| R             |                          |   |                 | $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ |   |   |
|---------------|--------------------------|---|-----------------|----------------------------|---|---|
| A             | B                        | C |                 | B                          | C | D |
| a             | b                        | c |                 | b                          | c | d |
| d             | b                        | c |                 | b                          | c | e |
| b             | b                        | f |                 | e                          | b | a |
| c             | a                        | d |                 | a                          | d | b |
|               |                          |   |                 |                            |   |   |
| $R \bowtie S$ |                          |   | _               | $S \bowtie R$              |   |   |
| A             | B                        | C |                 | B                          | C | D |
| a             | b                        | c |                 | b                          | c | d |
| d             | b                        | c |                 | b                          | c | e |
| c             | a                        | d |                 | a                          | d | b |
|               | $R \overline{\ltimes} S$ |   |                 |                            |   |   |
| A             | В                        | C | R anti join $S$ |                            |   |   |
| b             | b                        | f |                 |                            |   |   |