

Audit Course Session 4

AUDIT COURSE ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS 2: SIMULATION BASED STUDY

Kindly update your name and roll no, once this document is shared with you

Time slot to complete your work is **40 MINUTES**

Date: 1/2/2021

Kindly upload your schematic & waveform images here, every 10 minutes, indicating your progress and intention to completion of WORK within time slot allotted

Time slot allotted to you all for the completion of Session 4 is 40 MINUTES

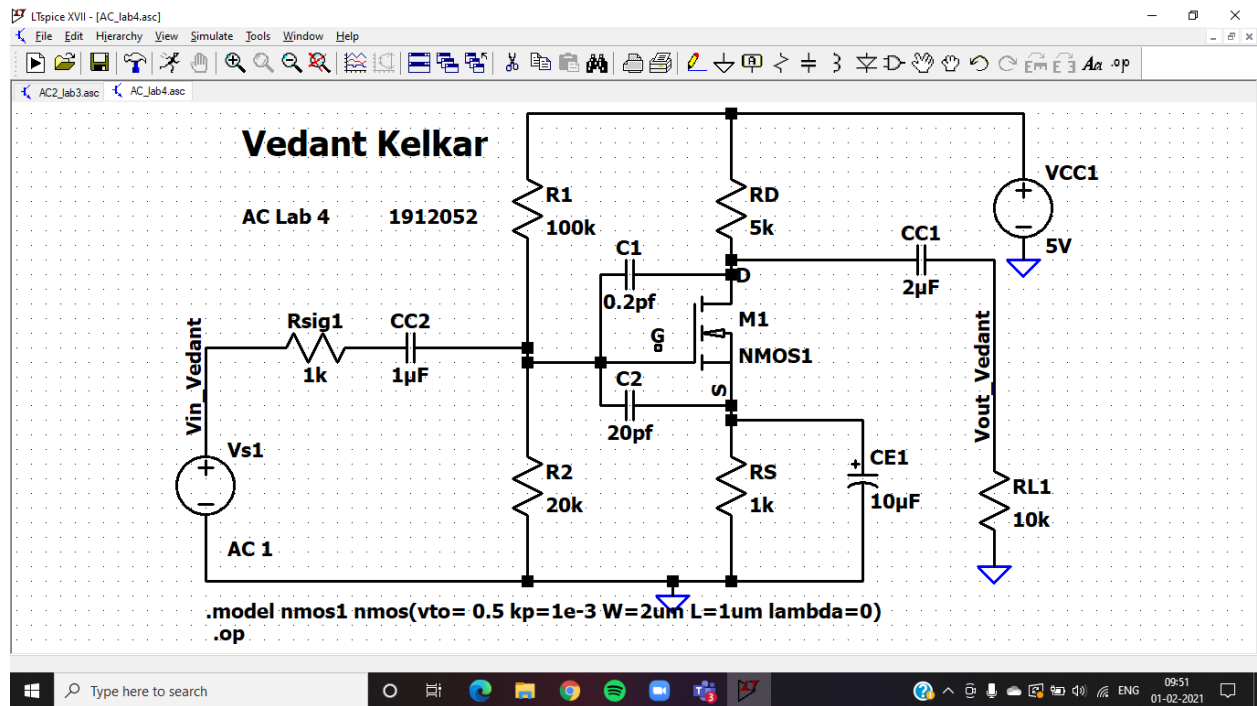
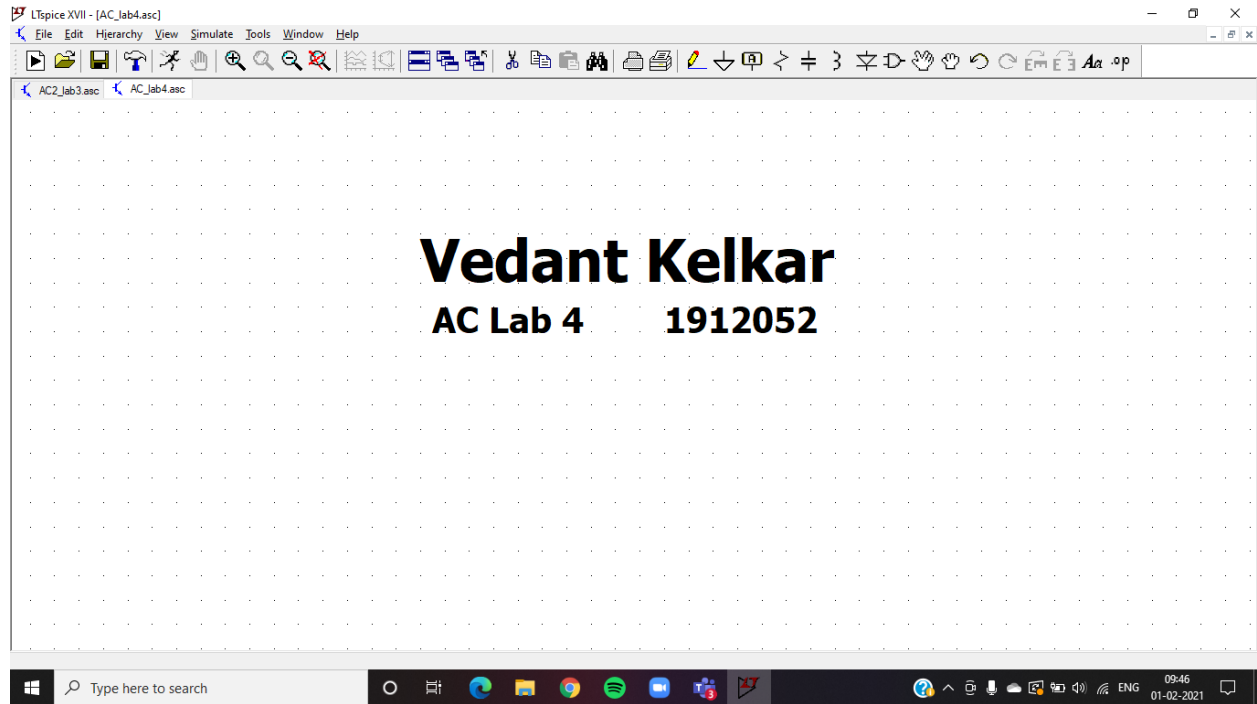
Kindly upload your work (only circuit schematic & waveform in LTSpice) in the shared google doc between this time slot only.

