## VEDANT CHANDRA

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# **Professional Appointments**

Graduate Student, Center for Astrophysics   Harvard & Smithsonian	2021–Present
Visiting Researcher, Max Planck Institute for Astronomy	2022-Present
Research Intern, Space Telescope Science Institute	2020-2021
Research Assistant, Johns Hopkins University	2018-2021
Education	
Harvard University	2021-Present
• A.M., Ph.D. Astronomy & Astrophysics (intended)	
Johns Hopkins University	2017-2021
B.S. Physics & Applied Mathematics, minor in Space Sciences	
Awards & Honors	
James Mills Peirce Fellowship, Harvard University	2021
Chambliss Medal, American Astronomical Society	2021
$\Sigma \prod \Sigma$	2020
Summer Student Fellowship, JHU IDIES	2020
Provost's Undergraduate Research Award, JHU	2019
Dean's Undergraduate Research Award, JHU	2019
Dean's List 7/7 Semesters, JHU	2017-2021
Grant Allocations	
STScI JWST Discretionary Fund (\$42,740)	2020
• "The Initial Mass Function of Resolved Stellar Populations in the Local Group"	
PI: Mario Gennaro, Co-I: Vedant Chandra	
Various Undergraduate Research Grants (\$13,500)	2019-2020
• PI: Vedant Chandra, Co-Is: Nadia Zakamska, Hsiang-Chih Hwang, Kevin C. Schlaufman	
Talks and Presentations	
Supernova Explosions (SNEx) Meeting, University of Massachusetts (forthcoming)  • "Hypervelocity Runaways from Type Ia Supernovae".	October, 2023
Central Halo Workshop, University of Cambridge  • "Chemodynamically Surveying the Ancient Heart of the Milky Way".	September, 2023
ITC Luncheon, CfA   Harvard & Smithsonian	September, 2023
• "Discovery of the Magellanic Stellar Stream Out to 100 kpc", video.	
SDSS-V Collaboration Meeting	August, 2023
"Mapping the Milky Way's Outer Halo with SDSS-V".	

Galaxy Coffee, MPIA	July, 2023
<ul> <li>"Discovery of the Magellanic Stellar Stream Out to 100 kpc".</li> <li>Gaia XPloration Workshop, University of Cambridge</li> </ul>	May, 2023
• "Mapping the Outer Halo of the Milky Way with XP".	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
<ul><li>Wide Field Spectroscopy vs Galaxy Formation Theory</li><li>"The Three-Phase Birth of the Milky Way".</li></ul>	March, 2023
Disk Formation Workshop, UC Irvine  • "The Poor Old Heart of the Milky Way".	September, 2022
ITC Luncheon, CfA   Harvard & Smithsonian  • "A Ghost in Boötes: The Least Luminous Disrupted Dwarf Galaxy", video.	September, 2022
Milky Way Meeting, MPIA Heidelberg  • "To 100 kpc and Beyond: The Outer Halo with RGB Stars".	April, 2022
Online Meetings on Evolved Stars and Systems  • "Detection of Circumstellar Material and Rotation in a Runaway SNIa Donor", video.	December, 2021
Institute for Advanced Study, Astrophysics Coffee  • "Circumstellar Material and Surface Rotation in a Runaway SNIa Donor"	October, 2021
<ul> <li>Space Telescope Science Institute, Summer Symposium</li> <li>"Fitting the Stellar Birth Function of Resolved Stellar Populations with Approximate Ba Computation", 19:30 onwards.</li> </ul>	July, 2020 yesian
Space Telescope Science Institute, Summer Symposium  • "White Dwarf Spectroscopy with Machine Learning", 21:00 onwards.	August, 2019
<ul><li>Maryland Space Grant Consortium, Annual Symposium</li><li>"White Dwarf Astronomy with Machine Learning".</li></ul>	July, 2019
Poster Presentations	
Milky Way Surveys Conference, Caltech  • "The Three-Phase Evolution of the Milky Way"	October, 2023
<ul> <li>237th Meeting of the American Astronomical Society</li> <li>"Resolved Stellar Populations in the Era of JWST and Roman", iPoster</li> </ul>	January, 2021
<ul><li>IDIES and MINDS Annual Symposium</li><li>"Hunting for Metal-Poor Main-Sequence Stars in SDSS", awarded Best Poster.</li></ul>	October, 2020
NASA HRP Investigators Workshop  • "Multivariate Analysis of Human Health and Performance in Spaceflight Simulation"	January, 2020
<ul><li>IDIES Annual Symposium</li><li>"Characterizing White Dwarf Spectra with Neural Networks"</li></ul>	October, 2019
JHU DREAMS Conference  • "Hunting for Binary White Dwarf Stars with Spectroscopic Analysis"	April, 2019
Selected Press Coverage	
Sky & Telescope Magazine	October, 2023

