## VEDANT CHANDRA

vedant.chandra@cfa.harvard.edu | vedantchandra.com ORCID: 0000-0002-0572-8012 | Publications: ADS Library

# **Professional Appointments**

Graduate Student, Center for Astrophysics   Harvard & Smithsonian	2021–Present
Summer Visiting Researcher, Max Planck Institute for Astronomy	2022–Present
Research Intern, Space Telescope Science Institute	2020-2021
Research Assistant, Johns Hopkins University	2018-2021
Education	
Harvard University	2021-Present
A.M., Ph.D. Astronomy & Astrophysics (intended)	
Johns Hopkins University	2017-2021
B.S. Physics & Applied Mathematics, minor in Space Sciences	
Awards & Honors	
James Mills Peirce Fellowship, Harvard University	2021
Chambliss Medal, American Astronomical Society	2021
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Summer Student Fellowship, JHU IDIES	2020
Provost's Undergraduate Research Award, JHU	2019
Dean's Undergraduate Research Award, JHU	2019
Dean's List 7/7 Semesters, JHU	2017-2021
Grant Allocations	
STScI JWST Discretionary Fund (\$42,740)	2020
• "The Initial Mass Function of Resolved Stellar Populations in the Local Group"	
PI: Mario Gennaro, Co-I: Vedant Chandra	
Various Undergraduate Research Grants (\$13,500)	2019-2020
• PI: Vedant Chandra, Co-Is: Nadia Zakamska, Hsiang-Chih Hwang, Kevin C. Schlaufman	
Talks and Presentations	
Gaia XPloration Workshop, University of Cambridge	May, 2023
• "Mapping the Outer Halo of the Milky Way with XP".	
Wide Field Spectroscopy vs Galaxy Formation Theory	March, 2023
• "The Three-Phase Birth of the Milky Way".	
Disk Formation Workshop, UC Irvine	September, 2022
"The Poor Old Heart of the Milky Way".	
ITC Luncheon, Harvard-Smithsonian CfA	September, 2022
• "A Ghost in Boötes: The Least Luminous Disrupted Dwarf Galaxy", video.	

#### Milky Way Meeting, MPIA Heidelberg April, 2022 • "To 100 kpc and Beyond: The Outer Halo with RGB Stars". Online Meetings on Evolved Stars and Systems December, 2021 • "Detection of Circumstellar Material and Rotation in a Runaway SNIa Donor", video. Institute for Advanced Study, Astrophysics Coffee October, 2021 "Circumstellar Material and Surface Rotation in a Runaway SNIa Donor" Space Telescope Science Institute, Summer Symposium July, 2020 • "Fitting the Stellar Birth Function of Resolved Stellar Populations with Approximate Bayesian Computation", 19:30 onwards. Space Telescope Science Institute, Summer Symposium August, 2019 • "White Dwarf Spectroscopy with Machine Learning", 21:00 onwards. Maryland Space Grant Consortium, Annual Symposium July, 2019 • "White Dwarf Astronomy with Machine Learning". **Poster Presentations** 237th Meeting of the American Astronomical Society January, 2021 • "Resolved Stellar Populations in the Era of JWST and Roman", iPoster IDIES and MINDS Annual Symposium October, 2020 • "Hunting for Metal-Poor Main-Sequence Stars in SDSS", awarded Best Poster. NASA HRP Investigators Workshop January, 2020 "Multivariate Analysis of Human Health and Performance in Spaceflight Simulation" **IDIES Annual Symposium** October, 2019 "Characterizing White Dwarf Spectra with Neural Networks" **JHU DREAMS Conference** April, 2019 • "Hunting for Binary White Dwarf Stars with Spectroscopic Analysis" Selected Public Coverage Quanta Magazine March, 2023 • "Astronomers Dig Up the Stars That Birthed the Milky Way" **MPIA Press Release** December, 2022 "Astronomers identify the ancient heart of the Milky Way galaxy" ScienceNews Magazine November, 2022 • "A protogalaxy in the Milky Way may be our galaxy's original nucleus" Anton Petrov (YouTube) October, 2022 • "Original Core of the Milky Way Galaxy Found Using Gaia Telescope" August, 2022 • "The Haunting of Boötes' Backyard" ScienceNews Magazine August, 2020 • "Paradoxically, white dwarf stars shrink as they gain mass" **JHU Press Release** July, 2020 • "Johns Hopkins astrophysicists observe long-theorized quantum phenomena"

