

JLPT SENSEI - N1 Grammar List

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[JLPTsensei.com/jlpt-n1-grammar-list](https://jlptsensei.com/jlpt-n1-grammar-list)

#	文法	Meaning	Check
1	敢えて(あえて)	dare to; daringly; deliberately; purposely ~	
2	あくまでも	to the end; persistently; absolutely; is still very ~	
3	案の定(あんのじょう)	just as one thought; as usual; sure enough	
4	あらかじめ	beforehand; in advance; previously	
5	あつての	which can exist solely due to; owes everything to ~	
6	ばかり	only because ~	
7	ば/たら + それまでだ	if... then it's over	
8	べからず / べからざる	must not; should not; do not ~	
9	べく	in order to; for the purpose of ~	
10	べくもない	cannot possibly be ~	
11	べくして	as it is bound to (happen)	
12	びる / びて / びた	to seem to be; to appear; to behave as ~	
13	ぶり / っぶり	style; manner; way	
14	ぶる / ぶって / ぶった	behaving like; to pretend / act like ~	
15	だに / だにしない	even; not even ~	
16	だの～だの	and; and the like; and so forth ~	
17	だろうに	(1) surely..., but ~ (2) should have (regret)	
18	であれ / であろうと	whoever; whatever; however; even ~	
19	であれ～であれ	whether [A] or [B]	
20	でもあり～でもある	to also be; both... and ~	
21	でも何でもない / くも何ともない	not in the least; nothing like that	
22	でなくてなんだろう	must be; is definitely ~	
23	ではあるまいか	isn't it; I wonder if it's not ~	
24	ではあるまいし	it's not like; it isn't as if ~	

25	では済まない(ではすまない)	it doesn't end with just ~; it will take more than ~	
26	どうにも～ない	not ... by any means	
27	が早いか(がはやいか)	no sooner than; as soon as ~	
28	が/も～なら、～も～だ	negative connection/comparison	
29	がましい	look like; sound like; somewhat like ~	
30	がてら	while; at the same time; coincidentally ~	
31	ごとき / ごとく / ごとし	like; as if; the same as ~	
32	ぐるみ	together (with); -wide	
33	羽目になる(はめになる)	to get stuck with (something unpleasant)	
34	ほどのことではない	it's not worth; no need to ~	
35	ほうがまだ	better than; would rather ~	
36	放題(ほうだい)	doing as one pleases; leaving uncontrolled	
37	いかんだ / いかんによっては	in accordance with; depending on ~	
38	いかんにかかわらず	regardless of; whether or not ~	
39	いかなる	any kind of; every; whatsoever; whatever	
40	いかに	how; in what way; how much; to what extent	
41	いかにも	indeed; really; truly; just (like); very; extremely ~	
42	いずれに + しても/しろ/せよ	anyhow; anyway; either way; in any case ~	
43	じみた	to become; to appear like; to look like ~	
44	か否か(かいなか)	whether or not ~	
45	かと思いきや(かとおもいきや)	contrary to expectations; or so we thought, but ~	
46	限りだ(かぎりだ)	to feel strongly	
47	甲斐もなく(かいもなく)	despite; even though ~	
48	可能性がある(かのうせいが)	may/might; there's a possibility that ~	
49	からある / からする / からの	at least; as much as; as many as ~	
50	かれ～かれ	sooner or later; more or less	
51	かたがた	while; at the same time; incidentally ~	
52	かたわら	while; besides; at the same time; in addition	

