

JLPT SENSEI - N2 Grammar List

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JLPTsensei.com/jlpt-n2-grammar-list

#	文法	Grammar	Meaning
1	あげく	ageku	to end up; in the end; finally; after all
2	あるいは	aruiwa	or; either; maybe; perhaps; possibly
3	ばかり	bakari	about, approximately
4	ばかりだ	bakari da	continue to (go in negative direction)
5	ばかりか	bakari ka	not only.. but also; as well as
6	ばかりに	bakari ni	simply because; on account of
7	ちなみに	chinamini	by the way; incidentally
8	ちっとも～ない	chitto mo~nai	(not) at all; (not) in the least
9	だけあって	dake atte	being the case; precisely because
10	だけました	dake mashi da	it's better than; should feel grateful for
11	だけに	dake ni	being the case; precisely because
12	だけのことはある	dake no koto wa aru	as expected of; not for nothing
13	だけは	dake wa	to do all that one can
14	だって	datte	because; but; after all; even; too
15	でしかない	de shika nai	merely; nothing but; no more than
16	どころではない	dokoro dewa nai	not the time for; far from
17	どころか	dokoro ka	far from; anything but; let alone
18	どうやら	dou yara	apparently; seems like; somehow
19	どうせ	douse	anyhow; in any case; at any rate
20	得ない	enai	unable to; cannot; it is not possible to~
21	得る	eru / uru	can; to be able to; is possible to~
22	再び	futatabi	again; once more
23	ふうに	fuu ni	this way; that way; in such a way; how

24	がきっかけで	ga kikkake de	as a result of; taking advantage of
25	げ	ge	looks like; seems like; appears to
26	逆に	gyaku ni	conversely; on the contrary
27	反面	hanmen	while, although; on the other hand
28	果たして	hatashite	as was expected; sure enough; really
29	一応	ichiou	more or less; pretty much; roughly
30	以外	igai	with the exception of; excepting
31	以上に	ijou ni	more than; not less than; beyond
32	以上は	ijou wa	because; since; seeing that
33	いきなり	ikinari	abruptly; suddenly; all of a sudden
34	一気に	ikki ni	in one go; without stopping; all at once
35	一方で	ippou de	on one hand, on the other hand
36	いわゆる	iwayuru	what is called; as it is called; so-called
37	いよいよ	iyooyo	at last; finally; beyond doubt
38	上	jou	for the sake of; from the standpoint of
39	かのように	ka no you ni	as if; just like
40	かと思ったら	ka to omottara	just when; no sooner than
41	か～ないかのうちに	ka~nai ka no uchi ni	just as; right after; as soon as
42	かえって	kaette	on the contrary; rather; all the more
43	限り	kagiri	as long as; while... is the case; as far as
44	甲斐がある	kai ga aru	it's worth one's efforts to do something
45	かねない	kanenai	(someone) might do something
46	かねる	kaneru	unable to do something; can't do~
47	から言うと	kara iu to	in terms of; from the point of view of
48	からこそ	kara koso	precisely because
49	から見ると	kara miru to	from the point of view of; judging from
50	からには	kara niwa	now that; since; so long as; because
51	からして	kara shite	judging from; based on; since; from

52	からすると	kara suru to	judging from; considering
53	からと言って	kara to itte	just because; even if; even though~
54	っこない	kkonai	no chance of; definitely not possible
55	ことだ	koto da	should do~ (suggestions or advice)
56	ことだから	koto dakara	because; since~
57	ことか	koto ka	how...!; what...!
58	ことなく	koto naku	without doing something even once
59	ことに	koto ni	emphasize speaker's feelings
60	ことにはならない	koto niwa naranai	just because... doesn't mean~
61	くせして	kuse shite	although~; despite the fact that~
62	まだしも	madashimo	rather; better
63	まい	mai	will not; intend not to
64	ままに	mama ni	as, to do as~
65	全く～ない	mattaku~nai	not at all~
66	もかまわらず	mo kamawazu	without caring; without worrying
67	も当然だ	mo touzen da	it's only natural; no wonder
68	もの / もん	mono / mon	because; reason/ excuse/dissatisfaction
69	ものだ	mono da	describe feeling; express memories
70	ものだから	mono dakara	so; therefore; the reason for something
71	ものではない	mono dewa nai	shouldn't do something; it's impossible
72	ものがある	mono ga aru	there is such a thing; to be the case
73	ものか / もんか	mono ka / mon ka	as if; there's no way~
74	ものなら	mono nara	if [A] is possible, then [B]
75	ものの	monono	but; although; even though~
76	もっとも	motto mo	but then; although; though~
77	もう少しで	mou sukoshi de	almost; nearly, close to~
78	ないではいられない	nai dewa irarenai	can't help but feel; can't help but do
79	ないことには～ない	nai koto niwa~nai	unless you~

