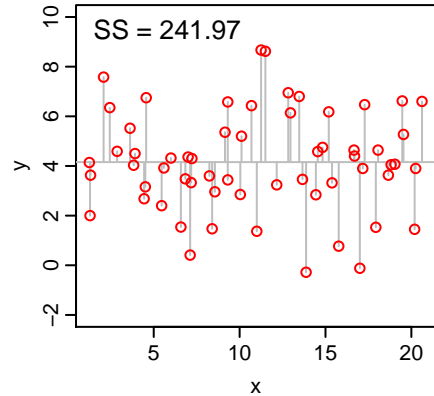
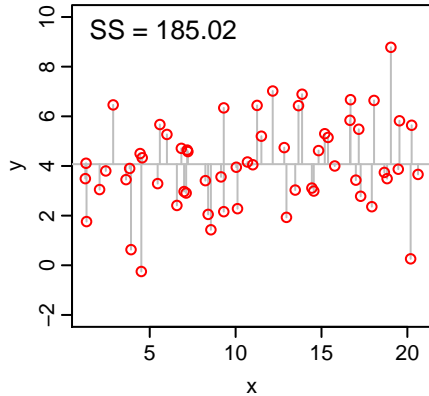


$$y = \beta_1$$



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$$y = \beta_1$$