Follow these instruction strictly:

- 1, Start sharp ON TIME, by posting your name and roll no and **screenshot of your LT spice work screen (time and date MUST BE VISIBLE)**
2. Upload your work every 10 minutes, i.e LT spice work screen
3. This means you will upload LT spice work screen 4 times during this time slot.
4. Point 3 indicates your readiness and presences for completion of Session 4

You are entitled for 10 points per session only if you follow above instruction to the details

STUDENTS WORK AREA STARTS HERE



Vedant Kelkar
AC Lab 4

Operating Point

Node	Value	Unit	Type
V(n001)	5	voltage	VCC1
V(n003)	0.833333	voltage	Vin_Vedant
V(d)	4.65215	voltage	Vout_Vedant
V(s)	0.0695707	voltage	Vs1
V(n002)	8.33333e-016	voltage	Vout_Vedant
V(vin_vedant)	0	voltage	Vin_Vedant
V(vout_vedant)	9.30429e-014	voltage	Vout_Vedant
Id(M1)	6.95707e-005	device_current	NMOS1
Ig(M1)	0	device_current	NMOS1
Ib(M1)	-4.59258e-012	device_current	NMOS1
Is(M1)	-6.95707e-005	device_current	NMOS1
I(C2)	-1.52753e-023	device_current	C2
I(C1)	7.63763e-025	device_current	C1
I(Cc2)	8.33333e-019	device_current	Cc2
I(Cc1)	-9.30429e-018	device_current	Cc1
I(Ce1)	6.95707e-019	device_current	Ce1
I(R1)	9.30429e-018	device_current	R1
I(Rsig1)	8.33333e-019	device_current	Rsig1
I(R2)	4.16667e-005	device_current	R2
I(Rs)	6.95707e-005	device_current	Rs
I(Rd)	6.95707e-005	device_current	Rd
I(Rl)	4.16667e-005	device_current	Rl
I(Vcc1)	-0.00011237	device_current	VCC1
I(Vs1)	8.33333e-019	device_current	Vs1

```

.model nmos1 nmos(vto= 0.5 kp=1e-3 W=2um L=1um lambda=0)
.op
  
```

Ready

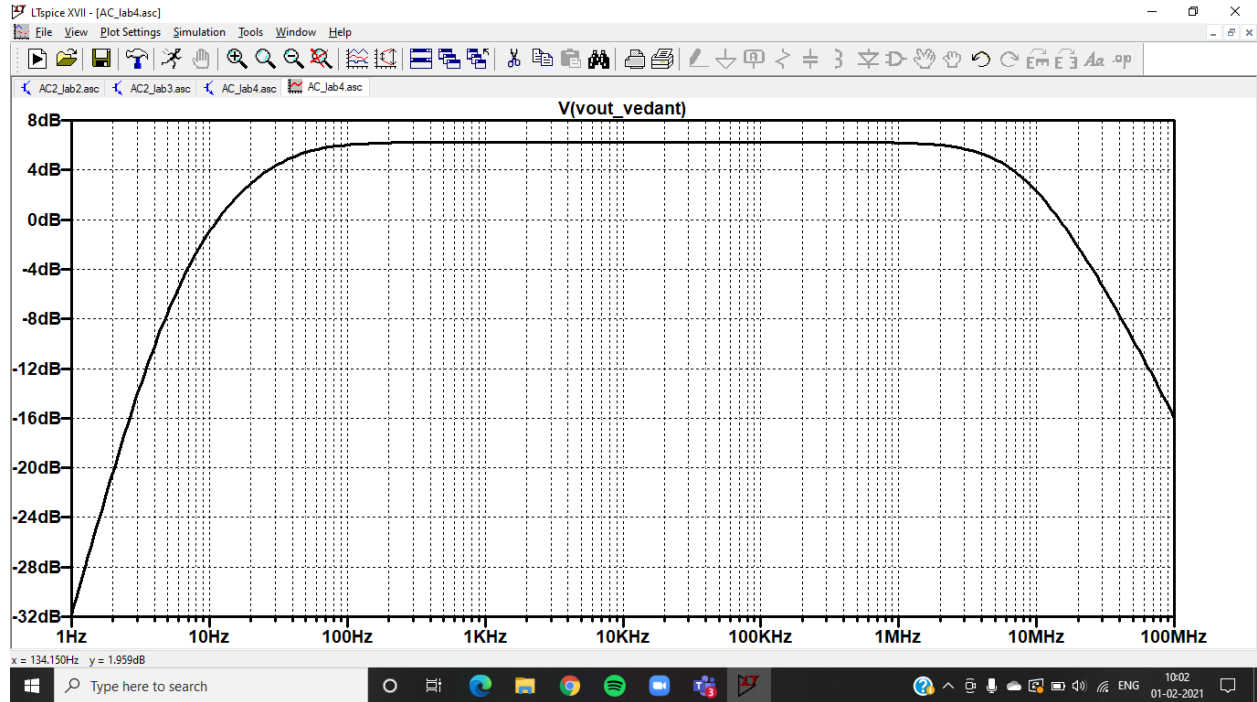
Vedant Kelkar
AC Lab 4

1912052

```

.model nmos1 nmos(vto= 0.4 kp=1e-3 W=2um L=1um lambda=0)
.op
.ac dec 10 1 100Meg
.meas Gain MAX mag(V(Vout_Vedant))
.meas Value3dB param Gain/sqrt(2)
.meas Bandwidth TRIG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB RISE=1 TARG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB FALL=last
  
```

10:01
01-02-2021



LTspice XVII - [AC_lab4.asc]

File Edit Hierarchy View Simulate Tools Window Help

AC2_lab2.asc AC2_lab3.asc AC_lab4.asc AC_lab4.asc

Vedant Kelka

AC Lab 4 191205

SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\kelka\Documents\LTspiceXVII\AC_lab4.log

```

Cgs: 0.00e+00
Cgd: 0.00e+00
Cgb: 0.00e+00

gain: MAX(mag(v(vout_vedant)))=(6.25294dB,0°) FROM 1 TO 1e+008
value3db: gain/sqrt(2)=(3.24264dB,0°)
bandwidth=8.17334e+006 FROM 21.8381 TO 8.17336e+006

Date: Mon Feb 01 10:01:33 2021
Total elapsed time: 0.212 seconds.

tnom = 27
temp = 27
method = trap
totlter = 5
traniter = 0
tranpoints = 0
accept = 0
rejected = 0
matrix size = 9
fillins = 0
solver = Normal
Matrix Compiler1: 23 opcodes
Matrix Compiler2: 667 bytes object code size

