

Practical of LMS Course Git & Git Flow

Submission By Vedant Soni (Block-chain Trainee 2023)

Aim:-

Create one repository for practical and provide the link of it for review.

Work on below points:

1. Pull and Merge difference
 - Make example of pull request and two branch merge event.
2. Rebase
 - Try to rebase feature branch with master branch
3. Change commit message
 - Commit push on commit in feature branch and then change commit message
4. cherry pick
 - Pick some commits from feature branch to master branch
5. Drop commit
 - Remove some commit from feature branch.

-:Implementation with screenshots :-

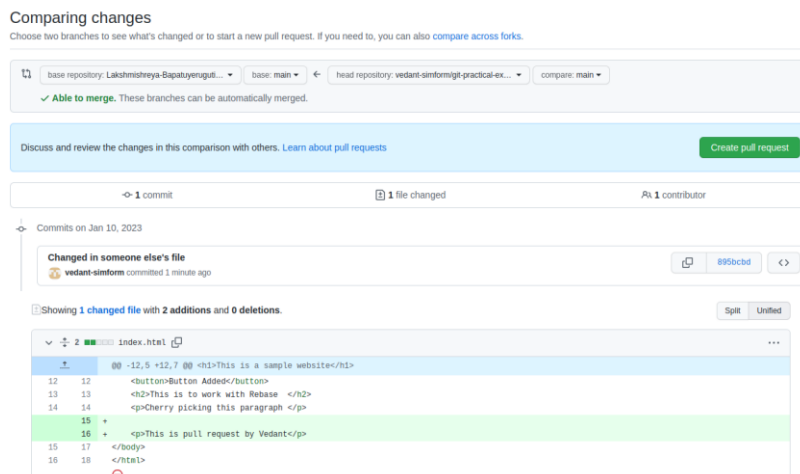
1. Pull and Merge difference

Pull Request: -

Description:-

Here I forked a git repo and done some changes and created a PULL Request.

Steps output:-



Checked for conflict & ability to merge from my repo to Lakshmi's repo

Open a pull request

Create a new pull request by comparing changes across two branches. If you need to, you can also [compare across forks](#).

base repository: Lakshishreya-Bapatyuguti... base: main head repository: vedant-simformgit-practical-ex... compare: main

✓ Able to merge. These branches can be automatically merged.

Added one <p> tag

Write Preview

H B I

I have added one paragraph tag of html

Attach files by dragging & dropping, selecting or pasting them.

☒ Allow edits by maintainers

Create pull request

Remember, contributions to this repository should follow our [GitHub Community Guidelines](#).

1 commit 1 file changed 1 contributor

Commits on Jan 10, 2023

Changed in someone else's file
vedant-simform committed 1 minute ago

Adding Message & Description for pull request

Added one <p> tag #1

Open vedant-simform wants to merge 1 commit into Lakshishreya-Bapatyuguti:main from vedant-simform:main

Conversation 0 Commits 1 Checks 0 Files changed 1 +2 -0

vedant-simform commented now

I have added one paragraph tag of html

Changed in someone else's file 895bcd

Add more commits by pushing to the main branch on vedant-simformgit-practical-exam-lakshishreya.

✓ This branch has no conflicts with the base branch

Only those with write access to this repository can merge pull requests.

Write Preview

H B I

Leave a comment

Attach files by dragging & dropping, selecting or pasting them.

Close pull request

Comment

Remember, contributions to this repository should follow our [GitHub Community Guidelines](#).

ProTip! Add `patch` or `diff` to the end of URLs for Git's plaintext views.

Reviewers

No reviews

Still in progress? Convert to draft

Assignees

No one assigned

Labels

None yet

Projects

None yet

Milestone

No milestone

Development

Successfully merging this pull request may close these issues.

None yet

Notifications

Customize

Unsubscribe

Successfully created a PULL Request

Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights Settings

pull request done by Lakshmi Shreya #1

Merged vedant-simform merged 2 commits into vedant-simform:main from Lakshishreya-Bapatyuguti:main now

Conversation 0 Commits 1 Checks 0 Files changed 1 +1 -1

Lakshishreya... commented 1 hour ago

A Paragraph has been added

pull request done by Lakshmi Shreya 896cfd

Merge branch "main" into main Verified 74872b7

vedant-simform merged commit 896cfd into vedant-simform:main now

Write Preview

H B I

Leave a comment

Attach files by dragging & dropping, selecting or pasting them.