53	かつて	once; before; formerly; ever; former; ex-	
54	嫌いがある(きらいがある)	bad habit; to have a tendency to ~	
55	切りがない(きりがない)	endless; boundless; there's no end to ~	
56	きっての	the most / greatest ... of all	
57	極まる(きわまる)	extremely; very ~	
58	こそあれ	although; even though ~	
59	こそすれ	and; although; but ~	
60	こそ「～が・けれど」	but; although (emphasis)	
61	ことごとく	altogether; entirely; completely ~	
62	ことこの上ない	the most of all; the best; nothing is more ... than ~	
63	こともあって	partly because; also because of ~	
64	ことなしに	without doing something	
65	ことのないように	so as not to; to not ~	
66	こととて	because; since ~	
67	くらいなら	rather than (do ...)	
68	くらいのものだ	only (emphasis)	
69	までだ / までのことだ	only; just; nothing else	
70	までもない / までもなく	there's no need to; it's not necessary to ~	
71	まじき	should not; must not ~	
72	まくる	to do over and over again; to do relentlessly	
73	まみれ	covered with; stained; smeared with ~	
74	まるっきり	completely; absolutely; totally; (not) at all ~	
75	めく	seems; show signs of; to have the appearance of ~	
76	も同然だ(もどうぜんだ)	just like; same as~	
77	もさることながら	one may well say so, but~; not only... but also ~	
78	もしないで	without even doing ~	
79	もはや	already; now; no longer; not anymore	
80	もので	because; for that reason	

81	ものを	if only; I wish; I'm sorry it's not actually (regret)	
82	ものと思われる / ものと見られる	to think; to suppose; it is believed/expected that ~	
83	ものとする	shall; to assume; understood as ~	
84	ものとして	to assume; to suppose; on the presumption that ~	
85	もしくは	or; otherwise	
86	んばかりに	as if; as though ~	
87	んがために	in order to ~	
88	ながらに / ながらの	while; without change	
89	ないまでも	not to say; although it does not reach the level of ~	
90	ないものでもない	is not entirely impossible	
91	ないものか / ないものだろうか	isn't there; can't we...?; can't I...?	
92	ないとも限らない(かぎらない)	not necessarily; I can't say that; maybe; might ~	
93	なくしては	cannot do without ~	
94	並み(なみ)	average; ordinary; equal to; on par with ~	
95	なんという / なんと / なんて	how (beautiful, etc.); what a ~	
96	何しろ(なにしろ)	anyway; in any case; because; as you know ~	
97	ならでは	distinctive of; uniquely applying to; special to ~	
98	ならいざしらず / はいざしらず	I don't know about ... but ~	
99	なり	as soon as; right after ~	
100	なりに / などの	suitable; in one's own way/style	
101	なりとも	at least; even just a little (adverbial particle)	
102	なり～なり	[A] or [B] or something; for instance ~	
103	なしに / なしで	without; without doing ~	
104	に	and; in addition to; the combination of ~	
105	に値する(にあたいする)	to be worth; to be worthy of; to deserve; to merit ~	
106	にあって	at; on; during; in the condition of ~	
107	に引き換え(にひきかえ)	compared to; in contrast to; unlike; whereas ~	
108	に至る / に至った(にいたる)	leads to; come to a conclusion	

109	に至るまで(にいたるまで)	as far as; up until; everything from ... to ~	
110	に至っても(にいたっても)	even if; although something reached the point ~	
111	に至っては(にいたっては)	when it comes to; as for ~	
112	に言わせれば(にいわせれば)	if you ask; if one may say ~	
113	に限ったことではない (にかぎったことではない)	not limited to only ~	
114	にかかっては / にかかったら	when handled by (N), becomes a different result	
115	にかかっている	depending on; to depend on; whether or not	
116	にかこつけて	to use as a pretext; to use as an excuse	
117	にかまけて	to be too busy; to focus / concentrate only on ~	
118	に難くない(にかたくない)	easy to do; it's not hard to (understand, guess)	
119	にまつわる	to be related to; to concern; associated with ~	
120	に則って(にのっとって)	based on; according to; in accordance with ~	
121	に先駆けて(にさきがけて)	prior to; to be the first (pioneer); being ahead of ~	
122	に忍びない(にしのびない)	cannot bring oneself (to do); unable to bear ~	
123	にしたところで / としたところで	even if; even supposing that ~	
124	にして	at / on / under certain conditions (time, position)	
125	に即して(にそくして)	according to; in keeping with; to be based on ~	
126	に耐える / に耐えない(にたえる)	worth doing; can do; cannot bear doing ~	
127	に足らない(にたらない)	cannot; not worthy; not worth doing ~	
128	に足る / に足りる(にたる)	can do; worthy; worth doing	
129	に照らして(にてらして)	according to; in view of; in light of ~	
130	にとどまらず	not limited to; not only... but also ~	
131	には無理がある(にはむりがある)	difficult to do; is unreasonable / impossible	
132	によらず	regardless of ~	
133	に～を重ねて(に～をかさねて)	success after continuous (effort, adjustments)	
134	にもほどがある	there is a limit to what is acceptable; to go too far	
135	にも増して(にもまして)	more than...; above ~	
136	には当たらない(にはあたらない)	it's not worth; there's no need to ~	

