

# Research Notes - Time and Date in Network Management

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# Standards

There are various (i.e. a lot!) standards for time and date specifications. The most relevant are listed in the table below: ISO, ITU-T, IETF, and W3C.

**ISO:** *Data elements and interchange formats - Information interchange - Representation of dates and times*, 2004

- Author: ISO
- Reasons to read: the standard for time specifications in a 24-hour time keeping system and dates using the Gregorian calendar
- Links: [ISO](#), [PDF](#), [ISO-8601-2 Draft](#), [PDF](#), [Mathematics of ISO Calendar](#)    skb: [yaml src](#), [Biblatex](#)

**ITU:** *Standard-frequency and time-signal emissions*, 2002

- Author: ITU
- Reasons to read: standard for Coordinated Universal Time (UTC), normative for all ITU recommendations
- Links: [ITU](#)    skb: [yaml src](#), [Biblatex](#)

**ITU:** *Standard-frequency and time-signal emissions*, 2013

- Author: ITU
- Reasons to read: standard terminology for time in ITU recommendations
- Links: [ITU](#)    skb: [yaml src](#), [Biblatex](#)

**G. Klyne et al.:** *Date and Time on the Internet: Timestamps*, 2002

- Authors: G. Klyne, C. Newman
- Reasons to read: standard for date and time in the internet, as a restricted form (profile) of ISO 8601
- Published: IETF Standard, July 2002
- Links: [IETF](#)    skb: [yaml src](#), [Biblatex](#)

**P. Resnick:** *Internet Message Format*, 2008

- Author: P. Resnick
- Reasons to read: standard for time in internet messages, i.e. email
- Published: IETF Standard, October 2008
- Links: [IETF](#)    skb: [yaml src](#), [Biblatex](#)

# Time Frameworks, Calculus

**James F. Allen:** *Maintaining Knowledge about temporal Intervals*, 1983

- Author: James F. Allen
- Reasons to read: Allen Intervals for temporal calculations (temporal algebra)
- Published: Communications of the ACM CACM, Volume 26 Issue 11, Nov. 1983, Pages 832-843
- Links: [DOI](#), [PDF](#)    skb: [yaml src](#), [Biblatex](#)

## Online Resources

**Steffen Thorsen:** *Time and Date*, 1995

- Author: Steffen Thorsen
- Reasons to read: the ultimate website for time and date information, tools, and news
- Links: [Online](#)    skb: [yaml src](#), [Biblatex](#)

**Gilbert Heulton:** *The Best of Dates, The Worst Of Dates*, 2002

- Author: Gilbert Heulton
- Reasons to read: history, standards, programming help for time and date
- Links: [Online](#)    skb: [yaml src](#), [Biblatex](#)

**Claus Tøndering:** *The Calendar FAQ*, 1996

- Author: Claus Tøndering
- Reasons to read: everything about calendars
- Links: [Online](#)    skb: [yaml src](#), [Biblatex](#)