

BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, PILANI (RAJ.)
CS F111 Computer Programming
LAB SESSION #12
(Dynamic Memory, Linked Lists)

Dynamic Memory

Q1. Write a program to create an integer 2-D array where the number of rows and the number of elements of each row must be taken as input from the user **using command-line arguments only**. After that all the values to be stored in the array must be taken as input from the user.

Then this array must be passed into another function `fun2()`, which sorts elements in each row separately in increasing order. You can pass a few more arguments to `fun2()` as needed.

Your function `fun2()` should not return anything, yet the change should be reflected in the `main()` function who is calling `fun2()`. You must use dynamic memory allocation.

In the main function, after `fun2` returns, you must print the 2D array. Then you should free the memory allocated to the above 2D array

Linked Lists

Q1. The exercise is to create a linked list that stores floating-point values and implement all the operations as follows:

- **createNewList:** initializes a new linked list and returns it.
- **createNewNode:** creates a new linked list node for an element passed to it and returns the node.
- **insertNodeAtStart:** inserts a node at the beginning of the list
- **insertNodeAtEnd:** inserts a node at the end of the list
- **insertNodeAfterElem:** inserts a node after a specific element in the list
- **removeNodeAtStart:** removes first node of the list
- **removeNodeAtEnd:** removes last node of the list
- **removeElement:** removes the node containing an element passed as argument
- **printList:** prints all the elements contained in the list
- **find:** finds whether a given element exists in the list or not

Given a zip file - `linkedList_code.zip`. You can find function declarations and structure definitions in **`linkedList.h`**. You will have to implement the operations in **`linkedList.c`**. The **`main.c`** file contains the `main()` function which calls the functions defined in **`linkedList.c`**. You can follow the way the functions are called in the `main()` function to implement them in **`linkedList.c`**. You are free to modify anything in all three files. Please complete implementing the functions in **`linkedList.c`**. Please refer to slides to understand the logic and code for implementing linked lists.

Q2. Instead of storing float values in the linked list, you should now store student records containing the attributes: **ID** (char array), **Name** (char array), **Dept** (char array), **math_marks** (integer), **phy_marks** (integer), **chem_marks** (integer). Then implement the following functions with specifications as follows:

- **createNewList**: initializes a new linked list for storing student records
- **createNewNode**: creates a new linked list node that can store a student record taken as parameter
- **insertNodeAtStart**: inserts a node containing a student record at the beginning of the list
- **insertNodeAtEnd**: inserts a node containing a student record at the end of the list
- **insertNodeAfterElem**: inserts a node after a specific element in the list. That specific element can be identified with the **ID** of the student record. This function must take that **student ID** as an input parameter along with a new node to insert.
- **removeNodeAtStart**: removes first node of the list
- **removeNodeAtEnd**: removes last node of the list
- **removeElement**: removes the node containing a student record identified by an ID. That **ID** must be taken as an input parameter, along with other parameters.
- **printList**: prints all the elements contained in the list. Note that each element is a student record. So create a separate function **printStudentRecord** that takes a student record and prints it. **printList** can simply call **printStudentRecord** to print the students records stored in the linked list.
- **find**: finds whether a student with given **ID** exists in the linked list or not

Create multiple header (.h) and source (.c) files to keep the program modular. Have all the global variables and function declarations in **linkedList_Student.h**. The implementations of all the functions can be in **linkedList_Student.c**. The main function can be in **main_StudentList.c** where you can create a linked list, append nodes to it, remove nodes from it using appropriate function calls that are defined in *linkedList_Student.c*. Also give a script file to compile, link and execute the project.