```

```

.model nmos1 nmos(vto=
.op
.ac dec 10 1 100Meg
.meas Gain MAX mag(V(vout_vedant))
.meas Value3dB param Gain/sqrt(2)
.meas Bandwidth TRIG mag(V(vout_vedant))=Value3dB RISE=1 TARG mag(V(vout_vedant))=Value3dB FALL=last

```

Ready

Type here to search

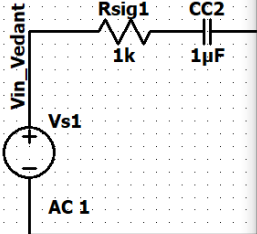
LTspice XVII - [AC_lab4.asc]

File Edit Hierarchy View Simulate Tools Window Help

AC2_lab2.asc AC2_lab3.asc AC_lab4.asc

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AC Lab 4 191205



SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\kelka\Documents\LTspiceXVII\AC_lab4.log

Circuit: * C:\Users\kelka\Documents\LTspiceXVII\AC_lab4.asc

Instance "m1": Length shorter than recommended for a level 1 MOSFET.
 Instance "m1": Width narrower than recommended for a level 1 MOSFET.
 Direct Newton iteration for .op point succeeded.
 Semiconductor Device Operating Points:
 --- MOSFET Transistors ---

Name:	m1
Model:	nmos1
Id:	1.07e-04
Vgs:	7.27e-01
Vds:	4.36e+00
Vbs:	0.00e+00
Vth:	4.00e-01
Vdsat:	3.27e-01
Gm:	6.53e-04
Gds:	0.00e+00
Gmb:	0.00e+00
Cbd:	0.00e+00
Cbs:	0.00e+00
Cgssov:	0.00e+00
Cgdov:	0.00e+00
Cgbov:	0.00e+00
Cgs:	0.00e+00
Cgd:	0.00e+00
Cgb:	0.00e+00

```

.model nmos1 nmos(vto=
.op
.ac dec 10 1 100Meg
.meas Gain MAX mag(V(Vout_Vedant))
.meas Value3dB param Gain/sqrt(2)
.meas Bandwidth TRIG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB RISE=1 TARG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB FALL=last
  
```

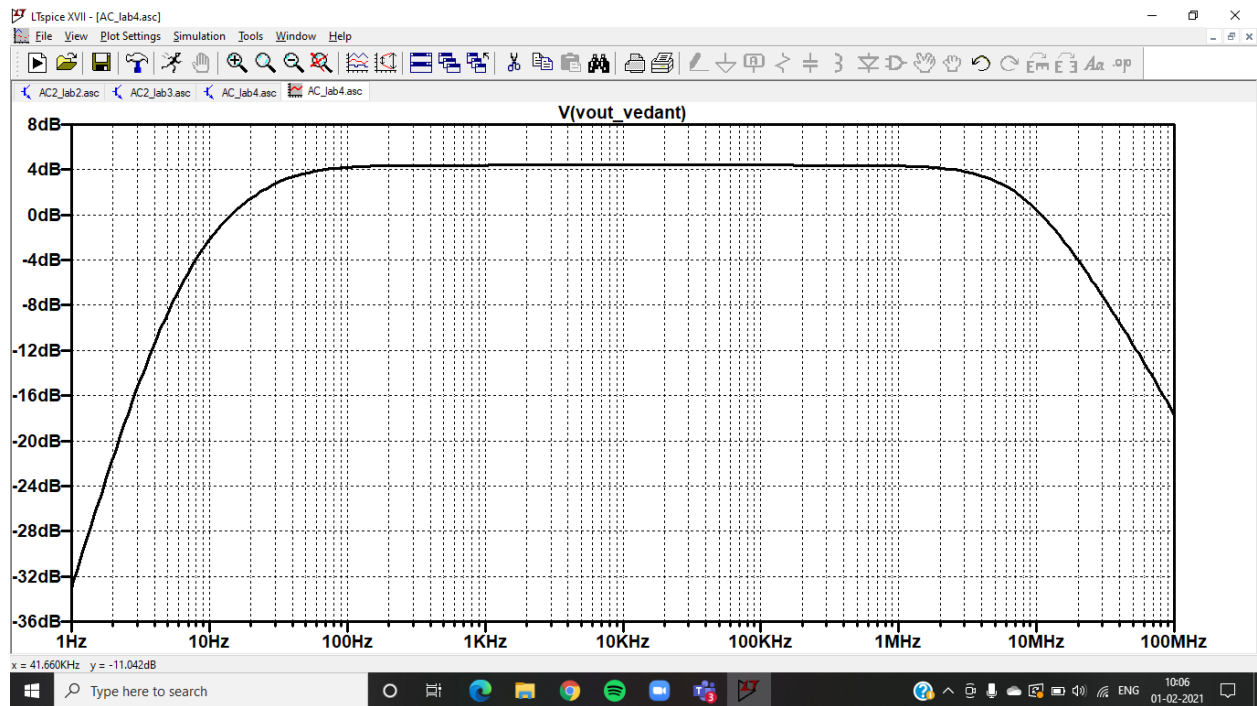
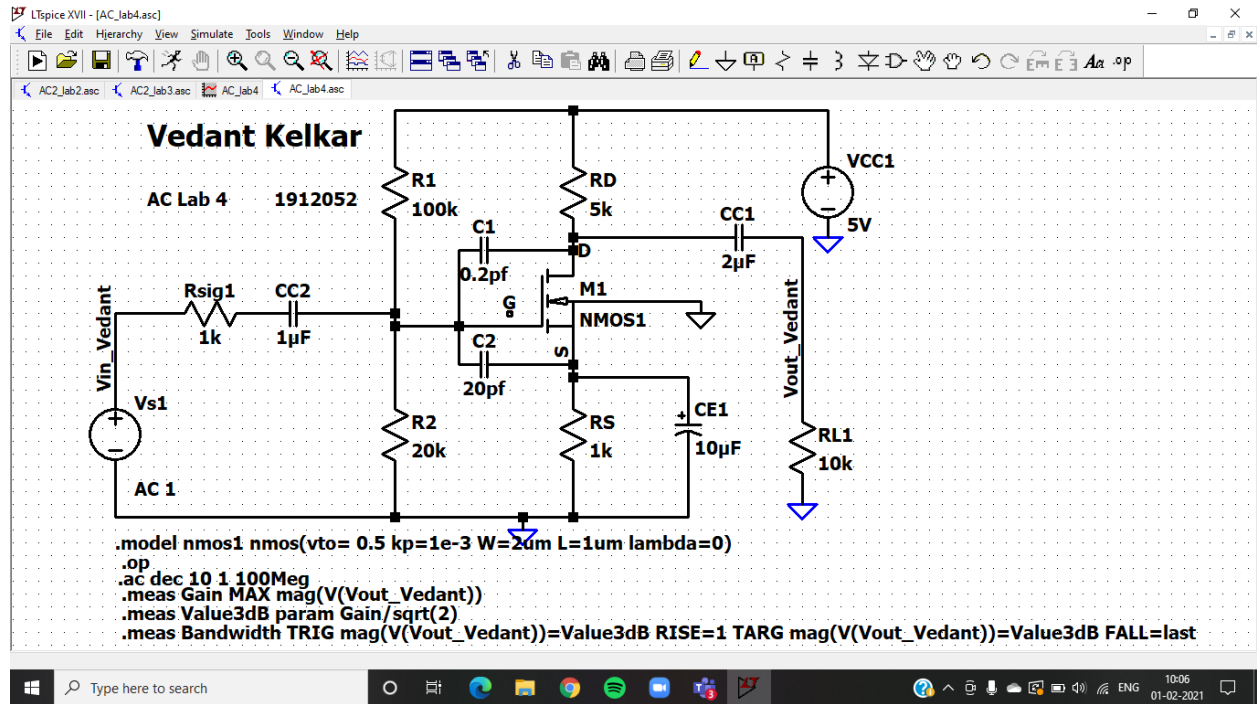
Ready

