine, make, adjust, carve.

yöntem **1.** method; *synonyms* (*n*) course, fashion, form, approach, arrangement, custom, formula, manner, order, plan, system, way, device, means, mode; *antonym* (*n*) disorder, **2.** methodology (yöntembilim); *synonyms* (*n*) method, attitude, line, organization, slant, style, tactic, **3.** process (sürec); *synonyms* (*n*) operation, proceeding, procedure, act, outgrowth, practice, writ, (*v*) action, function, refine, litigate, treat, work, parade, cultivate, **4.** form (bicism, form); *synonyms* (*n*) figure, design, arrange, ceremony, shape, class, conformation, (*v*) cast, make, build, constitute, establish, carve, construct, create, **5.** technique; *synonyms* (*n*) skill, process, knack, proficiency.

yöntembilim methodology; *synonyms* (*n*) method, attitude, line, organization, slant, style, system, tactic.

yontmak chip (yonga); *synonyms* (*n*) splinter, bit, flake, chipping, fleck, fragment, microchip, part, scrap, shaving, check, (*v*) crack, cut, nick, peel.

yontu statue (heykel); *synonyms* (*n*) image, figure, monument, statuette, effigy, bust, icon, picture, model, statua, deity, doll, dummy, imitation.

yordam **1.** routine; *synonyms* (*n*) round, habit, method, procedure, process, act, custom, (*adj*) everyday, ordinary, regular, common, customary, habitual, mundane, normal; *antonym* (*adj*) unusual, **2.** procedure; *synonyms* (*n*) formula, practice, routine, fashion, approach, rule, action, measure, course, function, operation, performance, plan, policy, proceeding.

yöre **1.** zone (bölge); *synonyms* (*n*) area, district, region, section, belt, locality, quarter, realm, layer, territory, province, neighborhood, orbit, circuit, division, **2.** region (bölge); *synonyms* (*n*) land, country, field, domain, part, range, department, expanse, ground, place, dominion, demesne, direction, extent, position.

yöresel local (yerel); *synonyms* (*adj*) native, sectional, topical, home, indigenous, municipal, nearby, civic, limited, internal, national, parochial, provincial, restricted, (*n*) resident; *antonyms* (*adj*) foreign, universal, worldwide.

yorgun **1.** weary; *synonyms* (*adj*) tired, exhausted, fatigued, aweary, beat, languid, irksome, (*v*) fatigue, tire, exhaust, bore, dull, irk, wear, (*n*) jade; *antonyms* (*adj*) energetic, fresh, **2.** tired; *synonyms* (*adj*) hackneyed, weary, banal, commonplace, stale, threadbare, trite, haggard, jaded, stock, worn,

drowsy, sick, whacked, corny; *antonyms* (*adj*) invigorated, alert, refreshed, original, strong.

yorgunluk **1.** fatigue (bitkinlik); *synonyms* (*n*) exhaustion, tiredness, weariness, lethargy, (*v*) exhaust, tire, weary, bore, enervate, fag, harass, jade, wear, drain, (*adj*) flag; *antonyms* (*n*) energy, (*v*) refresh, **2.** exhaustion; *synonyms* (*n*) fatigue, consumption, enervation, lassitude, weakening, expenditure, debilitation, enfeeblement, (*adj*) collapse, prostration, apoplexy, deliquium.

yormak **1.** fatigue (bitkinlik); *synonyms* (*n*) exhaustion, tiredness, weariness, lethargy, (*v*) exhaust, tire, weary, bore, enervate, fag, harass, jade, wear, drain, (*adj*) flag; *antonyms* (*n*) energy, (*v*) refresh, **2.** weary (yorgun); *synonyms* (*adj*) tired, exhausted, fatigued, aweary, beat, languid, irksome, wearisome, spent, jaded, (*v*) fatigue, dull, irk, depress, pall; *antonyms* (*adj*) energetic, fresh, **3.** tax (vergi); *synonyms* (*n*) charge, duty, burden, excise, dues, impost, taxation, (*v*) assess, task, accuse, impose, load, cess, levy, strain.

yortu feast; *synonyms* (*n*) banquet, dinner, entertainment, binge, carousal, celebration, festival, meal, spread, (*v*) junket, fete, eat, feed, treat, entertain; *antonym* (*v*) fast.

yorucu **1.** wearing; *synonyms* (*adj*) exhausting, tiring, tiresome, trying, wearying, demanding, taxing, (*n*) wear, eroding, erosion, **2.** weary (yorgun); *synonyms* (*adj*) tired, exhausted, fatigued, aweary, beat, languid, irksome, wearisome, (*v*) fatigue, tire, exhaust, bore, dull, irk, (*n*) jade; *antonyms* (*adj*) energetic, fresh.

yorulmak weary (yorgun); *synonyms* (*adj*) tired, exhausted, fatigued, aweary, beat, languid, irksome, (*v*) fatigue, tire, exhaust, bore, dull, irk, wear, (*n*) jade; *antonyms* (*adj*) energetic, fresh.

yorum **1.** interpretation; *synonyms* (*n*) version, construction, explanation, exposition, clarification, commentary, illustration, definition, interpreting, translation, analysis, description, performance, reading, understanding, **2.** comment; *synonyms* (*n*) annotation, critique, note, censure, criticism, mention, observation, reflection, animadversion, account, (*v*) annotate, remark, gloss, notice, discourse, **3.** commentary; *synonyms* (*n*) comment, article, footnote, review, **4.** explanation (açıklama); *synonyms* (*n*) excuse, interpretation, justification, solution, key, answer, caption, apology, basis, elucidation, explication, meaning, narration, reason, cause; *antonym* (*n*) mystery, **5.** reading (okuma); *synonyms* (*n*) recital, learning, lection, study, erudition, lore, presentation, recitation, scholarship, light, (*v*) read, **6.** version (çeviri, uyarlama); *synonyms* (*n*) rendering, rendition, variation, variant, report, story, paraphrase, adaptation, form, sketch, summary, transformation.

yorumlamak 1. interpret; *synonyms* (v) clarify, construe, elucidate, illustrate, read, understand, comment, gloss, decipher, explain, explicate, render, depict, illuminate, consider, 2. read (okumak); *synonyms* (v) interpret, gather, indicate, learn, perceive, say, demonstrate, comprehend, display, examine, peruse, record, register, scan, show.

yörünge orbit; *synonyms* (n) circle, cycle, field, orb, area, compass, domain, turn, expanse, course, ambit, circuit, range, reach, realm.

yozlaştırma corruption (bozulma); *synonyms* (n) contamination, depravity, adulteration, pollution, bribery, filth, infection, taint, vitiation, canker, blight, foulness, impurity, contagion, (adj) shuffle; *antonyms* (n) purification, decency, honesty, incorruptness.

yüce 1. supreme; *synonyms* (adj) dominant, maximum, paramount, head, chief, sovereign, consummate, extreme, preeminent, principal, superlative, uppermost, main, prime, (n) utmost; *antonym* (adj) minor, 2. noble (asil); *synonyms* (adj) dignified, imposing, magnificent, glorious, distinguished, elevated, exalted, generous, high, impressive, majestic, patrician, (n) grand, excellent, (v) great; *antonyms* (adj) lower-class, selfish, shameful, humble, dishonorable, lowly, 3. high (yüksek); *synonyms* (adj) eminent, expensive, lofty, tall, heavy, arrogant, costly, dear, shrill, strong, drunk, (v) bad, fusty, rancid, steep; *antonyms* (adj) deep, short, sober, (n) low.

yük 1. load (yüklemek); *synonyms* (n) charge, cargo, freight, stack, heap, pack, weight, consignment, lading, shipment, (v) burden, fill, encumber, pile, lade; *antonym* (v) unload, 2. cargo; *synonyms* (n) loading, wares, freightage, goods, haul, merchandise, payload, (adj) load, bushel, 3. freight (navlun); *synonyms* (v) carry, ship, 4. burden; *synonyms* (n) anxiety, strain, bale, care, concern, core, encumbrance, essence, gist, (v) bother, burthen, clog, trouble, afflict, force; *antonyms* (v) relieve, unburden, 5. charge; *synonyms* (n) accusation, command, commission, bill, tax, accusal, assail, demand, (v) accuse, blame, attack, bid, arraign, assault, cost; *antonyms* (v) request, absolve, retreat, 6. weight (ağırlık); *synonyms* (n) consequence, heaviness, importance, pressure, significance, stress, ballast, bias, import, influence, moment, emphasis, avoirdupois, validity, (v) gravity; *antonym* (n) triviality, 7. tax (vergi); *synonyms* (n) duty, excise, dues, impost, taxation, toll, imposition, fee, (v) assess, task, impose, cess, levy, drain, appraise.

Yukarı up; *synonyms* (adv) aloft, upward, upwardly, upwards, (v) raise, mount, rise, boost, advance, effervescent, filling, frothy, (adj) over, uphill, cheerful; *antonym* (adj) asleep.

yukarıda 1. above; *synonyms* (prep) on, past, surpassing, (adv) over, beyond, aloft, supra, up, more, overhead, (adj) preceding, former, upper, foregoing, previous; *antonym* (prep) below, 2. up; *synonyms* (adv) upward, upwardly, upwards, (v) raise, mount, rise, boost, advance, effervescent, filling, frothy, (adj) uphill, cheerful, happy, improving; *antonym* (adj) asleep, 3. upstairs; *synonyms* (n) administration, authority, board, eternity, executive, floor, head, heaven, paradise, (adj) upstairs; *antonym* (adv) downstairs.

yukarıya 1. up; *synonyms* (adv) aloft, upward, upwardly, upwards, (v) raise, mount, rise, boost, advance, effervescent, filling, frothy, (adj) over, uphill, cheerful; *antonym* (adj) asleep, 2. upstairs; *synonyms* (n) administration, authority, board, eternity, executive, floor, head, heaven, paradise, (adj) upstairs; *antonym* (adv) downstairs.

yükleme 1. imposition; *synonyms* (n) deception, exaction, cheat, deceit, imposture, trick, demand, hoax, delusion, fraud, infliction, swindle, tax, wile, enforcement, 2. charging; *synonyms* (n) decree, blocking.

yüklemek 1. load (yük); *synonyms* (n) charge, cargo, freight, stack, heap, pack, weight, consignment, lading, shipment, (v) burden, fill, encumber, pile, lade; *antonym* (v) unload, 2. charge; *synonyms* (n) accusation, care, command, commission, bill, tax, accusal, assail, (v) accuse, blame, attack, bid, load, arraign, assault; *antonyms* (v) request, absolve, retreat, 3. burden; *synonyms* (n) anxiety, strain, bale, concern, core, encumbrance, essence, gist, (v) bother, burthen, clog, trouble, afflict, force, handicap; *antonyms* (v) relieve, unburden, 4. install (kurmak); *synonyms* (v) establish, fix, inaugurate, appoint, erect, crown, induct, instal, invest, lodge, place, plant, post, put, quarter; *antonym* (v) overthrow, 5. lay; *synonyms* (v) set, deposit, install, lie, rest, bear, allay, arrange, bet, impose, impute, (adj) secular, calm, (n) ballad, pitch, 6. saddle; *synonyms* (n) saddleback, seat, (v) lumber, 7. shift; *synonyms* (n) interchange, turn, move, switch, conversion, (v) change, exchange, remove, quibble, alter, budge, convert, displace, transfer, fluctuate.

yükleñici contractor (mûteahhit); *synonyms* (n) builder, entrepreneur, party, undertaker, affirm, asserter, avower, dealer, declarer, outworker, broker, freelancer, merchant, seller.

yüklenmek 1. undertake; *synonyms* (v) attempt, try, accept, contract, covenant, guarantee, tackle, take, assume, assure, begin, engage, promise, endeavor, seek, 2. shoulder (banket, omuz); *synonyms* (n) elbow, back, scale, serif, shank, (v) bear, carry, push, hold, jostle, support, sustain, shove, thrust, undertake.

yüklü 1. loaded; *synonyms* (*adj*) laden, full, burdened, flush, moneyed, wealthy, affluent, rich, tight, tipsy, intoxicated, heavy, pixelated, plastered, soused; *antonym* (*adj*) poor, 2. charged; *synonyms* (*adj*) fraught, loaded, aerated, replete, abounding, deferred, electric, excited, explosive, invigorating, pregnant, supercharged, freighted, meaningful, oxygenated.

yüklük cupboard; *synonyms* (*n*) closet, cabinet, buffet, commode, compartment, cranny, cub, nook, pigeonhole, bin, breakfront, bunker, cellaret, clothespress, cubicle.

yüksek 1. high; *synonyms* (*adj*) eminent, elevated, great, expensive, distinguished, exalted, lofty, tall, heavy, arrogant, costly, dear, (*v*) bad, fusty, rancid; *antonyms* (*adj*) deep, short, sober, (*n*) low, 2. loud; *synonyms* (*adj*) flashy, garish, gaudy, blatant, boisterous, brassy, forte, high, brazen, jazzy, clamorous, colorful, flash, meretricious, (*adv*) aloud; *antonyms* (*adj*) soft, gentle, quiet, tasteful, subdued, subtle, 3. tall (*uzun*); *synonyms* (*adj*) big, lanky, towering, unbelievable, strapping, long, exaggerated, gangling, grandiloquent, magniloquent; *antonym* (*adj*) small, 4. noble (*asil*); *synonyms* (*adj*) dignified, imposing, magnificent, glorious, generous, impressive, majestic, patrician, famous, aristocratic, elegant, gallant, (*n*) grand, excellent, aristocrat; *antonyms* (*adj*) lower-class, selfish, shameful, humble, dishonorable, lowly.

yükselik height (*doruk, zirve*); *synonyms* (*n*) acme, apex, altitude, crest, culmination, peak, pinnacle, top, climax, degree, elevation, eminence, grade, high, level; *antonym* (*n*) shortness.

yükselen rising; *synonyms* (*adj*) climbing, uphill, emergent, (*n*) ascending, mutiny, rebellion, revolt, ascension, ascent, climb, insurrection, outbreak, rise, advance, (*adv*) increasing; *antonyms* (*adj*) plummeting, decreasing, plunging.

yükseliş rise (*yükselmek*); *synonyms* (*n*) elevation, lift, ascent, progress, raise, swell, raising, advancement, (*v*) climb, mount, ascend, increase, heave, arise, jump; *antonyms* (*n*) reduction, (*v*) fall, decrease, drop, sink, descend, plummet, retire.

yükselme 1. promotion; *synonyms* (*n*) furtherance, advance, advancement, advertising, boost, encouragement, hype, preferment, progress, advertisement, cultivation, exaltation, forwarding, publicity, support; *antonyms* (*n*) demotion, neglect, 2. advancement (*ilerleme, terfi*); *synonyms* (*n*) promotion, upgrade, growth, development, elevation, improvement, progression, profit, betterment, gain, headway, movement, raise, rise, upgrading, 3. ascent; *synonyms* (*n*) acclivity, ascension, climb, ascending, hill, incline, grade, jump, slant, gradient, hike, inclination, pitch, rising, slope; *antonyms* (*n*) descent, fall, 4. rise (*yükselmek*); *synonyms* (*n*) lift, ascent, swell,

raising, revolt, (*v*) mount, ascend, increase, heave, arise, grow, originate, rear, surge, loom; *antonyms* (*n*) reduction, (*v*) decrease, drop, sink, descend, plummet, retire.

yükselmek 1. rise; *synonyms* (*n*) elevation, lift, ascent, progress, raise, swell, raising, advancement, (*v*) climb, mount, ascend, increase, heave, arise, jump; *antonyms* (*n*) reduction, (*v*) fall, decrease, drop, sink, descend, plummet, retire, 2. climb (*tırmanmak*); *synonyms* (*v*) clamber, escalate, scale, scramble, bestride, fly, (*n*) rise, acclivity, advance, ascending, ascension, climbing, hike, mounting, upgrade, 3. arise; *synonyms* (*v*) appear, emerge, issue, originate, proceed, result, awake, commence, develop, emanate, ensue, follow, grow, happen, occur.

yükseltme 1. lift (*asansör, kaldırmak*); *synonyms* (*n*) elevator, boost, heave, (*v*) hoist, raise, rise, elevate, erect, filch, hike, advance, airlift, pilfer, pinch, rear, 2. promotion; *synonyms* (*n*) furtherance, advancement, advertising, encouragement, hype, preferment, progress, advertisement, cultivation, exaltation, forwarding, publicity, support, advocacy, improvement; *antonyms* (*n*) demotion, neglect.

yükseltmek 1. raise (*toplamak*); *synonyms* (*v*) boost, lift, erect, hoist, increase, build, elevate, enhance, foster, grow, promote, prefer, augment, cultivate, (*n*) advance; *antonym* (*v*) lower, 2. promote; *synonyms* (*v*) encourage, help, aid, advertise, develop, forward, push, assist, dignify, exalt, improve, plug, raise, arouse, (*adv*) further; *antonyms* (*v*) demote, discourage, 3. up; *synonyms* (*adv*) aloft, upward, upwardly, upwards, (*v*) mount, rise, effervescent, filling, frothy, mousseux, (*adj*) over, uphill, cheerful, happy, improving; *antonym* (*adj*) asleep, 4. boost; *synonyms* (*n*) jump, encouragement, progress, shove, boom, (*v*) amplify, hike, thrust, bolster, enlarge, gain, inflate, support, accelerate, invigorate; *antonyms* (*n*) disappointment, (*v*) decrease, knock, drop, undermine, 5. lift (*asansör, kaldırmak*); *synonyms* (*n*) elevator, heave, climb, ascent, (*v*) filch, airlift, pilfer, pinch, rear, steal, swipe, heighten, annul, arise, carry, 6. increase (*artırmak, artış*); *synonyms* (*n*) addition, augmentation, expansion, extension, growth, accretion, development, enlargement, (*v*) accrue, extend, aggrandize, expand, deepen, accumulate, benefit; *antonyms* (*n*) reduction, contraction, decline, (*v*) reduce, diminish, deteriorate.

yükümlü liable; *synonyms* (*adj*) amenable, accountable, answerable, apt, disposed, exposed, inclined, responsible, likely, subject, culpable, vulnerable, given, obnoxious, susceptible; *antonym* (*adj*) exempt.

yükümlülük obligation; *synonyms* (n) debt, bond, commitment, duty, liability, charge, burden, necessity, need, onus, requirement, responsibility, covenant, job, compulsion; *antonym* (n) option.

yumru lump; *synonyms* (n) heap, chunk, knot, block, clod, hunk, tumor, bit, bulge, clump, fragment, knob, (v) clot, (adj) mass, lout.

yumruk 1. fist; *synonyms* (n) hand, grip, index, (v) finger, paw, neat, neif, wrist, 2. buffet (büfe); *synonyms* (n) blow, canteen, restaurant, impact, (v) beat, batter, cuff, buff, hit, knock, punch, smack, belabor, strike, thump, 3. punch (delgi); *synonyms* (n) jab, drill, die, wallop, dig, nudge, (v) poke, prick, perforate, stab, thrust, puncture, push, slap, bore.

yumruklaşmak punch (delgi); *synonyms* (n) jab, drill, cuff, die, wallop, blow, dig, knock, (v) poke, hit, prick, beat, perforate, stab, thrust.

yumruklaşmak box (kutu); *synonyms* (n) basket, cage, chest, package, booth, blow, carton, case, container, crate, envelope, (v) cuff, buffet, beat, fight; *antonym* (v) unbox.

yumurta egg; *synonyms* (n) ball, rudiment, eggs, nut, testicle, testis, ballock, bollock, stock, bud, embryo, nucleus, addict, baseball, beginning.

yumurtlamak lay; *synonyms* (v) place, put, fix, set, deposit, install, lie, rest, invest, bear, allay, arrange, (adj) secular, (n) ballad, pitch.

yumuşak 1. smooth (düz, düzgün); *synonyms* (adj) easy, calm, level, oily, facile, flat, flowing, fluent, fluid, glossy, graceful, greasy, (v) quiet, facilitate, even; *antonyms* (adj) rough, uneven, abrasive, coarse, crumpled, flaking, harsh, jerky, lined, peeling, prickly, ridged, wrinkled, corrugated, (v) wrinkle, 2. soft; *synonyms* (adj) gentle, light, limp, balmy, delicate, slack, loose, clement, faint, flabby, flaccid, frail, lenient, (v) feeble, low; *antonyms* (adj) hard, firm, loud, hoarse, solid, stiff, alcoholic, shrill, strong, 3. tender; *synonyms* (adj) affectionate, painful, loving, sensitive, soft, sore, compassionate, fond, mild, (v) proffer, present, propose, (n) offer, bid, overture; *antonyms* (adj) tough, hardhearted, rubbery, 4. floppy; *synonyms* (adj) drooping, baggy, droopy, (n) diskette; *antonym* (adj) taut, 5. light (açık, hafif, ışık); *synonyms* (adj) fair, clear, flimsy, (n) flame, brightness, daylight, illumination, dawn, (v) fire, kindle, inflame, glow, ignite, dismount, illuminate; *antonyms* (adj) fattening, nauseating, (n) dark, darkness, gloom, shade, night, (v) extinguish, darken, (alt sp) heavy, 6. gentle; *synonyms* (adj) friendly, affable, kind, tame, amiable, benign, bland, docile, fine, kindly, nice, tender, elegant, dainty, (n) benevolent; *antonyms* (adj) caustic, cruel, fierce, violent, abrupt, sarcastic, sheer, steep.

yumuşamak 1. moderate (ılımlı); *synonyms* (adj) temperate, abstemious, middling, mild, easy, (v)

calm, mitigate, allay, curb, diminish, lessen, ease, cool, abate, (adv) check; *antonyms* (adj) extreme, immoderate, radical, (v) increase, intensify, 2. relax; *synonyms* (v) loose, give, lounge, unbend, melt, debilitate, relieve, remit, rest, slack, soften, unbrace, (n) loosen, release, (adj) relent; *antonyms* (v) tighten, tense.

yumuşatma relaxation (gevşeme); *synonyms* (n) ease, diversion, amusement, pastime, entertainment, recreation, rest, leisure, comfort, quiet, remission, repose, respite, peace, hobby.

yumuşatmak 1. moderate (ılımlı); *synonyms* (adj) temperate, abstemious, middling, mild, easy, (v) calm, mitigate, allay, curb, diminish, lessen, ease, cool, abate, (adv) check; *antonyms* (adj) extreme, immoderate, radical, (v) increase, intensify, 2. season; *synonyms* (n) opportunity, space, spell, (prep) period, (v) flavor, mature, inure, salt, mellow, flavour, moderate, pickle, ripen, (adj) harden, habituate.

yün wool; *synonyms* (n) fleece, fur, coat, hair, woolen, woollen, yarn, fiber, pelt, sheepskin, strand, string, thread, hide, mane.

yunus dolphin; *synonyms* (n) dolphinfish, mahimahi, trident, pale.

yürek heart (kalp); *synonyms* (n) core, center, spirit, affection, basis, bosom, breast, courage, crux, essence, hub, kernel, marrow, middle, (adj) gist; *antonym* (n) edge.

yüreklemek encourage; *synonyms* (v) cheer, abet, advance, aid, back, boost, comfort, foster, further, promote, urge, advocate, cherish, advise, animate; *antonyms* (v) discourage, dishearten, prevent, deter, hurt, obstruct, stop.

yüreklik courage (cesaret); *synonyms* (n) bravery, audacity, fortitude, backbone, boldness, gallantry, heroism, mettle, nerve, spirit, valor, chivalry, manhood, courageousness, determination; *antonym* (n) cowardice.

yurt 1. home (ev); *synonyms* (n) fireside, abode, domicile, house, base, building, dwelling, family, habitation, household, place, residence, shelter, asylum, (adj) domestic, 2. country (ülke); *synonyms* (n) state, nation, home, land, area, commonwealth, kingdom, realm, region, soil, territory, district, (adj) rural, rustic, public; *antonyms* (n) city, (adj) urban.

yurtaş citizen; *synonyms* (n) civilian, denizen, inhabitant, national, resident, native, subject, voter; *antonym* (n) foreigner.

yürüme 1. walking; *synonyms* (v) careless, current, excelling, passant, surpassing, (adj) moving, active, ambulant, ambulative, gradient, (n) walk, traveling, paseo, pass, (adv) afoot, 2. walk (yürümek, yürüyüş); *synonyms* (v) ramble, course, hike,

move, roam, travel, trek, go, (n) step, gait, pace, path, saunter, stroll, excursion.

yürümek 1. walk (yürüyüs); *synonyms* (v) ramble, course, hike, move, roam, travel, trek, go, (n) step, gait, pace, path, saunter, stroll, excursion, 2. step (adim, basamak); *synonyms* (n) degree, measure, stage, walk, gradation, level, rank, act, footprint, footstep, stride, advance, phase, (v) proceeding, tread.

yürürlük operation (ameliyat, operasyon); *synonyms* (n) execution, movement, act, agency, effect, business, management, action, function, functioning, performance, running, mission, task, job.

yürürlükteki current (akım, cari, geçerli); *synonyms* (adj) common, contemporary, fashionable, instant, actual, fresh, modern, new, popular, (n) flow, stream, run, afloat, movement, (prep) course; *antonyms* (adj) obsolete, past, old, old-fashioned, previous.

yürütmek 1. executive; *synonyms* (n) administrator, manager, director, administration, boss, officer, official, supervisor, commissioner, governor, head, management, (adj) administrative, managerial, (v) authoritative, 2. execution; *synonyms* (n) performance, accomplishment, achievement, effect, enforcement, implementation, action, discharge, executing, doing, effectuation, completion, murder, act, end.

yürütmek 1. collar (yaka); *synonyms* (n) arrest, choker, pinch, ruff, chaplet, flange, (v) catch, apprehend, capture, clutch, grab, nail, cop, get, grasp, 2. enforce; *synonyms* (v) coerce, compel, constrain, apply, drive, execute, implement, impose, dispense, effect, impress, accomplish, enjoin, (n) force, assert, 3. lift (asansör, kaldırımk); *synonyms* (n) elevator, boost, heave, (v) hoist, raise, rise, elevate, erect, filch, hike, advance, airlift, pilfer, rear, steal, 4. walk (yürümek, yürüyüs); *synonyms* (v) ramble, course, move, roam, travel, trek, go, (n) step, gait, pace, path, saunter, stroll, excursion, pass.

yürüttüçü executive; *synonyms* (n) administrator, manager, director, administration, boss, officer, official, supervisor, commissioner, governor, head, management, (adj) administrative, managerial, (v) authoritative.

yürüyüs 1. walk (yürümek); *synonyms* (v) ramble, course, hike, move, roam, travel, trek, go, (n) step, gait, pace, path, saunter, stroll, excursion, 2. pace (adim); *synonyms* (n) walk, rate, footstep, rapidity, speed, tempo, tread, celerity, fastness, run, beat, cadence, carriage, footfall, (v) stride; *antonym* (n) slowness, 3. walking (yürüme); *synonyms* (v) careless, current, excelling, passant, surpassing, (adj) moving, active, ambulant, ambulatory, gradient, wayfaring, (n) traveling, paseo, pass, (adv) afoot.

yutmak 1. absorb (emmek); *synonyms* (v) consume, drink, engross, imbibe, assimilate, engage, occupy, suck, swallow, amuse, digest, engulf, fascinate, ingest, (adj) immerse; *antonyms* (v) bore, emit, 2. buy (almak, satın almak); *synonyms* (v) acquire, bribe, take, shop, accept, believe, get, admit, attain, corrupt, hold, (n) bargain, purchase, acquisition, deal; *antonym* (v) sell.

yuva 1. nest; *synonyms* (n) den, lair, hole, burrow, home, herd, (v) nestle, (adj) brood, hive, litter, 2. dock; *synonyms* (n) bob, berth, bobtail, harbor, pier, quay, sorrel, wharf, marina, dockage, (v) clip, cut, pare, curtail, deprive; *antonym* (v) undock, 3. socket; *synonyms* (n) cavity, alveolus, sleeve, hollow, pocket, slot, recess, sheath, compass, employment, fitment, fob, overshot, pouch, province, 4. home (ev); *synonyms* (n) fireside, abode, domicile, house, base, building, dwelling, family, habitation, household, place, residence, shelter, asylum, (adj) domestic, 5. slot; *synonyms* (n) groove, notch, gap, opening, position, aperture, split, section, class, nick, partition, spot, track, (v) slit, rank.

yuvar sphere; *synonyms* (n) region, range, area, domain, province, realm, ball, circle, department, globe, round, ring, arena, compass, field.

Yuvarlak 1. round; *synonyms* (adv) about, around, (adj) circular, plump, entire, chubby, complete, (n) circle, bout, ring, beat, circuit, (v) compass, turn, gird; *antonyms* (adj) slim, sharp, 2. circular; *synonyms* (adj) round, annular, circinate, globular, orbicular, rotund, rounded, spherical, (n) advertisement, bill, handbill, brochure, publication, bulletin, flier; *antonym* (adj) square.

yuvarlaştırmak round (Yuvarlak); *synonyms* (adv) about, around, (adj) circular, plump, entire, chubby, complete, (n) circle, bout, ring, beat, circuit, (v) compass, turn, gird; *antonyms* (adj) slim, sharp.

yuvarlamak 1. roll; *synonyms* (n) list, revolution, catalogue, inventory, register, (v) coil, reel, curl, enfold, revolve, wheel, rock, turn, twist, wallow, 2. round (Yuvarlak); *synonyms* (adv) about, around, (adj) circular, plump, entire, chubby, complete, (n) circle, bout, ring, beat, circuit, cycle, (v) compass, gird; *antonyms* (adj) slim, sharp, 3. bowl; *synonyms* (n) basin, pot, plate, container, hollow, stadium, arena, depression, bowlful, trough, (v) hurl, roll, toss, troll, trundle.

yuvarlanma 1. rolling; *synonyms* (adj) resounding, rolled, tumbling, billowing, billowy, resonant, resonating, reverberating, reverberative, (n) roll, peal, curling, wheeling, crimping, pealing, 2. roll (yuvarlamak); *synonyms* (n) list, revolution, catalogue, inventory, register, (v) coil, reel, curl, enfold, revolve, wheel, rock, turn, twist, wallow.

yüz 1. hundred; *synonyms* (n) century, cent, centred, lathe, riding, soke, tithing, carbon, cocaine, cocaine,

coke, coulomb, snow, (*adj*) centigrade, **2.** face (*çehre, surat*); *synonyms* (*n*) look, aspect, countenance, expression, side, top, exterior, appearance, facade, surface, (*v*) confront, audacity, veneer, visage, (*adj*) front; *antonyms* (*v*) avoid, back, **3.** front (*ön*); *synonyms* (*adj*) head, fore, anterior, preceding, forward, (*n*) forefront, disguise, frontage, brow, battlefield, cover, forepart, (*v*) face, breast, impudence; *antonyms* (*n*) rear, end.

yüzbaşı captain (*kaptan*); *synonyms* (*n*) chief, head, leader, master, boss, chieftain, commander, commodore, guide, officer, pilot, skipper, ruler, (*v*) govern, manage.

yüzde **1.** percent; *synonyms* (*n*) percentage, pct, part, portion, share, **2.** percentage; *synonyms* (*n*) cut, lot, percent, piece, proportion, ration, interest, profit, degree, measure, poundage, quantity, quota, rate, agio.

yüzdelik percentage; *synonyms* (*n*) part, share, cut, lot, percent, piece, portion, proportion, ration, interest, profit, degree, measure, poundage, quantity.

yüzdürmek swim (*yüzmek*); *synonyms* (*v*) float, hover, drift, spin, plane, spire, (*n*) dip, swimming, (*adj*) rise.

yüzeş **1.** surface; *synonyms* (*n*) level, face, outside, superficies, facet, grain, side, (*v*) appear, emerge, coat, rise, (*adj*) exterior, external, shallow, superficial; *antonyms* (*n*) core, inside, interior, middle, **2.** level (*düzeş*); *synonyms* (*n*) grade, degree, (*adj*) even, equal, horizontal, (*v*) flat, flatten, floor, aim, demolish, destroy, dismantle, raze, bulldoze, balance; *antonyms* (*adj*) inclined, slanting, angled, unequal, (*v*) uneven, build, raise.

yüzeşel **1.** superficial; *synonyms* (*adj*) cursory, shallow, external, sketchy, slight, apparent, exterior, frivolous, outward, surface, outer, flimsy, empty, facile, ostensible; *antonyms* (*adj*) deep, innate, real, thorough, profound, inner, permanent, **2.** shallow; *synonyms* (*adj*) shoal, superficial, low, petty, little, simple, dull, mean, airy, ignorant, plain, thin, trifling, (*n*) flat, silly; *antonym* (*adj*) bottomless.

yüzleştirmek confront; *synonyms* (*v*) face, front, oppose, challenge, approach, brave, defy, collate, affront, play, compare, dare, encounter, meet, resist; *antonyms* (*v*) avoid, evade.

yüzme **1.** swimming; *synonyms* (*adj*) vertigo, liquid, naiant, natatorial, aquatic, dizzy, dripping, flowing, fluent, fluid, giddy, light, (*n*) swim, natation, (*v*) dizziness, **2.** swim (*yüzmek*); *synonyms* (*v*) float, hover, drift, spin, plane, spire, (*n*) dip, swimming, (*adj*) rise.

yüzmek swim; *synonyms* (*v*) float, hover, drift, spin, plane, spire, (*n*) dip, swimming, (*adj*) rise.

yüzölümü area (*alan*); *synonyms* (*n*) place, region, size, width, expanse, field, neighborhood, section, sphere, breadth, compass, district, domain, extent, land.

yüzsüzlük **1.** cheek (*yanak*); *synonyms* (*n*) audacity, boldness, brass, face, impertinence, nerve, gall, impudence, insolence, lip, mouth, daring, disrespect, effrontery, jowl; *antonym* (*n*) respect, **2.** nerve (*sinir*); *synonyms* (*n*) cheek, courage, fortitude, heart, mettle, prowess, assurance, backbone, brace, gallantry, grit, guts, muscle, pluck, spirit; *antonym* (*n*) cowardice.

yüzücülik swimming (*yüzme*); *synonyms* (*adj*) vertigo, liquid, naiant, natatorial, aquatic, dizzy, dripping, flowing, fluent, fluid, giddy, light, (*n*) swim, natation, (*v*) dizziness.

yüzük ring (*halka*); *synonyms* (*n*) encircle, band, gang, jingle, loop, rim, circuit, annulus, (*v*) circle, call, peal, echo, resound, reverberate, gird.

yüzükoyun prone; *synonyms* (*adj*) liable, apt, disposed, inclined, flat, predisposed, subject, likely, procumbent, prostrate, susceptible, supine, given, ready, exposed; *antonym* (*adj*) upright.

yüzünden **1.** for (*çünkü, için*); *synonyms* (*prep*) because, behind, by, per, during, on, toward, (*conj*) considering, since, (*adv*) against, as, therefore, hence, **2.** through (*icinden*); *synonyms* (*prep*) for, along, throughout, (*adv*) thorough, via, (*adj*) finished, done, direct, straight, completed, complete, (*pf*) past.

yüzyl century (*asır*); *synonyms* (*n*) age, centenary, hundred, centred, millennium, carbon, hecatomb, life, cocaine, cocaine, coke, coulomb, lifetime, seniority, snow.

Y

Yöleri next (*sonraki*); *synonyms* (*adj*) later, nearest, adjacent, contiguous, following, subsequent, future, coming, ensuing, after, close, near, adjoining, (*adv*) afterward, then; *antonyms* (*adj*) distant, outgoing, (*adv*) previous, preceding, previously.

Yptal cancel (*feshetmek, iptal etmek, silmek*); *synonyms* (*v*) annul, abrogate, erase, expunge, invalidate, remit, revoke, abate, avoid, efface, eliminate, obliterate, repeal, (*adj*) abolish, nullify; *antonym* (*v*) validate.

Z

zaaf **1.** disability (*yetersizlik*); *synonyms* (*n*) handicap, inability, disablement, disqualification, drawback, impairment, incapacity, disadvantage, damage, deadening, deterioration, deterrent,

detriment, illness, trouble, **2.** weakness; *synonyms* (n) debility, defect, failing, fault, deficiency, feebleness, fragility, imperfection, flaw, frailty, inadequacy, blemish, predilection, (adj) infirmity, foible; *antonyms* (n) strength, power, dislike, advantage, brightness, determination, intensity, supremacy.

zafer **1.** victory; *synonyms* (n) triumph, conquest, success, mastery, subjugation, superiority, achievement, expugnation, feat; *antonyms* (n) defeat, beating, failure, loss, **2.** conquest; *synonyms* (n) victory, conquering, reduction, coup, rout, occupation, overthrow, subjection, win; *antonym* (n) surrender, **3.** triumph; *synonyms* (n) glory, exultation, accomplishment, celebration, hit, (v) exult, prevail, crow, joy, rejoice, succeed, gloat, conquer, delight, revel; *antonyms* (n) sorrow, (v) fail, lose, **4.** win (kazanmak); *synonyms* (v) acquire, gain, get, attain, obtain, achieve, earn, secure, take, carry, vanquish, procure, reach, score, make.

zahmet **1.** bother; *synonyms* (v) trouble, annoy, torment, vex, worry, afflict, aggravate, (n) fuss, plague, bore, hassle, pain, ado, annoyance, concern; *antonyms* (v) delight, please, soothe, (n) pleasure, **2.** trouble; *synonyms* (n) distress, bother, anxiety, difficulty, care, harass, hardship, (v) inconvenience, disorder, disquiet, agitate, burden, distract, disturb, (adj) affliction; *antonym* (v) calm, **3.** pains; *synonyms* (n) toil, effort, labor, nisus, exertion, strain, striving, struggle, duty.

zahmetli trying; *synonyms* (adj) difficult, arduous, hard, taxing, annoying, bothersome, demanding, rugged, severe, thorny, tiresome, tough, painful, troublesome, irritating; *antonyms* (adj) easy, rewarding.

zahmetsiz **1.** easy (kolay); *synonyms* (adj) comfortable, convenient, gentle, familiar, graceful, lenient, light, clear, contented, cozy, casual, comfy, cushy, (adv) soft, easily; *antonyms* (adj) difficult, arduous, demanding, hard, laborious, burdensome, particular, strenuous, tough, awkward, formal, testing, uneasy, **2.** cheap (ucuz); *synonyms* (adj) inexpensive, low, stingy, tacky, base, brassy, bum, cheesy, economical, flashy, mean, niggardly, reasonable, shabby, sleazy; *antonyms* (adj) expensive, costly, generous, tasteful, first-rate, luxurious.

zalim **1.** cruel (gaddar); *synonyms* (adj) barbarous, brutal, hard, harsh, heartless, unkind, bitter, bloody, atrocious, biting, fierce, inhuman, merciless, ruthless, savage; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, kind, merciful, humane, liberal, sympathetic, **2.** hard (sert); *synonyms* (adj) austere, bad, difficult, grave, severe, strong, arduous, callous, cruel, grueling, knotty, tough, (adv) firm, (v) acute, (n)

rough; *antonyms* (adj) easy, soft, simple, soggy, tender, yielding, (adv) gently, lightly.

zam raise (toplamak, yükseltmek); *synonyms* (v) boost, lift, erect, hoist, increase, build, elevate, enhance, foster, grow, promote, prefer, augment, cultivate, (n) advance; *antonym* (v) lower.

zaman **1.** time (saat, süre); *synonyms* (n) hour, moment, period, duration, epoch, era, measure, season, day, spell, age, instant, interval, space, tempo; *antonym* (n) death, **2.** date (tarih); *synonyms* (n) appointment, assignation, engagement, meeting, time, year, boyfriend, (v) escort, determine, register, accompany, court, see, **3.** day (gün, gündüz); *synonyms* (n) light, daylight, generation, daytime, crisis; *antonyms* (n) nighttime, night, **4.** season; *synonyms* (n) opportunity, (v) flavor, mature, inure, salt, mellow, flavour, moderate, pickle, ripen, spice, temper, sauce, (adj) harden, habituate, **5.** hour (saat); *synonyms* (n) hr, nonce, minute, lifetime, month, quarter, quinquennium, week, alarm, amazement, arcminute, astonishment, bit, convenience, second, **6.** while; *synonyms* (conj) as, whereas, although, though, (n) piece, (prep) during, (adv) when, whilst, because.

zamanlama timing; *synonyms* (n) timekeeping, running.

zamanlamak time (saat, süre, zaman); *synonyms* (n) hour, moment, period, duration, epoch, era, measure, season, day, spell, age, instant, interval, space, tempo; *antonym* (n) death.

zambak lily; *synonyms* (adj) chalk, effeminate, milk, paper, rose, snow, anemone, asphodel, begonia, buttercup, geranium, marigold, ranunculus, rhododendron, tulip.

zamk cement; *synonyms* (n) glue, adhesive, gum, paste, size, cementum, (v) fasten, fix, join, plaster, stick, adhere, affix, bind, (adj) concrete.

zan assumption; *synonyms* (n) presumption, supposition, hypothesis, premise, adoption, arrogance, acceptance, belief, conclusion, conjecture, guess, idea, surmise, theory, notion.

zanaat craft; *synonyms* (n) boat, ability, art, cunning, trade, artfulness, guile, fraud, shift, artifice, business, deceit, job, occupation, profession.

zannetmek **1.** guess (sanmak, tahmin etmek); *synonyms* (v) conjecture, surmise, forecast, believe, deem, divine, reckon, suppose, assume, calculate, feel, figure, foretell, (n) estimate, assumption, **2.** believe (inanmak); *synonyms* (v) think, credit, conceive, consider, guess, understand, accept, expect, hope, imagine, suspect, apprehend, trow, (n) belief, trust; *antonyms* (v) disbelieve, distrust, **3.** suppose (sanmak); *synonyms* (v) infer, presume, speculate, judge, regard, fancy, count, anticipate, gather, hypothesize, opine, postulate, presuppose,

say, put, **4.** think (düşünmek, sanmak); *synonyms* (v) hold, muse, ponder, reflect, cogitate, contemplate, deliberate, meditate, reason, study, envisage, esteem, intend, recollect, see; *antonym* (v) forget.

zapt conquest; *synonyms* (n) victory, conquering, defeat, triumph, achievement, reduction, coup, rout, mastery, occupation, overthrow, subjection, subjugation, success, win; *antonym* (n) surrender.

zaptetmek **1.** occupy; *synonyms* (v) hold, have, engage, engross, fill, get, absorb, employ, inhabit, invade, possess, conquer, busy, capture, (n) entertain; *antonym* (v) leave, **2.** capture; *synonyms* (v) bag, catch, take, apprehend, captivate, carry, ensnare, seize, bewitch, acquire, beguile, collar, (n) arrest, seizure, apprehension; *antonyms* (v) release, surrender.

zar **1.** membrane; *synonyms* (n) diaphragm, film, skin, coat, covering, casing, coating, crust, **2.** film; *synonyms* (n) membrane, cloud, cinema, haze, layer, movie, show, fog, flake, flick, pic, picture, scale, (v) mist, photograph.

zarafet grace; *synonyms* (n) elegance, favor, clemency, beauty, benediction, blessing, (v) bedeck, adorn, deck, garnish, beautify, decorate, embellish, dress, embroider.

zarar **1.** loss (kayıp); *synonyms* (n) hurt, damage, defeat, detriment, injury, deficit, deprivation, destruction, forfeit, forfeiture, bereavement, decrease, cost, fall, (adj) harm; *antonyms* (n) appearance, retrieval, victory, gaining, income, recovery, **2.** harm; *synonyms* (n) evil, bruise, wound, disadvantage, disservice, wrong, disaster, ill, (v) abuse, blemish, injure, maim, poison, ravage, endamage; *antonyms* (v) enhance, benefit, **3.** disadvantage; *synonyms* (n) inconvenience, limitation, loss, failing, fault, flaw, liability, snag, awkwardness, penalty; *antonyms* (n) bonus, value, (v) advantage, **4.** injury; *synonyms* (n) grievance, impairment, affront, contusion, lesion, concussion, mischief, outrage, strain, indignity, defect, cut, injustice, insult, (v) crime; *antonyms* (n) ability, reparation, **5.** damage (zarar vermek); *synonyms* (n) price, ruin, tear, wreck, charge, defacement, (v) afflict, disfigure, mar, mutilate, spoil, break, deface, destroy, (adj) impair; *antonyms* (n) service, (v) conserve, repair, bolster, **6.** evil (fena, kötü, kötüülük); *synonyms* (adj) bad, corrupt, criminal, wicked, depraved, destructive, harmful, malignant, sinister, vicious, (n) adversity, depravity, malice, wickedness, (v) curse; *antonyms* (adj) kindhearted, (n) good, goodness, righteousness, **7.** cost; *synonyms* (n) amount, expense, toll, disbursement, expenditure, fee, payment, rate, worth, sacrifice, budget, bill, expenses, figure, (v) be.

zararlı **1.** harmful; *synonyms* (adj) baneful, destructive, detrimental, disadvantageous, hurtful, injurious, noxious, dangerous, damaging, deleterious, evil, maleficent, adverse, bad, baleful; *antonyms* (adj) harmless, healthy, safe, helpful, **2.** evil (fena, kötü, kötüülük); *synonyms* (adj) corrupt, criminal, ill, wicked, depraved, harmful, malign, sinister, (n) damage, adversity, detriment, disaster, depravity, malice, mischief; *antonyms* (adj) kindhearted, (n) good, goodness, righteousness, **3.** destructive; *synonyms* (adj) deadly, fatal, mischievous, pernicious, calamitous, negative, vicious, slaughterous, corrosive, disastrous, malignant, murderous, noisome, poisonous, ruinous; *antonyms* (adj) constructive, creative, **4.** ill; *synonyms* (adj) sick, ailing, diseased, unhealthy, nauseous, disordered, (adv) badly, poorly, sickly, amiss, (n) harm, complaint, hurt, ailment, calamity; *antonym* (adv) well.

zararsız **1.** harmless; *synonyms* (adj) innocuous, safe, benign, inoffensive, hurtless, innocent, innoxious, intact, simple, (n) silly, foolish; *antonyms* (adj) harmful, damaging, destructive, lethal, poisonous, toxic, **2.** innocent (masum); *synonyms* (adj) harmless, chaste, artless, clear, ingenuous, guileless, guiltless, ignorant, blameless, faultless, gullible, naive, pure, spotless, unsophisticated; *antonyms* (adj) guilty, culpable, responsible, wary, wicked.

zarf **1.** envelope; *synonyms* (n) container, pack, case, jacket, blanket, vesicle, package, box, packet, screen, (v) cover, covering, cloak, veil, wrap, **2.** cover (örtmek); *synonyms* (v) coat, conceal, top, bury, comprise, bind, (n) blind, binding, camouflage, cap, lid, mask, shield, spread, coating; *antonyms* (v) reveal, expose, uncover.

zarfında within (icinde); *synonyms* (prep) into, (adv) inside, in, indoors, internally, inwardly, inly, (n) interior, (adj) inwards; *antonyms* (prep) outside, beyond.

zarflamak envelope (zarf); *synonyms* (n) container, pack, case, jacket, blanket, vesicle, package, box, packet, screen, (v) cover, covering, cloak, veil, wrap.

zarif **1.** elegant (şık); *synonyms* (adj) graceful, courtly, delicate, splendid, beautiful, dainty, polite, refined, dressy, artistic, charming, chic, classy, cultured, debonair; *antonyms* (adj) clumsy, inelegant, scruffy, ugly, coarse, plain, tacky, **2.** exquisite; *synonyms* (adj) elegant, excellent, gorgeous, admirable, acute, choice, heavenly, wonderful, fair, fine, intense, lovely, delicious, accomplished, (v) delightful; *antonym* (adj) everyday.

zaten **1.** besides; *synonyms* (adv) also, furthermore, moreover, too, again, additionally, anyway, else, therewithal, beyond, (prep) except, on, beside, (adj)

more, likewise, **2. already**; *synonyms* (*adj*) beforehand, previously, before, formerly, once, earlier, finally, (*adj*) erewhile, present.

zavallı **1.** poor (*fakir, fena, kötü*); *synonyms* (*adj*) bad, low, miserable, paltry, deplorable, destitute, evil, inadequate, insufficient, needy, pathetic, penniless, piteous, (*v*) meager, (*n*) mean; *antonyms* (*adj*) rich, wealthy, excellent, first-rate, privileged, well-off, admirable, good, **2. wretched**; *synonyms* (*adj*) unfortunate, unhappy, forlorn, pitiful, sad, lamentable, pitiable, sorry, woeful, abject, base, contemptible, desolate, despicable, (*v*) poor; *antonym* (*adj*) happy.

zayıf **1.** faint (*bayılmak*); *synonyms* (*adj*) collapse, dim, dizzy, feeble, indistinct, weak, dull, gentle, soft, vague, delicate, distant, (*v*) languish, swoon, droop; *antonyms* (*adj*) distinct, strong, clear, obvious, considerable, loud, pungent, **2. slight**; *synonyms* (*adj*) flimsy, slender, thin, fragile, faint, fine, (*n*) scorn, disdain, (*v*) disregard, insult, neglect, ignore, affront, cut, (*adv*) light; *antonyms* (*adj*) major, fat, heavy, intense, severe, thickset, wide, **3. slim** (*zayıflamak*); *synonyms* (*adj*) narrow, slight, lean, remote, skinny, lithesome, meager, frail, small, spare, taper, tenuous, (*v*) reduce, slenderize, sly; *antonyms* (*adj*) hefty, plump, stocky, **4. thin** (*ince*); *synonyms* (*adj*) gaunt, emaciated, rare, slim, sparse, bony, gossamer, lank, scrawny, poor, (*v*) dilute, sheer, subtle, scanty, adulterate; *antonyms* (*adj*) thick, concentrated, chubby, broad, (*v*) thicken, **5. spare**; *synonyms* (*adj*) reserve, excess, save, additional, bare, frugal, redundant, refrain, skimpy, (*v*) free, exempt, economize, excuse, (*n*) extra, backup, **6. weak**; *synonyms* (*adj*) flat, watery, ailing, cowardly, diluted, exhausted, inadequate, infirm, lax, nerveless, shaky, sickly, slack, decrepit, (*v*) loose; *antonyms* (*adj*) brave, firm, safe, compelling, determined, effective, forceful, healthy, powerful, resolute, robust, sturdy, vigorous, able, fit, **7. frail**; *synonyms* (*adj*) brittle, breakable, rickety, dainty, puny, sick, unhealthy, fallible, impotent, flabby, brash, unsound, frangible, helpless, (*v*) shattery; *antonym* (*adj*) substantial, **8. low** (*alçak*); *synonyms* (*adj*) contemptible, abject, humble, ignoble, base, blue, common, deep, dejected, depressed, down, downcast, downhearted, mean, (*n*) depression; *antonyms* (*adj*) cheerful, happy, high-pitched, important, piercing, (*n*) high.

zayıflamak slim; *synonyms* (*adj*) slender, narrow, slight, thin, lean, remote, fine, skinny, flimsy, lithesome, meager, light, (*v*) reduce, slenderize, cut; *antonyms* (*adj*) fat, heavy, hefty, plump, stocky, wide.

zayıflık **1.** failing; *synonyms* (*adj*) declining, failed, (*n*) defect, deficiency, fault, blemish, failure, flaw, imperfection, inadequacy, shortcoming, weakness, decline, foible, frailty; *antonyms* (*adj*) thriving,

flourishing, well, (*n*) strength, virtue, **2. weakness**; *synonyms* (*n*) debility, failing, feebleness, fragility, predilection, vice, vulnerability, enervation, lassitude, delicacy, drawback, faintness, impotence, (*adj*) infirmity, imbecility; *antonyms* (*n*) power, dislike, advantage, brightness, determination, intensity, supremacy.

zehir poison; *synonyms* (*n*) bane, toxin, (*v*) infect, contaminate, envenom, defile, drug, empoison, taint, intoxicate, canker, corrupt, pollute, (*adj*) poisonous, toxic; *antonym* (*n*) antidote.

zehirlemek poison (*zehir*); *synonyms* (*n*) bane, toxin, (*v*) infect, contaminate, envenom, defile, drug, empoison, taint, intoxicate, canker, corrupt, pollute, (*adj*) poisonous, toxic; *antonym* (*n*) antidote. **zehirli** toxic; *synonyms* (*adj*) poisonous, noxious, venomous, deadly, harmful, virulent, lethal; *antonyms* (*adj*) harmless, nontoxic.

zeka intelligence (*akıl*); *synonyms* (*n*) information, cleverness, intellect, news, tidings, understanding, acumen, brain, brains, capacity, comprehension, knowledge, mentality, notice, sharpness; *antonyms* (*n*) stupidity, emotion.

zeki **1.** intelligent (*akıllı*); *synonyms* (*adj*) clever, alert, astute, bright, intellectual, quick-witted, rational, sensible, cunning, brilliant, canny, gifted, knowing, knowledgeable, quick; *antonyms* (*adj*) unintelligent, dim, dull-witted, thick, slow, stupid, **2. clever**; *synonyms* (*adj*) adroit, capable, acute, able, apt, intelligent, smart, expert, ingenious, sharp, skillful, artful, learned, adept, brainy; *antonyms* (*adj*) clumsy, dull, inept, **3. smart** (*acıkgöz*); *synonyms* (*adj*) crafty, dapper, shrewd, sly, prompt, chic, jaunty, lively, natty, neat, saucy, fine, (*v*) ache, hurt, (*n*) pain; *antonyms* (*adj*) scruffy, shabby, unkempt, **4. apt** (*uygun*); *synonyms* (*adj*) appropriate, apropos, apposite, good, adequate, convenient, dexterous, efficient, fit, ready, deft, disposed, fitting, happy, just; *antonym* (*adj*) inappropriate, **5. bright**; *synonyms* (*adj*) clear, alive, vivid, beaming, light, luminous, lustrous, shining, shiny, sunny, gorgeous, nimble, auspicious, blithe, airy; *antonyms* (*adj*) cloudy, dark, dreary, gloomy, overcast, shadowy, leaden, **6. sharp** (*keskin, sivri*); *synonyms* (*adj*) bitter, acid, acrid, harsh, incisive, intense, penetrating, piercing, pointed, pungent, severe, caustic, (*n*) keen, (*v*) biting, brisk; *antonyms* (*adj*) blunt, mild, gentle, rounded, sweet, bland, blurred, naive, round, smooth.

zemberek spring (*bahar, ilkbahar*); *synonyms* (*n*) jump, leap, bound, fountain, skip, source, dance, rise, (*v*) hop, caper, bounce, dive, originate, recoil, (*adj*) elastic.

zemin **1.** ground (*toprak, yer*); *synonyms* (*n*) base, cause, land, floor, reason, dirt, field, soil, account,

country, basis, (v) bottom, found, establish, fix; **antonym** (n) ceiling, **2.** floor (taban); **synonyms** (n) bed, level, layer, flooring, ground, platform, apron, (v) deck, dump, fell, prostrate, stun, baffle, mystify, (adj) drub; **antonym** (n) top, **3.** background (arka plan); **synonyms** (n) backdrop, groundwork, setting, context, education, environment, scene, backcloth, panorama, atmosphere, experience, information, preparation, record, scenery.

zengin **1.** wealthy; **synonyms** (adj) rich, moneyed, affluent, flush, opulent, prosperous, loaded, substantial, generous, abounding, abundant, ample, monied, successful, thriving; **antonyms** (adj) poor, impoverished, **2.** rich; **synonyms** (adj) copious, fertile, productive, fruitful, full, deep, fat, luxurious, plentiful, prolific, bright, liberal, heavy, fecund, (v) ornate; **antonyms** (adj) broke, destitute, light, **3.** fertile (berekethi, verimli); **synonyms** (adj) exuberant, creative, bountiful, inventive, luxuriant, lush, rank, original; **antonyms** (adj) infertile, sterile.

zenginlik **1.** abundance (bereket, bolluk); **synonyms** (n) wealth, amplitude, exuberance, plenitude, profusion, richness, store, treasure, affluence, breadth, copiousness, enough, fertility, (adj) plenty, riches; **antonyms** (n) dearth, scarcity, aridity, insufficiency, lack, shortage, **2.** wealth; **synonyms** (n) abundance, opulence, capital, fortune, property, mammon, resources, assets, excess, prosperity, possession, cornucopia, overabundance, (v) money, gold; **antonyms** (n) poverty, penury, **3.** substance; **synonyms** (n) essence, body, import, material, matter, meaning, significance, subject, amount, core, gist, means, quintessence, implication, spirit; **antonym** (n) triviality.

zerre **1.** shadow (gölge); **synonyms** (n) shade, ghost, tail, trace, darkness, hint, apparition, follower, gloom, phantom, reflection, (v) eclipse, follow, obscure, overshadow, **2.** particle; **synonyms** (n) molecule, grain, speck, bit, fragment, iota, jot, mite, ace, corpuscle, crumb, dot, mote, point, (adj) atom, **3.** grain (tane); **synonyms** (n) corn, berry, cereal, character, grist, kernel, scrap, buckwheat, cast, dash, particle, surface, (v) granulate, (adj) seed, spirit, **4.** atom (atom).

zevce wife (es, kari); **synonyms** (n) matron, missis, partner, spouse, consort, helpmate, lady, woman, mistress, concubine, mother, sweetheart, bride, companion, helpmeet; **antonym** (n) husband.

zevk **1.** enjoyment; **synonyms** (n) delight, pleasure, appreciation, gratification, comfort, amusement, delectation, gusto, happiness, relish, satisfaction, diversion, bliss, ecstasy, entertainment; **antonyms** (n) boredom, dislike, **2.** delight; **synonyms** (n) joy, rejoicing, gladness, elation, (v) charm, amuse, please, ravish, captivate, cheer, enrapture, gratify,

transport, content, divert; **antonyms** (n) sorrow, misery, (v) depress, displease, **3.** treat; **synonyms** (v) handle, deal, manage, process, heal, nurse, regale, operate, doctor, (n) feast, administer, delicacy, luxury, tidbit, banquet, **4.** fun (eglence); **synonyms** (adj) amusing, entertaining, funny, (n) enjoyment, frolic, play, recreation, comedy, humor, jest, merriment, mirth, sport, festivity, (v) banter, **5.** taste (tatmak); **synonyms** (n) bit, flavor, liking, morsel, penchant, appetite, drink, drop, fondness, mouthful, predilection, (v) savor, sample, smack, discernment; **antonym** (n) tastelessness, **6.** pleasure; **synonyms** (n) contentment, fun, inclination, fruition, pleasance, desire, cheerfulness, glee, mind, rapture, thrill, will, preference, fancy, treat; **antonyms** (n) anger, irritation, ache, nuisance.

zevkli enjoyable; **synonyms** (adj) delectable, agreeable, amusing, delicious, delightful, pleasant, gratifying, lovely, pleasing, pleasurable, joyful, heavenly, acceptable, charming, comfortable; **antonym** (adj) unpleasant.

zift pitch (atmak); **synonyms** (n) degree, dip, slant, slope, (v) fling, cast, chuck, lurch, tilt, toss, heave, hurl, throw, careen, launch.

ziftlemek pitch (atmak); **synonyms** (n) degree, dip, slant, slope, (v) fling, cast, chuck, lurch, tilt, toss, heave, hurl, throw, careen, launch.

zihin mind (akıl); **synonyms** (n) intellect, brain, head, inclination, intelligence, psyche, regard, (v) care, look, attend, beware, keep, listen, notice, (adj) heed; **antonym** (v) forget.

zihinsel **1.** mental; **synonyms** (adj) intellectual, ideal, psychic, subjective, insane, psychical, psychological, spiritual, genial; **antonyms** (adj) physical, bodily, **2.** intellectual; **synonyms** (adj) cerebral, mental, rational, learned, academic, cultured, brilliant, clever, intelligent, knowledgeable, (n) intellect, brain, scholar, thinker, mind.

zil bell; **synonyms** (n) chime, gong, ring, buzz, doorbell, alarm, siren, clang, call, buzzer, campana, cymbal, sign, sound, supplement.

zimba **1.** stamp (damga, posta pulu, pul); **synonyms** (n) mark, seal, brand, impression, cachet, emblem, (v) imprint, print, cast, impress, trample, punch, characterize, shape, note, **2.** punch (delgi); **synonyms** (n) jab, drill, cuff, die, wallop, blow, dig, knock, (v) poke, hit, prick, beat, perforate, stab, thrust.

zimbalamak punch (delgi); **synonyms** (n) jab, drill, cuff, die, wallop, blow, dig, knock, (v) poke, hit, prick, beat, perforate, stab, thrust.

zincir chain; **synonyms** (n) string, network, tether, rope, cable, band, bond, concatenation, handcuff, line, range, row, run, (v) bind, fetter; **antonym** (v) release.

zincirlemek chain (zincir); *synonyms* (n) string, network, tether, rope, cable, band, bond, concatenation, handcuff, line, range, row, run, (v) bind, fetter; *antonym* (v) release.

zinde fit (uymak); *synonyms* (v) agree, accommodate, meet, suit, adapt, correspond, square, accord, dress, (adj) decorous, apt, applicable, appropriate, (n) adjust, convulsion; *antonyms* (adj) unfit, inappropriate, unwell.

ziplama 1. bound; *synonyms* (v) leap, border, bounce, limit, circumscribe, confine, pounce, rebound, (n) spring, jump, boundary, edge, barrier, compass, hop; *antonym* (adj) free, 2. jump (atlama, atlamak); *synonyms* (v) dive, hurdle, rise, skip, startle, clear, dance, go, increase, lunge, plunge, (n) bound, start, caper, curvet; *antonyms* (v) decrease, fall.

zıplamak 1. bound; *synonyms* (v) leap, border, bounce, limit, circumscribe, confine, pounce, rebound, (n) spring, jump, boundary, edge, barrier, compass, hop; *antonym* (adj) free, 2. jump (atlama, atlamak); *synonyms* (v) dive, hurdle, rise, skip, startle, clear, dance, go, increase, lunge, plunge, (n) bound, start, caper, curvet; *antonyms* (v) decrease, fall.

zira for (günkü, için); *synonyms* (prep) because, behind, by, per, during, on, toward, (conj) considering, since, (adv) against, as, therefore, hence.

ziraat agriculture; *synonyms* (n) farming, agribusiness, agronomy, husbandry, tillage, geponics, agriculturism, culture, defense, education, interior, labor, plough, state, terraculture.

zırh 1. armour; *synonym* (v) armor, 2. mail (posta, postalamak); *synonyms* (n) communication, correspondence, (v) post, send, remit, habergeon, shield, place, transmit, direct, dispatch, 3. shield (kalkan, korumak, siper); *synonyms* (n) screen, shelter, buffer, protection, shade, defense, (v) cover, guard, safeguard, preserve, secure, defend, hide, protect, buckler; *antonym* (v) expose.

zırva 1. bull (boğa); *synonyms* (n) bullshit, bunk, hogwash, rot, absurdity, bear, buck, buncombe, bunkum, cop, copper, crap, fuzz, guff, (adj) blunder, 2. nonsense; *synonyms* (n) gibberish, balderdash, baloney, drivel, folderol, foolishness, humbug, claptrap, falderal, folly, hooey, jargon, rigmarole, cobblers, (v) stuff; *antonym* (n) sense.

zırve 1. peak (doruk); *synonyms* (n) crest, maximum, top, acme, apex, crown, pinnacle, climax, extreme, head, height, mountain, prime, summit, tip; *antonyms* (n) nadir, base, trough, 2. height (doruk, yükseklik); *synonyms* (n) altitude, culmination, peak, degree, elevation, eminence, grade, high, level, zenith, extent, length, measure,

pitch, size; *antonym* (n) shortness, 3. summit (doruk); *synonyms* (n) point, vertex, heyday, cover, meeting, 4. top (üst); *synonyms* (adj) superlative, supreme, (n) surface, brow, covering, lid, (v) best, cap, exceed, outdo, surpass, beat, better, excel, pass; *antonyms* (adj) worst, (n) bottom, 5. cap; *synonyms* (n) bonnet, capital, ceiling, detonator, closure, coif, cork, helmet, plug, stopper, uncover, moil, (v) limit, complete, culminate, 6. climax; *synonyms* (n) orgasm, meridian, extremity, apogee, finish, finale, crisis, end, highlight; *antonym* (v) dip, 7. head (baş, kafa); *synonyms* (n) chief, captain, front, boss, foam, froth, chieftain, executive, chair, brain, commander, director, (v) direct, lead, command; *antonyms* (n) subordinate, (v) follow.

zıt 1. opposite (karşıt); *synonyms* (adj) adverse, contradictory, diametric, different, hostile, opposing, opposed, antagonistic, (adv) counter, (n) contrary, opponent, adversary, contradiction, antonym, (pron) other; *antonym* (adj) similar, 2. reverse (ters); *synonyms* (adj) opposite, converse, inverse, (v) annual, repeal, rescind, countermand, overturn, revoke, rear, nullify, cancel, invert, overrule, (n) reversal; *antonym* (n) front.

zıtlık 1. opposition; *synonyms* (n) contrast, conflict, antithesis, contrary, contrariety, antagonism, enemy, hostility, opponent, opposite, competition, contradiction, antagonist, antipathy, aversion; *antonym* (n) consent, 2. contrast (kontrast); *synonyms* (n) comparison, distinction, difference, variation, collation, dissimilarity, divergence, line, (v) differ, oppose, collate, diverge, clash, counterpoint, differentiate; *antonym* (n) similarity.

zıvana 1. bush; *synonyms* (n) shrub, bushing, wild, chaparral, hedge, jungle, plant, scrub, wilderness, 2. sleeve; *synonyms* (n) arm, case, liner, cover, cuff, collar, sheath, skin, socket, wristband, gauntlet, glove, mitten, (v) mesh, net.

ziyafet 1. feast; *synonyms* (n) banquet, dinner, entertainment, binge, carousal, celebration, festival, meal, spread, (v) junket, fete, eat, feed, treat, entertain; *antonym* (v) fast, 2. spread (yaymak); *synonyms* (v) scatter, reach, disperse, expand, extend, broadcast, circulate, diffuse, disseminate, increase, propagate, stretch, broaden, deploy, (n) span; *antonym* (adj) concentrated.

ziyan 1. harm; *synonyms* (n) evil, hurt, detriment, bruise, wound, disadvantage, injury, disservice, (v) damage, abuse, blemish, injure, maim, poison, ravage; *antonyms* (v) enhance, benefit, 2. loss (kayıp, zarar); *synonyms* (n) defeat, deficit, deprivation, destruction, forfeit, forfeiture, bereavement, decrease, cost, fall, decrement, impairment, casualty, death, (adj) harm; *antonyms* (n) appearance, retrieval, victory, gaining, income, recovery, 3. injury; *synonyms* (n) grievance, ill,

affront, contusion, lesion, loss, wrong, concussion, mischief, outrage, strain, indignity, defect, cut, (v) crime; *antonyms* (n) ability, reparation.

ziyaret visit; *synonyms* (n) chat, sojourn, (v) see, frequent, attend, call, tour, view, gossip, haunt, inspect, jaw, impose, inflict, talk.

ziyareti visitor; *synonyms* (n) guest, company, tourist, visitant, traveler, inspector, stranger, foreigner, alien, sightseer, arrival, husband, supercargo.

zor 1. difficult; *synonyms* (adj) arduous, awkward, demanding, burdensome, complicated, delicate, fastidious, hard, knotty, uphill, finicky, abstruse, ambitious, cantankerous, complex; *antonyms* (adj) easy, simple, straightforward, good-natured, rewarding, clear, 2. force (güç, kuvvet, zorlamak); *synonyms* (n) energy, strength, agency, effect, enforce, impetus, (v) drive, coerce, pressure, squeeze, thrust, compel, cram, impel, (adj) constrain; *antonyms* (n) weakness, persuasion, 3. constraint (zorlama); *synonyms* (n) coercion, compulsion, force, restraint, confinement, duress, enforcement, limitation, obligation, restriction, coaction, check, condition, control, (adj) reserve; *antonym* (n) incentive, 4. hard (sert); *synonyms* (adj) austere, bad, difficult, grave, severe, strong, callous, cruel, grueling, tough, bitter, alcoholic, (adv) firm, (v) acute, (n) rough; *antonyms* (adj) soft, kind, merciful, soggy, tender, yielding, (adv) gently, lightly, 5. sticky; *synonyms* (adj) adhesive, clammy, muggy, embarrassing, glutinous, gummy, humid, slimy, gluey, gooey, mucilaginous, pasty, sultry, sweltering, tacky; *antonyms* (adj) dry, fresh, 6. stiff; *synonyms* (adj) rigid, formal, inflexible, numb, rigorous, solid, sturdy, buckram, ceremonious, fixed, (adv) tight, (n) stark, cadaver, corpse, body; *antonyms* (adj) relaxed, flexible, floppy, supple, free, pliable.

zoraki forced; *synonyms* (adj) compulsory, compelled, bound, artificial, constrained, involuntary, unnatural, farfetched, false, labored, obligatory, obliged, strained; *antonyms* (adj) free, unprovoked, spontaneous, voluntary.

zorbalık violence (şiddet); *synonyms* (n) rage, fierceness, force, fury, ferocity, intensity, strength, vehemence, impetuosity, might, outrage, power, brutality, storm, heat; *antonyms* (n) gentleness, peacefulness.

zorlama 1. constraint; *synonyms* (n) coercion, compulsion, force, restraint, confinement, duress, enforcement, limitation, obligation, pressure, restriction, coaction, check, condition, (adj) reserve; *antonym* (n) incentive, 2. force (güç, kuvvet, zorlamak); *synonyms* (n) energy, strength, agency, effect, enforce, impetus, impulse, (v) drive, coerce, squeeze, thrust, compel, cram, impel, (adj) constrain; *antonyms* (n) weakness, persuasion, 3.

violence (şiddet); *synonyms* (n) rage, fierceness, fury, ferocity, intensity, vehemence, impetuosity, might, outrage, power, brutality, storm, heat, constraint, madness; *antonyms* (n) gentleness, peacefulness, 4. strain; *synonyms* (n) stress, breed, effort, stretch, exertion, race, (v) filter, screen, sift, tax, endeavor, exert, extend, percolate, pull; *antonym* (v) relax.

zorlamak 1. force (güç, kuvvet); *synonyms* (n) energy, strength, agency, effect, enforce, impetus, (v) drive, coerce, pressure, squeeze, thrust, compel, cram, impel, (adj) constrain; *antonyms* (n) weakness, persuasion, 2. urge; *synonyms* (n) goad, spur, impulse, (v) push, advocate, press, force, incite, induce, inspire, instigate, persuade, prompt, promote, (adj) quicken; *antonym* (v) discourage, 3. press (basın, basmak); *synonyms* (n) jam, closet, newspaper, (v) crush, crowd, pack, compress, exhort, mash, urge, clasp, hug, pinch, squash, stress, 4. strain; *synonyms* (n) breed, effort, stretch, exertion, race, reach, (v) filter, screen, sift, tax, endeavor, exert, extend, percolate, pull; *antonym* (v) relax.

zorlanma strain; *synonyms* (n) stress, breed, effort, stretch, exertion, race, (v) filter, screen, sift, tax, endeavor, exert, extend, percolate, pull; *antonym* (v) relax.

zorlu 1. formidable; *synonyms* (adj) arduous, appalling, grim, awful, difficult, dreadful, fearful, forbidding, heavy, dread, onerous, redoubtable, stiff, tough, herculean, 2. violent; *synonyms* (adj) fierce, rough, tempestuous, intense, raging, severe, turbulent, vehemence, sharp, passionate, powerful, savage, stormy, (n) furious, boisterous; *antonyms* (adj) gentle, peaceful, calm, nonviolent.

zorluk difficulty; *synonyms* (n) hindrance, impediment, trouble, bother, asperity, jam, barrier, difficultness, fix, hardship, inconvenience, obstacle, strait, adversity, disadvantage; *antonyms* (n) ease, simplicity, advantage, help.

zorunlu 1. mandatory; *synonyms* (adj) compulsory, obligatory, required, necessary, imperative, binding, requisite, (n) mandatory; *antonym* (adj) optional, 2. compulsory; *synonyms* (adj) involuntary, mandatory, forcible, essential, unavoidable; *antonym* (adj) voluntary, 3. forced; *synonyms* (adj) compelled, bound, artificial, constrained, unnatural, farfetched, false, labored, obliged, strained; *antonyms* (adj) free, unprovoked, spontaneous, 4. necessary (gerekli); *synonyms* (adj) important, inevitable, basic, fundamental, indispensable, main, vital, urgent, principal, (n) necessity, demand, need, requirement, want, must; *antonyms* (adj) unnecessary, surplus, needless, unjustified, 5. urgent (acil); *synonyms* (adj) pressing, importunate, instant, immediate, quick, earnest, critical, serious, hasty, insistent,

compelling, eager, burning, (v) clamorous, (n)
breathless; *antonym* (adj) trivial.

zorunluluk 1. necessity (gereklik); *synonyms* (n)
demand, need, lack, essential, exigency,
compulsion, emergency, constraint, distress,
indigence, must, necessary, obligation,
requirement, want; *antonym* (n) option, 2.
urgency; *synonyms* (n) pressure, haste, necessity,
hurry, press, insistence, stress, instance,
importance, speed, rush, importunity, essentiality,
gravity, indispensability.

zıAMI broke; *synonyms* (adj) bankrupt, poor,
impecunious, impoverished, insolvent, penniless,
bust, destitute, ruined, skint, strapped; *antonyms*
(adj) rich, solvent.

zulüm 1. oppression; *synonyms* (n) injustice, abuse,
despotism, tyranny, weight, dictatorship, stress,
wrong, severity, violence, compression, (v)
hardship, grievance, (adj) autocracy, molestation, 2.
cruelty; *synonyms* (n) brutality, barbarity,
cruelness, oppression, ferociousness, ferocity,
harshness, mercilessness, ruthlessness, sadism,
barbarism, fierceness, heartlessness, inclemency,
inhumanity; *antonyms* (n) compassion, kindness,
friendliness, gentleness, 3. outrage; *synonyms* (n)
affront, atrocity, indignity, anger, enormity, injury,
contumely, force, crime, (v) insult, dishonor, offend,
violate, desecrate, horrify.

zümre 1. class (sinif); *synonyms* (n) category, group,
form, grade, position, arrange, brand, department,
kind, (v) sort, place, rank, categorize, classify, order,
2. category (kategorî, ulam); *synonyms* (n) class,
denomination, division, type, variety, level, cohort,
plight, breed, classification, collection, estate,
family, nature, predicament.

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A

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- applicant** *see* 1. aday (candidate), 2. istekli.
- application** *see* 1. uygulama, 2. başvuru, 3. talep (claim).
- apply** *see* 1. uygulamak, 2. Uygula, 3. başvurmak (refer), 4. kullanmak (employ, use), 5. sürmek (drive, last).
- appoint** *see* Atamak.
- appointment** *see* 1. atama, 2. randevu, 3. tayin, 4. görev (task), 5. iş (action, affair, deed, job, work).
- appreciate** *see* 1. beğenmek (enjoy, like), 2. değerlenmek, 3. anlamak (see, understand).
- appreciation** *see* 1. takdir, 2. minnettarlık.
- apprehension** *see* 1. anlayış, 2. korku (fear), 3. endişe (anxiety), 4. tutuklama, 5. kavrayış, 6. kuruntu.
- approach** *see* 1. yaklaşmak, 2. yaklaşma, 3. yaklaşım.
- appropriate** *see* 1. uygun (apt, suitable), 2. ayırmak (divide, reserve, separate, split), 3. has, 4. yerinde.
- approval** *see* 1. onay, 2. onaylama, 3. onama, 4. tasvip, 5. beğenme.
- approve** *see* 1. onaylamak (accept, confirm), 2. beğenmek (enjoy, like).
- approved** *see* onaylı.
- apt** *see* 1. uygun (appropriate, suitable), 2. eğilimli, 3. yerinde, 4. zeki.
- aquarium** *see* Akvaryum.
- arbitrary** *see* keyfi.
- arc** *see* 1. yay, 2. ark, 3. kavis (curve).
- arch** *see* kemer (belt).
- archaeology** *see* arkeoloji.
- archbishop** *see* başpiskopos.
- architect** *see* mimar.
- architectural** *see* mimari (architecture).
- architecture** *see* 1. mimari, 2. mimarlık.
- arctic** *see* arktik.
- are** *see* ar.
- area** *see* 1. alan (domain, field, range, space), 2. bölge (belt, district, region, zone), 3. saha (field), 4. yüzölümü.
- arena** *see* arena.
- argue** *see* tartışmak.
- argument** *see* 1. tartışma, 2. münakaşa, 3. delil, 4. iddia (assertion), 5. kanıt (evidence, proof).
- arise** *see* 1. kalkmak, 2. doğmak, 3. yükselmek (rise).
- aristocracy** *see* aristokrasi.
- arm** *see* 1. kol, 2. dal (branch), 3. güç (energy, force, power, strength), 4. otorite.
- armchair** *see* koltuk (seat).
- armour** *see* zırh.
- army** *see* 1. ordu, 2. asker (soldier).
- around** *see* 1. etrafına, 2. çevrede, 3. etrafında, 4. sularında.
- arrange** *see* 1. düzenlemek (order, organize), 2. ayarlamak (adjust, regulate, set), 3. planlamak, 4. kararlaştırmak, 5. düzeltmek, 6. düzenleme.
- arrangement** *see* 1. hazırlık (preparation), 2. anlaşma (accord, agreement, deal, understanding), 3. aranjman, 4. düzen (order), 5. düzenleme, 6. sıra (order, rank, sequence), 7. ayarlama, 8. tertip.

- array** *see* 1. dizi (series, string), 2. düzen (order), 3. saf (absolute, clean, pure), 4. sıra (order, rank, sequence).
- arrest** *see* 1. tutuklamak, 2. durdurmak (stop), 3. durdurma, 4. tutuklama.
- arrival** *see* 1. varış, 2. geliş, 3. gelme, 4. varma.
- arrive** *see* 1. varmak (get), 2. ulaşmak (reach), 3. gelmek (come), 4. doğmak.
- arrogant** *see* 1. kibirli, 2. küstah, 3. gururlu (proud).
- arrow** *see* ok.
- arse** *see* göt.
- arsenal** *see* 1. cephaneliğ, 2. tophane.
- art** *see* 1. sanat, 2. ustalık, 3. hüner.
- article** *see* 1. fikra, 2. madde (item, matter), 3. makale, 4. yazı, 5. eşya.
- artificial** *see* 1. yapay, 2. yapmacık, 3. suni, 4. yapma, 5. takma, 6. sahte, 7. yalancı.
- artist** *see* 1. ressam, 2. sanatçı, 3. sanatkâr.
- artistic** *see* artistik.
- as** *see* 1. Olarak, 2. gibi, 3. çünkü (for), 4. Türü, 5. kadar.
- ascent** *see* 1. çıkış (exit), 2. yokuş, 3. yükselme, 4. bayır, 5. rampa, 6. tırmanma.
- ash** *see* kül.
- ashore** *see* 1. karaya, 2. karada.
- aside** *see* ayrı (apart, distinct, separate).
- ask** *see* 1. sormak, 2. istemek (want), 3. SOR.
- aspect** *see* 1. görünüş, 2. hal, 3. cephe, 4. çehre (face).
- assassination** *see* suikast.
- assault** *see* 1. hücum (aggression, attack), 2. saldırmak (attack), 3. saldırıcı (aggression), 4. tecavüz.
- assembly** *see* 1. montaj, 2. çevirme (conversion), 3. toplantı, 4. kongre (congress, convention), 5. iktima, 6. meclis.
- assertion** *see* 1. iddia, 2. sav (thesis).
- assessment** *see* 1. vergi (tax), 2. vergilendirme (taxation).
- asset** *see* mal.
- assets** *see* 1. servet, 2. Varlıklar, 3. aktif.
- assignment** *see* 1. görev (task), 2. atama (appointment), 3. devir (period), 4. iş (action, affair, deed, job, work).
- assist** *see* desteklemek (support).
- assistance** *see* 1. yardım (help), 2. destek (support).
- assistant** *see* 1. asistan, 2. yardımcı, 3. muavin.
- association** *see* 1. dernek, 2. kurum, 3. ortaklık, 4. arkadaşlık, 5. birlik (union, unity), 6. birliktelik, 7. çatışım.
- assume** *see* 1. varsaymak, 2. üstlenmek.
- assumption** *see* 1. farz, 2. varsayımd, 3. zan.
- assurance** *see* 1. güvence, 2. sigorta (insurance), 3. söz (word).
- assure** *see* inandırmak.
- asthma** *see* astım.
- astonishing** *see* şaşırtıcı.
- astonishment** *see* 1. hayret (wonder), 2. şaşkınlık, 3. şaşırma.
- asylum** *see* 1. barınak, 2. sığınak (refuge), 3. himaye, 4. iltica, 5. koruma (conservation, protection).
- atmosphere** *see* 1. atmosfer, 2. hava (air, weather), 3. ortam (environment, medium), 4. çevre (environment).
- atmospheric** *see* atmosferik.
- atom** *see* 1. atom, 2. zerre.
- atomic** *see* atomik.
- attached** *see* 1. bağlı, 2. bitişik (adjacent).
- attachment** *see* 1. dostluk, 2. ek (appendix), 3. hâciz, 4. sevgi (affection, love), 5. ilgi (interest, reference), 6. bağlantı (connection, link), 7. bağlılık.
- attack** *see* 1. hücum (aggression, assault), 2. saldırmak, 3. kriz (crisis), 4. nöbet, 5. saldırıcı (aggression), 6. basmak (press).
- attainment** *see* erişme.
- attempt** *see* 1. yeltenmek, 2. teşebbüs, 3. kalkışmak, 4. girişim (interference), 5. denemek, 6. deneme (essay, trial), 7. kalkışma, 8. çalışmak (work), 9. yeltenme.
- attend** *see* 1. bakmak (look, maintain, refer, regard, view, watch), 2. katılmak.
- attendance** *see* 1. bakım (maintenance), 2. bakma, 3. devam (continuation), 4. ilgilenme.
- attention** *see* 1. dikkat, 2. ilgi (interest, reference), 3. bakım (maintenance).
- attitude** *see* 1. tutum, 2. davranış, 3. tavır, 4. duruş, 5. düşüncə.
- attorney** *see* 1. avukat (counsel, lawyer, solicitor), 2. vekil.
- attract** *see* 1. çekmek (drag, draw, pull), 2. cezbelmek.
- attraction** *see* 1. cazibe, 2. çekicilik, 3. çekim.
- attractive** *see* 1. çekici, 2. alımlı, 3. cazip.
- auction** *see* mezar.
- audience** *see* 1. dinleyiciler, 2. seyirciler, 3. izleyiciler.
- audio** *see* 1. işitsel, 2. ses (sound, tone, voice).
- audit** *see* 1. denetlemek (check, control), 2. denetim (check, control).
- aunt** *see* 1. hala, 2. teyze, 3. yenge.
- authentic** *see* 1. güvenilir, 2. gerçek (actual, fact, real, true), 3. hakiki, 4. otantik.
- author** *see* 1. yazar (writer), 2. yaratıcı.
- authoritative** *see* 1. yetkili, 2. otoriter.
- authorities** *see* yetkililer.
- authority** *see* 1. yetki, 2. otorite, 3. yetke, 4. bilirkişi (expert), 5. uzman (expert, specialist), 6. itibar, 7. nüfuz.
- automatic** *see* 1. otomatik, 2. özdevimli.

- automatically** *see* özdevimli.
- autonomous** *see* 1. özerk, 2. otonom.
- autonomy** *see* 1. özerklik, 2. otonomi.
- autumn** *see* 1. sonbahar (fall), 2. güz.
- available** *see* 1. mevcut, 2. hazır, 3. kullanılabilir, 4. kullanışlı.
- avenue** *see* 1. cadde (street), 2. bulvar.
- average** *see* 1. ortalama (mean), 2. orta (intermediate, medium, middle), 3. avarya, 4. vasati.
- aviation** *see* havacılık.
- avoid** *see* 1. kaçınmak, 2. sakınmak.
- awake** *see* 1. uyanmak, 2. uyandırmak, 3. uyanık, 4. uyanmış.
- award** *see* 1. hüküm (provision), 2. vermek (give, grant), 3. ödül (reward), 4. hükmetmek, 5. karar (decision).
- aware** *see* 1. haberdar, 2. bilinçli (conscious), 3. farkında.
- away** *see* 1. uzakta, 2. uzağa, 3. uzak (distant, far, remote).
- awful** *see* 1. müthiş, 2. berbat, 3. korkunç (horrible, terrible).
- awkward** *see* 1. beceriksiz, 2. hantal, 3. kullanışsız, 4. sakar.
- axe** *see* balta.
- axis** *see* 1. eksen, 2. mihver.
- B**
- baby** *see* bebek (doll, infant).
- back** *see* 1. geri, 2. sırt, 3. arka, 4. bek, 5. geçmişte, 6. geride, 7. geriye, 8. önce (before), 9. arkadaki.
- background** *see* 1. artalan, 2. zemin (floor, ground), 3. fon, 4. arkaplan.
- backing** *see* 1. destek (support), 2. yardım (assistance, help), 3. ciro, 4. destekleme.
- backwards** *see* geriye.
- bad** *see* 1. kötü (evil, poor), 2. fena (evil, poor), 3. bozuk (broken).
- badly** *see* çok (many, much, very).
- bag** *see* 1. çanta, 2. torba (sack), 3. çuval.
- bail** *see* 1. kefalet, 2. kefil.
- baker** *see* 1. ekmekçi, 2. fırıncı.
- balance** *see* 1. denge (equilibrium, stability), 2. dengelemek, 3. bakiye (remainder), 4. bilanço, 5. balans, 6. düşünmek (think), 7. kalan (remainder), 8. kalıntı, 9. tartmak, 10. terazi.
- balanced** *see* dengeli.
- balcony** *see* balkon.
- bald** *see* 1. kel, 2. yalın, 3. dazlak.
- ball** *see* 1. top (gun), 2. balo.
- ballet** *see* bale.
- balloon** *see* balon.
- ban** *see* 1. yasak (forbidden), 2. yasaklamak.
- band** *see* 1. bant (tape), 2. kayış, 3. serit, 4. sargı, 5. orkestra (orchestra), 6. grup (bunch, group, set), 7. bando, 8. çete, 9. kuşak (belt, generation).
- bang** *see* 1. patırtı (noise), 2. patlama (explosion), 3. heyecan, 4. gürültü (noise), 5. çarpmak.
- bank** *see* 1. banka, 2. küme (cluster, group), 3. banko, 4. kiyı, 5. set (set), 6. yığın (bulk, mass, stack).
- banker** *see* banker.
- banking** *see* bankacılık.
- bankruptcy** *see* iflas.
- banner** *see* 1. bayrak (flag), 2. pankart.
- bar** *see* 1. bar, 2. çubuk, 3. kalıp (cast), 4. yasaklamak, 5. engel (barrier), 6. sırik, 7. parmaklık, 8. engellemek, 9. çizgi (line), 10. baro, 11. haric.
- bare** *see* 1. çıplak (naked), 2. yalın.
- barely** *see* ancak (but, hardly, however, only, scarcely).
- bargain** *see* 1. kelepir, 2. pazarlık, 3. anlaşma (accord, agreement, deal, understanding), 4. uyuşma, 5. işlem.
- barn** *see* ahr.
- baroque** *see* barok.
- barrel** *see* 1. fiçı, 2. varil, 3. kovan.
- barrier** *see* 1. engel, 2. korkuluk, 3. çit (fence), 4. duvar (wall), 5. bariyer.
- base** *see* 1. taban (floor), 2. alçak (low), 3. temel (basic, elementary, foundation), 4. üs, 5. baz, 6. adı (common), 7. esas, 8. aşağılık, 9. dip (bottom), 10. kaide.
- basement** *see* bodrum (cellar).
- basic** *see* 1. temel (base, elementary, foundation), 2. ana (chief, main, major, master, principal), 3. esas.
- basically** *see* aslında.
- basin** *see* 1. havuz (pool), 2. havza, 3. yalak, 4. leğen.
- basis** *see* 1. esas, 2. temel (base, basic, elementary, foundation), 3. kaide, 4. kaynak (origin, resource, source).
- basket** *see* 1. sepet, 2. sayı (number), 3. küfe, 4. basket.
- bass** *see* 1. bas, 2. levrek.
- bastard** *see* piç.
- bat** *see* yarasası.
- batch** *see* 1. yığın (bulk, mass, stack), 2. parti (lot), 3. toplu, 4. grup (bunch, group, set).
- bath** *see* 1. banyo (bathroom), 2. yıkama, 3. yıkamak, 4. yıkamak (wash).
- bathroom** *see* 1. banyo (bath), 2. Tuvalet (lavatory, toilet).

- battery** *see* 1. pil, 2. batarya, 3. akü, 4. takım (set, team), 5. akümülatör, 6. dizi (array, series, string), 7. seri (series), 8. dövme.
- battle** *see* 1. muharebe, 2. savaş, 3. savaşmak.
- bay** *see* 1. koy, 2. cumba, 3. ulumak, 4. uluma, 5. havlamlamak, 6. körfez, 7. defne, 8. bölüm (chapter, department, division, part, section), 9. bölme, 10. havlama.
- be** *see* 1. olmak (become, get, happen), 2. bulunmak.
- beach** *see* 1. plaj, 2. kumsal, 3. sahil (coast, seaside).
- beam** *see* 1. ışın (ray), 2. kiriş, 3. huzme, 4. direk, 5. parlamak.
- bear** *see* 1. ayi, 2. taşımak (carry), 3. doğurmak, 4. yönelmek, 5. spekülatör, 6. götürmek, 7. dayanmak, 8. çekmek (drag, draw, pull), 9. katlanmak.
- beard** *see* 1. sakal, 2. püskül.
- bearing** *see* 1. kerteriz, 2. davranış (attitude), 3. taşıma, 4. yatak (bed), 5. doğurma, 6. ilgi (interest, reference), 7. katlanma.
- beast** *see* hayvan (animal).
- beat** *see* 1. dövmek, 2. vuruş (stroke), 3. vurmak (hit), 4. tempo, 5. çırpmak, 6. titremek, 7. darbe, 8. yemek, 9. atmak (cast, pitch, throw), 10. pataklamak.
- beaten** *see* dövülmüş.
- beating** *see* 1. kötek, 2. yenilgi, 3. dövme, 4. dayak.
- beautiful** *see* 1. güzel (fair, fine, handsome, lovely, pretty), 2. latif.
- beauty** *see* güzellik.
- become** *see* 1. olmak (get, happen), 2. yakışmak, 3. yarasmak.
- becoming** *see* 1. uygun (appropriate, apt, suitable), 2. yerinde.
- bed** *see* 1. yatak, 2. tarh, 3. çiçeklik, 4. tabaka, 5. taban (base, floor), 6. temel (base, basic, elementary, foundation), 7. yatırmak, 8. karyola.
- bee** *see* arı (pure).
- beef** *see* yakınmak.
- beer** *see* bira.
- before** *see* 1. önce, 2. önünde, 3. huzurunda, 4. onde, 5. önden, 6. evvel.
- beforehand** *see* önceden.
- beg** *see* 1. dilemek, 2. dilemek.
- begin** *see* 1. başlamak (start), 2. başlatmak (start).
- beginning** *see* 1. başlangıç (origin, start), 2. köken (origin), 3. baş (chief, head, master), 4. kaynak (origin, resource, source).
- behave** *see* davranışmak (act).
- behaviour** *see* 1. davranış (attitude), 2. tavır (attitude).
- behind** *see* 1. iç (bottom), 2. arkada, 3. geri (back), 4. gerisinde, 5. arkasında.
- being** *see* varlık (entity).
- belief** *see* 1. inanç, 2. iman.
- believe** *see* 1. inanmak, 2. güvenmek, 3. zannetmek.
- bell** *see* zil.
- belly** *see* 1. göbek (core), 2. karın, 3. mide (stomach), 4. şişmek.
- beloved** *see* sevgili (dear, love).
- below** *see* 1. aşağıda, 2. aşağı (down), 3. altında, 4. cehennemde, 5. alta.
- belt** *see* 1. kemer, 2. bölge (district, region, zone), 3. kuşak (generation), 4. kayış.
- bench** *see* 1. bank, 2. sıra (order, rank, sequence), 3. tezgâh.
- bend** *see* 1. bükme, 2. eğmek, 3. bükmek, 4. viraj, 5. dönemec, 6. kıvrıma, 7. kıvrımkar, 8. eğilmek, 9. dirsek (elbow), 10. bükülmek, 11. eğme, 12. kıvrım.
- beneath** *see* altında.
- beneficial** *see* 1. faydalı, 2. hayatı, 3. kârlı, 4. yararlı.
- benefit** *see* 1. yarar (advantage), 2. avantaj (advantage), 3. fayda, 4. hak, 5. kâr, 6. kazanç (gain, proceeds), 7. menfaat, 8. yaramak, 9. yararlanmak, 10. çıkar.
- bent** *see* eğilim (inclination, trend).
- besides** *see* 1. ayrıca, 2. üstelik, 3. zaten.
- bet** *see* 1. bahis, 2. iddia (assertion).
- better** *see* düzeltmek.
- between** *see* 1. arada, 2. arasında, 3. aralarında.
- beyond** *see* 1. ötesinde, 2. ötesine, 3. ötede, 4. öteye.
- bias** *see* 1. önyargı (prejudice), 2. eğilim (inclination, trend), 3. meyil, 4. çapraz, 5. sapma (deviation, drift), 6. verev.
- bible** *see* İncil.
- bicycle** *see* bisiklet (cycle).
- bid** *see* 1. emretmek (order), 2. demek (say), 3. deklarasyon, 4. ihalede, 5. söylemek (say, tell), 6. teklif.
- big** *see* 1. büyük (grand, great, large, major), 2. önemli (important, significant, substantial), 3. iri, 4. kocaman (huge).
- bike** *see* 1. bisiklet (bicycle, cycle), 2. motosiklet.
- bile** *see* 1. safra, 2. öd, 3. aksilik, 4. huysuzluk.
- bill** *see* 1. gaga, 2. hesap (account, calculation), 3. fatura, 4. poliçe (policy), 5. afiş, 6. senet, 7. tahvil, 8. tasarı, 9. ilan (advertisement, announcement).
- billion** *see* milyar.
- bin** *see* 1. kutu (box), 2. sele, 3. ambar (store, warehouse).
- binding** *see* bağlayıcı.
- binoculars** *see* dürbün.
- biography** *see* biyografi.
- biological** *see* biyolojik.
- biology** *see* biyoloji.
- biopsy** *see* biyopsi.
- bird** *see* kuş.
- birth** *see* 1. doğum, 2. doğuş, 3. soy, 4. doğma, 5. başlangıç (beginning, origin, start).

- biscuit** *see* 1. bisküvi, 2. çörek.
- bishop** *see* 1. fil (elephant), 2. piskopos.
- bit** *see* 1. kirıntı, 2. parça (component, item, part, piece, portion, segment), 3. lokma, 4. gem, 5. bit, 6. matkap (drill), 7. ikiil.
- bitch** *see* 1. orospu, 2. kancık.
- bite** *see* 1. isirmak, 2. sokmak, 3. lokma, 4. keskinlik, 5. isırık, 6. isırma, 7. dışleme, 8. acılık, 9. kavramak (grip).
- bitter** *see* 1. acı (distress, grief, sorrow), 2. keskin (sharp), 3. şiddetli, 4. sert (hard, harsh), 5. üzücü.
- bitterness** *see* 1. acılık, 2. sertlik.
- bizarre** *see* 1. garip, 2. tuhaf, 3. acayıp (peculiar).
- black** *see* 1. siyah, 2. kara.
- bladder** *see* 1. mesane, 2. kese.
- blame** *see* 1. suçlamak, 2. sorumluluk (liability, responsibility), 3. azarlamak, 4. suç (crime), 5. kabahat, 6. kinama, 7. kusur (defect, fault).
- blank** *see* 1. boş (empty, free, vacant), 2. boşluk (gap, vacuum), 3. yazısız, 4. açık (clear, explicit, free, light, open, plain, shortage), 5. anlamsız (absurd), 6. beyaz (white).
- blanket** *see* 1. battaniye, 2. örtü, 3. kapsamak (include).
- blast** *see* 1. bombalamak (bomb), 2. mahvetmek, 3. patlama (explosion), 4. yıkmak.
- blaze** *see* 1. alev (flame), 2. tutuşmak, 3. ateş (fire), 4. parlamak.
- bleak** *see* 1. soğuk (cold), 2. kasvetli.
- blind** *see* 1. kör, 2. anlayışsız, 3. perde (curtain, screen), 4. stor, 5. gizli (confidential, hidden), 6. düşüncесiz.
- block** *see* 1. blok, 2. tikamak, 3. engel (barrier), 4. kapamak (close, shut), 5. engellemek, 6. makara.
- bloke** *see* 1. adam (fellow, guy, man), 2. herif.
- blood** *see* 1. kan, 2. huy, 3. akrabalık.
- bloody** *see* kanlı.
- blow** *see* 1. üflemek, 2. esmek, 3. atmak (cast, pitch, throw), 4. darbe, 5. hamle, 6. övünme.
- blue** *see* mavi.
- blues** *see* hüzün.
- board** *see* 1. tahta (wood), 2. kereste, 3. pano (panel), 4. binmek, 5. kurul (commission), 6. mukavva, 7. sofa.
- boat** *see* 1. sandal, 2. kayık, 3. gemi (ship), 4. tekne.
- bodily** *see* bedensel.
- body** *see* 1. beden, 2. gövde, 3. vücut, 4. ceset, 5. cisim.
- bold** *see* 1. atılgan, 2. küstah, 3. koyu (dark), 4. gözüpek, 5. cesur (brave), 6. kalın (thick), 7. kalın, 8. arsız.
- bolt** *see* 1. sürgülemek, 2. yıldırm, 3. sürgü, 4. civata, 5. kaçış, 6. elemek, 7. top (ball, gun), 8. tıkinmak.
- bomb** *see* 1. bomba, 2. bombalamak.
- bond** *see* 1. bono, 2. bağ (connection, link), 3. tahvil, 4. senet, 5. birleştirmek (join), 6. tutturmak, 7. yapıştırmak (stick), 8. ilişki (relation).
- bone** *see* 1. kemik, 2. kılçık.
- bonus** *see* 1. ikramiye, 2. prim (premium).
- book** *see* 1. kitap, 2. tutmak (hold, keep, retain), 3. kaydetmek (record, register), 4. defter (notebook).
- booking** *see* rezervasyon (reservation).
- boom** *see* 1. gümbürdemek, 2. gürlemek, 3. seren, 4. bumba, 5. gelişmek.
- boost** *see* 1. yükseltmek (raise), 2. destek (support).
- boot** *see* 1. tekmelemek, 2. çizme, 3. bot, 4. kovmak, 5. önyüklemek, 6. potin, 7. tekme, 8. bagaj (luggage).
- border** *see* 1. kenar (edge, margin, side, verge), 2. sınır (boundary, limit), 3. kenarlık, 4. hudut.
- bore** *see* 1. delik (hole), 2. delmek, 3. oymak, 4. oyuk.
- boredom** *see* sıkıntı.
- boring** *see* 1. sıkıcı, 2. delme, 3. sondaj.
- born** *see* doğmuş.
- boss** *see* 1. patron (governor), 2. amir, 3. işveren, 4. yönetmek.
- bother** *see* 1. sıkıntı, 2. zahmet.
- bottle** *see* 1. şişe, 2. şişelemek.
- bottom** *see* 1. alt, 2. dip, 3. iç, 4. temel (base, basic, elementary, foundation), 5. kaynak (origin, resource, source), 6. popo, 7. Son (end, final, finish, last), 8. tekne.
- bound** *see* 1. zıplamak, 2. zıplama, 3. sınırlamak (restrict), 4. sınır (border, boundary, limit), 5. sıçrama, 6. mecbur, 7. bağlı, 8. cıltli.
- boundary** *see* 1. sınır (border, limit), 2. hudut.
- bourgeois** *see* 1. burjuva, 2. kentsoylu.
- bourgeoisie** *see* burjuvazi.
- bow** *see* 1. reverans, 2. yay (arc), 3. pruva, 4. kavis (curve), 5. eğmek, 6. baş (chief, head, master), 7. göküsağı, 8. fiyonk.
- bowl** *see* 1. tas, 2. çanak, 3. kase, 4. yuvarlamak (roll).
- box** *see* 1. kutu (bin), 2. loca, 3. sandık, 4. yumruklaşmak, 5. televizyon (television), 6. kutulamak.
- boxing** *see* boks.
- boy** *see* 1. oğlan, 2. delikanlı (youngster), 3. oğul (son).
- brain** *see* 1. beyin, 2. akıl (intelligence, mind).
- branch** *see* 1. dal, 2. dallanmak, 3. şube, 4. kol (arm), 5. bölüm (chapter, department, division, part, section).
- brand** *see* 1. dağlamak, 2. damgalamak, 3. marka.
- brandy** *see* kanyak.
- brass** *see* 1. pirinç (rice), 2. küstahlık, 3. para (cash, currency, money), 4. cüret.

- brave** *see* 1. cesur, 2. kahraman (hero), 3. yiğit.
- brazil** *see* Brezilya.
- breach** *see* 1. yarık, 2. gedik, 3. yarmak (split), 4. uymama, 5. ihlal, 6. çiğneme.
- bread** *see* 1. ekmek, 2. geçim, 3. para (cash, currency, money).
- breadth** *see* 1. en (width), 2. genişlik (width).
- break** *see* 1. mola, 2. fırsat, 3. uymamak, 4. kırmak, 5. kırık, 6. bozmak, 7. kesmek (cut), 8. bozdurmak, 9. kırılmak, 10. çatlak, 11. kopmak, 12. parçalamak, 13. parçalanmak.
- breakdown** *see* 1. bozulma (corruption), 2. çökme, 3. ariza (fault).
- breakfast** *see* kahvaltı.
- breaking** *see* kırılma.
- breast** *see* 1. göğüs, 2. meme.
- breath** *see* 1. nefes, 2. soluk, 3. esinti, 4. fisıltı.
- breathe** *see* 1. solumak, 2. fisildamak.
- breed** *see* 1. yavrulamak, 2. cins, 3. doğurmak, 4. soy, 5. yetiştirmek, 6. tür (kind, species, type), 7. nesil, 8. çeşit, 9. üretmek (generate).
- breeze** *see* 1. esinti, 2. meltem, 3. tartışma (argument).
- brick** *see* tuğla.
- bride** *see* gelin.
- bridge** *see* 1. köprü, 2. briç.
- brief** *see* 1. kısa (short), 2. özet (abstract, outline, summary), 3. muhtasar, 4. özetlemek.
- brigade** *see* 1. tugay, 2. ekip.
- bright** *see* 1. parlak (shiny), 2. aydınlichkeit, 3. zeki.
- brilliant** *see* 1. parlak (shiny), 2. görkemli (splendid), 3. pırlanta.
- bring** *see* getirmek (fetch).
- brisk** *see* 1. canlı (alive, live, lively, living), 2. çevik, 3. hareketli.
- broad** *see* 1. enli, 2. geniş (large, wide), 3. genel (general, public), 4. belli, 5. açık (clear, explicit, free, light, open, plain, shortage), 6. kadın (woman).
- brochure** *see* broşür.
- broke** *see* 1. meteliksiz, 2. zügürt.
- broken** *see* 1. bozuk, 2. kırık, 3. kırılmış, 4. parçalanmış, 5. çiğnenmiş.
- broker** *see* 1. komisyoncu, 2. simsar.
- bronze** *see* 1. tunç, 2. bronz, 3. bronzlaştmak.
- brother** *see* 1. birader, 2. kardeş.
- brow** *see* 1. alın, 2. kaş, 3. yamaç.
- brown** *see* 1. kahverengi, 2. esmerleşmek.
- brush** *see* 1. firça, 2. firçalama, 3. firçalamak.
- brutal** *see* 1. kaba (coarse, crude, gross, rough), 2. vahşi, 3. acımasız, 4. sert (hard, harsh), 5. şiddetli (bitter).
- bucket** *see* kova.
- budget** *see* bütçe.
- buffer** *see* 1. tampon, 2. arabellek.
- buffet** *see* 1. büfe, 2. boğuşmak, 3. tokat, 4. yumruk.
- build** *see* 1. kurmak (found, install), 2. yapı (structure), 3. yaradılış, 4. yapmak (do, fulfil, make, perform).
- builder** *see* 1. inşaatçı, 2. müteahhit (contractor).
- building** *see* 1. bina, 2. yapı (structure), 3. inşaat.
- bulk** *see* 1. yoğun (mass, stack), 2. hacim (volume), 3. şırmek, 4. oylum (volume), 5. şısmek.
- bull** *see* 1. boğa, 2. aynasız, 3. polis (police), 4. saçma (absurd), 5. zırva.
- bullet** *see* 1. mermi, 2. kurşun.
- bulletin** *see* 1. bülten, 2. bildiri.
- bunch** *see* 1. grup (group, set), 2. salkım, 3. demet, 4. deste (deck), 5. kırışmak, 6. takım (set, team).
- bundle** *see* 1. deste (deck), 2. bohça.
- burden** *see* 1. yüklemek (load), 2. yük (load), 3. nakarat, 4. sorumluluk (liability, responsibility).
- bureau** *see* 1. büro (office), 2. daire (circle), 3. yazihane.
- bureaucracy** *see* 1. bürokrasi, 2. kırtasiyecilik.
- bureaucratic** *see* bürokratik.
- burglary** *see* hırsızlık (theft).
- burial** *see* defin.
- burn** *see* 1. yanmak, 2. yakmak, 3. yanık, 4. tutuşmak.
- burning** *see* 1. ivedi, 2. yakıcı, 3. yanın.
- burst** *see* 1. patlama (explosion), 2. patlamak.
- bus** *see* 1. otobüs, 2. yol (path, road, route, way), 3. bara.
- bush** *see* 1. çalı, 2. burç (tower), 3. zıvana.
- business** *see* 1. iş (action, affair, deed, job, work), 2. ticaret (commerce), 3. mesele (affair, matter, question), 4. işyeri.
- busy** *see* 1. meşgul, 2. işlek, 3. hareketli, 4. kullanımda, 5. faal.
- but** *see* 1. ama, 2. ancak (barely, hardly, however, only, scarcely), 3. fakat.
- butcher** *see* 1. kasap, 2. cani, 3. katletmek, 4. katil, 5. boğazlamak, 6. doğramak.
- butter** *see* 1. tereyağı, 2. yağcılık.
- butterfly** *see* kelebek.
- button** *see* 1. düğme, 2. düğmelemek, 3. buton.
- buy** *see* 1. almak (accept, get, have, receive, take), 2. inanmak (believe), 3. yutmak.
- buyer** *see* 1. alıcı (client, customer, receiver), 2. müşteri (client, customer).
- by** *see* 1. tarafından, 2. yanından, 3. yanında, 4. yakınında, 5. vasıtasıyla, 6. ile (and, with), 7. kadar, 8. yakınından, 9. göre, 10. yoluyla, 11. yakın (near).

C

- cab** *see* taksi (taxi).
- cabin** *see* 1. kulübe (cottage, hut), 2. kamara, 3. kabin.
- cabinet** *see* 1. dolap, 2. kabine.
- cabole** *see* 1. kablo, 2. palamar, 3. telgraf.
- cage** *see* 1. kafes, 2. hapishane (jail), 3. hapsetmek.
- cake** *see* 1. kek, 2. pasta, 3. kalıp (cast), 4. katılaşmak.
- calcium** *see* kalsiyum.
- calculate** *see* 1. hesaplamak, 2. planlamak, 3. saymak (count, number), 4. tasarlamak (design).
- calculation** *see* 1. hesap (account, bill), 2. hesaplama, 3. tahmin (forecast).
- calendar** *see* takvim.
- calif** *see* 1. dana, 2. baldır, 3. buzağı.
- call** *see* 1. çağrırmak, 2. çağrı, 3. bağırmak (cry, shout), 4. davet, 5. seslenmek, 6. aramak (search, seek), 7. demek (say), 8. çağrıma.
- calling** *see* meslek.
- calm** *see* 1. durgunluk, 2. sakın (quiet), 3. durgun, 4. sakınıştmak, 5. asude, 6. dingin.
- camera** *see* kamera.
- camp** *see* 1. kamp, 2. ordughâ.
- campaign** *see* 1. kampanya, 2. seferberlik.
- can** *see* 1. hapishane (jail), 2. kutu (bin, box).
- canal** *see* kanal (channel).
- cancel** *see* 1. feshetmek, 2. silmek (wipe), 3. kaldırırmak (lift, remove), 4. vazgeç, 5. vazgeçmek, 6. Ýptal, 7. bozmak.
- cancer** *see* kanser.
- candidate** *see* 1. aday, 2. namzet.
- candle** *see* mum.
- canon** *see* 1. kanun (law), 2. kriter (criterion), 3. ölçüt (criterion).
- canopy** *see* 1. gölgelik, 2. tente, 3. kubbe (dome), 4. örtü, 5. saçak, 6. sayvan.
- canteen** *see* 1. kantin, 2. matara.
- canvas** *see* 1. tuval, 2. çadır, 3. kanaviçe, 4. yelken (sail).
- cap** *see* 1. başlık (heading), 2. kasket, 3. kep, 4. takke, 5. tepe (hill), 6. örtmek (cover), 7. zirve (height, peak, summit).
- capability** *see* 1. yetenek (ability), 2. güç (energy, force, power, strength), 3. iktidar (power), 4. kabiliyet, 5. kapasite (capacity).
- capacity** *see* 1. kapasite, 2. sıfat, 3. yetenek (ability, capability).
- cape** *see* pelerin.
- capital** *see* 1. başkent, 2. büyük (big, grand, great, large, major), 3. kapital, 4. sermaye, 5. ana (chief, main, major, master, principal), 6. anamal, 7. baş (chief, head, master).
- capitalism** *see* kapitalizm.
- capitalist** *see* kapitalist.
- captain** *see* 1. kaptan, 2. yüzbaşı, 3. lider (leader), 4. şef, 5. yönetmek.
- capture** *see* 1. ganimet, 2. yakalamak (catch, grip, trap), 3. zapıtetmek, 4. esir.
- car** *see* 1. araba, 2. otomobil, 3. vagon.
- caravan** *see* 1. karavan, 2. kervan.
- carbon** *see* karbon.
- card** *see* kart.
- cardboard** *see* 1. karton, 2. mukavva.
- care** *see* 1. bakım (maintenance), 2. dikkat (attention), 3. hoşlanmak, 4. ilgi (interest, reference), 5. özen.
- career** *see* kariyer.
- careful** *see* 1. dikkatli, 2. özenli, 3. titiz, 4. ölçülü, 5. itinalı.
- careless** *see* 1. ilgisiz (indifferent), 2. dikkatsiz, 3. düşünsesiz.
- cargo** *see* 1. kargo, 2. yük (load).
- carpet** *see* halı.
- carriage** *see* 1. nakliye, 2. vagon, 3. taşıma, 4. duruş, 5. Araba (car), 6. tavır (attitude), 7. şaryo.
- carrier** *see* 1. taşıyıcı, 2. nakliyeci, 3. portör.
- carry** *see* 1. nakletmek, 2. taşımak (bear), 3. götürmek, 4. geçirmek, 5. elde, 6. menzil.
- case** *see* 1. dava, 2. durum (state, status), 3. kasa, 4. sorun (issue, problem), 5. olay (event, fact, incident), 6. mesele (affair, matter, question), 7. vaka, 8. kutulamak, 9. kutu (bin, box), 10. çanta (bag), 11. sandık.
- cash** *see* 1. para (currency, money), 2. nakit, 3. bozdurmak.
- cassette** *see* kaset.
- cast** *see* 1. atmak (pitch, throw), 2. kalıp, 3. fırlatmak, 4. tip (type), 5. oyuncular, 6. dökümcülük, 7. döküm, 8. çeşit, 9. atma, 10. çarpıklık (distortion).
- casting** *see* 1. döküm, 2. dökme.
- castle** *see* 1. kale (goal), 2. şato, 3. hisar.
- casual** *see* tesadüfi.
- cat** *see* kedi.
- catalogue** *see* katalog.
- catch** *see* 1. yakalamak (grip, trap), 2. tutma (hold), 3. yakalama, 4. tutmak (hold, keep, retain), 5. av (hunt), 6. vurmak (hit), 7. anlamak (see, understand), 8. yetişmek, 9. takılmak.
- catching** *see* 1. bulaşıcı, 2. çekici.
- category** *see* 1. kategori, 2. ulam, 3. sınıf (class), 4. bölüm (chapter, department, division, part, section), 5. zümre.
- cathedral** *see* katedral.
- cattle** *see* 1. siğır, 2. siğırlar.

- cause** *see* 1. neden (why), 2. dava, 3. amaç (aim, intent, object, objective, purpose, target), 4. sebep, 5. hedef (aim, destination, goal, objective, target), 6. doğurmak, 7. gaye (aim).
- caution** *see* 1. uyarı (warning), 2. uyarmak (alert, warn), 3. uyardı, 4. kefalet, 5. ihtiyat, 6. dikkat (attention), 7. tedbir.
- cautious** *see* 1. dikkatli (careful), 2. ihtiyatlı, 3. tedbirli.
- cave** *see* mağara.
- cease** *see* 1. durmak (halt, stand, stop), 2. kesmek (cut), 3. durdurmak (stop), 4. bitmek (end, finish).
- ceiling** *see* tavan.
- celebrate** *see* kutlamak.
- celebrated** *see* ünlü (famous).
- celebration** *see* kutlama.
- cell** *see* 1. hücre, 2. göz, 3. pil (battery), 4. göz (eye).
- cellar** *see* 1. bodrum (basement), 2. kiler, 3. mahzen.
- cellular** *see* 1. hücreli, 2. hücresel.
- cement** *see* 1. çimento, 2. macun, 3. tutkal, 4. çimentolamak, 5. çırış, 6. yapıştırmak (stick), 7. zamk.
- cemetery** *see* 1. mezarlık, 2. kabristan.
- censorship** *see* sansür.
- census** *see* sayıım.
- central** *see* 1. merkezi, 2. ana (chief, main, major, master, principal), 3. santral (exchange).
- centre** *see* 1. merkez, 2. orta (intermediate, medium, middle).
- century** *see* 1. yüzyıl, 2. asır.
- ceremony** *see* 1. tören, 2. resmiyet, 3. merasim, 4. ayin.
- certain** *see* 1. belirli (definite, specific), 2. emin, 3. kesin (definite), 4. muhakkak, 5. şüphesiz, 6. belli, 7. güvenilir.
- certainly** *see* 1. elbette, 2. kesinlikle, 3. muhakkak, 4. tabii.
- certainty** *see* 1. kesinlik (precision), 2. katiyet.
- certificate** *see* 1. diploma, 2. belge (document), 3. tasdikname, 4. sertifika, 5. belgelemek (document), 6. ruhsat.
- chain** *see* 1. zincir, 2. zincirlemek.
- chair** *see* 1. sandalye, 2. iskemle, 3. kürsü.
- chairman** *see* 1. başkan (president), 2. reis.
- chalk** *see* tebeşir.
- chamber** *see* oda (room).
- champion** *see* 1. şampiyon, 2. savunmak, 3. savunucu, 4. destekleyici, 5. desteklemek (support).
- championship** *see* şampiyonluk.
- chance** *see* 1. denemek, 2. tesadüfi, 3. şans, 4. fırsat, 5. ihtimal, 6. olasılık.
- chancellor** *see* 1. başbakan (premier), 2. rektör.
- change** *see* 1. değiştirmek (alter, modify), 2. değişiklik (modification), 3. değişim, 4. değişimek, 5. bozukluk (failure, fault), 6. değiştirmek, 7. yenilik, 8. değişim.
- channel** *see* 1. kanal (canal), 2. oluk.
- chaos** *see* 1. kaos, 2. kargaşa, 3. karışıklık, 4. keşmeyeş.
- chap** *see* 1. adam (fellow, guy, man), 2. arkadaş (companion, friend), 3. ahbap (friend), 4. çatlatmak, 5. çatlamak, 6. çatlatmak, 7. yarık.
- chapter** *see* 1. bölüm (department, division, part, section), 2. kısım (section).
- character** *see* 1. karakter, 2. özellik (characteristic, feature, property), 3. tabiat, 4. kişilik (personality), 5. kahraman (hero), 6. bonservis, 7. huy, 8. damga (seal, stamp), 9. nitelik (quality).
- characteristic** *see* 1. karakteristik, 2. özellik (feature, property), 3. tipik (typical), 4. vasif, 5. nitelik (quality).
- charcoal** *see* karakalem.
- charge** *see* 1. yüklemek (load), 2. suçlamak (blame), 3. suçlama, 4. sorumluluk (liability, responsibility), 5. talimat (instruction), 6. saldırmak (attack), 7. ücret, 8. masraf, 9. itham, 10. hücum (aggression, assault, attack), 11. görev (task), 12. emir, 13. doldurmak (fill), 14. bakım (maintenance), 15. yük (load), 16. nezaret.
- charged** *see* yüklü (loaded).
- charging** *see* yükleme.
- charitable** *see* 1. yardımsever, 2. hayırsever, 3. şefkatli.
- charity** *see* 1. sadaka, 2. hayırseverlik, 3. merhamet, 4. yardımseverlik.
- charm** *see* 1. çekicilik, 2. nazarlık, 3. cezbetmek, 4. büyülemek, 5. büyү, 6. cazibe (attraction), 7. muska.
- charming** *see* 1. büyüleyici (fascinating), 2. cazibeli, 3. çekici, 4. hoş (pleasant), 5. sevimli.
- chart** *see* 1. grafik (graph), 2. çizelge (table), 3. çizim (drawing).
- charter** *see* 1. tutmak (hold, keep, retain), 2. kiralamak, 3. patent.
- chase** *see* 1. av (hunt), 2. kovalama, 3. kovalamak, 4. takip.
- chat** *see* 1. sohbet, 2. hoşbes.
- cheap** *see* 1. ucuz, 2. değerliz, 3. ucuza, 4. zahmetsız, 5. bayağı, 6. adı (common), 7. kalitesiz.
- check** *see* 1. çek, 2. denetim (control), 3. denetlemek (audit, control), 4. kontrol (control), 5. durdurmak (stop), 6. şah, 7. marka, 8. engel (barrier), 9. fiş.
- checked** *see* 1. kareli, 2. damalı.
- cheek** *see* 1. yanak, 2. yüzşüzlük, 3. küstahlık, 4. avurt, 5. arsızlık.
- cheerful** *see* 1. neşeli, 2. şen, 3. istekli, 4. keyifli.
- cheese** *see* peynir.
- chef** *see* şef.
- chemical** *see* 1. kimyasal, 2. kimyevi.

- chemist** *see* 1. eczacı, 2. kimyager.
- chemistry** *see* kimya.
- cheque** *see* çek (check).
- chest** *see* 1. göğüs (breast), 2. kutu (bin, box), 3. sandık.
- chicken** *see* 1. tavuk, 2. piliç, 3. korkak.
- chief** *see* 1. ana (main, major, master, principal), 2. baş (head, master), 3. amir, 4. patron (boss, governor), 5. reis, 6. şef.
- chiefly** *see* başlıca.
- child** *see* 1. çocuk (infant, youngster), 2. ürün (crop, product), 3. yavru (young), 4. alt (bottom).
- childhood** *see* çocukluk.
- chill** *see* 1. soğuk (bleak, cold), 2. soğukluk, 3. soğutmak, 4. titreme, 5. ürpermek, 6. üşümek, 7. üşütmek.
- chimney** *see* baca.
- chin** *see* çene (jaw).
- chip** *see* 1. yonga, 2. çentmek, 3. yontmak, 4. çentik.
- chocolate** *see* çikolata.
- choice** *see* 1. seçim (election, selection), 2. seçkin, 3. tercih, 4. seçme (select, selection), 5. seçenek (alternative, option), 6. kaliteli, 7. sık (elegant).
- choir** *see* koro.
- cholesterol** *see*コレステロール
- choose** *see* 1. seçmek (pick, select), 2. ayırmak (appropriate, divide, reserve, separate, split), 3. istemek (want), 4. yeğlemek.
- chord** *see* 1. kiriş (beam), 2. tel (wire).
- chorus** *see* 1. koro (choir), 2. nakarat.
- chronic** *see* 1. kronik, 2. müzmin, 3. berbat, 4. sürekli (continuous).
- church** *see* kilise.
- cigarette** *see* sigara.
- cinema** *see* sinema.
- circle** *see* 1. daire, 2. çember, 3. döngle, 4. halka (ring).
- circuit** *see* 1. devre, 2. çevrim, 3. dolaşma, 4. dolaşmak, 5. devretmek, 6. daire (circle), 7. tur.
- circular** *see* 1. dolambaçlı, 2. genelge, 3. sirküler, 4. dairesel, 5. yuvarlak (round).
- circulation** *see* 1. dolaşım, 2. tiraj, 3. tedavül, 4. sirkülasyon, 5. deveran, 6. cereyan, 7. devir (period).
- circumstance** *see* 1. durum (state, status), 2. ayrıntı (detail), 3. olay (event, fact, incident).
- citizen** *see* 1. vatandaş, 2. yurttAŞ.
- city** *see* 1. şehir (town), 2. kent (town).
- civil** *see* 1. kibar, 2. medeni, 3. nazik, 4. sivil, 5. uygar.
- civilian** *see* sivil.
- civilization** *see* 1. medeniyet, 2. uygurluk.
- claim** *see* 1. talep, 2. hak, 3. iddia (assertion), 4. istek (request), 5. istemek (want).
- clarify** *see* açıklamak (explain).
- clarity** *see* 1. açıklık, 2. berraklık.
- clash** *see* 1. çatışma, 2. çatışmak, 3. bindirmek, 4. çarpışmak, 5. çarpışma (collision).
- class** *see* 1. sınıf, 2. çeşit, 3. ders, 4. sınıflandırma (sort), 5. tür (kind, species, type), 6. zümre.
- classic** *see* klasik.
- classical** *see* klasik (classic).
- classification** *see* 1. sınıflandırma, 2. sınıflama, 3. tasnif.
- classified** *see* 1. gizli (confidential, hidden), 2. sınıflandırılmış.
- classroom** *see* 1. derslik, 2. sınıf (class).
- clause** *see* 1. madde (item, matter), 2. yantümce, 3. cümlecik, 4. bent, 5. fikra.
- clay** *see* 1. kil, 2. çamur (mud), 3. balçık.
- clean** *see* 1. temiz (clear), 2. temizlemek (clear), 3. saf (absolute, pure), 4. pak, 5. iyice, 6. arıtmak, 7. kusursuz, 8. arı (pure).
- cleaner** *see* 1. temizlikçi, 2. temizleyici, 3. silgi.
- clear** *see* 1. berrak, 2. temiz (clean), 3. belirgin, 4. açık (explicit, free, light, open, plain, shortage), 5. temizlemek (clean), 6. Temizle, 7. net (net), 8. parlak (shiny), 9. anlaşılır, 10. masum (innocent), 11. bellı, 12. aşıkár, 13. açmak (open), 14. engelsiz, 15. saf (absolute, clean, pure), 16. aydınlatık.
- clearance** *see* 1. temizleme, 2. yetki (authority).
- clearing** *see* 1. kliring, 2. takas.
- clearly** *see* açıkça.
- clerk** *see* 1. tezgahtar, 2. kâtip, 3. yazman, 4. yazıcı (printer), 5. tezgâhtar.
- clever** *see* 1. zeki, 2. akıllı (intelligent, wise), 3. becerikli, 4. usta (skilled).
- client** *see* 1. alıcı (buyer, customer, receiver), 2. müsteri (customer), 3. müvekkil.
- cliff** *see* 1. uçurum, 2. yar.
- climate** *see* 1. iklim, 2. hava (air, weather).
- climax** *see* 1. doruk (height, peak, summit), 2. zirve (height, peak, summit).
- climb** *see* 1. tırmanmak, 2. çıkmak (exit), 3. tırmanma, 4. yükselmek (rise), 5. tırmanış.
- clinic** *see* klinik.
- clinical** *see* klinik (clinic).
- cloak** *see* 1. gizlemek (hide), 2. pelerin, 3. perde (curtain, screen), 4. saklamak (save, store), 5. bahane (excuse), 6. manto, 7. örtmek (cover).
- clock** *see* saat (hour, o'clock, time).
- close** *see* 1. kapamak (shut), 2. kapatmak (shut), 3. Kapat, 4. kapalı (off), 5. cimri, 6. samimi, 7. yakın (near), 8. sonuç (effect, outcome, result), 9. yaklaşmak, 10. yakından, 11. saklı, 12. ketum, 13. bunaltıcı, 14. son (end, final, finish, last), 15. sınırlı.
- closed** *see* kapalı (off).
- closing** *see* 1. kapanış, 2. kapatma.
- closure** *see* 1. kapama, 2. kapanma, 3. kapatma.

- cloth** *see* 1. kumaş, 2. bez, 3. örtü, 4. yelken (sail).
- clothes** *see* 1. elbise (dress), 2. giysi (costume).
- clothing** *see* giyim.
- cloud** *see* 1. bulut, 2. bulutlanmak, 3. bulandırmak.
- club** *see* 1. kulüp, 2. sinek (fly), 3. dernek (association), 4. sopa.
- clue** *see* 1. ipucu (hint), 2. anahtar (key, switch).
- cluster** *see* 1. küme (group), 2. salkım (bunch), 3. demet, 4. tutam, 5. grup (bunch, group, set).
- coach** *see* 1. antrenör, 2. yetiştirmek.
- coal** *see* kömür.
- coalition** *see* 1. koalisyon, 2. birleşme.
- coarse** *see* 1. kaba (crude, gross, rough), 2. terbiyesiz, 3. adı (common), 4. bayağı, 5. kalın (thick).
- coast** *see* 1. sahil (seaside), 2. kıyı.
- coat** *see* 1. palto, 2. ceket (jacket), 3. tabaka, 4. örtü, 5. manto, 6. kat (multiple), 7. kaplamak, 8. post (skin).
- cocktail** *see* kokteyl.
- code** *see* 1. kod, 2. kodlamak, 3. şifrelemek, 4. şifre, 5. kanun (law), 6. kural (rule, statute).
- coffee** *see* kahve.
- coffin** *see* tabut.
- coherent** *see* tutarlı.
- coin** *see* sikke.
- coincidence** *see* 1. rastlantı, 2. tesadüf.
- cold** *see* 1. soğuk (bleak), 2. nezle, 3. üzümüş, 4. soğukluk.
- collaboration** *see* işbirliği.
- collapse** *see* 1. Daralt, 2. çökmek, 3. çöküş, 4. daraltmak, 5. yıkılma, 6. yıkılmak, 7. çökme (breakdown).
- collar** *see* 1. yaka, 2. yakalamak (catch, grip, trap), 3. yürütmek, 4. tasma.
- collect** *see* 1. toplamak (add, gather, pick, raise), 2. biriktirmek, 3. toplanmak, 4. birikmek, 5. toparlamak.
- collected** *see* toplanmış.
- collection** *see* 1. koleksiyon, 2. toplama (addition), 3. yığın (bulk, mass, stack), 4. derlem, 5. toplanma.
- collective** *see* 1. ortak (common, joint, mutual, partner), 2. toplu, 3. müsterek.
- collector** *see* 1. tâhsîldar, 2. koleksiyoncu, 3. kolektör, 4. toplayıcı.
- college** *see* 1. fakülte, 2. üniversite (university), 3. kolej, 4. heyet (committee).
- collision** *see* 1. çarpışma, 2. çatışma.
- colon** *see* kolon (column).
- colony** *see* 1. koloni, 2. sömürge.
- colour** *see* 1. renk, 2. boyamak (paint), 3. boyacı (paint), 4. renklendirmek, 5. canlılık.
- coloured** *see* renkli.
- colourful** *see* renkli.
- colours** *see* bayrak (banner, flag).
- column** *see* 1. sütun, 2. kolon (colon), 3. dikeç, 4. direk.
- combat** *see* çarpışma (collision).
- combination** *see* 1. bileşim, 2. birleştirme, 3. birlik (union, unity), 4. kombinasyon.
- combine** *see* 1. birleştirmek (join), 2. birleşmek (join), 3. kartel.
- combined** *see* birleşik (joint).
- come** *see* 1. gelmek, 2. ulaşmak (reach).
- comedy** *see* 1. komedi, 2. güldürü.
- comfort** *see* 1. avutmak, 2. refah (welfare), 3. konfor, 4. rahatlatmak, 5. rahatlık, 6. huzur (peace), 7. avuntu, 8. teselli, 9. rahat (ease).
- comfortable** *see* 1. konforlu, 2. rahat (ease), 3. rahatlatıcı, 4. sakın (quiet).
- comic** *see* 1. komik, 2. gülünç, 3. komedyen, 4. komedi (comedy).
- coming** *see* 1. geliş, 2. varış, 3. gelen, 4. gelme, 5. yaklaşma, 6. gelecek.
- command** *see* 1. kumanda, 2. komut, 3. yönetmek, 4. yetki (authority), 5. komuta, 6. emretmek (order), 7. buyruk, 8. emir, 9. buyurmak.
- commander** *see* 1. komutan, 2. amir, 3. kumandan.
- comment** *see* 1. Yorum (interpretation), 2. açıklama (explanation).
- commentary** *see* 1. açıklama (explanation), 2. yorum (comment, interpretation).
- commerce** *see* 1. ticaret, 2. tecim.
- commercial** *see* ticari.
- commission** *see* 1. kurul, 2. komisyon, 3. görev (task), 4. heyet (committee), 5. vazife, 6. atamak, 7. görevlendirmek, 8. iş (action, affair, deed, job, work).
- commit** *see* 1. üstlenmek, 2. işlemek, 3. yapmak (do, fulfil, make, perform).
- commitment** *see* 1. taahhüt, 2. bağlantı (connection, link), 3. sorumluluk (liability, responsibility), 4. söz (word).
- committee** *see* 1. heyet, 2. komisyon, 3. komite, 4. kurul (commission).
- commodity** *see* 1. mal, 2. emtia, 3. eşya.
- common** *see* 1. ortak (joint, mutual, partner), 2. adı, 3. müsterek, 4. yaygın, 5. genel (general, public), 6. alelade, 7. sıradan, 8. kaba (coarse, crude, gross, rough), 9. bayağı, 10. bilinen, 11. olağan.
- commonwealth** *see* ulus (nation).
- communal** *see* toplumsal (social).
- communicate** *see* 1. nakletmek (carry), 2. bildirmek (inform).
- communication** *see* 1. iletişim, 2. haberleşme, 3. haber, 4. irtibat, 5. komünikasyon, 6. mesaj (message), 7. bağlantı (connection, link).
- communism** *see* komünizm.
- communist** *see* komünist.
- community** *see* 1. topluluk, 2. cemiyet, 3. toplum.

- compact** *see* 1. sözleşme, 2. sıkı, 3. yoğun (dense), 4. pudralık, 5. özlü, 6. kısa (short).
- companion** *see* 1. arkadaş (friend), 2. eş (match, wife), 3. yoldaş, 4. ahbap (friend).
- company** *see* 1. şirket, 2. arkadaşlık, 3. eşlik, 4. misafir (guest).
- compare** *see* karşılaştırmak.
- comparison** *see* 1. benzerlik (analogy, similarity), 2. karşılaştırma, 3. mukayese, 4. benzetme, 5. kıyaslama.
- compartment** *see* 1. kompartıman, 2. bölge, 3. göz (eye).
- compass** *see* 1. pusula, 2. sınır (border, boundary, limit), 3. pergel, 4. alan (area, domain, field, range, space), 5. erim (range), 6. kavramak (grip), 7. menzil, 8. çevre (environment), 9. anlamak (see, understand).
- compassion** *see* 1. acıma, 2. merhamet, 3. sevecenlik, 4. şefkat.
- compatible** *see* 1. uyumlu, 2. geçimli, 3. uygun (appropriate, apt, suitable).
- compensate** *see* 1. dengelemek (balance), 2. eşitlemek, 3. karşılaşmak.
- compensation** *see* 1. bedel, 2. telafi, 3. tazminat, 4. tazmin, 5. karşılaşma, 6. maaş (pay, salary, wage).
- compete** *see* yarışmak.
- competence** *see* 1. yetenek (ability, capability), 2. yetki (authority), 3. ehliyet.
- competent** *see* 1. ehil, 2. yetkili (authoritative), 3. yetenekli.
- competition** *see* 1. rekabet, 2. yarışma, 3. çekişme (contention).
- competitor** *see* 1. rakip, 2. yarışçı, 3. yarışmacı.
- complain** *see* yakınmak.
- complaint** *see* 1. şikayet, 2. yakınma, 3. dert, 4. hastalık.
- complete** *see* 1. bitirmek (end), 2. eksiksiz (perfect), 3. tam (absolute, accurate, exact, exactly, precise, very), 4. tamamlamak, 5. tamam (done).
- completely** *see* tamamen (absolutely, altogether, entirely).
- completion** *see* 1. tamamlama, 2. bitirme.
- complex** *see* 1. kompleks, 2. karmaşık.
- complexity** *see* 1. güçlük, 2. karmaşa, 3. karmaşıklık.
- compliance** *see* 1. itaat, 2. uyma, 3. rıza.
- complicated** *see* 1. karışık (mixed), 2. çaprazık, 3. karmaşık.
- comply** *see* uymak (fit).
- component** *see* 1. bileşen, 2. parça (item, part, piece, portion, segment), 3. eleman, 4. öğe, 5. tamamlayıcı.
- composer** *see* 1. besteci, 2. kompozitör.
- composite** *see* 1. karma (mixed), 2. bilesik.
- composition** *see* 1. tertip, 2. beste, 3. bilesim, 4. kompozisyon, 5. nitelik (quality), 6. dizgi, 7.
- derleme, 8. anlaşma (accord, agreement, deal, understanding).
- compound** *see* 1. birleştirmek (join), 2. bileşik.
- comprehension** *see* 1. anlayış (apprehension), 2. kavrama, 3. anlama, 4. idrak, 5. kapsam (scope).
- comprehensive** *see* 1. geniş (large, wide), 2. kapsamlı, 3. etraflı.
- compression** *see* 1. sıkıştırma, 2. bastırma, 3. kompresyon, 4. özette, 5. tazyik, 6. basınç (pressure).
- compromise** *see* uzlaşma.
- compulsory** *see* 1. zorunlu (mandatory), 2. mecburi.
- computer** *see* bilgisayar.
- conceal** *see* 1. saklamak (save, store), 2. gizlemek (hide).
- concentration** *see* 1. konsantrasyon, 2. toplama (addition, collection), 3. toplanma, 4. yoğunlaşma, 5. yoğunluk (density, intensity).
- concept** *see* 1. kavram, 2. görüş (sight), 3. mefhum, 4. fikir (conception, idea, opinion).
- conception** *see* 1. fikir (idea, opinion), 2. anlayış (apprehension), 3. düşünce, 4. görüş (sight), 5. kavram.
- conceptual** *see* kavramsal.
- concern** *see* 1. şirket, 2. ilgilendirmek, 3. endişelendirmek, 4. tasa, 5. merak (curiosity), 6. kaygı, 7. iş (action, affair, deed, job, work), 8. etkilemek, 9. endişe (anxiety), 10. ilgi (interest, reference).
- concerned** *see* 1. ilgili, 2. endişeli, 3. meşgul (busy), 4. alakadar.
- concert** *see* 1. konser, 2. uyum.
- concession** *see* 1. imtiyaz (franchise), 2. ödün, 3. ruhsat, 4. taviz, 5. kabul (acceptance, admission, reception), 6. izin (permission, permit), 7. ayrıcalık (privilege), 8. teslim (delivery).
- conclude** *see* 1. bitirmek (complete, end), 2. bitmek (end, finish).
- conclusion** *see* 1. karar (decision), 2. son (end, final, finish, last), 3. sonuç (effect, outcome, result), 4. kani, 5. netice.
- concrete** *see* 1. somut, 2. beton.
- condition** *see* 1. durum (state, status), 2. koşul, 3. hal, 4. kondisyon, 5. şart.
- conditional** *see* koşullu.
- conduct** *see* 1. davranış (attitude), 2. yönetmek, 3. idare (management), 4. iletmek, 5. davranış (act), 6. yönetme, 7. geçirmek, 8. hareket (act, action, motion, move, movement).
- conductor** *see* 1. kondktör, 2. iletken, 3. idareci.
- confederation** *see* 1. konfederasyon, 2. birlik (union, unity).
- conference** *see* 1. konferans, 2. görüşme.
- confession** *see* 1. itiraf, 2. ikrar.
- confidence** *see* 1. güven (faith, reliance), 2. itimat (reliance), 3. sırr, 4. sırdaşlık.

- confident** *see* **emin**.
- confidential** *see* **1. gizli (hidden), 2. güvenilir**.
- configuration** *see* **1. biçim (form, format, shape), 2. gruplaşma, 3. konfigürasyon**.
- confirm** *see* **1. doğrulamak, 2. onaylamak (accept, approve)**.
- confirmation** *see* **1. doğrulama, 2. onay (approval), 3. teyit, 4. kanıt (evidence, proof)**.
- confirmed** *see* **müzmin**.
- conflict** *see* **1. anlaşmazlık, 2. çarpışma (collision), 3. çatışma, 4. mücadele, 5. savaş (battle), 6. bağılaşmamak, 7. çekişme (contention), 8. çekişmek**.
- conform** *see* **uyumak (fit)**.
- confront** *see* **1. yüzleştmek, 2. karşılaştmak**.
- confusion** *see* **1. kargaşa, 2. karışıklık**.
- congratulations** *see* **tebrikler**.
- congregation** *see* **cemaat**.
- congress** *see* **1. Kongre (convention), 2. toplantı**.
- connected** *see* **1. bağlı, 2. ilgili**.
- connection** *see* **1. bağlantı (link), 2. bağ (bond, link), 3. aktarma (transfer), 4. ilişki (relation)**.
- conquest** *see* **1. fetih, 2. zafer (victory), 3. zapt**.
- conscience** *see* **vicdan**.
- conscious** *see* **1. bilinçli, 2. kasti, 3. uyanık**.
- consciousness** *see* **1. bilinç, 2. idrak, 3. şuur**.
- consecutive** *see* **ardıtık**.
- consent** *see* **1. rıza, 2. izin (permission, permit)**.
- consequence** *see* **1. sonuç (effect, outcome, result), 2. önem**.
- consequent** *see* **1. izleyen, 2. bağlı**.
- conservation** *see* **1. koruma (protection), 2. muhafaza**.
- conservative** *see* **1. muhafazakâr, 2. tutucu**.
- consider** *see* **saymak (count, number)**.
- considerable** *see* **öneMLİ (important, significant, substantial)**.
- consideration** *see* **1. düşünce, 2. saygı, 3. karşılık, 4. bedel, 5. önem**.
- consist** *see* **dayanmak**.
- consistency** *see* **1. tutarlılık, 2. yoğunluk (density, intensity), 3. kıvam, 4. koyuluk, 5. uyum**.
- consistent** *see* **1. uygun (appropriate, apt, suitable), 2. tutarlı, 3. sürekli (continuous), 4. istikrarlı**.
- consolation** *see* **1. avuntu, 2. teselli, 3. avunma**.
- consolidation** *see* **sağlamlık**.
- consortium** *see* **konsorsiyum**.
- conspiracy** *see* **komplot**.
- constant** *see* **1. sabit (fixed), 2. değişmez (fixed), 3. sadık, 4. sürekli (continuous), 5. vefalı**.
- constituent** *see* **1. bileşen (component), 2. öge, 3. seçenek**.
- constitute** *see* **1. atamak, 2. oluşturmak, 3. kurmak (build, found, install)**.
- constitution** *see* **1. anayasa, 2. bün耶e (structure), 3. tüzel, 4. yapı (structure), 5. yaradılış**.
- constitutional** *see* **1. anayasal, 2. yapısal**.
- constraint** *see* **1. zorlama, 2. baskı, 3. zor (difficult), 4. kısıt, 5. kısıtlama**.
- construct** *see* **kurmak (build, found, install)**.
- construction** *see* **1. yapı (structure), 2. bina (building), 3. inşa, 4. inşaat, 5. anlam (meaning, sense, significance)**.
- constructive** *see* **1. yapıcı, 2. yapısal**.
- consult** *see* **1. başvurmak (refer), 2. danışmak, 3. görüşmek**.
- consultation** *see* **1. konsültasyon, 2. danışma**.
- consumer** *see* **tüketicisi**.
- consumption** *see* **tüketim**.
- contact** *see* **1. temas, 2. dokunma (touch), 3. görüşmek, 4. portör, 5. irtibat, 6. ilişki (relation), 7. dokunmak (touch), 8. bağlantı (connection, link), 9. deðeme**.
- contain** *see* **kapsamak (include)**.
- container** *see* **1. kap, 2. konteyner**.
- contamination** *see* **1. kirlenme, 2. pislik, 3. bulastırma**.
- contemplate** *see* **tasarlamak (design)**.
- contemporary** *see* **1. Modern (modern), 2. çağdaş, 3. akran, 4. güncel (up-to-date)**.
- contempt** *see* **1. ayıp (shame), 2. küçümseme, 3. saygısızlık**.
- content** *see* **1. içeriğ, 2. hoşnut, 3. memnun (glad, happy), 4. hoşnutluk, 5. mutlu (happy), 6. tatmin (satisfaction)**.
- contention** *see* **1. çekişme, 2. iddia (assertion), 3. tartışma (argument), 4. sav (thesis), 5. mücadele**.
- contents** *see* **İçindekiler**.
- contest** *see* **1. yarışmak, 2. çekişmek, 3. yarışma, 4. çekişme (contention), 5. iddia (assertion), 6. mücadele, 7. tartışma (argument)**.
- context** *see* **baðlam**.
- continent** *see* **1. kıta, 2. anakara, 3. ölçülü**.
- continental** *see* **kitasal**.
- continual** *see* **1. sürekli (continuous), 2. devamlı**.
- continuation** *see* **1. devam, 2. sürme, 3. uzatma (extension), 4. temdit, 5. sürdürme**.
- continue** *see* **1. sürdürmek, 2. kalmak (stay), 3. sürmek (drive, last), 4. Devam (continuation), 5. ertelemek, 6. uzatmak (extend, reach)**.
- continuity** *see* **1. süreklilik, 2. devamlılık**.
- continuous** *see* **1. sürekli, 2. devamlı, 3. aralıksız**.
- contract** *see* **1. sözleşme, 2. kontrat, 3. anlaşma (accord, agreement, deal, understanding), 4. daraltmak, 5. kasılmak, 6. kısaltmak, 7. mukavele**.
- contraction** *see* **bütünlüme**.
- contractor** *see* **1. müteahhit, 2. yüklenici**.
- contradiction** *see* **1. yalanlama, 2. aykırılık, 3. çelişki, 4. tezat**.

- contradictory** *see* aykırı.
- contrary** *see* 1. karşı, 2. karşıt (opposite), 3. aksi, 4. ters (reverse).
- contrast** *see* 1. kontrast, 2. karşılık, 3. tezat, 4. zıtlık, 5. çelişmek, 6. fark (difference).
- contribution** *see* 1. yazı, 2. yardım (assistance, help), 3. katkı, 4. makale, 5. bağış.
- control** *see* 1. denetim (check), 2. denetlemek (audit, check), 3. kontrol, 4. idare (management), 5. kumanda (command).
- controller** *see* 1. denetleyici, 2. kontrolör.
- controversy** *see* 1. tartışma (argument), 2. ihtilaf.
- convenience** *see* 1. uygunluk, 2. elverişlilik, 3. kolaylık (facility).
- convenient** *see* 1. elverişli, 2. uygun (appropriate, apt, suitable), 3. müsait, 4. kullanışlı, 5. yakın (near).
- convention** *see* 1. kongre (congress), 2. kural (rule, statute), 3. toplantı.
- conventional** *see* 1. geleneksel (traditional), 2. basmakalı, 3. konvansiyonel.
- conversation** *see* 1. konuşma (speech, talk), 2. sohbet (chat), 3. söyleşi.
- conversion** *see* 1. çevirme, 2. dönüştürme, 3. değiştirmek, 4. değişim, 5. dönüşme.
- convert** *see* 1. dönüştürmek (transform), 2. değiştirmek (alter, change, modify), 3. dönme (rotation), 4. çevirmek, 5. değiştirmek, 6. dönüşmek.
- convey** *see* 1. nakletmek (carry), 2. götürmek, 3. taşımak (bear, carry).
- conviction** *see* 1. kanaat, 2. inanç (belief), 3. mahkumiyet.
- convoy** *see* konvoy.
- cook** *see* 1. aşçı, 2. pişirmek, 3. pişmek.
- cooker** *see* 1. ocak, 2. fırın (oven).
- cool** *see* 1. serinlik, 2. serin, 3. serinlemek, 4. serinletmek, 5. soğutmak, 6. soğumak, 7. soğukkanlılık, 8. küstah, 9. soğukkanlı, 10. soğuk (bleak, cold).
- cooper** *see* fiçı.
- cooperation** *see* 1. destek (support), 2. işbirliği, 3. yardım (assistance, help).
- cooperative** *see* kooperatif.
- copper** *see* 1. bakır, 2. polis (police).
- copy** *see* 1. kopya, 2. Kopyala, 3. kopyalamak, 4. nüsha, 5. suret.
- cord** *see* 1. kordon, 2. sicim (string), 3. şerit, 4. ip (rope, string), 5. kablo (cable), 6. fitil.
- core** *see* 1. göbek (belly), 2. çekirdek (nucleus), 3. öz (self), 4. dolgu.
- corn** *see* 1. mısır, 2. tahıl, 3. buğday (wheat), 4. nasır.
- corner** *see* köşe.
- coronary** *see* koroner.
- corporate** *see* tüzel.
- corporation** *see* 1. kurum, 2. şirket.
- corps** *see* 1. heyet (committee), 2. kolordu, 3. topluluk (community).
- corpse** *see* 1. ölü (dead), 2. ceset, 3. kadavra.
- corpus** *see* külliyat.
- correct** *see* 1. doğru (accurate, right, true), 2. düzeltmek.
- correction** *see* 1. düzeltme, 2. cezalandırma, 3. ceza (punishment).
- correlation** *see* 1. ilinti, 2. korelasyon, 3. bağıntı.
- correspondence** *see* 1. yazışma, 2. uygunluk, 3. mektuplaşma.
- correspondent** *see* muhabir (reporter).
- corresponding** *see* 1. ilişkin, 2. mektuplaşan, 3. uyancı.
- corridor** *see* 1. koridor, 2. geçit, 3. dehlez.
- corruption** *see* 1. bozulma (breakdown), 2. rüşvetçilik, 3. yozlaştırma, 4. fesat, 5. ahlaksızlık, 6. rüşvet.
- cost** *see* 1. fiyat (price), 2. masraf, 3. maliyet, 4. zarar (loss).
- costly** *see* 1. değerli, 2. pahalı.
- costume** *see* 1. giysi, 2. kostüm, 3. elbise (clothes, dress), 4. kıyafet.
- cosy** *see* rahat (ease).
- cottage** *see* kulübe (cabin, hut).
- cotton** *see* 1. pamuk, 2. anlaşmak, 3. pamuklu.
- council** *see* 1. meclis, 2. konsey, 3. kurul (commission), 4. divan.
- counsel** *see* 1. avukat (attorney, lawyer, solicitor), 2. öğüt (advice), 3. danışma, 4. düşünce, 5. nasihat, 6. tavsiye (tip).
- count** *see* 1. saymak (number), 2. sayı (number), 3. kont, 4. sayma.
- counter** *see* 1. sayaç, 2. karşı.
- countless** *see* sayısız.
- country** *see* 1. ülke, 2. taşra, 3. kırsal, 4. ulus (nation), 5. yurt, 6. vatan, 7. millet, 8. memleket, 9. kır, 10. arazi, 11. sayfiye.
- county** *see* kontluk.
- couple** *see* 1. çift (double, dual, even, pair), 2. çifteşmek, 3. birleştirmek (join), 4. bağlamak (link, tie).
- coupon** *see* kupon.
- courage** *see* 1. cesaret, 2. yüreklik.
- course** *see* 1. yön (direction), 2. tabak (plate), 3. akış (flow), 4. dizi (array, series, string), 5. rota (route), 6. yol (path, road, route, way), 7. cereyan, 8. gidişat, 9. seyir.
- court** *see* 1. avlu (courtyard, yard), 2. mahkeme (tribunal), 3. alan (area, domain, field, range, space), 4. saray (palace).
- courtesy** *see* 1. nezaket, 2. incelik, 3. kibarlık.
- courtyard** *see* avlu (court, yard).
- cousin** *see* 1. kuzen, 2. kuzin.

- covenant** *see* 1. sözleşme, 2. anlaşma (accord, agreement, deal, understanding), 3. mukavele.
- cover** *see* 1. örtmek, 2. siğınmak (refuge), 3. kapak (lid), 4. örtü, 5. kaplamak, 6. korumak (maintain, protect, shield), 7. yetmek, 8. zarf (envelope), 9. kapsamak (include), 10. kapamak (close, shut), 11. içermek (include), 12. bahane (excuse), 13. kılıf, 14. kapatmak (close, shut).
- covered** *see* 1. kapalı (off), 2. örtülü.
- covering** *see* 1. örtü, 2. tabaka, 3. kaplama, 4. kat (multiple).
- cow** *see* 1. inek, 2. yıldırmak, 3. korkutmak, 4. sindirmek.
- crack** *see* 1. çatlatmak, 2. çatlamak, 3. çatlak, 4. çatırı, 5. deneme (essay, trial), 6. yarılmak, 7. çatallaşmak.
- craft** *see* 1. gemi (ship), 2. hile, 3. hüner, 4. sanat (art), 5. uçak (aeroplane, aircraft, plane), 6. zanaat.
- crash** *see* 1. iflas (bankruptcy), 2. parçalanmak, 3. parçalanma, 4. kaza (accident), 5. çökme (breakdown), 6. düşmek (fall), 7. gürültü (noise).
- crazy** *see* 1. deli, 2. çılgın, 3. salak, 4. çatlak.
- cream** *see* 1. kaymak, 2. krema, 3. öz (self), 4. krem.
- create** *see* 1. yaratmak, 2. atamak.
- creation** *see* 1. evren (universe), 2. kreasyon, 3. yaradılış.
- creature** *see* yaratık.
- credit** *see* 1. kredi, 2. itibar.
- creditor** *see* alacaklı.
- creed** *see* 1. itikat, 2. inanç (belief).
- crest** *see* 1. doruk (height, peak, summit), 2. tepe (hill), 3. ibik, 4. taç.
- crew** *see* 1. mürettebat, 2. tayfa, 3. ekip.
- cricket** *see* kriket.
- crime** *see* suç.
- criminal** *see* suçlu (guilty).
- crisis** *see* 1. kriz (attack), 2. buhran, 3. bunalım (depression).
- criterion** *see* 1. ölçüt, 2. kriter, 3. kıstas.
- critical** *see* 1. kritik, 2. tehlikeli (dangerous, hazardous), 3. ciddi (serious), 4. eleştiriçi.
- criticism** *see* 1. eleştiri, 2. kinama, 3. tenkit.
- crop** *see* 1. ürün (product), 2. mahsul, 3. ekin, 4. kirpmak, 5. kursak, 6. kesmek (cut), 7. ekmek (bread), 8. otlamak.
- cross** *see* 1. haç, 2. aksi, 3. kızgın (angry), 4. öfkeli (angry), 5. melezlemek, 6. ters (reverse), 7. kesişmek, 8. engellemek, 9. dert, 10. çarmıh, 11. çapraz, 12. huyusuz, 13. geçmek (pass).
- crossing** *see* geçit.
- crowd** *see* 1. doldurmak (fill), 2. yoğun (bulk, mass, stack), 3. toplanmak, 4. sıkıştırmak, 5. kalabalık, 6. doluşmak, 7. topluluk (community), 8. izdiham.
- crowded** *see* kalabalık.
- crown** *see* 1. tepe (hill), 2. taç.
- crucial** *see* kritik (critical).
- crude** *see* 1. kaba (coarse, gross, rough), 2. ham (raw), 3. işlenmemiş.
- cruel** *see* 1. gaddar, 2. acımasız, 3. zalim.
- cruelty** *see* 1. zulüm, 2. işkence, 3. gaddarlık.
- crust** *see* kabuk (shell, skin).
- cry** *see* 1. ağlamak, 2. feryat, 3. bağırmak (call, shout), 4. ağlama, 5. çığlık, 6. haykırış, 7. ses (sound, tone, voice), 8. yalvarma, 9. seslenmek, 10. haykırmak, 11. nara, 12. nida.
- crystal** *see* kristal.
- cult** *see* 1. mezhep, 2. merak (curiosity), 3. tapınma.
- cultural** *see* 1. kültürel, 2. ekinsel.
- culture** *see* 1. kültür, 2. yetiştirme.
- cumulative** *see* 1. birikimli, 2. birikmiş.
- cup** *see* 1. fincan, 2. kupa.
- cupboard** *see* 1. dolap (cabinet), 2. büfe (buffet), 3. yüklük.
- cure** *see* 1. çare, 2. ilaç (drug, remedy), 3. iyileştirmek, 4. şifa, 5. tedavi (treatment), 6. kür.
- curiosity** *see* 1. merak, 2. antika (antique).
- curious** *see* 1. acayıp (peculiar), 2. meraklı, 3. tuhaf, 4. garip.
- currency** *see* para (cash, money).
- current** *see* 1. cari, 2. geçerli (valid), 3. akım (stream), 4. şimdiki, 5. güncel (up-to-date), 6. yürürlükteki, 7. bugünkü, 8. akıntı, 9. geçer, 10. cereyan.
- currently** *see* halen.
- curtain** *see* perde (screen).
- curve** *see* 1. eğri, 2. kavis, 3. dönemeç, 4. eğilmek, 5. büktülmek, 6. bükmek, 7. kıvrım, 8. viraj, 9. eğmek.
- custom** *see* 1. gelenek, 2. özel (particular, private, special), 3. töre, 4. alışkanlık, 5. görenek, 6. adet, 7. âdet.
- customary** *see* 1. alışılmış, 2. geleneksel (conventional, traditional).
- customer** *see* 1. müşteri (client), 2. alıcı (buyer, client, receiver).
- customs** *see* gümrük.
- cut** *see* 1. kesmek, 2. parça (component, item, part, piece, portion, segment), 3. incitmek, 4. indirim, 5. Kes, 6. Kesik, 7. kesinti, 8. kesme, 9. klişé, 10. yarık, 11. dilimlemek, 12. dilim (slice), 13. pay (share).
- cutting** *see* 1. kesici, 2. kupür, 3. kesim (sector, segment), 4. keskin (bitter, sharp), 5. kesme.
- cycle** *see* 1. bisiklet (bicycle), 2. çevrim (circuit), 3. devir (period), 4. motosiklet.
- cylinder** *see* silindir.

D

dad *see* 1. baba (father), 2. babacığım.
daddy *see* baba (dad, father).
daft *see* 1. deli (crazy), 2. kaçık.
daily *see* 1. günlük (journal), 2. gündelik.
dairy *see* 1. süthane, 2. mandıra.
dale *see* vadi (valley).
damage *see* 1. hasar, 2. zarar (loss).
damages *see* tazminat.
dame *see* 1. kadın (woman), 2. kari (wife).
damp *see* 1. nem, 2. rutubetli, 3. nemli (moist), 4. rutubet.
dance *see* 1. dans, 2. balo, 3. oynamak (play), 4. oynamak, 5. oyun (game).
danger *see* tehlike (hazard).
dangerous *see* tehlikeli (hazardous).
dare *see* kalkışmak.
dark *see* 1. koyu, 2. karanlık, 3. gizli (confidential, hidden).
darkness *see* 1. karanlık, 2. Koyuluk.
darling *see* 1. sevgili (beloved, dear, love), 2. sevgilim.
data *see* 1. veri, 2. veriler, 3. bilgi (information, knowledge), 4. Data.
date *see* 1. tarih (history), 2. hurma, 3. randevu (appointment), 4. zaman (time), 5. buluşma.
dawn *see* 1. tan, 2. şafak, 3. aydınlanmak.
day *see* 1. gün, 2. gündüz, 3. zaman (time).
daylight *see* 1. aydınlık, 2. gündüz (day).
daytime *see* gündüz (day).
dead *see* 1. ölü, 2. ölmüş, 3. cansız, 4. donuk, 5. bozuk (broken), 6. tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, precise, very), 7. tamamen (absolutely, altogether, entirely), 8. gerilimsiz.
deadly *see* 1. öldürücü, 2. çok (many, much, very).
deaf *see* sağır.
deal *see* 1. anlaşma (accord, agreement, understanding), 2. miktar (amount, quantity), 3. pazarlık, 4. muamele, 5. ilgilenmek, 6. iş (action, affair, deed, job, work).
dealer *see* 1. satıcı, 2. tüccar.
dealing *see* 1. muamele, 2. alışveriş, 3. iş (action, affair, deed, job, work).
dean *see* dekan.
dear *see* 1. sevgili (beloved, love), 2. aziz, 3. pahali, 4. değerli.
death *see* 1. ölüm, 2. ölmeye, 3. yıkım (disaster).
debate *see* 1. tartışma (argument), 2. müzakere, 3. tartışmak, 4. görüşme.
debris *see* 1. enkaz, 2. yıkıntı.

debt *see* borç.
debtor *see* borçlu.
decay *see* 1. çürüme, 2. çürümek, 3. bozulmak, 4. bozulma (breakdown, corruption), 5. bozmak, 6. çürütmek.
decent *see* 1. nazik, 2. terbiyeli, 3. iyi (fine, good, okay, well), 4. uygun (appropriate, apt, suitable).
deception *see* 1. aldanma, 2. aldatma, 3. hile, 4. kandırma.
decide *see* kararlaştırmak.
decided *see* 1. kararlı, 2. kesin (definite).
decision *see* 1. karar, 2. hüküm (provision), 3. kararlılık.
decisive *see* 1. kararlı, 2. kesin (definite), 3. azimli.
deck *see* 1. deste, 2. güverte, 3. süslemek, 4. donatmak.
declaration *see* 1. bildirim, 2. demeç, 3. ifade (expression), 4. beyan, 5. beyanname, 6. bildiri, 7. deklarasyon.
declare *see* bildirmek (inform).
decline *see* 1. azalmak, 2. çöküş, 3. düşmek (fall).
decoration *see* 1. dekorasyon, 2. süsleme, 3. süs, 4. nişan, 5. madalya.
decorative *see* 1. dekoratif, 2. süsleyici.
decrease *see* 1. azaltmak, 2. azalmak, 3. küçülmek, 4. eksiltmek, 5. küçülmek, 6. eksilme, 7. düşüş, 8. azalma, 9. eksilmek.
decree *see* 1. buyurmak, 2. emretmek (order), 3. karar (decision), 4. kararname, 5. emir, 6. hüküm (provision).
dedication *see* 1. ithaf, 2. adama.
deed *see* 1. iş (action, affair, job, work), 2. eylem (action), 3. fiil (verb), 4. hareket (act, action, motion, move, movement), 5. senet, 6. tapu, 7. belge (document).
deep *see* 1. derin, 2. anlaşılmaz, 3. koyu (dark).
deer *see* 1. geyik, 2. karaca.
default *see* 1. temerrüt, 2. varsayılan, 3. varsayılan.
defeat *see* 1. bozgun, 2. yenilgi, 3. yenmek, 4. mağlubiyet.
defect *see* 1. kusur (fault), 2. eksiklik (deficiency), 3. sakatlık, 4. hata (error, fault), 5. arıza (fault), 6. bozukluk (failure, fault).
defective *see* 1. kusurlu, 2. bozuk (broken), 3. eksik (missing), 4. sakat, 5. arızalı.
defence *see* savunma.
defend *see* 1. korumak (maintain, protect, shield), 2. savunmak.
defendant *see* 1. davalı, 2. sanık.
defender *see* savunucu.
defensive *see* savunan.
deficiency *see* 1. eksiklik, 2. yetersizlik (disability), 3. kusur (defect, fault), 4. açık (clear, explicit, free, light, open, plain, shortage), 5. noksan.
deficit *see* açık (clear, explicit, free, light, open, plain, shortage).

- define** *see* tanımlamak.
- definite** *see* 1. belirli (specific), 2. kesin.
- definitely** *see* kesinlikle.
- definition** *see* 1. tanım (description), 2. tanımlama.
- definitive** *see* kesin (definite).
- degree** *see* 1. derece (grade), 2. rütbe.
- delay** *see* 1. gecikme, 2. geciktirmek, 3. ertelemek, 4. gecikmek, 5. alikoymak, 6. geciktirme.
- delegation** *see* delegasyon.
- deliberate** *see* 1. düşünmek (think), 2. tartmak, 3. kasti, 4. ağır (heavy, serious), 5. kasıtlı.
- deliberately** *see* kasten.
- delicate** *see* 1. nazik, 2. hassas, 3. ince (fine, thin), 4. narin.
- delicious** *see* 1. lezzetli, 2. nefis, 3. hoş (pleasant), 4. leziz.
- delight** *see* 1. haz, 2. sevinç (joy), 3. sevindirmek, 4. zevk, 5. keyif.
- delightful** *see* hoş (pleasant).
- deliver** *see* 1. kurtarmak (save), 2. vermek (give, grant), 3. atmak (cast, pitch, throw), 4. doğurmak.
- delivery** *see* 1. teslim, 2. doğum (birth), 3. verim (efficiency, yield).
- demand** *see* 1. talep (claim), 2. istemek (want), 3. istek (request), 4. rağbet, 5. istem.
- demise** *see* 1. ölüm (death), 2. vefat.
- democracy** *see* demokrasi.
- democrat** *see* demokrat.
- democratic** *see* demokratik.
- demolition** *see* tahrif.
- demonstration** *see* 1. gösteri (show), 2. gösterme.
- denial** *see* 1. yalanlama, 2. yadsıma, 3. tekzip.
- dense** *see* 1. yoğun, 2. koyu (dark), 3. sık, 4. kalabalık.
- density** *see* 1. yoğunluk (intensity), 2. sıklık (frequency).
- dentist** *see* dişçi.
- deny** *see* 1. yalanlamak, 2. yadsımak.
- department** *see* 1. bölüm (chapter, division, part, section), 2. şube (branch), 3. daire (circle), 4. departman, 5. bakanlık, 6. kısım (section), 7. kol (arm).
- departure** *see* 1. gidiş, 2. kalkış, 3. yenilik, 4. sapma (deviation, drift), 5. hareket (act, action, motion, move, movement), 6. ayrılış, 7. ayrılma (separation).
- depend** *see* güvenmek.
- dependence** *see* 1. bağımlılık, 2. güven (faith, reliance), 3. bağlılık.
- dependency** *see* 1. sömürge, 2. bağımlılık (dependence).
- dependent** *see* 1. bağımlı, 2. muhtaç, 3. bağlı.
- deposit** *see* 1. mevduat, 2. tortu, 3. depozito, 4. kaparo, 5. birikinti, 6. yatırmak.
- depot** *see* depo (store).
- depressing** *see* acıklı.
- depression** *see* 1. bunalım (crisis), 2. çöküntü, 3. buhran (crisis), 4. depresyon, 5. kasvet.
- deprivation** *see* 1. yoksunluk, 2. mahrumiyet, 3. ihtiyaç.
- depth** *see* derinlik.
- deputy** *see* 1. milletvekili, 2. vekil, 3. yardımcı (assistant).
- derelict** *see* 1. terkedilmiş, 2. metruk, 3. sahipsiz.
- derive** *see* 1. çıkarmak, 2. türetmek, 3. almak (accept, buy, get, have, receive, take).
- descent** *see* 1. iniş (landing), 2. baskın, 3. nesil, 4. inme (stroke), 5. soy.
- describe** *see* 1. betimlemek, 2. tanımlamak (define), 3. çizmek (draw).
- description** *see* 1. betimleme, 2. tanım, 3. tanımlama, 4. tarif, 5. çeşit, 6. tasvir.
- descriptive** *see* tanımlayııcı.
- desert** *see* 1. Çöl, 2. kaçmak (escape).
- design** *see* 1. tasarlamak, 2. proje (plan, project, scheme), 3. taslak (draft, sketch), 4. plan, 5. motif, 6. kastetmek, 7. dizayn, 8. desen (pattern), 9. amaç (aim, intent, object, objective, purpose, target), 10. tasarım, 11. model (model).
- designer** *see* 1. desenatör, 2. tasarımcı.
- desire** *see* 1. arzu (will, wish), 2. istek (request), 3. arzulamak, 4. dilek, 5. istemek (want).
- desk** *see* masa (table).
- desktop** *see* masaüstü.
- despair** *see* umutsuzluk.
- desperate** *see* umutsuz.
- desperation** *see* çaresizlik.
- destination** *see* hedef (aim, goal, objective, target).
- destiny** *see* 1. kader (fate), 2. felek, 3. kismet, 4. yazgı.
- destroy** *see* 1. yıkmak, 2. mahvetmek.
- destruction** *see* 1. imha, 2. tahrif, 3. yıkma.
- destructive** *see* 1. yıkıcı, 2. zararlı.
- detail** *see* 1. ayrıntı, 2. detay.
- detailed** *see* ayrıntılı.
- detect** *see* 1. bulmak (find, strike), 2. keşfetmek, 3. sezmek.
- detection** *see* 1. bulma (find), 2. keşif.
- detective** *see* 1. dedektif, 2. hafife.
- detector** *see* 1. detektör, 2. bulucu.
- detention** *see* 1. alikoyma, 2. tutma (hold), 3. engellemme, 4. gecikme (delay).
- deterioration** *see* bozulma (breakdown, corruption).
- determination** *see* 1. belirleme, 2. saptama, 3. azim, 4. tespit, 5. kararlılık, 6. niyet (intent, intention, purpose).
- determine** *see* 1. saptamak, 2. belirlemek, 3. kararlaştırmak.
- determined** *see* 1. azimli, 2. kararlı.

- devaluation** *see* devalüasyon.
- devastating** *see* müthiş.
- develop** *see* 1. gelişmek, 2. geliştirmek.
- development** *see* 1. gelişme, 2. kalkınma, 3. geliştirme.
- deviation** *see* sapma (drift).
- device** *see* 1. aygıt, 2. hile, 3. oyun (game), 4. plan, 5. alet (implement, instrument, tool), 6. cihaz, 7. makine (engine, machine).
- devil** *see* şeytan.
- devoted** *see* 1. sadık, 2. bağlı.
- devotion** *see* 1. bağlılık, 2. düşkünlük.
- diabetes** *see* diyabet.
- diagnosis** *see* 1. tanı, 2. teşhis.
- diagram** *see* 1. diyagram, 2. şema, 3. çizerenek.
- dialogue** *see* diyalog.
- diameter** *see* çap.
- diamond** *see* 1. karo, 2. elmas.
- diarrhoea** *see* 1. amel, 2. ishal.
- diary** *see* 1. günlük (daily, journal), 2. günece.
- dictionary** *see* sözlük.
- die** *see* ölmek.
- diet** *see* 1. perhiz, 2. rejim, 3. diyet.
- differ** *see* benzememek.
- difference** *see* 1. fark, 2. farklılık, 3. anlaşmazlık, 4. ayrılık (separation), 5. ayrırm.
- different** *see* 1. başka (else, other), 2. çeşitli, 3. değişik, 4. farklı.
- differential** *see* diferansiyel.
- differentiation** *see* fark (difference).
- difficult** *see* 1. zor, 2. güç (energy, force, power, strength), 3. huysuz, 4. titiz, 5. çetin, 6. inatçı.
- difficulty** *see* 1. zorluk, 2. güçlük, 3. sorun (issue, problem).
- dig** *see* 1. kazmak, 2. taş (stone), 3. dürtmek, 4. anlamak (see, understand), 5. kazı.
- digital** *see* 1. dijital, 2. sayılısal.
- dilemma** *see* 1. ikilem, 2. açmaz, 3. çikmaz.
- dim** *see* 1. bulanık, 2. sönüklük, 3. soluk (breath), 4. los, 5. karartmak, 6. kararmak, 7. donuk, 8. bulandırmak, 9. belirsiz (ambiguous), 10. donuklaştırmak.
- dimension** *see* 1. boyut (size), 2. buut.
- dimensions** *see* 1. ebat, 2. boyutlar.
- dinner** *see* Yemek (eat, feed, meal).
- diplomacy** *see* diploması.
- diplomatic** *see* diplomatik.
- direct** *see* 1. yönlendirmek, 2. dolayısız, 3. yönetmek, 4. direkt, 5. kestirme, 6. emretmek (order), 7. düz (flat, plain, smooth, straight), 8. dürüst (honest), 9. doğrultmak, 10. yönetmek.
- direction** *see* 1. yön (course), 2. talimat (instruction), 3. yönerge (directive, instruction), 4. yönetim (administration, government, management).
- directive** *see* 1. yönerge (instruction), 2. direktif, 3. talimat (instruction), 4. emir.
- directly** *see* hemen (immediately).
- director** *see* 1. yönetici (administrator, manager), 2. müdür (manager), 3. yönetmen, 4. direktör, 5. idareci.
- directory** *see* 1. rehber (guide), 2. dizin (index).
- dirt** *see* 1. çamur (mud), 2. kir, 3. pislik, 4. toprak (earth, ground, land, soil).
- dirty** *see* 1. kirli, 2. pis, 3. bozuk (broken), 4. firtinalı, 5. kirlenmek, 6. kirletmek, 7. pisletmek, 8. içrenç, 9. pislenmek, 10. müstehcen.
- disability** *see* 1. yetersizlik, 2. sakatlık, 3. ehliyetsizlik, 4. zaaf.
- disabled** *see* özürlü.
- disadvantage** *see* 1. dezavantaj, 2. zarar (loss).
- disagreement** *see* 1. anlaşmazlık, 2. uyuşmazlık.
- disaster** *see* 1. yıkım, 2. afet, 3. facia, 4. felaket, 5. talihsizlik.
- disastrous** *see* feci.
- disbelief** *see* güvensizlik.
- disc** *see* disk.
- discharge** *see* 1. boşaltmak (empty), 2. ödemek (pay), 3. tahliye, 4. boşaltma, 5. akmak (flow), 6. boşalma, 7. atmak (cast, pitch, throw), 8. deşarj, 9. ödeme (payment), 10. akma, 11. terhis, 12. salverme.
- discipline** *see* 1. cezalandırmak, 2. disiplin, 3. eğitmek.
- disclose** *see* göstermek (indicate, point, represent, show).
- disclosure** *see* ifşa.
- disco** *see* 1. diskotek, 2. disko.
- discomfort** *see* 1. rahatsızlık, 2. huzursuzluk, 3. sıkıntı.
- discount** *see* 1. indirim, 2. iskonto, 3. kırdırmak, 4. kırmak.
- discourse** *see* 1. söylev (address, speech), 2. nutuk, 3. konuşmak (speak, talk), 4. konuşma (speech, talk).
- discover** *see* 1. bulmak (find, strike), 2. keşfetmek, 3. anlamak (see, understand).
- discovery** *see* 1. bulgu, 2. buluş, 3. keşif.
- discreet** *see* 1. ihtiyatlı, 2. ketum.
- discrimination** *see* ayrırm.
- discuss** *see* 1. tartışmak, 2. görüşmek.
- discussion** *see* 1. görüşme, 2. tartışma (argument).
- disease** *see* hastalık.
- disgust** *see* 1. tiksinme, 2. iğrendirmek, 3. içrenme, 4. nefret (hate, hatred), 5. bıktırmak, 6. bezdirmek, 7. tiksindirmek.
- disgusting** *see* 1. içrenç, 2. berbat, 3. tiksindirici.
- dish** *see* 1. tabak (plate), 2. yemek (eat, feed, meal).
- disk** *see* disk (disc).
- dismiss** *see* 1. birakmak (leave), 2. kovmak.

- disorder** *see* 1. düzensizlik, 2. kargaşa, 3. karışıklık, 4. karıştırmak.
- display** *see* 1. sergileme, 2. sergilemek, 3. ekran (screen), 4. görüntü (image, picture), 5. göstermek (indicate, point, represent, show), 6. sergi.
- disposal** *see* 1. satış (sale), 2. düzen (order), 3. kullanım.
- dispose** *see* 1. düzenlemek (arrange, order, organize), 2. yerleştirmek.
- disposition** *see* 1. eğilim (inclination, trend), 2. istek (request), 3. düzen (order), 4. İdare (management), 5. mizaç.
- dispute** *see* tartışmak.
- disruption** *see* 1. bozulma (breakdown, corruption), 2. kesilme.
- dissatisfaction** *see* 1. doyumsuzluk, 2. hoşnutsuzluk, 3. memnuniyetsizlik.
- dissolution** *see* 1. bozulma (breakdown, corruption), 2. tasfiye, 3. bozma, 4. dağılma, 5. fesih, 6. ölüm (death).
- distance** *see* 1. uzaklık, 2. mesafe, 3. soğukluk.
- distant** *see* 1. uzak (far, remote), 2. soğuk (bleak, cold), 3. hafif (light), 4. uzakta (away), 5. uzaktan.
- distinct** *see* 1. ayrı (apart, separate), 2. farklı, 3. belirgin (clear), 4. açık (clear, explicit, free, light, open, plain, shortage), 5. aşıkâr.
- distinction** *see* 1. fark (difference), 2. üstünlük (advantage).
- distinctive** *see* özel (particular, private, special).
- distinctly** *see* açıkça.
- distinguish** *see* 1. ayırmak (appropriate, divide, reserve, separate, split), 2. seçmek (choose, pick, select), 3. sıvırmak, 4. anlamak (see, understand).
- distinguished** *see* 1. seçkin, 2. ünlü (famous), 3. tanınmış.
- distortion** *see* 1. çarpıklık, 2. bozulma (breakdown, corruption), 3. çarpıtma, 4. distorsiyon.
- distress** *see* 1. acı (bitter, grief, sorrow), 2. sıkıntı, 3. üzmek, 4. üzüntü, 5. haciz, 6. tehlike (danger, hazard), 7. istirap.
- distribution** *see* 1. dağıtım, 2. dağılım, 3. dağılma, 4. yayılma.
- district** *see* 1. bölge (belt, region, zone), 2. mahalle, 3. kaza (accident), 4. havalı, 5. ilçe.
- disturb** *see* 1. karıştırmak, 2. aksatmak, 3. bozmak.
- disturbance** *see* 1. karışıklık, 2. bozukluk (failure, fault), 3. patrıtı (noise), 4. rahatsızlık, 5. kargaşa.
- ditch** *see* 1. hendek, 2. ark (arc).
- diversion** *see* 1. eğlence (amusement, fun), 2. sapırma.
- divide** *see* 1. bölmek (separate, split), 2. ayırmak (appropriate, reserve, separate, split), 3. bölmek, 4. ayrılmak, 5. Böl.
- dividend** *see* bölünen.
- division** *see* 1. bölüm (chapter, department, part, section), 2. Bölme, 3. bölümme (split), 4. kısım (section).
- divorce** *see* 1. boşanma, 2. boşamak, 3. ayırmak (appropriate, divide, reserve, separate, split), 4. boşanmak.
- do** *see* 1. etmek (make), 2. yapmak (fulfil, make, perform), 3. parti (lot), 4. temizlemek (clean, clear).
- dock** *see* 1. rihtim, 2. Yuva (nest), 3. dok, 4. kesmek (cut), 5. azaltmak (decrease).
- doctor** *see* 1. doktor, 2. hekim.
- doctrine** *see* 1. doktrin, 2. öğreti.
- document** *see* 1. belge, 2. belgelemek.
- documentation** *see* 1. belgeleme, 2. dokümantasyon.
- dog** *see* 1. köpek, 2. izlemek (monitor, trace, track, trail), 3. it, 4. herif.
- doll** *see* bebek (baby, infant).
- dollar** *see* dolar.
- dolly** *see* bebek (baby, doll, infant).
- dolphin** *see* yunus.
- domain** *see* 1. alan (area, field, range, space), 2. ülke (country).
- dome** *see* kubbe.
- domestic** *see* 1. yerli, 2. evcil, 3. hizmetçi, 4. iç (inner, inside, internal), 5. ehli.
- dominance** *see* 1. egemenlik (domination), 2. üstünlük (advantage).
- dominant** *see* 1. egemen, 2. baskın, 3. başat.
- dominate** *see* hükmetmek.
- domination** *see* egemenlik.
- don** *see* giymek.
- donation** *see* bağış.
- done** *see* 1. tamam, 2. bitti, 3. yapılmış, 4. olmuş, 5. bitmiş.
- donor** *see* verici.
- door** *see* 1. kapı (gate), 2. giriş (access, entry, input, introduction).
- dose** *see* 1. doz, 2. miktar (amount, quantity).
- dot** *see* 1. nokta (period, point, spot), 2. benek (spot), 3. noktalama.
- double** *see* 1. çift (couple, dual, even, pair), 2. çift, 3. duble, 4. bükmek, 5. ikili, 6. ikiyüzlü.
- doubt** *see* 1. kuşku, 2. şüphe (suspicion), 3. güvenmemek, 4. güvensizlik, 5. kuşkulananmak.
- doubtful** *see* 1. şüpheli, 2. kuşkulu, 3. belirsiz (ambiguous).
- doubtless** *see* 1. kuşkusuz, 2. muhakkak, 3. şüphesiz.
- down** *see* 1. aşağı (below), 2. devirmek, 3. aşağısında, 4. tüyü (pile), 5. hav (pile), 6. aşağıya, 7. aşağıda (below), 8. bozuk (broken).
- downstairs** *see* 1. aşağıda (below), 2. aşağıya.

dozen *see* düzine.

draft *see* 1. taslak (sketch), 2. müsvedde, 3. cereyan, 4. çekme (pull), 5. poliçe (policy).

drag *see* 1. çekmek (draw, pull), 2. sürükleme, 3. sürüklemek, 4. sürümek, 5. sürünmek, 6. taramak, 7. tarak, 8. engel (barrier), 9. tırmık.

dragon *see* ejderha.

drain *see* 1. ağaç, 2. ağaçlamak, 3. tüketmek, 4. kanal (canal, channel), 5. kurutmak, 6. lağım, 7. masraf, 8. akmak (flow), 9. akıtmak, 10. süzmek (filter).

drainage *see* 1. drenaj, 2. ağaçlama, 3. kanalizasyon.

drama *see* 1. dram, 2. drama.

dramatic *see* 1. dramatik, 2. etkileyici, 3. çarpıcı.

drastic *see* şiddetli (bitter).

draw *see* 1. çizmek, 2. çekmek (drag, pull), 3. almak (accept, buy, get, have, receive, take), 4. germek, 5. resmetmek, 6. cezbetmek, 7. çekme (pull), 8. çekiş, 9. çekiliş.

drawer *see* 1. çekmece, 2. göz (eye), 3. keşideci.

drawing *see* 1. çizim, 2. plan, 3. resim (image, painting, picture).

drawn *see* 1. çekilmiş, 2. süzgün.

deadly *see* 1. berbat, 2. korkunç (horrible, terrible).

dream *see* 1. düş, 2. hayal, 3. rüya.

dress *see* 1. elbise (clothes), 2. giysi (costume), 3. süslemek, 4. giyinmek, 5. giyim, 6. giydirmek.

dressing *see* 1. pansuman, 2. sargı, 3. giydirmeye.

drift *see* 1. sürüklendirme, 2. sapma (deviation), 3. sürüklendirmek (drag), 4. yiğinmak (stack), 5. sürüklendirmek, 6. kayma (slide), 7. eğilim (inclination, trend), 8. aksıntı, 9. yiğilmak.

drill *see* 1. matkap, 2. delgi (punch), 3. talim, 4. alıştırma (exercise), 5. delmek.

drink *see* 1. içmek, 2. içeceğ, 3. içki, 4. meşrubat, 5. okyanus (ocean), 6. deniz (sea).

drive *see* 1. sürmek (last), 2. çakmak, 3. enerji (energy), 4. kullanmak (employ, use), 5. sürücü (driver).

driver *see* 1. sürücü, 2. şoför, 3. makinist.

driving *see* sürme.

drop *see* 1. düşüş, 2. bırakmak (leave), 3. damla, 4. düşme, 5. düşmek (fall), 6. kesmek (cut), 7. düşürmek, 8. damlamak, 9. alçalmak, 10. iniş (descent, landing).

drug *see* ilaç (remedy).

drum *see* davul.

drunk *see* sarhoş.

dry *see* 1. kuru, 2. sek, 3. susuz, 4. susamış, 5. yavan, 6. kurumak, 7. kurak, 8. kurumuş, 9. kurutmak.

dual *see* 1. çift (couple, double, even, pair), 2. ikili.

dubious *see* 1. belirsiz (ambiguous), 2. şüpheli.

duck *see* ördek.

due *see* 1. uygun (appropriate, apt, suitable), 2. tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, precise, very), 3. hak, 4. beklenen, 5. gereken.

duke *see* dük.

dull *see* 1. donuk, 2. sıkıcı (boring), 3. sönüklük, 4. renksiz, 5. ağır (heavy, serious), 6. kör (blind), 7. donuklaştmak.

duly *see* hakkıyla.

dumb *see* 1. aptal, 2. dilsiz, 3. sessiz (quiet).

duration *see* süre (time).

dust *see* toz (powder).

dusty *see* tozlu.

duty *see* 1. vergi (tax), 2. ödev, 3. görev (task), 4. hizmet (service).

dynamic *see* 1. dinamik (dynamics), 2. devingen.

dynamics *see* 1. dinamik (dynamic), 2. devimbilim.

E

each *see* 1. her, 2. tanesi.

eager *see* 1. gayretli, 2. sabırsız, 3. hevesli.

eagle *see* kartal.

ear *see* 1. kulak, 2. başak.

early *see* 1. erken, 2. eski (former, old), 3. ilk (first, initial, preliminary).

earn *see* kazanmak (win).

earnings *see* 1. kazanç (gain, proceeds), 2. gelir, 3. maaş (pay, salary, wage).

earth *see* 1. toprak (ground, land, soil), 2. dünya (world), 3. yer (ground, location, place, seat, space), 4. yeryüzü, 5. arz.

ease *see* 1. rahat, 2. gevşetmek, 3. rahatlık, 4. kolaylık (facility), 5. huzur (peace), 6. kolaylaşmak, 7. dindirmek, 8. refah (welfare), 9. yataştmak, 10. kolaylaştmak.

easily *see* 1. kolayca, 2. muhtemelen, 3. şüphesiz, 4. kolaylıkla.

east *see* doğu.

easy *see* 1. kolay, 2. rahat (ease), 3. sakin (quiet), 4. uysal, 5. zahmetsız.

eat *see* 1. yemek (feed, meal), 2. kemirmek, 3. aşındırmak, 4. çırıltıtmak.

eccentric *see* eksantrik.

ecclesiastical *see* dini.

echo *see* 1. yankı, 2. akşetmek, 3. yankılanmak, 4. yansımak (reflect).

ecology *see* 1. ekoloji, 2. çevrebilim.

economic *see* 1. ekonomik, 2. iktisadi.

economics *see* ekonomi.

economist *see* 1. ekonomist, 2. iktisatçı.

economy *see* 1. ekonomi, 2. tasarruf, 3. tutum (attitude), 4. idare (management).

- edge** *see* 1. kenar (border, margin, side, verge), 2. ağız (mouth), 3. kıyı, 4. avantaj (advantage).
- edition** *see* 1. baskı, 2. yayın (publication).
- editor** *see* 1. düzenleyici, 2. editör, 3. başyazar, 4. yayıcı.
- educated** *see* 1. aydın, 2. okumuş.
- education** *see* 1. eğitim (training), 2. öğrenim, 3. öğretim, 4. tahsil.
- effect** *see* 1. etki (action, impact, influence), 2. sonuç (outcome, result), 3. anlam (meaning, sense, significance), 4. Efekt, 5. tesir, 6. gerçekleştirmek (realize).
- effective** *see* 1. etkin (active), 2. etkili, 3. efektif, 4. etkileyici, 5. fiili, 6. geçerli (current, valid), 7. tesirli.
- effectiveness** *see* etkililik.
- efficacy** *see* 1. etki (action, effect, impact, influence), 2. yarar (advantage, benefit).
- efficiency** *see* 1. verim (yield), 2. verimlilik (fertility), 3. etkinlik (activity).
- efficient** *see* 1. becerikli, 2. ehliyetli, 3. verimli (fertile).
- effort** *see* 1. gayret, 2. çaba, 3. güç (energy, force, power, strength), 4. emek, 5. çabalama.
- egg** *see* 1. yumurta, 2. bomba (bomb), 3. tohum (seed), 4. torpedo.
- ego** *see* 1. ben, 2. ego, 3. benlik.
- eight** *see* sekiz.
- eighteen** *see* Onsekiz.
- eighth** *see* sekizinci.
- eighty** *see* seksen.
- elaborate** *see* ayrıntılı.
- elbow** *see* 1. dirsek, 2. dirseklemek.
- elder** *see* 1. ata, 2. büyük (big, grand, great, large, major).
- election** *see* seçim (choice, selection).
- electorate** *see* seçmenler.
- electric** *see* elektrikli (electrical).
- electrical** *see* 1. elektrikli, 2. elektrik (electricity), 3. elektriksel.
- electricity** *see* elektrik.
- electron** *see* elektron.
- electronic** *see* elektronik (electronics).
- electronics** *see* elektronik (electronic).
- elegant** *see* 1. zarif, 2. sık, 3. mükemmel (excellent).
- element** *see* 1. unsur, 2. eleman, 3. element, 4. öge, 5. esas.
- elementary** *see* 1. temel (base, basic, foundation), 2. ilkel (primitive), 3. basit (simple), 4. ilk (first, initial, preliminary), 5. başlangıç (beginning, origin, start).
- elephant** *see* fil (bishop).
- eligible** *see* 1. seçilebilir, 2. uygun (appropriate, apt, suitable).
- eliminate** *see* 1. elemek, 2. çıkarmak, 3. atmak (cast, pitch, throw).
- elimination** *see* 1. eleme, 2. atma, 3. çıkışma, 4. eliminasyon.
- elite** *see* seçkinler.
- else** *see* 1. başka (different, other), 2. daha (more), 3. yoksa (or).
- elusive** *see* kaçamaklı.
- embassy** *see* 1. elçilik, 2. sefaret.
- emergence** *see* belirme.
- emergency** *see* buhran (crisis).
- emission** *see* 1. yayma, 2. çıkışma.
- emotion** *see* 1. duygusal (feeling, sense), 2. heyecan, 3. his (sense).
- emotional** *see* 1. duygusal (sentimental), 2. heyecanlı, 3. duygulu.
- emperor** *see* imparator.
- emphasis** *see* 1. vurgu (accent), 2. önem.
- empire** *see* imparatorluk.
- empirical** *see* 1. görgülü, 2. deneysel (experimental).
- employ** *see* kullanmak (use).
- employee** *see* 1. işçi, 2. Personel, 3. görevli, 4. hizmetli.
- employer** *see* işveren.
- employment** *see* 1. iş (action, affair, deed, job, work), 2. çalışma, 3. istihdam.
- empty** *see* 1. boş (blank, free, vacant), 2. boşaltmak (discharge), 3. dökmek, 4. boşalmak, 5. aç (hungry), 6. dökülmek.
- enclosure** *see* 1. çevirme (conversion), 2. çit (fence), 3. kuşatma (siege), 4. duvar (wall), 5. kapama, 6. muhafaza.
- encounter** *see* 1. karşılaşma, 2. karşılaşmak, 3. çarpmak, 4. çarpışma (collision).
- encourage** *see* 1. cesaretlendirmek, 2. özendirmek, 3. yüreklemek.
- end** *see* 1. son (final, finish, last), 2. bitirmek (complete), 3. bitmek (finish), 4. erek, 5. amaç (aim, intent, object, objective, purpose, target), 6. akıbet, 7. uç.
- ending** *see* son (end, final, finish, last).
- endless** *see* sonsuz (infinite).
- endorsement** *see* ciro.
- enemy** *see* 1. düşman, 2. hasım.
- energetic** *see* 1. çalışkan, 2. enerjik, 3. faal, 4. güçlü, 5. kuvvetli.
- energy** *see* 1. enerji, 2. güç (force, power, strength), 3. kuvvet (force, strength), 4. erke, 5. gayret (effort).
- enforce** *see* 1. uygulamak (apply), 2. yürütmek.
- enforcement** *see* uygulama (application).
- engage** *see* 1. çekmek (drag, draw, pull), 2. tutmak (hold, keep, retain).
- engaged** *see* 1. meşgul (busy), 2. nişanlı.

- engagement** *see* 1. nişanlanma, 2. nişan, 3. randevu (appointment), 4. çarpışma (collision), 5. angajman, 6. söz (word), 7. sözleşme, 8. taahhüt.
- engine** *see* 1. motor (motor), 2. lokomotif, 3. makine (machine).
- engineer** *see* 1. mühendis, 2. çarkçı, 3. makinist.
- engineering** *see* mühendislik.
- enjoy** *see* 1. beğenmek (like), 2. hoşlanmak, 3. sevmek (like, love), 4. yararlanmak.
- enjoyable** *see* 1. hoş (pleasant), 2. eğlenceli, 3. zevkli.
- enjoyment** *see* 1. zevk, 2. hoşlanma, 3. haz.
- enormous** *see* 1. kocaman (huge), 2. muazzam.
- enough** *see* yeter.
- enquiry** *see* sorğu (inquiry).
- ensure** *see* sağlamak.
- enter** *see* 1. girmek, 2. kaydetmek (record, register), 3. Gir.
- enterprise** *see* 1. girişim (interference), 2. kuruluş, 3. girişenlik, 4. teşebbüs, 5. cesaret (courage).
- entertainment** *see* eğlence (amusement, fun).
- enthusiasm** *see* 1. şevk, 2. heves, 3. coşkunluk.
- enthusiastic** *see* hevesli.
- entire** *see* 1. bütün (all, integral, whole), 2. tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, precise, very), 3. tüm (all).
- entirely** *see* 1. tamamen (absolutely, altogether), 2. büsbütün, 3. bütünüyle, 4. tümüyle.
- entity** *see* 1. varlık, 2. mevcudiyet.
- entrance** *see* 1. giriş (access, entry, input, introduction), 2. antre, 3. büyülemek, 4. girme.
- entry** *see* 1. giriş (access, input, introduction), 2. antre, 3. Girdi (input), 4. girme, 5. kayıt (record).
- envelope** *see* 1. zarf, 2. zarflamak.
- environment** *see* 1. çevre, 2. ortam (medium).
- environmental** *see* çevresel (peripheral).
- enzyme** *see* enzim.
- episode** *see* 1. bölüm (chapter, department, division, part, section), 2. olay (event, fact, incident), 3. kısım (section).
- equal** *see* 1. eşit, 2. denk, 3. akran, 4. eş (match, wife), 5. aynı (same), 6. emsal.
- equality** *see* eşitlik.
- equation** *see* 1. denklem, 2. eşitlik (equality).
- equilibrium** *see* denge (balance, stability).
- equipment** *see* 1. donatım, 2. teçhizat, 3. donatı.
- equity** *see* 1. adalet (justice), 2. tarafsızlık.
- equivalent** *see* 1. eşdeğer, 2. denk, 3. eşit (equal), 4. karşılık.
- era** *see* 1. çağ, 2. devir (period), 3. dönem (period).
- erosion** *see* 1. erozyon, 2. kemirme, 3. aşınma, 4. aşındırma.
- error** *see* 1. hata (fault), 2. yanılıgı, 3. yanlış (false), 4. yanlışlık.
- escape** *see* 1. kaçmak, 2. firar, 3. kaçma, 4. kaçış, 5. atlatmak, 6. kurtuluş.
- especially** *see* özellikle.
- essay** *see* 1. deneme (trial), 2. denemek.
- essence** *see* 1. öz (self), 2. ruh (soul), 3. esans, 4. cevher, 5. asıl, 6. esas.
- essential** *see* 1. esaslı, 2. gereklili (necessary).
- essentially** *see* esasen.
- establish** *see* 1. yerleştirmek, 2. kurmak (build, found, install), 3. saptamak, 4. kanıtlamak.
- established** *see* sabit (constant, fixed).
- establishment** *see* 1. kurma, 2. kuruluş, 3. kurum, 4. tesis.
- estate** *see* mülk.
- estimate** *see* 1. tahmin (forecast), 2. hesap (account, bill, calculation).
- estimated** *see* Tahmini.
- eternal** *see* 1. sonsuz (endless, infinite), 2. ebedi.
- ethical** *see* törel.
- ethics** *see* 1. etik, 2. törebilim.
- ethnic** *see* etnik.
- evaluate** *see* değerlendirmek.
- evaluation** *see* değerlendirmeye.
- eve** *see* arife.
- even** *see* 1. çift (couple, double, dual, pair), 2. hatta, 3. bile, 4. düz (flat, plain, smooth, straight), 5. eşit (equal), 6. düzenli (regular).
- evening** *see* 1. akşam (night), 2. gece (night), 3. suare.
- event** *see* 1. olay (fact, incident), 2. sonuç (effect, outcome, result), 3. vaka, 4. karşılaşma, 5. hadise.
- eventually** *see* 1. sonunda, 2. neticede.
- ever** *see* 1. daima (always), 2. hep (always), 3. hiç (nothing).
- everyday** *see* 1. günlük (daily, journal), 2. adı (common), 3. gündelik.
- evidence** *see* 1. kanıt (proof), 2. tanıklık, 3. delil, 4. iz (trace, track, trail), 5. şahitlik, 6. ifade (expression), 7. belirtmek (specify), 8. açıklık, 9. açıklamak (explain), 10. ispat.
- evident** *see* 1. besbelli, 2. belirgin (clear), 3. aşıkâr, 4. açık (clear, explicit, free, light, open, plain, shortage).
- evidently** *see* açıkça.
- evil** *see* 1. kötülük, 2. fena (poor), 3. kötü (bad, poor), 4. kem, 5. zarar (loss), 6. uğursuz, 7. zararlı, 8. aksi, 9. fenalık, 10. bela.
- evolution** *see* 1. evrim, 2. gelişim, 3. gelişme.
- evolutionary** *see* evrimsel.
- exact** *see* 1. tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exactly, precise, very), 2. doğru (accurate, correct, right, true), 3. katı, 4. kesin (definite), 5. titiz, 6. dakik, 7. gerektirmek.
- exactly** *see* 1. tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, precise, very), 2. aynen, 3. tamamen

- (absolutely, altogether, entirely), **4.** tamam (done).
- examination** *see* **1.** muayene, **2.** sınav, **3.** yoklama, **4.** inceleme, **5.** soruşturma (inquiry), **6.** teftiş, **7.** tetkik.
- examine** *see* **1.** yoklamak, **2.** incelemek, **3.** sınamak (test).
- example** *see* **1.** örnek (model, sample), **2.** ders, **3.** ibret, **4.** misal.
- exceed** *see* **1.** aşmak, **2.** geçmek (pass).
- excellence** *see* **1.** mükemmellik (perfection), **2.** üstünlük (advantage).
- excellent** *see* **1.** mükemmel, **2.** kusursuz, **3.** üstün.
- except** *see* **1.** dışında, **2.** hariç, **3.** saymamak.
- exception** *see* istisna.
- exceptional** *see* **1.** istisnai, **2.** müstesna.
- excess** *see* **1.** fazlalık, **2.** aşırılık, **3.** fazla, **4.** ölçüsüzlük.
- excessive** *see* aşırı (extreme).
- exchange** *see* **1.** santral, **2.** borsa, **3.** değiştirmek, **4.** kambiyo.
- exchequer** *see* hazine.
- excitement** *see* **1.** heyecan, **2.** telaş.
- exciting** *see* **1.** heyecanlı, **2.** uyarıcı.
- exclude** *see* **1.** dışlamak, **2.** kovmak.
- exclusion** *see* çıkışma.
- exclusive** *see* **1.** tek (odd, single, unique), **2.** özel (particular, private, special).
- exclusively** *see* **1.** sadece, **2.** yalnız (alone).
- excuse** *see* **1.** affetmek (forgive, pardon), **2.** bağışlamak (forgive), **3.** bahane, **4.** özür (apology), **5.** mazeret.
- execution** *see* **1.** icra, **2.** yürütme, **3.** uygulama (application), **4.** idam.
- executive** *see* **1.** idareci, **2.** yürütme, **3.** yürütücü.
- exercise** *see* **1.** alıştırma, **2.** egzersiz, **3.** idman, **4.** talim, **5.** uygulama (application), **6.** kullanma (use).
- exhausted** *see* bitap.
- exhaustion** *see* **1.** bitkinlik (fatigue), **2.** tükenme, **3.** yorgunluk.
- exhibition** *see* **1.** sergi, **2.** sergileme.
- exile** *see* **1.** sürgün, **2.** sürmek (drive, last).
- exist** *see* **1.** yaşamak (live), **2.** bulunmak, **3.** olmak (become, get, happen).
- existence** *see* hayat (life).
- existing** *see* varolan.
- exit** *see* **1.** çıkmak, **2.** çıkış, **3.** çıkışma.
- exotic** *see* egzotik.
- expand** *see* **1.** büyütmek, **2.** genişlemek, **3.** genişletmek (extend), **4.** yaymak (spread), **5.** şışmek, **6.** Genişlet, **7.** açmak (open), **8.** açılmak, **9.** büyümek.
- expanded** *see* genişletilmiş.
- expansion** *see* **1.** genleşme, **2.** genişleme, **3.** büyümeye (growth), **4.** yayılma.
- expect** *see* **1.** beklemek (wait), **2.** sanmak (guess, suppose, think).
- expectation** *see* **1.** bekleni, **2.** bekleme (wait), **3.** umut (hope), **4.** umit, **5.** umma.
- expedition** *see* **1.** sefer, **2.** sevk, **3.** acele.
- expenditure** *see* **1.** gider, **2.** harcama, **3.** masraf.
- expense** *see* **1.** gider, **2.** harcama, **3.** masraf.
- expenses** *see* Masraflar.
- expensive** *see* **1.** masraflı, **2.** pahalı.
- experience** *see* **1.** deneyim, **2.** tecrübe, **3.** görmek (see), **4.** yaşamak (live), **5.** yaşanti, **6.** denemek, **7.** olay (event, fact, incident), **8.** tatmak (taste).
- experienced** *see* **1.** tecrübeli, **2.** deneyimli, **3.** görgülü.
- experiment** *see* deney.
- experimental** *see* deneysel.
- expert** *see* **1.** uzman (specialist), **2.** bilirkişi, **3.** eksper, **4.** usta (skilled).
- expertise** *see* **1.** ekspertiz, **2.** uzmanlık.
- explain** *see* **1.** açıklamak, **2.** anlatmak (relate, tell).
- explanation** *see* **1.** açıklama, **2.** Açıklama, **3.** izah, **4.** tanımlama, **5.** yorum (comment, interpretation).
- explicit** *see* **1.** açık (clear, free, light, open, plain, shortage), **2.** belirgin (clear), **3.** kesin (definite), **4.** aşıkâr, **5.** belli.
- exploit** *see* **1.** işletmek (operate), **2.** kahramanlık, **3.** sömürmek, **4.** kullanmak (employ, use), **5.** macera, **6.** yiğitlik.
- exploitation** *see* **1.** işletme, **2.** sömürme, **3.** istismar.
- exploration** *see* **1.** araştırma (investigation, research), **2.** keşif.
- explore** *see* **1.** araştırmak (investigate, research), **2.** keşfetmek.
- explosion** *see* **1.** patlama, **2.** infilak, **3.** parlama.
- explosive** *see* patlayıcı.
- export** *see* **1.** dışsatım, **2.** ihracat, **3.** ihraç.
- exposure** *see* **1.** poz, **2.** teşhir.
- express** *see* **1.** kesin (definite), **2.** açık (clear, explicit, free, light, open, plain, shortage), **3.** anlatmak (relate, tell), **4.** hızlı (fast, quick, swift), **5.** belli, **6.** süratlı, **7.** özel (particular, private, special).
- expression** *see* **1.** anlatım, **2.** ifade, **3.** deyim, **4.** eda, **5.** söz (word), **6.** tabir.
- expressly** *see* **1.** açıkça, **2.** bilhassa, **3.** özellikle.
- exquisite** *see* **1.** keskin (bitter, sharp), **2.** nefis, **3.** şiddetli (bitter), **4.** zarif (elegant).
- extend** *see* **1.** uzatmak (reach), **2.** genişletmek (expand), **3.** yaymak (spread), **4.** erişmek, **5.** uzamak.
- extended** *see* genişletilmiş.
- extension** *see* **1.** uzatma, **2.** genişletme, **3.** uzantı, **4.** ek (appendix).

extensive *see* 1. geniş (large, wide), 2. uzatılmış.

extent *see* 1. uzunluk (length), 2. kapsam (scope), 3. derece (degree, grade), 4. alan (area, domain, field, range, space), 5. genişlik (width), 6. mertebe, 7. ölçü (gauge, measure), 8. büyüklük (magnitude, size).

external *see* 1. dış, 2. harici.

extra *see* 1. ek (appendix), 2. ekstra, 3. fazla, 4. fazladan, 5. figüran, 6. ilave, 7. ilaveten.

extract *see* 1. öz (self), 2. almak (accept, buy, get, have, receive, take), 3. ruh (soul), 4. özüt, 5. özet (abstract, outline, summary), 6. çekmek (drag, draw, pull), 7. çıkarmak.

extraction *see* 1. çekme (pull), 2. çıkarma, 3. soy.

extraordinary *see* 1. olağantüstü, 2. fevkalade.

extreme *see* 1. aşırı, 2. sınır (border, boundary, limit), 3. son (end, final, finish, last), 4. uç.

eye *see* 1. göz, 2. nazar, 3. görüş (sight), 4. bakış (look, view).

F

fabric *see* 1. bünye (structure), 2. kumaş (cloth), 3. yapı (structure), 4. bez.

fabulous *see* harika (wonderful).

face *see* 1. yüz (hundred), 2. cehre, 3. surat, 4. kaplamak, 5. sima, 6. bakmak (look, maintain, refer, regard, view, watch), 7. cephe, 8. görünüş, 9. itibar, 10. katlamak.

facilitate *see* kolaylaştırmak.

facility *see* 1. kolaylık, 2. olanak (possibility), 3. tesis.

facing *see* dönüş (return, turn).

fact *see* 1. olgu, 2. olay (event, incident), 3. gerçek (actual, real, true), 4. hakikat.

faction *see* 1. hizip, 2. ayrılık (separation).

factor *see* 1. etmen, 2. çarpan, 3. faktör, 4. katsayı, 5. etken.

factory *see* 1. fabrika, 2. imalathane.

faculty *see* 1. fakülte, 2. yetenek (ability, capability), 3. yetि, 4. beceri, 5. kabiliyet.

fail *see* 1. başaramamak, 2. becerememek, 3. bırakmak (leave).

failing *see* 1. kusur (defect, fault), 2. zayıflık, 3. hata (error, fault).

failure *see* 1. bozukluk (fault), 2. başarısızlık, 3. eksiklik (deficiency), 4. fiyasko, 5. yetmezlik, 6. arıza (fault).

faint *see* 1. bayılmak, 2. soluk (breath), 3. zayıf, 4. bayılma, 5. sönüük, 6. cesaretsiz, 7. baygın, 8. baygınlık, 9. donuk.

fair *see* 1. sarışın, 2. güzel (beautiful, fine, handsome, lovely, pretty), 3. adil, 4. panayır, 5. dürüst (honest), 6. vasat, 7. temiz (clean, clear), 8. orta (intermediate, medium, middle), 9. dürüstçe, 10. çarşı, 11. adilane, 12. açık (clear, explicit, free, light, open, plain, shortage), 13. fuar.

fairly *see* 1. oldukça (rather), 2. dürüstçe, 3. adilane.

fairness *see* güzellik (beauty).

fairy *see* peri.

faith *see* 1. güven (reliance), 2. din (religion), 3. iman, 4. inanç (belief), 5. itikat, 6. söz (word), 7. itimat (reliance), 8. bağlılık, 9. sadakat.

faithful *see* 1. sadık, 2. bağlı, 3. doğru (accurate, correct, right, true).

false *see* 1. yanlış, 2. taklit (imitation), 3. asılısız, 4. hileli, 5. sahte.

fame *see* 1. ün, 2. şöhret, 3. nam, 4. şan (glory).

familiar *see* 1. aşina, 2. tanık (acquaintance), 3. teklifsiz, 4. bildik, 5. alışılmış, 6. laubalı.

familiarity *see* 1. aşinalık, 2. laubalilik.

family *see* 1. aile, 2. familya, 3. soy, 4. ev (home, house).

famous *see* 1. ünlü, 2. meşhur, 3. tanınmış.

fan *see* 1. hayran, 2. vantilatör, 3. yelpazelemek. pervane, 5. taraftar, 6. yelpazelemek.

fancy *see* 1. Süslü, 2. hayal, 3. kuruntu, 4. sanmak (guess, suppose, think).

fantastic *see* 1. fantastik, 2. harika (wonderful), 3. acayıp (peculiar), 4. garip, 5. hayali, 6. şahane.

fantasy *see* 1. hayal, 2. fantezi.

far *see* 1. uzak (distant, remote), 2. uzakta (away), 3. uzağa, 4. irak, 5. öbür.

fare *see* 1. yiyecek (food), 2. yolcu (passenger).

farewell *see* 1. veda, 2. elveda.

farm *see* çiftlik.

farmer *see* çiftçi.

farming *see* 1. tarım, 2. çiftçilik.

fascinating *see* 1. büyüleyici, 2. çekici.

fascination *see* 1. cazibe (attraction), 2. çekicilik.

fascism *see* faşizm.

fashion *see* 1. moda, 2. yapmak (do, fulfil, make, perform), 3. üslup, 4. tarz (genre), 5. biçim (form, format, shape), 6. biçimlendirmek.

fashionable *see* moda (fashion).

fast *see* 1. oruç, 2. hızlı (quick, swift), 3. süratli, 4. sıkı, 5. seri (series), 6. ileri (advanced, forward), 7. çabuk (quick), 8. sağlam, 9. sabit (constant, fixed), 10. sıkıca, 11. solmaz, 12. süratle, 13. dayanıklı.

fat *see* 1. yağ (oil), 2. dolgun, 3. yağlı, 4. şişman, 5. semiz, 6. tombul, 7. şişkin, 8. besili, 9. şişko.

fatal *see* 1. ölümcül, 2. öldürücü.

fate *see* 1. kader, 2. yazgı, 3. son (end, final, finish, last), 4. akibet, 5. alinyazısı, 6. kismet.

- father** *see* 1. baba (dad), 2. tanrı, 3. papaz (priest), 4. peder, 5. ata, 6. Allah.
- fatigue** *see* 1. bitkinlik, 2. yormak, 3. yorgunluk.
- fault** *see* 1. arıza, 2. kusur (defect), 3. hata (error), 4. bozukluk (failure), 5. suç (crime), 6. çatılk, 7. fay, 8. kinamak, 9. kabahat, 10. yanlışlık.
- faulty** *see* 1. kusurlu (defective), 2. bozuk (broken), 3. hatalı.
- favour** *see* 1. ıltimas, 2. yardım (assistance, help), 3. lütf, 4. iyilik, 5. kayırma.
- favourable** *see* 1. uygun (appropriate, apt, suitable), 2. elverişli, 3. lehte, 4. olumlu (positive).
- favourite** *see* 1. gözde, 2. sevgili (beloved, dear, love), 3. favori.
- fax** *see* faks.
- fear** *see* 1. korku (apprehension), 2. korkmak, 3. dehşet, 4. endişe (anxiety), 5. kaygı.
- fearful** *see* 1. dehşetli, 2. korkunç (horrible, terrible), 3. endişeli, 4. ürkük (shy), 5. müthiş, 6. kaygılı, 7. korkak.
- feasible** *see* 1. mümkün, 2. olası, 3. yapılabılır.
- feast** *see* 1. bayram, 2. ziyafer, 3. şölen, 4. yortu.
- feature** *see* özellik (characteristic, property).
- federal** *see* federal.
- federation** *see* federasyon.
- fee** *see* ücret.
- feed** *see* 1. beslemek, 2. yemek (eat, meal), 3. beslenmek, 4. besleme, 5. yiyecek (food), 6. yem, 7. otlamak, 8. yedirmek.
- feedback** *see* geribildirim.
- feeding** *see* besleme.
- feel** *see* 1. hissetmek, 2. duygusal (emotion, feeling, sense), 3. duymak (hear), 4. anlamak (see, understand), 5. his (sense), 6. hissetme, 7. dokunmak (touch), 8. sezmek.
- feeling** *see* 1. duygusal (emotion, sense), 2. his (sense), 3. izlenim (impression), 4. dokunma (touch), 5. sezgi.
- feet** *see* ayaklar.
- fell** *see* 1. deri (leather, skin), 2. kesmek (cut), 3. post (skin).
- fellow** *see* 1. adam (guy, man), 2. arkadaş (companion, friend), 3. hemcins, 4. herif, 5. akrab, 6. dost (friend), 7. yoldaş, 8. eş (match, wife).
- fellowship** *see* 1. dernek (association), 2. arkadaşlık.
- felt** *see* 1. fütr, 2. keçe.
- female** *see* 1. kadın (woman), 2. dişi.
- feminism** *see* feminizm.
- fence** *see* 1. çit, 2. parmaklık.
- ferry** *see* feribot.
- fertile** *see* 1. bereketli, 2. verimli, 3. doğurgan, 4. üretken (productive), 5. zengin (rich, wealthy).
- fertility** *see* 1. verimlilik (efficiency), 2. doğurganlık, 3. bereket (abundance).
- festival** *see* 1. festival, 2. şenlik.
- fetch** *see* getirmek (bring).
- feudal** *see* feudal.
- fever** *see* 1. ateş (fire), 2. heyecan, 3. telaş.
- few** *see* az (little).
- fibre** *see* 1. karakter (character), 2. yapı (structure), 3. lif, 4. tel (wire).
- fiction** *see* 1. uydurma, 2. kurgu, 3. icat, 4. masal.
- field** *see* 1. alan (area, domain, range, space), 2. tarla, 3. saha, 4. otlak, 5. kır, 6. çayır, 7. mera.
- fifth** *see* beşinci.
- fifty** *see* elli.
- fig** *see* incir.
- fight** *see* 1. kavga, 2. savaşmak, 3. dövüşmek, 4. dövüş, 5. savaş (battle).
- fighter** *see* 1. savaşçı, 2. boksör, 3. kavgacı.
- figure** *see* 1. şekil (shape), 2. figür, 3. şahsiyet, 4. sayı (number), 5. rakam (number), 6. endam, 7. fiyat (price), 8. süslemek, 9. resmetmek, 10. resim (image, painting, picture).
- file** *see* 1. dosya (record), 2. klasör, 3. törpülemek, 4. törpü, 5. kütük, 6. eğelemek, 7. eşe, 8. dosyalamak, 9. sıra (order, rank, sequence).
- fill** *see* 1. doldurmak, 2. doldurma, 3. dolmak, 4. dolgu, 5. doyurmak, 6. şışmek.
- filling** *see* 1. doldurma, 2. doyurucu, 3. dolgu.
- film** *see* 1. film (movie), 2. zar (membrane).
- filter** *see* 1. süzgeç, 2. süzmek, 3. filtre, 4. süzülmek.
- filthy** *see* 1. kirli (dirty), 2. pis (dirty).
- final** *see* 1. son (end, finish, last), 2. sonuncu, 3. kesin (definite), 4. nihai, 5. final, 6. katı.
- finally** *see* 1. nihayet, 2. sonunda.
- finance** *see* maliye.
- financial** *see* 1. finansal, 2. parasal, 3. mali.
- find** *see* 1. bulmak (strike), 2. bulma, 3. Bul, 4. bulgu, 5. buluş, 6. keşif.
- finding** *see* karar (decision).
- fine** *see* 1. güzel (beautiful, fair, handsome, lovely, pretty), 2. ince (thin), 3. iyi (good, okay, well), 4. saf (absolute, clean, pure), 5. mükemmel (excellent), 6. hoş (pleasant), 7. açık (clear, explicit, free, light, open, plain, shortage), 8. hassas.
- finger** *see* parmak.
- finish** *see* 1. son (end, final, last), 2. bitmek (end), 3. bitirmek (complete, end), 4. cila, 5. cilalamak, 6. bitiş.
- finished** *see* 1. bitmiş, 2. tamamlanmış, 3. tükenmiş, 4. hazır, 5. mükemmel (excellent).
- finishing** *see* 1. bitirme, 2. tamamlama (completion).
- fire** *see* 1. ateş, 2. ateslemek, 3. tutuşturmak, 4. yakmak (burn), 5. yangın, 6. alev (flame), 7. canlandırmak.
- fireplace** *see* 1. ocak, 2. şömine.
- firing** *see* 1. ateşleme, 2. yakma.

- firm** *see* 1. siki, 2. şirket, 3. firma, 4. katı (solid), 5. sabit (constant, fixed), 6. sağlam, 7. sert (hard, harsh), 8. dayanıklı.
- first** *see* 1. birinci, 2. ilk (initial, preliminary), 3. baş (chief, head, master), 4. öncelikle.
- firstly** *see* önce (before).
- fiscal** *see* mali.
- fish** *see* balık.
- fisher** *see* balıkçı.
- fishing** *see* balıkçılık.
- fist** *see* yumruk.
- fit** *see* 1. uyumak, 2. uygun (appropriate, apt, suitable), 3. uyma, 4. uydurmak, 5. layık, 6. kriz (attack, crisis), 7. hazırlamak, 8. formda, 9. elverişli, 10. zinde.
- fitness** *see* 1. sağlık, 2. uygunluk, 3. yetenek (ability, capability).
- fittings** *see* teçhizat.
- five** *see* beş.
- fix** *see* 1. yerleştirmek, 2. kararlaştırmak, 3. saptamak, 4. bağlamak (link, tie), 5. takmak, 6. düzeltmek.
- fixed** *see* 1. sabit (constant), 2. değişmez (constant), 3. kararlaştırılmış.
- flag** *see* 1. bayrak (banner), 2. sancak.
- flame** *see* 1. alev, 2. alevlemek, 3. kızarmak.
- flash** *see* 1. flaş, 2. ışılı, 3. parıltı, 4. çakmak, 5. parlamak, 6. şimşek, 7. an (instant, moment).
- flat** *see* 1. düz (plain, smooth, straight), 2. bemol, 3. kesin (definite), 4. durgun, 5. kat (multiple), 6. katı, 7. donuk, 8. tatsız, 9. yassı.
- flavour** *see* 1. tat, 2. çeşni, 3. lezzet.
- fleet** *see* 1. donanma, 2. filo.
- flesh** *see* 1. et (meat), 2. vücut (body), 3. beden (body).
- flexibility** *see* 1. esneklik, 2. elastikiyet, 3. uysallık.
- flexible** *see* esnek.
- flight** *see* 1. uçuş, 2. kaçış, 3. uçma, 4. firar.
- floating** *see* kayan.
- flock** *see* 1. sürü (herd), 2. cemaat, 3. kalabalık, 4. toplanmak, 5. üşüşmek, 6. yığın (bulk, mass, stack).
- flood** *see* 1. sel, 2. bolluk (abundance, plenty), 3. taşın, 4. taşmak, 5. tufan.
- floor** *see* 1. taban (base), 2. zemin (ground), 3. kat (multiple), 4. döşeme, 5. şırtırmak, 6. Yer (earth, ground, location, place, seat, space).
- floppy** *see* 1. disket, 2. gevşek, 3. yumuşak.
- flora** *see* flora.
- flour** *see* un.
- flow** *see* 1. akmak, 2. akış, 3. akıntı, 4. cereyan, 5. dolışmak, 6. kabarma, 7. met, 8. taşmak, 9. akın.
- flower** *see* 1. çiçek, 2. çiçeklenmek.
- flu** *see* grip.
- fluid** *see* 1. akişkan, 2. akıcı, 3. sıvı.
- fly** *see* 1. sinek (club), 2. uçmak, 3. uçurmak, 4. uçuş (flight), 5. kaçmak (escape), 6. Uçma.
- flying** *see* 1. uçuş (flight), 2. havacılık, 3. uçan.
- foam** *see* 1. köpük, 2. köpürmek.
- focus** *see* 1. odak, 2. odaklamak.
- focusing** *see* odaklama.
- fog** *see* 1. sis, 2. duman (smoke), 3. karartmak, 4. şırtırmak.
- foliage** *see* yapraklar.
- folk** *see* 1. ahali, 2. halk (people), 3. millet.
- follow** *see* izlemek (monitor, trace, track, trail).
- following** *see* 1. ertesi, 2. müteakip, 3. aşağıdaki.
- food** *see* 1. yiyecek, 2. gıda, 3. besin, 4. yemek (eat, feed, meal), 5. yem.
- fool** *see* ahmak (stupid).
- foolish** *see* 1. akılsız, 2. saçma (absurd), 3. ahmak (stupid), 4. aptal, 5. budalaca.
- foot** *see* 1. ayak, 2. dip (bottom).
- football** *see* 1. futbol (soccer), 2. ayaktopu.
- for** *see* 1. için, 2. çünkü, 3. yüzünden, 4. zira, 5. nedeniyle.
- forbidden** *see* 1. yasak, 2. yasaklanmış.
- force** *see* 1. kuvvet (strength), 2. zorlamak, 3. güç (energy, power, strength), 4. zor (difficult), 5. sıkıştırma, 6. baskı, 7. kudret, 8. zorlama (constraint), 9. etki (action, effect, impact, influence), 10. şiddet (violence).
- forced** *see* 1. zoraki, 2. zorunlu (compulsory, mandatory), 3. mecburi.
- forecast** *see* tahmin.
- forehead** *see* alın.
- foreign** *see* 1. yabancı, 2. dış.
- forest** *see* 1. orman, 2. ağaçlandırmak.
- forever** *see* 1. daima (always), 2. ebediyen.
- forget** *see* unutmak.
- forgive** *see* 1. affetmek (excuse, pardon), 2. bağışlamak (excuse).
- fork** *see* 1. çatal, 2. çatallaşmak, 3. yaba, 4. ayrılmak.
- form** *see* 1. biçim (format, shape), 2. form, 3. sınıf (class), 4. şekil (figure, shape), 5. oluşturmak, 6. tarz (genre), 7. kurmak (build, found, install), 8. kalıp (cast), 9. biçimlendirmek, 10. yöntem (method).
- formal** *see* 1. biçimsel, 2. resmi.
- format** *see* 1. biçim (form, shape), 2. biçimlemek, 3. format.
- formation** *see* 1. oluşum, 2. düzen (order), 3. formasyon.
- former** *see* 1. önceki, 2. eski (old), 3. sabık, 4. geçmiş (past).
- formerly** *see* 1. eskiden, 2. önceden.
- formidable** *see* 1. korkunç (horrible, terrible), 2. müthiş, 3. zorlu.
- formula** *see* 1. formül, 2. reçete (prescription).
- fort** *see* 1. kale (castle, goal), 2. hisar.

- forthcoming** *see* 1. gelecek, 2. hazır, 3. öntümüzdeki.
- fortunate** *see* 1. şanslı, 2. talihli.
- fortune** *see* 1. kismet, 2. talih, 3. servet, 4. şans, 5. baht, 6. kader (fate).
- forty** *see* kırk.
- forum** *see* 1. forum, 2. mahkeme (tribunal).
- forward** *see* 1. göndermek (send), 2. ileri (advanced), 3. ileriye, 4. iletmek, 5. öndeği.
- fossil** *see* 1. fosil, 2. köhne, 3. taşıl.
- foster** *see* 1. beslemek (feed), 2. büyütmek (expand).
- found** *see* kurmak (build, install).
- foundation** *see* 1. temel (base, basic, elementary), 2. vakıf, 3. tesis, 4. kurma, 5. esas.
- founder** *see* 1. batmak, 2. kurucu, 3. çökmek, 4. dökümü.
- fountain** *see* 1. fiskiye, 2. kaynak (origin, resource, source), 3. çeşme, 4. pınar, 5. memba.
- four** *see* dört.
- fourth** *see* dördüncü.
- fox** *see* 1. tilki, 2. aldatmak (trick).
- fraction** *see* kesir.
- fragile** *see* 1. kırılgan, 2. narin, 3. ince (fine, thin), 4. nazik.
- fragment** *see* 1. kirinti, 2. parça (component, item, part, piece, portion, segment), 3. kısım (section), 4. parçalanmak.
- frail** *see* zayıf.
- frame** *see* 1. çerçeve, 2. beden (body), 3. uydurmak, 4. kurmak (build, found, install), 5. kare (square), 6. iskelet (framework, skeleton), 7. çerçevelemek, 8. çatı, 9. gövde (body).
- framework** *see* 1. iskelet (skeleton), 2. çatı.
- franchise** *see* 1. imtiyaz (concession), 2. hak, 3. ayrıcalık (privilege).
- frank** *see* 1. açık (clear, explicit, free, light, open, plain, shortage), 2. samimi.
- frankly** *see* 1. açıkça, 2. açıkçası.
- fraud** *see* 1. hile, 2. dolandırıcılık, 3. dolandırıcı.
- free** *see* 1. boş (blank, empty, vacant), 2. bedava, 3. serbest, 4. özgür, 5. açık (clear, explicit, light, open, plain, shortage), 6. Ücretsiz, 7. parasız, 8. hür, 9. teklifsiz, 10. doğal (natural), 11. cömert, 12. bağımsız (independent), 13. azade, 14. kurtarmak (save).
- freedom** *see* 1. özgürlük (liberty), 2. hürriyet, 3. bağımsızlık (independence), 4. irade, 5. laubalilik.
- freely** *see* serbestçe.
- freezing** *see* 1. dondurucu, 2. dondurma (ice), 3. donma.
- freight** *see* 1. navlun, 2. yük (load), 3. nakliye, 4. taşıma.
- frequency** *see* 1. frekans, 2. sıklık.
- fresh** *see* 1. taze, 2. yeni (new, novel), 3. temiz (clean, clear), 4. küstah, 5. canlı (alive, live, lively, living), 6. dinç, 7. arsız, 8. acemi, 9. körpe.
- fridge** *see* buz dolabı.
- friend** *see* 1. arkadaş (companion), 2. ahbap, 3. dost, 4. yardımcı (assistant).
- friendly** *see* dostça.
- friendship** *see* 1. arkadaşlık, 2. dostluk.
- frightened** *see* 1. korkmuş, 2. korkmuş.
- fringe** *see* 1. perçem, 2. saçak.
- frog** *see* kurbaba.
- front** *see* 1. ön, 2. cephe, 3. yüz (face, hundred), 4. yönelmek, 5. öndeği.
- frontier** *see* 1. sınır (border, boundary, limit), 2. hudut.
- frost** *see* 1. ayaz, 2. don, 3. kıraklı, 4. başarısızlık.
- frozen** *see* 1. donmuş, 2. soğuk (bleak, cold).
- fruit** *see* 1. meyve, 2. ürün (crop, product), 3. sonuç (effect, outcome, result).
- frustration** *see* 1. hüsran, 2. asabiyet.
- fuck** *see* 1. sılmek, 2. sikme.
- fuel** *see* 1. yakıt, 2. benzin (gas, petrol), 3. yakacak.
- fulfil** *see* yapmak (do, make, perform).
- fulfilment** *see* yapma.
- full** *see* 1. dolu, 2. tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, precise, very), 3. tüm (all), 4. bol (abundant, ample), 5. tok.
- fully** *see* tamamen (absolutely, altogether, entirely).
- fun** *see* 1. eğlence (amusement), 2. şaka, 3. zevk.
- function** *see* 1. fonksiyon, 2. işlev, 3. işlemek, 4. görev (task), 5. iş (action, affair, deed, job, work).
- functional** *see* 1. işlevsel, 2. fonksiyonel.
- fund** *see* 1. fon, 2. sermaye, 3. stok (store).
- fundamental** *see* 1. temel (base, basic, elementary, foundation), 2. ana (chief, main, major, master, principal).
- funding** *see* fonlama.
- funds** *see* para (cash, currency, money).
- funeral** *see* 1. defin, 2. gömme, 3. cenaze.
- funny** *see* 1. komik, 2. tuhaf, 3. garip, 4. gülünç, 5. acayıp (peculiar).
- fur** *see* 1. kürk, 2. post (skin).
- furious** *see* 1. kızgın (angry), 2. şiddetli (bitter), 3. azgın.
- furniture** *see* 1. mobilya, 2. eşya.
- furthermore** *see* ayrıca.
- fury** *see* hiddet (anger).
- fusion** *see* 1. erime, 2. kaynaşma.
- fuss** *see* yaygara.
- future** *see* 1. gelecek, 2. müstakbel, 3. istikbal.

G

- gain** *see* 1. kazanç (proceeds), 2. artma, 3. ulaşmak (reach), 4. kazanmak (win), 5. yarar (advantage, benefit), 6. ilerleme (advance, advancement), 7. fayda, 8. artış (increase), 9. ilerlemek (advance).
- galaxy** *see* 1. galaksi, 2. gökada, 3. samanyolu.
- gall** *see* 1. öd, 2. safra (bile), 3. küstahlık, 4. kin, 5. kabalık, 6. mazı.
- gallery** *see* 1. galeri, 2. dehliz, 3. sergi, 4. tünel.
- game** *see* 1. oyun, 2. topal, 3. av (hunt), 4. maç, 5. sakat.
- gang** *see* 1. takım (set, team), 2. çete, 3. ekip, 4. sürü (flock, herd).
- gap** *see* 1. aralık (interval, space), 2. boşluk (blank, vacuum), 3. ayrılık (separation), 4. yarık, 5. açıklık, 6. geçit.
- garage** *see* garaj.
- garden** *see* bahçe.
- gardener** *see* bahçıvan.
- garlic** *see* sarımsak.
- garment** *see* 1. giysi (costume), 2. elbise (clothes, dress).
- gas** *see* 1. benzin (petrol), 2. gaz, 3. saçmalamak, 4. havagazı.
- gate** *see* 1. kapı (door), 2. geçit.
- gather** *see* 1. toplamak (add, collect, pick, raise), 2. biriktirmek, 3. kazanmak (win), 4. toplanmak.
- gathering** *see* 1. toplantı, 2. topluluk (community), 3. toplama (addition, collection), 4. apse, 5. toplanma.
- gauge** *see* 1. ölçü (measure), 2. mastar, 3. ayar, 4. kalibre, 5. ölçmek (measure), 6. tartmak.
- gay** *see* 1. şen, 2. neşeli, 3. ibne, 4. canlı (alive, live, lively, living), 5. keyifli.
- gear** *see* 1. vites, 2. dişli, 3. uymak (fit), 4. uydurmak, 5. tertibat, 6. takım (set, team), 7. eşya, 8. donanım (hardware).
- gender** *see* cinsiyet (sex).
- gene** *see* gen.
- general** *see* 1. genel (public), 2. general, 3. umumi, 4. yaygın.
- generally** *see* 1. genellikle (usually), 2. genelde.
- generate** *see* 1. üretmek, 2. oluşturmak, 3. doğurmak.
- generation** *see* 1. kuşak (belt), 2. üretim (production), 3. nesil, 4. üretme.
- generic** *see* 1. genel (general, public), 2. soysal.
- generosity** *see* cömertlik.
- generous** *see* 1. cömert, 2. verimli (fertile), 3. bol (abundant, ample).
- genius** *see* 1. deha, 2. dahi (too).
- genre** *see* 1. tarz, 2. tür (kind, species, type).
- gentle** *see* 1. kibar, 2. nazik, 3. tatlı (sweet), 4. yumuşak.
- gentleman** *see* 1. bey, 2. centilmen, 3. beyefendi, 4. bay.
- gently** *see* nazikçe.
- genuine** *see* 1. gerçek (actual, fact, real, true), 2. samimi, 3. hakiki, 4. özgün (original), 5. saf (absolute, clean, pure).
- geographical** *see* coğrafi.
- geography** *see* coğrafya.
- geology** *see* jeoloji.
- geometric** *see* geometrik.
- gesture** *see* jest.
- get** *see* 1. almak (accept, buy, have, receive, take), 2. varmak (arrive), 3. olmak (become, happen), 4. götürmek, 5. anlamak (see, understand), 6. ettirmek, 7. yaptırıkmak, 8. getirmek (bring, fetch), 9. hazırlamak.
- ghost** *see* 1. hayalet, 2. hortlak, 3. iz (trace, track, trail), 4. ruh (soul).
- giant** *see* dev.
- gift** *see* 1. hediye (present), 2. armağan (present), 3. hibe, 4. yetenek (ability, capability), 5. bağış.
- gill** *see* solunraq.
- girl** *see* 1. kız, 2. sevgili (beloved, dear, love).
- give** *see* 1. vermek (grant), 2. esneklik.
- given** *see* 1. verilmiş, 2. belirli (definite, specific).
- glad** *see* 1. memnun (happy), 2. sevinçli, 3. hoşnut.
- glamorous** *see* 1. büyülüyici (fascinating), 2. çekici.
- glass** *see* 1. cam, 2. bardak, 3. kadeh, 4. mercek (lens), 5. ayna (mirror).
- glasses** *see* gözlük (spectacles).
- global** *see* 1. küresel, 2. evrensel (universal), 3. genel (general, public), 4. global.
- gloom** *see* 1. karanlık, 2. sıkıntı, 3. hüzün, 4. kasvet.
- gloomy** *see* 1. kasvetli, 2. karanlık, 3. loş, 4. sıkıcı (boring).
- glorious** *see* 1. şanlı, 2. şerefli.
- glory** *see* 1. şan, 2. şeref, 3. ihtişam, 4. görkem, 5. hale, 6. ün (fame).
- glossy** *see* parlak (shiny).
- glow** *see* 1. kızarmak, 2. şevk, 3. ateş (fire), 4. yanmak (burn).
- glucose** *see* glikoz.
- go** *see* 1. gitmek, 2. gidiş, 3. gitme, 4. girişim (interference).
- goal** *see* 1. hedef (aim, destination, objective, target), 2. kale (castle), 3. amaç (aim, intent, object, objective, purpose, target), 4. gol, 5. erek (end), 6. gaye (aim).
- goalkeeper** *see* kaleci.
- going** *see* 1. gidiş, 2. gitme, 3. işleyen, 4. ayrılmış.
- gold** *see* 1. altın, 2. servet.
- golden** *see* altın (gold).

- golf** *see* golf.
- good** *see* 1. iyi (fine, okay, well), 2. güzel (beautiful, fair, fine, handsome, lovely, pretty), 3. uslu, 4. sağlam, 5. yerinde, 6. yararlı, 7. uygun (appropriate, apt, suitable), 8. fayda, 9. çok (many, much, very), 10. güvenilir.
- goodbye** *see* allahıスマるだり.
- goodness** *see* iyilik.
- goods** *see* 1. eşya, 2. mal.
- gorgeous** *see* 1. harika (wonderful), 2. muhteşem, 3. parlak (shiny).
- gossip** *see* 1. dedikodu, 2. gevezelik.
- gothic** *see* gotik.
- government** *see* 1. hükümet (administration), 2. yönetim (administration, management), 3. yönetme, 4. devlet (state), 5. idare (management).
- governor** *see* 1. patron (boss), 2. vali, 3. baba (dad, father), 4. yönetici (administrator, director, manager).
- gown** *see* çüppé.
- grab** *see* 1. kapmak, 2. kapma, 3. kavramak (grip), 4. kâşıp, 5. gasp.
- grace** *see* 1. lütfü, 2. süslemek, 3. zarafet, 4. nezaket (courtesy), 5. şerefleştirmek.
- grade** *see* 1. derece (degree), 2. eğim, 3. sınıflandırmak (sort), 4. sınıf (class), 5. rütbe, 6. aşama, 7. basamak (step), 8. derecelendirmek.
- gradient** *see* 1. eğim, 2. meyil, 3. irtifa.
- graduate** *see* mezun.
- grain** *see* 1. tane, 2. tahlí, 3. zerre.
- grammar** *see* 1. dilbilgisi, 2. gramer.
- grand** *see* 1. büyük (big, great, large, major), 2. muhteşem, 3. ulu, 4. baş (chief, head, master), 5. ana (chief, main, major, master, principal), 6. önemli (important, significant, substantial), 7. mükemmel (excellent).
- grandfather** *see* 1. dede, 2. büyükbabá.
- grandmother** *see* 1. büyükanne, 2. nine, 3. anneanne.
- granite** *see* granit.
- grant** *see* 1. vermek (give), 2. bağış, 3. bahşetmek, 4. onaylamak (accept, approve, confirm), 5. bağışlamak (excuse, forgive).
- graph** *see* 1. grafik (chart), 2. çizge.
- graphic** *see* 1. canlı (alive, live, lively, living), 2. grafik (chart, graph).
- grasp** *see* 1. tutmak (hold, keep, retain), 2. anlamak (see, understand), 3. yakalamak (catch, grip, trap), 4. kavramak (grip), 5. kavrama.
- grass** *see* 1. ot, 2. çimen, 3. otlak, 4. çayır, 5. çim, 6. otlamak, 7. marihuana, 8. esrar.
- grateful** *see* 1. minnettar, 2. müteşekkir, 3. makbul.
- gratitude** *see* 1. minnettarlık, 2. şükran.
- grave** *see* 1. ağır (heavy, serious), 2. mezar.
- gravel** *see* 1. çakıl, 2. şasırtmak.
- gravity** *see* 1. ağırlık (weight), 2. önem, 3. yerçekimi.
- gray** *see* gri (grey).
- great** *see* 1. büyük (big, grand, large, major), 2. önemli (important, significant, substantial), 3. mükemmel (excellent).
- greatly** *see* 1. adamaklı, 2. çok (many, much, very).
- green** *see* 1. yeşil, 2. ham (raw), 3. toy.
- greenhouse** *see* 1. sera, 2. limonluk.
- grey** *see* 1. gri (gray), 2. kur, 3. kırlaşmak, 4. ağarmak, 5. külrengi, 6. boz.
- grid** *see* izgara.
- grief** *see* 1. keder, 2. acı (bitter, distress, sorrow), 3. üzüntü, 4. dert.
- grim** *see* acımasız.
- grin** *see* 1. sırrıtmak, 2. sırrıtmak.
- grip** *see* 1. kavramak, 2. yakalamak (catch, trap), 3. etkilemek, 4. kavrama, 5. sap (handle, stem), 6. kulp (handle), 7. çekmek (drag, draw, pull).
- gross** *see* 1. brüt, 2. kaba (coarse, crude, rough), 3. şişko, 4. hantal.
- ground** *see* 1. toprak (earth, land, soil), 2. yer (earth, location, place, seat, space), 3. zemin (floor), 4. saha (field), 5. topraklamak, 6. temel (base, basic, elementary, foundation), 7. yeryüzü (earth), 8. çekilmiş.
- grounds** *see* tortu.
- group** *see* 1. grup (bunch, set), 2. küme (cluster), 3. gruplaşmak, 4. öbek, 5. topluluk (community), 6. heyet (committee).
- grow** *see* 1. büyümek, 2. olmak (become, get, happen).
- growing** *see* 1. büyümeye (growth), 2. yetiştirmeye, 3. gelişme.
- growth** *see* 1. büyümeye, 2. gelişmeye, 3. ur, 4. ürün (crop, product).
- guarantee** *see* 1. garanti, 2. teminat, 3. güvence (assurance), 4. kefil.
- guard** *see* 1. bekçi, 2. korumak (maintain, protect, shield), 3. nöbetçi, 4. gardiyan, 5. koruma (conservation, protection), 6. korunmak, 7. muhafiz, 8. gard.
- guardian** *see* 1. veli, 2. vasi, 3. gardiyan, 4. koruyucu, 5. muhafiz.
- guess** *see* 1. sanmak (suppose, think), 2. tahmin (forecast), 3. zannetmek, 4. sani.
- guest** *see* 1. konuk, 2. misafir, 3. davetli.
- guidance** *see* rehberlik.
- guide** *see* 1. rehber, 2. kılavuz.
- guilt** *see* 1. suç (crime), 2. suçluluk.
- guilty** *see* 1. suçlu, 2. kabahatli.
- guitar** *see* gitar.
- gulf** *see* 1. uçurum (cliff), 2. körfez, 3. girdap.
- gun** *see* 1. tüfek (rifle), 2. top (ball), 3. tabanca, 4. silah (weapon).

gut *see* bağırsak.

guy *see* 1. adam (fellow, man), 2. herif.

H

habit *see* 1. alışkanlık, 2. âdet.

hair *see* 1. saç, 2. kıl, 3. tüy (pile).

half *see* 1. buçuk, 2. yarım, 3. yarı.

hall *see* 1. hol, 2. koridor (corridor), 3. salon, 4. yemekhane.

halt *see* 1. durma (stop), 2. durmak (cease, stand, stop), 3. duruş, 4. durdurmak (stop), 5. Dur.

ham *see* jambon.

hammer *see* 1. çekiç, 2. tokmak, 3. çekiçlemek.

hand *see* 1. el, 2. alkış, 3. yardım (assistance, help), 4. parmak (finger), 5. uzatmak (extend, reach), 6. taraf, 7. ibre, 8. hevenk, 9. amele, 10. usta (skilled).

handicap *see* engel (barrier).

handkerchief *see* mendil.

handle *see* 1. sap (stem), 2. kulp, 3. kabza, 4. tutamak, 5. kol (arm), 6. kullanmak (employ, use), 7. tutamaç, 8. dokunmak (touch), 9. ellemek.

handling *see* dokunma (touch).

handsome *see* 1. güzel (beautiful, fair, fine, lovely, pretty), 2. yakışıklı, 3. cömert, 4. bol (abundant, ample).

handy *see* 1. hazır, 2. kullanımı, 3. pratik, 4. yakın (near).

hang *see* 1. asmak, 2. asılmak.

hanging *see* asma.

happen *see* olmak (become, get).

happening *see* 1. olay (event, fact, incident), 2. hadise.

happily *see* mutlulukla.

happiness *see* 1. mutluluk, 2. saadet.

happy *see* 1. mutlu, 2. memnun (glad), 3. sevinçli, 4. uygun (appropriate, apt, suitable), 5. mesut, 6. bahtiyar.

harassment *see* usandırma.

harbour *see* 1. liman (port), 2. barındırmak, 3. sığınak (refuge), 4. barınak.

hard *see* 1. sert (harsh), 2. ağır (heavy, serious), 3. zor (difficult), 4. güç (energy, force, power, strength), 5. katı (solid), 6. zalim, 7. sıkı, 8. şiddetli (bitter), 9. merhametsiz, 10. çetin, 11. ekşi.

hardly *see* ancak (barely, but, however, only, scarcely).

hardship *see* 1. cefa, 2. sıkıntı.

hardware *see* 1. donanım, 2. hırdavat.

hardy *see* 1. dayanıklı, 2. güçlü, 3. atılgan.

harm *see* 1. zarar (loss), 2. kötülük (evil), 3. incitmek, 4. hasar, 5. ziyan.

harmful *see* 1. muzir, 2. zararlı.

harmless *see* zararsız.

harmony *see* 1. ahenk (accord), 2. uyum, 3. armoni.

harsh *see* 1. sert (hard), 2. haşin, 3. kaba (coarse, crude, gross, rough).

harvest *see* 1. hasat, 2. biçmek, 3. ürün (crop, product), 4. harman, 5. semere, 6. sonuç (effect, outcome, result).

hastily *see* alelacele.

hat *see* şapka.

hate *see* 1. nefret (hatred), 2. kin.

hatred *see* 1. nefret (hate), 2. kin, 3. düşmanlık.

have *see* almak (accept, buy, get, receive, take).

hay *see* saman (straw).

hazard *see* 1. tehlike (danger), 2. risk (risk), 3. şans.

hazardous *see* tehlikeli (dangerous).

he *see* 1. o, 2. erkek (male, man).

head *see* 1. kafa, 2. baş (chief, master), 3. akıl (intelligence, mind), 4. kelle, 5. lider (leader), 6. tepe (hill), 7. zirve (height, peak, summit), 8. yönetmek, 9. tura, 10. konu (matter, subject, topic), 11. şef, 12. başkan (chairman, president), 13. reis.

heading *see* 1. başlık, 2. konu (matter, subject, topic).

headline *see* başlık (heading).

health *see* sağlık.

healthy *see* 1. sağlıklı, 2. sağlam.

heap *see* 1. yığın (bulk, mass, stack), 2. yiğmek (stack), 3. küme (cluster, group).

hear *see* 1. duymak, 2. işitmek, 3. dinlemek (listen), 4. öğrenmek (learn).

hearing *see* 1. işitme, 2. oturum (session), 3. celse, 4. duruşma.

heart *see* 1. kalp, 2. yürek, 3. gönül, 4. Kupa, 5. cesaret (courage).

heat *see* 1. ısı, 2. sıcaklık, 3. ısınmak, 4. ısıtmak (warm), 5. öfke (anger), 6. kızmak, 7. kızgınlık (anger), 8. azma, 9. hararet.

heater *see* 1. ısıtıcı, 2. tabanca.

heath *see* funda.

heating *see* ısıtma.

heaven *see* cennet (paradise).

heavy *see* 1. ağır (serious), 2. şiddetli (bitter), 3. üzücü, 4. kaba (coarse, crude, gross, rough), 5. güç (energy, force, power, strength), 6. firtinalı, 7. ciddi (serious), 8. önemli (important, significant, substantial).

hedge *see* 1. çit (fence), 2. engel (barrier).

heel *see* 1. topuk, 2. ökçe.

height *see* 1. yükseklik, 2. zirve (peak, summit), 3. doruk (peak, summit), 4. irtifa, 5. tepe (hill).

heir *see* 1. mirasçı, 2. varis.

helicopter *see* helikopter.

- hell** *see* cehennem.
- hello** *see* 1. merhaba (hi), 2. alo, 3. selam, 4. Hey.
- helmet** *see* 1. kask, 2. başlık (heading), 3. miğfer, 4. tolga.
- help** *see* 1. yardım (assistance), 2. imdat, 3. yardımcı (assistant), 4. muavenet, 5. hizmetçi, 6. çare, 7. muavin, 8. yardım, 9. kurtarmak (save).
- helpful** *see* 1. faydalı, 2. yararlı, 3. yardımsever.
- helping** *see* porsiyon (portion).
- helpless** *see* 1. aciz, 2. çaresiz, 3. beceriksiz.
- hemisphere** *see* yarıküre.
- hence** *see* buradan.
- herd** *see* sürü (flock).
- here** *see* 1. burada, 2. buraya.
- heritage** *see* miras.
- hero** *see* 1. kahraman, 2. yiğit, 3. alp.
- heroic** *see* kahramanca.
- heroin** *see* eroin.
- hesitation** *see* 1. duraksama, 2. tereddüt.
- hi** *see* merhaba (hello).
- hidden** *see* 1. gizli (confidential), 2. saklı.
- hide** *see* 1. gizlemek, 2. saklanmak, 3. post (skin), 4. Gizle, 5. gizlenmek, 6. cilt (skin, volume), 7. saklamak (save, store), 8. deri (leather, skin).
- hiding** *see* 1. dayak, 2. gizlenme, 3. saklanma.
- hierarchical** *see* hiyerarşik.
- hierarchy** *see* hiyerarşi.
- high** *see* 1. yüksek (loud, tall), 2. yüce.
- highlight** *see* vurgulamak.
- highly** *see* çok (many, much, very).
- highway** *see* 1. anayol, 2. karayolu, 3. otoyol.
- hill** *see* 1. tepe, 2. yığın (bulk, mass, stack), 3. yokuş.
- hillside** *see* yamaç.
- hint** *see* 1. ipucu, 2. çitlatmak, 3. ima, 4. dokundurmak, 5. işaret (sign, signal).
- hip** *see* kalça.
- hire** *see* 1. kiralamak, 2. kiralama, 3. kira.
- historian** *see* tarihçi.
- historic** *see* 1. tarihi (historical), 2. önemli (important, significant, substantial), 3. tarihsel.
- historical** *see* 1. tarihi, 2. tarihsel.
- history** *see* 1. tarih (date), 2. geçmiş (past).
- hit** *see* 1. vurmak, 2. isabet, 3. başarı (achievement, success), 4. vuruş (stroke), 5. darbe, 6. şans, 7. ulaşmak (reach), 8. varmak (arrive, get), 9. vurma, 10. çarpmak.
- hobby** *see* 1. hobi, 2. merak (curiosity).
- hold** *see* 1. tutmak (keep, retain), 2. tutma, 3. ambar (store, warehouse), 4. alikoymak, 5. almak (accept, buy, get, have, receive, take), 6. nüfuz, 7. tutuş.
- holder** *see* 1. sahip (lord, owner), 2. hamil, 3. kulp (handle).
- holding** *see* 1. mal, 2. tutma (hold).
- hole** *see* 1. delik, 2. çukur (pit), 3. oyuk, 4. boşluk (blank, gap, vacuum), 5. hücre (cell), 6. in.
- holiday** *see* 1. tatil, 2. bayram.
- holland** *see* Hollanda.
- holly** *see* çobanpüskülü.
- holly** *see* 1. kutsal (sacred), 2. mübarek.
- home** *see* 1. ev (house), 2. yurt, 3. vatan, 4. yuva (nest), 5. eve, 6. evde.
- homework** *see* ödev.
- homosexual** *see* 1. homoseksüel, 2. eşcinsel.
- honest** *see* 1. dürüst, 2. namuslu, 3. doğru (accurate, correct, right, true), 4. güvenilir.
- honestly** *see* 1. gerçekten (indeed, really), 2. sahiben, 3. dürüstçe.
- honesty** *see* 1. dürüstlük, 2. namus, 3. doğruluk (accuracy, truth), 4. gözükötü.
- honey** *see* 1. bal, 2. canım, 3. şekerim, 4. tatlım.
- honorary** *see* 1. onursal, 2. fahri.
- honour** *see* 1. onur, 2. şeref, 3. namus.
- honourable** *see* 1. namuslu, 2. onurlu.
- hood** *see* 1. başlık (heading), 2. kaput, 3. kukuleta.
- hook** *see* 1. çengel, 2. kopça, 3. kanca, 4. çalmak (steal), 5. aşırmak (steal), 6. çengellemek.
- hope** *see* 1. ummak, 2. umut, 3. ümit, 4. beklemek (expect, wait).
- hopeful** *see* umutlu.
- hopefully** *see* 1. insallah, 2. umutla.
- hopeless** *see* 1. umutsuz, 2. ümitsiz.
- horizon** *see* ufuk.
- horizontal** *see* 1. yatay (landscape), 2. düz (flat, plain, smooth, straight).
- horn** *see* 1. boynuz, 2. korna, 3. boru (pipe, tube), 4. klakson.
- horrible** *see* 1. korkunç (terrible), 2. berbat, 3. içgenc.
- horror** *see* 1. dehşet, 2. korku (apprehension, fear), 3. nefret (hate, hatred).
- horse** *see* 1. at, 2. beygir, 3. aygır, 4. eroin.
- hospital** *see* 1. hastane, 2. dardulaceze.
- hospitality** *see* 1. konukseverlik, 2. misafirperverlik.
- host** *see* 1. hancı, 2. ordu (army), 3. otelci, 4. kalabalık.
- hostile** *see* düşmanca.
- hostility** *see* düşmanlık.
- hot** *see* 1. sıcak (warm), 2. taze (fresh), 3. acı (bitter, distress, grief, sorrow), 4. şehvetli, 5. yeni (new, novel), 6. şiddetli (bitter), 7. sert (hard, harsh), 8. kızgın (angry), 9. ateşli.
- hotel** *see* otel.
- hour** *see* 1. saat (clock, o'clock, time), 2. vakit, 3. zaman (time).
- house** *see* 1. ev (home), 2. mesken, 3. aile (family), 4. barındırmak, 5. konut.
- housing** *see* evler.

how *see* 1. nasıl, 2. ne.

however *see* ancak (barely, but, hardly, only, scarcely).

huge *see* 1. kocaman, 2. muazzam.

hull *see* 1. gövde (body), 2. tekné.

human *see* 1. insan (man), 2. insani.

humanity *see* 1. insanlık, 2. insan (man).

humble *see* alçakgönüllü (modest).

humour *see* 1. mizaç, 2. mizah, 3. güldürü, 4. huy, 5. keyif, 6. komiklik, 7. salgı, 8. gülünçlük.

hundred *see* yüz (face).

hunger *see* 1. açlık, 2. açıkmak, 3. özlem.

hungry *see* aç.

hunt *see* 1. avlamak, 2. av, 3. avlanmak, 4. aramak (search, seek).

hunter *see* avcı.

hurricane *see* kasırga.

hurried *see* 1. acele, 2. telaşlı.

hurry *see* 1. acele, 2. telaş.

hurt *see* 1. acımak (pity), 2. acıtmak, 3. ağrımak, 4. incitmek.

husband *see* 1. koca, 2. eş (match, wife).

hut *see* kulübe (cabin, cottage).

hydrogen *see* hidrojen.

hypothesis *see* 1. hipotez, 2. kuram (theory), 3. varsayımdır.

I

ice *see* 1. buz, 2. dondurma, 3. dondurmak, 4. pırlanta.

icy *see* buzlu.

idea *see* 1. fikir (conception, opinion), 2. düşünce.

ideal *see* 1. ideal, 2. tılkı.

identical *see* 1. özdeş, 2. tipki, 3. aynı (same).

identification *see* 1. kimlik (identity), 2. tanıma (recognition), 3. teşhis, 4. hüviyet.

identifier *see* tanıtıcı.

identity *see* 1. kimlik (identification), 2. özdeşlik, 3. aynılık, 4. benzerlik (analogy, similarity), 5. hüviyet.

ideology *see* ideoloji.

idiot *see* 1. aptal, 2. ahmak (stupid).

idle *see* 1. aylak, 2. boş (blank, empty, free, vacant).

if *see* 1. eğer, 2. ise.

ignorance *see* 1. cehalet, 2. bilgisizlik, 3. cahillik.

ignorant *see* 1. cahil, 2. bilgisiz.

ignore *see* 1. yoksaymak, 2. aldırmamak.

ill *see* 1. hasta (sick), 2. kötü (bad, evil, poor), 3. kötülük (evil), 4. zararlı, 5. rahatsız, 6. hastalık, 7. güçlükle, 8. fena (evil, poor), 9. rahatsızlılık.

illegal *see* 1. geçersiz, 2. illegal, 3. kanunsuz, 4. yasadışı.

illness *see* hastalık.

illusion *see* 1. yanılma, 2. hayal.

illustrate *see* 1. tanımlamak (define), 2. resimlemek.

illustration *see* 1. örnek (example, model, sample), 2. resim (image, painting, picture).

image *see* 1. görüntü (picture), 2. resim (painting, picture), 3. put, 4. imge, 5. imaj, 6. heykel (statue), 7. hayal, 8. şekil (figure, shape), 9. kopya (copy).

imaginary *see* 1. sanal (virtual), 2. hayali.

imagination *see* 1. imgelem, 2. hayal, 3. kuruntu.

imaginative *see* yaratıcı.

imitation *see* 1. taklit (false), 2. imitasyon, 3. suni.

immediate *see* 1. acil (pressing, urgent), 2. Hemen (immediately), 3. şimdiki, 4. yakın (near).

immediately *see* 1. hemen, 2. derhal.

immigration *see* göç.

immune *see* 1. bağışık, 2. muaf.

immunity *see* 1. bağışıklık, 2. dokunulmazlık, 3. muafiyet.

impact *see* 1. etki (action, effect, influence), 2. çarpışma (collision), 3. çarpması, 4. vuruş (stroke).

impatient *see* 1. sabırsız, 2. tahammüsüz.

impetus *see* 1. hız (speed), 2. şiddet (violence).

implement *see* 1. alet (instrument, tool), 2. araç (instrument, means, tool), 3. tamamlamak (complete), 4. gerçekleştirmek (realize), 5. uygulamak (apply).

implementation *see* 1. uygulama (application), 2. gerçekleştirmeye.

implication *see* 1. içерme, 2. ima, 3. karıştırma, 4. buluşturma.

implicit *see* 1. kesin (definite), 2. örtük, 3. tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, precise, very).

implied *see* örtük.

import *see* 1. önem, 2. ithalat, 3. anlam (meaning, sense, significance), 4. belirtmek (specify), 5. ithal.

importance *see* 1. önem, 2. ehemmiyet, 3. itibar.

important *see* 1. önemli (significant, substantial), 2. mühim, 3. kibirli (arrogant), 4. nüfuzlu.

imposing *see* 1. heybetli, 2. azametli, 3. etkileyici.

imposition *see* 1. aldatma, 2. vergi (tax), 3. yükleme.

impossible *see* 1. çekilmez, 2. olanaksız.

impress *see* 1. etkilemek, 2. iz (trace, track, trail), 3. damga (seal, stamp), 4. kamulaştırmak.

impression *see* 1. izlenim, 2. baskı, 3. etki (action, effect, impact, influence).

impressive *see* etkileyici.

imprisonment *see* hapsetme.

improve *see* 1. gelişmek, 2. geliştirmek, 3. düzeltmek, 4. düzelmek, 5. ilerletmek (advance).

improved *see* iyileştirilmiş.

- improvement** *see* 1. gelişme, 2. ilerleme (advance, advancement).
- impulse** *see* 1. dürtü, 2. içtepi, 3. itme.
- in** *see* 1. içinde (within), 2. moda (fashion), 3. içeri, 4. içeriye.
- inadequate** *see* 1. yetersiz (insufficient), 2. eksik (missing).
- incapable** *see* 1. yeteneksiz, 2. ehliyetsiz, 3. kabiliyetsiz.
- incentive** *see* 1. güdü (motivation, motive), 2. dürtü.
- inch** *see* 1. inç, 2. parmak (finger).
- incidence** *see* isabet (hit).
- incident** *see* 1. olay (event, fact), 2. hadise.
- incidentally** *see* tesadüfen.
- inclination** *see* 1. eğilim (trend), 2. eğiklik, 3. eğim, 4. heves, 5. meyil.
- inclined** *see* 1. meyilli, 2. eğik, 3. eğilimli, 4. yatkın.
- include** *see* 1. içermek, 2. kapsamak, 3. katmak.
- included** *see* 1. dahil, 2. içinde (within).
- including** *see* dahil.
- inclusion** *see* kapsama.
- income** *see* 1. gelir, 2. kazanç (gain, proceeds).
- incomplete** *see* 1. bitmemiş, 2. eksik (missing), 3. kusurlu (defective).
- inconsistent** *see* 1. tutarsız, 2. kararsız, 3. aykırı, 4. uyusmaz.
- incorporated** *see* anonim (anonymous).
- incorrect** *see* 1. yanlış (false), 2. hatalı.
- increase** *see* 1. artırmak, 2. artış, 3. artmak, 4. artma, 5. çoğaltmak, 6. çoğalmak, 7. yükseltmek (raise), 8. çoğalma, 9. büyümeye (growth), 10. büyümek.
- incredible** *see* inanılmaz.
- indeed** *see* 1. gerçekten (really), 2. hakikaten, 3. doğrusu, 4. cidden.
- indemnity** *see* tazminat.
- independence** *see* 1. bağımsızlık, 2. hürriyet, 3. serbestlik.
- independent** *see* 1. bağımsız, 2. serbest (free), 3. hür, 4. özgür (free).
- index** *see* 1. indeks, 2. dizin, 3. gösterge (indicator), 4. işaret (sign, signal), 5. fihrist.
- indicate** *see* 1. göstermek (point, represent, show), 2. belirtmek (specify), 3. imlemek.
- indication** *see* 1. işaret (sign, signal), 2. belirti (symptom), 3. gösterme.
- indicator** *see* 1. gösterge, 2. Belirteç, 3. indikatör.
- indifference** *see* 1. ilgisizlik, 2. aldimazlık, 3. kayıtsızlık, 4. duygusuzluk, 5. hissizlik.
- indifferent** *see* 1. ilgisiz, 2. kayıtsız, 3. farksız, 4. vasat, 5. aldimışsız, 6. önemsiz (minor, trivial).
- indigenous** *see* yerli.
- indirect** *see* 1. dolaylı, 2. dolambaçlı.
- individual** *see* 1. bireysel, 2. birey, 3. tek (odd, single, unique), 4. özel (particular, private,
- special), 5. şahıs (person), 6. fert, 7. kişisel (personal), 8. kişi (person).
- indoor** *see* dahili.
- induce** *see* kandırmak.
- induction** *see* tümevarım.
- industrial** *see* endüstriyel.
- industry** *see* 1. endüstri, 2. sanayi, 3. çalışkanlık, 4. gayret (effort).
- ineffective** *see* 1. etkisiz, 2. kabiliyetsiz, 3. sonuçsuz.
- inefficient** *see* 1. etkisiz (ineffective), 2. verimsiz, 3. yetersiz (inadequate, insufficient), 4. tesirsiz, 5. ehliyetsiz.
- inequality** *see* 1. farklılık, 2. eşitsizlik.
- inevitable** *see* 1. çaresiz, 2. kaçınılmaz.
- inexperienced** *see* 1. acemi, 2. deneyimsiz, 3. tecrübeşiz.
- infant** *see* 1. çocuk (child, youngster), 2. bebek (baby, doll).
- infantry** *see* piyade.
- infection** *see* 1. enfeksiyon, 2. bulaşma, 3. bulaştırma.
- inferior** *see* 1. alt (bottom), 2. aşağı (below, down).
- infinite** *see* 1. sonsuz (endless), 2. sınırsız.
- infinitive** *see* mastar.
- inflation** *see* 1. enflasyon, 2. şişkinlik.
- influence** *see* 1. etki (action, effect, impact), 2. etkilemek, 3. nüfuz, 4. tesir, 5. torpil.
- influential** *see* etkili.
- inform** *see* bildirmek.
- informal** *see* teklifsiz.
- information** *see* 1. bilgi (knowledge), 2. enformasyon, 3. danışma, 4. haber, 5. malumat.
- informed** *see* 1. bilgili, 2. haberdar, 3. tâhsilli.
- infrastructure** *see* altyapı.
- inherent** *see* içsel.
- inheritance** *see* 1. kalıt, 2. miras, 3. kalitim.
- inhibition** *see* 1. çekingenlik, 2. engellemme.
- initial** *see* 1. ilk (first, preliminary), 2. başlangıç (beginning, origin, start).
- initially** *see* başlangıçta.
- initiative** *see* 1. girişim (interference), 2. başlatan.
- injection** *see* enjeksiyon.
- injured** *see* yaralı.
- injury** *see* 1. hasar, 2. yara, 3. zarar (loss), 4. ziyân.
- injustice** *see* 1. adaletsizlik, 2. insafsızlık, 3. haksızlık.
- ink** *see* 1. mürekkep, 2. mürekkeplemek.
- inland** *see* iç (inner, inside, internal).
- inn** *see* 1. han, 2. otel (hotel).
- inner** *see* 1. iç (inside, internal), 2. dahili, 3. gizli (confidential, hidden).
- innocence** *see* 1. saflik (purity), 2. suçsuzluk, 3. günahsızlık.

- innocent** *see* 1. masum, 2. saf (absolute, clean, pure), 3. suçsuz, 4. zararsız, 5. günahsız.
- innovation** *see* 1. yenilik, 2. icat.
- input** *see* 1. girdi, 2. giriş (access, entry, introduction), 3. girişb.
- inquest** *see* tahkikat.
- inquiry** *see* 1. soru, 2. soruşturma, 3. araştırma (investigation, research).
- insect** *see* 1. böcek, 2. haşere.
- inside** *see* 1. iç (inner, internal), 2. içeri, 3. içinde (within).
- insight** *see* 1. kavrama, 2. anlayış (apprehension).
- insist** *see* dayatmak.
- insistence** *see* israr.
- inspect** *see* 1. Denetlemek (audit, check, control), 2. yoklamak.
- inspection** *see* 1. denetleme, 2. yoklama, 3. kontrol (control), 4. teftiş, 5. denetim (check, control), 6. muayene (examination).
- inspector** *see* 1. müfettiş, 2. denetçi (supervisor).
- inspiration** *see* 1. esin, 2. ilham.
- instability** *see* 1. kararsızlık, 2. dengesizlik.
- install** *see* 1. kurmak (build, found), 2. yüklemek (load), 3. yerleştirmek.
- installation** *see* 1. kurma, 2. tesisat, 3. kuruluş.
- instance** *see* örnek (example, model, sample).
- instant** *see* 1. an (moment), 2. dakika (minute), 3. lahza.
- instantly** *see* 1. hemen (immediately), 2. derhal.
- instinct** *see* içgüdü.
- institute** *see* 1. enstitü, 2. kurmak (build, found, install), 3. atamak, 4. kuruluş, 5. kurum.
- institution** *see* 1. kurma, 2. kuruluş, 3. kurum, 4. hapsehane (jail), 5. dernek (association), 6. tesis, 7. timarhane.
- instruction** *see* 1. yönerge (directive), 2. talimat, 3. eğitim (education, training), 4. komut (command), 5. direktif, 6. öğretim.
- instructions** *see* talimat (instruction).
- instructor** *see* 1. eğitmen, 2. öğretmen (teacher).
- instrument** *see* 1. alet (implement, tool), 2. araç (implement, means, tool), 3. aygit (device), 4. çalğı, 5. senet, 6. belge (document), 7. enstrüman.
- instrumental** *see* enstrümantal.
- insufficient** *see* 1. yetersiz (inadequate), 2. eksik (missing).
- insulation** *see* 1. izolasyon, 2. yalıtım.
- insulin** *see* enstülin.
- insurance** *see* 1. sigorta, 2. sigortalama.
- intact** *see* 1. dokunulmamış, 2. tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, precise, very), 3. bozulmamış.
- intake** *see* giriş (access, entry, input, introduction).
- integral** *see* 1. bütün (all, entire, whole), 2. tümlev, 3. tamamlayıcı, 4. yekpare.
- integrate** *see* 1. tümlemek, 2. bütünlendirmek, 3. katmak, 4. tamamlamak (complete).
- integration** *see* tümlevleme.
- integrity** *see* 1. bütünlük, 2. dürüstlük (honesty), 3. doğruluk (accuracy, truth).
- intellectual** *see* 1. aydın, 2. akli, 3. entellektüel, 4. zihinsel.
- intelligence** *see* 1. akıl (mind), 2. zeka, 3. istihbarat, 4. bilgi (information, knowledge), 5. akıllılık, 6. anlak, 7. anlayış (apprehension).
- intelligent** *see* 1. akıllı (wise), 2. zeki, 3. kabiliyetli, 4. ustalı (skilled), 5. yetenekli.
- intend** *see* 1. amaçlamak, 2. tasarlamak (design), 3. kastetmek.
- intended** *see* nişanlı.
- intense** *see* 1. kuvvetli, 2. şiddetli (bitter).
- intensity** *see* 1. yoğunluk (density), 2. şiddet (violence), 3. koyuluk.
- intent** *see* 1. amaç (aim, object, objective, purpose, target), 2. niyet (intention, purpose), 3. kasıf (intention), 4. maksat (intention, purpose), 5. dikkatli (careful), 6. istekli, 7. niyetli.
- intention** *see* 1. kasıf, 2. maksat (purpose), 3. niyet (intent, purpose), 4. amaç (aim, intent, object, objective, purpose, target).
- interaction** *see* etkileşim.
- interactive** *see* etkileşimli.
- intercourse** *see* görüşme.
- interest** *see* 1. faiz, 2. ilgi (reference), 3. ilgilendirmek, 4. merak (curiosity), 5. alaka, 6. çıkar.
- interested** *see* 1. alaklı, 2. ilgili, 3. meraklı, 4. alakadar.
- interesting** *see* ilginç.
- interface** *see* 1. arabirim, 2. arayüz.
- interfere** *see* karışmak.
- interference** *see* 1. karışma, 2. girişim, 3. parazit, 4. engellemme.
- interim** *see* 1. geçici (passing, temporary, tentative), 2. ara (intermediate).
- interior** *see* iç (inner, inside, internal).
- intermediate** *see* 1. ara, 2. orta (medium, middle), 3. aracı.
- internal** *see* 1. iç (inner, inside), 2. dahili.
- international** *see* 1. uluslararası, 2. milletlerası.
- interpret** *see* yorumlamak.
- interpretation** *see* 1. yorum (comment), 2. açıklama (explanation), 3. çeviri (version), 4. tefsir, 5. tercüme.
- interrupted** *see* 1. kesik, 2. kesilmiş.
- interval** *see* 1. aralık (gap, space), 2. süre (duration, time), 3. ara (intermediate), 4. mesafe.
- intervene** *see* 1. geçmek (pass), 2. karışmak.
- intervention** *see* 1. müdahale, 2. aracılık, 3. karışma (interference).
- interview** *see* 1. röportaj, 2. görüşmek, 3. görüşme.

intimate *see* 1. kişisel (personal), 2. özel (particular, private, special), 3. samimi, 4. yakın (near).

intolerable *see* 1. çekilmek, 2. dayanılmaz.

intricate *see* 1. karmaşık, 2. girit.

intrinsic *see* 1. esas, 2. gerçek (actual, fact, real, true), 3. iç (inner, inside, internal).

introduce *see* 1. başlamanak (begin, start), 2. tanıtmak, 3. tanıtmak, 4. öğretmek.

introduction *see* 1. giriş (access, entry, input), 2. tanıtmak, 3. takdim, 4. önsöz, 5. başlangıç (beginning, origin, start), 6. tanıtım, 7. tanıtma.

invasion *see* 1. akın, 2. istila, 3. saldır (aggression).

invention *see* 1. buluş, 2. icat, 3. bulma (find), 4. yalan (lie), 5. uydurma (fiction).

inventory *see* 1. envanter, 2. stok (store).

invest *see* kuşatmak.

investigate *see* 1. araştırmak (explore, research), 2. incelemek, 3. soruşturmak.

investigation *see* 1. araştırma (research), 2. soruşturma (inquiry), 3. inceleme, 4. teftiş.

investment *see* 1. yatırım, 2. abluka, 3. kuşatma (siege).

investor *see* yatırımcı.

invisible *see* 1. görünmeyen, 2. görünmez, 3. Gizli (confidential, hidden).

invitation *see* 1. davet, 2. çağrı (call).

invite *see* çağrılmak (call).

inviting *see* çekici.

involve *see* 1. gerektirmek, 2. karıştırmak.

involved *see* ilgili.

involvement *see* ilgi (interest, reference).

iris *see* iris.

iron *see* 1. demir, 2. ütü, 3. tütümek.

irony *see* alay (regiment).

irrational *see* 1. akılsız (foolish), 2. irrasyonel, 3. mantıksız, 4. saçma (absurd).

irregular *see* 1. çarpkı, 2. düzensiz, 3. kuralsız, 4. usulsüz.

irrelevant *see* 1. ilgisiz (indifferent), 2. yersiz.

irritation *see* 1. kızgınlık (anger), 2. öfke (anger), 3. sınırlendirme.

island *see* ada.

isle *see* ada (island).

isolated *see* yalıtlı.

isolation *see* 1. tecrit, 2. izolasyon, 3. yalnızlık, 4. ayırmak.

issue *see* 1. sorun (problem), 2. mesele (affair, matter, question), 3. problem (problem), 4. yayılmamak, 5. yayın (publication), 6. sonuç (effect, outcome, result), 7. sayı (number), 8. dağıtmak, 9. çocukların, 10. çıkış (exit), 11. son (end, final, finish, last).

item *see* 1. parça (component, part, piece, portion, segment), 2. kaleml (pen), 3. madde (matter), 4. öge, 5. adet.

ivory *see* fildiği.

J

jack *see* 1. priz, 2. kriko.

jacket *see* 1. ceket, 2. gömlek (shirt).

jail *see* 1. hapishane, 2. hapsetmek, 3. cezaevi (prison).

jam *see* 1. reçel, 2. sıkışıklık, 3. sıkışmak, 4. tikamak (block), 5. sıkıştırma, 6. tikamaklı, 7. izdiham.

jar *see* 1. kavanoz, 2. sarsmak, 3. sarsıntı, 4. gıcırtı, 5. şok (shock).

jaw *see* çene (chin).

jay *see* alakarga.

jazz *see* caz.

jealous *see* kıskanç.

jealousy *see* 1. kıskançlık, 2. haset.

jeans *see* blucin.

jelly *see* 1. jöle, 2. pelte.

jet *see* fışkırtmak.

jewellery *see* 1. müceverat, 2. kuyumculuk.

job *see* 1. iş (action, affair, deed, work), 2. görev (task), 3. meslek, 4. kiralamak.

jockey *see* jockey.

join *see* 1. birleştirmek, 2. birleşmek, 3. bağlamak (link, tie), 4. katılmak.

joint *see* 1. mafsal, 2. ortak (common, mutual, partner), 3. birleşik, 4. eklem, 5. eklemek (add), 6. batakhane, 7. müsterek, 8. bitiştirmek, 9. birleştirmek (join).

jointly *see* ortaklaşa.

joke *see* 1. fıkra, 2. şaka.

journal *see* 1. günlük (daily), 2. dergi (magazine), 3. gazete (newspaper).

journalism *see* gazetecilik.

journalist *see* gazeteci.

journey *see* 1. seyahat, 2. yolculuk, 3. gezi (trip), 4. mesafe, 5. sefer.

joy *see* 1. sevinç, 2. keyif, 3. neşe.

judge *see* 1. hakem (referee), 2. yargıç, 3. yargılamak, 4. hakim.

judgement *see* 1. hükm (provision), 2. karar (decision), 3. yargı.

judicial *see* 1. adli, 2. hukuki.

jug *see* 1. sürahi, 2. testi, 3. kodex.

juice *see* 1. özsü, 2. elektrik (electricity).

jump *see* 1. atlama, 2. atlama, 3. sıçrama, 4. sıçramak, 5. fırlama, 6. zıplama, 7. zıplamak.

jumping *see* 1. atlama (jump), 2. sıçrama.

junction *see* kavşak.

jungle *see* karışıklık.

junior *see* ast.

jury *see* jüri.

just *see* 1. adil, 2. ancak (barely, but, hardly, however, only, scarcely), 3. doğru (accurate, correct, right, true), 4. sadece, 5. dürüst (honest), 6. tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, precise, very), 7. henüz (yet), 8. haklı.

justice *see* 1. adalet (equity), 2. yargıç, 3. doğruluk (accuracy, truth), 4. dürüstlük (honesty), 5. hak.

justification *see* 1. gerekçeleme, 2. yaslama, 3. gerekçe.

justify *see* yaslamak.

K

keen *see* 1. keskin (bitter, sharp), 2. hevesli.

keep *see* 1. tutmak (hold, retain), 2. alıkoymak, 3. geçim, 4. yiyecek (food), 5. saklamak (save, store), 6. bulundurmak, 7. korumak (maintain, protect, shield), 8. kale (castle, goal).

keeper *see* 1. bekçi (guard), 2. bakıcı, 3. muhafiz.

keeping *see* koruma (conservation, protection).

kettle *see* çaydanlık.

key *see* 1. anahtar (switch), 2. tuş, 3. ana (chief, main, major, master, principal).

keyboard *see* klavye.

khan *see* han.

kick *see* 1. tekme, 2. tekmelemek, 3. tepmek.

kid *see* 1. çocuk (child, infant, youngster), 2. takılmak, 3. oğlak, 4. küçük (minor, small).

kidney *see* 1. böbrek, 2. huy, 3. tabiat.

kill *see* öldürmek.

killer *see* katil.

killing *see* öldürme.

kin *see* 1. akraba, 2. hisim.

kind *see* 1. tür (species, type), 2. çeşit, 3. cins, 4. müşfik, 5. nazik.

kindness *see* 1. iyilik, 2. nezaket (courtesy), 3. şefkat, 4. sevecenlik.

king *see* kral.

kingdom *see* 1. alem, 2. kraliyet, 3. krallık.

kiss *see* 1. öpüçük, 2. öpmek, 3. buse.

kit *see* 1. avadanlık, 2. takım (set, team).

kitchen *see* mutfak.

kitte *see* 1. uçurtma, 2. çaylak, 3. uçak (aeroplane, aircraft, plane).

knee *see* diz.

knife *see* 1. bıçak, 2. bıçaklamak.

knight *see* 1. at (horse), 2. şövalye.

knitting *see* 1. örgü, 2. örme.

knock *see* 1. vurmak (hit), 2. vurma, 3. darbe.

knot *see* 1. düğüm (node), 2. boğum (node), 3. düğümlmek.

know *see* 1. bilmek, 2. tanımak.

knowing *see* kurnaz.

knowledge *see* 1. bilgi (information), 2. malumat.

known *see* bilinen.

L

label *see* 1. etiket, 2. etiketlemek, 3. marka, 4. sınıflandırmak (sort), 5. yafta.

laboratory *see* laboratuvar.

labour *see* 1. emek, 2. iş (action, affair, deed, job, work), 3. çalışmak (work), 4. çalışma (work).

lace *see* 1. dantel, 2. bağ (bond, connection, link), 3. bağcılık, 4. dantela.

lack *see* 1. eksiklik (deficiency), 2. noksan, 3. yokluk (absence).

lacking *see* 1. eksik (missing), 2. yok (absent).

lad *see* delikanlı (youngster).

ladder *see* merdiven (staircase).

lady *see* 1. bayan (madam, miss), 2. hanımfendi, 3. hanım, 4. kadın (woman).

lake *see* göl (loch).

lamb *see* 1. kuzu, 2. kuzulamak.

lamp *see* 1. lamba, 2. fener.

land *see* 1. toprak (earth, ground, soil), 2. arazi, 3. arsa (plot), 4. arz, 5. ülke (country), 6. memleket, 7. kara, 8. düşmek (fall), 9. diyar, 10. vurmak (hit).

landing *see* 1. inis (descent), 2. iskele.

landscape *see* 1. peyzaj, 2. yayat (horizontal), 3. manzara (view).

lane *see* 1. kulvar, 2. rota (route).

language *see* 1. dil (tongue), 2. lisان.

lap *see* 1. kucak, 2. tur, 3. dolamak, 4. etap, 5. etek (skirt), 6. şapırdatmak, 7. şapırtı, 8. sarmak (wind).

large *see* 1. büyük (big, grand, great, major), 2. geniş (wide), 3. iri, 4. çok (many, much, very), 5. bol (abundant, ample).

laser *see* lazer.

last *see* 1. son (end, final, finish), 2. sürmek (drive), 3. geçen, 4. sonuncu, 5. dayanmak, 6. bozulmamak.

late *see* 1. geç, 2. gecikmiş, 3. son (end, final, finish, last), 4. sabık, 5. eski (former, old).

lately *see* geçenlerde.

latent *see* gizli (confidential, hidden).

later *see* sonra (after, afterwards).

latter *see* 1. sonraki (next), 2. ikincisi, 3. son (end, final, finish, last).

laugh *see* 1. gülmek, 2. gülüş, 3. kahkaha.

laughter *see* 1. kahkaha, 2. gülme, 3. gülüş.

launch *see* 1. başlatmak (start), 2. fırlatmak.

laundry *see* 1. çamaşırhane, 2. çamaşır.

lavatory *see* 1. tuvalet (bathroom, toilet), 2. hela.

- law** *see* 1. kanun, 2. hukuk, 3. yasa (statute), 4. kural (rule, statute).
- lawful** *see* 1. yasal (legal), 2. meşru, 3. kanuni.
- lawn** *see* 1. çimenlik, 2. çim.
- lawyer** *see* 1. avukat (attorney, counsel, solicitor), 2. hukukçu.
- lay** *see* 1. sermek, 2. yumurtlamak, 3. yaymak (spread), 4. yüklemek (load), 5. yerleştirmek, 6. yatırmak, 7. dizmek, 8. koymak (put), 9. hazırlamak, 10. yataştmak.
- layer** *see* 1. katman, 2. kat (multiple), 3. tabaka.
- layout** *see* 1. düzen (order), 2. yerleşim, 3. düzenlemeye, 4. plan.
- lazy** *see* 1. tembel, 2. ağır (heavy, serious), 3. uyuşuk.
- lead** *see* 1. yönetmek, 2. kurşun, 3. kılavuzluk, 4. rehberlik, 5. ıskandil, 6. götürmek, 7. etkilemek, 8. öncültük.
- leader** *see* 1. lider, 2. baş (chief, head, master), 3. öncü, 4. önder.
- leadership** *see* 1. liderlik, 2. önderlik.
- leading** *see* ana (chief, main, major, master, principal).
- leaf** *see* yaprak (sheet).
- leaflet** *see* broşür.
- league** *see* 1. dernek (association), 2. lig.
- lean** *see* 1. dayanmak, 2. eğilmek, 3. yağız.
- learn** *see* öğrenmek.
- learned** *see* 1. bilgili, 2. alim.
- learning** *see* 1. ilim, 2. bilgi (information, knowledge), 3. öğrenme.
- lease** *see* 1. kiralama, 2. kiralamak.
- least** *see* asgari.
- leather** *see* 1. deri (skin), 2. kösele, 3. meşin.
- leave** *see* 1. bırakmak, 2. izin (permission, permit), 3. terk etmek, 4. ayrılmak, 5. veda (farewell), 6. kalkmak, 7. müsaade, 8. ruhsat, 9. vazgeçmek.
- leaving** *see* ayrılma (separation).
- lecture** *see* 1. azarlama, 2. konferans, 3. paylama, 4. azarlama.
- lecturer** *see* okutman.
- left** *see* 1. sol, 2. solda, 3. Sola.
- leg** *see* 1. bacak, 2. ayak (foot).
- legacy** *see* miras.
- legal** *see* 1. yasal, 2. adli, 3. hukuki, 4. kanuni, 5. tüzel.
- legend** *see* 1. efsane, 2. göstergé (indicator).
- legislation** *see* 1. mevzuat, 2. yasama.
- legitimacy** *see* meşruluk.
- legitimate** *see* yasal (legal).
- lemon** *see* limon.
- lend** *see* vermek (give, grant).
- length** *see* 1. uzunluk, 2. boy, 3. süre (duration, time).
- lens** *see* 1. mercek, 2. objektif (objective).
- lesson** *see* 1. ders, 2. ibret.
- let** *see* 1. bırakmak (leave), 2. engel (barrier).
- lethal** *see* öldürücü.
- letter** *see* 1. mektup, 2. harf.
- level** *see* 1. düzey, 2. düz (flat, plain, smooth, straight), 3. düzlik, 4. seviye, 5. düzeltmek, 6. denge (balanced), 7. derece (degree, grade), 8. yikmak, 9. yüzey (surface).
- lexicon** *see* sözlük (dictionary).
- liability** *see* sorumluluk (responsibility).
- liable** *see* 1. sorumlu, 2. yükümlü, 3. olası.
- liaison** *see* irtibat.
- liberal** *see* 1. cömert, 2. liberal, 3. bol (abundant, ample), 4. serbest (free).
- liberation** *see* 1. kurtarma (recovery, rescue), 2. azat, 3. kurtuluş.
- liberty** *see* 1. özgürlük (freedom), 2. izin (permission, permit), 3. hürriyet.
- librarian** *see* kütüphaneci.
- library** *see* 1. kütüphane, 2. kitaplık.
- licence** *see* 1. lisans, 2. ruhsat, 3. izin (permission, permit), 4. ehliyet.
- lid** *see* kapak.
- lie** *see* 1. yalan, 2. yatmak, 3. uzanmak.
- life** *see* 1. hayat, 2. can, 3. yaşam, 4. canlılık, 5. ömür (lifetime).
- lifetime** *see* ömür.
- lift** *see* 1. asansör, 2. kaldırma (remove), 3. çalmak (steal), 4. yükseltme, 5. yürütmek, 6. kaldırma, 7. yardım (assistance, help), 8. yükseltmek (raise).
- lifting** *see* kaldırma.
- light** *see* 1. ışık, 2. hafif, 3. açık (clear, explicit, free, open, plain, shortage), 4. aydınlatmak, 5. aydınlichkeit, 6. nur, 7. yakmak (burn), 8. yanmak (burn), 9. yumuşak, 10. konmak, 11. inmek, 12. lamba (lamp).
- lighter** *see* çakmak.
- lighting** *see* 1. yakma, 2. aydınlatma, 3. ışıklendirme.
- lightly** *see* 1. hafifçe, 2. hafif (light).
- lightning** *see* 1. yıldırım, 2. şimşek.
- like** *see* 1. benzer (analogous), 2. sevmek (love), 3. beğenmek (enjoy), 4. hoşlanmak, 5. gibi (as).
- likelihood** *see* 1. olabilirlik, 2. olasılık.
- likely** *see* muhtemel.
- likewise** *see* keza.
- lily** *see* zambak.
- limb** *see* 1. kol (arm), 2. aza.
- lime** *see* kireç.
- limestone** *see* kalker.
- limit** *see* 1. sınır (border, boundary), 2. had, 3. kısıtlamak, 4. limit, 5. sınırlamak, 6. uç.
- limitation** *see* sınırlama.
- limited** *see* 1. sınırlı, 2. kısıtlı.

- line** *see* 1. çizgi, 2. hat, 3. satır, 4. sıra (order, rank, sequence), 5. sicim (string), 6. yol (path, road, route, way), 7. ip (rope, string), 8. desen (pattern), 9. astarlamak, 10. kaplamak, 11. şekil (figure, shape).
- linear** *see* 1. doğrusal, 2. çizgisel.
- linguistic** *see* dilbilimsel.
- linguistics** *see* dilbilim.
- link** *see* 1. bağ (bond, connection), 2. bağlantı (connection), 3. bağlamak (tie), 4. bağılmak, 5. bağıntı.
- lion** *see* aslan.
- lip** *see* 1. dudak, 2. kenar (border, edge, margin, side, verge).
- liquid** *see* 1. sıvı, 2. akıcı (fluid), 3. berrak (clear).
- liquidity** *see* likidite.
- list** *see* 1. liste, 2. listelemek.
- listen** *see* dinlemek.
- listening** *see* dinleme.
- literary** *see* edebi.
- literature** *see* 1. edebiyat, 2. yazın, 3. literatür.
- litre** *see* litre.
- litter** *see* 1. çöp, 2. sedye, 3. tahtırevan, 4. döküntü.
- little** *see* 1. az (few), 2. küçük (minor, small), 3. ufak.
- live** *see* 1. yaşamak, 2. oturmak (sit), 3. canlı (alive, lively, living), 4. diri, 5. patlamamış, 6. parlak (shiny).
- lively** *see* 1. canlı (alive, live, living), 2. neşeli, 3. parlak (shiny).
- liver** *see* karaciğer.
- livestock** *see* mal.
- living** *see* 1. canlı (alive, live, lively), 2. yaşayan, 3. yaşama, 4. sağ (right), 5. geçim, 6. geçinme.
- load** *see* 1. yük, 2. yüklemek, 3. şarj, 4. doldurmak (fill).
- loaded** *see* 1. yüklü, 2. dolu (full), 3. sarhoş.
- lobby** *see* lobi.
- local** *see* 1. yerel, 2. lokal, 3. yerli, 4. yörensel.
- locality** *see* yer (earth, ground, location, place, seat, space).
- locate** *see* yerleştirmek.
- location** *see* 1. yer (earth, ground, place, seat, space), 2. Konum (position), 3. mevki.
- loch** *see* göl (lake).
- lock** *see* 1. kilit, 2. kilitlemek, 3. bukle.
- locked** *see* kilitli.
- locomotive** *see* lokomotif (engine).
- lodge** *see* loca.
- log** *see* 1. kütük, 2. tomruk, 3. parakete, 4. logaritma, 5. günlük (daily, journal).
- logic** *see* mantık.
- logical** *see* 1. mantıklı, 2. mantıksal.
- logo** *see* logo.
- loneliness** *see* yalnızlık.
- lonely** *see* 1. yalnız (alone), 2. issız.
- long** *see* uzun (tall).
- look** *see* 1. bakmak (maintain, refer, regard, view, watch), 2. bakış (view), 3. bakma, 4. görünmek (appear), 5. görünüş, 6. nazar, 7. benzemek, 8. görmek (see).
- loop** *see* 1. döngü, 2. ilmik, 3. ilmek.
- loose** *see* 1. gevşek, 2. salıvermek, 3. şüpheli, 4. başıboş, 5. bol (abundant, ample), 6. dağınik, 7. hafifmeşrep.
- lord** *see* 1. sahib (owner), 2. lord, 3. efendi, 4. Allah, 5. hükümdar, 6. Rab, 7. Tanrı, 8. bey (gentleman).
- lordship** *see* üstünlük (advantage).
- lorry** *see* kamyon.
- lose** *see* 1. kaybetmek, 2. kaçırmak, 3. kaybolmak, 4. yenilmek, 5. yitirmek, 6. azıtmak.
- loss** *see* 1. kayıp, 2. zarar, 3. ziyan.
- lost** *see* 1. kayıp (loss), 2. mahvolmuş, 3. dalgın, 4. kaybolmuş.
- lot** *see* 1. parti, 2. arsa (plot), 3. kismet.
- lotus** *see* 1. Lotus, 2. nilüfer.
- loud** *see* 1. yüksek (high, tall), 2. gürültülü (noisy).
- lounge** *see* 1. salon, 2. şezlong, 3. divan.
- love** *see* 1. sevgi (affection), 2. aşk, 3. sevmek (like), 4. sevgili (beloved, dear), 5. dost (friend), 6. muhabbet, 7. sevi.
- lovely** *see* 1. güzel (beautiful, fair, fine, handsome, pretty), 2. hoş (pleasant), 3. sevimli.
- lover** *see* 1. aşık, 2. dost (friend), 3. sevgili (beloved, dear, love).
- loving** *see* seven.
- low** *see* 1. alçak (base), 2. düşük, 3. ucuz (cheap), 4. zayıf, 5. pes, 6. az (few, little), 7. adı (common), 8. karamsar, 9. bodur (short).
- lower** *see* 1. Alt (bottom), 2. indirmek.
- loyal** *see* 1. sadık, 2. vefalı.
- loyalty** *see* sadakat.
- luck** *see* 1. talih, 2. baht, 3. şans.
- lucky** *see* 1. şanslı, 2. uğurlu, 3. talihli.
- luggage** *see* bagaj.
- lump** *see* 1. yumru, 2. yığın (bulk, mass, stack), 3. parça (component, item, part, piece, portion, segment), 4. topak, 5. yiğmək (stack), 6. küme (cluster, group), 7. şış.
- lung** *see* akciğer.
- luxurious** *see* lüks.
- luxury** *see* lüks.
- lying** *see* yalancılık.

M

- ma** *see* anne (mother).
- machine** *see* 1. makine (engine), 2. mekanizma (mechanism).
- machinery** *see* 1. mekanizma (mechanism), 2. makineler.
- mad** *see* 1. çılgın, 2. deli (crazy), 3. kudurmuş, 4. kuduz.
- madam** *see* bayan (lady, miss).
- made** *see* yapılmış.
- madness** *see* 1. çılgınlık, 2. delilik.
- magazine** *see* 1. dergi, 2. depo (store), 3. magazin, 4. şarjör.
- magic** *see* 1. büyütülük, 2. sihir, 3. büyü, 4. sihirbazlık.
- magical** *see* büyülü.
- magnetic** *see* 1. manyetik, 2. çekici.
- magnificent** *see* 1. görkemli (splendid), 2. muhteşem.
- magnitude** *see* 1. büyülüklük (size), 2. önem.
- mahogany** *see* maun.
- maid** *see* hizmetçi.
- mail** *see* 1. posta (post), 2. postalamak, 3. zırh.
- main** *see* 1. ana (chief, major, master, principal), 2. asıl, 3. başlıca, 4. temel (base, basic, elementary, foundation).
- mainframe** *see* anabilgisayar.
- mainly** *see* başlıca.
- maintain** *see* 1. bakmak (look, refer, regard, view, watch), 2. korumak (protect, shield), 3. sürdürmek (continue).
- maintenance** *see* 1. bakım, 2. nafaka.
- majesty** *see* 1. heybet, 2. görkem, 3. haşmet.
- major** *see* 1. büyük (big, grand, great, large), 2. ana (chief, main, master, principal), 3. majör, 4. binbaşı, 5. başlıca.
- majority** *see* 1. çoğunluk, 2. ekseriyet, 3. reşitlik, 4. rüşt.
- make** *see* 1. yapmak (do, fulfil, perform), 2. etmek (do), 3. marka, 4. biçim (form, format, shape), 5. yapı (structure), 6. yaptırmak, 7. sağlamak, 8. verim (efficiency, yield).
- male** *see* erkek (man).
- man** *see* 1. adam (fellow, guy), 2. erkek (male), 3. insan, 4. uşak, 5. kişi (person).
- manage** *see* 1. geçinmek, 2. yönetmek.
- management** *see* 1. yönetim (administration, government), 2. idare.
- manager** *see* 1. yönetici (administrator, director), 2. müdür (director), 3. yönetmen, 4. idareci.
- managerial** *see* 1. yönetimsel, 2. idari.
- mandate** *see* 1. emir, 2. manda.
- mandatory** *see* zorunlu (compulsory).
- manifesto** *see* bildiri.
- manipulation** *see* 1. hile, 2. idare (management).
- mankind** *see* insanlık.
- manner** *see* 1. tarz (genre), 2. tavır (attitude).
- manners** *see* terbiye.
- manor** *see* timar.
- mansion** *see* konak.
- manual** *see* 1. elkitabı, 2. kılavuz (guide).
- manufacture** *see* 1. yapım, 2. imal, 3. imalat.
- manufacturer** *see* 1. fabrikatör, 2. üretici.
- many** *see* 1. çok (much, very), 2. birçok.
- map** *see* 1. harita, 2. plan, 3. surat (face).
- marathon** *see* Maraton.
- marble** *see* 1. Misket, 2. mermer, 3. bilye.
- march** *see* 1. mart, 2. marş.
- mare** *see* kısrak.
- margin** *see* 1. kenar (border, edge, side, verge), 2. sınır (border, boundary, limit).
- marginal** *see* marjinal.
- marine** *see* 1. deniz (sea), 2. denizcilik.
- maritime** *see* deniz (sea).
- mark** *see* 1. Mark, 2. marka, 3. im (sign), 4. hedef (aim, destination, goal, objective, target), 5. damga (seal, stamp), 6. nişan, 7. alamet (sign), 8. işaretlemek, 9. belirti (symptom), 10. not (note), 11. iz (trace, track, trail), 12. imlemek, 13. çizmek (draw), 14. çizgi (line), 15. işaret (sign, signal).
- marked** *see* 1. belirgin (clear), 2. işaretli.
- marker** *see* 1. işaret (sign, signal), 2. imleyici, 3. damga (seal, stamp).
- market** *see* 1. çarşı, 2. pazar, 3. pazarlamak, 4. piyasa, 5. borsa.
- marketing** *see* pazarlama.
- marriage** *see* 1. evlendirme, 2. evlilik.
- married** *see* evli.
- marry** *see* 1. evlendirmek, 2. evlenmek.
- marsh** *see* 1. bataklık, 2. batak.
- marvellous** *see* 1. fevkalade, 2. olağanüstü.
- masculine** *see* 1. eril, 2. erkeksi.
- mask** *see* 1. maske, 2. maskelemek, 3. örtü, 4. gizlemek (hide).
- mason** *see* 1. duvarçı, 2. mason, 3. farmason, 4. taşçı.
- mass** *see* 1. yığın (bulk, stack), 2. küme (cluster, group), 3. kütle, 4. kitle, 5. yığmak (stack).
- massacre** *see* katliam.
- master** *see* 1. ana (chief, main, major, principal), 2. baş (chief, head), 3. sahip (lord, owner), 4. asıl, 5. efendi, 6. yenmek, 7. usta (skilled), 8. esas, 9. patron (boss, governor).
- match** *see* 1. kribit, 2. eş (wife), 3. maç, 4. evlenme, 5. karşılaşma, 6. denk, 7. benzer (analogous,

- like), 8. akran, 9. rakip, 10. uymak (fit), 11. eşleştirmek.
- mate** *see* 1. eş (match, wife), 2. arkadaş (companion, friend).
- material** *see* 1. malzeme, 2. gereç, 3. kumaş (cloth), 4. madde (item, matter), 5. maddi.
- mathematical** *see* kesin (definite).
- mathematics** *see* matematik.
- matrix** *see* 1. matris, 2. dizey, 3. kalıp (cast).
- matter** *see* 1. madde (item), 2. mesele (affair, question), 3. konu (subject, topic), 4. cerahat, 5. cısim, 6. özdeł, 7. husus, 8. önem, 9. iltihaplanmak, 10. irin, 11. iş (action, affair, deed, job, work).
- mature** *see* 1. olgun, 2. olgunlaşmak, 3. ergin, 4. olgunlaştırılmak.
- maturity** *see* 1. olgunluk, 2. vade.
- maxim** *see* özdeyl̄.
- maximum** *see* 1. maksimum, 2. azami.
- may** *see* mayıs.
- maybe** *see* belki (perhaps, possibly).
- me** *see* 1. bana, 2. beni.
- meal** *see* 1. yemek (eat, feed), 2. ögün.
- mean** *see* 1. ortalama (average), 2. adı (common), 3. alçak (base, low), 4. kastetmek, 5. ahlaksız, 6. amaçlamak, 7. cimri, 8. huysuz, 9. keyifsziz.
- meaning** *see* 1. anlama (sense, significance), 2. amaç (aim, intent, object, objective, purpose, target), 3. anlamlı, 4. mana, 5. önem.
- meaningful** *see* anlamlı.
- meaningless** *see* 1. anlamsız (absurd), 2. boş (blank, empty, free, vacant).
- means** *see* 1. araç (implement, instrument, tool), 2. servet, 3. para (cash, currency, money), 4. vasıta, 5. vesile, 6. alet (implement, instrument, tool).
- measure** *see* 1. önl̄em, 2. ölçmek, 3. ölçü (gauge), 4. miktar (amount, quantity), 5. ölçek (scale), 6. had, 7. derece (degree, grade), 8. oran (rate, ratio), 9. sınır (border, boundary, limit), 10. tartmak, 11. tedbir, 12. ölçüm (measurement).
- measurement** *see* 1. ölçüm, 2. ölçü (gauge, measure), 3. ölçme.
- measuring** *see* ölçme.
- meat** *see* et (flesh).
- mechanical** *see* mekanik (mechanics).
- mechanics** *see* mekanik (mechanical).
- mechanism** *see* 1. düzenek, 2. mekanizma.
- medal** *see* 1. madalya, 2. nişan.
- media** *see* 1. araçlar, 2. ortam (environment, medium).
- median** *see* 1. orta (intermediate, medium, middle), 2. ortanca, 3. medyan.
- medical** *see* tıbbi.
- medicine** *see* 1. tip, 2. ilaç (drug, remedy), 3. hekimlik.
- medium** *see* 1. orta (intermediate, middle), 2. ortam (environment), 3. araç (implement, instrument, means, tool), 4. medyum, 5. vasıta.
- meet** *see* 1. buluşmak, 2. görüşmek, 3. karşılaşmak, 4. tanışmak.
- meeting** *see* 1. miting, 2. toplantı, 3. tartışma, 4. buluşma.
- member** *see* 1. üye, 2. organ, 3. uzuv, 4. aza.
- membership** *see* 1. üyelik, 2. üyeleri.
- membrane** *see* 1. zar, 2. perde (curtain, screen).
- memorable** *see* unutulmaz.
- memorandum** *see* 1. multıtura, 2. not (note).
- memorial** *see* 1. anıt (monument), 2. abide (monument).
- memory** *see* 1. bellek, 2. anı, 3. hafıza, 4. hatırlı.
- mental** *see* zihinsel.
- mention** *see* 1. anmak, 2. bahsetmek, 3. anma.
- menu** *see* menü.
- merchant** *see* 1. tacir, 2. tüccar.
- mercy** *see* 1. merhamet, 2. rahmet, 3. acıma, 4. af (pardon), 5. aman, 6. insaf.
- mere** *see* sırf.
- merely** *see* 1. sadece, 2. ancak (barely, but, hardly, however, only, scarcely).
- merit** *see* 1. değer, 2. erdem (virtue), 3. fazilet, 4. meziyet.
- mess** *see* 1. düzensizlik (disorder), 2. pislik, 3. karışıklık.
- message** *see* 1. mesaj, 2. iletı, 3. haber.
- metal** *see* 1. metal, 2. maden.
- metaphor** *see* 1. mecaz, 2. istiare.
- method** *see* 1. yöntem, 2. usul, 3. düzen (order), 4. yol (path, road, route, way), 5. metod, 6. tarz (genre), 7. metot.
- methodology** *see* 1. yöntembilim, 2. metodoloji, 3. yöntem (method).
- metre** *see* metre.
- microphone** *see* mikrofon.
- microscope** *see* mikroskop.
- microwave** *see* mikrodalga.
- middle** *see* 1. orta (intermediate, medium), 2. ortadaki.
- midst** *see* 1. orta (intermediate, medium, middle), 2. ortasında.
- might** *see* 1. güç (energy, force, power, strength), 2. kudret, 3. kuvvet (force, strength).
- mighty** *see* 1. güçlü, 2. muazzam, 3. kuvvetli, 4. kudretli.
- migration** *see* 1. göç (immigration), 2. hicret.
- mike** *see* mikrofon (microphone).
- mild** *see* 1. hafif (light), 2. ılımlı (moderate), 3. kibar, 4. ılıman.
- mile** *see* mil.
- military** *see* askeri.
- milk** *see* 1. süt, 2. sazmak.

- mill** *see* 1. değirmen, 2. fabrika (factory), 3. imalathane.
- millers** *see* değirmenciler.
- million** *see* milyon.
- mind** *see* 1. akıl (intelligence), 2. zihin, 3. aldırmak, 4. fikir (conception, idea, opinion), 5. bilmek (look, maintain, refer, regard, view, watch), 6. bellek (memory), 7. beyin (brain), 8. düşünce, 9. istek (request), 10. kafa (head).
- mine** *see* mayın.
- mineral** *see* 1. mineral, 2. madeni.
- miniature** *see* 1. minyatür, 2. küçük (minor, small).
- minimum** *see* asgari.
- mining** *see* madencilik.
- minister** *see* 1. bakan, 2. papaz (priest).
- ministry** *see* bakanlık.
- minor** *see* 1. küçük (small), 2. önemsiz (trivial), 3. minör, 4. ikincil (secondary).
- minority** *see* azınlık.
- minus** *see* eksi.
- minute** *see* 1. dakika, 2. an (instant, moment).
- minutes** *see* tutanak.
- miracle** *see* 1. mucize, 2. harika (wonderful), 3. keramet.
- mirror** *see* 1. ayna, 2. yansıtma (reflect), 3. aksettirmek.
- miserable** *see* 1. sefil, 2. berbat, 3. kötü (bad, evil, poor), 4. fena (evil, poor), 5. perişan.
- misery** *see* 1. sefalet, 2. istirap.
- miss** *see* 1. bayan (lady, madam), 2. özlemek, 3. kaçırma.
- missile** *see* 1. füze, 2. mermi (bullet).
- missing** *see* 1. eksik, 2. namevcut, 3. kayıp (loss).
- mission** *see* 1. misyon, 2. görev (task), 3. elçilik.
- mist** *see* 1. buğu (steam), 2. duman (smoke), 3. sis (fog), 4. pus.
- mistake** *see* 1. yanlış (false), 2. hata (error, fault), 3. yanılmak, 4. yanlışlık, 5. yanılı.
- mistress** *see* 1. metres, 2. bayan (lady, madam), miss.
- mix** *see* 1. kaynaşmak, 2. karışım, 3. karıştırmak, 4. uyuşmak, 5. karıştırma, 6. karışmak, 7. karma (interference).
- mixed** *see* 1. karma (composite), 2. karışık, 3. karışmış.
- mixture** *see* 1. karışım, 2. karıştırma.
- mob** *see* kalabalık.
- mobile** *see* 1. seyyar, 2. oynak, 3. devingen (dynamic), 4. mobil, 5. değişken (variable), 6. gezici, 7. gezgin.
- mobility** *see* devingenlik.
- mode** *see* 1. kip, 2. tarz (genre), 3. biçim (form, format, shape), 4. makam, 5. mod, 6. moda (fashion).
- model** *see* 1. model, 2. örnek (example, sample), 3. manken, 4. kalıp (cast), 5. numune.
- moderate** *see* 1. ilmlı, 2. hafifletmek, 3. orta (intermediate, medium, middle), 4. yataştmak, 5. yumuşatmak, 6. ölçülü, 7. hafiflemek, 8. yumuşamak.
- modern** *see* 1. modern (contemporary), 2. çağdaş.
- modest** *see* alçakgönüllü.
- modification** *see* 1. değişiklik (change), 2. değiştirmeye.
- modify** *see* 1. değiştirmek (alter, change), 2. hafifletmek.
- modular** *see* 1. birimsel, 2. modüler.
- module** *see* 1. modül, 2. birim (unit).
- moist** *see* 1. nemli, 2. rutubetli.
- moisture** *see* 1. nem, 2. rutubet.
- mole** *see* 1. köstebek, 2. mendirek, 3. dalgakırın, 4. ben (ego).
- molecule** *see* molekül.
- moment** *see* 1. an (instant), 2. moment, 3. önem.
- momentum** *see* 1. devinirlik, 2. moment.
- monastery** *see* manastır.
- monetary** *see* parasal (financial).
- money** *see* para (cash, currency).
- monitor** *see* 1. monitör, 2. izlemek (trace, track, trail), 3. Ekran (screen), 4. dinlemek (listen).
- monitoring** *see* dinleme.
- monkey** *see* maymun.
- monopoly** *see* tekel.
- monster** *see* 1. canavar, 2. dev (giant), 3. ucube.
- month** *see* ay (moon).
- monthly** *see* aylık.
- monument** *see* 1. anıt (memorial), 2. abide.
- mood** *see* 1. kip (mode), 2. hava (air, weather).
- moon** *see* 1. ay (month), 2. kamer.
- moor** *see* kir.
- moral** *see* 1. dürüst (honest), 2. manevi, 3. ahlaki, 4. ahlaksal, 5. törel.
- morale** *see* 1. moral, 2. maneviyat.
- more** *see* 1. daha, 2. Çok (many, much, very).
- moreover** *see* üstelik.
- morning** *see* sabah.
- mortality** *see* ölümlülük.
- mortgage** *see* 1. ipotek, 2. rehin.
- mosaic** *see* mozaik.
- most** *see* 1. pek (very), 2. çoğu, 3. en (breadth, width).
- mostly** *see* çokunlukla.
- mother** *see* 1. anne, 2. ana (chief, main, major, master, principal).
- motif** *see* 1. motif, 2. örge.
- motion** *see* 1. hareket (act, action, move, movement), 2. devinim, 3. öरge.
- motivation** *see* 1. güdü (motive), 2. motivasyon.

motive *see* 1. güdü (motivation), 2. dürtü, 3. neden (cause, why).

motor *see* 1. motor (engine), 2. otomobil (car).

motorway *see* otoyol.

mould *see* 1. kalıp (cast), 2. küf.

mount *see* 1. dağ (mountain), 2. takmak, 3. binmek, 4. çerçeveye (frame), 5. tepe (hill), 6. altlık.

mountain *see* dağ.

mouse *see* 1. fare, 2. sıçan (rat).

mouth *see* 1. ağız, 2. haliç.

move *see* 1. hareket (act, action, motion, movement), 2. taşınmak, 3. kimildatmak, 4. taşımak (bear, carry), 5. oynatmak, 6. kimildamak, 7. ilerlemek (advance), 8. hamle, 9. gitmek (go), 10. etkilemek, 11. duygulandırmak, 12. Taþý, 13. oynamak (play).

movement *see* 1. hareket (act, action, motion, move), 2. manevra.

movie *see* film.

moving *see* 1. dokunaklı, 2. hareketli, 3. açıklı.

much *see* 1. çok (many, very), 2. fazla, 3. hayli.

mud *see* çamur.

muddy *see* 1. çamurlu, 2. bulanık.

mug *see* surat (face).

multimedia *see* Multimedya.

multiple *see* 1. kat, 2. çok (many, much, very), 3. çoklu, 4. birçok.

mom *see* 1. anne (mother), 2. sessiz (quiet), 3. sus.

mummy *see* 1. anne (mother), 2. mumya.

murder *see* cinayet.

murderer *see* 1. katil, 2. cani.

muscle *see* 1. adale, 2. kas.

muscular *see* adaleli.

museum *see* müze.

music *see* 1. müzik, 2. musiki.

musical *see* 1. müzikal, 2. uyumlu (compatible), 3. müziksever.

musician *see* 1. müzisyen, 2. çalgıcı.

must *see* 1. gereklik (necessity), 2. şıra.

mutual *see* 1. karşılıklı, 2. ortak (common, joint, partner), 3. müşterek.

mysterious *see* 1. gizemli, 2. esrarengiz.

mystery *see* 1. sırr, 2. gizem, 3. esrar, 4. muamma.

mystical *see* gizemli.

myth *see* 1. efsane, 2. mit.

N

naive *see* saf (absolute, clean, pure).

naked *see* 1. çıplak, 2. yalın.

name *see* 1. ad, 2. isim (noun), 3. nam.

namely *see* yani.

narrative *see* öykü.

narrow *see* 1. dar, 2. sınırlı, 3. daraltmak, 4. daralmak, 5. kismak.

nasty *see* 1. kötü (bad, evil, poor), 2. pis (dirty).

nation *see* 1. ulus, 2. millet.

national *see* ulusal.

nationalism *see* milliyetçilik.

nationalist *see* milliyetçi.

nationality *see* milliyet.

native *see* 1. yerel (local), 2. yerli, 3. doğal (natural).

natural *see* 1. doğal, 2. doğuþtan.

naturally *see* 1. doğuþtan, 2. elbette.

nature *see* 1. tabiat, 2. doğa, 3. mizaç.

naughty *see* yaramaz.

navigation *see* 1. sefer, 2. denizcilik, 3. gemicilik, 4. dolaþma.

navy *see* donanma.

near *see* 1. yakýn, 2. yakýnda, 3. yaklaþmak.

nearly *see* adeta.

necessary *see* 1. gerekli, 2. zorunlu (compulsory, mandatory).

necessity *see* 1. gereklik, 2. zorunluluk, 3. ihtiyaç.

neck *see* 1. boyun, 2. yaka (collar).

need *see* 1. yokluluk (poverty), 2. gerek, 3. gereksinim (requirement), 4. ihtiyaç, 5. lüzum.

needle *see* 1. iğne (pin), 2. ibre, 3. tiþ.

needless *see* 1. gereksiz, 2. lüzumsuz.

negative *see* 1. negatif, 2. olumsuz, 3. eksî (minus).

neglect *see* ihmal.

negligence *see* 1. dikkatsizlik, 2. ihmal.

negotiate *see* görüşmek.

negotiation *see* müzakere.

neighbour *see* komþu.

neighbourhood *see* 1. çevre (environment), 2. civar, 3. komþular, 4. semt.

neither *see* Hiçbiri (none).

nephew *see* yeðen.

nerve *see* 1. sinir, 2. asap, 3. cesaret (courage), 4. cüret, 5. damar (vein), 6. soðukkanlılık, 7. yüzsüzlük.

nervous *see* 1. ürkük (shy), 2. sinirli, 3. asabi.

nest *see* yuva.

net *see* 1. að (network), 2. net, 3. kazanmak (win), 4. tuzak (trap).

network *see* 1. að (net), 2. şebeke.

neutral *see* 1. tarafsız, 2. nötr, 3. yansız.

never *see* 1. asla, 2. hiç (nothing), 3. katyien.

nevertheless *see* ancak (barely, but, hardly, however, only, scarcely).

new *see* 1. yeni (novel), 2. taze (fresh).

newly *see* yeni (new, novel).

news *see* 1. haberler, 2. haber.

newspaper *see* gazete.

next *see* 1. sonraki, 2. gelecek, 3. sonra (after, afterwards), 4. Ýleri.

nice *see* 1. iyi (fine, good, okay, well), 2. sevimli, 3. hoş (pleasant), 4. ince (fine, thin), 5. güzel (beautiful, fair, fine, handsome, lovely, pretty).

nick *see* 1. çalmak (steal), 2. çentik, 3. çentmek.

night *see* 1. gece, 2. akşam (evening), 3. karanlık.

nightmare *see* 1. karabasan, 2. kabus.

nine *see* dokuz.

ninety *see* doksan.

ninth *see* dokuzuncu.

nitrogen *see* 1. azot, 2. nitrojen.

no *see* 1. hayır, 2. Hayır, 3. yok (absent), 4. değil (not).

nobility *see* soyluluk.

noble *see* 1. asıl, 2. soylu, 3. asilzade, 4. yüce, 5. yüksek (high, loud, tall).

node *see* 1. boğum, 2. düğüm.

noise *see* 1. gürültü, 2. patırı, 3. ses (sound, tone, voice).

noisy *see* 1. gürültülü, 2. gürültücü, 3. patırılı.

nominal *see* 1. itibari, 2. saymaca, 3. sözde.

nomination *see* atama (appointment).

none *see* 1. hiçbiri, 2. Hiç (nothing).

nonsense *see* 1. saçma (absurd), 2. zırva.

noon *see* öğle.

norm *see* 1. norm, 2. örnek (example, model, sample), 3. tip (type).

normal *see* 1. normal (regular), 2. olağan.

north *see* kuzey.

northern *see* kuzey (north).

nose *see* 1. burun, 2. koklamak (smell).

not *see* 1. değil, 2. yok (absent).

notable *see* tanınmış.

notation *see* gösterim.

note *see* 1. not, 2. senet, 3. nota, 4. banknot, 5. dikkat (attention).

notebook *see* defter.

noted *see* ünlü (famous).

nothing *see* 1. hiç, 2. sıfır (zero).

notice *see* 1. ibbarname, 2. ilan (advertisement, announcement), 3. dikkat (attention), 4. bildirim, 5. bildirmek (inform), 6. duyuru (announcement), 7. bildiri, 8. uyarı (warning).

notion *see* 1. fikir (conception, idea, opinion), 2. kavram.

noun *see* 1. isim (name), 2. ad (name).

novel *see* 1. roman, 2. yeni (new).

novelty *see* yenilik.

now *see* şimdi.

nowadays *see* bugünlerde.

nuclear *see* nükleer.

nucleus *see* 1. çekirdek (core), 2. öz (self).

number *see* 1. sayı, 2. numara, 3. saymak (count), 4. rakam, 5. numaralamak, 6. miktar (amount, quantity), 7. adet.

numerical *see* sayısal.

numerous *see* çok (many, much, very).

nurse *see* 1. hemşire (sister), 2. emzirmek, 3. bakmak (look, maintain, refer, regard, view, watch), 4. beslemek (feed), 5. dadi, 6. hastabakıcı.

nursery *see* 1. fidanlık, 2. kreş.

nut *see* 1. somun, 2. kafa (head).

nuts *see* deli (crazy).

nylon *see* naylon.

O

oak *see* meşe.

oath *see* 1. yemin, 2. sövgü, 3. küfür, 4. ant.

obedience *see* itaat.

obey *see* uymak (fit).

object *see* 1.nesne, 2. amaç (aim, intent, objective, purpose, target), 3. hedef (aim, destination, goal, objective, target), 4. obje, 5. şey (thing).

objection *see* 1. itiraz, 2. sakinca.

objective *see* 1. amaç (aim, intent, object, purpose, target), 2. hedef (aim, destination, goal, target), 3. nesnel, 4. objektif, 5. mercek (lens).

obligation *see* 1. yükümlülük, 2. mecburiyet, 3. ödev.

obscure *see* 1. karanlık, 2. gizlemek (hide).

observation *see* 1. gözlem, 2. gözetleme, 3. düşünce, 4. gözleme, 5. inceleme, 6. rasat.

observe *see* 1. söylemek (say, tell), 2. gözlemlenmek, 3. gözetlemek, 4. incelemek, 5. demek (say), 6. uymak (fit), 7. gözleme.

observer *see* gözlemevi.

obsession *see* saplanti.

obstacle *see* 1. engel (barrier), 2. mani.

obtain *see* 1. almak (accept, buy, get, have, receive, take), 2. edinmek (acquire), 3. sağlamak.

obvious *see* 1. apaçık, 2. belli, 3. besbelli (evident).

obviously *see* açıkça.

occasion *see* 1. durum (state, status), 2. fırsat, 3. neden (cause, why), 4. sıra (order, rank, sequence), 5. hal, 6. vesile, 7. lüzum.

occasionally *see* bazen (sometimes).

occupation *see* 1. işgal, 2. iş (action, affair, deed, job, work), 3. meslek.

occupational *see* mesleki.

occupy *see* 1. tutmak (hold, keep, retain), 2. zaptetmek.

occur *see* 1. olmak (become, get, happen), 2. bulunmak.

occurrence *see* olay (event, fact, incident).

ocean *see* okyanus.

o'clock *see* saat (clock, hour, time).

- odd** *see* 1. tek (single, unique), 2. acayip (peculiar), 3. garip, 4. küsur, 5. tuhaf.
- odds** *see* 1. olasılık, 2. üstünlük (advantage), 3. avantaj (advantage), 4. şans, 5. fark (difference).
- odour** *see* 1. koku, 2. itibar, 3. şöhret.
- off** *see* 1. kapalı, 2. tamamen (absolutely, altogether, entirely), 3. uzak (distant, far, remote), 4. bozuk (broken), 5. uzakta (away).
- offence** *see* 1. suç (crime), 2. saldırısı (aggression).
- offender** *see* suçlu (guilty).
- offensive** *see* 1. hücum (aggression, assault, attack), 2. iğrenç, 3. pis (dirty), 4. saldırısı (aggression).
- offer** *see* 1. summa, 2. sunmak (submit), 3. arz, 4. teklif.
- offering** *see* 1. adak, 2. kurban (victim), 3. teklif, 4. bağış.
- office** *see* 1. ofis, 2. büro (bureau), 3. görev (task), 4. bakanlık.
- officer** *see* 1. subay, 2. memur.
- official** *see* 1. memur, 2. resmi (formal).
- officially** *see* resmen.
- offspring** *see* dol.
- oil** *see* 1. yağ (fat), 2. petrol, 3. yağlamak, 4. yağlıboya.
- okay** *see* 1. iyi (fine, good, well), 2. oldu, 3. onaylamak (accept, approve, confirm), 4. onay (approval), 5. peki, 6. tamam (done).
- old** *see* 1. eski (former), 2. yaşılı, 3. önceki (former), 4. ihtiyar, 5. pişkin.
- omission** *see* 1. ihmäl, 2. çıkarma.
- on** *see* 1. üstünde, 2. açık (clear, explicit, free, light, open, plain, shortage), 3. aralıksız.
- once** *see* eskiden.
- one** *see* 1. bir, 2. biri (somebody), 3. tek (odd, single, unique).
- onion** *see* soğan.
- only** *see* 1. ancak (barely, but, hardly, however, scarcely), 2. sadece, 3. tek (odd, single, unique), 4. biricik, 5. sırıf, 6. yalnız (alone).
- onset** *see* 1. hücum (aggression, assault, attack), 2. saldırısı (aggression), 3. hamle.
- onwards** *see* ileri (advanced, forward).
- open** *see* 1. açmak, 2. açık (clear, explicit, free, light, plain, shortage), 3. Açı (hungry), 4. açılmak.
- opening** *see* 1. açılış, 2. açış, 3. açma, 4. fırsat, 5. delik (hole), 6. ağız (mouth).
- openly** *see* 1. alenen, 2. açıkça.
- opera** *see* opera.
- operate** *see* 1. işletmek, 2. işlemek, 3. çalışmak (work), 4. çalıştırılmak (run), 5. etkilemek.
- operating** *see* çalışma.
- operation** *see* 1. operasyon, 2. ameliyat, 3. işletme, 4. işlem, 5. çalışma (work), 6. iş (action, affair, deed, job, work), 7. hükmü (provision), 8. çalışma, 9. tatbikat, 10. yürürlük.
- operator** *see* 1. operatör, 2. işletmen, 3. teknisyen, 4. işletmeci, 5. cerrah (surgeon).
- opinion** *see* 1. fikir (conception, idea), 2. kani, 3. düşüncce, 4. görüş (sight), 5. kanaat.
- opponent** *see* 1. aleyhtar, 2. muhalif.
- opportunity** *see* fırsat.
- opposite** *see* 1. karşıt, 2. zıt, 3. karşı, 4. aksi, 5. karşısında, 6. karşısında, 7. ters (reverse).
- opposition** *see* 1. karşıtlık, 2. muhalifet, 3. zıtlık.
- oppression** *see* 1. sikinti, 2. zulüm, 3. baskı.
- optical** *see* optik.
- optimism** *see* iyimserlik.
- optimistic** *see* iyimser.
- option** *see* 1. seçenek (alternative), 2. tercih.
- optional** *see* 1. seçmeli (selective), 2. seçimli, 3. opsiyonlu.
- or** *see* 1. veya, 2. yoksa, 3. yahut.
- oral** *see* 1. sözlü, 2. ağızdan.
- orange** *see* 1. portakal, 2. turuncu.
- orbit** *see* yörünge.
- orchestra** *see* orkestra.
- ordeal** *see* çile.
- order** *see* 1. düzen, 2. emretmek, 3. düzenlemek (arrange, organize), 4. sıra (rank, sequence), 5. emir, 6. ismarlamak, 7. sipariş, 8. usul, 9. tertip, 10. sınıf (class), 11. tarikat, 12. yol (path, road, route, way), 13. kural (rule, statute), 14. tabaka, 15. asayıf, 16. mezhep, 17. komut (command), 18. ismarlama, 19. dizi (array, series, string), 20. çeşitit.
- ordinary** *see* 1. sıradan, 2. adı (common), 3. alelade, 4. alışılmış, 5. bayağı, 6. normal (normal, regular), 7. olağan.
- organ** *see* 1. organ, 2. org, 3. araç (implement, instrument, means, tool), 4. alet (implement, instrument, tool).
- organic** *see* 1. organik, 2. örgünsel.
- organism** *see* 1. organizma, 2. örgüt (organization).
- organization** *see* 1. örgüt, 2. organizasyon, 3. örgütlenme, 4. organizma (organism).
- organize** *see* 1. düzenlemek (arrange, order), 2. örgütlemek.
- orientation** *see* Yönlendirme.
- origin** *see* 1. kaynak (resource, source), 2. köken, 3. başlangıç (beginning, start), 4. asıl, 5. kök (root), 6. orijin, 7. menşe.
- original** *see* 1. özgün, 2. orijinal, 3. asıl, 4. yaratıcı.
- originally** *see* aslında.
- orthodox** *see* ortodoks.
- other** *see* 1. diğer, 2. başka (different, else), 3. öbür, 4. öteki, 5. başkası.
- otherwise** *see* yoksa (or).
- out** *see* 1. dışında, 2. dışarıya, 3. dışarı.
- outbreak** *see* 1. çıkışma, 2. salgın.
- outcome** *see* 1. sonuç (effect, result), 2. son (end, final, finish, last).

- outdoor** *see* dışarıda.
- outer** *see* 1. harici, 2. dışarıdaki, 3. dış.
- outfit** *see* 1. donatmak, 2. ekip, 3. grup (bunch, group, set), 4. teçhizat.
- outgoing** *see* 1. giden, 2. sempatik, 3. çıkış (exit).
- outlet** *see* 1. ağız (mouth), 2. delik (hole), 3. yol (path, road, route, way), 4. çıkış (exit).
- outline** *see* 1. özet (abstract, summary), 2. taslak (draft, sketch), 3. çerçeve (frame), 4. Kontur, 5. profil (profile).
- outlook** *see* 1. görünüm (appearance, view), 2. görüş.
- output** *see* 1. çıktı, 2. çıkış (exit), 3. üretim (generation, production), 4. verim (efficiency, yield), 5. randımın.
- outrage** *see* 1. hakaret, 2. rezalet, 3. zulüm.
- outset** *see* başlangıç (beginning, origin, start).
- outside** *see* 1. dış, 2. dışında.
- outsider** *see* yabancı.
- outskirts** *see* varoş.
- outstanding** *see* 1. ödenmemiş, 2. seçkin.
- oven** *see* 1. fırın, 2. ocak.
- over** *see* 1. üstünde (on), 2. üstüne, 3. üzerine, 4. üzerinde, 5. boyunca, 6. aşırı (extreme), 7. bitmiş, 8. tekrar (again).
- overall** *see* 1. ayrıntılı, 2. toplam (aggregate, sum, total).
- overlap** *see* örtüşmek.
- overnight** *see* geceleyin.
- overt** *see* açık (clear, explicit, free, light, open, plain, shortage).
- overwhelming** *see* ezici.
- owl** *see* 1. baykuş, 2. puhu.
- own** *see* 1. tanımak (know), 2. kendi (self), 3. kendisinin, 4. öz (self).
- owner** *see* sahib (lord).
- ownership** *see* 1. mülkiyet, 2. sahiplik, 3. iyelik (possession).
- oxygen** *see* oksijen.
- ozone** *see* ozon.
- P**
- pace** *see* 1. adım (step), 2. yürüyüş (walk), 3. adımlamak, 4. hız (speed), 5. ayak (foot).
- pacific** *see* barışçı.
- pack** *see* 1. paketlemek, 2. paket (package, packet, parcel), 3. bohça, 4. sürü (flock, herd), 5. çıkış, 6. deste (deck).
- package** *see* 1. paket (pack, packet, parcel), 2. bohça, 3. koli, 4. ambalaj.
- packed** *see* paketlenmiş.
- packet** *see* paket (pack, package, parcel).
- pact** *see* 1. pakt, 2. anlaşma (accord, agreement, deal, understanding).
- pad** *see* 1. yastık, 2. şışirmek, 3. istampa, 4. doldurmak (fill), 5. tıkaç.
- paddy** *see* Çeltik.
- page** *see* sayfa.
- paid** *see* 1. ödenmiş, 2. ücretli.
- pain** *see* 1. ağrı, 2. üzmek, 3. acı (bitter, distress, grief, sorrow), 4. azap, 5. sızi.
- pains** *see* zahmet.
- paint** *see* 1. boyamak, 2. boya.
- painter** *see* 1. ressam (artist), 2. boyacı.
- painting** *see* 1. resim (image, picture), 2. tablo (picture, table), 3. ressamlık, 4. boyama.
- pair** *see* 1. çift (couple, double, dual, even), 2. eş (match, wife).
- pal** *see* 1. arkadaş (companion, friend), 2. dost (friend).
- palace** *see* saray.
- pale** *see* 1. soluk (breath), 2. soldurmak, 3. solgun, 4. solmak.
- palm** *see* 1. palmiye, 2. aya, 3. Avuç.
- pan** *see* tava.
- panel** *see* 1. panel, 2. pano, 3. levha.
- panic** *see* panik.
- paper** *see* 1. kağıt, 2. gazete (newspaper), 3. belge (document).
- par** *see* eşitlik (equality).
- parade** *see* 1. gösteriş, 2. gösteri (demonstration, show).
- paradise** *see* cennet.
- paradox** *see* paradoks.
- paragraph** *see* 1. paragraf, 2. bent.
- parallel** *see* 1. paralel, 2. koşut, 3. benzer (analogous, like).
- parameter** *see* parametre.
- paramount** *see* üstün.
- parcel** *see* 1. paket (pack, package, packet), 2. koli, 3. parsel, 4. takım (set, team).
- pardon** *see* 1. af, 2. affetmek (excuse, forgive), 3. bağışlamak (excuse, forgive), 4. bağışlama.
- parent** *see* 1. Ebeveyn (parents), 2. üst (top, upper).
- parents** *see* ebeveyn.
- parish** *see* mahalle.
- park** *see* park.
- parliament** *see* 1. parlamento, 2. meclis.
- part** *see* 1. parça (component, item, piece, portion, segment), 2. bölüm (chapter, department, division, section), 3. rol, 4. pay (share), 5. taraf, 6. ayrılmak, 7. kısım (section), 8. ayırmak (appropriate, divide, reserve, separate, split), 9. görev (task).
- partial** *see* 1. kısmi, 2. bölümsel.
- participant** *see* katılımcı.
- participation** *see* 1. iştirak, 2. katılma.

- particle** *see* zarre.
- particular** *see* 1. özel (private, special), 2. belirli (definite, specific), 3. ayrıntı (detail), 4. ayrıntılı, 5. titiz.
- particularly** *see* 1. özellikle, 2. bilhassa.
- partly** *see* kısmen.
- partner** *see* 1. ortak (common, joint, mutual), 2. eş (match, wife).
- partnership** *see* ortaklık.
- party** *see* 1. parti (lot), 2. davet, 3. eğlence (amusement, fun), 4. şahıs (person).
- pass** *see* 1. geçmek, 2. geçiş (transition), 3. geçit, 4. geçirmek, 5. paso, 6. aşmak.
- passage** *see* 1. pasaj, 2. geçiş (pass, transition), 3. geçit, 4. geçme, 5. koridor (corridor), 6. parça (component, item, part, piece, portion, segment).
- passenger** *see* yolcu.
- passing** *see* 1. geçici (temporary, tentative), 2. geçen (last), 3. geçiş (pass, transition).
- passion** *see* 1. tutku (ambition), 2. ihtiras, 3. aşk (love).
- passionate** *see* 1. ihtiraslı, 2. ateşli, 3. hırslı.
- passive** *see* 1. pasif, 2. edilgen.
- passport** *see* pasaport.
- past** *see* 1. geçmiş, 2. geçen (last), 3. sabık.
- pat** *see* basmakalıp.
- patch** *see* 1. yamamak, 2. yama, 3. parça (component, item, part, piece, portion, segment).
- patent** *see* 1. patent, 2. patentli, 3. besbelli (evident).
- path** *see* 1. yol (road, route, way), 2. patika (trail).
- pathetic** *see* 1. acıklı, 2. dokunaklı (moving).
- patience** *see* sabır.
- patient** *see* 1. hasta (sick), 2. sabırlı.
- patrol** *see* devriye.
- patronage** *see* 1. himaye, 2. koruma (conservation, protection).
- pattern** *see* 1. desen, 2. kalıp (cast), 3. model (model), 4. numune, 5. örnek (example, model, sample), 6. örtü, 7. şablon, 8. patron (boss, governor).
- pause** *see* 1. duraklamak, 2. duraklama, 3. Duraklat, 4. mola (break), 5. durma (halt, stop).
- pavement** *see* kaldırım.
- pay** *see* 1. maaş (salary, wage), 2. ödemek, 3. ödeme (payment), 4. ücret.
- payable** *see* 1. ödenebilir, 2. ödenecek.
- payment** *see* 1. ödeme, 2. karşılık, 3. ücret.
- peace** *see* 1. huzur, 2. barış, 3. sulh, 4. rahat (ease), 5. sükun.
- peaceful** *see* 1. huzurlu, 2. sakin (quiet), 3. barişsiz, 4. rahat (ease).
- peak** *see* 1. doruk (height, summit), 2. zirve (height, summit), 3. tepe (hill), 4. uç.
- peasant** *see* köylü.
- peasantry** *see* köylüler.
- peat** *see* turba.
- peculiar** *see* 1. acayip, 2. özel (particular, private, special), 3. tuhaf, 4. mahsus, 5. özgü.
- pen** *see* 1. kalemler (item), 2. dolmakalem, 3. ağıl, 4. kümeler, 5. yazmak (type, write), 6. kapatmak (close, shut).
- penalty** *see* 1. ceza (punishment), 2. ceza.
- pencil** *see* 1. kalemler (item, pen), 2. kurşenkalem.
- pending** *see* 1. beklemeye, 2. askıda.
- penetration** *see* yaygınlık.
- penis** *see* 1. penis, 2. kamış (reed).
- penny** *see* 1. peni, 2. sent.
- pension** *see* pansiyon.
- pensioner** *see* emekli.
- people** *see* 1. halk, 2. ulus (nation), 3. millet, 4. insanlar, 5. ahalı.
- pepper** *see* biber.
- percent** *see* yüzde.
- percentage** *see* 1. komisyon, 2. yüzde, 3. yüzdelik.
- perception** *see* 1. algı, 2. idrak, 3. sezisi.
- perfect** *see* 1. eksiksiz (complete), 2. kusursuz, 3. mükemmel (excellent), 4. tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, precise, very), 5. mükemmelleştirmek, 6. tamamlamak (complete).
- perfection** *see* 1. mükemmelilik, 2. kusursuzluk, 3. tamamlama (completion).
- perfectly** *see* tamamen (absolutely, altogether, entirely).
- perform** *see* yapmak (do, fulfil, make).
- performance** *see* 1. performans, 2. gösteri (demonstration, show), 3. başırmak.
- perhaps** *see* 1. belki (maybe, possibly), 2. muhtemelen.
- period** *see* 1. dönem, 2. nokta (dot, point, spot), 3. devir, 4. aybaşı, 5. süre (duration, time), 6. devre (circuit), 7. çağ (era), 8. regl, 9. adet.
- periodic** *see* 1. periyodik, 2. devirli.
- peripheral** *see* çevresel (environmental).
- permanent** *see* 1. kalıcı, 2. sürekli (continuous), 3. daimi, 4. değişmez (constant, fixed), 5. devamlı, 6. sabit (constant, fixed).
- permission** *see* 1. izin (permit), 2. müsaade, 3. ruhsat.
- permit** *see* 1. izin (permission), 2. müsaade, 3. permi, 4. ruhsat, 5. bırakmak (leave).
- persistent** *see* inatçı.
- person** *see* 1. kişi, 2. şahıs, 3. adam (fellow, guy, man), 4. birey (individual), 5. kimse.
- personal** *see* 1. kişisel, 2. özel (particular, private, special), 3. şahsi.
- personality** *see* 1. kişilik, 2. şahsiyet.
- personally** *see* 1. bizzat, 2. şahsen.
- personnel** *see* personel.
- perspective** *see* 1. perspektif, 2. görünüm (appearance, outlook, view).
- persuade** *see* 1. inandırmak, 2. kandırmak.

- persuasion** *see* 1. ikna, 2. inanç (belief), 3. inandırma.
- persuasive** *see* inandırıcı.
- pet** *see* 1. okşamak, 2. sevmek (like, love), 3. sevişmek, 4. gözde.
- petition** *see* 1. dilekçe, 2. rica.
- petrol** *see* benzin (gas).
- petty** *see* 1. küçük (minor, small), 2. önemsiz (minor, trivial).
- phase** *see* 1. evre, 2. faz, 3. safha, 4. aşama.
- phenomenon** *see* 1. fenomen, 2. hadise, 3. görünügü.
- philosopher** *see* filozof.
- philosophical** *see* felsefi.
- philosophy** *see* felsefe.
- phone** *see* telefon (telephone).
- photo** *see* fotoğraf (photograph).
- photograph** *see* fotoğraf.
- photographer** *see* fotoğrafçı.
- photography** *see* fotoğrafçılık.
- phrase** *see* 1. tümcecik, 2. deyim (expression).
- physical** *see* 1. fiziksel, 2. bedensel.
- physics** *see* fizik.
- physiological** *see* fizyolojik.
- piano** *see* piyano.
- pick** *see* 1. toplamak (add, collect, gather, raise), 2. seçmek (choose, select), 3. kazma, 4. seçenek (alternative, option), 5. koparmak, 6. ayıklamak, 7. kürdan.
- picking** *see* toplama (addition, collection).
- picnic** *see* piknik.
- picture** *see* 1. resim (image, painting), 2. görüntü (image), 3. tablo (table), 4. tasvir, 5. film (movie), 6. fotoğraf (photograph).
- picturesque** *see* piyoresk.
- pie** *see* 1. turta, 2. tart.
- piece** *see* 1. parça (component, item, part, portion, segment), 2. piyes, 3. tane (grain), 4. örnek (example, model, sample), 5. numune.
- pig** *see* 1. domuz, 2. aynasız.
- pile** *see* 1. hav, 2. tüy, 3. yiğmак (stack), 4. kazık, 5. küme (cluster, group), 6. servet, 7. yığın (bulk, mass, stack).
- pillow** *see* yastık.
- pilot** *see* 1. pilot, 2. kılavuz (guide), 3. rehber (guide).
- pin** *see* 1. iğne (needle), 2. bacak (leg), 3. broş.
- pine** *see* çam.
- pink** *see* pembe.
- pipe** *see* 1. boru (tube), 2. pipo, 3. çubuk (bar), 4. kaval.
- piper** *see* 1. gaydın, 2. kavalci.
- pit** *see* 1. çukur, 2. oyuk, 3. parter.
- pitch** *see* 1. atmak (cast, throw), 2. zıftlemek, 3. perde (curtain, screen), 4. saha (field), 5. zift, 6. alan (area, domain, field, range, space).
- pity** *see* 1. acımak, 2. acıma, 3. merhamet, 4. yazık.
- place** *see* 1. yer (earth, ground, location, seat, space), 2. koymak (put), 3. yerleştirmek, 4. mevki, 5. basamak (step), 6. mahal.
- placement** *see* 1. yerleştirme, 2. koyma.
- plain** *see* 1. düz (flat, smooth, straight), 2. açık (clear, explicit, free, light, open, shortage), 3. ova, 4. sade, 5. süsüz, 6. dürüst (honest), 7. basit (simple).
- plainly** *see* açıkça.
- plaintiff** *see* davacı.
- plan** *see* 1. proje (design, project, scheme), 2. planlamak, 3. plan, 4. niyet (intent, intention, purpose), 5. kroki, 6. tasarlama (design), 7. taslaik (draft, sketch), 8. tasarı.
- plane** *see* 1. uçak (aeroplane, aircraft), 2. planya, 3. seviye, 4. rende, 5. rendelemek, 6. düzlem, 7. düzey (level), 8. dümdüz, 9. çınar.
- planet** *see* gezegen.
- planning** *see* planlama.
- plant** *see* 1. bitki, 2. fabrika (factory), 3. hile, 4. dikmek, 5. ekmek (bread).
- plasma** *see* plazma.
- plaster** *see* 1. yaki, 2. sıva, 3. sıvamak, 4. alçı, 5. plaster.
- plastic** *see* plastik.
- plate** *see* 1. tabak, 2. plaka, 3. plaket, 4. kupa.
- platform** *see* peron.
- plausible** *see* makul (reasonable).
- play** *see* 1. oynamak, 2. hareket (act, action, motion, move, movement), 3. piyes, 4. oyun (game), 5. oynamak, 6. eğlenmek, 7. eğlence (amusement, fun), 8. faaliyet (activity).
- player** *see* oyuncu.
- plea** *see* 1. yalvarma, 2. savunma, 3. bahane (excuse), 4. özür (apology, excuse), 5. rica.
- pleasant** *see* 1. hoş, 2. şirin, 3. güzel (beautiful, fair, fine, handsome, lovely, pretty), 4. tatlı (sweet).
- please** *see* 1. lütfen, 2. sevindirmek.
- pleased** *see* 1. memnun (glad, happy), 2. hoşnut.
- pleasure** *see* 1. haz, 2. keyif, 3. memnuniyet, 4. zevk.
- plenty** *see* 1. bolluk (abundance), 2. bereket (abundance).
- plot** *see* 1. arsa, 2. entrika, 3. parsel, 4. plan, 5. suikast, 6. çizmek (draw).
- plus** *see* artı.
- pocket** *see* cep.
- poem** *see* 1. manzume, 2. şiir.
- poet** *see* 1. ozan, 2. şair.
- poetic** *see* 1. şairane, 2. şairsel.
- poetry** *see* 1. şiir, 2. şairler.
- point** *see* 1. nokta (dot, period, spot), 2. göstermek (indicate, represent, show), 3. uc, 4. puan, 5. husus, 6. sivrlitmek, 7. punto, 8. özellik (characteristic, feature, property), 9. sayı

- (number), **10.** mesele (affair, matter, question), **11.** derece (degree, grade), **12.** anlam (meaning, sense, significance), **13.** amaç (aim, intent, object, objective, purpose, target), **14.** neden (cause, why).
- pointed** *see* sivri (sharp).
- pointless** *see* 1. yararsız, **2.** amaçsız, **3.** anlamsız (absurd).
- poison** *see* 1. zehir, **2.** zehirlemek.
- polar** *see* 1. kutuplu, **2.** kutupsal.
- pole** *see* 1. kutup, **2.** direk, **3.** sırik, **4.** polonyalı.
- police** *see* polis.
- policy** *see* 1. poliçe, **2.** politika (politics), **3.** siyaset (politics).
- polish** *see* 1. perdah, **2.** cila, **3.** cilalamak, **4.** lehçe, **5.** parlaklık, **6.** parlatmak, **7.** Polonyalı, **8.** leh, **9.** incelik.
- polite** *see* 1. nazik, **2.** kibar.
- politely** *see* 1. kibarca, **2.** nezakette.
- political** *see* 1. politik, **2.** siyasal, **3.** siyasi.
- politician** *see* politikacı.
- politics** *see* 1. politika (policy), **2.** siyaset.
- poll** *see* 1. anket, **2.** oylama, **3.** seçim (choice, election, selection), **4.** yoklamak.
- pollution** *see* 1. kirlilik, **2.** kirlenme, **3.** kirletme, **4.** pislik.
- polymer** *see* polimer.
- pond** *see* havuz (pool).
- pony** *see* midilli.
- pool** *see* 1. havuz, **2.** birleştirmek (join), **3.** gölcük.
- poor** *see* 1. fakir, **2.** fena (evil), **3.** kötü (bad, evil), **4.** yoksul, **5.** zavallı, **6.** az (few, little), **7.** verimsiz.
- poorly** *see* hasta (sick).
- pop** *see* 1. baba (dad, father), **2.** patlamak, **3.** pop.
- pope** *see* Papa.
- popular** *see* popüler.
- popularity** *see* popülerlik.
- population** *see* nüfus.
- porch** *see* 1. sundurma, **2.** veranda.
- pork** *see* domuz (pig).
- port** *see* 1. liman (harbour), **2.** iskele, **3.** delik (hole), **4.** kapı (door, gate), **5.** lombar.
- portable** *see* 1. portatif, **2.** taşınabilir.
- porter** *see* 1. hamal, **2.** kapıcı.
- portfolio** *see* 1. portföy, **2.** bakanlık.
- portion** *see* 1. parça (component, item, part, piece, segment), **2.** porsiyon, **3.** pay (share), **4.** kısım (section), **5.** hisse (share), **6.** bölüm (chapter, department, division, part, section), **7.** ceyiz, **8.** miktar (amount, quantity).
- portrait** *see* 1. dikey (vertical), **2.** düşey (vertical), **3.** portre.
- position** *see* 1. konum (location), **2.** pozisyon, **3.** yer (earth, ground, location, place, seat, space), **4.** mevkii, **5.** duruş, **6.** durum (state, status), **7.** görev (task), **8.** yerleştirmek.
- positive** *see* 1. pozitif, **2.** olumlu, **3.** artı (plus), **4.** gerçek (actual, fact, real, true), **5.** kesin (definite).
- positively** *see* gerçekten (indeed, really).
- possession** *see* 1. iyelik, **2.** tasarruf, **3.** mülk, **4.** sömürge.
- possibility** *see* 1. olanak (facility), **2.** olabilirlik.
- possible** *see* 1. mümkün, **2.** olabilir, **3.** olanaklı, **4.** olası.
- possibly** *see* belki (maybe, perhaps).
- post** *see* 1. posta (mail), **2.** karakol, **3.** kazık, **4.** direk, **5.** postalamak (mail), **6.** yerleştirmek.
- postcard** *see* kartpostal.
- poster** *see* 1. afiş, **2.** poster.
- pot** *see* kap (container).
- potato** *see* patates.
- potent** *see* 1. kuvvetli, **2.** güçlü, **3.** etkili.
- potential** *see* potansiyel.
- pottery** *see* çömlekçilik.
- pound** *see* 1. dövmek, **2.** libre, **3.** vurmak (hit).
- pour** *see* 1. dökmek, **2.** dökülmek, **3.** boşaltmak (discharge, empty), **4.** akıtmak.
- poverty** *see* 1. yoksulluk, **2.** fakirlik.
- powder** *see* 1. toz, **2.** barut, **3.** pudra.
- power** *see* 1. güç (energy, force, strength), **2.** iktidar, **3.** kuvvet (force, strength), **4.** yetenek (ability, capability), **5.** enerji (energy), **6.** derman, **7.** kudret, **8.** otorite, **9.** üs (base), **10.** yetki (authority), **11.** erk.
- powerful** *see* 1. güçlü, **2.** nüfuzlu, **3.** kuvvetli, **4.** etkili.
- practicable** *see* 1. uygulanabilir, **2.** yapılabılır.
- practical** *see* 1. pratik, **2.** uygulamalı, **3.** elverişli, **4.** kullanışlı, **5.** becerikli, **6.** ameli.
- practice** *see* 1. pratik, **2.** uygulama (application), **3.** alışkanlık, **4.** alıştırma (exercise), **5.** idman, **6.** tatbikat.
- pragmatic** *see* pragmatik.
- praise** *see* 1. övgü, **2.** övme, **3.** övmek, **4.** methetmek, **5.** şükretmek.
- pray** *see* yalvarmak.
- prayer** *see* dua.
- precious** *see* 1. değerli, **2.** kıymetli.
- precise** *see* 1. tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, very), **2.** kesin (definite), **3.** kusursuz, **4.** katı.
- precisely** *see* kesinlikle.
- precision** *see* kesinlik.
- predecessor** *see* 1. ata, **2.** öncel, **3.** selef, **4.** cet.
- predict** *see* öngörmek.
- prediction** *see* 1. tahmin (forecast), **2.** kehanet.
- prefer** *see* 1. yeğlemek, **2.** summak (submit).
- preferably** *see* tercihen.
- preference** *see* tercih.
- preferred** *see* tercihli.
- pregnancy** *see* 1. gebelik, **2.** hamilelik.

- pregnant** *see* 1. hamile, 2. gebe.
- prejudice** *see* önyargı (bias).
- preliminary** *see* 1. ilk (first, initial), 2. ön (front).
- premature** *see* 1. mevsimsiz, 2. prematüre, 3. vakitsiz.
- premier** *see* 1. başbakan, 2. birinci (first), 3. baş (chief, head, master).
- premises** *see* arazi.
- premium** *see* 1. prim, 2. ödül (reward), 3. ikramiye.
- preoccupation** *see* 1. kaygı, 2. tasa.
- preparation** *see* 1. hazırlık, 2. hazırlama, 3. hazırlanma.
- prepare** *see* hazırlamak.
- prepared** *see* 1. hazır, 2. hazırlıklı, 3. istekli.
- prescription** *see* 1. reçete, 2. emir.
- presence** *see* 1. huzur (peace), 2. varlık (entity), 3. duruş.
- present** *see* 1. armağan (gift), 2. hediye (gift), 3. şimdiki, 4. sunmak (submit), 5. mevcut, 6. hazır, 7. tanıtmak.
- presentation** *see* 1. sunma, 2. sunu, 3. takdim, 4. tanıtma, 5. sunuş, 6. ibraz, 7. gösterme.
- presently** *see* 1. birazdan, 2. şimdi (now).
- preservation** *see* 1. koruma (conservation, protection), 2. korunma, 3. muhafaza, 4. saklama.
- preserve** *see* 1. saklamak (save, store), 2. korumak (maintain, protect, shield), 3. reçel (jam).
- presidency** *see* başkanlık.
- president** *see* 1. başkan (chairman), 2. rektör.
- press** *see* 1. basmak, 2. basın, 3. pres, 4. baskı, 5. cendere, 6. zorlamak (force), 7. tütlümek, 8. sıkmak, 9. sıkıştırmak, 10. matbaa, 11. kalabalık, 12. basımevi, 13. mengene.
- pressing** *see* 1. acil (urgent), 2. acele, 3. ivedi.
- pressure** *see* 1. basınc, 2. baskı, 3. taziyik.
- prestige** *see* 1. itibar, 2. nüfuz, 3. prestij.
- presumably** *see* 1. galiba, 2. muhtemelen.
- pretty** *see* 1. güzel (beautiful, fair, fine, handsome, lovely), 2. sevimli, 3. hoş (pleasant), 4. oldukça (fairly, rather).
- prevalence** *see* yaygınlık.
- prevent** *see* önlemek.
- prevention** *see* 1. önleme, 2. engelleme.
- previously** *see* 1. önceden, 2. evvelce.
- price** *see* 1. fiyat, 2. eder, 3. paha, 4. bedel, 5. kıymet, 6. değer.
- pride** *see* 1. gurur, 2. iftihar, 3. onur, 4. kibir, 5. azamet.
- priest** *see* 1. papaz, 2. rahip.
- primarily** *see* 1. başlıca, 2.aslında.
- primary** *see* 1. birincil, 2. ana (chief, main, major, master, principal), 3. birinci (first), 4. baş (chief, head, master).
- prime** *see* 1. baş (chief, head, master), 2. başlıca, 3. ilk (first, initial, preliminary).
- primitive** *see* ilkel.
- prince** *see* 1. prens, 2. şehzade, 3. hükümdar.
- princess** *see* prenses.
- principal** *see* 1. ana (chief, main, major, master), 2. baş (chief, head, master), 3. başlıca, 4. temel (base, basic, elementary, foundation).
- principle** *see* 1. ilke, 2. prensip, 3. kaide, 4. köken (origin).
- print** *see* 1. basmak (press), 2. yazdır, 3. iz (trace, track, trail), 4. baskı, 5. basma.
- printer** *see* 1. yazıcı, 2. matbaacı, 3. basımcı, 4. yazıcıy.
- printing** *see* 1. tabetme, 2. baskı.
- prior** *see* önceki (former).
- priority** *see* öncelik.
- prison** *see* 1. cezaevi, 2. hapishane (jail), 3. tutukevi.
- prisoner** *see* 1. esir, 2. mahpus, 3. tutusak, 4. tutuklu.
- privacy** *see* 1. mahremiyet, 2. gizlilik, 3. yalnızlık.
- private** *see* 1. özel (particular, special), 2. asker (soldier), 3. er, 4. kişisel (personal), 5. mahrem.
- privilege** *see* 1. ayrıcalık, 2. imtiyaz (concession, franchise).
- prize** *see* 1. ödül (reward), 2. ikramiye, 3. ganimet.
- probability** *see* 1. ihtimal, 2. olasılık.
- probable** *see* 1. muhtemel, 2. olası.
- probably** *see* muhtemelen.
- probation** *see* 1. deneme (essay, trial), 2. staj.
- probe** *see* 1. sonda, 2. araştırmak (explore, investigate, research), 3. araştırma (investigation, research), 4. yoklamak, 5. deşmek.
- problem** *see* 1. sorun (issue), 2. problem, 3. mesele (affair, matter, question).
- procedure** *see* 1. prosedür, 2. yordam.
- proceed** *see* ilerlemek (advance).
- proceeds** *see* 1. kazanç (gain), 2. verim (efficiency, yield), 3. gelir.
- process** *see* 1. süreç, 2. işlem, 3. yöntem (method), 4. işlemek.
- processing** *see* 1. işlem, 2. işleme.
- processor** *see* işlemci.
- produce** *see* 1. üretmek (generate), 2. ürün (crop, product), 3. göstermek (indicate, point, represent, show).
- producer** *see* 1. üretici, 2. yapıcı, 3. prodüktör.
- product** *see* 1. ürün (crop), 2. çarpım, 3. sonuç (effect, outcome, result).
- production** *see* 1. üretim (generation), 2. yapım, 3. imal, 4. ürün (crop, product), 5. istihsal, 6. eser, 7. yapıt.
- productive** *see* 1. üreten, 2. verimli (fertile), 3. yaratıcı, 4. bereketli (fertile).
- productivity** *see* 1. verimlilik (efficiency, fertility), 2. üretenlik, 3. produkтивite.
- profession** *see* 1. uğraş, 2. meslek, 3. iş (action, affair, deed, job, work), 4. sanat (art), 5. beyan.

professional *see* 1. profesyonel, 2. mesleki.

professor *see* profesör.

profile *see* profil.

profit *see* 1. çıkar, 2. kazanç (gain, proceeds).

profitable *see* 1. kazançlı, 2. yararlı, 3. faydalı.

profound *see* derin.

program *see* 1. programlamak, 2. program (programme).

programme *see* 1. program (program), 2. programlamak (program), 3. planlamak.

programming *see* programlama.

progress *see* 1. ilerleme (advance, advancement), 2. ilerlemek (advance), 3. gelişmek, 4. gelişme.

progressive *see* 1. ilerici, 2. gelişen, 3. ilerleyen.

prohibition *see* yasak (forbidden).

project *see* 1. proje (design, plan, scheme), 2. tasarı, 3. plan, 4. atmak (cast, pitch, throw), 5. tasarlamak (design), 6. planlamak.

projection *see* 1. izdüşüm, 2. projeksiyon, 3. çıktı, 4. fırlatma, 5. proje (design, plan, project, scheme), 6. gösterim, 7. atma.

prominence *see* 1. çıktı, 2. önem, 3. ün (fame), 4. şöhret, 5. tümsek, 6. burun (nose).

prominent *see* 1. çıktılı, 2. seçkin, 3. ünlü (famous).

promise *see* 1. söz (word), 2. vaat.

promote *see* yükseltmek (raise).

promoter *see* kurucu.

promotion *see* 1. terfi (advancement), 2. yükselme, 3. yükseltme.

prone *see* yüzükoyun.

pronunciation *see* 1. telaffuz, 2. söyleniş.

proof *see* 1. kanıt (evidence), 2. deneme (essay, trial), 3. kanıtlama, 4. ispat, 5. delil, 6. sağlamla, 7. geçirmez.

propaganda *see* propaganda (publicity).

proper *see* 1. uygun (appropriate, apt, suitable), 2. müناسıb, 3. doğru (accurate, correct, right, true), 4. gerçek (actual, fact, real, true), 5. tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, precise, very).

properties *see* Özellikler.

property *see* 1. özellik (characteristic, feature), 2. mal, 3. mülk, 4. mülkiyet (ownership), 5. nitelik (quality).

proportion *see* orantı.

proportional *see* 1. orantılı, 2. nispi.

proposal *see* 1. öneri (suggestion), 2. teklif, 3. önerge.

propose *see* önermek (suggest).

proposition *see* 1. önerme, 2. öneri (suggestion), 3. sav (thesis), 4. teklif.

proprietor *see* sahib (lord, owner).

prose *see* 1. nesir, 2. düz yazı.

prosecution *see* kovuşturma.

prospect *see* 1. umut (hope), 2. olasılık, 3. ihtimal, 4. manzara (view), 5. görünüm (appearance, outlook, view).

prospective *see* 1. beklenen, 2. muhtemel.

prosperity *see* 1. gönenc, 2. refah (welfare).

prosperous *see* 1. başarılı, 2. uygun (appropriate, apt, suitable).

protect *see* korumak (maintain, shield).

protected *see* koronmuş.

protection *see* 1. koruma (conservation), 2. himaye, 3. korunma, 4. muhafaza.

protective *see* koruyucu.

protein *see* protein.

protest *see* 1. protesto, 2. itiraz.

protocol *see* 1. protokol, 2. tutanak.

prototype *see* prototip.

proud *see* 1. gururlu, 2. kibarlı (arrogant), 3. mağrur, 4. azametli, 5. onurlu.

prove *see* 1. kanıtlamak, 2. çıkmak (exit).

provide *see* 1. sağlamak, 2. vermek (give, grant).

province *see* 1. il, 2. eyalet (state).

provincial *see* 1. görgüsüz, 2. taşralı.

provision *see* 1. hükm, 2. hazırlık (preparation), 3. koşul, 4. sağlamla, 5. tedarik.

provisional *see* geçici (passing, temporary, tentative).

provisions *see* erzak.

psychiatric *see* psikiyatrik.

psychological *see* psikolojik.

psychologist *see* 1. psikolog, 2. ruhbilimci.

psychology *see* 1. psikoloji, 2. ruhbilim.

pub *see* 1. meyhane, 2. birahane, 3. bar (bar).

public *see* 1. kamu, 2. genel (general), 3. halk (people), 4. kamusal, 5. amme, 6. aleni.

publication *see* yayın.

publicity *see* 1. propaganda (propaganda), 2. tanıtım, 3. tanıtma, 4. reklam (advertisement).

publicly *see* alen (openly).

publish *see* 1. yayımlamak, 2. basmak (press).

publisher *see* 1. yayımcı, 2. editör.

publishing *see* yayımcılık.

pudding *see* 1. Muhallebi, 2. puding.

pull *see* 1. çekmek (drag, draw), 2. çekme, 3. yolmak, 4. iltimas, 5. çekış, 6. etki (action, effect, impact, influence), 7. gelmek (come), 8. kayırma, 9. nüfuz, 10. asılmak.

pulse *see* 1. vurum, 2. nabız, 3. baklıyat, 4. çarpmak, 5. vuruş (stroke).

pump *see* 1. pompalamak, 2. pompa, 3. tulumba.

punch *see* 1. delgi, 2. yumruklaşmak, 3. zımbalamak, 4. yumruk, 5. zimba.

punishment *see* 1. ceza, 2. cezalandırma, 3. eziyet.

pupil *see* 1. öğrenci (student), 2. gözbebeği.

purchase *see* 1. alım, 2. kazanmak (win).

purchaser *see* 1. alıcı (buyer, client, customer, receiver), 2. müşteri (client, customer).

pure *see* 1. saf (absolute, clean), 2. arı, 3. temiz (clean, clear), 4. halis, 5. lekesiz, 6. katıksız, 7. katıksız.

purity *see* 1. arılık, 2. saflik, 3. temizlik.

purple *see* mor.

purpose *see* 1. amaç (aim, intent, object, objective, target), 2. niyet (intent, intention), 3. maksat (intention), 4. gaye (aim), 5. tasarlamak (design), 6. kasıt (intention), 7. kastetmek.

purse *see* 1. bützümek, 2. ödül (reward).

pursue *see* 1. izlemek (monitor, trace, track, trail), 2. sürdürmek (continue), 3. kovalamak.

pursuit *see* 1. takip, 2. kovalama.

push *see* 1. itmek, 2. hücum (aggression, assault, attack), 3. itiş, 4. itme, 5. kakma, 6. sıkıştırmak.

put *see* 1. koymak, 2. yerleştirmek.

pyramid *see* piramit.

Q

qualification *see* 1. niteleme, 2. nitelik (quality), 3. vasif, 4. kısıtlama, 5. sınırlama, 6. yeterlik, 7. ehliyet.

qualified *see* 1. vasıflı, 2. şartlı, 3. kalifiye, 4. nitelikli, 5. kısıtlı.

qualify *see* nitelemek.

qualitative *see* nitel.

quality *see* 1. kalite, 2. nitelik, 3. özellik (characteristic, feature, property), 4. vasif.

quantitative *see* nicel.

quantity *see* 1. miktar (amount), 2. nicelik.

quantum *see* 1. hisse (share), 2. kuantum, 3. miktar (amount, quantity), 4. nicem, 5. pay (share).

quarter *see* 1. çeyrek, 2. mahalle, 3. semt, 4. bölge (belt, district, region, zone), 5. aman, 6. yerleştirmek.

quarters *see* kışla.

queen *see* 1. kraliçe, 2. dam (roof), 3. kız (girl), 4. vezir, 5. ibne.

quest *see* 1. aramak (search, seek), 2. soruşturma (inquiry), 3. araştırma (investigation, research), 4. arama, 5. araştırmak (explore, investigate, research).

question *see* 1. soru, 2. mesele (affair, matter), 3. sorğu (inquiry), 4. sorun (issue, problem), 5. şüphe (suspicion), 6. kuşku, 7. problem (problem).

queue *see* 1. kuyruk (tail), 2. sıra (order, rank, sequence).

quick *see* 1. hızlı (fast, swift), 2. çabuk, 3. süratli, 4. tez, 5. canlı (alive, live, lively, living), 6. keskin

(bitter, sharp), 7. seri (series), 8. çabucak, 9. anlayışlı.

quickly *see* 1. hızla, 2. çabucak.

quiet *see* 1. sessiz, 2. sakin, 3. sessizlik (silence), 4. durgun, 5. gürültüsüz, 6. susturmak, 7. hareketsiz, 8. gösterisiz, 9. huzur (peace).

quite *see* 1. tamamen (absolutely, altogether, entirely), 2. oldukça (fairly, rather), 3. pek (very), 4. epey.

quota *see* 1. pay (share), 2. kontenjan, 3. kota, 4. hisse (share).

quotation *see* 1. ıktibas, 2. aktarma (transfer), 3. alıntı.

quote *see* aktarmak (transfer).

R

rabbit *see* tavşan.

race *see* 1. ırk, 2. soy, 3. yarış, 4. koşu, 5. nesil, 6. yarışmak.

racism *see* ırkçılık.

rack *see* 1. raf (shelf), 2. askı.

radar *see* radar.

radiation *see* 1. radyasyon, 2. ışıma, 3. ışınım.

radical *see* 1. radikal, 2. kök (root), 3. köktenci, 4. köklü.

radio *see* 1. radyo, 2. telsiz.

radioactive *see* radyoaktif.

radius *see* yarıçap.

rage *see* 1. hiddet (anger), 2. köpürmek, 3. moda (fashion), 4. öfke (anger).

ragged *see* pejmürde.

raid *see* 1. aksin, 2. baskın, 3. basmak (press).

rail *see* 1. demiryolu (railway), 2. parmaklık, 3. ray.

railway *see* demiryolu.

rain *see* 1. yağmur, 2. yağdırılmak.

raise *see* 1. yükseltmek, 2. toplamak (add, collect, gather, pick), 3. büyütmek (expand), 4. yetiştirmek, 5. kaldırırmak (lift, remove), 6. zam, 7. dikmek, 8. artırırmak (increase), 9. kabartmak.

raised *see* kabarık.

rally *see* 1. takılmak, 2. ralli, 3. miting, 4. toplantı, 5. toplanmak.

ram *see* 1. koç, 2. şahmerdan, 3. toslamak.

random *see* rasgele.

range *see* 1. erim, 2. alan (area, domain, field, space), 3. sıra (order, rank, sequence), 4. saha (field), 5. otlak, 6. menzil, 7. dizi (array, series, string), 8. uzanmak, 9. dizmek.

rank *see* 1. sıra (order, sequence), 2. rütbe, 3. dizi (array, series, string), 4. derece (degree, grade), 5. aşama, 6. bol (abundant, ample), 7. saf (absolute,

- clean, pure), **8.** saymak (count, number), **9.** sınıf (class), **10.** gür.
rape *see* kolza.
- rapid** *see* **1.** hızlı (fast, quick, swift), **2.** seri (series), **3.** dik.
- rare** *see* **1.** seyrek, **2.** nadir, **3.** olağanüstü.
- rarely** *see* nadiren.
- rat** *see* **1.** sıçan, **2.** hain, **3.** dönek, **4.** kalleş.
- rate** *see* **1.** oran (ratio), **2.** saymak (count, number), **3.** hız (speed), **4.** kur, **5.** fiyat (price), **6.** derece (degree, grade), **7.** nispet, **8.** sınıf (class), **9.** ücret.
- rather** *see* **1.** oldukça (fairly), **2.** biraz (some).
- ratio** *see* **1.** oran (rate), **2.** nispet.
- rational** *see* **1.** mantıklı, **2.** rasyonel, **3.** makul (reasonable), **4.** ıssal.
- rationale** *see* gerekçe.
- raw** *see* **1.** ham, **2.** işlenmemiş, **3.** pişmemiş, **4.** çığ, **5.** acemi, **6.** taze (fresh), **7.** deneyimsiz.
- ray** *see* işin (beam).
- re** *see* yeniden (again).
- reach** *see* **1.** uzatmak (extend), **2.** ulaşmak, **3.** yetişmek, **4.** uzanmak, **5.** uzanma, **6.** menzil, **7.** erişme, **8.** alan (area, domain, field, range, space), **9.** varmak (arrive, get).
- react** *see* tepkimek.
- reaction** *see* **1.** tepki, **2.** reaksiyon, **3.** tepkime, **4.** gericilik, **5.** ırtıca.
- reactor** *see* reaktör.
- read** *see* **1.** okumak, **2.** Okuma (reading), **3.** yorumlamak (interpret), **4.** anlamak (see, understand).
- reader** *see* **1.** okuyucu, **2.** okur, **3.** düzeltmen, **4.** okutman.
- readily** *see* **1.** isteyerek, **2.** kolayca (easily).
- readiness** *see* **1.** gönüllülük, **2.** çabukluk.
- reading** *see* **1.** okuma, **2.** yorum (comment, interpretation).
- ready** *see* **1.** hazır, **2.** alesta.
- real** *see* **1.** gerçek (actual, fact, true), **2.** hakiki, **3.** sahici, **4.** asıl.
- realism** *see* **1.** gerçekçilik, **2.** realizm.
- realistic** *see* **1.** gerçekçi, **2.** realist.
- reality** *see* **1.** gerçek (actual, fact, real, true), **2.** hakikat, **3.** gerçeklik.
- realize** *see* **1.** gerçekleştirmek, **2.** anlamak (see, understand), **3.** uygulamak (apply).
- really** *see* **1.** gerçekten (indeed), **2.** sahiden, **3.** aslında, **4.** cidden, **5.** hakikat.
- realm** *see* **1.** ülke (country), **2.** alan (area, domain, field, range, space), **3.** krallık.
- rear** *see* **1.** büyütmek (expand), **2.** yetiştirmek, **3.** arka (back), **4.** art, **5.** dikmek, **6.** geri (back), **7.** şahlanmak.
- reason** *see* **1.** neden (cause, why), **2.** akıl (intelligence, mind), **3.** gerekçe, **4.** us, **5.** düşünmek (think).
- reasonable** *see* **1.** makul, **2.** akıllı (intelligent, wise).
- reasoning** *see* muhakeme.
- reassurance** *see* reasürans.
- rebel** *see* **1.** ayaklanmak (revolt), **2.** isyancı, **3.** ası.
- rebellion** *see* **1.** isyan, **2.** ayaklanma.
- recall** *see* **1.** anımsamak (remember), **2.** hatırlama, **3.** hatırlamak (remember).
- receipt** *see* **1.** makbuz, **2.** alındı (acknowledgement).
- receive** *see* **1.** almak (accept, buy, get, have, take), **2.** kaldırma (lift, remove), **3.** uğramak, **4.** taşımak (bear, carry).
- receiver** *see* **1.** alıcı (buyer, client, customer), **2.** ahize, **3.** almaç, **4.** tâhsildar.
- receiving** *see* alış.
- recent** *see* yeni (new, novel).
- reception** *see* **1.** resepsiyon, **2.** kabul (acceptance, admission), **3.** alma, **4.** karşılaşma.
- recession** *see* **1.** düşüş, **2.** durgunluk, **3.** gerileme, **4.** girinti.
- recipe** *see* **1.** reçete (prescription), **2.** çözüm (solution).
- reckless** *see* **1.** kayıtsız (indifferent), **2.** pervasız.
- reckon** *see* saymak (count, number).
- recognition** *see* **1.** tanıma, **2.** kabul (acceptance, admission, reception), **3.** tanıma.
- recognize** *see* tanımak (know).
- recommendation** *see* **1.** öğüt (advice, counsel), **2.** tavsiye (tip).
- reconciliation** *see* **1.** uzlaşma, **2.** barışma, **3.** barış (peace).
- record** *see* **1.** kaydetmek (register), **2.** dosya (file), **3.** kayıt, **4.** plak, **5.** sicil, **6.** tutanak, **7.** rekor, **8.** yazmak (type, write), **9.** şöhret, **10.** belge (document), **11.** isim (name, noun).
- recording** *see* kayıt (record).
- recover** *see* **1.** kurtarmak (save), **2.** iyileşmek.
- recovery** *see* **1.** iyileşme, **2.** kurtarma (rescue).
- recreation** *see* **1.** eğlence (amusement, fun), **2.** dinlenme (rest), **3.** teneffüs.
- recurrence** *see* tekerrür.
- red** *see* **1.** kırmızı, **2.** kızıl, **3.** al, **4.** kýrmýzý, **5.** komünist.
- redemption** *see* **1.** amortisman, **2.** kefaret, **3.** kurtarma (recovery, rescue), **4.** ödeme (payment).
- reduce** *see* **1.** azaltmak (decrease), **2.** indirmek, **3.** küçültmek.
- reduction** *see* **1.** indirim, **2.** indirgeme, **3.** küçültme, **4.** azaltma.
- redundancy** *see* artıklık.
- redundant** *see* **1.** gereksiz, **2.** lüzumsuz.
- reed** *see* **1.** kamış, **2.** saz, **3.** sipsi.
- refer** *see* **1.** başvurmak, **2.** bakmak (look, maintain, regard, view, watch), **3.** göndermek (forward, send), **4.** değirmek.
- referee** *see* **1.** hakem, **2.** bilirkişi (expert).

- reference** *see* 1. ilgi (interest), 2. referans, 3. gönderme, 4. imha, 5. bonzervis, 6. başvurma.
- referendum** *see* referendum.
- reflect** *see* 1. yansımak, 2. düşünmek (think).
- reflection** *see* 1. yansımaya, 2. akış, 3. hayal, 4. aksiyet, 5. ayıplama, 6. yankı (echo).
- reform** *see* 1. reform, 2. düzeltmek, 3. İslah.
- refuge** *see* 1. sığınak, 2. barınak, 3. refüj.
- refugee** *see* mülteciler.
- refusal** *see* 1. ret, 2. reddetme.
- refuse** *see* 1. döküntü, 2. reddetmek, 3. süprüntü, 4. artik (remainder, residual).
- regard** *see* 1. bakmak (look, maintain, refer, view, watch), 2. bakış (look, view), 3. itibar, 4. saygı, 5. saymak (count, number), 6. dikkat (attention), 7. hürmet.
- regeneration** *see* yenilenme.
- regime** *see* 1. rejim, 2. sistem (system).
- regiment** *see* alay.
- region** *see* 1. bölge (belt, district, zone), 2. çevre (environment), 3. yöre.
- regional** *see* bölgesel.
- register** *see* 1. kaydetmek (record), 2. sicil, 3. kütük, 4. yazmak (type, write), 5. yazmaç, 6. sayaç (counter), 7. liste (list).
- registered** *see* 1. kayıtlı, 2. taahhütlü, 3. tescilli.
- registration** *see* 1. kayıt (record), 2. tescil, 3. kaydetme.
- regression** *see* 1. gerileme, 2. regresyon.
- regret** *see* 1. pişmanlık, 2. üzüntü, 3. esef, 4. teessüf, 5. üzülmek (worry), 6. aramak (search, seek).
- regular** *see* 1. düzenli, 2. normal (normal), 3. olağan, 4. muntazam, 5. düzgün (smooth).
- regularly** *see* muntazaman.
- regulate** *see* 1. ayarlamak (adjust, set), 2. düzenlemek (arrange, order, organize).
- regulation** *see* ayarlama.
- regulations** *see* 1. mevzuat, 2. nizamname, 3. tüzük, 4. yönetmelik.
- rehabilitation** *see* rehabilitasyon.
- rehearsal** *see* prova.
- reign** *see* saltanat.
- reinforce** *see* sağlamlaştırılmak.
- reject** *see* 1. reddetmek, 2. iskarta.
- rejection** *see* ret.
- relate** *see* anlatmak (tell).
- related** *see* 1. akraba, 2. ilgili.
- relation** *see* 1. ilişki, 2. bağıntı, 3. ilgi (interest, reference), 4. nispet, 5. akraba.
- relational** *see* ilişkisel.
- relationship** *see* 1. akrabalıkh, 2. ilişki (relation).
- relative** *see* 1. göreli, 2. göreceli, 3. bağlı, 4. bağıntılı, 5. akraba, 6. izafî, 7. nispi, 8. hissîm.
- relatively** *see* 1. nispeten, 2. oldukça (fairly, rather).
- relax** *see* 1. dinlenmek, 2. gevşetmek, 3. yumuşamak.
- relaxation** *see* 1. gevşeme, 2. gevşetme, 3. dinlenme (rest), 4. yumuşatma.
- release** *see* 1. bırakmak (leave), 2. kurtuluş, 3. saliverme, 4. salivermek, 5. tahliye.
- relevant** *see* uygun (appropriate, apt, suitable).
- reliability** *see* güvenilirlik.
- reliable** *see* 1. güvenilir, 2. emniyetli.
- reliance** *see* 1. itimat, 2. güven (faith).
- relief** *see* 1. çare, 2. kabartma, 3. kurtarma (recovery, rescue), 4. rölyef, 5. yardım (assistance, help).
- relieve** *see* kurtarmak (save).
- religion** *see* 1. din, 2. iman, 3. mezhep, 4. diyanet.
- religious** *see* 1. dindar, 2. dinsel, 3. dini, 4. sofu.
- reluctance** *see* 1. gönülsüzlük, 2. isteksizlik.
- reluctant** *see* 1. gönülsüz, 2. isteksiz.
- remain** *see* 1. kalmak (stay), 2. durmak (cease, halt, stand, stop).
- remainder** *see* 1. kalan, 2. bakiye, 3. artik (residual).
- remaining** *see* artan.
- remark** *see* 1. açıklama (explanation), 2. söylemek (say, tell).
- remarkable** *see* 1. olağanüstü, 2. fevkalade.
- remedy** *see* 1. ilaç (drug), 2. düzeltmek, 3. çare, 4. deva, 5. derman, 6. iyileştirmek.
- remember** *see* 1. anımsamak, 2. hatırlamak, 3. anmak, 4. unutmamak.
- reminiscent** *see* 1. hatırlatan, 2. hatırlayan.
- remote** *see* uzak (distant, far).
- remove** *see* 1. kaldırma (lift), 2. çıkarmak, 3. defetmek, 4. silmek (cancel, wipe), 5. derece (degree, grade).
- renaissance** *see* Rönesans.
- render** *see* 1. vermek (give, grant), 2. kılmak, 3. etmek (do, make), 4. çevirmek.
- renewal** *see* yenileme.
- renowned** *see* 1. şöhretli, 2. ünlü (famous).
- rent** *see* 1. kira, 2. kiralamak, 3. yarık, 4. yirtik.
- repair** *see* 1. onarım, 2. onarmak, 3. tamir, 4. gidermek, 5. düzeltmek, 6. gitmek (go).
- repay** *see* ödemek (pay).
- repayment** *see* karşılık.
- repeat** *see* 1. yinelemek, 2. tekrarlamak, 3. nakarat, 4. tekrarlama, 5. Yinele.
- repertoire** *see* repertuar.
- repetition** *see* 1. yineleme, 2. tekrar (again), 3. tekrarlama.
- replace** *see* değiştirmek (alter, change, modify).
- replacement** *see* 1. değiştirme, 2. yenileme.
- reply** *see* 1. cevap (answer, response), 2. yanıt (response), 3. karşılık.

- report** *see* 1. rapor, 2. söylenti, 3. söylemek (say, tell), 4. haber, 5. bilgi (information, knowledge), 6. anlatmak (relate, tell), 7. bildirmek (inform), 8. şöhret, 9. bildiri.
- reporter** *see* 1. muhabir, 2. raportör.
- represent** *see* 1. göstermek (indicate, point, show), 2. betimlemek (describe).
- representation** *see* 1. temsil, 2. gösterim, 3. temsilcilik.
- representative** *see* 1. temsilci, 2. vekil, 3. mümessil, 4. tipik (typical).
- repression** *see* tutma (hold).
- reproduction** *see* 1. üreme, 2. reproduksiyon, 3. çoğaltma.
- republic** *see* cumhuriyet.
- republican** *see* cumhuriyetçi.
- reputation** *see* 1. ad (name), 2. şöhret, 3. ün (fame), 4. nam.
- request** *see* 1. istek, 2. istemek (want), 3. dilek, 4. rica, 5. talep (claim).
- require** *see* istemek (want).
- required** *see* gerekli (necessary).
- requirement** *see* 1. gereksinim, 2. gerek, 3. ıcap, 4. ihtiyaç.
- rescue** *see* 1. kurtarma (recovery), 2. kurtarmak (save).
- research** *see* 1. araştırma (investigation), 2. araştırmak (explore, investigate), 3. incelemek.
- resemblance** *see* benzerlik (analogy, similarity).
- resentment** *see* 1. gücenme, 2. içerde, 3. kıza.
- reservation** *see* 1. rezervasyon, 2. şart.
- reserve** *see* 1. ayırmak (appropriate, divide, separate, split), 2. yedek (substitute), 3. rezerv, 4. çekingenlik, 5. ihtiyat.
- reserved** *see* 1. ayrılmış, 2. çekingen (shy).
- reservoir** *see* 1. depo (store), 2. hazne.
- residence** *see* 1. konut, 2. oturma, 3. ev (home, house).
- resident** *see* 1. sakin (quiet), 2. yerleşik.
- residual** *see* artik (remainder).
- resign** *see* çekilmek.
- resist** *see* 1. dayanmak, 2. direnmek.
- resistance** *see* 1. direnmek, 2. rezistans, 3. dayanma, 4. direnç, 5. mukavemet, 6. direniş, 7. dayanıklılık.
- resistant** *see* dirençli.
- resolution** *see* 1. karar (decision), 2. önerge, 3. teklif, 4. azim, 5. çözüm (solution), 6. çözünürlük, 7. kararlılık.
- resolve** *see* 1. çözmek, 2. halletmek, 3. karar (decision), 4. niyet (intent, intention, purpose).
- resolved** *see* 1. azimli, 2. kararlı.
- resource** *see* 1. kaynak (origin, source), 2. care.
- resources** *see* 1. kaynaklar, 2. olanaklar.
- respect** *see* 1. saygı, 2. hürmet, 3. riayet.
- respectable** *see* 1. saygın, 2. saygideğer, 3. namuslu.
- respects** *see* 1. saygılar, 2. hürmetler.
- response** *see* 1. yanıt, 2. cevap (answer, reply), 3. karşılık, 4. tepki (reaction).
- responsibility** *see* sorumluluk (liability).
- responsible** *see* sorumlu.
- responsive** *see* 1. hassas, 2. hevesli.
- rest** *see* 1. dinlenme, 2. es, 3. dinlenmek, 4. durak (station, stop), 5. rahat (ease), 6. dayanak (support), 7. mesnet, 8. kalan (remainder), 9. istirahat, 10. hareketsizlik, 11. dayanmak, 12. destek (support), 13. bakiye (remainder), 14. artik (remainder, residual), 15. dinlendirmek.
- restaurant** *see* 1. restoran, 2. lokanta.
- restless** *see* huzursuz.
- restoration** *see* 1. iade, 2. onarım (repair), 3. restorasyon, 4. yenileme.
- restore** *see* onarmak (repair).
- restraint** *see* 1. baskın, 2. sınırlama, 3. tutma (hold).
- restrict** *see* sınırlamak.
- restricted** *see* 1. sınırlı, 2. gizli (confidential, hidden), 3. dar (narrow).
- restriction** *see* sınırlama.
- restrictive** *see* 1. kısıtlayıcı, 2. sınırlayıcı.
- result** *see* 1. sonuç (effect, outcome), 2. ürün (crop, product), 3. netice, 4. semere, 5. son (end, final, finish, last).
- resume** *see* 1. sürdür, 2. Devam (continuation).
- retail** *see* perakende.
- retain** *see* tutmak (hold, keep).
- retire** *see* çekilmek.
- retired** *see* emekli.
- retirement** *see* 1. emeklilik, 2. inziva.
- retreat** *see* sığınak (refuge).
- return** *see* 1. dönmek (turn), 2. dönüş (turn), 3. getirmek (bring, fetch), 4. iade, 5. karşılık, 6. kazanç (gain, proceeds), 7. nüksetme.
- reveal** *see* açıklamak (explain).
- revelation** *see* vahiy.
- revenge** *see* 1. intikam, 2. öç.
- revenue** *see* gelir.
- reverend** *see* muhterem.
- reverse** *see* 1. ters, 2. aksı, 3. arka (back), 4. yenilgi, 5. zıt.
- review** *see* 1. eleştiri, 2. dergi (magazine).
- revision** *see* tashih.
- revival** *see* 1. uyanış, 2. canlanma.
- revolt** *see* 1. ayaklanmak (rebel), 2. ayaklanma, 3. isyan, 4. başkaldırmak, 5. içgrendirmek.
- revolution** *see* 1. devrim, 2. ihtilal, 3. devir (period), 4. dönme (rotation).
- revolutionary** *see* devrimci.
- reward** *see* 1. ödüll, 2. ödüllendirmek, 3. karşılık.
- rhythm** *see* 1. ritim, 2. vezin, 3. ritm.

- rhythmic** *see ritmik.*
- ribbon** *see 1. şerit, 2. kur dela, 3. kurdele.*
- rice** *see 1. pirinç (brass), 2. Pilav.*
- rich** *see 1. zengin (wealthy), 2. bol (abundant, ample), 3. gür, 4. paralı, 5. bereketli (fertile), 6. ağır (heavy, serious), 7. verimli (fertile).*
- ride** *see 1. binme, 2. gezinti.*
- rider** *see 1. atlı, 2. binici.*
- ridge** *see sirt (back).*
- ridiculous** *see 1. gülünç, 2. komik, 3. saçma (absurd).*
- riding** *see 1. binicilik, 2. binme.*
- rifle** *see 1. tüfek (gun), 2. soymak.*
- right** *see 1. sağ, 2. doğru (accurate, correct, true), 3. haklı, 4. hak, 5. düz (flat, plain, smooth, straight), 6. uygun (appropriate, apt, suitable), 7. düzeltmek, 8. dürüst (honest), 9. doğrulmak, 10. dik, 11. gerçek (actual, fact, real, true).*
- rigid** *see 1. sert (hard, harsh), 2. eğilmez, 3. katı (solid), 4. büükmez, 5. değişmez (constant, fixed).*
- rigorous** *see 1. sert (hard, harsh), 2. şiddetli (bitter).*
- rim** *see 1. jant, 2. kenar (border, edge, margin, side, verge), 3. çerçeve (frame).*
- ring** *see 1. halka, 2. yüzük, 3. çalmak (steal), 4. çember, 5. çınlamak, 6. çınlatmak, 7. daire (circle), 8. ring.*
- riot** *see 1. isyan, 2. ayaklanma, 3. ayaklanmak (rebel, revolt), 4. şamatma.*
- ripe** *see 1. hazır, 2. olgun, 3. olmuş.*
- rise** *see 1. yükselmek, 2. çıkmak (exit), 3. doğmak, 4. yükseliş, 5. kalkmak, 6. tümsek, 7. yükselme, 8. terfi (advancement), 9. doğuş, 10. artış (increase), 11. bayır.*
- rising** *see 1. ayaklanma, 2. isyan, 3. yükselen.*
- risk** *see 1. risk, 2. riziko, 3. tehlike (danger, hazard).*
- risky** *see 1. riskli, 2. rizikolu, 3. tehlikeli (dangerous, hazardous).*
- ritual** *see törensel.*
- rival** *see rakip.*
- river** *see 1. nehir, 2. ırmak.*
- road** *see 1. yol (path, route, way), 2. karayolu.*
- roar** *see 1. gürleme, 2. gürlemek, 3.ükreme, 4.ükremek.*
- rob** *see soymak.*
- robbery** *see 1. hırsızlık (theft), 2. soygun.*
- robust** *see 1. gürbüz, 2. sağlam, 3. güçlü.*
- rock** *see 1. kaya, 2. sallanmak, 3. elmas (diamond), 4. sallamak, 5. taş (stone).*
- rocket** *see 1. roket, 2. füze.*
- rocky** *see kayalık.*
- role** *see rol.*
- roll** *see 1. yuvarlamak, 2. yalpa, 3. liste (list), 4. yuvarlanma, 5. salınmak, 6. sarmak (wind), 7. silindir (cylinder), 8. tomar, 9. dalgalanma, 10. rulo, 11. top (ball, gun).*
- rolling** *see yuvarlanma.*
- romance** *see 1. masal, 2. romans.*
- romantic** *see romantik.*
- roof** *see 1. dam, 2. çatı.*
- room** *see 1. oda (chamber), 2. yer (earth, ground, location, place, seat, space), 3. fırsat, 4. neden (cause, why), 5. meydan.*
- root** *see 1. kök, 2. kaynak (origin, resource, source), 3. köken (origin).*
- rope** *see 1. ip (string), 2. halat, 3. ırgan, 4. kement.*
- rose** *see gül.*
- rosemary** *see biberiye.*
- rotation** *see 1. dönme, 2. dönüş (return, turn), 3. rotasyon, 4. deveran, 5. devir (period).*
- rotten** *see 1. çürük, 2. berbat, 3. kokmuş, 4. bozuk (broken), 5. çilk.*
- rough** *see 1. kaba (coarse, crude, gross), 2. pürüzlü, 3. taslak (draft, sketch), 4. sert (hard, harsh), 5. kabataslak, 6. hoyrat, 7. firtinalı, 8. kabadayı, 9. külhanbeyi, 10. ham (raw), 11. dalgalı, 12. tüylü, 13. yaklaşık, 14. pürüzlendirmek.*
- roughly** *see 1. kabaca, 2. kaba (coarse, crude, gross, rough).*
- round** *see 1. Yuvarlak, 2. yuvarlamak (roll), 3. yuvarlaklaştmak, 4. çevresinde, 5. daire (circle), 6. etrafında, 7. dönmek (return, turn).*
- route** *see 1. rota, 2. yol (path, road, way), 3. güzergâh, 4. hat (line).*
- routine** *see 1. yordam, 2. rutin.*
- rover** *see 1. avare, 2. korsan.*
- row** *see 1. sıra (order, rank, sequence), 2. gürültü (noise), 3. patırtı (noise), 4. dizi (array, series, string).*
- royal** *see 1. kraliyet, 2. şahane.*
- rubber** *see 1. kauçuk, 2. lastik, 3. silgi, 4. raspa, 5. prezervatif.*
- rubbish** *see 1. saçma (absurd), 2. süprüntü, 3. çöp.*
- rude** *see 1. terbiyesiz, 2. kaba (coarse, crude, gross, rough).*
- rug** *see 1. kilim, 2. halı.*
- rule** *see 1. kural (statute), 2. cetvel (ruler), 3. yönetmek, 4. hükümetmek, 5. usul, 6. tüzük, 7. hükmü (provision), 8. kanun (law).*
- ruler** *see 1. cetvel, 2. hükümdar, 3. yönetici (administrator, director, manager).*
- rules** *see tüzük.*
- ruling** *see 1. başlıca, 2. yargı, 3. hükmü (provision).*
- rumour** *see 1. dedikodu (gossip), 2. söylenti, 3. şayia, 4. yaymak (spread).*
- run** *see 1. koşmak, 2. çalıştmak, 3. koşu, 4. koşma, 5. dere, 6. akış (flow), 7. kaçmak (escape), 8. işlemek, 9. rağbet, 10. seyir, 11. yarış, 12. koşturmak.*
- runner** *see koşucu.*

running *see* 1. cari (current), 2. koşma, 3. sürekli (continuous), 4. koşan, 5. koşu, 6. akar, 7. akan, 8. işleyen, 9. işlek.

rural *see* kırsal.

rush *see* 1. saz, 2. saldırmak (attack), 3. koşturmak, 4. hücum (aggression, assault, attack), 5. üşüşme, 6. telaş, 7. sıkıştırmak, 8. koşma, 9. hamle, 10. akın, 11. acele, 12. koşmak (run).

ruthless *see* 1. merhametsiz, 2. insafsız, 3. acımasız, 4. amansız.

S

sack *see* 1. torba (bag), 2. çuval, 3. kovmak, 4. sepetlemek, 5. yağma, 6. yağmalamak, 7. yatak (bed).

sacred *see* 1. kutsal (holy), 2. mukaddes, 3. dinsel, 4. mübarek.

sacrifice *see* kurban (victim).

sad *see* 1. acıklı, 2. üzgün, 3. hazin, 4. hüzünlü.

saddle *see* 1. semer, 2. eyer, 3. yüklemek (load), 4. sele, 5. eyerlemek.

sadness *see* hüzün.

safe *see* 1. kasa, 2. emin, 3. sağlam, 4. tehlikesiz.

safety *see* 1. güvenlik (security), 2. emniyet, 3. selamet.

sail *see* yelken.

sailing *see* 1. yelkencilik, 2. gemicilik.

saint *see* 1. aziz, 2. evliya.

salad *see* salata.

salary *see* 1. maaş (pay, wage), 2. aylık (monthly).

sale *see* 1. satış, 2. sürüm, 3. satım, 4. mezar, 5. talep (claim), 6. Ucuzluk.

salon *see* salon.

saloon *see* 1. meyhane, 2. bar (bar).

salt *see* 1. tuz, 2. tuzlamak, 3. tuzluk, 4. tat, 5. nükte, 6. lezzet, 7. tuzlu.

salvation *see* 1. kurtarma (recovery, rescue), 2. kurtarılma, 3. kurtuluş, 4. selamet.

same *see* aynı.

sample *see* 1. örnek (example, model), 2. mostra, 3. numune, 4. eşantiyon, 5. örnekleme, 6. tatmak (taste), 7. göstermelik, 8. model (model).

sanctuary *see* 1. sığınak (refuge), 2. tapınak (temple), 3. barınak, 4. mabet.

sand *see* kum.

sandwich *see* sandviç.

sandy *see* kumlu.

satellite *see* 1. uydı, 2. peyk.

satisfaction *see* 1. tatmin, 2. memnuniyet, 3. hoşnutluk, 4. tazmin, 5. memnuluk, 6. doyum, 7. ödeme (payment).

satisfactory *see* yeterli (adequate).

satisfied *see* 1. hoşnut, 2. memnun (glad, happy).

satisfy *see* 1. doyurmak, 2. ödemek (pay), 3. gidermek, 4. inandırmak, 5. karşılamak.

satisfying *see* doyurucu.

sauce *see* 1. sos, 2. salça, 3. terbiye, 4. şımarıklık, 5. arsızlık.

sausage *see* 1. sosis, 2. sucuk.

save *see* 1. kurtarmak, 2. saklamak (store), 3.

korumak (maintain, protect, shield), 4. artırmak (increase), 5. biriktirmek, 6. hariç, 7. Kaydet.

saving *see* 1. kurtarma (recovery, rescue), 2. tasarruf, 3. tutum (attitude), 4. kurtarıcı.

saw *see* 1. testere, 2. bıçkı, 3. atasözü, 4. doğramak.

say *see* 1. demek, 2. söylemek (tell), 3. söz (word), 4. tekrarlamak (repeat), 5. varsayılmak (assume), 6. farzettmek.

saying *see* 1. atasözü, 2. söz (word).

scale *see* 1. ölçek, 2. cetvel (ruler), 3. terazi, 4. ölçü (gauge, measure), 5. derece (degree, grade), 6. tırmanmak (climb), 7. kefe, 8. kefeki, 9. ayarlamak (adjust, regulate, set), 10. ölçeklemek, 11. pul (stamp), 12. skala, 13. tartıtmak, 14. gam, 15. çap (diameter).

scandal *see* 1. skandal, 2. rezalet, 3. dedikodu (gossip), 4. iftira, 5. kepazelik.

scarcely *see* ancak (barely, but, hardly, however, only).

scarlet *see* 1. al (red), 2. kırmızı (red).

scenario *see* senaryo (script).

scene *see* 1. manzara (view), 2. sahne (stage), 3. rezalet, 4. dekor, 5. olay (event, fact, incident), 6. mizansen.

scenery *see* 1. dekor, 2. manzara (view).

scent *see* 1. sezmek, 2. esans, 3. koku.

schedule *see* 1. cetvel (ruler), 2. program (program, programme), 3. liste (list), 4. tarife (tariff), 5. çizelge (table).

scheme *see* 1. proje (design, plan, project), 2. tasarı, 3. düzenlemek (arrange, order, organize), 4. entrika, 5. plan, 6. tertip, 7. dolap (cabinet), 8. Düzen (order).

scholar *see* bilgin.

scholarship *see* 1. burs, 2. bilginlik.

school *see* 1. okul, 2. ekol, 3. mektep, 4. öğretmek, 5. yetiştirmek, 6. eğitmek, 7. alıştırmak.

science *see* 1. bilim, 2. ilim.

scientific *see* 1. bilimsel, 2. ilmi, 3. kesin (definite).

scientist *see* bilgin.

scope *see* 1. kapsam, 2. alan (area, domain, field, range, space), 3. saha (field), 4. olanak (facility, possibility), 5. fırsat, 6. amaç (aim, intent, object, objective, purpose, target).

score *see* 1. puan, 2. skor, 3. çentik, 4. çizgi (line), 5. sebep, 6. partisyon, 7. kertik, 8. işaret (sign, signal), 9. hınç, 10. hesap (account, bill, calculation), 11. sayı (number).

- scrap** *see* 1. döküntü, 2. kirpıntı, 3. kırıntı, 4. parçalamak, 5. ıskarta, 6. dalaş, 7. artık (remainder, residual), 8. dövüşmek, 9. hurda.
- scratch** *see* 1. çizik, 2. kaşımak, 3. tırmalamak, 4. çizmek (draw), 5. tırmık, 6. kaşınmak, 7. karalamak, 8. çıkarmak, 9. sıyrık.
- screaming** *see* bağırın.
- screen** *see* 1. ekran, 2. perde (curtain), 3. elemek, 4. paravana, 5. saklamak (save, store), 6. korumak (maintain, protect, shield), 7. gizlemek (hide), 8. elek, 9. bölme, 10. kafes (cage), 11. kalbur, 12. oynatmak, 13. siper (shield).
- script** *see* 1. senaryo (scenario), 2. alfabe, 3. betik, 4. senet.
- sea** *see* 1. deniz, 2. dalga (wave), 3. derya.
- seal** *see* 1. damga (stamp), 2. mühür, 3. mühürlemek, 4. damgalamak, 5. ayıbalığı, 6. kapamak (close, shut), 7. fok, 8. conta.
- search** *see* 1. aramak (seek), 2. araştırmak (explore, investigate, research), 3. arama, 4. yoklamak, 5. araştırma (investigation, research), 6. Ara (intermediate).
- searching** *see* 1. keskin (bitter, sharp), 2. araştırıcı.
- seaside** *see* 1. sahil (coast), 2. kıyı.
- season** *see* 1. sezon, 2. zaman (time), 3. mevsim, 4. süre (duration, time), 5. vakit, 6. yumuşatmak, 7. kurutmak, 8. çeşnileştirmek, 9. alıştırmak, 10. olgunlaştırılmak.
- seasonal** *see* mevsimlik.
- seat** *see* 1. koltuk, 2. yer (earth, ground, location, place, space), 3. yerleştirmek, 4. mevki, 5. oturtmak, 6. merkez, 7. iskemle, 8. sandalye (chair).
- second** *see* 1. saniye, 2. ikinci.
- secondary** *see* 1. ikincil, 2. ikinci (second), 3. tali.
- secrecy** *see* gizlilik.
- secret** *see* 1. gizli (confidential, hidden), 2. esrarlı, 3. sırr, 4. saklı, 5. giz, 6. gizem, 7. mahrem.
- secretary** *see* 1. sekreter, 2. bakan (minister), 3. katip, 4. yazman.
- secretion** *see* 1. salgılama, 2. gizleme, 3. salgı.
- section** *see* 1. bölüm (chapter, department, division, part), 2. kısım, 3. kesit, 4. kesim (sector, segment), 5. bölge (belt, district, region, zone), 6. kesme, 7. parça (component, item, part, piece, portion, segment), 8. bölmek (divide, separate, split).
- sector** *see* 1. kesim (segment), 2. sektör, 3. bölge (belt, district, region, zone).
- secular** *see* 1. laik, 2. dünyevi.
- secure** *see* 1. güvenli, 2. sağlamlaştırmak, 3. emin, 4. korumak (maintain, protect, shield), 5. sağlam, 6. sağlamak, 7. şüphesiz, 8. almak (accept, buy, get, have, receive, take).
- security** *see* 1. güvenlik (safety), 2. teminat, 3. güvence (assurance), 4. kefalet, 5. rehin, 6. emniyet, 7. kefil.
- sediment** *see* 1. tortu, 2. telve, 3. posa, 4. çökelti.
- see** *see* 1. görmek, 2. anlamak (understand), 3. bakmak (look, maintain, refer, regard, view, watch), 4. görüşmek, 5. piskoposluk.
- seed** *see* 1. tohum, 2. döl (offspring), 3. meni, 4. çekirdek (core, nucleus), 5. sperma.
- seek** *see* 1. aramak (search), 2. araştırmak (explore, investigate, research), 3. çabalamak, 4. istemek (want), 5. uğraşmak.
- seem** *see* görünmek (appear).
- segment** *see* 1. kesim (sector), 2. parça (component, item, part, piece, portion), 3. dilim (slice), 4. bölüm (chapter, department, division, part, section), 5. bölüm, 6. bölmek (divide, separate, split), 7. segman, 8. kısım (section).
- seldom** *see* 1. nadiren, 2. seyrek, 3. az (few, little).
- select** *see* 1. seçmek (choose, pick), 2. seçme (selection), 3. seçkin, 4. Seç, 5. kalburüstü.
- selected** *see* seçilmiş.
- selection** *see* 1. seçim (choice, election), 2. seçme (select).
- selective** *see* 1. seçmeli (optional), 2. seçici, 3. ayıran.
- self** *see* 1. kendi, 2. öz, 3. kişi (person), 4. kişilik (personality), 5. bencillik, 6. karakter (character).
- selfish** *see* 1. bencil, 2. egoist.
- sell** *see* 1. satmak, 2. satış (sale), 3. satılmak, 4. kazıklamak, 5. hile, 6. dolap (cabinet), 7. aldatmak (trick), 8. sattırmak.
- seller** *see* 1. bayi, 2. satıcı.
- selling** *see* satış (sale).
- semantic** *see* anlamsal.
- seminar** *see* Seminer.
- senate** *see* senato.
- send** *see* 1. göndermek (forward), 2. yollamak, 3. atmak (cast, pitch, throw), 4. Gönder, 5. fırlatmak.
- senior** *see* kıdemli.
- sensation** *see* 1. duyu (sense), 2. duyum, 3. sansasyon, 4. duygusal (emotion, feeling, sense).
- sense** *see* 1. duyu, 2. duygusal (emotion, feeling), 3. anlam (meaning, significance), 4. his, 5. sezmek, 6. algılamak, 7. yön (course, direction), 8. hissetmek (feel), 9. düşünce, 10. anlayış (apprehension), 11. anlamak (see, understand), 12. kani, 13. eğilim (inclination, trend).
- sensible** *see* 1. makul (reasonable), 2. mantıklı, 3. akıllı (intelligent, wise), 4. duyarlı, 5. hassas, 6. hissedilir.
- sensitive** *see* 1. hassas, 2. duyarlı, 3. duygusal, 4. alingan.
- sensitivity** *see* 1. duyarlık, 2. duyarlılık.
- sensory** *see* 1. duyumsal, 2. duyusal.

sentence *see* 1. tümce, 2. cümle, 3. karar (decision), 4. hüküm (provision).

sentiment *see* 1. his (sense), 2. duygusal (emotion, feeling, sense).

sentimental *see* 1. duygusal (emotional), 2. içli, 3. hissi.

separate *see* 1. bölmek (divide, split), 2. ayırmak (appropriate, divide, reserve, split), 3. ayrı (apart, distinct), 4. ayrılmak, 5. müstakil, 6. bireysel (individual).

separation *see* 1. ayrılma, 2. ayrılık.

sequence *see* 1. sıra (order, rank), 2. dizi (array, series, string), 3. seri (series).

sergeant *see* çavuş.

serial *see* 1. dizisel, 2. dizi (array, series, string), 3. tefrika.

series *see* 1. dizi (array, string), 2. seri, 3. sıra (order, rank, sequence), 4. silsile.

serious *see* 1. ciddi, 2. ağır (heavy), 3. ağırlaşılı, 4. önemli (important, significant, substantial), 5. tehlikeli (dangerous, hazardous).

seriously *see* cidden.

serum *see* serum.

servant *see* 1. hizmetçi, 2. uşak, 3. köle (slave), 4. kul.

server *see* sunucu.

service *see* 1. hizmet, 2. fayda, 3. görev (task), 4. servis, 5. ibadet, 6. ıshaklık, 7. tebliğ, 8. yarar (advantage, benefit), 9. hizmetçilik, 10. ayin, 11. askerlik, 12. iş (action, affair, deed, job, work), 13. memuriyet.

serving *see* porsiyon (portion).

session *see* 1. oturum, 2. celse, 3. toplantı.

set *see* 1. ayarlamak (adjust, regulate), 2. grup (bunch, group), 3. set, 4. takım (team), 5. batmak, 6. kurmak (build, found, install), 7. koymak (put), 8. hazırlamak, 9. batis, 10. vaziyet, 11. belirlenmiş, 12. sabit (constant, fixed), 13. yerleştirmek, 14. fide, 15. değişmez (constant, fixed), 16. belirlemek, 17. batma, 18. alıcı (buyer, client, customer, receiver), 19. eğilim (inclination, trend), 20. küme (cluster, group).

setting *see* ayar.

settle *see* 1. yerleşmek, 2. yerleştirmek, 3. durulmak, 4. yatıştırmak, 5. yatışmak, 6. ödemek (pay), 7. konmak, 8. halletmek, 9. anlaşmak, 10. kararlaştırırmak.

settled *see* 1. yerleşik, 2. sabit (constant, fixed), 3. ödenmiş, 4. değişmez (constant, fixed).

settlement *see* 1. halletme, 2. ödeme (payment), 3. tasfiye, 4. uzlaşma, 5. yerleşme, 6. ev (home, house), 7. anlaşma (accord, agreement, deal, understanding).

settling *see* yerleşme.

seven *see* yedi.

seventh *see* yedinci.

seventy *see* yetmiş.

several *see* birkaç.

severe *see* 1. sert (hard, harsh), 2. şiddetli (bitter), 3. sade, 4. haşin, 5. ağır (heavy, serious), 6. keskin (bitter, sharp).

severity *see* 1. önem, 2. sertlik, 3. şiddet (violence).

sex *see* 1. cinsiyet, 2. seks.

sexual *see* 1. cinsel, 2. seksüel.

sexuality *see* cinsellik.

sexy *see* seksi.

shade *see* 1. gölge (shadow), 2. gölgelendirmek, 3. gölgelemek, 4. nüans, 5. stor, 6. hayalet (ghost), 7. korumak (maintain, protect, shield), 8. ruh (soul).

shadow *see* 1. gölge (shade), 2. zerre, 3. gölgelemek (shade), 4. iz (trace, track, trail), 5. keder (grief), 6. eser, 7. koruma (conservation, protection), 8. karartmak, 9. karanlık, 10. üzüm, 11. hayalet (ghost), 12. gölgelendirmek (shade), 13. nebze.

shaft *see* 1. mil (mile), 2. şaft, 3. dingil.

shake *see* 1. sarsılmak, 2. silkmek, 3. sallanmak, 4. sarsıntı, 5. titreme, 6. çalkalamak, 7. sarsma, 8. sallamak, 9. sallama, 10. deprem, 11. sarsmak, 12. silkelemek, 13. atlasmak.

shallow *see* 1. sıç, 2. yüzeysel (superficial).

shame *see* 1. ayıp, 2. yazık, 3. utandırmak, 4. utanç, 5. utanma, 6. leke (spot).

shape *see* 1. biçim (form, format), 2. şekil (figure), 3. biçimlendirmek, 4. şekillendirmek, 5. gelişmek, 6. yönlendirmek (direct), 7. durum (state, status), 8. form (form), 9. düzenlemek (arrange, order, organize), 10. kalıp (cast).

share *see* 1. pay, 2. paylaşmak, 3. hisse, 4. bölüşmek, 5. aksiyon.

shareholder *see* hissedar.

sharp *see* 1. sıvı, 2. keskin (bitter), 3. açığöz (smart), 4. zeki, 5. tiz, 6. tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, precise, very), 7. net (net), 8. aniden, 9. diyez.

shed *see* 1. akıtmak, 2. kulübe (cabin, cottage, hut), 3. sundurma, 4. hangar, 5. baraka, 6. dökmek.

sheep *see* koyun.

sheer *see* 1. dimdik, 2. düzpedüz, 3. halis, 4. sapmak, 5. sırf.

sheet *see* 1. yaprak (leaf), 2. gazete (newspaper), 3. levha, 4. tabaka, 5. çarşaf.

shelf *see* 1. raf (rack), 2. sergen.

shell *see* 1. kabuk (crust, skin), 2. kovan, 3. fişek, 4. kik.

shelter *see* 1. sığınak (refuge), 2. siper (shield), 3. barınak, 4. korumak (maintain, protect, shield), 5. barındırmak.

shepherd *see* 1. çoban, 2. gütmek.

shield *see* 1. kalkan, 2. korumak (maintain, protect), 3. siper, 4. zırh.

- shift** *see* 1. vardiya, 2. değiştirmek, 3. değiştirmek, 4. değişim, 5. değişiklik (change, modification), 6. değiştirmek (alter, change, modify), 7. çare, 8. yüklemek (load), 9. tedbir, 10. hile, 11. bahane (excuse), 12. kaçamak.
- shining** *see* 1. ışılıtlı, 2. parlak (shiny).
- shiny** *see* parlak.
- ship** *see* 1. gemi, 2. göndermek (forward, send), 3. nakletmek (carry), 4. vapur, 5. tekne.
- shipping** *see* 1. nakliye, 2. taşıma.
- shirt** *see* gömlek.
- shit** *see* 1. bok, 2. sıçmak, 3. esrar, 4. sıçma.
- shock** *see* 1. şok, 2. darbe, 3. vuruş (stroke), 4. sarsmak, 5. çarpma, 6. sarsma, 7. sarsıntı.
- shocking** *see* berbat.
- shoe** *see* 1. ayakkabı, 2. nallamak.
- shoot** *see* 1. filiz, 2. vurmak (hit), 3. sürgün, 4. fırlatmak, 5. atmak (cast, pitch, throw), 6. öldürmek (kill), 7. atış, 8. çekmek (drag, draw, pull).
- shooting** *see* 1. atış, 2. avcılık.
- shop** *see* 1. dükkân, 2. mağaza.
- shore** *see* 1. sahil (coast, seaside), 2. kıyı, 3. payanda, 4. destek (support).
- short** *see* 1. kısa, 2. bodur, 3. az (few, little), 4. yetersiz (inadequate, insufficient), 5. aniden, 6. büçür, 7. eksik (missing), 8. gevrek, 9. kontak.
- shortage** *see* 1. açık (clear, explicit, free, light, open, plain), 2. kırıtkı, 3. yokluk (absence), 4. eksiklik (deficiency).
- shortly** *see* 1. kısaca, 2. yakında.
- shorts** *see* şort.
- shot** *see* 1. girişim (interference), 2. aşı, 3. iğne (needle, pin), 4. menzil, 5. gülle, 6. atış, 7. erim (range), 8. deneme (essay, trial), 9. nişancı, 10. saçma (absurd), 11. şans, 12. fotoğraf (photograph).
- shoulder** *see* 1. omuz, 2. banket, 3. omuzlamak, 4. sırt (back), 5. yüklenmek.
- shout** *see* 1. bağırmak (call, cry), 2. bağırmak, 3. seslenmek, 4. haykırmak, 5. feryat (cry), 6. bağırsı.
- show** *see* 1. göstermek (indicate, point, represent), 2. gösteri (demonstration), 3. şov, 4. sergi, 5. gösteriş, 6. fırsat, 7. teşhir, 8. temsil (representation), 9. şans, 10. öğretmek, 11. iş (action, affair, deed, job, work), 12. Göster, 13. görünüş, 14. görünmek (appear), 15. girişim (interference), 16. kanıtlamak.
- shower** *see* 1. duş, 2. sağınan, 3. yağıdırma.
- showing** *see* 1. gösterme, 2. gösteri (demonstration, show).
- shut** *see* 1. kapamak (close), 2. kapatmak (close), 3. kapanmak, 4. kapalı (off), 5. kapanmış.
- shy** *see* 1. çekingen, 2. ürk, 3. utangaç, 4. ürkme, 5. fırlatmak, 6. atmak (cast, pitch, throw), 7. korkak, 8. sıkılgan, 9. atış, 10. çekinmek.
- sick** *see* 1. hasta, 2. rahatsız, 3. keyifsiz, 4. iğrenç, 5. bıkmış, 6. usanmış.
- sickness** *see* 1. hastalık, 2. kusma.
- side** *see* 1. yan, 2. kenar (border, edge, margin, verge), 3. taraf, 4. yön (course, direction), 5. kıyı.
- siege** *see* kuşatma.
- sight** *see* 1. görüş, 2. görme (vision), 3. görmek (see), 4. görünüş, 5. manzara (view).
- sign** *see* 1. im, 2. alamet, 3. işaret (signal), 4. imzalamak, 5. belirti (symptom), 6. burç (tower), 7. jest (gesture), 8. tabela, 9. iz (trace, track, trail).
- signal** *see* 1. işaret (sign), 2. sinyal, 3. im (sign).
- signature** *see* imza.
- significance** *see* 1. anlam (meaning, sense), 2. önem.
- significant** *see* 1. önemli (important, substantial), 2. anlamlı.
- silence** *see* 1. sessizlik, 2. susturmak, 3. susma.
- silent** *see* 1. sessiz (quiet), 2. suskun.
- silently** *see* sessizce.
- silk** *see* 1. ipek, 2. ipekli.
- silver** *see* 1. gümüş, 2. sırlamak.
- similar** *see* benzer (analogous, like).
- similarity** *see* benzerlik (analogy).
- simple** *see* 1. basit, 2. yalın, 3. sade, 4. saf (absolute, clean, pure).
- simplicity** *see* 1. basitlik, 2. sadelik.
- simply** *see* 1. sadece, 2. ancak (barely, but, hardly, however, only, scarcely).
- simultaneous** *see* simultane.
- sin** *see* 1. kabahat, 2. suç (crime), 3. günah.
- sincerely** *see* içtenlikle.
- sing** *see* 1. ötmek, 2. çınlamak, 3. vizildamak, 4. sakıtmak, 5. söylemek (say, tell), 6. uğuldamak.
- singer** *see* şarkıcı.
- singing** *see* ötme.
- single** *see* 1. tek (odd, unique), 2. bekar, 3. bir (one).
- sinister** *see* 1. fesat, 2. kötü (bad, evil, poor).
- sink** *see* 1. lavabo, 2. batırmak, 3. yatarmak, 4. batmak, 5. azaltmak, 6. alçalmak, 7. kazmak (dig).
- sir** *see* 1. bay, 2. beyefendi, 3. sör.
- sister** *see* 1. hemşire (nurse), 2. abla, 3. kardeş, 4. rahibe, 5. hastabakıcı.
- sit** *see* 1. oturmak (live), 2. oturtmak.
- site** *see* 1. mevki, 2. yer (earth, ground, location, place, seat, space).
- sitting** *see* 1. oturma, 2. oturum (session), 3. oturan.
- situated** *see* bulunan.
- situation** *see* 1. durum (state, status), 2. konum (location, position), 3. mevki, 4. yer (earth, ground, location, place, seat, space), 5. hal.
- six** *see* altı.

- sixth** *see* altıncı.
- sixty** *see* altmış.
- size** *see* 1. büyüklik (magnitude), 2. boyut (dimension), 3. beden (body), 4. ölçü (gauge, measure), 5. boy (length), 6. apre, 7. çırışleme, 8. hacim (bulk, volume), 9. numara (number), 10. tutkal, 11. çırış.
- skeleton** *see* 1. iskelet (framework), 2. çatı.
- sketch** *see* 1. taslak (draft), 2. skeç, 3. kroki.
- ski** *see* kayak.
- skill** *see* 1. beceri, 2. hüner, 3. maharet, 4. marifet, 5. ustalık.
- skilled** *see* 1. usta, 2. vasıflı, 3. becerikli.
- skin** *see* 1. deri (leather), 2. cilt (volume), 3. kabuk (crust, shell), 4. post, 5. ten, 6. tulum.
- skipper** *see* kaptan (captain).
- skirt** *see* 1. etek, 2. eteklik, 3. kenar (border, edge, margin, side, verge).
- skull** *see* kafatası.
- sky** *see* 1. gökyüzü, 2. gök, 3. sema.
- slate** *see* 1. arduvaz, 2. kayağantaş.
- slave** *see* 1. köle, 2. kul.
- sleep** *see* 1. uyumak, 2. uykı, 3. Uyuma.
- sleeve** *see* 1. kol (arm), 2. yen, 3. zıvana.
- slender** *see* 1. ince (fine, thin), 2. az (few, little), 3. narin, 4. yetersiz (inadequate, insufficient).
- slice** *see* 1. dilim, 2. dilimlemek, 3. kesmek (cut).
- slide** *see* 1. slayt, 2. kayma, 3. sürgü, 4. kaymak (cream), 5. lam, 6. kaydırak, 7. heyelan, 8. kaydirmak.
- sliding** *see* sürgülü.
- slight** *see* 1. önemsememek, 2. zayıf, 3. hafif (light), 4. önemsiz (minor, trivial), 5. saygısızlık, 6. küfürsemek, 7. küçük (minor, small), 8. hakaret, 9. ince (fine, thin), 10. narin.
- slightly** *see* 1. biraz (some), 2. hafifçe.
- slim** *see* 1. zayıflamak, 2. incelmek, 3. zayıf, 4. ince (fine, thin), 5. yetersiz (inadequate, insufficient).
- slip** *see* 1. sürçme, 2. hata (error, fault), 3. yanlışlık, 4. kaçmak (escape), 5. kayış, 6. kayma (slide), 7. kaymak (cream), 8. kaçırıkmak, 9. yanlışlık, 10. kombinezon.
- slope** *see* 1. yokuş, 2. bayır, 3. eğim, 4. meyil, 5. şev, 6. yamaç.
- slot** *see* 1. delik (hole), 2. yarık, 3. yer (earth, ground, location, place, seat, space), 4. yuva (nest).
- slow** *see* 1. Yavaş, 2. yavaşlamak, 3. ağır (heavy, serious), 4. geri (back), 5. yavaşlatmak.
- small** *see* 1. küçük (minor), 2. önemsiz (minor, trivial).
- smart** *see* 1. açık Göz, 2. şık (elegant), 3. zeki, 4. akıllı (intelligent, wise), 5. gösterişli, 6. keskin (bitter, sharp), 7. kurnaz, 8. yanmak (burn), 9. sizləmək, 10. şiddetli (bitter), 11. sert (hard,
- harsh**, 12. acımak (pity), 13. yakışıklı (handsome).
- smell** *see* 1. koklamak, 2. koclama, 3. koku, 4. kokmak, 5. sezmek.
- smile** *see* 1. gülümseme, 2. gülümsemek.
- smith** *see* 1. demirci, 2. nalbant.
- smoke** *see* 1. duman, 2. sigara (cigarette), 3. tütmek, 4. tütsülemek.
- smooth** *see* 1. düz (flat, plain, straight), 2. düzgün, 3. yumuşak, 4. kolaylaştırmak, 5. hoş (pleasant), 6. düzlemek, 7. düzeltmek, 8. akıcı (fluid), 9. kolay (easy), 10. pürüzsüz, 11. sakin (quiet), 12. düzleştirmek.
- snake** *see* yılan.
- snow** *see* 1. kar, 2. kokain, 3. eroin.
- so** *see* 1. böyle (such, thus), 2. kadar, 3. öyle, 4. söyle, 5. böylece (thus), 6. çok (many, much, very), 7. öylesine, 8. pek (very).
- soap** *see* 1. sabun, 2. sabunlamak.
- sober** *see* 1. ağırbaşlı, 2. ayıltmak, 3. ciddi (serious), 4. gösterişsiz, 5. makul (reasonable), 6. ölçülü.
- soccer** *see* 1. futbol (football), 2. ayaktopu.
- social** *see* 1. toplumsal, 2. sosyal, 3. toplumcul.
- socialism** *see* 1. toplumculuk, 2. sosyalizm.
- socialist** *see* 1. toplumcu, 2. sosyalist.
- society** *see* 1. sosyete, 2. toplum, 3. topluluk (community), 4. dernek (association), 5. kurum, 6. dostluk, 7. cemiyet, 8. arkadaşlık, 9. şirket.
- sociology** *see* 1. sosyoloji, 2. toplumbilim.
- socket** *see* 1. yuva (nest), 2. oyuk, 3. priz.
- sodium** *see* sodyum.
- sofa** *see* 1. kanepe, 2. sedir.
- soft** *see* 1. tatlı (sweet), 2. uysal, 3. yumuşak, 4. alkolsüz, 5. civik, 6. hafif (light), 7. müşfik.
- software** *see* yazılım.
- soil** *see* 1. toprak (earth, ground, land), 2. arazi, 3. lekelemek, 4. leke (spot), 5. kırletmek, 6. kirlenmek, 7. kir, 8. pislik, 9. ülke (country), 10. gübre.
- soldier** *see* 1. asker, 2. er.
- sole** *see* 1. taban (base, floor), 2. tek (odd, single, unique), 3. yalnız (alone).
- solely** *see* 1. ancak (barely, but, hardly, however, only, scarcely), 2. sadece, 3. surf.
- solicitor** *see* avukat (attorney, counsel, lawyer).
- solid** *see* 1. kati, 2. dolu (full), 3. som, 4. sağlam, 5. güvenilir, 6. kesiksz, 7. masif, 8. bütün (all, entire, integral, whole), 9. sert (hard, harsh), 10. sıkı, 11. tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, precise, very), 12. dayanıklı.
- solidarity** *see* 1. birlük (union, unity), 2. dayanışma.
- solo** *see* solo.
- solution** *see* 1. çözüm, 2. eriyik, 3. çözelti, 4. solüsyon, 5. çare, 6. çözünme, 7. erime, 8. halleme.
- solve** *see* 1. çözmek (resolve), 2. halletmek.

- some** *see* 1. bazı, 2. biraz, 3. birkaç (several), 4. bazısı, 5. bir (one), 6. birtakım, 7. kimi, 8. yaklaşık.
- somebody** *see* 1. biri, 2. birisi, 3. kimse.
- someone** *see* 1. birisi (somebody), 2. biri (somebody).
- sometime** *see* eski (former, old).
- sometimes** *see* bazen (occasionally).
- somewhat** *see* biraz (some).
- son** *see* oğul.
- song** *see* 1. şarkı, 2. türkü.
- soon** *see* 1. yakında, 2. neredeyse (almost), 3. hemen (immediately), 4. erken (early), 5. birazdan, 6. çabuk (quick).
- sophisticated** *see* kültürlü.
- sore** *see* 1. yara, 2. acıyan, 3. ağrılı, 4. kızgın (angry).
- sorrow** *see* 1. acı (bitter, distress, grief), 2. dert, 3. keder (grief), 4. üzülmek (worry), 5. üzüntü, 6. gam, 7. kederlenmek.
- sorry** *see* 1. üzgün, 2. pişman, 3. maalesef, 4. affeddersiniz, 5. üzgünüm.
- sort** *see* 1. sınıflandırmak, 2. ayırmak (appropriate, divide, reserve, separate, split), 3. çeşit, 4. tür (kind, species, type), 5. ayıklamak, 6. sıralamak, 7. tip (type).
- soul** *see* 1. ruh, 2. kimse, 3. can, 4. kişi (person), 5. öz (self).
- sound** *see* 1. ses (tone, voice), 2. sağlam, 3. emin, 4. salım, 5. sağlıklı, 6. öttürmek, 7. ötmek (sing), 8. güvenilir, 9. gürültü (noise), 10. etki (action, effect, impact, influence), 11. derin, 12. deliksiz, 13. çalmak (steal), 14. calınmak, 15. boğaz (throat), 16. anlam (meaning, sense, significance), 17. geçerli (current, valid).
- sounding** *see* iskandil.
- soup** *see* çorba.
- sour** *see* 1. buruk, 2. ekşi, 3. ekşimek, 4. hırçın, 5. kesilmek, 6. bozulmak.
- source** *see* 1. kaynak (origin, resource), 2. memba, 3. menşe.
- south** *see* güney (southern).
- southern** *see* 1. güney (south), 2. güneyli.
- sovereignty** *see* 1. egemenlik (domination), 2. bağımsızlık (independence), 3. hakimiyet, 4. saltanat.
- space** *see* 1. uzay, 2. alan (area, domain, field, range), 3. aralık (gap, interval), 4. yer (earth, ground, location, place, seat), 5. boşluk (blank, gap, vacuum), 6. ara (intermediate), 7. süre (duration, time), 8. mesafe.
- spacious** *see* 1. ferah, 2. geniş (large, wide).
- spare** *see* 1. esirgemek, 2. zayıf, 3. yedek (substitute), 4. sıksı, 5. kıymamak, 6. fazla, 7. boş (blank, empty, free, vacant), 8. az (few, little), 9. cimri, 10. kit, 11. öldürmemek, 12.
- serbest** (free), 13. ayırmak (appropriate, divide, reserve, separate, split), 14. ihtiyat.
- spatial** *see* 1. uzaysal, 2. uzamsal.
- speak** *see* 1. konuşmak (talk), 2. söylemek (say, tell).
- speaker** *see* 1. hoparlör, 2. konuşmacı, 3. sözcü, 4. spiker.
- speaking** *see* konuşma (speech, talk).
- special** *see* 1. özel (particular, private), 2. has.
- specialist** *see* 1. uzman (expert), 2. mütehassis.
- species** *see* 1. tür (kind, type), 2. cins, 3. çeşit.
- specific** *see* 1. belirli (definite), 2. özgül, 3. spesifik, 4. kesin (definite), 5. özel (particular, private, special), 6. özgü.
- specification** *see* 1. belirtme, 2. belirtim, 3. şartname.
- specify** *see* Belirtmek.
- specimen** *see* 1. model (model), 2. numune, 3. örnük (example, model, sample), 4. göstermelik.
- spectacle** *see* 1. manzara (view), 2. görünüş.
- spectacles** *see* gözlük (glasses).
- spectrum** *see* 1. spektrum, 2. tayf.
- speculation** *see* 1. spekulasyon, 2. kurgu, 3. tahmin (forecast).
- speculative** *see* 1. spekulatif, 2. kuramsal (theoretical), 3. kurgusal.
- speech** *see* 1. konuşma (talk), 2. söylev (address), 3. nutuk, 4. söz (word), 5. demeç, 6. dil (language, tongue), 7. hitabe.
- speed** *see* 1. hız, 2. sürat, 3. çabukluk.
- spell** *see* 1. kriz (attack, crisis), 2. nöbet, 3. hecelemek, 4. büyü, 5. sihir.
- spelling** *see* 1. yazım, 2. heceleme, 3. imla.
- spend** *see* 1. harcamak, 2. geçirmek, 3. tüketmek.
- spent** *see* 1. bitkin, 2. harcanmış.
- sphere** *see* 1. çevre (environment), 2. küre, 3. alan (area, domain, field, range, space), 4. sınıf (class), 5. tabaka, 6. yuvar.
- spider** *see* örümcek.
- spin** *see* 1. döndürmek, 2. eğirmek, 3. örmek, 4. çevirmek, 5. dönmek (return, turn).
- spine** *see* 1. omurga, 2. belkemiği, 3. diken, 4. kılçık.
- spiral** *see* 1. sarmal, 2. helezon, 3. spiral.
- spirit** *see* 1. can, 2. canlandırmak, 3. ispirto, 4. ruh (soul), 5. peri, 6. öz (self), 7. hayalet (ghost), 8. canlılık, 9. cin, 10. maneviyat.
- spiritual** *see* 1. manevi, 2. ruhani, 3. ruhsal, 4. kutsal (holy, sacred), 5. tinsel.
- splendid** *see* 1. görkemli, 2. muhteşem, 3. mükemmel (excellent).
- split** *see* 1. bölmek (divide, separate), 2. yarmak, 3. bölünme, 4. ayırmak (appropriate, divide, reserve, separate), 5. paylaşmak (share), 6. Böl, 7. yarık, 8. bozuşma, 9. çatlatmak, 10. çatlatmak, 11.

- yarma**, **12.** ayrılık (separation), **13.** bölüşmek, **14.** bölünmek, **15.** ayrılmak, **16.** parçalamak.
- spokesman** *see* sözcü.
- sponsorship** *see* 1. destek (support), 2. himaye, **3.** kefillik.
- spoon** *see* 1. kaşık, **2.** oynışmak, **3.** kaşıklamak.
- sport** *see* 1. spor, **2.** eğlenmek, **3.** oynamak (play), **4.** oyun (game), **5.** oyuncak, **6.** takılmak, **7.** eğlence (amusement, fun).
- spot** *see* 1. leke, **2.** benek (dot), **3.** nokta (dot, period, point), **4.** yer (earth, ground, location, place, seat, space), **5.** lekelemek, **6.** beneklemek, **7.** mahal, **8.** seçmek (choose, pick, select), **9.** tanımak (know), **10.** ayıp (shame), **11.** yerleştirmek, **12.** görmek (see).
- spotted** *see* 1. lekeli, **2.** benekli, **3.** noktalı.
- spouse** *see* eş (match, wife).
- spray** *see* 1. püskürtmek, **2.** sprej, **3.** serpinti, **4.** püskürteç.
- spread** *see* 1. yaymak, **2.** dağıtmak, **3.** yayılmak, **4.** örtü, **5.** açmak (open), **6.** sermek, **7.** uzatmak (extend, reach), **8.** yayılma, **9.** açılmak, **10.** ziyafer, **11.** bulaştırmak, **12.** dağılma.
- spreading** *see* 1. yayma (emission), **2.** germe.
- spring** *see* 1. İlkbahar, **2.** bahar, **3.** yay (arc), **4.** sıçramak, **5.** zemberek, **6.** yaylanması, **7.** sıçrama, **8.** pınar, **9.** memba, **10.** köken (origin), **11.** fırlamak, **12.** fırlama, **13.** esneklik, **14.** eğilmek, **15.** çıkmak (exit), **16.** çatlamak, **17.** atlama (jump), **18.** kaynak (origin, resource, source).
- spy** *see* 1. casus, **2.** gözetlemek, **3.** gözetleme, **4.** ajan (agent).
- squad** *see* 1. manga, **2.** ekip, **3.** takım (set, team).
- squadron** *see* filo.
- square** *see* 1. kare, **2.** alan (area, domain, field, range, space), **3.** meydan, **4.** doğru (accurate, correct, right, true), **5.** uydurmak, **6.** tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, precise, very), **7.** kesin (definite), **8.** düzeltmek, **9.** açık (clear, explicit, free, light, open, plain, shortage), **10.** dördül, **11.** dürüst (honest), **12.** bağıdaşmak, **13.** gönve.
- stability** *see* 1. denge (balance, equilibrium), **2.** kararlılık, **3.** değişmezlik, **4.** sağlamlık, **5.** istikrar.
- stable** *see* 1. ahrı, **2.** değişmez (constant, fixed), **3.** kararlı, **4.** sabit (constant, fixed).
- stack** *see* 1. yığın (bulk, mass), **2.** yığmak, **3.** baca (chimney), **4.** istif, **5.** bolluk (abundance, plenty).
- stadium** *see* stadıym.
- staff** *see* 1. asa, **2.** değnek, **3.** destek (support), **4.** personel, **5.** porte, **6.** sopa, **7.** kurmay.
- stage** *see* 1. sahne, **2.** etap, **3.** evre (phase), **4.** menzil, **5.** safha (phase), **6.** aşama, **7.** sahnelemek, **8.** tiyatro.
- staircase** *see* merdiven.
- stairs** *see* merdiven (staircase).
- stake** *see* kazık.
- stall** *see* ahrı.
- stamp** *see* 1. pul, **2.** damga (seal), **3.** marka, **4.** istampa, **5.** damgalamak, **6.** zimba, **7.** iz (trace, track, trail), **8.** kalıp (cast), **9.** basmak (press), **10.** alamet (sign), **11.** nitelik (quality), **12.** ezmek.
- stance** *see* duruş.
- stand** *see* 1. durmak (cease, halt, stop), **2.** durak (station, stop), **3.** duruş, **4.** kalmak (stay), **5.** sehpası, **6.** yer (earth, ground, location, place, seat, space), **7.** tribün, **8.** dayanmak, **9.** bulunmak, **10.** durum (state, status), **11.** direnmek.
- standard** *see* 1. standart, **2.** ayar, **3.** bayrak (banner, flag), **4.** sancak, **5.** derece (degree, grade), **6.** miyar, **7.** model (model), **8.** ölçü.
- standing** *see* 1. sürekli (continuous), **2.** daimi, **3.** sabit (constant, fixed), **4.** devamlı, **5.** saygınlık, **6.** durgun, **7.** mevkı.
- star** *see* 1. yıldız, **2.** star.
- stark** *see* 1. sade, **2.** stüssüz, **3.** kesin (definite), **4.** tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, precise, very).
- start** *see* 1. başlamak (begin), **2.** başlangıç (beginning, origin), **3.** başlatmak, **4.** irkilmek, **5.** başlama, **6.** start, **7.** hareket (act, action, motion, move, movement), **8.** kurmak (build, found, install), **9.** irkılma, **10.** sıçrama, **11.** çıkış (exit), **12.** çalıştırma (run), **13.** çalışmak (work), **14.** avantaj (advantage), **15.** gevşetmek.
- starting** *see* 1. başlama, **2.** çalıştırma, **3.** başlangıç (beginning, origin, start), **4.** çıkış (exit).
- state** *see* 1. durum (status), **2.** devlet, **3.** eyalet, **4.** belirtmek (specify), **5.** görkem, **6.** hal, **7.** saptamak, **8.** vaziyet, **9.** söylemek (say, tell), **10.** debdebe, **11.** açıklamak (explain), **12.** Ülke (country), **13.** mevkı.
- statement** *see* 1. ifade (expression), **2.** söz (word), **3.** deyim (expression), **4.** demeç, **5.** bildiri, **6.** beyan, **7.** açıklama (explanation), **8.** rapor (report).
- static** *see* 1. statik, **2.** duruk, **3.** dural, **4.** durgun.
- station** *see* 1. istasyon, **2.** durak (stop), **3.** rütbe, **4.** üs (base), **5.** yer (earth, ground, location, place, seat, space), **6.** merkez, **7.** makam, **8.** mevkı.
- statistics** *see* istatistik.
- statue** *see* 1. heykel, **2.** yontu.
- status** *see* 1. durum (state), **2.** hal, **3.** mevkı, **4.** statü.
- statute** *see* 1. yasa (law), **2.** kural (rule), **3.** tütük, **4.** kanun (law), **5.** nizam, **6.** hüküm (provision).
- statutory** *see* 1. kanunu, **2.** yasal (legal).
- stay** *see* 1. kalmak, **2.** kalma, **3.** dayanmak, **4.** ertelemek, **5.** durdurmak (stop), **6.** durmak (cease, halt, stand, stop), **7.** oturma, **8.** istralya, **9.** ikamet, **10.** gergi, **11.** önemlek, **12.** alikoymak, **13.** durma (halt, stop), **14.** dayanma, **15.** bırakmamak, **16.** beklemek (expect, wait), **17.** erteleme, **18.** destek (support).

- steady** *see* 1. sağlam, 2. devamlı, 3. sürekli (continuous), 4. düzenli (regular), 5. sabit (constant, fixed), 6. sevgili (beloved, dear, love), 7. şaşmaz, 8. sakinleştirmek, 9. yataştrmak, 10. istikrarlı, 11. ciddi (serious), 12. dönmez, 13. değişmez (constant, fixed), 14. daimi, 15. muntazam.
- steal** *see* 1. aşırmak, 2. çalmak, 3. kelepir, 4. hırsızlık (theft).
- steam** *see* 1. buhar, 2. buğu, 3. enerji (energy), 4. güç (energy, force, power, strength), 5. hiddet (anger), 6. istim, 7. kuvvet (force, strength), 8. öfke (anger).
- steel** *see* 1. çelik, 2. sertleştirilmek, 3. katılaştırılmak.
- steep** *see* 1. demlemek, 2. dik, 3. ıslatmak (wet), 4. sarp, 5. yalçın, 6. aşırı (extreme), 7. fahiş.
- stem** *see* 1. sap (handle), 2. gövde (body), 3. pruva, 4. çıkmak (exit), 5. durdurmak (stop).
- step** *see* 1. adım (pace), 2. basamak, 3. kademe, 4. derece (degree, grade), 5. tedbir, 6. önlem (measure), 7. yürümek (walk), 8. adımlamak, 9. hareket (act, action, motion, move, movement), 10. girişim (interference), 11. basmak (press), 12. girmek (enter).
- stereo** *see* stereo.
- sterling** *see* sterlin.
- steward** *see* kamarot.
- stick** *see* 1. yapıştırmak, 2. yapışmak, 3. değnek, 4. sopa, 5. sokmak, 6. saplamak, 7. baston, 8. sırik, 9. şarşıtmak, 10. kumpas, 11. koymak (put), 12. bıçaklamak, 13. delmek.
- sticky** *see* 1. zor (difficult), 2. yapışkan.
- stiff** *see* 1. katı (solid), 2. koyu (dark), 3. sert (hard, harsh), 4. zor (difficult).
- still** *see* 1. hareketsiz, 2. yataştırmak, 3. susturmak, 4. sessiz (quiet), 5. sakinleştirmek, 6. imbik, 7. durgun, 8. hala (aunt), 9. sakin (quiet), 10. durdurmak (stop), 11. daha (more), 12. köpüksüz.
- stimulate** *see* 1. uyarmak (alert, warn), 2. canlandırmak, 3. kamçılamak.
- stimulation** *see* 1. uyarım, 2. uyarma.
- stimulus** *see* uyarın.
- stir** *see* 1. canlılık, 2. karıştırmak, 3. telaş.
- stitch** *see* 1. dikiş, 2. ilmik.
- stock** *see* 1. stok (store), 2. soy, 3. sap (handle, stem), 4. nesil, 5. hammadde, 6. kabza, 7. basmakalıp, 8. kütük.
- stomach** *see* 1. mide, 2. istek (request), 3. karın (belly), 4. katlanmak, 5. istah, 6. heves, 7. hazmetmek, 8. dayanmak, 9. sindirmek.
- stone** *see* 1. taş, 2. taşlamak.
- stool** *see* 1. tabure, 2. dişki, 3. oturak, 4. lazımlık.
- stop** *see* 1. durmak (cease, halt, stand), 2. durdurmak, 3. durma (halt), 4. durak (station), 5. Durdur, 6. Dur, 7. alıkoymak, 8. engel (barrier), 9. nokta (dot, period, point, spot), 10. kesmek (cut), 11. mani, 12. tikamak (block), 13. son (end, final, finish, last), 14. duruş, 15. durdurma, 16. bitmek (end, finish), 17. kalmak (stay), 18. kesilmek.
- storage** *see* 1. depolama, 2. depo (store), 3. ambar (store, warehouse), 4. bellek (memory), 5. saklama.
- store** *see* 1. depo, 2. depolamak, 3. ambar (warehouse), 4. saklamak (save), 5. stok, 6. dükkân, 7. mağaza, 8. Dükkan, 9. biriktirmek, 10. bolluk (abundance, plenty), 11. doldurmak (fill).
- storm** *see* 1. bora, 2. fırtına.
- story** *see* 1. masal, 2. öykü, 3. hikaye, 4. kat (multiple), 5. makale, 6. efsane, 7. martaval, 8. rivayet, 9. yalan (lie).
- stove** *see* 1. fırın (oven), 2. ocak, 3. soba.
- straight** *see* 1. düz (flat, plain, smooth), 2. doğru (accurate, correct, right, true), 3. dümdüz, 4. güvenilir, 5. namuslu, 6. sek, 7. düzgün (smooth), 8. düzenli (regular), 9. dosdoğru, 10. dürüst (honest).
- straightforward** *see* 1. açık (clear, explicit, free, light, open, plain, shortage), 2. basit (simple), 3. dürüst (honest).
- strain** *see* 1. hava (air, weather), 2. ırk, 3. soy, 4. zorlanma, 5. nesil, 6. nağme, 7. melodi, 8. kan (blood), 9. zorlama (constraint), 10. ifade (expression), 11. germek, 12. germe, 13. gerilme, 14. gerginlik (stress, tension), 15. ezgi, 16. eser, 17. zorlamak (force), 18. iz (trace, track, trail).
- strand** *see* 1. kıyı, 2. sahil (coast, seaside), 3. iplik (thread, yarn), 4. tel (wire), 5. yali.
- strange** *see* 1. garip, 2. acayıp (peculiar).
- stranger** *see* yabancı.
- strategic** *see* stratejik.
- strategy** *see* strateji.
- straw** *see* 1. saman (hay), 2. hasır, 3. kamış (reed).
- stream** *see* 1. akım (current), 2. dalgalanmak, 3. çay (tea), 4. akmak (flow), 5. akarsu, 6. dere, 7. akıntı, 8. sel (flood), 9. gidiş, 10. akıtmak, 11. akış (flow).
- street** *see* 1. sokak, 2. cadde (avenue), 3. yol (path, road, route, way).
- strength** *see* 1. kuvvet (force), 2. güç (energy, force, power), 3. sertlik, 4. dayanıklılık, 5. şiddet (violence).
- strengthen** *see* 1. desteklemek (support), 2. güçlendirmek, 3. kuvvetlendirmek.
- stress** *see* 1. stres, 2. gerginlik (tension), 3. önem, 4. vurgulamak (highlight), 5. vurgu (accent, emphasis), 6. gerilme, 7. baskı, 8. basınç (pressure).
- stretch** *see* 1. uzatmak (extend, reach), 2. yayılmak, 3. germek, 4. gerimek, 5. Gerinme, 6. gerginlik (stress, tension).

- strict** *see* 1. sert (hard, harsh), 2. siki, 3. tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, precise, very), 4. katı (solid), 5. dikkatli (careful).
- strike** *see* 1. grev, 2. bulmak (find), 3. vurmak (hit), 4. çarpmak, 5. çalmak (steal), 6. basmak (press), 7. çakmak, 8. vurma, 9. etkilemek, 10. çarpma.
- striker** *see* 1. vuruç, 2. grevci.
- striking** *see* çarpıcı.
- string** *see* 1. sicim, 2. dizi (array, series), 3. ip (rope), 4. tel (wire), 5. şart, 6. kordon (cord), 7. kılçık, 8. dizgi, 9. bağ (bond, connection, link), 10. koşul, 11. germek, 12. şerit, 13. kiriş (beam).
- strip** *see* 1. şerit, 2. soyunmak, 3. soymak, 4. çubuk (bar), 5. bant (band, tape), 6. forma.
- stroke** *see* 1. vuruş, 2. inme, 3. vurmak (hit), 4. okşamak, 5. okşama, 6. hareket (act, action, motion, move, movement), 7. darbe, 8. çarpa, 9. hat (line), 10. felç, 11. okşayış, 12. çizgi (line).
- strong** *see* 1. kuvvetli, 2. güçlü, 3. keskin (bitter, sharp), 4. ağır (heavy, serious), 5. sağlam, 6. sert (hard, harsh), 7. şiddetli (bitter).
- structural** *see* yapısal.
- structure** *see* 1. yapı, 2. bünye, 3. bina (building), 4. planlamak.
- structured** *see* yapısal.
- struggle** *see* 1. çaba (effort), 2. çabalama, 3. çabalamak, 4. savaş (battle), 5. uğraş, 6. uğraşmak, 7. boğuşmak.
- student** *see* 1. öğrenci, 2. uzman (expert, specialist).
- studio** *see* 1. stüdyo, 2. atölye (workshop).
- study** *see* 1. inceleme, 2. incelemek, 3. araştırma (investigation, research), 4. çalışma (work), 5. çalışmak (work), 6. okumak (read), 7. taslağ (draft, sketch).
- stuff** *see* 1. şey (thing), 2. madde (item, matter), 3. tikamak (block), 4. doldurmak (fill).
- stupid** *see* 1. ahmak, 2. aptal, 3. akılsız (foolish).
- style** *see* 1. stil, 2. biçim.
- subject** *see* 1. konu (matter, topic), 2. özne, 3. mevzu, 4. denek, 5. uyruk, 6. tabi, 7. ders, 8. bağlı, 9. bende, 10. kul.
- subjective** *see* öznel.
- submarine** *see* denizaltı.
- submission** *see* itaat.
- submit** *see* summak.
- subscription** *see* 1. Abonelik, 2. abone.
- subsequent** *see* 1. sonraki (next), 2. müteakip.
- subsequently** *see* sonra (after, afterwards).
- subsidiary** *see* 1. yardımcı (assistant), 2. bayi.
- subsidy** *see* sübvansiyon.
- substance** *see* 1. madde (item, matter), 2. öz (self), 3. cisim, 4. sağlamlık, 5. servet, 6. zenginlik, 7. esas.
- substantial** *see* 1. önemli (important, significant), 2. özlü, 3. dayanıklı, 4. sağlam, 5. gerçek (actual, fact, real, true), 6. büyük (big, grand, great, large, major).
- substantially** *see* 1. esasen, 2. oldukça (fairly, rather), 3.aslında.
- substantive** *see* 1. isim (name, noun), 2. ad (name), 3. dayanıklı, 4. sabit (constant, fixed).
- substitute** *see* 1. yedek, 2. vekil, 3. bedel.
- substitution** *see* ikame.
- subtle** *see* ince (fine, thin).
- succeed** *see* başarmak.
- success** *see* başarı (achievement).
- successful** *see* başarılı.
- succession** *see* sıra (order, rank, sequence).
- successor** *see* 1. halef, 2. ardıl, 3. varis.
- such** *see* 1. böyle (so, thus), 2. öyle, 3. çok (many, much, very).
- sudden** *see* ani.
- suddenly** *see* 1. ansızın, 2. birdenbire, 3. aniden, 4. birden.
- suffering** *see* 1. acı (bitter, distress, grief, sorrow), 2. elem, 3. çile.
- sufficient** *see* 1. yeterli (adequate), 2. elverişli.
- sugar** *see* 1. şeker, 2. şekerim, 3. tatlım.
- suggest** *see* 1. önermek (propose), 2. Öner.
- suggestion** *see* 1. öneri, 2. önerme (proposition), 3. teklif, 4. iz (trace, track, trail), 5. ima, 6. telkin.
- suicide** *see* intihar.
- suit** *see* 1. dava, 2. takım (set, team), 3. uymak (fit), 4. yakışmak, 5. kostüm (costume), 6. uydurmak.
- suitable** *see* 1. uygun (appropriate, apt), 2. yerinde, 3. elverişli, 4. müناسip.
- suitcase** *see* 1. valiz, 2. bavul (trunk), 3. Çanta (bag).
- suite** *see* 1. takım (set, team), 2. maiyet, 3. süit.
- sulphur** *see* kükürt.
- sum** *see* 1. toplam (aggregate, total), 2. meblağ, 3. tutar, 4. toplamak (add, collect, gather, pick, raise), 5. yekun, 6. özet (abstract, outline, summary), 7. doruk (height, peak, summit), 8. öz (self).
- summary** *see* özet (abstract, outline).
- summer** *see* yaz.
- summit** *see* 1. doruk (height, peak), 2. zirve (height, peak).
- summons** *see* 1. çağrı (call), 2. davet.
- sun** *see* 1. güneş, 2. güneşlendirmek, 3. güneşlenmek, 4. gün (day).
- sunk** *see* gömme.
- sunny** *see* 1. güneşli, 2. neşeli, 3. aydınlichkeit.
- sunset** *see* günbatımı.
- super** *see* Süper.
- superb** *see* 1. mükemmel (excellent), 2. enfes.
- superficial** *see* 1. yüzeysel, 2. üstünkörü, 3. yarımyamat.

- superintendent** *see* 1. yönetici (administrator, director, manager), 2. müfettiş, 3. denetmen.
- superior** *see* 1. üst (top, upper), 2. üstün, 3. kibirli (arrogant).
- superiority** *see* üstünlük (advantage).
- supermarket** *see* süpermarket.
- supervision** *see* 1. gözetim, 2. nezaret, 3. idare (management), 4. denetleme (inspection).
- supervisor** *see* 1. denetçi, 2. denetleyici, 3. gözetici, 4. müfettiş, 5. danışman.
- supplement** *see* 1. ilave, 2. ek (appendix), 3. eklemek (add).
- supplementary** *see* ek (appendix).
- supplier** *see* satıcı.
- supply** *see* 1. tedarik, 2. besleme, 3. mevcut, 4. sağlamak, 5. Arz, 6. erzak, 7. ikmal.
- support** *see* 1. desteklemek, 2. destek, 3. dayanak, 4. tutmak (hold, keep, retain), 5. tutma (hold), 6. sürdürmek (continue), 7. kaldırırmak (lift, remove), 8. kanıtlamak, 9. yardım (assistance, help), 10. geçim, 11. destekleme, 12. dayanmak, 13. çekmek (drag, draw, pull), 14. bakmak (look, maintain, refer, regard, view, watch), 15. geçindirmek.
- supporter** *see* 1. taraftar, 2. yardımcı (assistant), 3. arka (back), 4. bileklik.
- suppose** *see* 1. sanmak (guess, think), 2. varsaymak (assume), 3. zannetmek, 4. farzettmek.
- supposed** *see* sözde.
- supreme** *see* 1. yüce, 2. son (end, final, finish, last), 3. ulu.
- sure** *see* 1. kesin (definite), 2. sağlam, 3. muhakkak, 4. emin, 5. şüphesiz, 6. güvenilir, 7. elbette, 8. tabii.
- surely** *see* 1. elbette, 2. muhakkak.
- surface** *see* 1. yüzey, 2. cıtlalamak.
- surge** *see* 1. dalgalanma, 2. dalgalanmak, 3. kabarmak, 4. kabarma.
- surgeon** *see* 1. cerrah, 2. operatör (operator).
- surgery** *see* 1. muayenehane, 2. cerrahlık.
- surgical** *see* cerrahi.
- surplus** *see* fazlalık.
- surprise** *see* 1. sürpriz, 2. şaşırtmak, 3. şaşkınlık, 4. baskın, 5. hayret (wonder).
- surprising** *see* şaşırtıcı.
- surrender** *see* 1. feragat, 2. vazgeçme, 3. teslim (delivery).
- surroundings** *see* 1. çevre (environment), 2. etraf, 3. muhit.
- surveillance** *see* 1. gözetim (supervision), 2. nezaret.
- survey** *see* 1. yoklamak, 2. bakmak (look, maintain, refer, regard, view, watch), 3. tetkik.
- surveyor** *see* bilirkişi (expert).
- susceptible** *see* 1. hassas, 2. şüpsevdı, 3. alıngan.
- suspect** *see* 1. şüphelenmek, 2. kuşkulanan, 3. sanık, 4. şüpheli.
- suspended** *see* 1. asma, 2. asılı.
- suspension** *see* 1. süspansiyon, 2. asma, 3. asılma, 4. erteleme.
- suspicion** *see* 1. şüphe, 2. kuşku, 3. işkil, 4. iz (trace, track, trail), 5. vehim.
- suspicious** *see* 1. şüpheli, 2. kuşkulu, 3. şüpheci, 4. şüphelenen.
- sustain** *see* 1. çekmek (drag, draw, pull), 2. sürdürmek (continue), 3. taşımak (bear, carry).
- swan** *see* kuğu.
- sweat** *see* 1. ter, 2. terlemek, 3. terletmek.
- sweater** *see* 1. kazak, 2. süveter.
- sweet** *see* 1. tatlı, 2. hoş (pleasant), 3. sevimli, 4. sırrı, 5. verimli (fertile), 6. cici, 7. güzel (beautiful, fair, fine, handsome, lovely, pretty), 8. nazik, 9. şeker (sugar), 10. sessiz (quiet), 11. taze (fresh).
- swift** *see* 1. hızlı (fast, quick), 2. çabuk (quick), 3. süratli, 4. çevik.
- swim** *see* 1. yüzmek, 2. yüzme (swimming), 3. yüzdürmek.
- swimming** *see* 1. yüzme, 2. yüzücülkü.
- swing** *see* 1. salınacak, 2. sallanma, 3. sallanmak, 4.becermek, 5. asılmak.
- swinging** *see* 1. canlı (alive, live, lively, living), 2. hareketli.
- switch** *see* 1. anahtar (key), 2. şalter, 3. çubuk (bar), 4. makas, 5. değiştirmek (alter, change, modify), 6. anahtarlamak.
- switching** *see* 1. manevra, 2. anahtarlama.
- sword** *see* 1. kılıç, 2. pala.
- symbol** *see* 1. sembol, 2. simge.
- symbolic** *see* 1. simgesel, 2. sembolik.
- symmetry** *see* 1. simetri, 2. bakışım.
- sympathetic** *see* sempatik.
- sympathy** *see* 1. duygudaşlık, 2. acıma, 3. şefkat, 4. sempati.
- symptom** *see* 1. semptom, 2. araz, 3. belirti, 4. bulgu.
- syndrome** *see* sendrom.
- syntactic** *see* sözdizimsel.
- syntax** *see* 1. sözdizim, 2. sözdizimi, 3. sentaks.
- synthesis** *see* 1. sentez, 2. bireşim.
- synthetic** *see* sentetik.
- system** *see* 1. sistem, 2. dizge, 3. evren (universe), 4. düzen (order), 5. şebeke.
- systematic** *see* 1. sistematik, 2. düzenli (regular), 3. sistemi.

T

table *see* 1. masa, 2. çizelge, 3. tablo (picture), 4. sofa.

tackle *see* 1. takım (set, team), 2. tutma (hold), 3. uğraşmak.

tactical *see* taktik.

tactics *see* 1. taktik, 2. tabiye.

tail *see* kuyruk (queue).

take *see* 1. almak (accept, buy, get, have, receive), 2. götürmek, 3. kazanmak (win), 4. yakalamak (catch, grip, trap), 5. tutuş, 6. tutmak (hold, keep, retain), 7. çıkarmak, 8. dayanmak, 9. alma (reception), 10. kiralamak.

taking *see* 1. alma (reception), 2. çekici.

tale *see* 1. yalan (lie), 2. dedikodu (gossip), 3. masal, 4. öykü.

talent *see* 1. yetenek (ability, capability), 2. kabiliyet.

talented *see* yetenekli.

talk *see* 1. konușma (speech), 2. konuşmak (speak), 3. görüşme, 4. sohbet (chat), 5. söz (word), 6. laf.

talking *see* konușma (speech, talk).

tall *see* 1. uzun (long), 2. yüksek (high, loud).

tangible *see* 1. gerçek (actual, fact, real, true), 2. dokunulabilir, 3. maddi, 4. somut (concrete).

tank *see* 1. depo (store), 2. tank, 3. sarnıcı.

tap *see* 1. musluk, 2. tikir, 3. tikirdatmak.

tape *see* 1. bant (band), 2. şerit, 3. Teyp.

target *see* 1. hedef (aim, destination, goal, objective), 2. amaç (aim, intent, object, objective, purpose), 3. erek (end).

tariff *see* tarife.

task *see* 1. görev, 2. iş (action, affair, deed, job, work), 3. külfet, 4. ödev, 5. vazife.

taste *see* 1. tatmak, 2. beğen, 3. tat, 4. zevk, 5. lezzet.

tax *see* 1. vergi, 2. vergilendirmek, 3. yormak, 4. yük (load), 5. külfet.

taxation *see* 1. vergilendirme, 2. vergi (tax).

taxi *see* taksi (cab).

tea *see* çay.

teach *see* 1. öğretmek, 2. göstermek (indicate, point, represent, show), 3. eğitmek.

teacher *see* 1. öğretmen, 2. hoca.

teaching *see* 1. öğretim, 2. ders, 3. öğretme.

team *see* 1. takım (set), 2. ekip, 3. tim.

tear *see* 1. gözyaşı, 2. yırtmak, 3. yırtılmak, 4. yırtık, 5. koparmak, 6. kopmak.

technical *see* teknik.

technique *see* 1. teknik (technical), 2. yöntem (method).

technological *see* teknolojik.

technology *see* teknoloji.

tedious *see* sıkıcı (boring).

telegraph *see* telgraf.

telephone *see* telefon (phone).

television *see* televizyon.

tell *see* 1. söylemek (say), 2. anlatmak (relate), 3. bildirmek (inform), 4. demek (say), 5. emretmek (order).

telling *see* 1. tesirli, 2. etkili.

telly *see* televizyon (television).

temper *see* huy.

temperament *see* 1. huy, 2. mizaç, 3. yaradılış.

temperature *see* ateş (fire).

temple *see* 1. tapınak, 2. mabet, 3. şakak.

temporary *see* 1. geçici (passing, tentative), 2. muvakkat.

temptation *see* ayartma.

ten *see* on.

tenancy *see* kiracılık.

tenant *see* 1. kiracı, 2. kiralamak.

tend *see* 1. yönelmek, 2. bakmak (look, maintain, refer, regard, view, watch).

tendency *see* 1. eğilim (inclination, trend), 2. meyil.

tender *see* 1. gevrek, 2. yumuşak, 3. sevecen, 4. hassas, 5. körpe, 6. müşfik, 7. nazik, 8. sunmak (submit), 9. teklif, 10. duyarlı.

tennis *see* tenis.

tense *see* 1. germek, 2. gerilmek, 3. gergin.

tension *see* 1. gerginlik (stress), 2. gerilim, 3. gerilme, 4. germe.

tent *see* çadır.

tentative *see* 1. geçici (passing, temporary), 2. tecrübe (experience), 3. deneme (essay, trial).

tenth *see* onuncu.

term *see* 1. terim, 2. dönem (period), 3. süre (duration, time), 4. adlandırmak.

terminal *see* 1. terminal, 2. uc, 3. son (end, final, finish, last), 4. uçbirim, 5. kutup (pole).

termination *see* son (end, final, finish, last).

terminology *see* terminoloji.

terrace *see* 1. taraça, 2. teras, 3. set (set).

terrain *see* arazi.

terrible *see* 1. korkunç (horrible), 2. berbat.

terrific *see* 1. korkunç (horrible, terrible), 2. müthiş.

territory *see* 1. arazi, 2. toprak (earth, ground, land, soil).

terror *see* 1. dehşet, 2. terör.

terrorist *see* terörist.

test *see* 1. sinamak, 2. test, 3. sinama, 4. sınav, 5. deney (experiment), 6. denemek, 7. deneme (essay, trial), 8. ölçü (gauge, measure), 9. muayene (examination).

testament *see* vasiyetname.

testimony *see* 1. tanıklık, 2. şahitlik.

- text** *see* 1. metin, 2. konu (matter, subject, topic), 3. tekst.
- textile** *see* 1. tekstil, 2. dokuma.
- texture** *see* 1. doku, 2. bünye (structure), 3. yapı (structure).
- thanks** *see* 1. teşekkür, 2. teşekkürler.
- theatre** *see* tiyatro.
- theatrical** *see* yapmacık.
- theft** *see* 1. hırsızlık, 2. çalma.
- theme** *see* 1. tema, 2. konu (matter, subject, topic).
- then** *see* 1. sonra (after, afterwards), 2. öyleyse.
- theoretical** *see* 1. kuramsal, 2. teorik, 3. nazari.
- theory** *see* 1. kuram, 2. teori, 3. nazariye.
- therapist** *see* terapist.
- therapy** *see* 1. terapi, 2. tedavi (treatment).
- there** *see* 1. orada, 2. oraya, 3. işte.
- thermal** *see* 1. ıslı, 2. termal, 3. termik.
- thesis** *see* 1. sav, 2. tez, 3. önerme (proposition).
- thick** *see* 1. kalın, 2. koyu (dark), 3. sık, 4. boğuk, 5. yoğun (dense).
- thickness** *see* kalınlık.
- thief** *see* hırsız.
- thigh** *see* 1. but, 2. uyluk.
- thin** *see* 1. ince (fine), 2. zayıf, 3. sulu, 4. seyrek, 5. inceltmek, 6. ciliz, 7. incelmek.
- thing** *see* 1. şey, 2. yaratık, 3. madde (item, matter), 4. nesne (object).
- think** *see* 1. sanmak (guess, suppose), 2. düşünmek, 3. zannetmek.
- thinking** *see* 1. düşünme, 2. düşünce, 3. düşünen.
- third** *see* üçüncü.
- thirty** *see* otuz.
- thorough** *see* tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, precise, very).
- thoroughly** *see* adamaklı.
- thou** *see* sen.
- though** *see* gerçi.
- thought** *see* 1. düşünce, 2. görüş (sight), 3. kani, 4. düşünme, 5. fikir (conception, idea, opinion), 6. niyet (intent, intention, purpose).
- thoughtful** *see* 1. düşünceli, 2. dikkatli (careful).
- thousand** *see* bin.
- thread** *see* 1. iplik (yarn), 2. tel (wire), 3. lif.
- threat** *see* 1. gözdağı, 2. tehdit, 3. tehlike (danger, hazard), 4. korkutma.
- threaten** *see* korkutmak.
- three** *see* üç.
- threshold** *see* 1. eşik, 2. başlangıç (beginning, origin, start).
- throat** *see* 1. boğaz, 2. gırtlak.
- throne** *see* taht.
- through** *see* 1. içinden, 2. arasından, 3. sayesinde, 4. yüzünden.
- throughout** *see* boyunca.
- throw** *see* 1. atmak (cast, pitch), 2. atma, 3. fırlatmak, 4. vermek (give, grant), 5. atış.
- thrust** *see* 1. dürtmek, 2. saplamak.
- thumb** *see* başparmak.
- thunder** *see* 1. gümbürdemek, 2. gürlemek.
- thus** *see* 1. böylece, 2. böyle (so, such).
- ticket** *see* 1. bilet, 2. etiket (label), 3. etiketlemek, 4. ehliyet.
- tide** *see* 1. gelgit, 2. akış (flow), 3. cereyan, 4. eğilim (inclination, trend), 5. mevsim.
- tidy** *see* 1. epey, 2. temiz (clean, clear), 3. tertipi, 4. düzenli (regular).
- tie** *see* 1. bağlamak (link), 2. kravat, 3. bağ (bond, connection, link), 4. düğüm (node), 5. evlendirmek (marry), 6. düğümlemek, 7. boyunbağı, 8. beraberlik, 9. bağlantı (connection, link).
- tiger** *see* kaplan.
- tight** *see* 1. gergin, 2. sıkı.
- till** *see* kasa.
- timber** *see* kereste.
- time** *see* 1. zaman, 2. süre (duration), 3. saat (clock, hour, o'clock), 4. vakti, 5. çağ (era), 6. kere, 7. vade, 8. devir (period), 9. zamanlamak, 10. müddet.
- timetable** *see* tarife (tariff).
- timing** *see* zamanlama.
- tin** *see* 1. kalay, 2. tenekе.
- tiny** *see* 1. minicik, 2. küçüğük, 3. ufacık.
- tip** *see* 1. tavsiye, 2. uç, 3. bahşiş, 4. burun (nose), 5. eğilmek, 6. tepe (hill).
- tired** *see* yorgun (weary).
- tissue** *see* doku (texture).
- title** *see* 1. Ünvan, 2. başlık (heading), 3. hak, 4. isim (name, noun), 5. unvan.
- to achieve** *see* 1. başarmak, 2. kazanmak (win).
- to adopt** *see* 1. benimsemek, 2. edinmek (acquire).
- to advise** *see* 1. öğretmek, 2. bildirmek (inform).
- to bring** *see* getirmek (fetch).
- to celebrate** *see* kutlamak.
- to come** *see* 1. gelmek, 2. ulaşmak (reach).
- to compensate** *see* 1. dengelemek (balance), 2. eşitlemek, 3. karşılaşmak.
- to compete** *see* yarışmak.
- to complain** *see* yakınmak.
- to comply** *see* uymak (fit).
- to contemplate** *see* tasarlamak (design).
- to convey** *see* 1. nakletmek (carry), 2. götürmek, 3. taşımak (bear, carry).
- to create** *see* 1. yaratmak, 2. atamak.
- to deny** *see* 1. yalanlamak, 2. yadısmak.
- to derive** *see* 1. çıkarmak, 2. türetmek, 3. almak (accept, buy, get, have, receive, take).
- to describe** *see* 1. betimlemek, 2. tanımlamak (define), 3. çizmek (draw).

- to develop** *see* 1. gelişmek, 2. geliştirmek.
to differ *see* benzememek.
to discover *see* 1. bulmak (find, strike), 2. keşfetmek, 3. anlamak (see, understand).
to disturb *see* 1. karıştırmak, 2. aksatmak, 3. bozmak.
to earn *see* kazanmak (win).
to evaluate *see* değerlendirmek.
to exist *see* 1. yaşamak (live), 2. bulunmak, 3. olmak (become, get, happen).
to expect *see* 1. beklemek (wait), 2. sanmak (guess, suppose, think).
to fulfil *see* yapmak (do, make, perform).
to include *see* 1. içermek, 2. kapsamak, 3. katmak.
to induce *see* kandırmak.
to insist *see* dayatmak.
to introduce *see* 1. başlamak (begin, start), 2. tanıtmak, 3. tanıtımak, 4. öğretmek.
to investigate *see* 1. araştırmak (explore, research), 2. incelemek, 3. soruşturmak.
to listen *see* dinlemek.
to modify *see* 1. değiştirmek (alter, change), 2. hafifletmek.
to noun *see* 1. isim (name), 2. ad (name).
to occur *see* 1. olmak (become, get, happen), 2. bulunmak.
to persuade *see* 1. inandırmak, 2. kandırmak.
to predict *see* öngörmek.
to prefer *see* 1. yeğlemek, 2. sunmak (submit).
to provide *see* 1. sağlamak, 2. vermek (give, grant).
to pursue *see* 1. izlemek (monitor, trace, track, trail), 2. sürdürmek (continue), 3. kovalamak.
to qualify *see* nitelikmek.
to react *see* tepkimek.
to recover *see* 1. kurtarmak (save), 2. iyileşmek.
to refer *see* 1. başvurmak, 2. bakmak (look, maintain, regard, view, watch), 3. göndermek (forward, send), 4. değirmek.
to reinforce *see* sağlamlaştırılmak.
to relate *see* anlatmak (tell).
to remember *see* 1. anımsamak, 2. hatırlamak, 3. anmak, 4. unutmamak.
to replace *see* değiştirmek (alter, change, modify).
to resign *see* çekilmek.
to restrict *see* sınırlamak.
to retain *see* tutmak (hold, keep).
to seem *see* görünmek (appear).
to send *see* 1. göndermek (forward), 2. yollamak, 3. atmak (cast, pitch, throw), 4. Gonder, 5. fırlatmak.
to tend *see* 1. yönelmek, 2. bakmak (look, maintain, refer, regard, view, watch).
to transform *see* dönüştürmek (convert).
to undertake *see* 1. yüklenmek, 2. üstlenmek, 3. girişmek.
- to warn** *see* uyarmak (alert).
tobacco *see* tütün.
today *see* bugün.
toe *see* parmak (finger).
together *see* 1. beraber, 2. birlikte.
toilet *see* 1. tuvalet (bathroom, lavatory), 2. hela.
tolerance *see* 1. hoşgörü, 2. tolerans, 3. dayanma, 4. müsahama.
tolerate *see* katlanmak.
toll *see* çalmak (steal).
tomato *see* domates.
tomb *see* 1. kabir, 2. mezar, 3. türbe.
tomorrow *see* yarın.
tone *see* 1. ton, 2. ses (sound, voice), 3. tavır (attitude), 4. perde (curtain, screen), 5. koyuluk, 6. tarz (genre).
tongue *see* 1. dil (language), 2. lisan (language).
too *see* 1. de (also), 2. dahi, 3. fazla, 4. da (also), 5. çok (many, much, very), 6. keza, 7. ayrıca.
tool *see* 1. araç (implement, instrument, means), 2. alet (implement, instrument).
tooth *see* diş.
top *see* 1. üst (upper), 2. tepe (hill), 3. doruk (height, peak, summit), 4. zirve (height, peak, summit), 5. topaç, 6. baş (chief, head, master), 7. aşmak, 8. geçmek (pass).
topic *see* konu (matter, subject).
torch *see* meşale.
torture *see* 1. işkence, 2. eziyet.
total *see* 1. toplam (aggregate, sum), 2. tutar, 3. toplamak (add, collect, gather, pick, raise), 4. bütün (all, entire, integral, whole), 5. etmek (do, make), 6. tutmak (hold, keep, retain), 7. tüm (all).
touch *see* 1. dokunmak, 2. dokunma, 3. ellemek, 4. temas (contact), 5. taç, 6. ıslup, 7. iz (trace, track, trail), 8. dokunuş, 9. değimek, 10. deyme, 11. etkilemek.
touching *see* açıklı.
tough *see* 1. çetin, 2. dayanıklı, 3. sağlam, 4. sert (hard, harsh), 5. kabadı.
tour *see* 1. gezi (trip), 2. gezmek, 3. tur, 4. turne, 5. nöbet, 6. dolaşmak.
tourism *see* turizm.
tourist *see* turist.
tournament *see* turnuva.
towel *see* havlu.
tower *see* 1. burç, 2. kule, 3. hisar, 4. kale (castle, goal).
town *see* 1. şehir (city), 2. kent (city), 3. kasaba.
toxic *see* zehirli.
toy *see* oyuncak.
trace *see* 1. iz (track, trail), 2. izlemek (monitor, track, trail), 3. kalıntı, 4. çizmek (draw), 5. işaret (sign, signal).

- track** *see* 1. iz (trace, trail), 2. izlemek (monitor, trace, trail), 3. ray, 4. patika (trail), 5. pist, 6. yol (path, road, route, way), 7. palet.
- tract** *see* 1. alan (area, domain, field, range, space), 2. bölge (belt, district, region, zone), 3. broşür, 4. risale, 5. saha (field), 6. sistem (system), 7. toprak (earth, ground, land, soil).
- tractor** *see* 1. traktör, 2. çekici.
- trade** *see* 1. iş (action, affair, deed, job, work), 2. meslek, 3. sanat (art), 4. ticaret (commerce), 5. alışveriş.
- tradition** *see* gelenek (custom).
- traditional** *see* geleneksel (conventional).
- traffic** *see* 1. trafik, 2. ticaret (commerce), 3. alışveriş.
- tragedy** *see* 1. trajedi, 2. facia, 3. felaket.
- tragic** *see* 1. trajik, 2. acıklı, 3. feci, 4. korkunç (horrible, terrible).
- trail** *see* 1. izlemek (monitor, trace, track), 2. iz (trace, track), 3. patika, 4. kuyruk (queue, tail), 5. sürüklemek (drag), 6. sürüklənmək, 7. sürünmək.
- train** *see* 1. tren, 2. kervan, 3. katar, 4. yetişirmek, 5. sıra (order, rank, sequence), 6. alıştırmak, 7. kafile, 8. eğitmek, 9. dizi (array, series, string), 10. məiyət.
- trained** *see* eğitilmiş.
- trainee** *see* stajyer.
- trainer** *see* 1. antrenör, 2. çalıştırıcı.
- training** *see* 1. Eğitim (education), 2. idman, 3. antrenman, 4. terbiye, 5. çalışma (work).
- transaction** *see* hareket (act, action, motion, move, movement).
- transcription** *see* transkripsiyon.
- transfer** *see* 1. aktarma, 2. aktarmak, 3. nakletmek (carry), 4. transfer, 5. devretmek, 6. devir (period), 7. geçirmek.
- transform** *see* dönüştürmek (convert).
- transformation** *see* 1. dönüşüm, 2. transformasyon.
- transition** *see* 1. geçiş (pass), 2. intikal.
- translation** *see* 1. tercüme, 2. çeviri (version).
- transmission** *see* 1. transmisyon, 2. iletme, 3. vites, 4. iletim, 5. geçirme, 6. gönderme.
- transparent** *see* 1. saydam, 2. açık (clear, explicit, free, light, open, plain, shortage), 3. şeffaf.
- transport** *see* 1. taşımak (bear, carry), 2. taşıma, 3. nakil, 4. nakletmek (carry).
- transportation** *see* sürgün.
- trap** *see* 1. tuzak, 2. yakalamak (catch, grip), 3. ağız (mouth), 4. kapan, 5. ayırcı.
- trauma** *see* travma.
- travel** *see* 1. seyahat (journey), 2. yolculuk (journey).
- traveller** *see* 1. seyyah, 2. yolcu (passenger).
- travelling** *see* 1. gezici, 2. seyahat (journey), 3. seyyar.
- tray** *see* 1. tepsı, 2. tabla, 3. sini.
- treasurer** *see* veznedar.
- treasury** *see* hazine.
- treat** *see* 1. davranmak (act), 2. zevk, 3. ismarlamak, 4. ikram.
- treatment** *see* 1. tedavi, 2. davranış (attitude), 3. muamele.
- tree** *see* ağaç (wood).
- tremendous** *see* 1. kocaman (huge), 2. heybetli, 3. şahane.
- trench** *see* 1. çukur (pit), 2. hendek, 3. siper (shield).
- trend** *see* 1. eğilim (inclination), 2. akım (current, stream), 3. meyil, 4. yönelmek.
- trial** *see* 1. deneme (essay), 2. duruşma, 3. dert, 4. yargılama, 5. dava, 6. çile, 7. sınav.
- triangle** *see* üçgen.
- tribe** *see* 1. kabile, 2. oymak, 3. aşiret, 4. boy (length).
- tribunal** *see* mahkeme.
- tribute** *see* 1. takdir, 2. haraç, 3. övgü.
- trick** *see* 1. aldatmak, 2. dalavere, 3. hile, 4. kandırmak, 5. marifet, 6. oyun (game), 7. dolap (cabinet).
- tricky** *see* hileli.
- tried** *see* güvenilir.
- trio** *see* üçlü.
- trip** *see* 1. gezi, 2. hata (error, fault), 3. sürçme, 4. gezinti, 5. kastanya, 6. sürçmek, 7. tökezleme, 8. tökezlemek.
- triumph** *see* 1. utku, 2. zafer (victory).
- triumphant** *see* 1. muzaffer, 2. galip.
- trivial** *see* önemsiz (minor).
- tropical** *see* tropikal.
- trouble** *see* 1. sıkıntı, 2. üzüntü, 3. zahmet, 4. dert, 5. üzülmek (worry), 6. rahatsızlık, 7. bulandırmak, 8. bela, 9. ariza (fault), 10. hastalık, 11. sorun (issue, problem).
- trousers** *see* pantolon.
- truck** *see* kamyon.
- true** *see* 1. gerçek (actual, fact, real), 2. doğru (accurate, correct, right), 3. tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, precise, very), 4. içten, 5. hakiki, 6. asıl, 7. sadık, 8. sahi, 9. samimi, 10. halis.
- truly** *see* 1. gerçekten (indeed, really), 2. hakikaten, 3. içtenlikle.
- trunk** *see* 1. bavul, 2. beden (body), 3. gövde (body).
- trust** *see* 1. güven (faith, reliance), 2. güvenmek, 3. inanmak (believe), 4. tröst.
- trustee** *see* 1. mütevelli, 2. mutemet.
- truth** *see* 1. doğruluk (accuracy), 2. dürüstlük (honesty), 3. hakikat, 4. gerçek (actual, fact, real, true), 5. gerçeklik, 6. vefa.
- try** *see* 1. çalışmak (work), 2. deneme (essay, trial), 3. denemek, 4. yargılama, 5. sinamak (test).
- trying** *see* zahmetli.
- tube** *see* 1. boru (pipe), 2. tüp, 3. metro.

tumour *see* 1. tümör, 2. ur.

tune *see* 1. ayarlamak (adjust, regulate, set), 2. akort, 3. beste, 4. nağme, 5. yum.

tunnel *see* tünel.

turbulent *see* 1. çalkantılı, 2. fırtınalı.

turkey *see* 1. Türkiye, 2. hindi.

turn *see* 1. dönmek (return), 2. dönüş (return), 3. çevirmek, 4. döndürmek (spin), 5. sıra (order, rank, sequence), 6. nöbet, 7. yöneltmek, 8. sarım, 9. sapmak, 10. dönüştürmek (convert, transform), 11. dönüşmek, 12. sapma (deviation, drift).

turner *see* tornacı.

turning *see* 1. dönemeç, 2. dönme (rotation), 3. dönüş (return, turn).

turnover *see* 1. ciro, 2. devir (period).

tutor *see* vasi.

twentieth *see* yirminci.

twenty *see* yirmi.

twin *see* ikiz.

twist *see* 1. bükmek (bend), 2. bükmek, 3. bükülmek, 4. düğüm (node), 5. ibrişim, 6. bükülme, 7. burkmak, 8. sarmak (wind).

two *see* iki.

type *see* 1. tür (kind, species), 2. tip, 3. yazmak (write), 4. örnek (example, model, sample).

typical *see* tipik.

U

ugly *see* 1. çirkin, 2. içgrenç, 3. ters (reverse), 4. tatsız, 5. kötü (bad, evil, poor), 6. fırtınalı, 7. biçimsiz, 8. huyşuz.

ulcer *see* 1. ülser, 2. yara.

ultimate *see* 1. son (end, final, finish, last), 2. esas, 3. nihai.

umbrella *see* şemsiye.

unable *see* 1. aciz (helpless), 2. olanaksız.

unaffected *see* 1. etkilenmemiş, 2. yapmacıksız.

unaware *see* 1. habersiz, 2. önemsemeyen.

uncertain *see* 1. şüpheli, 2. belirsiz (ambiguous), 3. kararsız.

uncertainty *see* 1. belirsizlik, 2. şüphe (suspicion).

uncle *see* amca.

uncomfortable *see* rahatsız.

uncommon *see* nadir.

unconscious *see* 1. bayın, 2. bilinçsiz, 3. kasıtsız, 4. şuursuz.

under *see* 1. altında, 2. aşağısına, 3. altına.

underground *see* 1. metro, 2. yeraltı, 3. gizli (confidential, hidden).

undermine *see* baltalamak.

underneath *see* 1. altına, 2. altında, 3. altından, 4. alt (bottom).

understand *see* 1. anlamak (see), 2. kavramak (grip), 3. öğrenmek (learn).

understandable *see* anlaşıılır.

understanding *see* 1. anlaşıma (accord, agreement, deal), 2. anlayış (apprehension), 3. anlayışlı, 4. anlama, 5. kavrayış.

undertake *see* 1. yüklenmek, 2. üstlenmek, 3. girişmek.

undertaking *see* 1. girişim (interference), 2. taahhüt, 3. vaat, 4. söz (word).

undesirable *see* istenmeyen.

uneasy *see* 1. endişeli, 2. rahatsız, 3. tedirgin, 4. tutuk, 5. huzursuz (restless), 6. sıkıntılı.

unemployed *see* 1. aylak (idle), 2. işsiz.

unemployment *see* işsizlik.

uneven *see* 1. pürüzlü, 2. engebeli, 3. tek (odd, single, unique).

unexpected *see* beklenmedik.

unfair *see* 1. haksız, 2. hileli.

unfamiliar *see* yabancı.

unfortunate *see* 1. talihsiz, 2. şanssız, 3. başarısız, 4. bahtsız.

unfortunately *see* maalesef.

unhappy *see* 1. mutsuz, 2. bedbaht, 3. yersiz, 4. kederli, 5. şanssız.

unification *see* 1. birleşme, 2. birleştirme.

uniform *see* 1. üniforma, 2. birörnek, 3. tekdüze, 4. aynı (same), 5. düzenli (regular).

union *see* 1. birlilik (unity), 2. sendika, 3. birleşme.

unique *see* 1. tek (odd, single), 2. benzersiz, 3. eşsiz, 4. birincik, 5. nadir.

unit *see* 1. birim, 2. ünite, 3. birlilik (union, unity), 4. parça (component, item, part, piece, portion, segment), 5. takım (set, team).

united *see* 1. birleşik (joint), 2. birleşmiş.

unity *see* 1. birlilik (union), 2. beraberlik.

universal *see* evrensel.

universe *see* 1. evren, 2. alem (kingdom).

university *see* üniversite.

unknown *see* 1. Bilinmeyen, 2. meşhul, 3. yabancı.

unlawful *see* 1. kanunsuz, 2. yolsuz.

unlimited *see* sınırsız.

unmarried *see* evlenmemiş.

unnecessary *see* 1. gereksiz, 2. lüzumsuz.

unpleasant *see* 1. nahoş, 2. tatsız, 3. çirkin (ugly).

unreasonable *see* 1. mantıksız, 2. aşırı (extreme), 3. fahiş, 4. akılsız (foolish).

unrest *see* 1. huzursuzluk, 2. rahatsızlık.

unstable *see* 1. dengesiz, 2. kararsız.

unsuitable *see* 1. elverişsiz, 2. uygunsuz.

unusual *see* 1. olağanlı, 2. nadir.

up *see* 1. yükseltmek (raise), 2. yukarıya, 3. Yukarı, 4. kuzyeye, 5. yukarıda (above).

upper *see* 1. üst (top), 2. üstteki.

- upright** *see* 1. dik, 2. dürüst (honest), 3. namuslu, 4. dikey (vertical).
- upset** *see* 1. devirmek, 2. bozmak, 3. devrilmiş, 4. devrilmek, 5. devrilme, 6. bozuk (broken), 7. devirme.
- upstairs** *see* 1. yukarıda (above), 2. yukarıya.
- up-to-date** *see* güncel.
- uranium** *see* uranyum.
- urban** *see* kentsel.
- urge** *see* 1. zorlamak (force), 2. dürtü.
- urgency** *see* 1. acele, 2. ısrar, 3. kaçınılmazlık, 4. zorunluluk.
- urgent** *see* 1. acil (pressing), 2. ivedi, 3. zorunlu (compulsory, mandatory).
- urine** *see* 1. sidik, 2. idrar, 3. çiş.
- us** *see* 1. biz, 2. bize, 3. bizi.
- usage** *see* kullanım.
- use** *see* 1. kullanmak (employ), 2. kullanma, 3. fayda, 4. adet, 5. amaç (aim, intent, object, objective, purpose, target), 6. kullanım.
- used** *see* 1. eski (former, old), 2. kullanılmış.
- useful** *see* 1. yararlı, 2. faydalı, 3. kullanışlı.
- usefulness** *see* 1. fayda, 2. kullanışlılık.
- useless** *see* 1. yararsız, 2. abes, 3. nafile, 4. faydasız, 5. kullanışsız.
- user** *see* 1. kullanıcı, 2. tüketici.
- usual** *see* 1. alışılmış, 2. olağan, 3. alelade.
- usually** *see* 1. genellikle, 2. çoğunlukla.
- utility** *see* 1. yarar (advantage, benefit), 2. fayda.
- utter** *see* 1. söylemek (say, tell), 2. tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, precise, very), 3. atmak (cast, pitch, throw), 4. basmak (press), 5. kesin (definite).
- utterance** *see* ifade (expression).
- V**
- vacant** *see* 1. boş (blank, empty, free), 2. açık (clear, explicit, free, light, open, plain, shortage), 3. dalgin, 4. münhal, 5. sahipsiz.
- vacuum** *see* 1. boşluk (blank, gap), 2. vakum.
- vague** *see* 1. belirsiz (ambiguous), 2. anlaşılmaz, 3. müphem.
- vale** *see* vadı (valley).
- valid** *see* 1. Geçerli (current), 2. yasal (legal), 3. sağlam, 4. mantıklı, 5. meşru, 6. mütебber.
- validation** *see* onaylama (approval).
- validity** *see* 1. geçerlik, 2. geçerlilik, 3. doğruluk (accuracy, truth), 4. sağlamlık.
- valley** *see* 1. vadı, 2. koyak, 3. dere.
- valuable** *see* 1. kıymetli, 2. değerli.
- valuation** *see* 1. değer, 2. değerleme.
- value** *see* 1. değer, 2. kıymet, 3. önem.
- valve** *see* 1. valf, 2. vana, 3. ventil, 4. supap.
- van** *see* 1. kamyonet, 2. Minibüs.
- variable** *see* 1. değişken, 2. kararsız.
- variance** *see* 1. değişiklik (change, modification), 2. varyans.
- variation** *see* 1. değişim, 2. varyasyon, 3. çeşitleme, 4. değişim.
- varied** *see* 1. çeşitli, 2. değişik, 3. farklı, 4. türlü.
- variety** *see* 1. varyete, 2. değişiklik (change, modification), 3. çeşitlilik, 4. tür (kind, species, type), 5. çeşit, 6. cins, 7. farklılık.
- various** *see* çeşitli.
- vary** *see* 1. değiştirmek, 2. değiştirmek (alter, change, modify), 3. çeşitlemek.
- vast** *see* 1. geniş (large, wide), 2. çok (many, much, very), 3. engin.
- vat** *see* 1. fiçı, 2. tekne.
- vector** *see* 1. vektör, 2. yön.
- vegetable** *see* sebzeler.
- vegetation** *see* 1. bitkiler, 2. tümör, 3. ur.
- vehicle** *see* 1. taşıt, 2. araç (implement, instrument, means, tool), 3. vasıta.
- vein** *see* 1. damar, 2. huy, 3. mizaç, 4. toplardamar.
- velocity** *see* 1. sürat, 2. hız (speed).
- velvet** *see* kadife.
- vendor** *see* satıcı.
- ventilation** *see* havalandırma.
- venture** *see* 1. teşebbüs, 2. cüret, 3. risk (risk).
- verb** *see* fil.
- verbal** *see* 1. sözlü, 2. aynen (exactly).
- verdict** *see* 1. hükmü (provision), 2. karar (decision).
- verge** *see* 1. kenar (border, edge, margin, side), 2. sınır (border, boundary, limit), 3. eşik (threshold), 4. daire (circle).
- verse** *see* 1. dize, 2. koşuk, 3. misra, 4. nazım, 5. şiir, 6. ayet.
- version** *see* 1. uyarlama (adaptation), 2. çeviri, 3. versiyon, 4. sürüm, 5. yorum (comment, interpretation), 6. tercüme.
- versus** *see* aleyhinde.
- vertical** *see* 1. dikey, 2. düşey.
- very** *see* 1. çok (many, much), 2. pek, 3. tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, precise), 4. aynı (same), 5. bile, 6. özel (particular, private, special), 7. en (breadth, width).
- vessel** *see* 1. gemi (ship), 2. kap (container), 3. tekneler, 4. alet (implement, instrument, tool), 5. damar (vein), 6. kanal (canal, channel), 7. tas.
- vet** *see* 1. baytar, 2. veteriner.
- vicar** *see* vekil.
- vicinity** *see* 1. çevre (environment), 2. civar, 3. semt.
- vicious** *see* 1. huysuz, 2. bozuk (broken), 3. kötü (bad, evil, poor), 4. şiddetli (bitter).

victim *see* kurban.

victor *see* 1. fatih, 2. galip, 3. kazanan.

victory *see* 1. zafer, 2. galibiyet, 3. utku.

video *see* 1. görüntü (image, picture), 2. video.

view *see* 1. bilmek (look, maintain, refer, regard,

watch), 2. manzara, 3. görünüm (appearance, outlook), 4. bakış (look), 5. görüş (sight), 6. görüntüleme, 7. incelemek, 8. kani, 9. amaç (aim, intent, object, objective, purpose, target), 10. görmek (see).

vigorous *see* 1. dinç, 2. gayretli, 3. kuvvetli.

villa *see* 1. villa, 2. köşk.

village *see* köy.

violence *see* 1. şiddet, 2. zorbalık, 3. zorlama (constraint).

violent *see* 1. sert (hard, harsh), 2. zorlu, 3. şiddetli (bitter).

virgin *see* 1. bakire, 2. kız (girl), 3. bakir.

virtual *see* 1. sanal (imaginary), 2. edimsiz, 3. gerçek (actual, fact, real, true).

virtually *see* 1. filen, 2. gerçekte.

virtue *see* 1. erdem, 2. fazilet.

virus *see* virüs.

visible *see* 1. görünür, 2. açık (clear, explicit, free, light, open, plain, shortage).

vision *see* 1. görme, 2. görüş (sight), 3. hayal, 4. kuruntu, 5. görü.

visit *see* 1. vizite, 2. ziyaret.

visitor *see* ziyaretçi.

visual *see* 1. görsel, 2. görülebilir, 3. optik (optical).

vital *see* 1. hayatı, 2. canlı (alive, live, lively, living), 3. yaşımsal, 4. yaşayan.

vitamin *see* vitamin.

vivid *see* canlı (alive, live, lively, living).

vocal *see* 1. sesli, 2. vokal.

voice *see* 1. ses (sound, tone), 2. söylemek (say, tell), 3. söz (word), 4. çatı, 5. fikir (conception, idea, opinion), 6. düşünme.

volatile *see* 1. uçucu, 2. geçici (passing, temporary, tentative), 3. dönek.

volcanic *see* volkanik.

voltage *see* 1. voltaj, 2. gerilim (tension).

volume *see* 1. hacim (bulk), 2. oylum, 3. cilt (skin), 4. miktar (amount, quantity), 5. yiğin (bulk, mass, stack), 6. birim (unit).

voluntary *see* 1. gönüllü (volunteer), 2. istemli, 3. fahri.

volunteer *see* gönüllü.

vote *see* 1. oy, 2. bildirmek (inform), 3. önermek (propose, suggest), 4. oylama.

voting *see* oylama.

voyage *see* 1. seyahat (journey), 2. yolculuk (journey).

vulnerability *see* savunmasızlık.

vulnerable *see* 1. yaralanabilir, 2. savunmasız.

W

wage *see* 1. maaş (pay, salary), 2. ücret, 3.

sürdürmek (continue).

waist *see* bel.

wait *see* 1. beklemek (expect), 2. bekleme, 3. bekleyiş, 4. pusu.

waiter *see* garson.

waiting *see* 1. bekleme (wait), 2. bekleyiş.

wake *see* 1. uyanmak (awake), 2. uyandırmak, 3. canlandırmak, 4. canlanmak.

walk *see* 1. yürümek, 2. yürüyüş, 3. gezinti, 4. yürüme (walking), 5. yol (path, road, route, way), 6. yürütmek.

walking *see* 1. yürüme, 2. yürüyüş (walk).

wall *see* 1. duvar, 2. sur.

wallet *see* cüzdan.

wan *see* 1. solgun, 2. soluk (breath), 3. bitik.

want *see* 1. istemek, 2. arzu (desire, will, wish), 3.

ihtiyaç, 4. yoksulluk (poverty), 5. yokluk (absence), 6. sıkıntı, 7. noksan, 8. lüzum, 9. gerektirmek, 10. gereksinme, 11. gereksinim (requirement), 12. eksiklik (deficiency), 13. istek (request), 14. fakirlik.

war *see* 1. savaş (battle), 2. savaşmak.

ward *see* 1. bölge (belt, district, region, zone), 2. koğuş, 3. vesayet.

warehouse *see* 1. ambar (store), 2. depo (store), 3. ardiye.

warfare *see* savaş (battle).

warm *see* 1. sıcak (hot), 2. ılık, 3. ısıtmak, 4. isnamak, 5. canlı (alive, live, lively, living), 6. harareti, 7. heyecanlı.

warmth *see* 1. sıcaklık, 2. harareti, 3. içtenlik.

warn *see* uyarmak (alert).

warning *see* 1. uyarı, 2. ihtar, 3. tembih, 4. ikaz, 5. ibret.

warrant *see* ruhsat.

wary *see* 1. uyanık, 2. ihtiyatlı, 3. tedbirli.

wash *see* 1. yıkamak, 2. yıkama, 3. ykanma.

washing *see* 1. çamaşır, 2. yıkama, 3. ykanma.

waste *see* 1. boş (blank, empty, free, vacant), 2. artik (remainder, residual), 3. israf, 4. öldürmek (kill), 5. harap, 6. çöp, 7. döküntü.

watch *see* 1. bilmek (look, maintain, refer, regard, view), 2. seyretmek, 3. kollamak, 4. saat (clock, hour, o'clock, time), 5. beklemek (expect, wait), 6. izlemek (monitor, trace, track, trail), 7. nöbet, 8. seyretme, 9. gözleme, 10. vardiyası.

water *see* 1. su, 2. sulamak, 3. kalite (quality), 4. sulanmak.

wave *see* 1. dalga, 2. sallamak, 3. sallanmak.

- way** *see* 1. yol (path, road, route), 2. taraf, 3. yön (course, direction), 4. mesafe, 5. tarz (genre), 6. usul, 7. âdet.
- weak** *see* 1. güçsüz, 2. zayıf.
- weakness** *see* 1. halsizlik, 2. zaaf, 3. zayıflık, 4. güçsüzlük.
- wealth** *see* 1. bolluk (abundance, plenty), 2. servet, 3. varlık (entity), 4. zenginlik.
- wealthy** *see* 1. zengin (rich), 2. varlıklı, 3. bol (abundant, ample).
- weapon** *see* silah.
- wear** *see* 1. taşımak (bear, carry), 2. yipranma, 3. giymek, 4. eskime, 5. dayanma, 6. dayanıklılık, 7. aşınma, 8. giyinme, 9. giysi (costume), 10. kullanma (use), 11. takinmak, 12. takmak, 13. elbise (clothes, dress).
- wearing** *see* 1. yorucu, 2. yirpratıcı.
- weary** *see* 1. yorgun, 2. bitkin, 3. usanmak, 4. bikmak, 5. bükük, 6. yormak, 7. yorucu, 8. yorulmak.
- weather** *see* hava (air).
- web** *see* 1. ağ (net, network), 2. dokuma, 3. perde (curtain, screen).
- wedding** *see* düğün.
- wee** *see* 1. minicik, 2. ufacık.
- week** *see* hafta.
- weekly** *see* haftalık.
- weight** *see* 1. ağırlık, 2. önem, 3. tarti, 4. yük (load), 5. ağırlaştırmak.
- weird** *see* 1. acayıp (peculiar), 2. tuhaf.
- welcome** *see* 1. karşılama, 2. hoşgeldiniz.
- welfare** *see* 1. refah, 2. sağlık.
- well** *see* 1. iyi (fine, good, okay), 2. kuyu, 3. memba, 4. yerinde, 5. uygun (appropriate, apt, suitable), 6. tamamen (absolutely, altogether, entirely), 7. şey (thing), 8. kaynamak, 9. çok (many, much, very), 10. kaynak (origin, resource, source), 11. hoş (pleasant), 12. güzel (beautiful, fair, fine, handsome, lovely, pretty), 13. fişkirmak, 14. pek (very).
- west** *see* batı.
- western** *see* batı (west).
- wet** *see* 1. ıslak, 2. ıslatmak, 3. yağmurlu, 4. yaş (age), 5. rutubet, 6. ıslaklık.
- whatever** *see* 1. hiç (nothing), 2. ne.
- wheat** *see* buğday.
- wheel** *see* 1. tekerlek, 2. Teker, 3. çark, 4. dönmek (return, turn), 5. direksiyon, 6. döndürmek (spin).
- when** *see* vakıt.
- where** *see* 1. nerede, 2. nereye, 3. nereden, 4. Yer (earth, ground, location, place, seat, space), 5. nere.
- whereas** *see* 1. halbuki, 2. oysa.
- while** *see* 1. zaman (time), 2. süre (duration, time).
- whip** *see* 1. kamçı, 2. kamçılama, 3. kirbaç.
- whisky** *see* viski.
- whisper** *see* 1. fisildamak, 2. fisilti.
- whistle** *see* 1. düdük, 2. ışık.
- white** *see* 1. beyaz, 2. ak.
- who** *see* 1. kim, 2. kime.
- whole** *see* 1. Bütün (all, entire, integral), 2. tam (absolute, accurate, complete, exact, exactly, precise, very).
- wholesale** *see* toptan.
- wholly** *see* 1. tamamen (absolutely, altogether, entirely), 2. büsbütün, 3. tümden.
- why** *see* 1. neden (cause), 2. niye, 3. niçin.
- wicked** *see* 1. muzip, 2. yaramaz, 3. aşağılık, 4. hain, 5. hınzır, 6. kötü (bad, evil, poor).
- wide** *see* 1. geniş (large), 2. tamamen (absolutely, altogether, entirely), 3. kapsamlı, 4. iyice, 5. ferah, 6. engin, 7. büyük (big, grand, great, large, major), 8. bol (abundant, ample), 9. enli.
- width** *see* 1. en (breadth), 2. genişlik.
- wife** *see* 1. kari, 2. eş (match), 3. zevce, 4. hanım, 5. avrat, 6. refika.
- wild** *see* 1. azgın, 2. kızgın (angry), 3. vahşi, 4. yabani.
- wilderness** *see* 1. çöl (desert), 2. kır, 3. yığın (bulk, mass, stack), 4. sahra.
- will** *see* 1. arzu (desire, wish), 2. irade, 3. istek (request), 4. niyet (intent, intention, purpose), 5. amaçlamak, 6. arzulamak, 7. dilek, 8. vasiyetname.
- willing** *see* 1. hazır, 2. istekli, 3. gönlüllü (volunteer), 4. razi.
- willingness** *see* gönüllülük.
- win** *see* 1. kazanmak, 2. galibiyet, 3. başarı (achievement, success), 4. zafer (victory).
- wind** *see* 1. Rüzgar, 2. sarmak, 3. rüzgâr, 4. yel, 5. dönemeç, 6. dolanmak, 7. dolamak, 8. nefes (breath), 9. kurma.
- window** *see* 1. pencere, 2. cam (glass), 3. vitrin.
- wine** *see* şarap.
- wing** *see* 1. kanat, 2. uçmak (fly), 3. kanatlanmak, 4. kol (arm), 5. çamurluk.
- winner** *see* galip.
- winning** *see* 1. çekici, 2. hoş (pleasant), 3. sevimli.
- winter** *see* 1. kış, 2. kışlamak.
- wipe** *see* 1. silmek (cancel), 2. silme, 3. vuruş (stroke).
- wire** *see* 1. tel, 2. telgraf.
- wisdom** *see* 1. bilgelik, 2. akıl (intelligence, mind), 3. aklılılık.
- wise** *see* 1. akıllı (intelligent), 2. bilge, 3. deneyimli, 4. ustá (skilled).
- wish** *see* 1. arzu (desire, will), 2. istek (request), 3. arzulamak, 4. dilek, 5. dilemek, 6. istemek (want).
- wit** *see* 1. nükte, 2. akıl (intelligence, mind), 3. anlayış (apprehension).
- witch** *see* 1. cadi, 2. büyülemek, 3. büyüğü.

with *see* ile (and).

withdraw *see* 1. çekilmek, 2. çekmek (drag, draw, pull).

withdrawal *see* 1. çekilme, 2. iptal.

within *see* 1. içinde, 2. zarfında, 3. içeriye, 4. içinde, 5. iç (inner, inside, internal).

witness *see* 1. şahit, 2. tanık, 3. tanıklık, 4. kanıt (evidence, proof), 5. delil.

woman *see* 1. kadın, 2. karı (wife).

wonder *see* 1. hayret, 2. şaşmak, 3. şaşkınlık, 4. mucize, 5. harika (wonderful).

wonderful *see* harika.

wood *see* 1. odun, 2. tahta (board), 3. ağaç (tree), 4. koru, 5. ahşap, 6. kereste.

wooden *see* tahta (board, wood).

wool *see* 1. yün, 2. yapağı.

word *see* 1. kelime, 2. sözcük, 3. söz, 4. haber.

wording *see* üslup.

work *see* 1. çalışmak, 2. iş (action, affair, deed, job), 3. çalışma, 4. işlemek, 5. emek, 6. görev (task), 7. çalışıtmak (run), 8. işletmek (operate), 9. oynamak (play).

worker *see* 1. amele, 2. işçi.

working *see* 1. çalışan, 2. çalışma (work), 3. iş (action, affair, deed, job, work).

works *see* 1. fabrika (factory), 2. mekanizma (mechanism), 3. tesis.

workshop *see* 1. atölye, 2. işlik, 3. işyeri.

world *see* 1. dünya (earth), 2. evren (universe), 3. alem (kingdom).

worldwide *see* evrensel (universal).

worn *see* 1. aşınmış, 2. bitkin, 3. eskimiş, 4. yıpranmış.

worried *see* 1. üzüntülü, 2. endişeli, 3. kaygılı, 4. üzgün.

worry *see* 1. üzülmek, 2. üzüntü, 3. kaygılanmak, 4. üzmek, 5. merak (curiosity), 6. kaygı, 7. dert, 8. endişe (anxiety).

worship *see* 1. tapma, 2. tapmak, 3. ibadet, 4. tapınma, 5. tapınmak.

worth *see* 1. değer, 2. bedel.

worthy *see* 1. layık, 2. saygıdeğer.

wound *see* 1. yaralamak, 2. yara, 3. bere, 4. incitmek.

wretched *see* 1. zavallı, 2. sefil (miserable), 3. perişan, 4. biçare, 5. bitkin, 6. berbat.

wrist *see* bilek.

writ *see* ferman.

write *see* 1. yazmak (type), 2. yazma.

writer *see* yazar (author).

writing *see* 1. yazı, 2. yazarlık, 3. yazma.

written *see* yazılı.

wrong *see* 1. uygunsuz, 2. yanlış (false), 3. bozuk (broken), 4. haksız, 5. hatalı, 6. ters (reverse).

Y

yacht *see* yat.

yard *see* 1. avlu (court, courtyard), 2. yarда, 3. seren.

yarn *see* 1. iplik (thread), 2. masal.

yeah *see* evet (yes).

year *see* 1. Yıl, 2. sene.

yellow *see* 1. sarı, 2. korkak, 3. sarartmak, 4. sararmak, 5. kıskanç.

yes *see* evet.

yesterday *see* dün.

yet *see* 1. henüz, 2. daha (more), 3. ama (but), 4. ancak (barely, but, hardly, however, only, scarcely).

yield *see* 1. verim (efficiency), 2. ürün (crop, product), 3. eğilmek, 4. sünme, 5. kazanç (gain, proceeds), 6. getiri, 7. esnemek, 8. gelir.

young *see* 1. yavru, 2. genç (youth, youthful), 3. yeni (new, novel), 4. küçük (minor, small), 5. taze (fresh).

youngster *see* 1. çocuk (child, infant), 2. delikanlı, 3. genç (young, youth, youthful).

yours *see* 1. seninki, 2. sizinki.

youth *see* 1. genç (young, youthful), 2. gençlik, 3. delikanlı (youngster), 4. tazelik.

youthful *see* 1. genç (young, youth), 2. taze (fresh), 3. dinç.

Z

zero *see* 1. sıfır, 2. hiçlik.

zone *see* 1. bölge (belt, district, region), 2. yöre, 3. kuşak (belt, generation), 4. mintika, 5. alan (area, domain, field, range, space).

Vocabulary Study Lists

Verbs (Turkish - English)

açıklamak	explain	biriktirmek	collect
ad	noun	bozmak	disturb
affetmek	forgive	bulmak	discover
aksatmak	disturb	bulunmak	exist
aldırmamak	ignore	büyümek	grow
alındılamak	acknowledge	çabalamak	seek
almak	derive	çağrımak	invite
anımsamak	remember	çekilmek	withdraw
anlamak	distinguish	çekmek	withdraw
anlatmak	relate	çeşitlemek	vary
anmak	remember	çevirmek	render
aramak	seek	çıkarmak	derive
araştırmak	seek	çizmek	describe
aşındırmak	eat	çürütmek	eat
atamak	create	dayanmak	resist
atmak	send	dayatmak	insist
ayırmak	choose	değerlendirmek	evaluate
bağışlamak	forgive	değinmek	refer
bakmak	tend	değişmek	vary
başarmak	achieve	değiştirmek	replace
başkalaşmak	alter	Denetlemek	inspect
başlamak	begin	dengelemek	compensate
başlatmak	begin	desteklemek	strengthen
başvurmak	refer	dinlemek	hear
beklemek	expect	direnmek	resist
belirlemek	determine	dışlamak	exclude
belirmek	appear	doğmak	arrive
benimsemek	adopt	dönüştürmek	transform
benzememek	differ	düşünmek	think
betimlemek	describe	duymak	hear
bildirmek	advise	düzelmek	improve
bırakmak	dismiss	düzelitmek	improve
bırıkmek	collect	edinmek	acquire
		elde	carry
		emmek	absorb
		eşitemek	compensate
		etmek	render
		ettirmek	get
		farzetmek	suppose
		fırlatmak	send
		geçirmek	carry
		gelişmek	improve
		geliştirmek	develop
		gelmek	come
		gerçekleştirmek	realize
		getirmek	get

Gir	enter	kutlamak	celebrate
girişmek	undertake	kuvvetlendirmek	strengthen
girmek	enter	menzil	carry
Gönder	send	nakletmek	convey
gondermek	refer	nitelemek	qualify
görünmek	appear	öğrenmek	hear
götmek	convey	öğretmek	introduce
gözükme	appear	ögütlemek	advise
güçlendirmek	strengthen	Okuma	read
güvenmek	depend	okumak	read
hafifletmek	modify	olmak	get
hatırlamak	remember	oluşturmak	constitute
havlu	towel	onarmak	restore
hazırlamak	get	onaylamak	acknowledge
hesaplamak	calculate	Öner	suggest
icermek	include	önermek	suggest
ilerletmek	improve	öngörmek	predict
inandırmak	persuade	oturmak	sit
incelemek	examine	oturtmak	sit
isim	noun	planlamak	calculate
ışitmek	hear	reddetmek	reject
iskarta	reject	sağlamak	ensure
istemek	choose	sağlamlaştırmak	reinforce
iyileşmek	recover	sakınmak	avoid
izlemek	pursue	sanmak	suppose
kabullenmek	accept	saptamak	determine
kaçınmak	avoid	saymak	calculate
kaldırmak	receive	seçmek	choose
kandırmak	induce	sezmek	detect
kapsamak	include	sinamak	examine
kararlaştırmak	determine	sınırlamak	restrict
karışmak	interfere	sıvırılmek	distinguish
karıştırmak	disturb	soğurmak	absorb
karşılımak	compensate	SOR	ask
katlanmak	tolerate	sormak	ask
katmak	include	soruşturmak	investigate
kaydetmek	enter	soymak	rob
kazanmak	earn	sunmak	submit
kemirmek	eat	sürdürümek	pursue
keşfetmek	detect	tanımak	acknowledge
kılmak	render	tanımlamak	describe
korkutmak	threaten	tanıttırmak	introduce
kovalamak	pursue	tanıtmak	introduce
kovmak	dismiss	tasarlamak	calculate
kurmak	constitute	taşımak	receive
kurtarmak	recover	tepkimek	react

toparlamak	collect		
toplasmak	collect		
toplanmak	collect		
türetmek	derive		
tutmak	retain		
uğramak	receive		
uğraşmak	seek	absorb	emmek
ulaşmak	arrive	accept	almak
ummak	anticipate	achieve	başarmak
unutmak	forget	acknowledge	onaylamak
unutmamak	remember	acquire	edinmek
üstlenmek	assume	adapt	uyarlamak
uyarlamak	adapt	adopt	benimsemek
uyarmak	warn	advise	bildirmek
uydurmak	adapt	alter	başkalaşmak
uygulamak	realize	anticipate	beklemek
ymak	comply	appear	belirmek
varmak	get	arrive	doğmak
varsaymak	assume	ask	sormak
vermek	render	assume	varsaymak
yadsıtmak	deny	avoid	kaçınmak
yakınmak	complain	become	olmak
yakışmak	become	begin	başlamak
yalanlamak	deny	bring	getirmek
yapmak	fulfil	calculate	hesaplamak
yaptırmak	get	carry	menzil
yaraşmak	become	celebrate	kutlamak
yaratmak	create	choose	ayırmak
yarışmak	compete	collect	birikmek
yaşamak	exist	come	gelmek
yeglemek	choose	compensate	dengelemek
yemek	eat	complain	yakınmak
yoklamak	examine	comply	uymak
yoksaymak	ignore	conform	uymak
yollamak	send	consider	saymak
yönelmek	tend	constitute	atamak
yorumlamak	interpret	contemplate	tasarlamak
yüklənmək	undertake	convey	götmək
yükseltmek	promote	create	atamak
yutmak	absorb	decide	kararlaştırmak
zannetmek	suppose	define	tanımlamak
		deny	yadsıtmak
		depend	güvenmek
		derive	türetmek
		describe	betimlemek
		detect	sezmek

Verbs (English - Turkish)

determine	saptamak	provide	sağlamak
develop	gelişmek	pursue	izlemek
differ	benzememek	qualify	nitelemek
discover	keşfetmek	react	tepkimek
dismiss	kovmak	read	Okuma
distinguish	anlamak	realize	anlamak
disturb	karıştırmak	receive	almak
earn	kazanmak	recover	iyileşmek
eat	çürütmek	refer	bakmak
ensure	sağlamak	reinforce	sağlamlaştırılmak
enter	kaydetmek	reject	iskarta
evaluate	değerlendirmek	relate	anlatmak
examine	incelemek	remember	anımsamak
exclude	duşlamak	render	kılmak
exist	yaşamak	replace	değiştirmek
expect	beklemek	require	istemek
explain	açıklamak	resign	çekilmek
forget	unutmak	resist	dayanmak
forgive	affetmek	restore	onarmak
fulfil	yapmak	restrict	sinirlamak
get	getirmek	retain	tutmak
grow	büyümek	retire	çekilmek
happen	olmak	reveal	açıklamak
have	almak	rob	soymak
hear	duymak	seek	uğraşmak
ignore	aldırmamak	seem	görünmek
improve	geliştirmek	send	atmak
include	icermek	sit	oturmak
induce	kandırmak	strengthen	desteklemek
insist	dayatmak	submit	sunmak
inspect	Denetlemek	suggest	Öner
interfere	karışmak	suppose	zannetmek
interpret	yorumlamak	tend	bakmak
introduce	başlamak	think	düşünmek
investigate	soruşturmak	threaten	korkutmak
invite	çağrımak	tolerate	katlanmak
learn	öğrenmek	towel	havlu
lend	vermek	transform	dönüştürmek
listen	dinlemek	undertake	yüklənmək
modify	değiştirmek	vary	çəsitlemək
noun	isim	warn	uyarmak
obtain	sağlamak	withdraw	çekmek
occur	bulunmak		
persuade	inandırmak		
predict	öngörmek		
prefer	sunmak		
promote	yükseltmek		
propose	önermek		

Nouns (Turkish - English)

abla	sister	alt	child
abluka	investment	altyapı	infrastructure
acele	urgency	alüminyum	aluminium
açık	shortage	ambar	storage
Açıklama	explanation	ambulans	ambulance
açıklama	commentary	amca	uncle
açıklık	clarity	amel	diarrhoea
acılık	bitterness	amele	worker
adam	bloke	ameliyat	operation
aday	applicant	amir	commander
afet	disaster	anabilgisayar	mainframe
ağız	outlet	anahtarlama	switching
agoni	agony	analist	analyst
ahenk	agreement	analoji	analogy
ahize	receiver	anayasa	constitution
akademi	academy	anayol	highway
akın	invasion	anlam	significance
akrabalık	relationship	anlama	comprehension
aksilik	bile	anlaşmazlık	agreement
aktarma	quotation	anlatım	disagreement
aktif	assets	anlayış	expression
aktris	actress	anneanne	conception
alacaklı	creditor	anons	grandmother
alan	domain	ant	announcement
albüm	album	antikor	oath
aldanma	deception	antre	antibody
aldatma	imposition	antrenman	entry
alem	universe	antropoloji	training
alet	apparatus	ar	anthropology
aleyhtar	opponent	ara	are
alfa	alpha	araba	interval
alfabe	script	araç	car
algı	perception	araçlar	vehicle
ahıcı	buyer	aralık	media
ahn	brow	araştırma	interval
ahndı	acknowledgement	araz	exploration
ahntı	quotation	arazi	symptom
alkol	alcohol	ardıl	terrain
Allah	lord	arena	successor
almaç	receiver	arife	arena
		aristokrasi	eve
		arka	aristocracy
		arkadaşlık	supporter
		arkeoloji	society
		artık	archaeology
			remainder

artma	accession	başış	contribution
arz	earth	başılık	immunity
aşama	phase	bağlantı	commitment
asılma	suspension	bahane	plea
aşinalık	familiarity	bahçıvan	gardener
asır	century	bakanlık	portfolio
aşiret	tribe	bakıcı	keeper
asker	soldier	bakım	maintenance
asma	suspension	bakır	copper
astım	asthma	bakışım	symmetry
atama	appointment	bakiye	remainder
ateş	fever	baldır	calf
atma	projection	bale	ballet
atmosfer	atmosphere	balıkçı	fisher
atölye	studio	balkon	balcony
avare	rover	bana	me
avcı	hunter	banker	banker
avlu	courtyard	banyo	bathroom
avukat	attorney	bar	pub
avunma	consolation	barmak	sanctuary
avuntu	consolation	bariyer	barrier
ay	month	baş	leader
ayakkabı	shoe	başarı	success
ayaklanması	rebellion	başbakan	chancellor
ayaktopu	soccer	basımcı	printer
ayar	setting	basınç	compression
ayarlama	adjustment	başkan	president
aydınlatma	lighting	başkanlık	presidency
aydınlık	daylight	basket	basket
aygit	apparatus	baskı	impression
ayin	ceremony	baskın	descent
ayıp	contempt	başlangıç	outset
ayırma	isolation	başlık	hood
aylık	salary	bastırma	compression
aynlık	identity	başyazar	editor
ayrılık	faction	batak	marsh
ayrılma	leaving	bataklık	marsh
aza	member	bavul	suitcase
azim	resolution	bay	sir
azot	nitrogen	bayan	mistress
baba	daddy	bayi	seller
babacığım	dad	bayrak	colours
baca	chimney	bebek	doll
bagaj	luggage	beğenme	approval
bağımsızlık	sovereignty	bekçi	keeper
bağıntı	correlation	belgeleme	documentation

belirme	emergence	bize	us
belirsizlik	uncertainty	bizi	us
Belirteç	indicator	blucin	jeans
belirti	symptom	böbrek	kidney
belirtim	specification	bodrum	cellar
belirtme	specification	boğum	node
bellek	storage	boksör	fighter
ben	ego	bölge	region
beni	me	bolluk	abundance
benlik	ego	bölüm	category
benzerlik	affinity	bomba	egg
benzeşim	analogy	borç	debt
benzin	petrol	borçlu	debtor
beraberlik	unity	boy	tribe
bereket	abundance	boyacı	painter
berraklık	clarity	boyut	dimension
beşinci	fifth	boyutlar	dimensions
beste	composition	bozma	dissolution
besteci	composer	bozulma	dissolution
betik	script	Brezilya	brazil
bey	lord	broşür	leaflet
beyan	statement	buhran	depression
beyefendi	sir	bulaştırma	contamination
biberiye	rosemary	bulgu	symptom
bিচিম	configuration	bulma	detection
bildiri	announcement	bülten	bulletin
bileklik	supporter	bulucu	detector
bileşim	composition	bulunmayış	absence
bilgi	data	buluş	discovery
bilgin	scientist	bulvar	avenue
bilgisizlik	ignorance	bunalım	crisis
bilinç	consciousness	bünye	constitution
bilirkişi	surveyor	burjuvazi	bourgeoisie
bina	construction	büro	bureau
birader	brother	bürokrasi	bureaucracy
birahane	pub	burun	prominence
bireşim	synthesis	but	thigh
birim	unit	buut	dimension
birleşme	alliance	büyükanne	grandmother
birleştirme	unification	büyükba	grandfather
bırılık	unity	büyükelçi	ambassador
bitkiler	vegetation	büyüklük	magnitude
biyografi	biography	büyüme	expansion
biyoloji	biology	buzağı	calf
biyopsi	biopsy	buzdolabı	fridge
biz	us	bütünlme	contraction

çaba	effort	çevreibilim	ecology
çabalama	effort	ceza	punishment
cadde	avenue	cezalandırma	punishment
çağ	era	çiftçi	farmer
cahillik	ignorance	çiftçilik	agriculture
çakmak	lighter	cihaz	apparatus
çalgıcı	musician	çıkarma	extraction
çalışkanlık	industry	çıkıntı	projection
çalışma	operation	çıkış	outlet
çalıştırma	operation	çile	ordeal
cam	window	çim	lawn
can	life	çimenlik	lawn
cankurtaran	ambulance	cinsellik	sexuality
canlanma	revival	ciro	backing
canlılık	life	çit	barrier
Çanta	suitcase	civar	vicinity
çap	diameter	çocuk	youngster
çare	solution	çoğalma	accession
çarpım	product	coğrafya	geography
çarşaf	sheet	çökelti	sediment
çatı	framework	çokluk	abundance
çavuş	sergeant	çöküntü	depression
cazibe	attraction	çözelti	solution
cefa	hardship	çözüm	resolution
cehalet	ignorance	çözünme	solution
çekici	tractor	çözünürlük	resolution
çekicilik	attraction	cüzdan	wallet
çekim	attraction	dağılma	dissolution
çekirdek	nucleus	daire	department
çekişme	contention	dalgaňlık	absence
çekme	extraction	dam	queen
çekmece	drawer	damar	vessel
celse	session	damga	marker
cemaat	congregation	dana	calf
cemiyet	society	danışma	consultation
cennet	heaven	danışman	supervisor
cephane	ammunition	Data	data
cephanelik	arsenal	davetli	guest
cereyan	circulation	davranış	attitude
cerrah	surgeon	dayanma	tolerance
cerrahlık	surgery	dede	grandfather
cesaret	enterprise	defter	notebook
çeşitleme	variation	değerlendirme	evaluation
çeviri	interpretation	değirmenci	miller
çevirme	enclosure	değişiklik	amendment
çevre	neighbourhood	değişim	variation

değişme	variation	din	religion
değişmezlik	stability	dinleme	monitoring
değiştirme	modification	dinlenme	recreation
dehliz	gallery	diploması	diplomacy
dekan	dean	dişçi	dentist
dekor	scenery	disk	disk
dekorasyon	decoration	disko	disco
delegasyon	delegation	diskotek	disco
delik	outlet	divan	council
delikanlı	boy	diyanet	religion
delil	argument	diz	knee
demeç	statement	dizge	system
demirci	smith	dizgi	composition
demiryolu	railway	doğrulama	confirmation
demokrat	democrat	doğruluk	validity
denetçi	supervisor	dökme	casting
denetleyici	supervisor	doktrin	doctrine
denge	stability	döküm	casting
dengesizlik	instability	dokümantasyon	documentation
denizcilik	navigation	dokunulmazlık	immunity
denklem	equation	dolar	dollar
departman	department	dolaşım	circulation
depo	storage	dolaşma	navigation
depolama	storage	domuz	pork
depresyon	depression	donanım	hardware
dere	valley	donatı	equipment
derinlik	depth	donatım	equipment
derlem	collection	dönem	era
derleme	composition	dönme	rotation
dernek	institution	dönüş	rotation
ders	example	dönüşüm	transformation
derslik	classroom	doruk	height
dert	complaint	dostluk	society
destek	cooperation	doyumsuzluk	dissatisfaction
destekleme	backing	dram	drama
detektör	detector	drama	drama
devalüasyon	devaluation	dua	prayer
devam	continuation	düğüm	node
devamlılık	continuity	dünürlük	alliance
deveran	rotation	dünya	earth
devinirlik	momentum	dürbün	binoculars
devir	rotation	durgunluk	recession
deyim	expression	dürtü	impulse
dikey	portrait	durum	situation
dil	language	duruş	attitude
dilbilim	linguistics	düsey	portrait

düşmanlık	hostility	elverişlilik	convenience
düşük	abortion	emek	effort
düşünce	attitude	emekli	pensioner
düşüş	recession	emeklilik	retirement
duvar	closure	emilme	absorption
duvarçı	mason	emme	absorption
duyarlık	sensitivity	emniyet	safety
duyarlılık	sensitivity	emtia	commodity
duyuru	advertisement	en	width
düzelte	adjustment	endüstri	industry
düzelten	reader	enformasyon	information
düzen	disposal	engel	barrier
düzenek	mechanism	engelleme	prevention
düzenleme	layout	enjeksiyon	injection
düzenleyici	editor	enzim	enzyme
ebat	dimensions	er	soldier
ebevyn	parents	erime	solution
eczacı	chemist	eriyik	solution
eda	expression	erteleme	suspension
edebiyat	literature	erzak	provisions
editör	editor	esas	basis
efendi	lord	eser	production
efsane	myth	eşik	threshold
egemenlik	domination	esinti	breath
egitim	affinity	esir	prisoner
Eğitim	training	eşitlik	equality
eğitmen	instructor	esneklik	flexibility
eglence	diversion	eşya	article
ego	ego	et	meat
ehliyetsizlik	disability	etik	ethics
ek	extension	etki	impression
ekip	brigade	etkileşim	interaction
ekmekçi	baker	etkililik	effectiveness
ekoloji	ecology	etkinleştirme	activation
ekonomi	economics	etkinlik	activity
ekonomist	economist	etraf	surroundings
eksen	axis	ev	residence
eksiklik	shortage	evre	phase
ekspertiz	expertise	evren	system
elastikiyet	flexibility	evrimsel	evolutionary
elbise	clothes	eylem	activity
elçi	ambassador	eziyet	punishment
elçilik	mission	faaliyet	activity
elektron	electron	fabrika	factory
eleman	element	fabrikatör	manufacturer
element	element	facia	disaster

fark	distinction	gazetecilik	journalism
farmason	mason	geçerlik	validity
faşizm	fascism	geçerlilik	validity
fatih	victor	geçiş	transition
faz	phase	geçit	gate
federasyon	federation	gelenek	tradition
felaket	disaster	gelin	bride
felsefe	philosophy	gelir	income
feminizm	feminism	geliş	arrival
fenomen	phenomenon	gelişme	improvement
fesih	dissolution	geliştirmeye	development
fetih	conquest	gelme	advent
fiçı	vat	gemi	vessel
fiçici	cooper	gemicilik	navigation
fidanlık	nursery	gen	gene
fil	verb	genç	youngster
fikir	concept	genişleme	expansion
fıkra	article	genişletme	extension
film	movie	genişlik	width
filo	squadron	genleşme	expansion
fırın	stove	gerçekçilik	realism
fırınçı	baker	gerçekleştirme	implementation
fıratlatma	projection	gerek	requirement
fırsat	opportunity	gerekçe	rationale
fıstık	breath	gereksinim	requirement
fizik	physics	gericilik	reaction
flora	flora	gerileme	regression
fonlama	funding	gerilim	voltage
formül	formula	geyik	deer
forum	forum	gezegen	planet
fotografçı	photographer	gezici	travelling
fotografçılık	photography	gider	expenditure
frekans	frequency	girdap	gulf
funda	heath	Girdi	entry
futbol	football	girinti	recession
füze	missile	giriş	door
gaddarlık	cruelty	girişim	enterprise
galeri	gallery	girişkenlik	enterprise
galibiyet	victory	girme	entry
galip	victor	gyap	absence
garaj	garage	giydirmeye	dressing
garson	waiter	giysi	clothes
gaydacı	piper	gizleme	secretion
gayret	industry	glikoz	glucose
gazete	sheet	göğüs	chest
gazeteci	journalist	göl	loch

göMLEK	shirt	hal	situation
gÖnÜLLÜLÜK	willingness	hala	aunt
gÖnÜLSÜZLÜK	reluctance	halef	successor
gÖREV	assignment	halletme	settlement
gÖREVli	employee	hamal	porter
gÖRÜngÜ	phenomenon	hamil	holder
gÖRÜnÜM	perspective	han	inn
gÖRÜŞ	conception	hapishane	institution
gÖRÜŞME	conference	harcama	expenditure
gÖSTERGE	indicator	hareket	transaction
gÖSTERi	demonstration	haset	jealousy
gÖSTERiM	projection	hastabakıcı	sister
gÖSTERME	demonstration	hastalık	complaint
gÖSTERMEliK	specimen	hava	atmosphere
gÖT	arse	havaalanı	airfield
gÖZ	drawer	havacılık	aviation
gÖZBEBEĞi	pupil	havalandırma	ventilation
gÖZDAĞı	threat	havalimanı	airport
gÖZE	cell	havuz	basin
gÖZETiCi	supervisor	havza	basin
gÖZLÜK	glasses	hayal	imagination
gREVCi	striker	hayat	existence
grUP	batch	hayret	astonishment
grUPLAŞMA	configuration	haz	enjoyment
gÜC	ability	hazine	exchequer
gÜCÜLÜK	complexity	hazne	reservoir
gÜDÜ	motivation	heceleme	spelling
gÜLDÜRÜ	comedy	hedef	destination
gÜLME	laughter	hekimlik	medicine
gÜLÜŞ	laughter	hela	lavatory
gÜMRÜK	customs	helikopter	helicopter
gÜN	day	hemşire	sister
gÜNAHSIZLİK	innocence	herif	bloke
gÜNBATIMI	sunset	heyecan	fever
gÜNDEM	agenda	heyet	corps
gÜNDÜZ	daytime	heykel	statue
gÜVENCE	assurance	hidrojen	hydrogen
gÜVENiRLiK	reliability	hile	device
gÜVENiLiK	safety	himaye	asylum
gÜVENSiZLİK	disbelief	hipotez	hypothesis
gÜZ	autumn	hirdavat	hardware
gÜZELLiK	beauty	hrs	ambition
habER	message	hrsizlik	burglary
hadiSE	event	hisimlik	affinity
haftA	week	hisse	quantum
hakimiYET	sovereignty	hissedar	shareholder

hiyerarşı	hierarchy	ikrar	confession
hizip	faction	iktibas	quotation
hızlanma	acceleration	iktidar	ability
hizmetçi	servant	iktisatçı	economist
hizmetli	employee	ilaç	medicine
hobi	hobby	ilan	announcement
hoca	teacher	ilerleme	advancement
Hollanda	holland	ileti	message
hoparlör	speaker	ilgi	involvement
hosgörü	tolerance	iliinti	correlation
hoşlanma	enjoyment	ilişki	relationship
hoşnutsuzluk	dissatisfaction	iltica	asylum
hücre	cell	ima	implication
hüküm	aggression	imal	production
hudut	boundary	imalathane	factory
hukuk	law	iman	religion
hukukçu	lawyer	imgelem	imagination
hüküm	judgement	imla	spelling
hükümdar	lord	imleyici	marker
hürriyet	independence	imparator	emperor
hüviyet	identity	inanç	conviction
huy	kidney	inceleme	investigation
huysuzluk	bile	İncil	bible
huzursuzluk	unrest	indikatör	indicator
ibne	queen	iniş	landing
ibret	example	inme	descent
icap	requirement	inşa	construction
icat	innovation	inşaat	construction
icerca	implication	inşaatçı	builder
içindekiler	contents	intikal	transition
icra	execution	inziva	retirement
ictepi	impulse	iplik	yarn
ictima	assembly	iptal	abolition
idam	execution	iris	iris
idare	manipulation	ırkçılık	racism
idareci	administrator	irtica	reaction
iddia	contention	irtifa	height
ideoloji	ideology	ış	profession
idman	training	isabet	incidence
idrak	perception	ışaret	marker
ifade	statement	işbirliği	cooperation
iflas	bankruptcy	işçi	employee
ifşa	disclosure	ishal	diarrhoea
ıhtilaf	controversy	ışıklandırma	lighting
ıhtiras	ambition	isıtıcı	heater
ıhtiyaç	deprivation	iskele	landing

iskelet	framework	kadın	dame
ışkence	cruelty	kafa	nut
islah	amendment	kahkaha	laughter
işlem	operation	kaide	basis
işlemci	processor	kalan	remainder
işleme	processing	kaldırırm	pavement
işletme	operation	kaleci	goalkeeper
işletmeci	operator	kalınlık	thickness
işletmen	operator	kalker	limestone
işlik	workshop	kalkınma	development
ısrar	insistence	kalsiyum	calcium
ışsizlik	unemployment	kamara	cabin
istatistik	statistics	kamarot	steward
istekli	applicant	kamera	camera
isteksizlik	reluctance	kamış	penis
istiare	metaphor	kamyon	lorry
istihsal	production	kanaat	conviction
istikrar	stability	kanal	vessel
istila	invasion	kandırma	deception
istismar	exploitation	kanep	sofa
istisna	exception	kam	conclusion
ışveren	employer	kanıt	argument
ısyân	rebellion	kantin	canteen
ışyeri	workshop	kanun	canon
itaat	compliance	kap	vessel
itibar	odour	kapak	lid
itikat	creed	kapama	enclosure
itiraf	confession	kapı	door
itme	impulse	kapıcı	porter
ittifak	alliance	kapitalizm	capitalism
ivme	acceleration	kapsam	comprehension
iyileştirme	amendment	kapsama	inclusion
iyilik	kindness	kaput	hood
izah	explanation	karaca	deer
izdüşüm	projection	karaciğer	liver
ızgara	grid	karakter	fibre
izlenim	impression	karar	judgement
izolasyon	isolation	kararlılık	resolution
jeoloji	geology	kararsızlık	instability
jüri	jury	karayolu	highway
kabile	tribe	kardeş	brother
kabiliyet	ability	kargaşa	confusion
kabin	cabin	kari	dame
kabristan	cemetery	karışıklık	confusion
kabul	acknowledgement	karışım	mixture
kaçılılmazlık	urgency	karıştırma	implication

karmaşa	complexity	kıskançlık	jealousy
karmaşıklık	complexity	kişla	quarters
karşılaşma	event	kısrak	mare
karşılaştırma	analogy	kıstas	criterion
karşılık	payment	kitaphık	library
kartpostal	postcard	kitlilik	shortage
kaş	brow	kıvam	consistency
kaset	cassette	kıyas	analogy
kasvet	depression	kız	queen
kategori	category	kızgınlık	irritation
katılım	accession	klavye	keyboard
katılımcı	participant	kliring	clearing
katiyet	certainty	koku	odour
katkı	contribution	kol	limb
kavalacı	piper	kolaylık	convenience
kavgacı	fighter	köle	servant
kavram	conception	koleksiyon	collection
kavrama	comprehension	koleksiyoncu	collector
kavşak	junction	kolektör	collector
kayak	ski	kolesterol	cholesterol
kaydetme	registration	koloni	colony
kayıgı	preoccupation	kolordu	corps
kayıt	entry	koltuk	armchair
kaynak	source	komedi	comedy
kaynaklar	resources	komisyon	percentage
kaynaşma	fusion	komisyoncu	broker
kaza	accident	komite	committee
kazak	sweater	kompozisyon	composition
kazanan	victor	kompozitör	composer
kazanç	proceeds	kompresyon	compression
kefillik	sponsorship	komşular	neighbourhood
keşideci	drawer	komutan	commander
keşif	discovery	konak	mansion
kesim	sector	konfederasyon	confederation
kesinlik	certainty	konferans	conference
kiler	cellar	konfigürasyon	configuration
kılıç	sword	kongre	convention
kimlik	identification	konsantrasyon	concentration
kimyager	chemist	konsey	council
kip	mood	konsorsiyum	consortium
kirlenme	contamination	konsültasyon	consultation
kırtasiyecilik	bureaucracy	konteyner	container
kışılık	personality	kontluk	county
kısim	department	kontrolör	controller
kısıt	constraint	konu	topic
kısıtlama	constraint	konuk	guest

konukseverlik	hospitality	kurdela	ribbon
Konum	location	kurdele	ribbon
konuşma	conversation	küre	sphere
konuşmacı	speaker	kurgu	speculation
konut	residence	kurma	foundation
korelasyon	correlation	kürtaj	abortion
körfez	gulf	kurul	committee
korkuluk	barrier	kuruluş	enterprise
korkutma	threat	kurum	society
koroner	coronary	kuruntu	imagination
korsan	rover	kuşatma	enclosure
koruma	preservation	kusursuzluk	perfection
korunma	preservation	kutu	chest
köşk	villa	kütüphane	library
kovalama	pursuit	kütüphaneci	librarian
koyak	valley	kuyumculuk	jewellery
köylü	peasant	kuzen	cousin
köylüler	peasantry	kuzin	cousin
koyma	placement	laabalilik	familiarity
koyuluk	consistency	lazer	laser
koyun	sheep	leğen	basin
kraliçe	queen	levha	sheet
kraliyet	kingdom	lider	leader
kralılık	realm	liderlik	leadership
kreasyon	creation	lif	fibre
kreş	nursery	likidite	liquidity
kriter	canon	limonluk	greenhouse
kriz	crisis	lisan	language
kuantum	quantum	literatür	literature
küümseme	contempt	litre	litre
küfe	basket	logo	logo
küfür	oath	lokanta	restaurant
kukuleta	hood	lord	lord
kul	servant	Lotus	lotus
kullanım	disposal	maaş	salary
külliyat	corpus	mabet	temple
kulp	holder	madalya	decoration
kültür	culture	madde	article
kulübe	cottage	maden	metal
kulvar	lane	mahkeme	tribunal
kumandan	commander	mahkumiyet	conviction
kupon	coupon	mahpus	prisoner
kural	law	mahrumiyyet	deprivation
kuram	theory	mahzen	cellar
kurbağa	frog	makale	article
kurban	victim	makine	device

makineler	machinery	mevzuat	regulations
makinist	driver	meyhane	pub
mal	commodity	mezarlık	cemetery
malumat	information	mezhep	cult
mandıra	dairy	midilli	pony
maneviyat	morale	mihrap	altar
manevra	switching	mihver	axis
mantık	logic	miktar	quantum
manzara	scenery	millet	nation
manzume	poem	milliyet	nationality
masal	yarn	milliyetçilik	nationalism
masaüstü	desktop	mimar	architect
mason	mason	minnettarlık	gratitude
masraf	expenditure	miras	heritage
Masraflar	expenses	mirasçı	heir
mastar	infinitive	misafir	guest
matara	canteen	misafirperverlik	hospitality
matbaacı	printer	misal	example
matematik	mathematics	misyon	mission
maun	mahogany	mit	myth
mecaz	metaphor	model	specimen
meclis	parliament	modül	module
mefhum	concept	moment	momentum
mekanik	mechanics	montaj	assembly
mekanizma	machine	moral	morale
mektuplaşma	correspondence	motif	motif
memba	source	motivasyon	motivation
memnuniyetsizlik	dissatisfaction	muafiyet	immunity
memur	officer	muayenehane	surgery
menşe	source	mücadele	contention
merak	hobby	mücevherat	jewellery
merasim	ceremony	müdürlük	manager
merdiven	staircase	müfettiş	supervisor
mermi	missile	muhafaza	enclosure
mesafe	interval	muhafiz	keeper
mesaj	message	muhalif	opponent
mesele	problem	Muhasebe	accountancy
meslek	profession	muhasebecilik	accountancy
mesruluk	legitimacy	mühimmat	ammunition
metal	metal	muhit	surroundings
metin	text	mükemmellik	perfection
metodoloji	methodology	mülk	estate
metre	metre	Multimedya	multimedia
metres	mistress	münakaşa	argument
mevcudiyet	entity	mürettebat	crew
mevki	location	müsamaha	tolerance

müşavir	adviser	öğretim	education
müşteri	client	öğretmen	teacher
müteahhit	contractor	oğul	son
mutfak	kitchen	ögüt	recommendation
mutluluk	happiness	oksijen	oxygen
müvekkil	client	okuma	reading
müze	museum	okur	reader
müzisyen	musician	okutman	reader
nafaka	maintenance	okuyucu	reader
nakliye	shipping	olabilirlik	likelihood
nakliyeci	carrier	olanak	possibility
nalbant	smith	olanaklar	resources
nallamak	shoe	olasılık	likelihood
naylon	nylon	olay	event
nazariye	theory	ölçme	measuring
nefes	breath	ölçüt	canon
nem	moisture	olgunluk	maturity
nesil	descent	ölüm	dissolution
nesne	thing	ömür	life
netice	conclusion	onama	approval
nezaket	kindness	onay	confirmation
nicelik	quantity	onaylama	validation
nicem	quantum	öncü	leader
nilüfer	lotus	önder	leader
nine	grandmother	önderlik	leadership
nişan	decoration	önem	emphasis
nispet	ratio	önerge	proposal
nitelik	composition	öneri	proposal
nitrojen	nitrogen	önerme	thesis
nizam	statute	önleme	prevention
nizamname	regulations	opera	opera
norm	norm	operasyon	operation
nüfus	population	operatör	operator
numune	specimen	oran	ratio
ocak	cooker	org	organ
öd	bile	organ	organ
odaklıma	focusing	organizma	organism
ödeme	settlement	örge	motif
ödenek	allocation	örgü	knitting
ödev	homework	ögüt	organism
öfke	irritation	orquestra	orchestra
öge	element	örme	knitting
oğlan	boy	örnek	example
öğrenci	pupil	örnekseme	analogy
ögrenim	education	ortaklık	partnership
öğretti	doctrine	ortam	environment

örümcek	spider	portföy	portfolio
otel	hotel	portör	carrier
ottomobil	car	portre	portrait
otoyol	motorway	posa	sediment
oturma	residence	poz	exposure
oturum	session	prense	princess
oymak	tribe	priz	socket
oyuk	socket	problem	problem
oyun	device	prodüktör	producer
oyuncu	player	profesör	professor
öz	nucleus	programlama	programming
özdeşlik	identity	proje	projection
özetleme	compression	projeksiyon	projection
ozon	ozone	propaganda	publicity
özür	plea	prosedür	procedure
paket	packet	protokol	protocol
pala	sword	prototip	prototype
pansuman	dressing	prova	rehearsal
pantolon	trousers	psikolog	psychologist
para	funds	psikoloji	psychology
parametre	parameter	Rab	lord
parça	unit	radar	radar
parlamento	parliament	raf	shelf
parti	batch	rahatsızlık	unrest
pasaport	passport	rahibe	sister
patates	potato	rakip	competitor
pay	quantum	randevu	appointment
pazarlama	marketing	rapor	statement
pelerin	cape	rastlantı	accident
pencere	window	reaksiyon	reaction
peni	penny	reaktör	reactor
penis	penis	realizm	realism
perde	membrane	reasürans	reassurance
personel	personnel	reçete	formula
perspektif	perspective	reddetme	refusal
pil	cell	referandum	referendum
pislik	contamination	regresyon	regression
piyade	infantry	rehabilitasyon	rehabilitation
plan	layout	rejim	regime
planlama	planning	rekabet	competition
plazma	plasma	reklam	publicity
police	policy	reklâm	advertisement
polimer	polymer	reklamcılık	advertising
polis	copper	rektör	chancellor
politika	policy	repertuar	repertoire
popülerlik	popularity	resim	illustration

resmiyet	ceremony	şartname	specification
ressam	painter	şAŞırma	astonishment
restoran	restaurant	şAŞkınlık	astonishment
ret	refusal	satıcı	vendor
rezervasyon	booking	satış	disposal
rica	plea	sav	thesis
rıza	compliance	savaş	warfare
Rönesans	renaissance	savaşçı	fighter
rota	lane	savunma	defence
rotasyon	rotation	savunmasızlık	vulnerability
ruhbilim	psychology	savunucu	defender
ruhbilimci	psychologist	saygısızlık	contempt
rutubet	moisture	sayı	basket
saadet	happiness	şebekе	system
saat	hour	sedir	sofa
sadakat	loyalty	şef	chef
safha	phase	sefer	navigation
saflık	innocence	şefkat	kindness
safra	bile	sektör	sector
sağlamlaştırma	consolidation	selamet	safety
sağlamlık	stability	sembol	symbol
sağlık	fitness	Seminer	seminar
sahip	holder	semptom	symptom
şahsiyet	personality	semt	neighbourhood
şakak	temple	senaryo	scenario
sakathk	disability	senato	senate
saklama	storage	sendrom	syndrome
salata	salad	sene	year
saldırı	aggression	senet	script
salgı	secretion	sent	penny
salgilama	secretion	sentaks	syntax
salon	salon	sentez	synthesis
saltanat	sovereignty	sepet	basket
saman	hay	sera	greenhouse
şampiyonluk	championship	serbestlik	independence
sanat	profession	sergen	shelf
sanayi	industry	sergi	gallery
sandık	chest	sergileme	exhibition
sanık	accused	şerit	ribbon
sansür	censorship	sertlik	bitterness
saplantı	obsession	servet	assets
saptırma	diversion	set	terrace
saray	palace	sevecenlik	kindness
sargı	dressing	sevgili	girl
şarkıcı	singer	şey	thing
şart	reservation	seyahat	travelling

seyyah	traveller	sonbahar	autumn
seyyar	travelling	sonuç	conclusion
seziş	perception	sör	sir
şiddet	violence	sorgu	enquiry
şiginak	asylum	şort	shorts
şığır	cattle	sorumluluk	commitment
şığırlar	cattle	sorun	problem
sigorta	assurance	soruşturma	investigation
sigortalama	insurance	sosis	sausage
şîir	poetry	sosyalizm	socialism
şîirler	poetry	sosyete	society
şikâyet	complaint	sosyoloji	sociology
sıkıntı	boredom	sövgü	oath
sıkıştırma	compression	soy	descent
sıklık	frequency	söyleniş	pronunciation
silah	weapon	söyleşi	conversation
silgi	cleaner	söz	assurance
simetri	symmetry	sözcü	spokesman
simge	symbol	sözdizim	syntax
simsar	broker	sözdizimi	syntax
sinema	cinema	sözlük	dictionary
sınıf	classroom	spekülasyon	speculation
sınıflama	classification	spiker	speaker
sınıflandırma	classification	stadyum	stadium
smîr	boundary	stajyer	trainee
smîrlama	limitation	stüdyo	studio
sinirlendirme	irritation	subay	officer
sıra	succession	şube	department
şirket	society	suç	offence
sirkülasyon	circulation	suçlu	offender
sistem	regime	suçluluk	guilt
siyaset	policy	suçsuzluk	innocence
soba	stove	sucuk	sausage
sodyum	sodium	şükran	gratitude
şoför	driver	sunak	altar
soğan	onion	sundurma	porch
soğurma	absorption	sunucu	server
sohbet	conversation	supap	valve
şöhret	odour	süpermarket	supermarket
soluk	breath	şüphe	uncertainty
solüsyon	solution	sürdürme	continuation
şömine	fireplace	süre	interval
somun	nut	süreklilık	continuity
sömürge	colony	sürme	continuation
sömürme	exploitation	sürücü	driver
son	conclusion	sürüm	version

süs	decoration	tasfiye	dissolution
süsleme	decoration	tashih	revision
süspansiyon	suspension	taşıma	shipping
süthane	dairy	taşıt	vehicle
şuur	consciousness	taşıyıcı	carrier
süveter	sweater	tasnif	classification
taahhüt	commitment	tasvip	approval
tabaka	sphere	tatbikat	operation
tabanca	heater	tavan	ceiling
tabetme	printing	tavr	attitude
tabiat	kidney	tavsiye	recommendation
tabir	expression	tayfa	crew
tahkikat	inquest	tayin	appointment
tahlilei	analyst	tayyare	aeroplane
tahmin	speculation	tazminat	damages
tahrip	demolition	tazyik	compression
tahsil	education	teçhizat	equipment
tahsildar	collector	tecrit	isolation
takas	clearing	tedavi	therapy
takım	unit	tedavül	circulation
takip	pursuit	tefsir	interpretation
taksi	cab	teftiş	investigation
takviye	consolidation	tehdit	threat
talihsızlık	disaster	tehlike	danger
talimat	instructions	tekel	monopoly
tamamlama	perfection	tekerrür	recurrence
tamlık	accuracy	teklif	proposal
tanı	diagnosis	tekne	vessel
tanım	definition	teknisyen	operator
tanıma	acknowledgement	tekrar	repetition
tanımlama	explanation	tekrarlama	repetition
tanıtıcı	identifier	tekst	text
tanıtım	publicity	tekzip	denial
tanıtma	publicity	tel	fibre
Tanrı	lord	telaffuz	pronunciation
tapınak	temple	telaş	excitement
tapınma	cult	televizyon	telly
taraça	terrace	telve	sediment
taraftar	supporter	tema	theme
tarife	tariff	temdit	continuation
tarihçi	historian	temel	foundation
tarım	agriculture	temizleme	clearance
tartışma	argument	temizleyici	cleaner
tas	vessel	temizlikçi	cleaner
tasa	preoccupation	temsil	representation
taşçı	mason	temsilcilik	representation

teneffüs	recreation	toprak	earth
tenis	tennis	törebilim	ethics
teori	theory	tören	ceremony
tepe	height	tornacı	turner
tepki	reaction	torpido	egg
tepkime	reaction	tortu	grounds
terapi	therapy	trajedi	tragedy
terapist	therapist	traktör	tractor
teras	terrace	transformasyon	transformation
terbiye	training	transkripsiyon	transcription
tercih	preference	travma	trauma
tercüme	version	tugay	brigade
terfi	advancement	tümevarım	induction
terminoloji	terminology	tümör	tumour
tertip	composition	tümsek	prominence
tesadüf	accident	tünel	gallery
tescil	registration	turba	peat
teşebbüs	enterprise	turist	tourist
teşekkür	acknowledgement	turizm	tourism
teselli	consolation	tutanak	protocol
teşhir	exposure	tutarlılık	consistency
teşhis	identification	tutku	ambition
tesis	works	tutma	repression
tesisat	installation	tutsak	prisoner
teyit	confirmation	tutuklu	prisoner
teyze	aunt	tutum	attitude
tez	thesis	tuvalet	lavatory
timar	manor	tüzük	constitution
timarhane	institution	uçak	aircraft
tip	norm	uçaklar	aircraft
tip	medicine	üçgen	triangle
tiraj	circulation	ücret	payment
tiryakilik	addiction	uçurum	gulf
tiyatro	theatre	uğraş	profession
tohum	egg	ulam	category
tolerans	tolerance	ulaşma	accession
tophane	arsenal	ülke	realm
toplama	concentration	ulus	commonwealth
toplanma	concentration	ün	prominence
toplantı	assembly	ünite	unit
toplacyjıcı	collector	unsur	element
toplu	batch	ur	tumour
topluluk	society	üretici	manufacturer
toplum	society	üretim	production
toplumbilim	sociology	ürün	child
toplumculuk	socialism	uşak	servant

usandırma	harassment	vası	administrator
üslup	wording	vasıta	means
üstünlük	lordship	vekil	vicar
utku	victory	vektör	vector
uyanış	revival	ventil	valve
uyaran	stimulus	veranda	porch
uyarım	stimulation	vergi	imposition
uyarlama	version	vergilendirme	assessment
uyarma	stimulation	veri	data
uydurma	invention	veriler	data
üye	member	verim	proceeds
üyeler	membership	versiyon	version
üyelik	membership	vesile	means
uygulama	enforcement	vezir	queen
uygunluk	correspondence	veznedar	treasurer
uyluk	thigh	villa	villa
uyma	compliance	virüs	virus
uysallık	flexibility	vitrin	window
uyum	consistency	voltaj	voltage
yuşuşma	alliance	vurgu	emphasis
yuşumzalık	disagreement	vurucu	striker
uzantı	extension	yabancı	outsider
uzatma	extension	yadsıma	denial
uzlaşma	settlement	yakınlık	affinity
uzman	student	yakınma	complaint
uzmanlık	expertise	yakma	lighting
uzuv	member	yalak	basin
vade	maturity	yalan	invention
vadi	valley	yalanlama	denial
vagon	car	yalıtım	insulation
vahiy	revelation	yalnızlık	loneliness
vaka	event	yalvarma	plea
vakıf	foundation	yamaç	brow
vakıt	hour	yapağı	wool
valf	valve	yapı	construction
valiz	suitcase	yapım	production
vana	valve	yapımcı	producer
varis	heir	yapıt	production
varış	arrival	yapma	fulfilment
varlık	entity	yaprak	sheet
Varlıklar	assets	yapraklar	foliage
varma	arrival	yaratılış	creation
varoş	outskirts	yaratık	creature
varsayımdır	hypothesis	yardım	assistance
varyans	variance	yardımcı	supporter
varyasyon	variation	yargı	judgement

yarıçap	radius	Yıl	year
yarıküre	hemisphere	yineleme	repetition
yarışçı	competitor	yoğunlaşma	concentration
yarışma	competition	yoğunluk	concentration
yarışmacı	competitor	yokluk	absence
yasa	law	yoksunluk	deprivation
yasak	prohibition	yol	outlet
yaşam	life	yolcu	passenger
yasama	legislation	yönetici	manager
yat	yacht	yönetmelik	regulations
yatırım	investment	yönetmen	administrator
yatırımcı	investor	yöney	vector
yavru	child	Yönlendirme	orientation
yaygınlık	prevalence	yöntem	methodology
yayılmaya	expansion	yöntembilim	methodology
yayımcı	editor	yontu	statue
yayımcılık	publishing	yordam	procedure
yayın	publication	yöre	region
yazar	writer	yorum	interpretation
yazarlık	writing	yükleme	charging
yazı	writing	yüklənici	contractor
yazıcı	printer	yükseklik	height
yazılıhane	bureau	yükselme	promotion
yazılım	software	yükseltme	promotion
yazım	spelling	yumurta	egg
yazın	literature	yün	wool
yazışma	correspondence	yunus	dolphin
yazma	writing	yürürlük	operation
yazýcý	printer	yürütmə	execution
yegen	nephew	yuva	socket
yemin	oath	yuvar	sphere
yenge	aunt	yüzde	percent
yenileme	renewal	yüzdelik	percentage
yenilik	innovation	yüzyıl	century
yer	situation	zaaf	disability
yerleşim	layout	zafer	victory
yerleşme	settlement	zahmet	pains
yerleştirme	placement	zaman	hour
yeryüzü	earth	zamanlama	timing
yetenek	ability	zapt	conquest
yetersizlik	disability	zar	membrane
yetiştirme	culture	zenginlik	abundance
yetki	clearance	zevk	enjoyment
yetkililer	authorities	ziraat	agriculture
yığın	collection	zirve	summit
yüküm	disaster	ziyaretçi	visitor

zor	constraint	aircraft	uçak
zorbalık	violence	airfield	havaalanı
zorlama	constraint	airport	havaalanı
zorunluluk	urgency	album	albüm
zulüm	cruelty	alcohol	alkol
zümrə	category	allegiance	sadakat
		alliance	dünlük
		allocation	ayırma
		alpha	alfa
		altar	mihrap
		alteration	değiştirme
		aluminium	alüminyum
		ambassador	büyükelçi
		ambition	hırs
		ambulance	ambulans
		amendment	değişiklik
		ammunition	cephane
		amusement	eğlence
		analogy	benzeşim
		analyst	analist
		announcement	ilan
		anthropology	antropoloji
		antibody	antikor
		apparatus	alet
		applicant	aday
		appointment	tayin
		approval	beğenme
		archaeology	arkeoloji
		architect	mimar
		are	ar
		arena	arena
		argument	delil
		aristocracy	aristokrasi
		armchair	koltuk
		arrival	varma
		arse	göt
		arsenal	cephanelik
		article	madde
		assembly	çevirme
		assertion	iddia
		assessment	vergi
		asset	mal
		assets	aktif
		assignment	devir
		assistance	destek
		assurance	güvence
		asthma	astım
		astonishment	şAŞırma

asylum	barınak	bulletin	bülten
atmosphere	hava	bureau	büro
attitude	duruş	bureaucracy	bürokrasi
attorney	avukat	burglary	hırsızlık
attraction	çekicilik	buyer	müşteri
aunt	hala	cab	taksi
authorities	yetkililer	cabin	kabin
autumn	güz	calcium	kalsiyum
avenue	cadde	calf	buzağı
aviation	havacılık	camera	kamera
axis	mihver	canon	kanun
backing	ciro	canteen	kantin
baker	frıncı	cape	pelerin
balcony	balkon	capitalism	kapitalizm
ballet	bale	car	araba
banker	banker	carrier	nakliyeci
bankruptcy	iflas	cassette	kaset
barrier	korkuluk	casting	dökme
basin	yalak	category	bölüm
basis	esas	cattle	siğır
basket	sayı	ceiling	tavan
batch	grup	cell	hücre
bathroom	banyo	cellar	kiler
beauty	güzellik	cemetery	kabristan
behaviour	davranış	censorship	sansür
bible	İncil	century	yüzyıl
bile	aksilik	ceremony	tören
binoculars	dürbün	certainty	katiyet
biography	biyografi	championship	şampiyonluk
biology	biyoloji	chancellor	başbakan
biopsy	biyopsi	charging	yükleme
bitterness	sertlik	chef	şef
bloke	adam	chemist	eczacı
booking	rezervasyon	chest	göğüs
boredom	sıkıntı	child	çocuk
boundary	hudut	chimney	baca
bourgeoisie	burjuvazi	cholesterol	kolesterol
boy	delikanlı	cinema	sinema
brazil	Brezilya	circulation	sirkülasyon
breath	esinti	clarity	açıklık
bride	gelin	classification	siniflama
brigade	tugay	classroom	derslik
brochure	broşür	cleaner	temizleyici
broker	komisyoncu	clearance	temizleme
brother	birader	clearing	kliring
brow	alın	client	müvekkil
builder	inşaatçı	clothes	giysi

collaboration	işbirliği	continuity	devamlılık
collection	derlem	contraction	bützülme
collector	koleksiyoncu	contractor	müteahhit
colony	koloni	contribution	yazı
colours	bayrak	controller	denetleyici
comedy	güldürü	controversy	ihtilaf
commander	komutan	convenience	elverişlilik
commentary	açıklama	convention	toplantı
commitment	bağlantı	conversation	söylesi
committee	komisyon	conviction	inanç
commodity	emtia	cooker	fırın
commonwealth	ulus	cooper	fiçici
competition	çekişme	cooperation	destek
competitor	rakip	copper	bakır
complaint	dert	coronary	koroner
complexity	karmaşa	corps	heyet
compliance	rıza	corpus	külliyat
composer	besteci	correlation	korelasyon
composition	kompozisyon	correspondence	mektuplaşma
comprehension	anlama	cottage	kulübe
compression	basınç	council	meclis
concentration	yoğunluk	county	kontluk
concept	mefhum	coupon	kupon
conception	anlayış	courtyard	aylu
conclusion	karar	cousin	kuzen
confederation	birlik	creation	yaratılış
conference	görüşme	creature	yaratık
confession	itiraf	creditor	alacaklı
configuration	konfigürasyon	creed	inanç
confirmation	doğrulama	crew	ekip
confusion	kargaşa	crisis	kriz
congregation	cemaat	criterion	ölçüt
conquest	zapt	cruelty	gaddarlık
consciousness	bilinç	cult	merak
consistency	kıvam	culture	kültür
consolation	avunma	customer	müşteri
consolidation	sağlamlılıştırma	customs	gümrük
consortium	konsorsiyum	dad	baba
constitution	anayasa	daddy	baba
constraint	zor	dairy	mandıra
construction	anlam	dale	vadi
consultation	konsültasyon	damages	tazminat
container	kap	dame	kadın
contamination	bulaştırma	danger	tehlike
contempt	ayıp	data	bilgi
contention	sav	day	gün
contents	içindekiler	daylight	aydınlık
continuation	uzatma	daytime	gündüz

dean	dekan	dissatisfaction	doyumsuzluk
debt	borç	dissolution	bozma
debtor	borçlu	distinction	üstünlük
deception	kandırma	diversion	eğlence
decoration	dekorasyon	doctrine	doktrin
deer	geyik	documentation	belgeleme
defence	savunma	doll	bebek
defender	savunucu	dollar	dolar
definition	tanım	dolly	bebek
delegation	delegasyon	dolphin	yunus
democrat	demokrat	domain	alan
demolition	tahrip	dominance	egemenlik
demonstration	gösteri	domination	egemenlik
denial	yadsıma	door	giriş
density	sıklık	drama	drama
dentist	dişçi	drawer	keşideci
department	bakanlık	dressing	giydirmeye
depot	depo	driver	makinist
depression	depresyon	earth	arz
deprivation	mahrumiyet	ecology	çevrebilim
depth	derinlik	economics	ekonomi
descent	inme	economist	iktisatçı
desktop	masaüstü	edition	yayın
destination	hedef	editor	başyazar
detection	bulma	education	tahsil
detector	bulucu	effectiveness	etkililik
devaluation	devalüasyon	effort	çabalama
development	kalkınma	egg	bomba
device	plan	ego	ego
diagnosis	tanı	electron	elektron
diameter	çap	element	eleman
diarrhoea	amel	emergence	belirme
dictionary	sözlük	emperor	imparator
dimension	boyut	emphasis	önem
dimensions	ebat	employee	görevli
diplomacy	diplomasi	employer	işveren
disability	ehliyetsizlik	enclosure	kapama
disagreement	anlaşmazlık	endorsement	ciro
disaster	facia	enforcement	uygulama
disbelief	güvensizlik	enjoyment	haz
disc	disk	enquiry	sorgu
disclosure	ifşa	enterprise	teşebbüs
disco	disko	entity	mevcudiyet
discovery	bulgu	entry	antre
discussion	görüşme	environment	çevre
disk	disk	enzyme	enzim
disposal	düzen	episode	olay

equality	esitlik	focusing	odaklama
equation	esitlik	foliage	yapraklar
equipment	donati	football	futbol
era	devir	formula	formül
estate	mulk	forum	forum
ethics	etik	foundation	vakif
evaluation	değerlendirme	framework	çatı
eve	arife	frequency	frekans
event	olay	fridge	buzdolabi
evolutionary	evrimsel	frog	kurbaga
example	ders	fulfilment	yapma
exception	istisna	funding	fonlama
exchequer	hazine	funds	para
excitement	telas	fusion	erime
exclusion	cikarma	gallery	dehliz
execution	icra	garage	garaj
exhibition	sergileme	gardener	bahçivan
existence	hayat	gate	kapi
expansion	genişleme	gene	gen
expenditure	gider	geography	coğrafya
expenses	Masraflar	geology	jeoloji
expertise	ekspertiz	girl	kız
explanation	açıklama	glasses	gözlük
exploitation	isletme	glucose	glikoz
exploration	araştırma	goalkeeper	kaleci
exposure	teşhir	grandfather	büyükba
expression	tabir	grandmother	anneanne
extension	uzatma	gratitude	minnettarlık
extraction	çekme	greenhouse	limonluk
faction	ayrılık	grid	ızgara
factory	fabrika	grounds	tortu
familiarity	laabalilik	guest	davetli
farmer	çiftçi	guilt	suç
fascism	faşizm	gulf	uçurum
federation	federasyon	happiness	mutluluk
feminism	feminizm	harassment	usandırma
fever	telas	hardship	cefa
fibre	lif	hardware	donanım
fiction	uydurma	hay	saman
fifth	besinci	heading	başlık
fighter	kavgaci	heater	isitici
finding	karar	heath	funda
fireplace	ocak	heaven	cennet
fisher	balıkçı	height	yükseklik
fitness	yetenek	heir	varis
fittings	teçhizat	helicopter	helikopter
flexibility	elastikiyet	hemisphere	yarıküre
flora	flora	heritage	miras

hierarchy	hiyerarşî	innocence	günahsızlık
highway	otoyol	innovation	icat
hillside	yamaç	inquest	tahkikat
historian	tarihçi	insight	kavrama
hobby	hobi	insistence	ısrar
holder	hamil	instability	kararsızlık
holland	Hollanda	installation	kurma
homework	ödev	institution	kuruluş
hood	kukuleta	instructions	talimat
hospitality	konukseverlik	instructor	eğitmen
hostility	düşmanlık	insulation	izolasyon
hotel	otel	insurance	sigorta
hour	zaman	intake	giriş
hunter	avcı	interaction	etkileşim
hut	kulübe	interpretation	açıklama
hydrogen	hidrojen	interval	ara
hypothesis	hipotez	invasion	akın
identification	tanıma	invention	uydurma
identifier	tanıticî	investigation	inceleme
identity	aynılık	investment	abluka
ideology	ideoloji	investor	yatırımcı
ignorance	cahillik	involvement	ilgi
illustration	örnek	iris	iris
imagination	hayal	irritation	kızgınlık
immunity	muafiyet	isolation	yalnızlık
implementation	gerçekleştirme	jealousy	haset
implication	bulaştırma	jeans	blucin
imposition	aldatma	jewellery	kuyumculuk
impression	baskı	journalism	gazetecilik
improvement	gelişme	journalist	gazeteci
impulse	dürtü	judgement	yargı
incentive	güdü	junction	kavşak
incidence	isabet	jury	jüri
inclusion	kapsama	keeper	bakıcı
income	gelir	keyboard	klavye
indemnity	tazminat	khan	han
independence	bağımsızlık	kidney	huy
indication	gösterme	kindness	nezaket
indicator	Belirteç	kingdom	alem
induction	tümevarım	kitchen	mutfak
industry	sanayi	knee	diz
infantry	piyade	knitting	örme
infinitive	mastar	lad	delikanlı
information	bilgi	landing	iniş
infrastructure	altyapı	lane	kulvar
injection	enjeksiyon	language	dil
inn	han	laser	lazer

laughter	gülme	maid	hizmetçi
lavatory	hela	mainframe	anabilgisayar
law	yasa	maintenance	nafaka
lawn	çimenlik	manager	yönetmen
lawyer	avukat	manifesto	bildiri
layout	yerleşim	manipulation	hile
leader	önder	manners	terbiye
leadership	liderlik	manor	timar
leaflet	broşür	mansion	konak
leaving	ayırılma	manufacturer	fabrikatör
lecturer	okutman	mare	kısrak
legend	efsane	marker	damga
legislation	mevzuat	marketing	pazarlama
legitimacy	meşruluk	marsh	batak
lexicon	sözlük	mason	duvarçı
liability	sorumluluk	mathematics	matematik
librarian	kütüphaneci	maturity	olgunluk
library	kütüphane	me	bana
lid	kapak	means	alet
life	canlılık	measuring	ölçme
lighter	çakmak	meat	et
lighting	yakma	mechanics	mekanik
likelihood	olasılık	mechanism	mekanizma
limb	aza	medal	madalya
limestone	kalker	media	araçlar
limitation	sinirlama	medicine	hekimlik
linguistics	dilbilim	member	aza
liquidity	likidite	membership	üyeler
literature	edebiyat	membrane	perde
litre	litre	message	mesaj
liver	karaciğer	metal	maden
livestock	mal	metaphor	istiare
location	Konum	methodology	metodoloji
loch	göl	metre	metre
logic	mantık	miller	değirmenci
logo	logo	minutes	tutanak
loneliness	yalnızlık	missile	füze
lord	sahip	mission	elçilik
lordship	üstünlük	mistress	bayan
lorry	kamyon	mixture	karışım
lotus	Lotus	modification	değiştirme
loyalty	sadakat	module	birim
luggage	bagaj	moisture	nem
machine	makine	momentum	devinirlik
machinery	makineler	monitoring	dinleme
madam	bayan	monopoly	tekel
magnitude	büyülüklük	month	ay
mahogany	maun	mood	hava

morale	maneviyat	oven	fırın
motif	motif	owner	sahip
motivation	güdü	oxygen	oksijen
motorway	otayol	ozone	ozon
movement	hareket	packet	paket
movie	film	pains	zahmet
multimedia	Multimedya	painter	boyacı
museum	müze	palace	saray
musician	çalgıcı	parameter	parametre
myth	efsane	parents	ebeveyn
nation	ulus	parliament	meclis
nationalism	milliyetçilik	participant	katılımcı
nationality	milliyet	partnership	ortaklık
navigation	sefer	passenger	yolcu
neighbourhood	semt	passport	pasaport
nephew	yeğen	pavement	kaldırırm
nitrogen	azot	payment	ücret
node	boğum	peasant	köylü
norm	norm	peasantry	köylüler
notebook	defter	peat	turba
nucleus	çekirdek	penis	kamış
nursery	fidanlık	penny	peni
nut	somun	pensioner	emekli
nylon	naylon	percent	yüzde
oath	küfür	percentage	komisyon
obedience	İtaat	perception	algı
obsession	saplantı	perfection	kusursuzluk
odour	şöhret	personality	kişilik
offence	saldırı	personnel	personel
offender	suçlu	perspective	görünüm
officer	memur	petrol	benzin
onion	soğan	phase	aşama
opera	opera	phenomenon	fenomen
operation	çalıştırma	philosophy	felsefe
operator	cerrah	photographer	fotoğrafçı
opponent	aleyhtar	photography	fotoğrafçılık
opportunity	fırsat	physics	fizik
orchestra	orquestra	piper	gaydacı
ordeal	çile	placement	koyma
organ	araç	planet	gezegen
organism	organizma	planning	planlama
orientation	Yönlendirme	plasma	plazma
outcome	son	player	oyuncu
outlet	çıkış	plea	yalvarma
outset	başlangıç	poem	şir
outsider	yabancı	poetry	şir
outskirts	varoş	policy	police

polymer	polimer	pub	bar
pony	midilli	publication	yayın
popularity	popülerlik	publicity	tanıtım
population	nüfus	publisher	yayımcı
porch	sundurma	publishing	yayımcılık
pork	domuz	punishment	ceza
porter	hamal	pupil	gözbebeği
portfolio	portföy	purchaser	alıcı
portrait	portre	pursuit	kovalama
possibility	olabilirlik	quantity	miktar
postcard	kartpostal	quantum	nicem
potato	patates	quarters	kişla
prayer	dua	queen	dam
preference	tercih	quotation	iktibas
premises	arazi	racism	ırkçılık
preoccupation	kaygı	radar	radar
preservation	koruma	radius	yarıçap
presidency	başkanlık	railway	demiryolu
president	rektör	ratio	nispet
prevalence	yaygınlık	rationale	gerekçe
prevention	engelleme	reaction	reaksiyon
princess	prenses	reactor	reaktör
printer	basımcı	reader	düzelten
printing	baskı	reading	okuma
prisoner	mahpus	realism	gerçekçilik
problem	mesele	realm	alan
procedure	prosedür	reassurance	reasürans
proceeds	gelir	rebellion	ayaklanma
processing	işlem	receiver	almaç
processor	işlemci	recession	düşüş
producer	produktör	recipe	çözüm
product	çarpım	recommendation	tavsiye
production	ürüm	recreation	teneffüs
profession	beyan	recurrence	tekerrür
professor	profesör	referendum	referandum
programming	programlama	refusal	reddetme
prohibition	yasak	regime	rejim
projection	atma	region	bölge
prominence	şöhret	registration	kaydetme
promotion	terfi	regression	gerileme
pronunciation	telaffuz	regulations	mevzuat
proposal	teklif	rehabilitation	rehabilitasyon
proprietor	sahip	rehearsal	prova
protocol	protokol	rejection	ret
prototype	prototip	relationship	akrabalık
provisions	erzak	reliability	güvenilirlik
psychologist	ruhbilimci	religion	din
psychology	ruhbilim	reluctance	gönülsüzlük

remainder	artık	session	celse
renaissance	Rönesans	setting	ayar
renewal	yenileme	settlement	ev
repertoire	repertuar	severity	önem
repetition	tekrar	sexuality	cinsellik
representation	gösterim	shareholder	hissedar
repression	tutma	sheep	koyun
requirement	İhtiyaç	sheet	çarşaf
resemblance	benzerlik	shelf	sergen
reservation	rezervasyon	shipping	nakliye
reservoir	depo	shirt	gömlek
residence	ev	shoe	ayakkabı
resolution	teklif	shortage	açık
resources	kaynaklar	shorts	şort
restaurant	lokanta	significance	önem
retirement	emeklilik	similarity	benzerlik
revelation	vahiy	singer	şarkıcı
revenue	gelir	sir	bay
revision	tashih	sister	hastabakıcı
revival	uyanış	situation	durum
ribbon	kurdela	ski	kayak
rosemary	biberiye	smith	demirci
rotation	dönme	soccer	ayaktopu
rover	avare	socialism	sosyalizm
rules	tüzük	society	dernek
safety	emniyet	sociology	sosyoloji
salad	salata	socket	priz
salary	aylık	sodium	sodyum
salon	salon	sofa	kanepé
saloon	bar	software	yazılım
sanctuary	barınak	soldier	asker
sausage	sucuk	solicitor	avukat
scenario	senaryo	solution	çare
scenery	manzara	son	oğul
scholar	bilgin	source	kaynak
scientist	bilgin	sovereignty	bağımsızlık
script	senet	speaker	sözcü
secretion	salgılama	specification	belirtme
sector	bölge	specimen	göstermelik
sediment	tortu	speculation	spekulasyon
seller	bayi	spelling	heceleme
seminar	Seminer	sphere	tabaka
senate	senato	spider	örümcek
sensitivity	duyarlık	spokesman	sözcü
sergeant	çavuş	sponsorship	destek
servant	hizmetçi	squadron	filo
server	sunucu	stability	istikrar

stadium	stadyum	tennis	tenis
staircase	merdiven	termination	son
stairs	merdiven	terminology	terminoloji
stance	duruş	terrace	set
statement	bildiri	terrain	arazi
statistics	istatistik	territory	toplak
statue	heykel	text	tekst
statute	nizam	theatre	tiyatro
steward	kamarot	theme	konu
stimulation	uyarım	theory	kuram
stimulus	uyaran	therapist	terapist
storage	ambar	therapy	terapi
stove	fırın	thesis	önerme
striker	vurucu	thickness	kalınlık
student	uzman	thigh	but
studio	atölye	thing	madde
submission	itaat	threat	gözdağı
success	başarı	threshold	başlangıç
succession	sıra	timetable	tarife
successor	halef	timing	zamanlama
suitcase	Çanta	toilet	hela
summit	doruk	tolerance	dayanma
sunset	günbatımı	topic	konu
supermarket	süpermarket	tourism	turizm
supervisor	müfettiş	tourist	turist
supplier	satıcı	tractor	traktör
supporter	arka	tradition	gelenek
surgeon	cerrah	tragedy	facia
surgery	muayenehane	trainee	stajyer
surroundings	çevre	training	idman
surveyor	bilirkişi	transaction	hareket
suspension	asma	transcription	transkripsiyon
sweater	kazak	transformation	dönüşüm
switching	anahtarlama	transition	geçiş
sword	kılıç	trauma	travma
symbol	sembol	traveller	seyyah
symmetry	simetri	travelling	gezici
symptom	araz	treasurer	veznedar
syndrome	sendrom	treasury	hazine
syntax	sözdizim	triangle	üçgen
synthesis	sentez	tribe	aşiret
system	dizge	tribunal	mahkeme
tariff	tarife	trousers	pantolon
taxation	vergi	tumour	tümör
teacher	hoca	turner	tornacı
television	televizyon	uncertainty	şüphe
telly	televizyon	uncle	amca
temple	tapınak	unemployment	ıssızlık

unification	birleşme	works	fabrika
unit	ünite	workshop	atölye
unity	birlik	writer	yazar
universe	alem	writing	yazarlık
unrest	huzursuzluk	yacht	yat
urgency	kaçınılmazlık	yarn	iplik
us	bize	year	sene
utterance	ifade	youngster	genç
vale	vadi		
validation	onaylama		
validity	geçerlilik		
valley	dere		
valve	supap		
variance	değişiklik		
variation	değişim		
vat	fıçı	açıkça	obviously
vector	vektör	alenen	publicly
vegetation	tümör	ancak	scarcely
vehicle	araç	asla	never
vendor	satıcı	ashında	basically
ventilation	havalandırma	aynen	exactly
verb	fil	ayrıca	too
verdict	karar	başlangıçta	initially
version	yorum	başlıca	primarily
vessel	kap	bazen	occasionally
vicar	vekil	belki	possibly
vicinity	çevre	bilhassa	expressly
victim	kurban	biraz	slightly
victor	fatih	birazdan	presently
victory	galibiyet	birdenbire	abruptly
villa	köşk	bizzat	personally
violence	zorlama	cidden	seriously
virus	virüs	çoğunlukla	mostly
visitor	ziyaretçi	çok	too
voltage	gerilim	da	too
vulnerability	savunmasızlık	dahi	too
waiter	garson	de	too
wallet	cüzdan	evvelce	previously
warfare	savaş	fazla	too
weapon	silah	genellikle	usually
week	hafta	gerçekten	actually
width	genişlik	hafif	lightly
willingness	gönüllülük	hafifçe	slightly
window	cam	hakkiyla	duly
wool	yapağı	halen	currently
wording	üslup	hiç	never
worker	işçi		

Adverbs (Turkish - English)

içtenlikle	sincerely	distinctly	açıkça
inşallah	hopefully	duly	hakkıyla
katiyen	never	easily	kolayca
kazara	accidentally	evidently	açıkça
kesinlikle	definitely	exactly	tamamen
keza	too	expressly	açıkça
kibarca	politely	firstly	önce
kolayca	easily	gently	nazikçe
kolaylıkla	easily	highly	çok
maalesef	unfortunately	hopefully	inşallah
muhtemelen	easily	how	ne
nasıl	how	initially	başlangıçta
nazikçe	gently	lightly	hafif
ne	how	mostly	çoğunlukla
nezaketle	politely	never	hiç
nispeten	relatively	obviously	açıkça
oldukça	relatively	occasionally	bazen
önce	firstly	officially	resmen
önceden	previously	openly	açıkça
özdevimli	automatically	originally	aslında
özellikle	expressly	personally	şahsen
resmen	officially	politely	kibarca
şahsen	personally	possibly	belki
sessizce	silently	presently	birazdan
şimdi	presently	previously	evvelce
şüphesiz	easily	primarily	başlıca
tam	exactly	publicly	alenen
tamam	exactly	relatively	oldukça
tamamen	exactly	scarcely	ancak
tesadüfen	accidentally	seriously	cidden
umutla	hopefully	silently	sessizce
		sincerely	içtenlikle
		slightly	hafifçe
		too	keza
		unfortunately	maalesef
		usually	genellikle

Adverbs (English - Turkish)

abruptly	birdenbire
accidentally	kazara
actually	aslında
automatically	özdevimli
basically	aslında
clearly	açıkça
currently	halen
definitely	kesinlikle

Adjectives (Turkish - English)

acayip	peculiar
acele	hurried
açık	overt
acıklı	pathetic

acil	immediate	bağlı	connected
acımasız	ruthless	bahtsız	unfortunate
aciz	unable	barışçı	pacific
adaleli	muscular	başarısız	unfortunate
adi	cheap	basit	straightforward
adli	judicial	başka	different
adsız	anonymous	başlangıç	elementary
affedersiniz	sorry	basmakalı	conventional
akıllı	sensible	bayağı	cheap
akılsız	unreasonable	baygın	unconscious
akraba	related	becerikli	practical
alakadar	interested	beceriksiz	awkward
alakalı	interested	bedbaht	unhappy
alçakgönüllü	modest	belirgin	evident
aldırışız	indifferent	belirli	certain
ahngan	sensitive	belirsiz	doubtful
altın	golden	belli	certain
amaçsız	pointless	bencil	selfish
amansız	ruthless	benzer	analogous
ameli	practical	benzersiz	unique
anal	anal	berbat	terrible
analistik	analytical	bereketli	productive
anlamlı	meaningful	besbelli	evident
anlamsız	meaningless	bıçimsiz	ugly
anlaşılır	understandable	bilgili	informed
anonim	anonymous	bilgisiz	ignorant
anormal	abnormal	bilimsel	scientific
aptal	dumb	bilinçli	aware
ardışık	consecutive	bilinçsiz	unconscious
arızalı	defective	bilinen	known
artistik	artistic	biricik	unique
aşağılık	wicked	bırıkımlı	cumulative
aşıkâr	evident	bırıkılmış	cumulative
asılı	suspended	birimsel	modular
aşırı	unreasonable	biyolojik	biological
asma	suspended	bol	ample
atılgan	aggressive	bölgesel	regional
atmosferik	atmospheric	boş	meaningless
atomik	atomic	bozuk	defective
ayıran	selective	bürokratik	bureaucratic
aynen	verbal	büyük	ample
aynı	same	büyüleyici	glamorous
ayrıntılı	detailed	büyüülü	magical
az	few	buzlu	icy
azametli	proud	cahil	ignorant
bağışık	immune	çalışkan	energetic

canlı	alive	donmuş	frozen
cazibeli	charming	dövülmüş	beaten
çekici	appealing	doyurucu	satisfying
çekilmez	intolerable	dürüst	honest
çekilmiş	drawn	düşmanca	hostile
cerrahi	surgical	duyarlı	sensitive
çeşitli	varied	duygulu	emotional
çift	dual	duygusal	sentimental
cinsel	sexual	ebedi	eternal
çıplak	naked	edebi	literary
çirkin	ugly	edilgen	passive
çizgisel	linear	edimsiz	virtual
coğrafi	geographical	eğitimli	trained
çok	numerous	eglenceli	enjoyable
cömert	handsome	egoist	selfish
çözümlemeli	analytical	egzotik	exotic
çözümsel	analytical	ehliyetsiz	inefficient
dahili	inner	ekinsel	cultural
damalı	checked	ekonomik	economic
dayanıklı	substantial	eksik	inadequate
dayanılmaz	intolerable	elektrik	electrical
değerli	costly	elektrikli	electrical
değersiz	cheap	elektriksel	electrical
değişik	varied	elektronik	electronic
değişmez	settled	elverişli	practical
dehşetli	fearful	elverişsiz	unsuitable
deli	daft	emin	certain
demokratik	democratic	emniyetli	reliable
deneme	tentative	endişeli	fearful
deneyimli	experienced	endüstriyel	industrial
deneysel	experimental	enerjik	energetic
dengeli	balanced	enfes	superb
devirli	periodic	engin	vast
dilbilimsel	linguistic	esas	intrinsic
dilsiz	dumb	eski	old
dinç	youthful	esnek	flexible
dini	ecclesiastical	esrarengiz	mysterious
dirençli	resistant	eşsiz	unique
diri	alive	etkilenmemiş	unaffected
diş	foreign	etkileşimli	interactive
dışarıda	outdoor	etkisiz	inefficient
doğru	honest	etnik	ethnic
doğrusal	linear	etrafı	comprehensive
dokunaklı	pathetic	evlenmemiş	unmarried
dokuzuncu	ninth	evli	married
dolu	loaded	evrensel	global

faal	energetic	hassas	delicate
fahiş	unreasonable	hatalı	incorrect
farkında	alive	hatırlatan	reminiscent
farklı	different	hatırlayan	reminiscent
farksız	indifferent	hayali	imaginary
faydalı	beneficial	hayatta	alive
feci	tragic	hayırlı	beneficial
feodal	feudal	hayırsever	charitable
ferah	spacious	hazır	prepared
fevkalade	remarkable	hazırlıklı	prepared
finansal	financial	Hemen	immediate
fırtınalı	ugly	hevesli	responsive
fizyolojik	physiological	heybetli	tremendous
fonksiyonel	functional	heyecanlı	emotional
garip	odd	Hiç	none
Geçerli	valid	hiçbiri	none
geçersiz	illegal	hiddetli	angry
geçici	tentative	hileli	unfair
geleneksel	conventional	hınzır	wicked
genç	youthful	hissedilir	sensible
genel	global	hissi	sentimental
geniş	ample	hiyerarşik	hierarchical
genişletilmiş	expanded	hoş	enjoyable
geometrik	geometric	hoşnut	glad
gerçek	intrinsic	hukuki	judicial
gerçekçi	realistic	huysuz	vicious
gerekli	required	huzursuz	uneasy
gerek siz	redundant	ış	internal
girişken	aggressive	icili	sentimental
gizemli	mystical	icsel	inherent
gizli	inner	idari	managerial
global	global	ığrenç	disgusting
gönülsüz	reluctant	ihtiyar	old
görgülü	experienced	ikili	dual
güçlü	energetic	ikincisi	latter
güncel	up-to-date	iktisadi	economic
gürültücü	noisy	ilgili	related
gürültülü	noisy	ilginç	interesting
gururlu	arrogant	ilgisiz	indifferent
güvenilir	tried	ilk	elementary
güzel	pleasant	ikel	elementary
haberdar	informed	illegal	illegal
hain	wicked	ilmi	scientific
haksız	unfair	imzasız	anonymous
hantal	awkward	ince	fragile
harika	gorgeous	insafsız	ruthless

irrasyonel	irrational	kıskanç	jealous
ıslı	thermal	kızgın	angry
isimsiz	anonymous	klinik	clinical
işlevsel	functional	kocaman	enormous
istekli	prepared	konvansiyonel	conventional
isteksiz	reluctant	korkak	fearful
istenmeyen	undesirable	korkunç	fearful
istisnai	exceptional	kötü	vicious
iyimser	optimistic	küçük	petty
kaba	brutal	kullanılmış	used
kabahatlı	guilty	kullanılmış	practical
kabiliyetli	intelligent	kültürel	awkward
kaçamaklı	elusive	kumlu	cultural
kaçık	daft	küresel	sandy
kalifiye	qualified	kuşkulu	global
kalitesiz	cheap	küstah	doubtful
kanuni	statutory	küsür	arrogant
kanunsuz	illegal	kusurlu	odd
kapsamlı	comprehensive	kutsal	faulty
karanlık	gloomy	kuvvetli	spiritual
kareli	checked	lehte	intense
kârlı	beneficial	leziz	favourable
karşılıklı	mutual	lezzetli	delicious
kasıtsız	unconscious	loş	delicious
kasti	conscious	lüks	gloomy
kasvetli	bleak	lüzumsuz	luxurious
kavgacı	aggressive	maalesef	unnecessary
kavramsal	conceptual	mağrur	sorry
kayalıktır	rocky	mahsus	proud
kayaklı	fearful	makul	peculiar
kayıtlı	registered	mali	reasonable
kayıtsız	indifferent	manevi	financial
kazançlı	profitable	mantıklı	spiritual
kederli	unhappy	mantıksız	valid
kentsel	urban	manyetik	unreasonable
kesin	certain	marjinal	magnetic
keyfi	arbitrary	masraflı	marginal
keyifli	cheerful	mecburi	expensive
kibar	polite	medeni	forced
kibirli	arrogant	memnun	civil
kilitli	locked	meraklı	glad
krulgan	fragile	merhametsiz	curious
kırkı	filthy	mesgul	ruthless
kırsal	rural	meşhur	engaged
kişisel	personal	mesleki	famous
kusıtlı	qualified		occupational

meşru	valid	olmuş	ripe
mevsimsiz	premature	ölümcul	fatal
mimari	architectural	olumlu	favourable
moda	fashionable	önad	adjective
modüler	modular	onaylı	approved
muaf	immune	önceki	old
muazzam	enormous	önemli	substantial
mübarek	holy	önemsiz	petty
muhakkak	certain	onurlu	proud
muhtemel	probable	opsiyonlu	optional
muhtesem	gorgeous	orantılı	proportional
mükemmel	elegant	ortak	mutual
mümkün	possible	ortodoks	orthodox
müşterek	mutual	örtük	implied
müstesna	exceptional	özel	personal
muteber	valid	özgü	peculiar
müthiş	fearful	özlü	substantial
mutsuz	unhappy	öznel	subjective
muzip	wicked	pahalı	expensive
muzır	harmful	paketlenmiş	packed
müzmin	confirmed	parallel	analogous
nadir	unusual	parasal	monetary
namuslu	respectable	parlak	gorgeous
narin	fragile	pasif	passive
nazik	civil	patırtılı	noisy
nefis	delicious	periyodik	periodic
nemli	moist	pis	filthy
neşeli	cheerful	pişkin	old
nicel	quantitative	pişman	sorry
nişanlı	engaged	politik	political
nispi	proportional	popüler	popular
nitelikli	qualified	pragmatik	pragmatic
nükleer	nuclear	pratik	practical
ödenebilir	payable	prematüre	premature
ödenecek	payable	psikiyatrik	psychiatric
ödenmemiş	outstanding	psikolojik	psychological
ödenmiş	settled	rahatsız	uneasy
öfkeli	angry	rasyonel	rational
olabilir	possible	realist	realistic
olağandışı	abnormal	renkli	colourful
olağanüstü	remarkable	riskli	risky
olanaklı	possible	ritmik	rhythmic
olanaksız	unable	rizikolu	risky
olası	possible	ruhani	spiritual
öldürücü	fatal	ruhsal	spiritual
olgun	ripe	rutubetli	moist

sabırsız	impatient	sınırsız	infinite
sabit	settled	şipşevdi	susceptible
saçma	irrational	şirin	pleasant
sade	stark	sivil	civil
saf	naive	siyasal	political
sağ	alive	siyasi	political
sağlam	substantial	sizinki	yours
şahane	tremendous	soğuk	frozen
şahsi	personal	son	latter
sahte	artificial	sonraki	latter
şairane	poetic	sonsuz	eternal
sakar	awkward	sorumlu	liable
sakat	defective	sözde	supposed
saldırgan	aggressive	sözdizimsel	syntactic
sanal	virtual	sözlü	verbal
şanssız	unhappy	suçlu	guilty
sarhoş	loaded	suni	artificial
şartlı	qualified	şüpheci	suspicious
şAŞıRTıcı	astonishing	şüphelegen	suspicious
saygideğer	respectable	şüpheли	suspicious
saygın	respectable	şüphesiz	certain
sayısız	countless	süssüz	stark
seçici	selective	şuursuz	unconscious
seçimli	optional	süzgün	drawn
seçkin	outstanding	taahhütlü	registered
seçmeli	optional	tahammülsüz	impatient
şefkatlı	charitable	Tahmini	estimated
seksi	sexy	tahsilli	informed
seksüel	sexual	tahta	wooden
şen	cheerful	takma	artificial
seninki	yours	taktik	tactical
sert	rigorous	talihsız	unfortunate
sesli	vocal	tam	thorough
sessiz	dumb	tanımlayıcı	descriptive
sevimli	charming	tanınmış	distinguished
sevinçli	glad	tarihi	historic
seyrek	rare	tarihsel	historical
sıddetli	brutal	tarımsal	agricultural
sifat	adjective	tatlı	pleasant
şıırsel	poetic	tatsız	ugly
şık	elegant	taze	youthful
sıkıcı	gloomy	tecrübe	tentative
sıkıntılı	uneasy	tecrübeli	experienced
şimdiki	immediate	tedirgin	uneasy
simultane	simultaneous	tehlikeli	risky
smırlı	limited	tek	odd

teknolojik	technological	vasıflı	skilled
telaşlı	hurried	verimli	productive
temel	elementary	verimsiz	inefficient
tercihli	preferred	vokal	vocal
termal	thermal	yabancı	foreign
termik	thermal	yakın	immediate
ters	ugly	yakışıklı	handsome
tesadüfi	accidental	yalancı	artificial
tescilli	registered	yalın	naked
tesirsiz	inefficient	yanlış	incorrect
tiksindirici	disgusting	yapay	artificial
tinsel	spiritual	yapıcı	constructive
toplansız	collected	yapısal	structural
toplumsal	communal	yapışkan	sticky
trajik	tragic	yapma	artificial
tuhaf	bizarre	yapmacık	artificial
türlü	varied	yapmacıksız	unaffected
tutarlı	coherent	yaralı	injured
tutuk	uneasy	yaramaz	naughty
tüzel	corporate	yararlı	beneficial
ucuz	cheap	yararsız	pointless
ucuza	cheap	yaratıcı	productive
ümitsiz	hopeless	yardımsever	charitable
umutsuz	hopeless	yarımyamalak	superficial
ünlü	famous	yasادışı	illegal
unutulmaz	memorable	yasak	forbidden
üretken	productive	yasaklanmış	forbidden
ürkek	fearful	yasal	statutory
üssal	rational	yaşayan	alive
usta	intelligent	yaşlı	old
üstünkörü	superficial	yerleşik	settled
uyanık	conscious	yerli	indigenous
uygar	civil	yersiz	irrelevant
uygulamalı	practical	yetenekli	intelligent
uygun	adequate	yeterli	satisfactory
uygunsuz	unsuitable	yetersiz	inefficient
uzak	remote	yıkıcı	destructive
uzamsal	spatial	yirminci	twentieth
uzatılmış	extensive	yolsuz	unlawful
uzaysal	spatial	yönetimsel	managerial
üzgün	sorry	yüklü	loaded
üzgünüm	sorry	yüksek	tall
uzun	tall	yükümlü	liable
vahşi	brutal	yüzeysel	superficial
vakitsız	premature	zahmetsiz	cheap
vasat	indifferent	zararlı	destructive

zarif	elegant	bizarre	acayip
zehirli	toxic	bleak	kasvetli
zeki	intelligent	brutal	şiddetli
zevkli	enjoyable	bureaucratic	bürokratik
zihinsel	mental	casual	tesadüfi
zor	sticky	certain	belirli
zoraki	forced	charged	yüklü
zorlu	formidable	charitable	hayırsever
zorunlu	forced	charming	büyüleyici

Adjectives (English - Turkish)

abnormal	olagandışı	colourful	renkli
accidental	tesadüfi	communal	toplumsal
adequate	elverişli	comprehensive	etraflı
adjective	önad	compulsory	mecburi
aged	ihtiyar	conceptual	kavramsal
aggressive	saldırgan	confirmed	müzmin
agricultural	tarımsal	connected	ilgili
alive	diri	conscious	uyanık
amazing	şaussırtıcı	consecutive	ardışık
ample	bol	considerable	öneMLİ
anal	anal	constructive	yapıcı
analogous	paralel	conventional	basmakalıP
analytical	analitik	corporate	tüzel
angry	fırtınalı	costly	pahalı
anonymous	isimsiz	countless	sayısız
appealing	çekici	cultural	kültürel
approved	onaylı	cumulative	birikimli
arbitrary	keyfi	curious	acayip
architectural	mimari	daft	deli
arrogant	gururlu	defective	kusurlu
artificial	yapımacık	delicate	hassas
artistic	artistik	delicious	hoş
astonishing	şaussırtıcı	delightful	hoş
atmospheric	atmosferik	democratic	demokratik
atomic	atomik	depressing	acıklı
aware	bilinçli	descriptive	tanımlayıcı
awkward	beceriksiz	destructive	zararlı
balanced	dengeli	detailed	ayrıntılı
beaten	dövülmüş	different	başka
beneficial	hayırlı	disastrous	feci
biological	biyolojik	disgusting	berbat

distinguished	tanınmış	forced	mecburi
doubtful	belirsiz	foreign	dış
drastic	şiddetli	formidable	korkunç
drawn	çekilmiş	fragile	ince
dreadful	berbat	frozen	donmuş
dual	çift	functional	fonksiyonel
dubious	belirsiz	geographical	coğrafi
dumb	aptal	geometric	geometrik
ecclesiastical	dini	glad	memnun
economic	ekonomik	glamorous	büyüleyici
electrical	elektrik	global	evrensel
electronic	elektronik	gloomy	sıkıcı
elegant	mükemmel	golden	altın
elementary	temel	gorgeous	harika
elusive	kaçamaklı	grim	acımasız
emotional	duygulu	guilty	kabahaklı
endless	sonsuz	handsome	bol
energetic	kuvvetli	harmful	zararlı
engaged	meşgul	hierarchical	hiyerarşik
enjoyable	eglenceli	historic	tarihi
enormous	kocaman	historical	tarihi
estimated	Tahmini	holy	kutsal
eternal	ebedi	honest	doğru
ethnic	etnik	honourable	onurlu
evident	besbelli	hopeless	umutsuz
exceptional	müstesna	hostile	düşmanca
exotic	egzotik	huge	kocaman
expanded	genişletilmiş	hurried	acele
expensive	masraflı	icy	buzlu
experienced	deneyimli	ignorant	bilgisiz
experimental	deneysel	illegal	kanunsuz
explicit	aşıkâr	imaginary	sanal
extended	genişletilmiş	imaginative	yaratıcı
extensive	geniş	immediate	acil
extraordinary	fevkalade	immune	başışık
famous	meşhur	impatient	sabırsız
fashionable	moda	implicit	örtük
fatal	ölümcul	implied	örtük
faulty	kusurlu	inadequate	eksik
favourable	elverişli	incorporated	anonim
fearful	ürkek	incorrect	hatalı
feudal	feodal	indifferent	vasat
few	az	indigenous	yerli
filthy	kirli	industrial	endüstriyel
financial	finansal	inefficient	ehliyetsiz
flexible	esnek	infinite	sinirsız
forbidden	yasak	informed	bilgili

inherent	içsel	mystical	gizemli
injured	yaralı	naive	saf
inland	iç	naked	çiplak
inner	gizli	naughty	yaramaz
insufficient	eksik	ninth	dokuzuncu
intelligent	kabiliyetli	noisy	gürültücü
intense	kuvvetli	none	Hiç
interactive	etkileşimli	nuclear	nükleer
interested	meraklı	numerous	çok
interesting	ilginç	occupational	mesleki
internal	dahili	odd	acayip
intolerable	çekilmez	old	eski
intrinsic	esas	optimistic	iyimser
inviting	çekici	optional	opsiyonlu
involved	ilgili	orthodox	ortodoks
irrational	irrasyonel	outdoor	dışında
irrelevant	ilgisiz	outstanding	ödenmemiş
jealous	kıskanç	overt	açık
judicial	adli	pacific	barışçı
known	bilinen	packed	paketlenmiş
latent	gizli	passive	edilgen
latter	son	pathetic	dokunaklı
liable	sorumlu	payable	ödenebilir
limited	kısıtlı	peculiar	acayip
linear	çizgisel	periodic	devirli
linguistic	dilbilimsel	personal	kişisel
literary	edebi	petty	önemsiz
loaded	dolu	physiological	fizyolojik
locked	kilitli	pleasant	güzel
luxurious	lüks	poetic	şairane
magical	büyüülü	pointless	amaçsız
magnetic	çekici	polite	kibar
managerial	idari	political	politik
marginal	marjinal	popular	popüler
married	evli	possible	mümkün
marvellous	fevkalade	practical	ameli
mathematical	kesin	pragmatic	pragmatik
meaningful	anlamlı	preferred	tercihli
meaningless	anlamsız	premature	prematüre
memorable	unutulmaz	prepared	hazır
mental	zihinsel	probable	muhtemel
modest	alçakgönüllü	productive	yaratıcı
modular	birimsel	profitable	yararlı
moist	nemli	proportional	nispi
monetary	parasal	proud	azametli
muscular	adaleli	psychiatric	psikiyatrik
mutual	karşılıklı	psychological	psikolojik
mysterious	esrarengiz	qualified	kısıtlı

quantitative	nicel	straightforward	ışık
rare	nadir	structural	yapısal
rational	makul	structured	yapısal
realistic	realist	subjective	öznel
reasonable	akıllı	substantial	büyük
redundant	gerek siz	superb	enfes
regional	bölgesel	superficial	üstünkörü
registered	kayıtlı	supposed	sözde
related	akraba	surgical	cerrahi
reliable	emniyetli	susceptible	şüpsevdi
reluctant	isteksiz	suspended	asma
remarkable	olağanüstü	suspicious	kuşkulu
reminiscent	hatırlatan	syntactic	sözdizimsel
remote	uzak	tactical	taktik
required	gerekli	talented	yetenekli
resistant	dirençli	tall	uzun
respectable	namuslu	technological	teknolojik
responsive	hassas	tentative	deneme
rhythmic	ritmik	terrible	berbat
rigorous	sert	terrific	korkunç
ripe	hazır	thermal	ıslı
risky	riskli	thorough	tam
rocky	kayalık	toxic	zehirli
rural	kırsal	traditional	geleneksel
ruthless	merhametsiz	tragic	korkunç
same	aynı	trained	egitilmiş
sandy	kumlu	tremendous	heybetli
satisfactory	yeterli	tried	güvenilir
satisfying	doyurucu	trivial	önemsiz
scientific	bilimsel	twentieth	yirminci
selective	ayıran	ugly	huysuz
selfish	bencil	unable	aciz
sensible	akıllı	unaffected	etkilenmemiş
sensitive	alingan	uncommon	nadir
sentimental	duygusal	unconscious	baygıın
settled	yerleşik	understandable	anlaşıılır
sexual	cinsel	undesirable	istenmeyen
sexy	seksi	uneasy	endişeli
simultaneous	simultane	unfair	haksız
skilled	becerikli	unfamiliar	yabancı
sorry	pişman	unfortunate	şanssız
spacious	ferah	unhappy	kederli
spatial	uzamsal	unique	benzersiz
spiritual	kutsal	unlawful	kanunsuz
stark	tam	unlimited	sinirsız
statutory	yasal	unmarried	evlenmemiş
sticky	yapışkan	unnecessary	gerek siz

unreasonable	akılsız
unsuitable	elverişsiz
unusual	nadir
up-to-date	güncel
urban	kentsel
used	eski
useful	faydalı
valid	Geçerli
varied	farklı
vast	çok
verbal	aynen
vicious	bozuk
virtual	sanal
vivid	canlı
vocal	vokal
wicked	asağılık
wooden	tahta
yours	seninki
youthful	taze