137	には及ばない(にはおよばない)	there is no need to; unnecessary; no match for ~	
138	の至り(のいたり)	utmost; extremely ~	
139	の極み(のきわみ)	utmost; extremely ~	
140	のなんのって	extremely ~ (cannot be expressed in words)	
141	のやら / ものやら / ことやら	I wonder..; unsure; I don't know ~	
142	のやら～のやら	or ~ (I don't know)	
143	を踏まえて(をふまえて)	to be based on; to take into account ~	
144	を経て(をへて)	through; by way of; after; via ~	
145	を控えて(をひかえて)	to be soon; the time has come to; ahead of ~	
146	をいいことに	to take advantage of ~	
147	を顧みず(をかえりみず)	despite; not worrying about; regardless of ~	
148	を限りに(をかぎりに)	starting from; the last time (end continued action)	
149	を兼ねて(をかねて)	also for the purpose of ~	
150	を皮切りに(をかわきりに)	one after another; starting with ~	
151	を機に(をきに)	as an opportunity/chance to ~	
152	を禁じ得ない(をきんじえない)	can't help but; can't refrain from ~	
153	をものともせずに	in defiance of; not losing to / worrying about ~	
154	をもって / をもちまして	by means of; with; on / at / as of (time)	
155	をおいて～ない	only; can only be; there is no alternative, only ~	
156	を押して(をおして)	to overcome (opposition); to push past ~	
157	を境に(をさかいに)	since ~ (indicates a large change before & after)	
158	を余儀なくされる(をよぎなく)	forced to do something because no other choice	
159	をよそに	despite; without regards to ~	
160	を前提として(をぜんてい)	with the intention to; on the condition ~	
161	思いをする(おもいをする)	to think; to feel ~	
162	折に(おりに)	when; at the time; on the occasion ~	
163	およそ	about; roughly; generally; completely ~	
164	さ	ending particle; indicates assertion	

165	さも	really (seem, appear, etc.); truly; as if ~	
166	さもないと	otherwise; or else; if not ~	
167	さぞ	surely; certainly; no doubt; indeed ~	
168	始末だ(しまった)	end up; in the end; as a result (negative)	
169	そばから	as soon as; right after ~	
170	そびれる	to miss a chance; to fail to do ~	
171	損なう/損じる(そこなう/そんじる)	to do something wrong; miss a chance; fail to ~	
172	術がない(すべがない)	there is no way / means; cannot do ~	
173	すら / ですら	even ~ (with emphasis)	
174	た弾みに(たはずみに)/ た拍子に(たひょうしに)	the moment [A], unintentionally / inadvertently caused something to happen	
175	たことにする / たことになる	pretend to; contrary to the truth ~	
176	たところで	even if; no matter (who, what, when, where, why, how)	
177	たつもりはない	have no intention to / didn't mean to ~	
178	ただ～のみだ	all we can do is; can do nothing but; only ~	
179	ためしががない	is never the case; I have never seen or heard of ~	
180	たら/たが + 最後(さいご)	if you do... negative result	
181	たら～たで	if / in the case... of course / should ~	
182	たら～ところだ	if... (counterfactual condition), then would be ~	
183	たりとも	not even; not any ~	
184	たるもの / たる	(that) which is; in the capacity of ... should ~	
185	て敵わない(てかなわない)	can't bear to; unable to; troublesome to ~	
186	てからというもの	ever since ~	
187	てみせる	I'll do my best; I'll definitely do; I'll show you ~	
188	てしかるべきだ	should; appropriate; it is natural to do ~	
189	て済むことではない(てすむ)	~ is not enough to solve the problem	
190	てやまない	always; never stop; can't help but ~	
191	手前(てまえ)	considering; before; in front of; one's standpoint	
192	てもどうにもならない	it's no use; can't do anything	

