Domain-specific tasks: Cybersecurity

Level 1 Strace

```
ubuntu@benelux: ~
                                                      Q = - 0 x
ubuntu@benelux:-$ strace mkdir
execve("/usr/bin/mkdir", ["mkdir"], 0xffffe5d527e0 /* 44 vars */) = 0
brk(NULL) = 0xaaaacbd0a000
,
write(2, "Try 'mkdir --help' for more info"..., 41Try 'mkdir --help' for more information.
```

Level 3

Guest :-192.168.16.222(ubuntu@benelux) host :-1992.168.16.100(yash@benelux)

```
yash@benelux:-$ ssh -p 22 ubuntu@192.168.16.222
ubuntu@192.168.16.222's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.4 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-112-generic aarch64)
 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com

* Management: https://landscape.canonical.com

* Support: https://ubuntu.com/pro
 System information as of Sun Jun 23 02:25:56 PM UTC 2024
                                    0.13
   Usage of /:
                                    54.8% of 24.90GB
                                    20%
   Memory usage:
   Swap usage:
                                    0%
                                    213
   Processes:
   Users logged in:
   IPv4 address for enp0s1: 192.168.16.222
IPv6 address for enp0s1: 2409:40c2:115f:8fcb:b170:6ae1:ac17:2692
   IPv6 address for enp0s1: 2409:40c2:115f:8fcb:947c:2349:e1e7:e58b
  * Strictly confined Kubernetes makes edge and IoT secure. Learn how MicroK8s
    just raised the bar for easy, resilient and secure K8s cluster deployment.
    https://ubuntu.com/engage/secure-kubernetes-at-the-edge
Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.
0 updates can be applied immediately.
Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates. See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status
Last login: Sat Jun 22 18:48:04 2024 from 192.168.16.100 ubuntu@benelux:~S ∏
```

Using ssh guest has login into host terminal.

To Transfer and extract file using bash script

```
transfer_and_extract.sh
  Open ~
                                                                                        \equiv
                                                                                                Save
1#!/bin/bash
3 # Define variables for host and guest details
4 HOST_USER="yash"
5 HOST_IP="192.168.16.100"
6 GUEST_USER="ubuntu"
7 GUEST_IP="192.168.16.222"
8 PORT="2222"
9 FILE_NAME="test.cpp'
10 EXE_NAME="test.out"
11 SYSCALLS_FILE="test_syscalls.txt"
12
13 # Define paths
14 HOST_DESKTOP="/home/$HOST_USER/Desktop"
15 GUEST_DESKTOP="/home/$GUEST_USER/Desktop"
16
17 # Step 1: Send the C/C++ file from host to guest
18 scp - P $PORT $HOST_DESKTOP/$FILE_NAME $GUEST_USER@$GUEST_IP:$GUEST_DESKTOP
19
20 # Step 2: SSH into the guest machine to compile the file and extract system calls
21 ssh -p $PORT $GUEST_USER@$GUEST_IP << EOF
      cd $GUEST_DESKTOP
22
23
       g++ -o $EXE NAME $FILE NAME # Compile the C++ file
       strace -o $SYSCALLS_FILE -c ./$EXE_NAME # Extract system calls
24
25 E0F
26
27 # Step 3: Retrieve the system calls file from guest to host
28 scp - P $PORT $GUEST_USER@$GUEST_IP:$GUEST_DESKTOP/$SYSCALLS_FILE $HOST_DESKTOP
29
30 echo "System calls extracted and saved to $HOST_DESKTOP/$SYSCALLS_FILE"
```

```
script has been run successfully
cpp code
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
   cout << "File send Successfully\n";
   return 0;
}</pre>
```