



CS 410 | Team Gold | 7 December 2022





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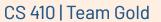
Yao Wang



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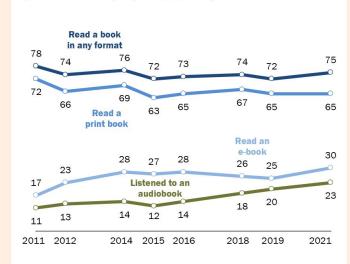


Problem Background

- In 2021, 75% of U.S. adults say they have read a book in any format in the previous 12 months.
 - 65% say they read a print book in the last year.
 - 30% say they read an e-book in the last year.

Print books continue to be more popular than e-books or audiobooks

% of U.S. adults who say they have ____ in the previous 12 months



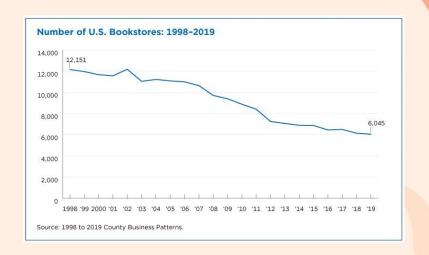
Note: Those who did not give an answer are not shown. Source: Survey conducted Jan. 25-Feb. 8, 2021.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER





- Decrease in physical bookstores and increase in online bookstores^{[1][5]}
 - Amazon dominates the market^[6]
- Not all booksellers list the same criteria
 - Type, edition, condition, etc.
- Hard to find the lowest cost when buying books online
 - Book collecting can be expensive



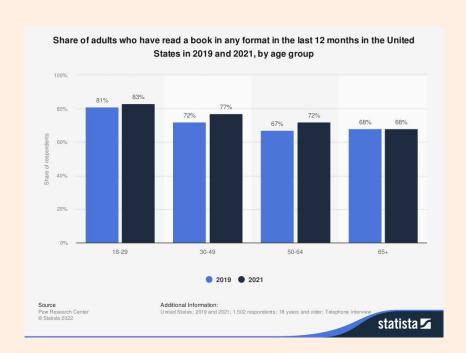




There exists no platform that allows a user to search for a book based on its type (physical or electronic), edition (e.g., hardcover or paperback), and condition (new or used) as well as display its cheapest cost (including shipping and handling) for **small and/or independent bookstores**.



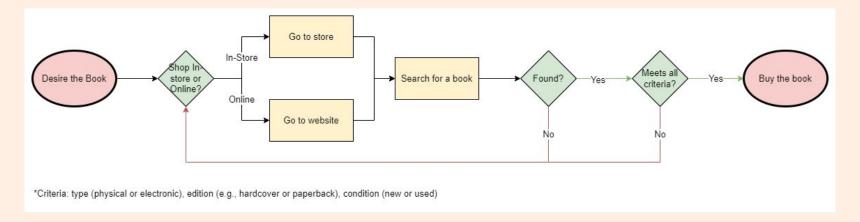
Customers & End-Users

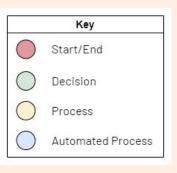


- Customers: independent bookstores
- End-Users: book-lovers



Current Process Flow







Booked is a web-based application that shows users which **independent bookstore** to purchase a book from based on its type, edition, condition, and lowest total cost.