Type here to search

10:03 01-02-2021

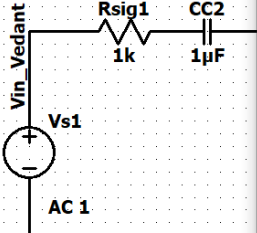
Parameters	Calculated	Simulated
Id	106.667 uA	107 A
Vgs	0.7266 V	0.727 V
gm	653.2 mA/V	653 mA/V
fL	26.32 Hz	21.8248 Hz
Avmid	6.2523 dB	6.25075 dB
fH	8.185 MHz	8.17336e+006 Hz
BW	8.1849 MHz	8.17334e+006 Hz

EX1 $V_{th}=0.5$



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AC Lab 4 191205



```

.model nmos1 nmos(vto=
.op
.ac dec 10 1 100Meg
.meas Gain MAX mag(V(Vout_Vedant))
.meas Value3dB param Gain/sqrt(2)
.meas Bandwidth TRIG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB RISE=1 TARG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB FALL=last

```

SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\kelka\Documents\LTspiceXVII\AC_lab4.log

Circuit: * C:\Users\kelka\Documents\LTspiceXVII\AC_lab4.asc

Instance "m1": Length shorter than recommended for a level 1 MOSFET.
Instance "m1": Width narrower than recommended for a level 1 MOSFET.
Direct Newton iteration for .op point succeeded.
Semiconductor Device Operating Points:
--- MOSFET Transistors ---

Name:	m1
Model:	nmos1
Id:	6.96e-05
Vgs:	7.64e-01
Vds:	4.58e+00
Vbs:	0.00e+00
Vth:	5.00e-01
Vdsat:	2.64e-01
Gm:	5.28e-04
Gds:	0.00e+00
Gmb:	0.00e+00
Cbd:	0.00e+00
Cbs:	0.00e+00
Cgssov:	0.00e+00
Cgdov:	0.00e+00
Cgbov:	0.00e+00
Cgs:	0.00e+00
Cgd:	0.00e+00
Cgb:	0.00e+00

SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\kelka\Documents\LTspiceXVII\AC_lab4.log

Cgs: 0.00e+00
Cgd: 0.00e+00
Cgb: 0.00e+00

gain: MAX(mag(v(vout_vedant)))=(4.39588dB,0°) FROM 1 TO 1e+008
value3db: gain/sqrt(2)=(1.38558dB,0°)
bandwidth=8.21042e+006 FROM 19.5405 TO 8.21044e+006

Date: Mon Feb 01 10:06:47 2021
Total elapsed time: 0.148 seconds.

