**Table 4.** Life years gained by saving a life the *i-th* time and added lifespan benefit to total life expectancy at birth by sex, Sweden, Italy, Czechia and Japan, periods 1850-2017.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country | Year | Sex |  | Life years gained by saving a life the *i-th* time | | | | | Average lifespans of those revived *i* times | | | | |
|
|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Sweden | 1850 | Women | 47.3 | 23.6 | 9.9 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 70.9 | 80.9 | 86.1 | 89.4 | 92.2 |
| Men | 42.2 | 24.0 | 11.0 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 66.2 | 77.2 | 83.1 | 86.9 | 89.8 |
| 1900 | Women | 53.6 | 22.0 | 8.6 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 75.6 | 84.2 | 88.5 | 91.7 | 93.9 |
| Men | 50.8 | 22.9 | 9.1 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 73.7 | 82.8 | 87.4 | 90.4 | 93.0 |
| 1950 | Women | 72.4 | 11.6 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 84.0 | 89.1 | 92.7 | 95.6 | 97.8 |
| Men | 69.9 | 12.6 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 82.4 | 88.0 | 91.5 | 94.3 | 96.4 |
| 2017 | Women | 84.1 | 8.4 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 92.5 | 96.7 | 99.3 | 101.8 | 103.5 |
| Men | 80.7 | 9.7 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 90.4 | 94.5 | 97.7 | 100.1 | 101.7 |
| Italy | 1900 | Women | 42.0 | 25.2 | 11.3 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 67.2 | 78.5 | 84.4 | 88.2 | 91.1 |
| Men | 41.8 | 25.1 | 11.3 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 66.8 | 78.1 | 83.9 | 88.1 | 91.4 |
| 1950 | Women | 67.4 | 15.5 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 82.9 | 89.0 | 93.1 | 95.8 | 98.5 |
| Men | 63.9 | 16.6 | 6.4 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 80.6 | 87.0 | 90.8 | 93.4 | 95.9 |
| 2017 | Women | 84.9 | 8.5 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 93.4 | 97.6 | 100.1 | 102.7 | 104.4 |
| Men | 80.5 | 9.7 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 90.1 | 94.1 | 97.3 | 99.8 | 101.4 |
| Czechia | 1950 | Women | 66.8 | 14.7 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 81.5 | 87.5 | 91.6 | 94.2 | 96.9 |
| Men | 62.0 | 16.1 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 78.1 | 84.3 | 88.0 | 91.1 | 93.6 |
| 2017 | Women | 81.9 | 9.0 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 90.9 | 95.0 | 97.4 | 99.9 | 101.5 |
| Men | 76.0 | 10.6 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 86.7 | 92.0 | 95.0 | 97.3 | 99.6 |
| Japan | 1950 | Women | 60.9 | 18.3 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 79.1 | 86.5 | 90.7 | 93.8 | 96.2 |
| Men | 57.6 | 17.9 | 7.5 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 75.4 | 82.9 | 87.5 | 91.0 | 93.3 |
| 2017 | Women | 87.3 | 8.7 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 96.0 | 99.5 | 102.1 | 103.9 | 105.6 |
| Men | 81.1 | 9.7 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 90.8 | 95.7 | 98.9 | 101.3 | 103.0 |

Source: Own calculations. Data from the Human Mortality Database. University of California, Berkeley (USA), and Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research (Germany). Available at www.mortality.org or www.humanmortality.de