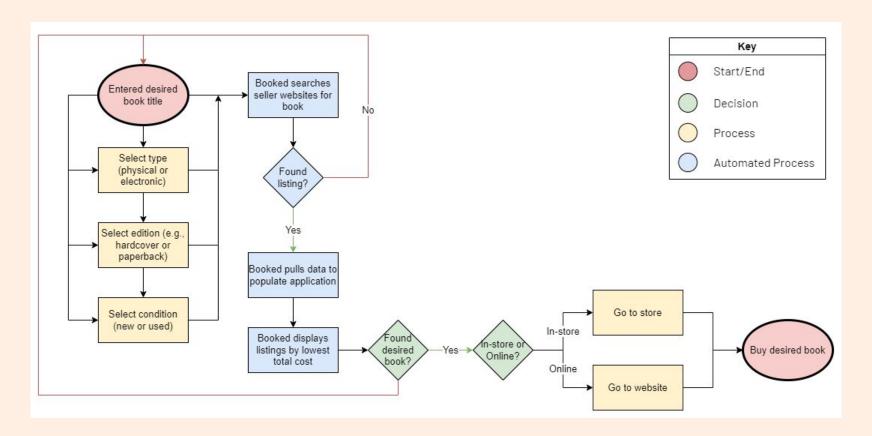




- Booked will save time and money during the book-searching process by laying out the type, edition, condition, and cost for customers
- It will also introduce users to local and/or independent businesses.
- Those who prefer to shop online will be presented with a link to seller's website
- Those who prefer to shop in-person will be presented with the local bookstore's address



Solution Process Flow





Biblio: Largest independent book marketplace that specializes in used, rare, and out-of-print books.

BookFinder: Search engine for new, used, out-of-print books and textbooks. Checks major catalogs, retailers and listing sites.

Bookshop: Online marketplace that partners with independent bookstores.

Amazon: Largest marketplace in the United States. Offers new and used books and textbooks, as well as book and ebook rentals.

AbeBooks: A top online marketplace focusing on used, rare, collectible and out of print titles for sale by independent booksellers.

AskMissy: Learning resource recommendation system.





Barnes and Noble: Physical bookstore in most large U.S. cities. Also, offers an online bookstore to purchase new books.

Book Publishers (e.g., Penguin Random House): Publishing houses offer new books to be purchased online.

Local Libraries: Local libraries are an alternative to buying books as they provide free book rentals to the general public.



Competition Matrix

Functionality	Booked	Biblio	BookFinder	Bookshop	Amazon AbeBooks	AskMissy
Find physical books and e-books	V	V		V	V	V
Sources include independent bookstores	V	V	V	V	V	V
Offer new and used books	V	V	V	V	V	
Filter and sort by edition	V		V			V
Filter and sort by book condition	V	V			V	
Show total cost	V					
Recommend books	V			V		V
Limited to learning resources						V

Security/Technical Risks

T1: Incomplete or outdated data pulled Mitigation:

Put checks in place to verify data

Initial: MEDIUM → MITIGATED: LOW

T2: No backup system for unplanned downtime Mitigation:

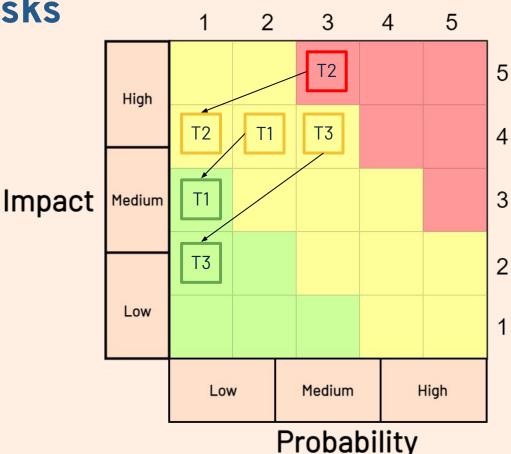
Use standard practices for load balancing

Initial: HIGH → MITIGATED: MEDIUM

T3: Booked platform is compromised Mitigation:

 Use standard practices for website security

Initial: MEDIUM → MITIGATED: LOW



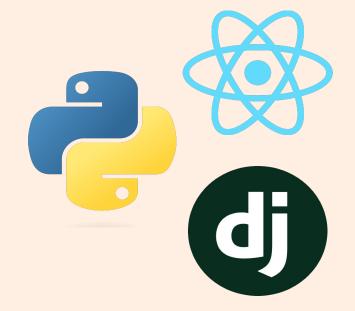
Tech Stack

Front-End:

• HTML, CSS, JavaScript (React)

Back-End:

- Python
- Django
- PostgreSQL







Software Requirements:

