

ACADGILD ASSIGNMENT 5.3

1. Test whether two vectors are exactly equal (element by element)

```
vec1 = c(rownames(mtcars[1:15,]))  
vec2 = c(rownames(mtcars[11:25,]))
```

ANSWER:

```
isTRUE(all.equal(vec1,vec2)) # returns true/false  
identical(vec1,vec2)       # returns true/false  
all.equal(vec1,vec2)       # returns number of differences
```

2. Sort the character vector in ascending order and descending order

```
vec1 = c(rownames(mtcars[1:15,]))  
vec2 = c(rownames(mtcars[11:25,]))
```

ANSWER:

```
# vec1 in ascending order  
sort(vec1)  
sort(vec2)  
  
# vec1 in descending order  
sort(vec1, decreasing = TRUE)  
sort(vec2, decreasing = TRUE)
```

3. What is the major difference between str c() and paste()

show an example.

ANSWER:

```
#returns the value, class and number of elements  
str(vec1)  
  
#returns the value only(or just prints)  
paste(vec1)
```

```
mode(str(vec1))  
mode(paste(vec1))  
class(str(vec1))  
class(paste(vec1))
```

4. Introduce a separator when concatenating the strings

ANSWER:

```
x<-c("1","2","3")  
y<-c("A","B","C")  
paste(x,y)  
paste(x,y,sep = ",")  
paste(x,y,sep = "-")
```