• "Astronomers find stars cast away from Galactic neighbors"

New Scientist  "Stars found hidden in huge cloud wrapped around the Milky Way"	July, 2023
Quanta Magazine  • "Astronomers Dig Up the Stars That Birthed the Milky Way"	March, 2023
MPIA Press Release  • "Astronomers identify the ancient heart of the Milky Way galaxy"	December, 2022
ScienceNews Magazine  • "A protogalaxy in the Milky Way may be our galaxy's original nucleus"	November, 2022
<ul><li>astrobites</li><li>"The Haunting of Boötes' Backyard"</li></ul>	August, 2022
ScienceNews Magazine  • "Paradoxically, white dwarf stars shrink as they gain mass"	August, 2020
JHU Press Release  • "Johns Hopkins astrophysicists observe long-theorized quantum phenomena"	July, 2020
Observatory Allocations	
Principal Investigator (15):  MPG/ESO 2.2m, FEROS, 110 hours  "The Enrichment History of the Ancient Milky Way", co-PI with Hans-Walter Rix.	2023
ESO Very Large Telescope, FLAMES/GIRAFFE, 75 hours  • "A Chemical Survey of the Milky Way's Ancient Heart".	2023
Magellan Observatory, MagE, 14 nights  • "Surveying the Uncharted Outer Halo with MagE".	2022-2023
MMT Observatory, Hectochelle, 4 nights  • "Stealth Galaxies in the Outskirts of the Milky Way".	2022-2023
Anglo-Australian Telescope, 2dF+AAOmega, 3 nights  • "New Structures in the Outskirts of the Milky Way", co-PI with Yuan-Sen Ting.	2022
Gemini Observatory, GMOS, 30 hours  • "A Long-period Cataclysmic Variable in NGC 2234"  • "A New Double-lined White Dwarf Binary from SDSS-V"  • "A Long-Period AM CVn Binary with an Unusual Composition"  • "Monitoring a Dynamic Gaseous Debris Disk around a White Dwarf"  • "A Short-period Double White Dwarf Binary from SDSS-V"  • "Double White Dwarf Binaries from SDSS-V"	2021-2022
<ul> <li>Apache Point Observatory, DIS &amp; ARCTIC, 6 nights)</li> <li>"Monitoring Circumstellar Debris around a Runaway SN Ia Donor"</li> <li>"Peculiar Hypervelocity Stars from Gaia EDR3"</li> <li>"Time-resolved RVs of Massive WDs in Close Binary Systems"</li> </ul>	2020-2021
Neils Gehrels Swift Observatory, UVOT, 1 hour  • "ToO: A 99-minute WD+WD Binary", Co-PI with Gagik Tovmassian.	2021