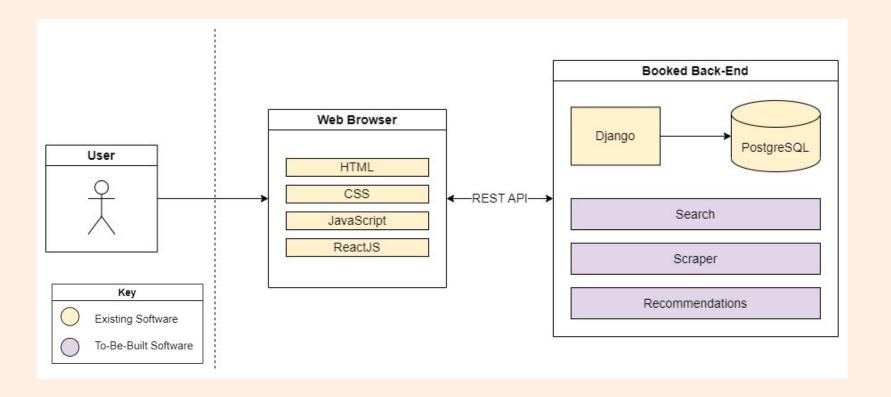
- Scheduling: Trello
- **Issue Tracking:** GitHub
- Version Control: Git via GitHub
- **IDE:** Visual Studio Code
- Unit Testing: Jest, PyTest
- Documentation: PyDoc, GitHub Pages
- API Testing: PostmanGUI Mockups: Figma

Hardware Requirements:

 Only a PC capable of running the software tools listed is needed.



Major Functional Components Diagram



Development Model





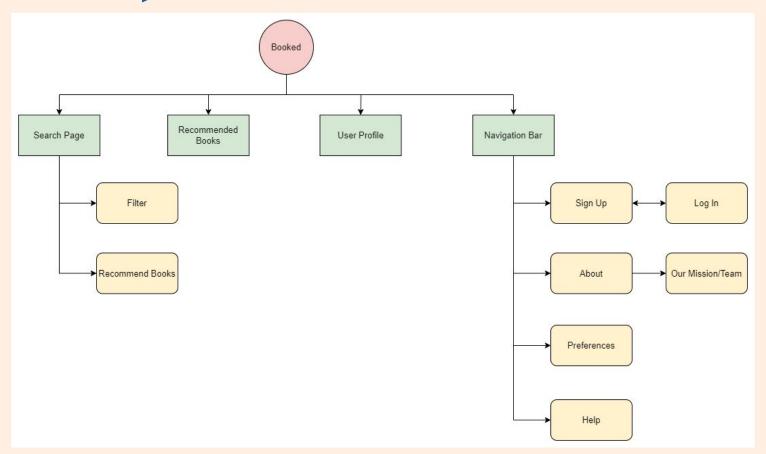
Source: What is Agile software development?



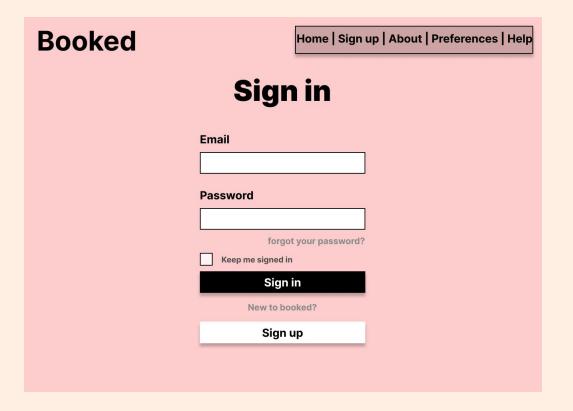
01/09 - 01/20	01/23 - 02/03	02/06 - 02/17	02/20 - 03/03	03/13 - 03/24
Sprint 1 Role assignments	Sprint 2 • Focus on the front-end	Sprint 3 • Focus on the back-end	Sprint 4 • Focus on the back-end	Sprint 5 • Focus on the back-end
 Project management tool setup Environment and database setup and configuration 	 Create front tests Assess test results 	 Focus on the back-end (search algorithm) Test search code MVP: application with basic search algorithm 	 (scraper algorithm) Test scraper code MVP: application with basic scraper and search algorithms 	 (recommendation algorithm) Test recommendation system code MVP: application with basic scraper, search and rec algorithm