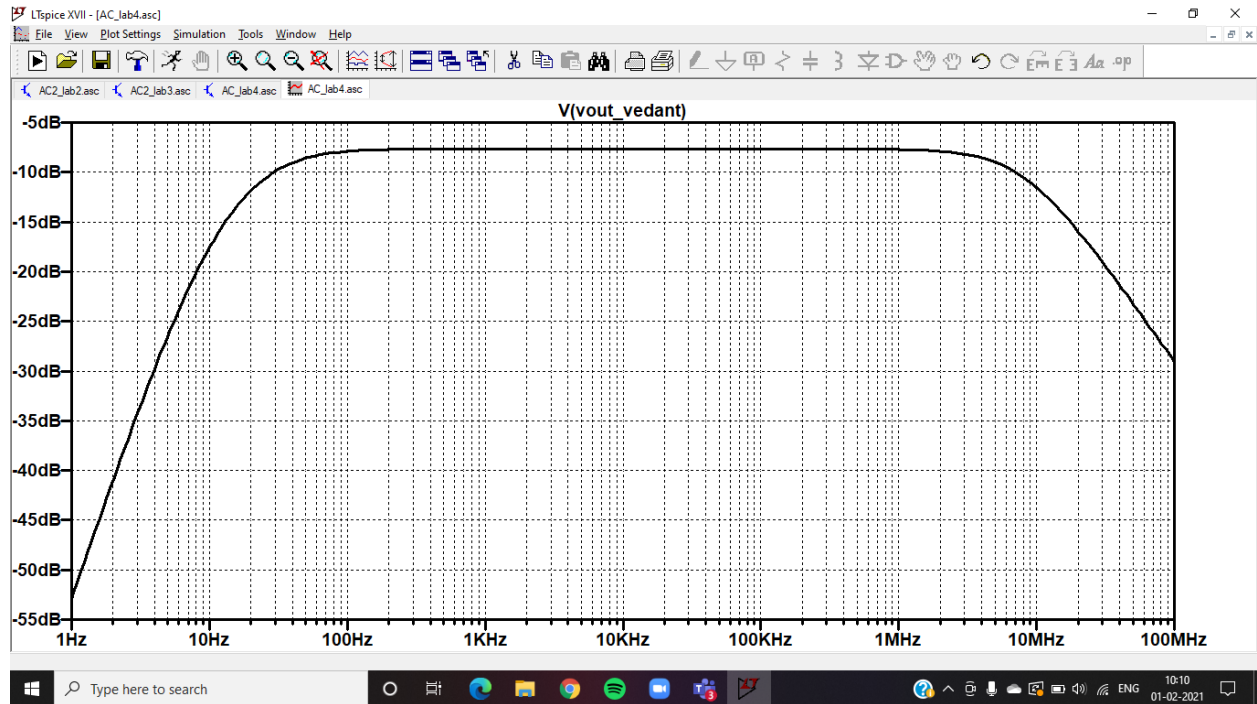
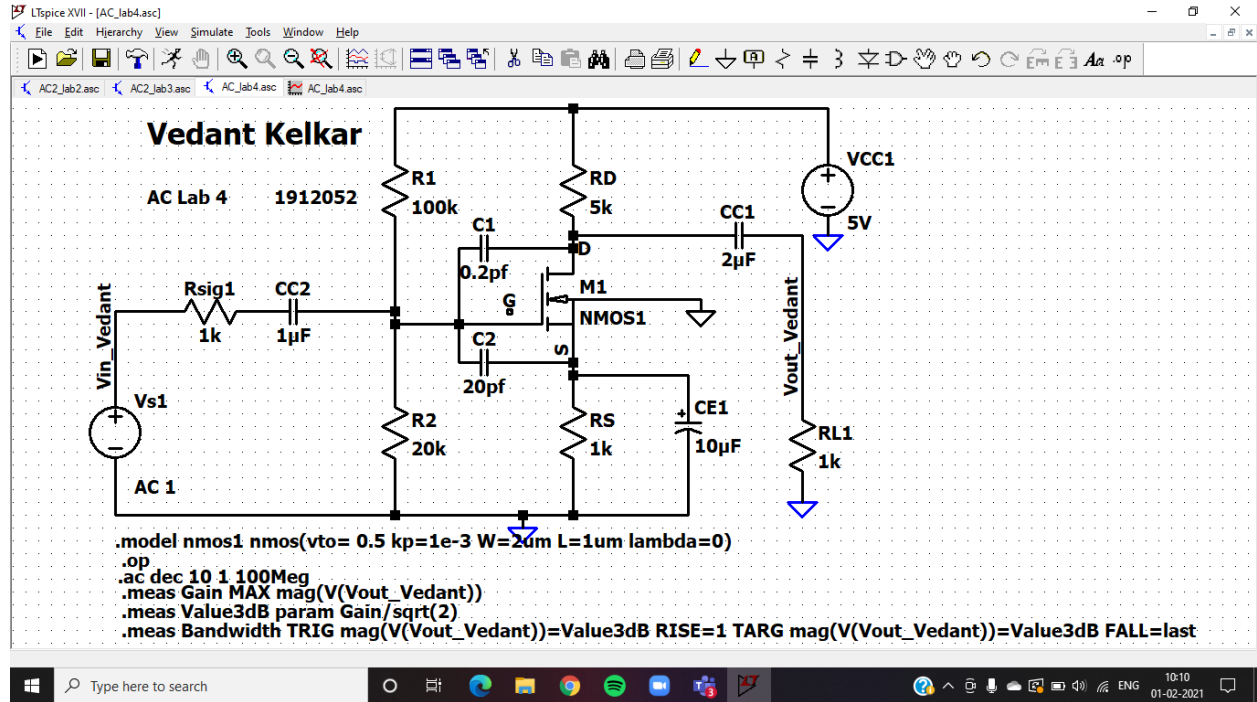
tnom = 27
temp = 27
method = trap
totlitr = 5
traniter = 0
tranpoints = 0
accept = 0
rejected = 0
matrix size = 9
fillins = 0
solver = Normal
Matrix Compiler1: 23 opcodes
Matrix Compiler2: 667 bytes object code size

```

.model nmos1 nmos(vto=
.op
.ac dec 10 1 100Meg
.meas Gain MAX mag(V(Vout_Vedant))
.meas Value3dB param Gain/sqrt(2)
.meas Bandwidth TRIG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB RISE=1 TARG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB FALL=last

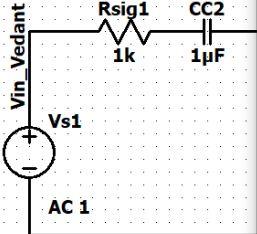
```

EX2 RL=1k



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AC Lab 4 191205



```

.model nmos1 nmos(vto=
.op
.ac dec 10 1 100Meg
.meas Gain MAX mag(V(Vout_Vedant))
.meas Value3dB param Gain/sqrt(2)
.meas Bandwidth TRIG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB RISE=1 TARG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB FALL=last

```

SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\kelka\Documents\LTspiceXVII\AC_lab4.log

```

Cgs: 0.00e+00
Cgd: 0.00e+00
Cgb: 0.00e+00

gain: MAX(mag(v(vout_vedant)))=(-7.64532dB,0°) FROM 1 TO 1e+008
value3db: gain/sqrt(2)=(-10.6556dB,0°)
bandwidth=8.33794e+006 FROM 25.0631 TO 8.33796e+006

Date: Mon Feb 01 10:09:29 2021
Total elapsed time: 0.201 seconds.

tnom = 27
temp = 27
method = trap
totiter = 5
traniter = 0
tranpoints = 0
accept = 0
rejected = 0
matrix size = 9
fillins = 0
solver = Normal
Matrix Compiler1: 23 opcodes
Matrix Compiler2: 667 bytes object code size

```

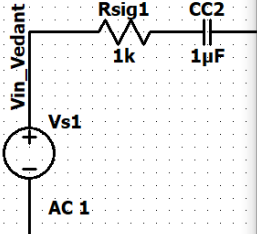
Ready

Type here to search

10:10 01-02-2021

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AC Lab 4 191205



```

.model nmos1 nmos(vto=
.op
.ac dec 10 1 100Meg
.meas Gain MAX mag(V(Vout_Vedant))
.meas Value3dB param Gain/sqrt(2)
.meas Bandwidth TRIG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB RISE=1 TARG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB FALL=last

