SOC: Diabetic Retinopathy Detection

Phase 1:

Goal: To get high quality images with visible red spots, damage to blood vessels, Microaneurysms, haemorrhages and exudates.

Dataset: Spreadsheet containing dataset details

Week 1-2: Foundations

Week 1:

Introduction to Deep Learning

- **Topics:** What is deep learning, neural networks, activation functions, loss functions, optimizers, supervised/unsupervised learning.
- YouTube Resource:
 - Deep Learning Crash Course for Beginners (freeCodeCamp)
 - o MIT Introduction to Deep Learning (2024) | 6.S191

Understanding Diabetic Retinopathy

- Read the highlighted parts from the research paper to get an idea of the disease, diabetic retinopathy; you will get an idea about what to detect in the retinal image, to grade it.
- Resources: Research paper on DR

Week 2:

Introduction to Computer Vision

• **Topics:** What is computer vision, digital images, image processing basics, and applications in healthcare.

- YouTube Resource:
 - OpenCV Course Full Tutorial with Python

Week 3-4: Application time

Week 3:

Goal: Try to get a better image by image processing with visible red spots, damage to blood vessels, Microaneurysms, haemorrhages and exudates.

Week 4:

Goal: Try to get a better image by image processing with visible red spots, damage to blood vessels, Microaneurysms, haemorrhages and exudates.

Phase 2

Goal: Build a simple DR detection pipeline using public datasets, apply learned models, and present results.

Week 5-6: Model Development

Week 5:

Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs)

- Topics: CNN architecture, convolution, pooling, feature extraction, why CNNs are used in medical imaging.
- Resources:
 - Explaining the Architecture of CNN
 - o CNN Architecture explained

Vision Transformers (ViT)

• **Topics:** Self-attention, transformer basics, ViT for image classification, comparison with CNNs.

• Resource:

- o <u>Swin_Transformer_Hierarchical_Vision_Transformer_using_Shifted_Windows</u>
- o <u>Vision Transformer Basics</u>
- Vision Transformer from Scratch Tutorial

Week 6:

Image Segmentation

- **Topics:** Segmentation basics, U-Net architecture, lesion detection in retinal images.
- YouTube Resource:
 - Image Segmentation Tutorial | UNet

Week 7-8: Real-World Applications and Project

Week 7: Real-World AI in Diabetic Retinopathy Screening

- **Topics:** Deployment challenges, interpretability, mobile models, case studies from real-world deployments.
- Goal:
 - Testing on the unseen dataset

Week 8: Capstone Project

• **Project:** Build a simple DR detection pipeline using public datasets, apply learned models, and present results.