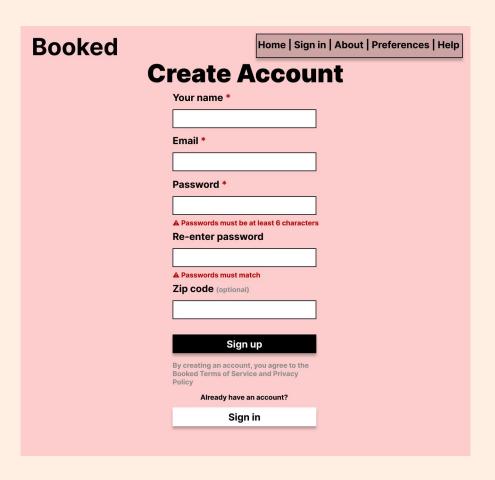
GUI Sitemap



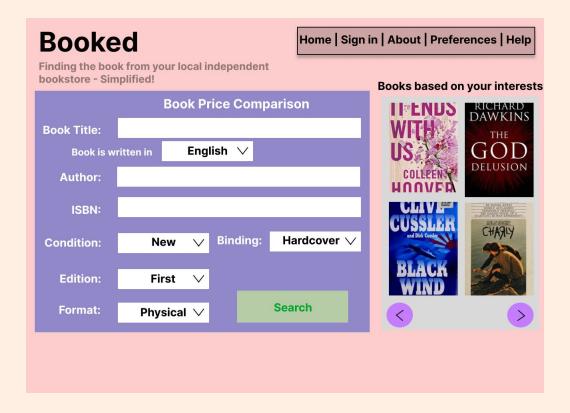
GUI Mockup: Login Page



GUI Mockup: Account Creation Page



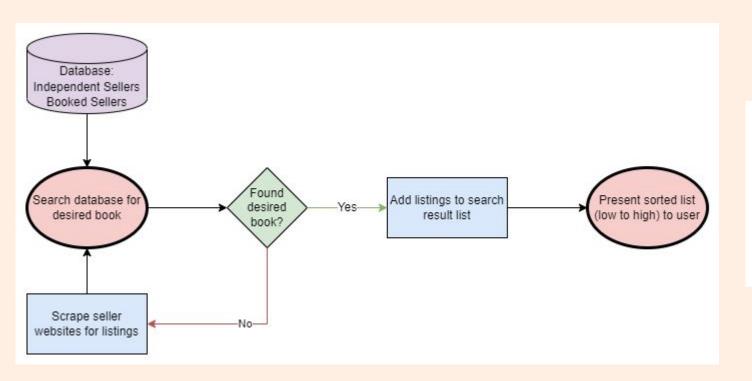
GUI Mockup: Booked Search Page

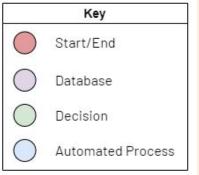


GUI Mockup: Search Results Page

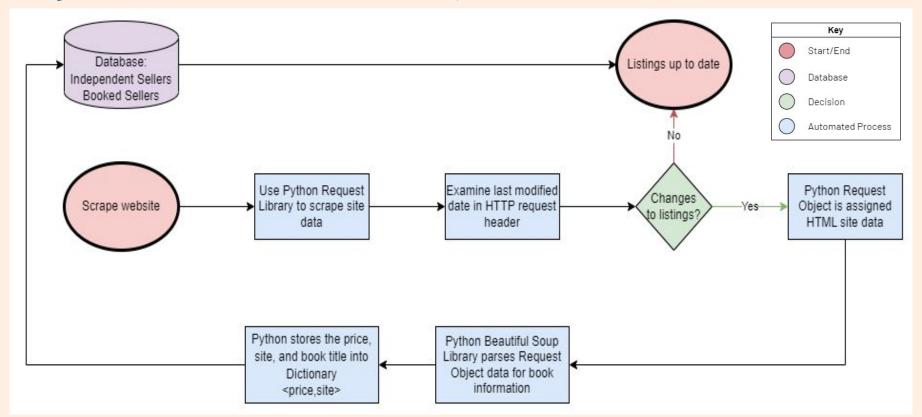


Algorithm: Booked Search

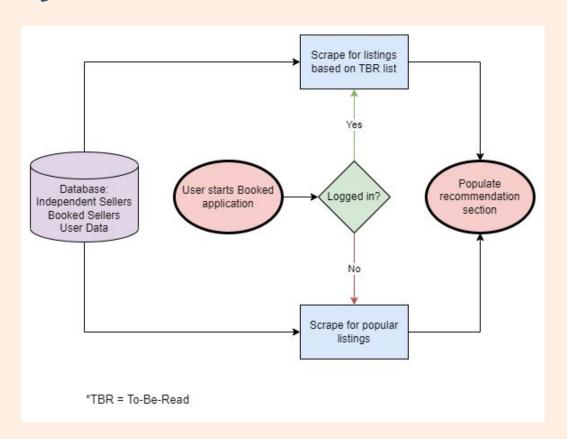


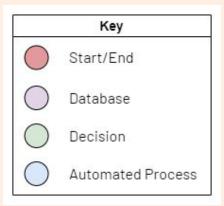


Algorithm: Booked Scraper

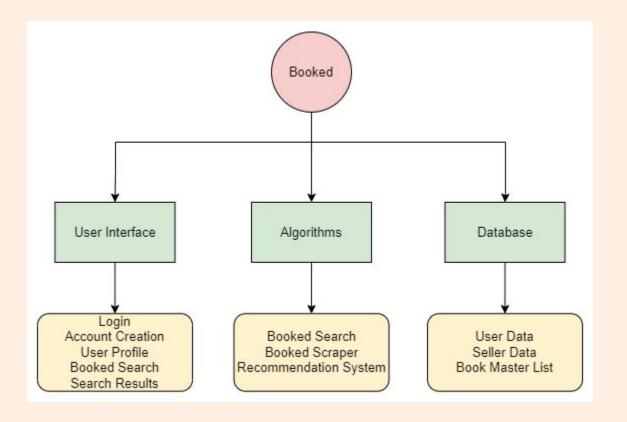


