4.)
$$E = [(3.4), (1.2)]$$

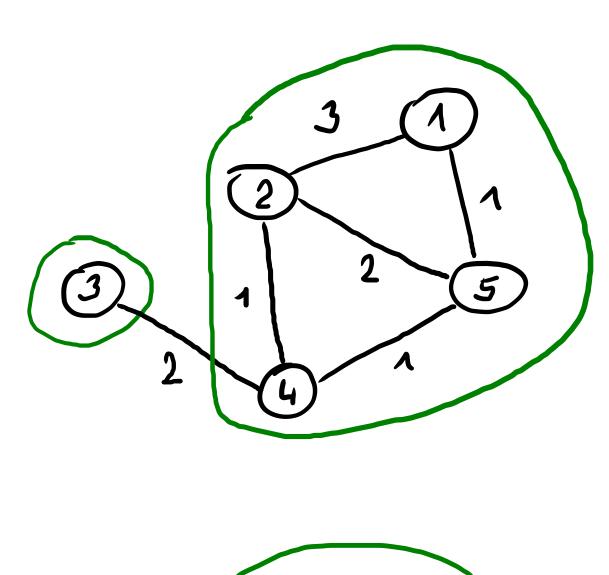
(2.3)
sets hejsou rûzhe

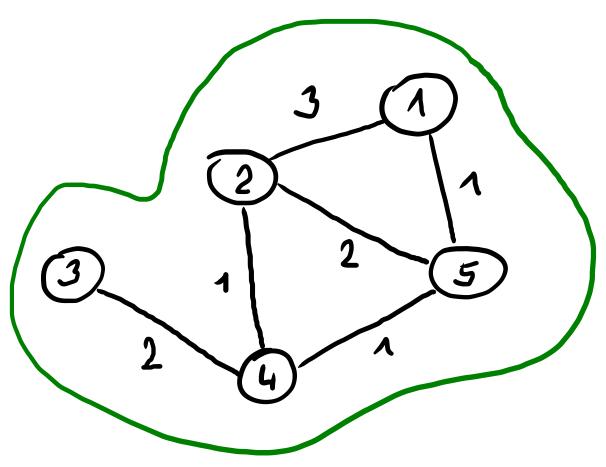
4.)
$$E = [(1/2)]$$
(3.4)

Sels jsou rûzhé

 $A \leftarrow A \cup \{(3,4)\}$

Union (3.4)





5.) E=[], (1,2), sets myson rûzne