Co-Investigator (11): (advisees are indicated with an asterisk)	
ESO Very Large Telescope, X-Shooter, 8 hours	2023
• "The Fastest Stars in the Galaxy", PI: Kareem El-Badry.	
CTIO Blanco, DECam, 54 nights - "The DECam MAGIC Survey: Mapping the Ancient Galaxy in CaHK", PI: Anirudh Chiti	2023
<ul> <li>James Webb Space Telescope, NIRCAM, 48 hours</li> <li>"A Pristine IMF Probe of the Star-Forming Conditions in the Early Universe", PI: Mario</li> <li>"Does the Stellar Initial Mass Function Depend on Metallicity?", PI: Roger Cohen</li> </ul>	2023 Gennaro
<ul> <li>Gemini Observatory, GMOS, 7 hours</li> <li>"The Fastest Stars in the Galaxy", PI: Kareem El-Badry</li> <li>"Discovery of a rare massive double-lined WD binary", PI: Gautham Pallathadka*</li> <li>"Probing the Mass-Radius Relation of White Dwarfs With Wide Binaries", PI: Stefan Ars</li> </ul>	2023 seneau*
<ul> <li>Magellan Observatory, MagE, 7 nights</li> <li>"Bringing the Gaia Revolution to the Brink of our Galaxy", PI: Rohan Naidu</li> <li>"The progenitors of extremely low-mass white dwarfs", PI: Kareem El-Badry</li> </ul>	2022
<ul> <li>Apache Point Observatory, DIS, 3 nights</li> <li>"Astrophysics of Stellar Binaries", PI: Nadia Zakamska</li> <li>"Following up Double White Dwarf Binaries found in SDSS-V", PI: Nadia Zakamska</li> </ul>	2022
Research Mentorship	
Nicole Crumpler (JHU PhD, WD EoS with SDSS-V)	2022-Present
Gautham A. Pallathadka (JHU PhD, WD binaries in SDSS-V)	2022-Present
Stefan Arseneau (JHU UG, gravitational redshift of binary WDs)	2022-Present
Teaching	
Teaching Fellow, ASTRON 202a: Galaxies and Cosmology, Harvard (forthcoming)	Spring, 2024
Teaching Fellow, ASTRON 120: Stellar Physics, Harvard	Spring, 2023
Teaching Assistant, 360.133: Great Books at Hopkins, JHU	Fall, 2018
Teaching Assistant, 171.101: General Physics I, JHU	Summer, 2018
Professional Service	
Member, DELVE-MAGIC Survey	2023-Present
Lead Organizer, Harvard Astronomy Student-Faculty Forum	2023-Present
Instrumentation & Survey Team, the Via Project	2022-Present
Journal Referee (MNRAS, ApJS)	2022-Present
Member, Sloan Digital Sky Survey V	2020-Present
Representative, Harvard Astronomy Student-Faculty Council	2021-2023
Outreach	
Executive Committee, CfA Social & Recreational Club	2021-Present
Head of Logistics, JHU MedHacks Hackathon	2018-2019
Volunteer, JHU Physics Spring Fair	2018-2019

### References

Charlie Conroy, Professor, Harvard University Hans-Walter Rix, Director, Max Planck Institute for Astronomy Nadia L. Zakamska, Professor, Johns Hopkins University Daniel J. Eisenstein, Professor, Harvard University Charles R. Alcock, Professor, Harvard University

PhD Advisor, cconroy@cfa.harvard.edu Advisor, rix@mpia.de Advisor, zakamska@jhu.edu TAC Chair, deisenstein@cfa.harvard.edu Teaching Reference, calcock@cfa.harvard.edu 30 refereed publications, 9 as lead-author, 2 as supervising author *h*-index: 11, advisees are highlighted with an asterisk.

#### Lead-Author Publications

Vedant Chandra, Vadim A. Semenov, Hans-Walter Rix, Charlie Conroy, Ana Bonaca, Rohan P. Naidu, Rene Andrae, Jiadong Li, Lars Hernquist (2023)
 "The Three-Phase Evolution of the Milky Way"
 The Astrophysical Journal, submitted

- 8. **Vedant Chandra**, Rohan P. Naidu, Charlie Conroy, Ana Bonaca, Dennis Zaritsky, Phillip A. Cargile, Nelson Caldwell, Benjamin D. Johnson, Jiwon Jesse Han, Yuan-Sen Ting (2023) "Discovery of the Magellanic Stellar Stream Out to 100 Kiloparsecs" *The Astrophysical Journal*, 956, 110
- Vedant Chandra, Rohan Naidu, Charlie Conroy, Alexander P. Ji, Hans-Walter Rix, Ana Bonaca, Phillip A. Cargile, Jiwon Jesse Han, Benjamin D. Johnson, Yuan-Sen Ting, Turner Woody, Dennis Zaritsky (2023)
   "Distant Echoes of the Milky Way's Last Major Merger" The Astrophysical Journal, 951, 26
- 6. **Vedant Chandra**, Charlie Conroy, Nelson Caldwell, Ana Bonaca, Rohan P. Naidu, Dennis Zaritsky, Phillip A. Cargile, Jiwon Jesse Han, Benjamin D. Johnson, Joshua S. Speagle, Yuan-Sen Ting, Turner Woody (2022)