```

SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\kelka\Documents\LTspiceXVII\AC_lab4.log

```

Circuit: * C:\Users\kelka\Documents\LTspiceXVII\AC_lab4.asc

Instance "m1": Length shorter than recommended for a level 1 MOSFET.
Instance "m1": Width narrower than recommended for a level 1 MOSFET.
Direct Newton iteration for .op point succeeded.
Semiconductor Device Operating Points:
--- MOSFET Transistors ---

Name: m1
Model: nmos1
Id: 6.96e-05
Vgs: 7.64e-01
Vds: 4.58e+00
Vbs: 0.00e+00
Vch: 5.00e-01
Vdsat: 2.64e-01
Gm: 5.28e-04
Gds: 0.00e+00
Gmb: 0.00e+00
Cbd: 0.00e+00
Cbs: 0.00e+00
Cgssov: 0.00e+00
Cgdov: 0.00e+00
Cgbov: 0.00e+00
Cgs: 0.00e+00
Cgd: 0.00e+00
Cgb: 0.00e+00

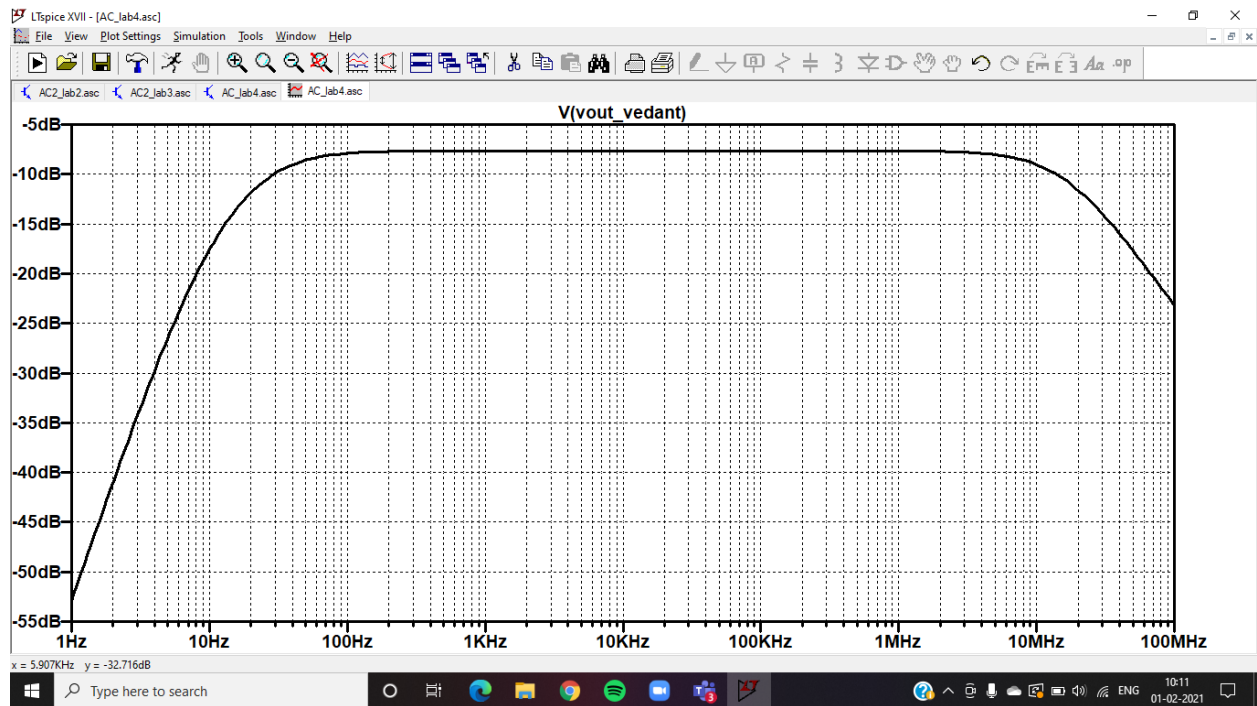
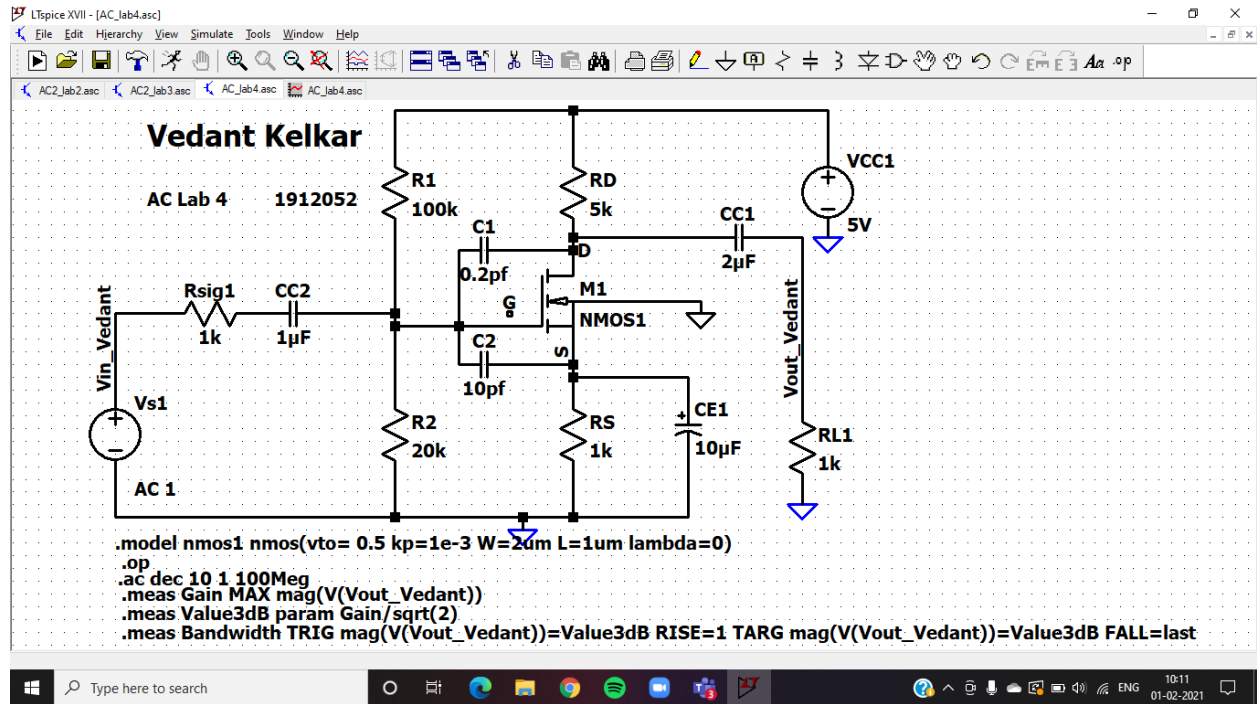
```