## **Observatory Allocations**

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Principal Investigator (15):	
MPG/ESO 2.2m, FEROS, 110 hours	2023
• "The Enrichment History of the Ancient Milky Way", co-PI with Hans-Walter Rix.	
Very Large Telescope, FLAMES/GIRAFFE, 75 hours	2023
"A Chemical Survey of the Milky Way's Ancient Heart".	
Magellan Observatory, MagE, 14 nights	2022-2023
"Surveying the Uncharted Outer Halo with MagE".	
MMT Observatory, Hectochelle, 4 nights	2022-2023
"Stealth Galaxies in the Outskirts of the Milky Way".	
Anglo-Australian Telescope, 2dF+AAOmega, 3 nights	2022
• "New Structures in the Outskirts of the Milky Way", co-PI with Yuan-Sen Ting.	
Gemini Observatory, GMOS, 30 hours	2021-2022
"A Long-period Cataclysmic Variable in NGC 2234"	
"A New Double-lined White Dwarf Binary from SDSS-V"	
"A Long-Period AM CVn Binary with an Unusual Composition"	
"Monitoring a Dynamic Gaseous Debris Disk around a White Dwarf"	
"A Short-period Double White Dwarf Binary from SDSS-V"	
"Double White Dwarf Binaries from SDSS-V"	
Apache Point Observatory, DIS & ARCTIC, 6 nights)	2020-2021
"Monitoring Circumstellar Debris around a Runaway SN Ia Donor"	
"Peculiar Hypervelocity Stars from Gaia EDR3"	
"Time-resolved RVs of Massive WDs in Close Binary Systems"	
Neils Gehrels Swift Observatory, UVOT, 1 hour	2021
• "ToO: A 99-minute WD+WD Binary", Co-PI with Gagik Tovmassian.	
Co-Investigator (9): (advisees are indicated with an asterisk)	
James Webb Space Telescope, NIRCAM, 48 hours	2023
• "A Pristine IMF Probe of the Star-Forming Conditions in the Early Universe", PI: Mario Gennard	0
• "Does the Stellar Initial Mass Function Depend on Metallicity?", PI: Roger Cohen	
Gemini Observatory, GMOS, 7 hours	2023
"The Fastest Stars in the Galaxy", PI: Kareem El-Badry	
• "Discovery of a rare massive double-lined WD binary", PI: Gautham Pallathadka*	
- "Probing the Mass-Radius Relation of White Dwarfs With Wide Binaries", PI: Stefan Arseneau $\!\!\!^*$	
Magellan Observatory, MagE, 7 nights	2022
"Bringing the Gaia Revolution to the Brink of our Galaxy", PI: Rohan Naidu	
• "The progenitors of extremely low-mass white dwarfs", PI: Kareem El-Badry	
Apache Point Observatory, DIS, 3 nights	2022
"Astrophysics of Stellar Binaries", PI: Nadia Zakamska	
<ul> <li>"Following up Double White Dwarf Binaries found in SDSS-V", PI: Nadia Zakamska</li> </ul>	

### Research Mentorship

Gautham Pallathadka (JHU PhD, WD binaries in SDSS-V)	2022-Present	
Stefan Arseneau (JHU UG, gravitational redshift of binary WDs)	2022-Present	
Antonella Macoretta (JHU UG, statistical gravitational redshift of V	WDs) Summer, 2022	
John Magardino (JHU UG, rotation in magnetic WDs)	Summer, 2020	
Felix Yu (JHU UG, automated classification of WDs)	Summer, 2020	
Teaching		
Teaching Fellow, ASTRON 120: Stellar Physics, Harvard	Spring, 2023	
Teaching Assistant, 360.133: Great Books at Hopkins, JHU	Fall, 2018	
Teaching Assistant, 171.101: General Physics I, JHU	Summer, 2018	
Professional Service		
Referee, Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society	2022-Present	
Representative, Harvard Astronomy Student-Faculty Council	2021-Present	
Member, Sloan Digital Sky Survey V	2020-Present	
Outreach		
Executive Committee, CfA Social & Recreational Club	2021-Present	
Head of Logistics, JHU MedHacks Hackathon	2018-2019	
Volunteer, JHU Physics Spring Fair	2018-2019	
Contributing Writer, space.stackexchange.com	2014-2018	
References		
Charlie Conroy, Professor, Harvard University	PhD Advisor, cconroy@cfa.harvard.edu	
Hans-Walter Rix, Director, Max Planck Institute for Astronomy	Advisor, rix@mpia.de	
Nadia L. Zakamska, Professor, Johns Hopkins University	Advisor, zakamska@jhu.edu	
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Daniel J. Eisenstein, Professor, Harvard University Charles R. Alcock, Professor, Harvard University