80	中を / 中では	naka o / naka dewa	in; on; in the midst of; when; while~
81	なくはない	naku wa nai	it's not that; I may (double negative)
82	なくて済む	nakute sumu	get by without doing~
83	何も～ない	nani mo~nai	nothing; (not) ~ at all
84	なお	nao	still; yet; furthermore; in addition~
85	ねばならない	neba naranai	have to do; must; should~
86	にあたって	ni atatte	at the time; on the occasion of~
87	にほかならない	ni hoka naranai	nothing but; none other than~
88	に限らず	ni kagirazu	not just; not only.. but also~
89	に限る	ni kagiru	is best; nothing is better than~
90	に限って	ni kagitte	only; in particular~
91	に関わらず	ni kakawarazu	in spite of; regardless of~
92	に関わる	ni kakawaru	to relate to; to have to do with
93	に決まっている	ni kimatte iru	certainly; I'm sure/certain that
94	に越したことはない	ni koshita koto wa nai	it's best that, nothing better than
95	に応えて	ni kotaete	in response to
96	に加えて	ni kuwaete	in addition
97	に基づいて	ni motozuite	based on; on the basis of
98	に向かって	ni mukatte	to face; to go towards; to head to
99	に応じて	ni oujite	depending on; in accordance with
100	に際して	ni saishite	on the occasion of; at the time of
101	に先立ち	ni sakidachi	before; prior to
102	にせよ/ にしろ	ni seyo/ ni shiro	even if; regardless; whether... or
103	にしろ～にしろ	ni shiro~ni shiro	whether... or~
104	にしたら	ni shitara	from one's perspective
105	にしても	ni shitemo	regardless of whether
106	に沿って	ni sotte	along with; in accordance with
107	に相違ない	ni soui nai	without a doubt; certain; sure

108	に過ぎない	ni suginai	no more than; just; merely; only~
109	に伴って	ni tomonatte	as; due to; with; along with; following
110	につけ	ni tsuke	every time; whenever; as; whether
111	につき	ni tsuki	due to; because of; per; each
112	にわたって	ni watatte	throughout; over a period of
113	にも関わらず	nimo kakawarazu	despite; in spite of; nevertheless
114	にて	nite	in, at, with, by (formal particle)
115	のももっともだ	no mo motto mo da	no wonder; ...is only natural
116	の下で	no moto de	under; with~
117	の上では	no ue de wa	according to; from the viewpoint of~
118	のみ	nomi	only; nothing but
119	のみならず	nominarazu	not only; besides; as well as~
120	ぬ	nu	negative verb conjugation (traditional)
121	抜きにして	nuki ni shite	without; leaving out; cutting out~
122	抜く	nuku	from beginning to end; completely
123	を契機に	o keiki ni	as a good opportunity/chance to
124	をめぐって	o megutte	concerning; in regard to~
125	をもとに	o moto ni	based on; derived from; building on
126	を除いて	o nozoite	except; with the exception of
127	を問わず	o towazu	regardless of; irrespective of; no matter
128	お～願う	o~negau	please do; could you please~
129	おまけに	omake ni	to make matters worse; what's more
130	恐らく	osoraku	perhaps; likely; probably; I dare say~
131	恐れがある	osore ga aru	it is feared that; to be in danger of
132	及び	oyobi	and; as well as~
133	ろくに～ない	roku ni~nai	not well; not enough; improperly
134	幸いなことに	saiwai na koto ni	fortunately; luckily; thankfully~
135	せいか	sei ka	perhaps because~

