

Total No. of Questions : 8]

SEAT No. :

PA-1610

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[5926]-242

**T.E. (Artificial Intelligence and Data Science)**  
**ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**  
**(2019 Pattern) (Semester - I) (310253)**

*Time : 2½ Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 70*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) Answer four questions Q. 1 or Q. 2, Q. 3 or Q. 4, Q. 5 or Q. 6, Q. 7 or Q. 8.
- 2) Figures to the right side indicate full Marks.
- 3) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
- 4) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.

- Q1)** a) What are the issues that need to be addressed for solving CSP efficiently? Explain the Solutions to them. [9]  
b) Explain heuristic function that can be used in cutting off search in detail. [9]

OR

- Q2)** a) Explain Alpha-Beta Tree search and cutoff procedure in detail with an example. [9]  
b) Define constraints in CSPs. Explain any two types of Constraints in detail. [5]  
c) What are the limitations of Game search algorithms? [4]

- