Table 1:Weighted descriptive statistics

| **Variable** | **Overall**, N = 14,165,3941 | **woman**, N = 7,653,0181 | **man**, N = 6,512,3761 | **p-value**2 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **adl** |  |  |  | 0.003 |
| 0 | 13,677,109 (96.6%) | 7,344,536 (96.0%) | 6,332,573 (97.2%) |  |
| 1 | 488,285 (3.4%) | 308,482 (4.0%) | 179,803 (2.8%) |  |
| **ragey** | 65 (9) | 66 (10) | 64 (9) | <0.001 |
| **raeducl\_2** |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| less than secondary | 7,401,282 (52.2%) | 5,008,868 (65.4%) | 2,392,414 (36.7%) |  |
| tertiary | 1,701,117 (12.0%) | 374,850 (4.9%) | 1,326,267 (20.4%) |  |
| upper secondary and vocational training | 5,062,995 (35.7%) | 2,269,300 (29.7%) | 2,793,695 (42.9%) |  |
| **chronic\_free** |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| 0 | 7,996,776 (56.5%) | 3,794,099 (49.6%) | 4,202,676 (64.5%) |  |
| 1 | 6,168,619 (43.5%) | 3,858,919 (50.4%) | 2,309,700 (35.5%) |  |
| **chronic\_free\_heart** |  |  |  | 0.062 |
| 0 | 13,040,037 (92.1%) | 6,998,683 (91.4%) | 6,041,354 (92.8%) |  |
| 1 | 1,125,358 (7.9%) | 654,335 (8.6%) | 471,022 (7.2%) |  |
| **chronic\_free\_diabe** |  |  |  | 0.7 |
| 0 | 11,720,139 (82.7%) | 6,346,957 (82.9%) | 5,373,182 (82.5%) |  |
| 1 | 2,445,255 (17.3%) | 1,306,061 (17.1%) | 1,139,194 (17.5%) |  |
| **chronic\_free\_arthre** |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| 0 | 11,100,932 (78.4%) | 5,153,195 (67.3%) | 5,947,737 (91.3%) |  |
| 1 | 3,064,462 (21.6%) | 2,499,823 (32.7%) | 564,639 (8.7%) |  |
| **chronic\_free\_lunge** |  |  |  | 0.4 |
| 0 | 13,760,766 (97.1%) | 7,446,923 (97.3%) | 6,313,843 (97.0%) |  |
| 1 | 404,628 (2.9%) | 206,095 (2.7%) | 198,533 (3.0%) |  |
| **chronic\_free\_stroke** |  |  |  | 0.2 |
| 0 | 13,428,938 (94.8%) | 7,283,519 (95.2%) | 6,145,419 (94.4%) |  |
| 1 | 736,456 (5.2%) | 369,499 (4.8%) | 366,957 (5.6%) |  |
| **chronic\_free\_cancre** |  |  |  | 0.009 |
| 0 | 13,417,417 (94.7%) | 7,196,400 (94.0%) | 6,221,017 (95.5%) |  |
| 1 | 747,977 (5.3%) | 456,618 (6.0%) | 291,359 (4.5%) |  |
| **chronic\_severe\_2** |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| no chronic | 7,996,776 (56.5%) | 3,794,099 (49.6%) | 4,202,676 (64.5%) |  |
| >=1 & <3 | 5,751,952 (40.6%) | 3,543,538 (46.3%) | 2,208,415 (33.9%) |  |
| >= 3 & <5 | 413,665 (2.9%) | 312,380 (4.1%) | 101,285 (1.6%) |  |
| >= 5 | 3,001 (0.0%) | 3,001 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |
| 1n (%); Mean (SD) | | | | |
| 2chi-squared test with Rao & Scott's second-order correction; Wilcoxon rank-sum test for complex survey samples | | | | |