193	でも差し支えない(さしつかえない)	can ~; it's okay if ~ (permission / compromise)	
194	でも知らない(でも知らない)	if (you) continue... you'll end up / I don't care ...	
195	と相まって(とあいまって)	together with..., more; because of ..., more ~	
196	とあれば	if it is the case that; if ~	
197	とあって	due to the fact that; because of ~	
198	とばかりに	as if to say; as though~	
199	といえども	even if; even though; despite ~	
200	と言えなくもない(といえ)	one can even say that; it can also be said that ~	
201	といい〜といい	both ... and; not only ... also; whether it be ... or ~	
202	といったらない	extremely; very; nothing more ... than this	
203	という	all; every single ~ (no exceptions)	
204	というか〜というか	or rather; or perhaps I should say; I mean ~	
205	というもの	during; for; since; over a period of time	
206	いうところだ	at the most; no more than; at best; roughly ~	
207	いうわけだ	that's why; no wonder; it is the case that ~	
208	いうわけではない	it's not that; it doesn't mean that ~	
209	いわず〜いわず	both; not only A or B, but (overall) ~	
210	ときている	because of ~	
211	とみると	as soon as one realizes ..., then ~	
212	と見るや(とみるや)	at the sight of; upon seeing; after confirming ~	
213	となると / となれば	when it comes to; in such a case; if that happens	
214	とされる	is considered to; it is said that ~	
215	ときたら	when it comes to; concerning ~	
216	ところを	although (it is a certain time/condition)	
217	ともあろうものが	of all people... (surprise)	
218	ともなく / ともなしに	somehow; without knowing; without thinking	
219	ともすれば	apt to (do); tend to; liable to; prone to ~	
220	とも〜とも	unable to draw a conclusion; unable to judge	

221	とりわけ	especially; above all ~	
222	としたことが	of all people, who would have thought?	
223	とつさに	at once; right away; promptly	
224	とて	even; even if/though ~	
225	とは	I didn't know; I was surprised that; the fact that ~	
226	とはいえ	though; although; be that as it may; nonetheless	
227	とは比べものにならない(くらべ)	can't compare with ~	
228	とは打って変わって (とはうってかわって)	unlike; totally different; very different from ~	
229	つ～つ	and ~ (indicates two contrasting actions)	
230	尽くす(つくす)	to use up (completely)	
231	ってば / ったら	speaking of; I told you already (annoyance)	
232	うちに入らない (うちには入らない)	not really; can't be regarded as ~	
233	わ	feminine sentence ending particle	
234	はどうであれ	however; whatever ~	
235	はおろか	let alone; not to mention; needless to say ~	
236	はさておき	setting aside ~	
237	はそっちのけで	ignoring (one thing) for (another); instead of ~	
238	わ～わで	and (list negative things happening at the same time)	
239	や否や(やいなや)	as soon as; the moment ~	
240	やしない	should do, but don't; there's no way ~	
241	やれ～やれ	pattern to give 2 representative examples (negative)	
242	ようが / ようと	even if; no matter how/what ~	
243	ようが～ようが / ようと～ように	no matter; whether; even if [A] or [B]	
244	ようによっては / ようでは	depending on the way; according to how ~	
245	ようにも～ない	even if I wanted to... I couldn't ~	
246	ようと～まいと / ようが～まいが	whether or not; regardless	
247	ゆえに	therefore; consequently; because of; due to ~	
248	ぞ・ぜ	ending particle; adds force or indicates command	

249	ずじまい	ended up not doing ~	
250	ずには/ないでは + おかない	will definitely do something; cannot not ~	
251	ずには/ないでは + 済まない(ずには/ないでは + すまない)	must; will definitely; can't help but to ~	
252	ずとも	even without doing; even without being ~	
253	ずくめ	completely; entirely; nothing but ~	