  "A Ghost in Boötes: The Least Luminous Disrupted Dwarf Galaxy"
- Vedant Chandra, Hsiang-Chih Hwang, Nadia L. Zakamska, Simon Blouin, Andrew Swan, Thomas R. Marsh, Ken J. Shen, Boris T. Gänsicke, J.J. Hermes, Odelia Putterman, Evan B. Bauer, Evan Petrosky, Vikram S. Dhillon, Stuart P. Littlefair, Richard P. Ashley (2022)
   "The SN Ia Runaway LP 398-9: Detection of Circumstellar Material and Surface Rotation" Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, 512, 6122
- 4. **Vedant Chandra**, Hsiang-Chih Hwang, Nadia L. Zakamska, Boris T. Gänsicke, J.J. Hermes, Axel Schwope, Carles Badenes, Gagik Tovmassian, Evan B. Bauer, Dan Maoz, Matthias R. Schreiber, Odette F. Toloza, Keith P. Inight, Hans-Walter Rix, Warren R. Brown (2021) "A 99-minute Double-lined White Dwarf Binary from SDSS-V" *The Astrophysical Journal*, 921, 160
- 3. **Vedant Chandra** & Kevin C. Schlaufman (2021) "Searching for Low-mass Population III Stars Disguised as White Dwarfs" *The Astronomical Journal*, 161, 197
- Vedant Chandra, Hsiang-Chih Hwang, Nadia L. Zakamska, Sihao Cheng (2020)
   "A Gravitational Redshift Measurement of the White Dwarf Mass-Radius Relation"
   The Astrophysical Journal, 899, 146
- Vedant Chandra, Hsiang-Chih Hwang, Nadia L. Zakamska, Tamás Budavári (2020) "Computational Tools for the Spectroscopic Analysis of White Dwarfs" Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, 497, 2688

#### Publications with Major Contributions

The Astrophysical Journal, 940, 127

8. Stefan Arseneau\*, **Vedant Chandra**, Hsiang-Chih Hwang, Nadia L. Zakamska, Gautham A. Pallathadka, Nicole R. Crumpler, J.J. Hermes, Kareem El-Badry, Hans-Walter Rix, Keivan G. Stassun, Boris T. Gaensicke, Joel R. Brownstein, Sean Morrison (2023) "Discovery of a proto-white dwarf with a massive unseen companion" *The Astrophysical Journal, submitted* 

- 7. Gautham A. Pallathadka\*, **Vedant Chandra**, Nadia L. Zakamska, Yossef Zenati, JJ Hermes, Kareem El-Badry, Boris Gänsicke, Sean Morrison, Nicole R. Crumpler, Stefan Arseneau (2023) "Discovery of a proto-white dwarf with a massive unseen companion" *The Astrophysical Journal, submitted*
- Vadim A. Semenov, Charlie Conroy, Vedant Chandra, Lars Hernquist, Dylan Nelson (2023)
   "Formation of Galactic Disks II: the Physical Drivers of Disk Spin-up"
   The Astrophysical Journal, submitted
- Vadim A. Semenov, Charlie Conroy, Vedant Chandra, Lars Hernquist, Dylan Nelson (2023)
   "Formation of Galactic Disks I: Why did the Milky Way's Disk Form Unusually Early?"
   The Astrophysical Journal, submitted
- 4. Kareem El-Badry, Ken J. Shen, **Vedant Chandra**, Evan Bauer, Jim Fuller, Jay Strader, Laura Chomiuk, Rohan Naidu, Ilaria Caiazzo, Antonio C. Rodriguez, Pranav Nagarajan, Natsuko Yamaguchi, Zachary P. Vanderbosch, Benjamin R. Roulston, Jan van Roestel, Boris Gänsicke, Jiwon Jesse Han, Kevin B. Burdge, Alexei V. Filippenko, Thomas G. Brink, WeiKang Zheng (2023) "The fastest stars in the Galaxy" *The Open Journal of Astrophysics*, 6 (July)
- René Andrae, Hans-Walter Rix and Vedant Chandra (2023)
   "Robust Data-driven Metallicities for 175 Million Stars from Gaia XP Spectra"
   The Astrophysical Journal Supplement, 267, 8
- Hans-Walter Rix, Vedant Chandra, René Andrae, Adrian M. Price-Whelan, David H. Weinberg, Charlie Conroy, Morgan Fouesneau, David W Hogg, Francesca De Angeli, Rohan P. Naidu, Maosheng Xiang, Daniela Ruz-Mieres (2022)
   "The Poor Old Heart of the Milky Way" The Astrophysical Journal, 941, 45
- Evan B. Bauer, Vedant Chandra, Ken J. Shen, J.J. Hermes (2022)
   "Masses of White Dwarf Binary Companions to Type Ia Supernovae Measured from Runaway Velocities"
   The Astrophysical Journal Letters, 923, L24

