

# Japanese Particles List

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See full particle details and examples at

<https://jlptsensei.com/complete-japanese-particles-list/>

#	Romaji	Japanese	Grammar Meaning	Level
1	ba	ば	conditional form; If [A] then [B]	N4
2	ba ii	ばいい	should, can, it'd be good if~	N3
3	ba~hodo	ば～ほど	the more... the more	N3
4	ba~noni	ば～のに	would have; should have; if only~	N3
5	bakari	ばかり	about, approximately~	N2
6	bakari	ばかり	only; nothing but~	N4
7	bakari ka	ばかりか	not only.. but also; as well as~	N2
8	dake	だけ	only; just; as much as~	N5
9	dano~dano	だの～だの	and; and the like; and so forth	N1
10	demo	でも	... or something; how about~	N4
11	ga	が	subject marker; however; but~	N5
12	ga hayai ka	が早いか	as soon as~	N1
13	hodo	ほど	degree; extent; bounds; upper limit	N3
14	hodo~nai	ほど～ない	is not as... as~	N3
15	ikura~temo	いくら～ても	no matter how~	N3
16	ka	か	question particle	N5
17	ka shira	かしら	I wonder~	N4
18	ka~ka	か～か	or	N5

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19	ka~nai ka no uchi ni	か～ないかのうちに	just as; right after; as soon as~	N2
20	kai	かい	turn sentence into a yes/no question	N4
21	kana	かな	I wonder; should I?	N4
22	kara	から	because; since; from	N5
23	kara~ni kakete	から～にかけて	through; from [A] to [B]	N3
24	kedo	けど	but; however; although~	N5
25	keredo mo	けれども	but; however; although~	N5
26	kiri	きり	only; just; since; after~	N3
27	kke	つけ	confirm / trying to remember	N3
28	koso	こそ	for sure; precisely; definitely~	N3
29	koto	こと	(must) do	N3
30	kurai / gurai	くらい・ぐらい	approximately; about; around	N3
31	kuse ni	くせに	and yet; although; despite the fact~	N3
32	made	まで	until; as far as; to (an extent); even~	N5
33	mo	も	as many as; as much as; up to~	N4
34	mo	も	too; also; as well	N5
35	mo~ba~mo	も～ば～も	and; also; as well; either/or; neither	N3
36	mono / mon	もの / もん	because; indicates reason / excuse	N2
37	mono ka/mon ka	のか / もんか	as if; there's no way~	N2
38	monono	ものの	but; although; even though~	N2
39	moshimo~tara	もしも～たら	if; in the case; supposing~	N3
40	na	な	don't ~ (order to not do something)	N4
41	naa	なあ	confirmation; admiration, etc	N5

42	nado	など	such as, things like~	N4
43	nagara	ながら	while; during; as; simultaneously	N4
44	nagara mo	ながらも	but; although; despite~	N3
45	nanka/nante/nado	なんか/ なんて/ など	examples; modesty; make light of~	N3
46	nara	なら	if; in the case that~	N4
47	nari	なり	as soon as	N1
48	nari~nari	なり～なり	or	N1
49	ndesu	んです	to explain something; show emphasis	N5
50	ne	ね	isn't it? right? eh?	N5
51	ni	に	destination particle; in; at; on; to	N5
52	ni shite mo	にしても	even if; even though; regardless of~	N3
53	ni shite wa	にしては	for; considering it's~	N3
54	ni totte	にとって	to; for; concerning; regarding~	N3
55	ni tsuite	について	concerning; regarding; about; on~	N3
56	ni wa	には	for the purpose of; in order to~	N3
57	ni/e	に/へ	to (indicates direction / destination)	N5
58	nite	にて	in, at, with, by (formal particle)	N2
59	no	の	possessive particle	N5
60	no desu	のです	to explain something; show emphasis	N5
61	node	ので	because of; given that; since	N5
62	noni	のに	although, in spite of, even though~	N4
63	noni	のに	to (do something); in order to~	N4
64	nowa~da	のは～だ	[A] is [B]; the reason for [A] is [B]	N4

65	o / go	お / ゴ	polite marker; honorific prefix particle	N5
66	o / wo	を	object marker particle	N5
67	sae	さえ	even; so much as; not even	N3
68	sae~ba	さえ～ば	if only; as long as	N3
69	shi	し	and; and what's more; emphasis~	N4
70	shikanai	しかない	have no choice but~	N3
71	sura / de sura	すら / ですら	even (with emphasis)	N1
72	suuryou + wa	数量 + は	at least~	N3
73	ta bakari	たばかり	just finished; something just occurred	N4
74	ta mono da	たものだ	used to do; would often do	N3
75	ta tokoro de	たところで	even if~	N1
76	tara	たら	if; after; when~	N4
77	tari~tari	たり～たり	do such things as A and B	N5
78	tatte	たって	even if; even though; no matter how~	N3
79	te / de	て / で	so; because of [A], [B]...	N4
80	temo	ても	even; even if; even though~	N4
81	tewa / dewa	ては / では	whenever; if; when~; repetitive action	N2
82	tewa~tewa	ては～ては	repetitive situations/actions	N2
83	to	と	whenever [A] happens, [B] ...	N4
84	to	と	and; with; as; connecting particle	N5
85	to ii / tara ii	といい / たらいい	it would be nice if; should; I hope~	N3
86	to iu	という	called; named; that~	N4
87	toka (de)	とか (で)	I heard that~	N2

88	toka~toka	とか～とか	among other things; such as; like~	N4
89	tomo	とも	even if; no matter; though~	N2
90	toshite	として	as~; in the role of~	N3
91	towa kagiranai	とは限らない	not necessarily so; is not always true	N3
92	tsutsu	つつ	while; even though; despite~	N2
93	tte	って	named; called~	N4
94	wa	は	topic marker	N5
95	wa betsu toshite	は別として	aside from; apart from; except for	N3
96	ya	や	and; or; connecting particle	N5
97	ya ina ya	や否や	as soon as; the moment~	N1
98	yara~yara	やら～やら	such as A and B; A + B and so on~	N2
99	yo	よ	you know; emphasis (ending particle)	N5
100	yorī	より	than; rather than; more than~	N4
101	yorī	より	from~ (a time, place, or person)	N2
102	yorī ~hou ga	より～ほうが	[A] is more than [B]	N5
103	yorimo	よりも	in comparison to; rather; more than~	N3