Comment

Reviewers

No reviews

Assignees

No one—assign yourself

Labels

None yet

Projects

None yet

Milestone

No milestone

Development

Successfully merging this pull request may close these issues.

None yet

Notifications

Customize

PULL Request merged successfully

Vedant Soni

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Blockchain Trainee

Merge Event:-

Description:

- Main Branch name:- main
- Sub branch name:- feature-branch

Here I have merged my feature-branch to my main brach

Command:-

git merge feature-branch

Output:-

```
● vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$ git status
On branch feature-branch
nothing to commit, working tree clean
● vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$ git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
● vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$ git merge feature-branch
Updating 2503c5d..4cd5ec2
Fast-forward
 home.html | 4 ++--
 1 file changed, 2 insertions(+), 2 deletions(-)
```

2. Rebase

- Try to rebase feature branch with master branch

Description:-

- I done some changes in feature-branch
- Then checkout to main branch
- Then Rebase my feature branch with main branch

(P.S. There were no conflict)

Command:-

git rebase feature-branch

Output:-

```
● vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$ git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
● vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$ git rebase feature-branch
Successfully rebased and updated refs/heads/main.
● vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$ git log --oneline --graph
* 4dc12f0 (HEAD -> main, feature-branch) Adding Table Feature
* 58f88ba (origin/main) Adding Heading
* 4cd5ec2 Adding title and paragraph
* 2503c5d Added base files in local system
* 75a041f Adding git-vedant
* 8eb362f Initial commit
○ vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$
```

3. Change commit message

- Commit push on commit in feature branch and then change commit message

Description:-

- Added a commit with message “Adding Table Feature”
- For changing commit message, I have use interactive rebase
- It opened interactive window, then changing commit from pick to reword
- HEAD^ is used because we want to change last commit

Command:-

git rebase -i HEAD^

Output:-

```
vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$ git log --oneline
4dc12f0 (HEAD -> feature-branch, origin/main) Adding Table Feature
58f88ba Adding Heading
4cd5ec2 Adding title and paragraph
2503c5d Added base files in local system
75a041f Adding git-vedant
8eb362f Initial commit
● vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$ git rebase -i HEAD^
[detached HEAD 5c8c89b] This commit message is changed to updated user file
Date: Tue Jan 10 17:17:25 2023 +0530
1 file changed, 5 insertions(+)
Successfully rebased and updated refs/heads/feature-branch.
● vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$ git log --oneline
5c8c89b (HEAD -> feature-branch) This commit message is changed to updated user file
58f88ba Adding Heading
4cd5ec2 Adding title and paragraph
2503c5d Added base files in local system
75a041f Adding git-vedant
8eb362f Initial commit
○ vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$
```

```
GNU nano 6.2 /home/vedant/vedant-git/.git
reword 4dc12f0 This commit message is changed to update user file

# Rebase 58f88ba..4dc12f0 onto 58f88ba (1 command)
#
# Commands:
# p, pick <commit> = use commit
# r, reword <commit> = use commit, but edit the commit message
# e, edit <commit> = use commit, but stop for amending
# s, squash <commit> = use commit, but meld into previous commit
# f, fixup [-C | -c] <commit> = like "squash" but keep only the previous
#   commit's log message, unless -C is used, in which case
#   keep only this commit's message; -c is same as -C but
#   opens the editor
# x, exec <command> = run command (the rest of the line) using shell
# b, break = stop here (continue rebase later with 'git rebase --continue')
# d, drop <commit> = remove commit
# l, label <label> = label current HEAD with a name
# t, reset <label> = reset HEAD to a label
# m, merge [-C <commit>] [-c <commit>] <label> [# <oneline>]
#   create a merge commit using the original merge commit's
#   message (or the oneline, if no original merge commit was
#   specified); use -c <commit> to reword the commit message
#
# These lines can be re-ordered; they are executed from top to bottom.
#
# If you remove a line here THAT COMMIT WILL BE LOST.
#
# However, if you remove everything, the rebase will be aborted.
^G Help      ^O Write Out  ^W Where Is   ^X Cut        ^T Execute    ^C Location
^R Exit      ^R Read File  ^N Replace    ^U Paste      ^J Justify    ^_ Go To Line
```