TAC Chair, deisenstein@cfa.harvard.edu Teaching Reference, calcock@cfa.harvard.edu

#### First-Author Publications

7. **Vedant Chandra**, Rohan Naidu, Charlie Conroy, Alexander P. Ji, Hans-Walter Rix, Ana Bonaca, Phillip A. Cargile, Jiwon Jesse Han, Benjamin D. Johnson, Yuan-Sen Ting, Turner Woody, Dennis Zaritsky (2023)

"Distant Echoes of the Milky Way's Last Major Merger" The Astrophysical Journal, in press

6. **Vedant Chandra**, Charlie Conroy, Nelson Caldwell, Ana Bonaca, Rohan P. Naidu, Dennis Zaritsky, Phillip A. Cargile, Jiwon Jesse Han, Benjamin D. Johnson, Joshua S. Speagle, Yuan-Sen Ting & Turner Woody (2022)

"A Ghost in Boötes: The Least Luminous Disrupted Dwarf Galaxy" The Astrophysical Journal, 940, 127

Vedant Chandra, Hsiang-Chih Hwang, Nadia L. Zakamska, Simon Blouin, Andrew Swan, Thomas R. Marsh, Ken J. Shen, Boris T. Gänsicke, J.J. Hermes, Odelia Putterman, Evan B. Bauer, Evan Petrosky, Vikram S. Dhillon, Stuart P. Littlefair & Richard P. Ashley (2022)
 "The SN Ia Runaway LP 398-9: Detection of Circumstellar Material and Surface Rotation"
 *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, 512, 6122

4. Vedant Chandra, Hsiang-Chih Hwang, Nadia L. Zakamska, Boris T. Gänsicke, J.J. Hermes, Axel Schwope, Carles Badenes, Gagik Tovmassian, Evan B. Bauer, Dan Maoz, Matthias R. Schreiber, Odette F. Toloza, Keith P. Inight, Hans-Walter Rix & Warren R. Brown (2021) "A 99-minute Double-lined White Dwarf Binary from SDSS-V" The Astrophysical Journal, 921, 160

Vedant Chandra & Kevin C. Schlaufman (2021)
 "Searching for Low-mass Population III Stars Disguised as White Dwarfs"
 The Astronomical Journal, 161, 197

2. **Vedant Chandra**, Hsiang-Chih Hwang, Nadia L. Zakamska & Sihao Cheng (2020) "A Gravitational Redshift Measurement of the White Dwarf Mass-Radius Relation" *The Astrophysical Journal*, 899, 146

 Vedant Chandra, Hsiang-Chih Hwang, Nadia L. Zakamska & Tamás Budavári (2020) "Computational Tools for the Spectroscopic Analysis of White Dwarfs" Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, 497, 2688

### Publications with Major Contributions

4. Kareem El-Badry, Ken J. Shen, **Vedant Chandra**, Evan Bauer, Jim Fuller, Jay Strader, Laura Chomiuk, Rohan Naidu, Ilaria Caiazzo, Antonio C. Rodriguez, Pranav Nagarajan, Natsuko Yamaguchi, Zachary P. Vanderbosch, Benjamin R. Roulston, Jan van Roestel, Boris Gänsicke, Jiwon Jesse Han, Kevin B. Burdge, Alexei V. Filippenko, Thomas G. Brink, and WeiKang Zheng (2023) "The fastest stars in the Galaxy"

The Open Journal of Astrophysics, submitted

3. René Andrae, Hans-Walter Rix, **Vedant Chandra** (2023)
"Robust Data-driven Metallicities for 175 Million Stars from Gaia XP Spectra" *The Astrophysical Journal Supplement, in press* 

2. Hans-Walter Rix, **Vedant Chandra**, René Andrae, Adrian M. Price-Whelan, David H. Weinberg, Charlie Conroy, Morgan Fouesneau, David W Hogg, Francesca De Angeli, Rohan P. Naidu, Maosheng Xiang & Daniela Ruz-Mieres (2022)

"The Poor Old Heart of the Milky Way"

"The Poor Old Heart of the Milky Way"

