

Exp. 7

Postlab

1 →	Advantage	Disadvantage
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Allows systematic exploration of possible states and transitions- Can find optimal solutions for problem with well-defined state and transition rules- Useful for modeling and solving a wide range of problems in AI, including search and planning	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- complexity increases exponentially with problem size- May get stuck in local optimal or search spaces with infinite loops- Requires careful design and implementation to ensure efficiency and correctness
→	<p>Simple and easy to implement</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Iterative improvement leads to quick convergence- Continuous search space	<p>prone to getting stuck in local optima, especially in rugged search spaces</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Cannot guarantee finding the global optimum- Sensitive to initial starting points

- 3 → simple hill climbing : Iteratively makes small improvements to the current solution.
- steepest Ascent hill : Considering all neighbours states and selects the one with the highest improvement.
- Random Restart hill climbing : Randomly restart the search from different initial states to escape local optimal.
- simulated Annealing : Introduces randomness to escape local optimal by allowing uphill moves with a decreasing probability.