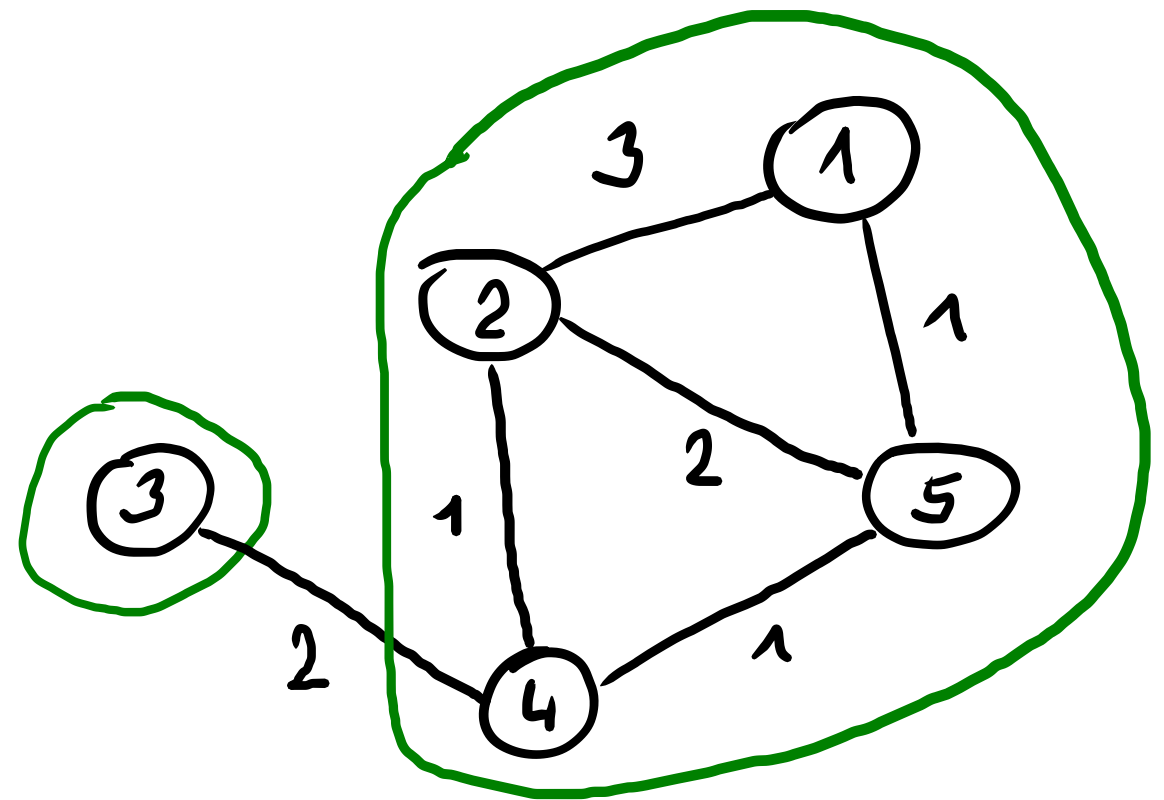


$$4.) E = [(3,4), (1,2)]$$

(2,3)

sets nejsou různé



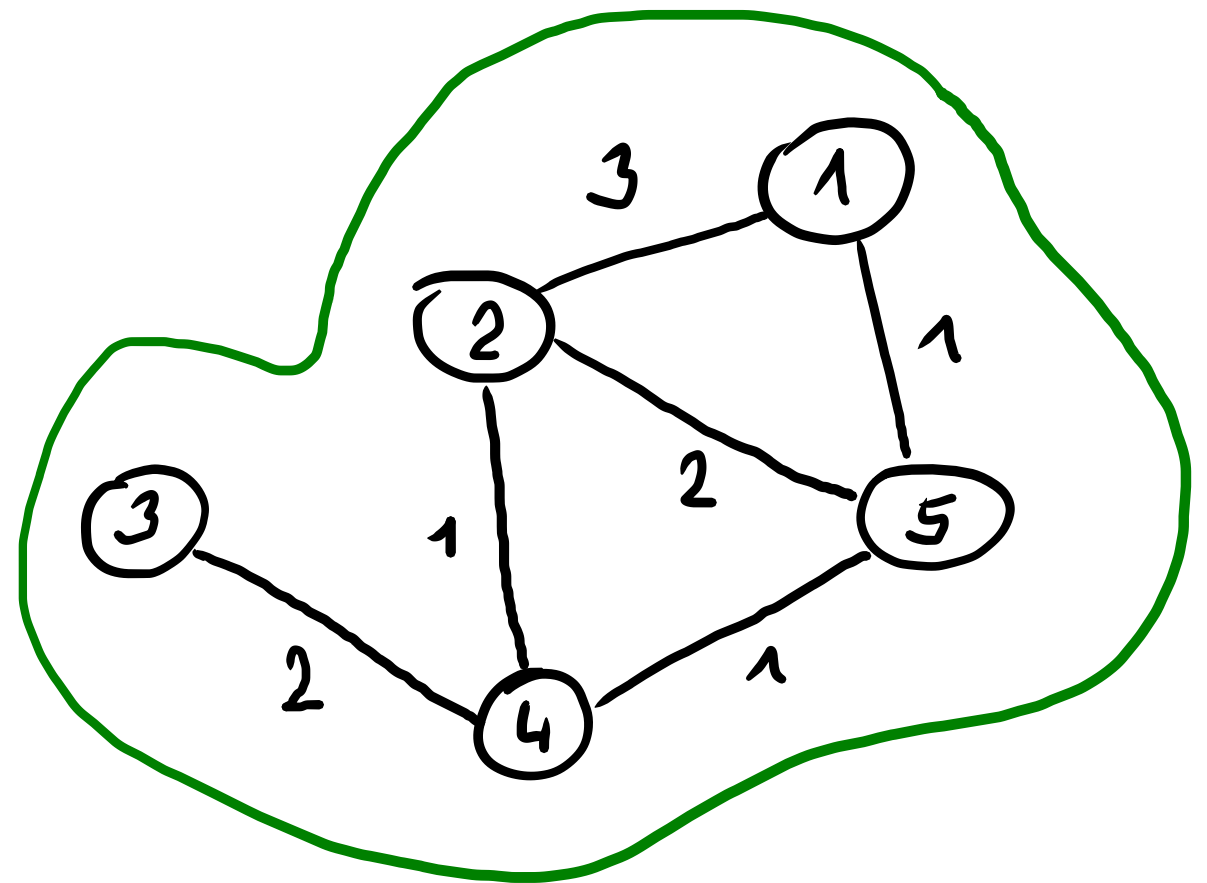
$$4.) E = [(1,2)]$$

(3,4)

sets jsou různé

$$A \leftarrow A \cup \{(3,4)\}$$

union(3,4)



$$5.) E = [], (1,2), \text{ sets nejsou různé}$$