Algorithm: Recommendation System

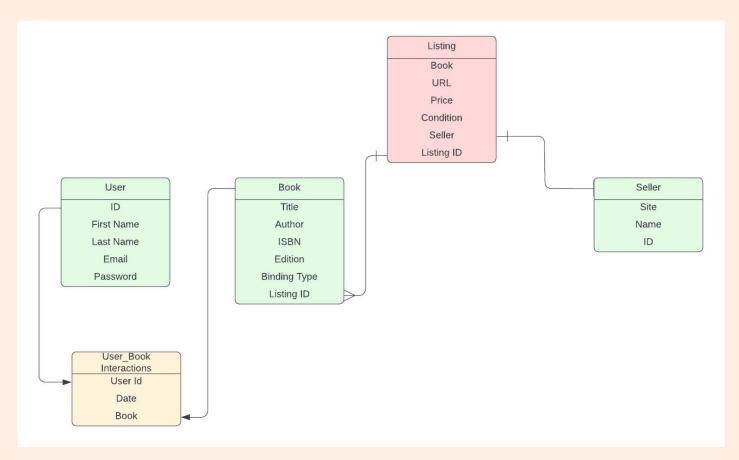




Work Breakdown Structure



Database Schema





Conclusion

Booked will not...

- Include major book retailers
- Provide personalized book recommendations
 - Relevant purchases only
- Be limited to textbooks

Booked will...

- Include independent bookstores in search results
- Allow users to find specific books based on specific criteria
 - Ensure that the criteria are met exactly
- Provide users with the cheapest price





Thank you!









