

A. Code đã hoàn thiện

The image shows two screenshots of the Visual Studio Code editor. The top screenshot displays the `PageController.php` file in the `app/Http/Controllers` directory. The code defines a `PageController` class that extends `Controller` and includes a `showHomePage()` method that returns a welcome message. The bottom screenshot shows the `web.php` file in the `routes` directory, where two routes are defined: one for the root path (`/`) and another for the `/about` path, both using the `PageController::showHomePage()` action.

Top Screenshot: PageController.php

```
1 <?php
2
3 namespace App\Http\Controllers;
4
5 use Illuminate\Http\Request;
6
7 3 references | 0 implementations
8 class PageController extends Controller
9 {
10     //
11     2 references | 0 overrides
12     public function showHomePage(): string
13     {
14         return "Chào mừng bạn đến với PHT Chương 6 - Laravel!";
15     }
16 }
```

Bottom Screenshot: web.php

```
1 <?php
2
3 use Illuminate\Support\Facades\Route;
4 use App\Http\Controllers\PageController;
5
6 Route::get(uri: '/', action: [PageController::class, 'showHomePage']);
7 Route::get(uri: '/about', action: [PageController::class, 'showHomePage']);
8
```

B. Kết quả

```
MINGW64/d:/VHD_Files/Documents/CNWeb/CNWeb/PHT/Chapter_6/cse485_chapter6

Found 0 vulnerabilities
npm notice
npm notice New major version of npm available! 10.9.2 -> 11.7.0
npm notice Changelog: https://github.com/npm/cli/releases/tag/v11.7.0
npm notice To update run: npm install -g npm@11.7.0
npm notice

> build
> vite build

vite v7.3.0 building client environment for production...
transforming...
✓ 53 modules transformed.
rendering chunks...
computing gzip size...
public/build/manifest.json 0.33 kB | gzip: 0.17 kB
public/build/assets/app-1YpEKTRp.css 33.83 kB | gzip: 8.48 kB
public/build/assets/app-CAiCLEjY.js 36.35 kB | gzip: 14.71 kB
✓ built in 1.10s
[INFO] Application ready in [cse485_chapter6]. You can start your local development using:

+ cd cse485_chapter6
+ composer run dev

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Asus@LAPTOP-6J48TIBP MINGW64 /d:/VHD_Files/Documents/CNWeb/CNWeb/PHT/Chapter_6 (main)
$ cd cse_chapter6
bash: cd: cse_chapter6: No such file or directory

Asus@LAPTOP-6J48TIBP MINGW64 /d:/VHD_Files/Documents/CNWeb/CNWeb/PHT/Chapter_6 (main)
$ cd cse485_chapter6

Asus@LAPTOP-6J48TIBP MINGW64 /d:/VHD_Files/Documents/CNWeb/CNWeb/PHT/Chapter_6/cse485_chapter6 (main)
$ php artisan make:controller PageController

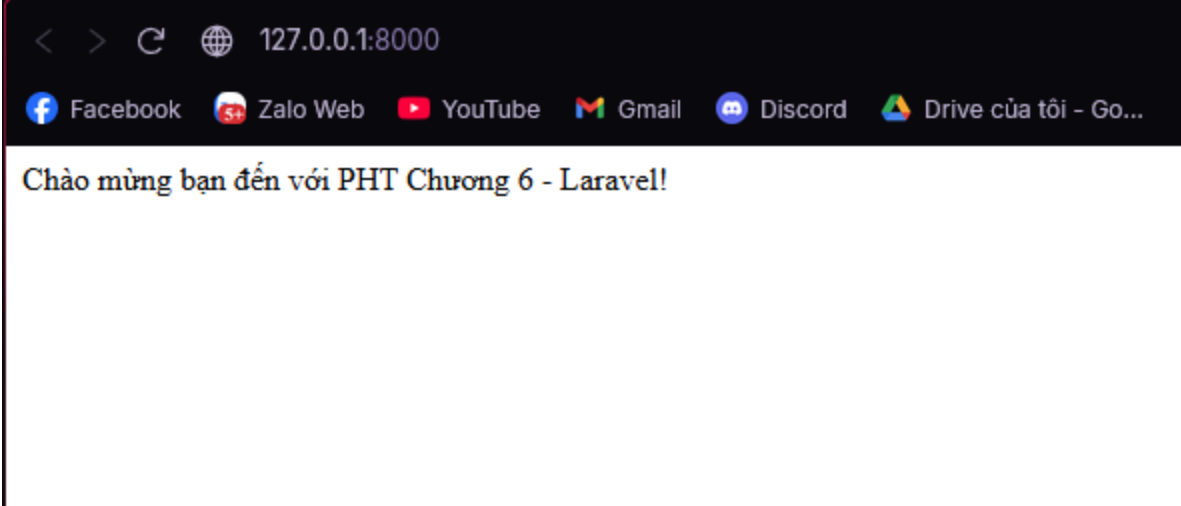
[INFO] Controller [D:\VHD_Files\Documents\CNWeb\CNWeb\PHT\Chapter_6\cse485_chapter6\app\Http\Controllers\PageController.php] created successfully.

Asus@LAPTOP-6J48TIBP MINGW64 /d:/VHD_Files/Documents/CNWeb/CNWeb/PHT/Chapter_6/cse485_chapter6 (main)
$ php artisan serve

[INFO] Server running on [http://127.0.0.1:8000].

Press Ctrl+C to stop the server

2025-12-21 22:56:53 / ..... ~ 514.42ms
2025-12-21 22:56:55 /favicon.ico ..... ~ 0.40ms
```



C. Câu hỏi phản biện

- Việc Laravel tự động hóa nhiều thành phần như Routing, Blade và Eloquent mang lại sự tiện lợi, nhưng liệu điều này có làm giảm khả năng kiểm soát logic và tối ưu hiệu năng của lập trình viên trong các dự án lớn không?