Ready

Type here to search

10:09 01-02-2021

EX3 Cgs=20pf



LTspice XVII - [AC_lab4.asc]

File Edit Hierarchy View Simulate Tools Window Help

AC2_lab2.asc AC2_lab3.asc AC_lab4.asc AC_lab4.asc

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AC Lab 4 191205

SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\kelka\Documents\LTspiceXVII\AC_lab4.log

Circuit: * C:\Users\kelka\Documents\LTspiceXVII\AC_lab4.asc

Instance "m1": Length shorter than recommended for a level 1 MOSFET.
Instance "m1": Width narrower than recommended for a level 1 MOSFET.
Direct Newton iteration for .op point succeeded.
Semiconductor Device Operating Points:
--- MOSFET Transistors ---

Name:	m1
Model:	nmos1
Id:	6.96e-05
Vgs:	7.64e-01
Vds:	4.58e+00
Vbs:	0.00e+00
Vth:	5.00e-01
Vdsat:	2.64e-01
Gm:	5.28e-04
Gds:	0.00e+00
Gmb:	0.00e+00
Cbd:	0.00e+00
Cbs:	0.00e+00
Cgssov:	0.00e+00
Cgdov:	0.00e+00
Cgbov:	0.00e+00
Cgs:	0.00e+00
Cgd:	0.00e+00
Cgb:	0.00e+00

```

.model nmos1 nmos(vto=
.op
.ac dec 10 1 100Meg
.meas Gain MAX mag(V(Vout_Vedant))
.meas Value3dB param Gain/sqrt(2)
.meas Bandwidth TRIG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB RISE=1 TARG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB FALL=last

```

Ready

Type here to search

10:12 01-02-2021

LTspice XVII - [AC_lab4.asc]

File Edit Hierarchy View Simulate Tools Window Help

AC2_lab2.asc AC2_lab3.asc AC_lab4.asc AC_lab4.asc

Vedant Kelka

AC Lab 4 191205

SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\kelka\Documents\LTspiceXVII\AC_lab4.log

gain: MAX(mag(v(vout_vedant)))=(-7.64523dB,0°) FROM 1 TO 1e+008
value3db: gain/sqrt(2)=(-10.6555dB,0°)
bandwidth=1.64446e+007 FROM 25.0633 TO 1.64446e+007

Date: Mon Feb 01 10:12:24 2021
Total elapsed time: 0.197 seconds.

tnom = 27
temp = 27
method = trap
totiter = 5
traniter = 0
tranpoints = 0
accept = 0
rejected = 0
matrix size = 9
fillins = 0
solver = Normal
Matrix Compiler1: 23 opcodes
Matrix Compiler2: 667 bytes object code size

```

.model nmos1 nmos(vto=
.op
.ac dec 10 1 100Meg
.meas Gain MAX mag(V(Vout_Vedant))
.meas Value3dB param Gain/sqrt(2)
.meas Bandwidth TRIG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB RISE=1 TARG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB FALL=last

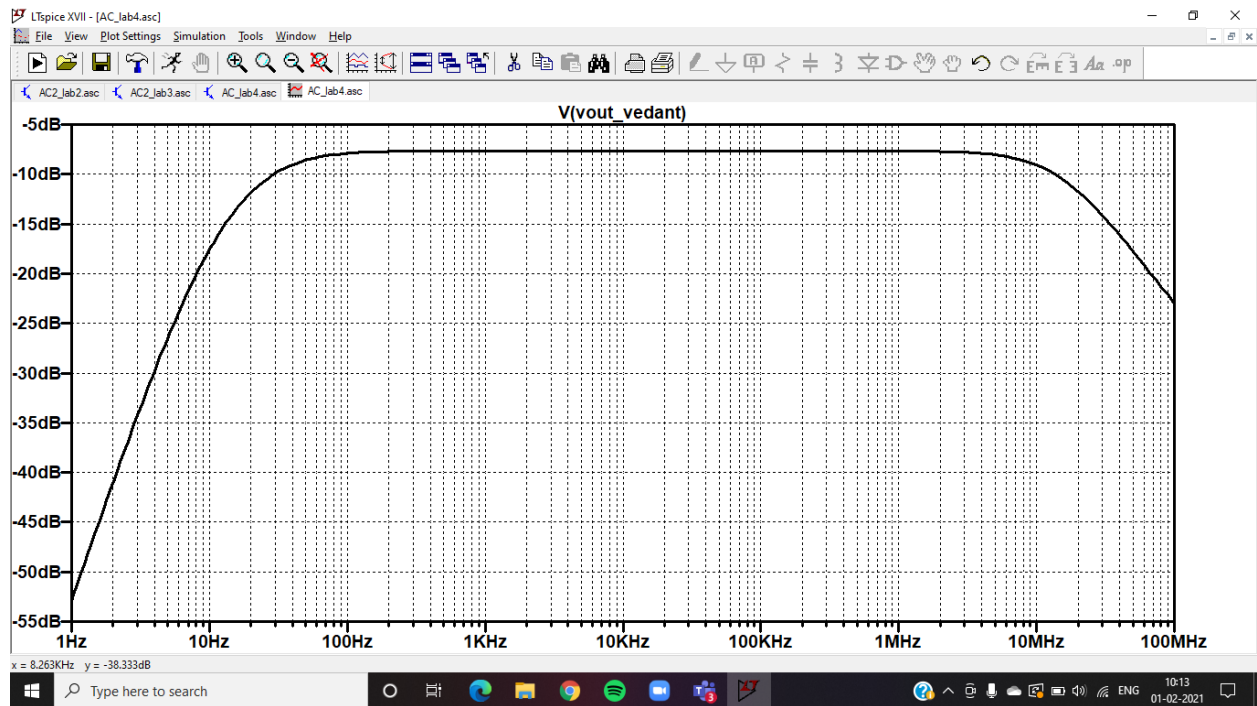
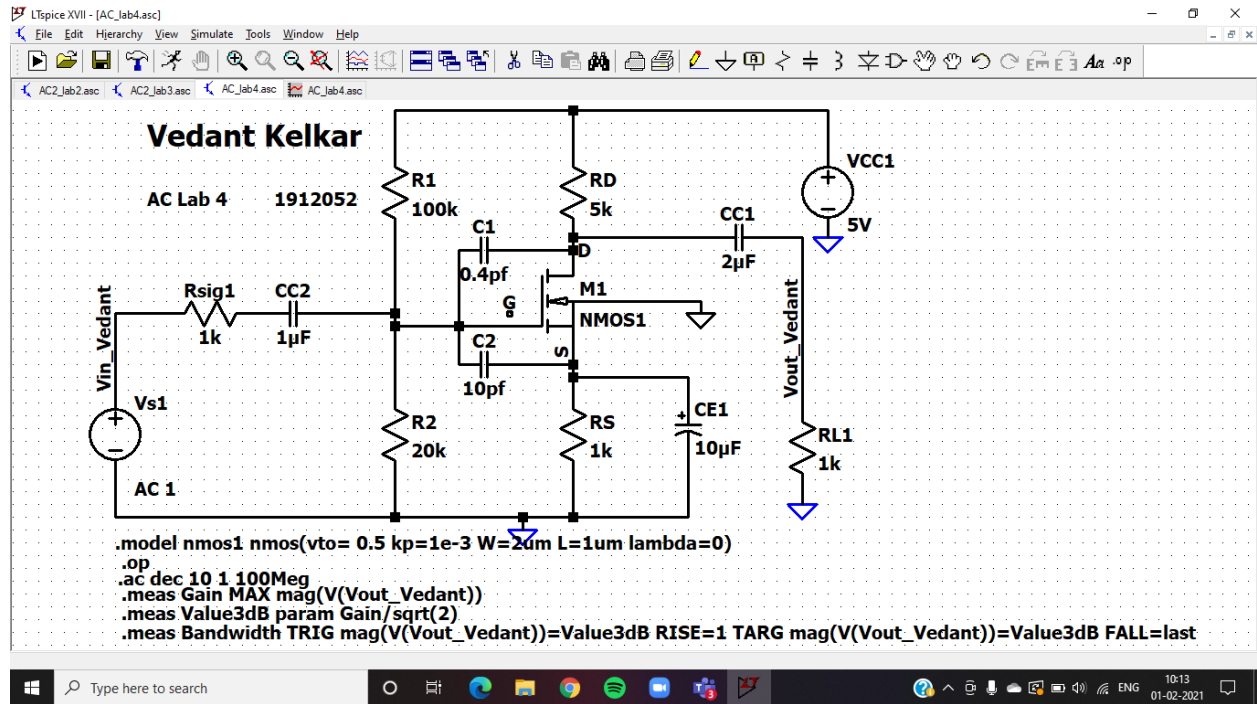
```