136	せっかく	sekkaku	especially; (thank you for) troubling to
137	せめて	semete	at least; at most~
138	次第	shidai	as soon as, dependent upon
139	次第で	shidai de	depending on; so~
140	次第に	shidai ni	gradually; in sequence; in order
141	しかも	shikamo	moreover; furthermore; what's more~
142	その上	sono ue	besides; in addition; furthermore~
143	それなのに	sore na noni	and yet; despite this; but even so~
144	それなら	sore nara	if that's the case; if so~
145	それにもしても	sore ni shitemo	nevertheless; at any rate; even so
146	そう言えば	sou ieba	come to think of it~
147	そうすると	sou suru to	having done that; if that is done
148	末に	sue ni	finally; after; following; at the end
149	少しありません	sukoshi mo~nai	not one bit; not even a little~
150	少なくとも	sukunaku tomo	at least~
151	直ちに	tadachi ni	at once; immediately; directly
152	たまえ	tamae	do~; order somebody to do something
153	てばかりはいられない	te bakari wa irarenai	can't keep doing~
154	てでも	te demo	even if I have to; by all means~
155	て以来	te irai	since; henceforth~
156	ていては	te ite wa	if one keeps doing~
157	てこそ	te koso	now that; since (something happened)
158	てまで	te made	even; will go far so as to~
159	てならない	te naranai	can't help but; dying to; extremely~
160	てたまらない	te tamaranai	can't help but; dying to; extremely~
161	て当然だ	te touzen da	natural; as a matter of course
162	ては / では	tewa / dewa	whenever; if; when~; repetitive action
163	てはいられない	tewa irarenai	can't afford to; unable to~

164	てはならない	tewa naranai	must not; cannot; should not~
165	ては～ては	tewa~tewa	repetitive situations/actions
166	と同時に	to douji ni	at the same time as; while
167	といった	to itta	like; such as~
168	というふうに	to iu fuu ni	in such a way that~
169	ということは	to iu koto wa	that is to say; in other words~
170	というものだ	to iu mono da	something like; something called~
171	というものではない	to iu mono dewa nai	there is no guarantee that~
172	と考えられる	to kangaerareru	one can think that; it is conceivable that
173	とか(で)	toka (de)	I heard that~
174	とっくに	tokku ni	long ago; already; a long time ago
175	ところだった	tokoro datta	was just about to do something
176	ところに	tokoro ni	at the time; just as I was~
177	ところを見ると	tokoro o miru to	judging from; seeing that~
178	とも	tomo	even if; no matter; though~
179	として～ない	toshite~nai	not at all; there is not even one
180	としても	toshitemo	assuming; even if~
181	つつ	tsutsu	while; even though; despite~
182	つつある	tsutsu aru	to be doing; in the process of doing~
183	上は	ue wa	now that; since; as long as~
184	はもとより	wa moto yori	also; let alone; from the beginning
185	はともかく	wa tomokaku	anyhow; anyway; regardless
186	わずかに	wazuka ni	slightly; only; barely; narrowly~
187	やがて	yagate	before long; soon; almost; eventually~
188	やら～やら	yara~yara	such things as A and B; and so on~
189	よほど / よっぽど	yohodo / yoppodo	very; greatly; much; to a large extent
190	より [2]	yori	from~ (a time, place, or person)
191	よりほかない	yori hoka nai	to have no choice but~

192	ようでは	you dewa	if~ (bad result)
193	ようではないか	you dewa nai ka	let's do (something); why don't we~
194	ようか～まいか	you ka~mai ka	whether or not; considering options
195	要するに	you suru ni	in short; in a word; to sum up
196	ざるを得ない	zaru o enai	cannot help (doing); have no choice but
197	ずに済む	zu ni sumu	get by without doing~