#### Co-Authored Publications

- 13. Logan Sizemore, Diego Llanes, Marina Kounkel, et al (2023)
  - "A self-consistent data-driven model for determining stellar parameters from optical and near-IR spectra"

The Astrophysical Journal, submitted

- 12. Alexander P. Ji, Sanjana Curtis, Nicholas Storm, et al (2023) "Spectacular nucleosynthesis from early massive stars" *The Astrophysical Journal Letters, submitted*
- 11. Jiadong Li, Kaze W.K. Wong, David W. Hogg, et al (2023)
  "AspGap: Augmented Stellar Parameters and Abundances for 23 million RGB stars from Gaia XP low-resolution spectra"

  The Astrophysical Journal Supplement, submitted
- Guilherme Limberg, Alexander P. Ji, Rohan P. Naidu, et al (2023)
   "Extending the Chemical Reach of the H3 Survey: Detailed Abundances of the Dwarf-galaxy Stellar Stream Wukong/LMS-1"
   Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, submitted
- 9. Keith Inight, Boris T. Gänsicke, Axel Schwope, et al (2023)
  "Cataclysmic Variables from Sloan Digital Sky Survey V the search for period bouncers continues"

  Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, submitted

8. The SDSS-V Collaboration (2023)

"The Eighteenth Data Release of the Sloan Digital Sky Surveys: Targeting and First Spectra from SDSS-V"

The Astronomical Journal, in press

7. Jiwon Jesse Han, Charlie Conroy, Benjamin D. Johnson, et al (2022)

"The Stellar Halo of the Galaxy is Tilted & Doubly Broken"

The Astronomical Journal, 164, 249

6. Rohan P. Naidu, Charlie Conroy, Ana Bonaca, et al (2022)

"Live Fast, Die lpha-Enhanced: The Mass-Metallicity-lpha Relation of the Milky Way's Disrupted Dwarf Galaxies"

The Astrophysical Journal, submitted

5. Charlie Conroy, David H. Weinberg, Rohan P. Naidu, et al (2022)

"Birth of the Galactic Disk Revealed by the H3 Survey"

The Astrophysical Journal, submitted

4. Rohan P. Naidu, Alexander P. Ji, Charlie Conroy, et al (2022)

"Evidence from Disrupted Halo Dwarfs that r-process Enrichment via Neutron Star Mergers is Delayed by  $\gtrsim 500$  Myrs"

The Astrophysical Journal Letters, 926, L36

3. Jiwon Jesse Han, Rohan P. Naidu, Charlie Conroy, et al (2022)

"A Tilt in the Dark Matter Halo of the Galaxy"

The Astrophysical Journal, 934, 14

2. Hsiang-Chih Hwang, Yuan-Sen Ting, Charlie Conroy, et al (2022)

"Wide binaries from the H3 survey: the thick disk and halo have similar wide binary fractions" Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, 513, 754

1. Evan Petrosky, Hsiang-Chih Hwang, Nadia L. Zakamska, et al (2021)

"Variability, periodicity and contact binaries in WISE"

Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, 503, 3975

#### Other Writing

4. Arjun Dey, Joan Najita, Carrie Fillion, et al (2023)

"RomAndromeda: The Roman Survey of the Andromeda Halo"

NASA Roman Core Community Survey White Paper

3. Jiwon Jesse Han, Arjun Dey, Adrian M. Price-Whelan, et al (2022)

"NANCY: Next-generation All-sky Near-infrared Community surveY" NASA Roman Core Community Survey White Paper

2. Charlie Conroy, Dan Fabricant, Nelson Caldwell, **Vedant Chandra**, et al (2022)

"A Fast All-Sky Spectroscopic Survey to Discover the Nature of Dark Matter, Find the Edge of Galaxy Formation, and Map the Cold Gas Feeding the Milky Way"

CfA Science & Technology White Paper

1. Vedant Chandra (2020)

"Measuring the White Dwarf Mass-Radius Relation using Thousands of Stars" astrobites