Ready

Type here to search

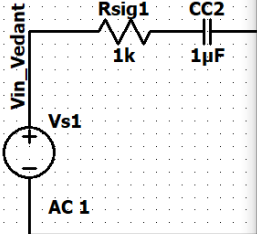
10:12 01-02-2021

EX4 Cgd=0.4pf



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AC Lab 4 191205



```

.model nmos1 nmos(vto=
.op
.ac dec 10 1 100Meg
.meas Gain MAX mag(V(Vout_Vedant))
.meas Value3dB param Gain/sqrt(2)
.meas Bandwidth TRIG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB RISE=1 TARG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB FALL=last

```

SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\kelka\Documents\LTspiceXVII\AC_lab4.log

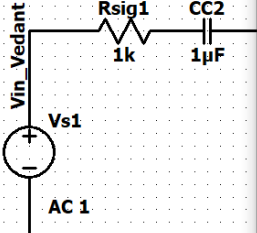
Circuit: * C:\Users\kelka\Documents\LTspiceXVII\AC_lab4.asc

Instance "m1": Length shorter than recommended for a level 1 MOSFET.
Instance "m1": Width narrower than recommended for a level 1 MOSFET.
Direct Newton iteration for .op point succeeded.
Semiconductor Device Operating Points:
--- MOSFET Transistors ---

Name:	m1
Model:	nmos1
Id:	6.96e-05
Vgs:	7.64e-01
Vds:	4.58e+00
Vbs:	0.00e+00
Vth:	5.00e-01
Vdsat:	2.64e-01
Gm:	5.28e-04
Gds:	0.00e+00
Gmb:	0.00e+00
Cbd:	0.00e+00
Cbs:	0.00e+00
Ogssov:	0.00e+00
Ogdov:	0.00e+00
Ogbov:	0.00e+00
Ogs:	0.00e+00
Ogd:	0.00e+00
Ogb:	0.00e+00

Vedant Kelka

AC Lab 4 191205



```

.model nmos1 nmos(vto=
.op
.ac dec 10 1 100Meg
.meas Gain MAX mag(V(Vout_Vedant))
.meas Value3dB param Gain/sqrt(2)
.meas Bandwidth TRIG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB RISE=1 TARG mag(V(Vout_Vedant))=Value3dB FALL=last

```

SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\kelka\Documents\LTspiceXVII\AC_lab4.log

gain: MAX(mag(v(vout_vedant)))=(-7.64523dB,0°) FROM 1 TO 1e+008
value3db: gain/sqrt(2)=(-10.6555dB,0°)
bandwidth=1.6009e+007 FROM 25.0633 TO 1.60091e+007

Date: Mon Feb 01 10:13:42 2021
Total elapsed time: 0.138 seconds.

tnom = 27
temp = 27
method = trap
totiter = 5
traniter = 0
tranpoints = 0
accept = 0
rejected = 0
matrix size = 9
fillins = 0
solver = Normal
Matrix Compiler1: 23 opcodes
Matrix Compiler2: 667 bytes object code size

When certain parameters change there is a noticeable change in the gain, low frequency, high frequency and the bandwidth.

Suggestions: Kindly add simulation results in the form of table

AC LAB 4 is approved with suggestion: Inderjit Singh Dhanjal