Changing pick to reword

```

GNU nano 6.2 /home/vedant/vedant-git/.git/COMMIT_EDITMSG
This commit message is changed to updated user file.
# Please enter the commit message for your changes. Lines starting
# with '#' will be ignored, and an empty message aborts the commit.
#
# Date:      Tue Jan 10 17:17:25 2023 +0530
#
# interactive rebase in progress; onto 58f88ba
# Last command done (1 command done):
#   reword 4dc12f0 This commit message is changed to update user file
# No commands remaining.
# You are currently editing a commit while rebasing branch 'feature-branch' on '58f88ba'.
#
# Changes to be committed:
#   modified:   home.html
#

```

Adding new commit message

4. cherry pick

- Pick some commits from feature branch to master branch

Description:-

- We are picking commit with message “Added Address” from feature-branch to main branch
- We use hash value of that commit

Command:-

`git cherry-pick <Hash-value>`

`git cherry-pick 81ca3b5`

```

vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$ git log --oneline
9284966 (HEAD -> feature-branch, origin/feature-branch) Added feature 2
81ca3b5 Added Address
ec35650 Adding Heading
de221c5 Adding Table Feature
4cd5ec2 Adding title and paragraph
2503c5d Added base files in local system
75a041f Adding git-vedant
8eb362f Initial commit
vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$ git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$ git log --oneline
761d522 (HEAD -> main) Adding Heading
de221c5 Adding Table Feature
4cd5ec2 Adding title and paragraph
2503c5d Added base files in local system
75a041f Adding git-vedant
8eb362f Initial commit
vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$ git cherry-pick 81ca3b5
[main 1cccc9] Added Address
Date: Tue Jan 10 17:45:10 2023 +0530
1 file changed, 12 insertions(+)
vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$ git log --oneline
1cccc9 (HEAD -> main) Added Address
761d522 Adding Heading
de221c5 Adding Table Feature
4cd5ec2 Adding title and paragraph
2503c5d Added base files in local system
75a041f Adding git-vedant
8eb362f Initial commit
vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$

```

After cherry picking we can see new commit added to the git log of main branch

5. Drop commit

- Remove some commit from feature branch.

Description:-

- We use git rebase interactive to drop commits.
- We use HEAD~4 to show last 4 commits
- Then we dropped last two commits and keep remaining as it is.

Command:-

git rebase -i HEAD~4

```
vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$ git push origin feature-branch
Everything up-to-date
vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$ git log --oneline
9284966 (HEAD -> feature-branch, origin/feature-branch) Added feature 2
81ca3b5 Added Address
ec35650 Adding Heading
de221c5 Adding Table Feature
4cd5ec2 Adding title and paragraph
2503c5d Added base files in local system
75a041f Adding git-vedant
8eb362f Initial commit
• vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$ git rebase -i HEAD~4
Successfully rebased and updated refs/heads/feature-branch.
• vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$ git log --oneline
ec35650 (HEAD -> feature-branch) Adding Heading
de221c5 Adding Table Feature
4cd5ec2 Adding title and paragraph
2503c5d Added base files in local system
75a041f Adding git-vedant
8eb362f Initial commit
○ vedant@sf-cpu-564:~/vedant-git$
```

We can see git log before and after removing commit from feature-branch

```
GNU nano 6.2 /home/vedant/vedant-git/.git/rebase-merge/git-rebase-todo
pick de221c5 Adding Table Feature
pick ec35650 Adding Heading
drop 81ca3b5 Added Address
drop 9284966 Added feature 2
# Rebase 4cd5ec2..9284966 onto 4cd5ec2 (4 commands)
#
# Commands:
# p, pick <commit> = use commit
# r, reword <commit> = use commit, but edit the commit message
# e, edit <commit> = use commit, but stop for amending
# s, squash <commit> = use commit, but meld into previous commit
# f, fixup [-C | -c] <commit> = like "squash" but keep only the previous
#   commit's log message, unless -C is used, in which case
#   keep only this commit's message; -c is same as -C but
#   opens the editor
# x, exec <command> = run command (the rest of the line) using shell
# b, break = stop here (continue rebase later with 'git rebase --continue')
# d, drop <commit> = remove commit
# l, label <label> = label current HEAD with a name
# t, reset <label> = reset HEAD to a label
# m, merge [-C <commit> | -c <commit>] <label> [# <oneline>]
#   create a merge commit using the original merge commit's
#   message (or the oneline, if no original merge commit was
#   specified); use -c <commit> to reword the commit message
#
# These lines can be re-ordered; they are executed from top to bottom.
#
# If you remove a line here THAT COMMIT WILL BE LOST.
#
# However, if you remove everything, the rebase will be aborted.
```

We have changed pick to drop for two commits