

Vulnerabilità e Difesa dei Sistemi Internet

A.K.A. ETHICAL HACKING

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LINUX INTRODUCTION – PRATICE

Exercise 1

Q: Write a short script that given a website extracts the url from it

```
# wget www.uniroma2.it -O uniroma2.html
```

```
# cat uniroma2.html | grep "href=" | cut -d "/" -f 3 | grep "\." | cut -d '"' -f 1 | grep -v "<a" | sort -u
```

```
# cat uniroma2.html | grep -Eo '"(http:|https:|)//[^\"]+' | cut -d "/" -f 3 | sort -u
```

Exercise 1

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
if [ $# -lt 1 ]
```

```
then
```

```
    echo "Usage: $0 <website url>"
```

```
    exit 1
```

```
fi
```

```
curl -k -s $1 | grep -Eo '""(http:|https:|)//[^\"]+' | cut -d "/" -f 3 | sort -u
```

Exercise 2

Q2: Research bash loops and write a short script to perform a ping sweep of your target IP range of your network

```
# ping 127.0.0.1
```

```
# ping -c 1 127.0.0.1
```

```
# ping -c 1 -w 1 1.2.3.4
```

```
# man ping (search code)
```

Exercise 2

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
trap 'echo Process Interrupted; exit' INT # catch ctrl-c
```

```
for i in $(seq 1 255);do
    ip=10.11.1.$i
    ping -w 3 -c 1 $ip > /dev/null;
    if [ $? -eq 0 ]
    then
        echo "- $ip is UP";
    else
        echo "- $ip is DOWN";
    fi
done
```

Exercise 2

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
```

```
import sh
```

```
print "Scanning..."
```

```
for i in range(201,255):
```

```
    address = "160.80.80." + str(i)
```

```
    try:
```

```
        sh.ping(address, "-c 1", "-w 3", _out="/dev/null")
```

```
        print "ping to", address, "OK"
```

```
    except sh.ErrorReturnCode_1:
```

```
        print "no response from", address
```

Exercises

- Try hack me:
 - Link fundamentals: <https://tryhackme.com/module/linux-fundamentals>
- Hack the box:
 - Linux fundamentals: <https://academy.hackthebox.com/module/details/18>

Exercises - more

- Hack the box:
 - Bash fundamentals: <https://academy.hackthebox.com/module/details/21>

Conclusion

THAT ALL FOLKS!

Thank you for your attention 😊 !