The Astrophysical Journal, 941, 45

 Evan B. Bauer, Vedant Chandra, Ken J. Shen & J.J. Hermes (2022) "Masses of White Dwarf Binary Companions to Type Ia Supernovae Measured from Runaway Velocities"

The Astrophysical Journal Letters, 923, L24

- K. Inight et al (incl. Vedant Chandra) (2023)
   "Cataclysmic Variables from Sloan Digital Sky Survey V the search for period bouncers continues"
   Monthy Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, submitted
- 8. The SDSS-V Collaboration (incl. **Vedant Chandra**) (2023) "The Eighteenth Data Release of the Sloan Digital Sky Surveys: Targeting and First Spectra from SDSS-V"

The Astronomical Journal, in press

- Jiwon Jesse Han, Charlie Conroy, Benjamin D. Johnson, Joshua S. Speagle, Ana Bonaca, Vedant Chandra, Rohan P. Naidu, Yuan-Sen Ting, Turner Woody & Dennis Zaritsky (2022)
   "The Stellar Halo of the Galaxy is Tilted & Doubly Broken"
   The Astronomical Journal, 164, 249
- 6. Rohan P. Naidu, Charlie Conroy, Ana Bonaca, Dennis Zaritsky, Yuan-Sen Ting, Nelson Caldwell, Phillip A. Cargile, Joshua S. Speagle, **Vedant Chandra**, Benjamin D. Johnson, Turner Woody, and Jiwon Jesse Han (2022) "Live Fast, Die  $\alpha$ -Enhanced: The Mass-Metallicity- $\alpha$  Relation of the Milky Way's Disrupted Dwarf

"Live Fast, Die  $\alpha$ -Enhanced: The Mass-Metallicity- $\alpha$  Relation of the Milky Way's Disrupted Dwarf Galaxies"

The Astrophysical Journal, submitted

- Charlie Conroy, David H. Weinberg, Rohan P. Naidu, Tobias Buck, James W. Johnson, Phillip Cargile, Ana Bonaca, Nelson Caldwell, **Vedant Chandra**, Jiwon Jesse Han, Benjamin D. Johnson, Joshua S. Speagle, Yuan-Sen Ting, Turner Woody, and Dennis Zaritsky (2022)
   "Birth of the Galactic Disk Revealed by the H3 Survey" The Astrophysical Journal, submitted
- 4. Rohan P. Naidu, Alexander P. Ji, Charlie Conroy, Ana Bonaca, Yuan-Sen Ting, Dennis Zaritsky, Lieke A. C. van Son, Floor S. Broekgaarden, Sandro Tacchella, Vedant Chandra, Nelson Caldwell, Phillip Cargile & Joshua S. Speagle (2022)
  "Evidence from Disrupted Halo Dwarfs that r-process Enrichment via Neutron Star Mergers is Delayed by ≥ 500 Myrs"
  The Astrophysical Journal Letters, 926, L36
- 3. Jiwon Jesse Han, Rohan P. Naidu, Charlie Conroy, Ana Bonaca, Dennis Zaritsky, Nelson Caldwell, Phillip Cargile, Benjamin D. Johnson, **Vedant Chandra**, Joshua S. Speagle, Yuan-Sen Ting & Turner Woody (2022)

"A Tilt in the Dark Matter Halo of the Galaxy" The Astrophysical Journal, 934, 14

- Hsiang-Chih Hwang, Yuan-Sen Ting, Charlie Conroy, Nadia L. Zakamska, Kareem El-Badry, Phillip Cargile, Dennis Zaritsky, Vedant Chandra, Jiwon Jesse Han, Joshua S. Speagle & Ana Bonaca (2022) "Wide binaries from the H3 survey: the thick disk and halo have similar wide binary fractions" Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, 513, 754
- Evan Petrosky, Hsiang-Chih Hwang, Nadia L. Zakamska, Vedant Chandra & Matthew Hill (2021)
   "Variability, periodicity and contact binaries in WISE"
   Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, 503, 3975

#### Other Writing

- 2. Charlie Conroy, Dan Fabricant, Nelson Caldwell, **Vedant Chandra**, Jesse Han, Phill Cargile, Ana Bonaca, Dennis Zaritsky (2022)
  - "A Fast All-Sky Spectroscopic Survey to Discover the Nature of Dark Matter, Find the Edge of Galaxy Formation, and Map the Cold Gas Feeding the Milky Way"

    CfA Science & Technology White Paper
- 1. Vedant Chandra (2020)
  - "Measuring the White Dwarf Mass-Radius Relation using Thousands of Stars" astrobites