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Appendix







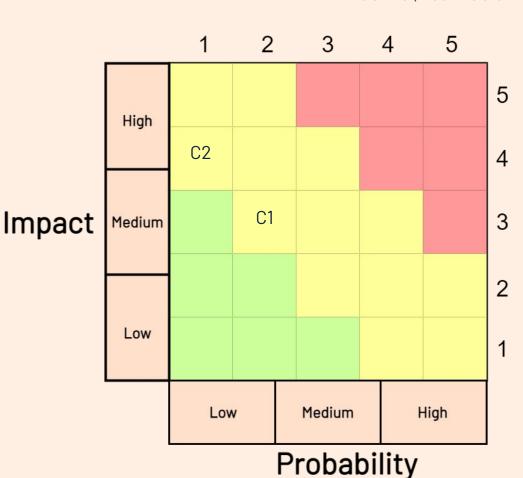
Customer Risks

C1: Difficult to appeal to customers Mitigation:

 Show differences between us and competitors

C2: Account emails could be compromised Mitigation:

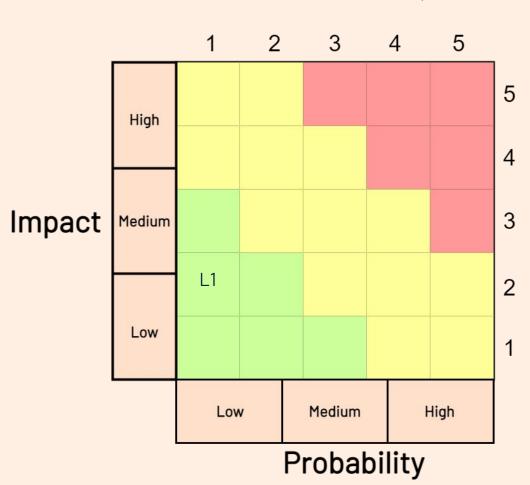
 Use best practices to secure customer information



Legal Risks

L1: Cease and desist for web scraping Mitigation:

- Obtain data through API
- Form partnerships with bookstores that want advertising





User Roles

- **Guest**: Non-registered user and visitor to Booked website
- **Booked-user:** Registered user and returning customer to Booked website
- Booked-partner: Registered user and independent/local bookstore owner partnered with Booked website
- **Administrator:** Registered user that have administrator privileges that can give/remove admin role to another registered user





User Stories: Guest

- As a guest, I would like the option to create an account with my name and email address.
- As a guest, I would like search for a book based on the book information that I provided.
- As a guest, I would like to see the cheapest overall price for books on top of on the search result page (including shipping).
- As a guest, I would like to see a list of popular books on the search page.



User Stories: Booked-user

- As a Booked-user, I would like to login to my account with my email address and password.
- As a Booked-user, I would like to change my account password.
- As a Booked-user, I would like search for a book based on the book information that I provided.
- As a Booked-user, I would like to see the cheapest overall price for books on top of on the search result page (including shipping).
- As a Booked-user, I would like to have the option to save the book search on the search result page.
- As a Booked-user, I would like to create a to-be-read list.
- As a Booked-user, I would like to see a list of recommended books based on my to-be-read list.
- As a Booked-user, I would like to have the option to become a Booked-partner.





- As a Booked-partner, I would like to login to my account with my organization's email address and password.
- As a Booked-partner, I would like to change my account password.
- As a Booked-partner, I would like to alert admin about incorrect information on Booked.
- As a Booked-partner, I would like to view a periodic progress report for my business based on searches provided by Booked.





User Stories: Administrator

- As an Administrator, I would like to help a Booked-user to change their password.
- As an Administrator, I would like to see a list of pending requests for Booked partnerships.
- As an Administrator, I would like to approve a partnership request from a Booked-user.
- As an Administrator, I would like to deny a partnership request from a Booked-user.
- As an Administrator, I would like to have the ability to give a Booked-user a partner role.
- As an Administrator, I would like to have the ability to remove a partner role from a Booked-user.



Real World Product vs. Prototype

Feature	RWP	Prototype
Landing Pages	V	V
User Account Creation or Login	V	
User Profile	V	
Search Form with Specific Search Criteria	V	V
Search Results List	V	V
Recommendations based on To-Be-Read List	✓	
Recommendations based on Popular Listings	V	✓
Booked Database (e.g., book data, seller data, and user data)	✓	V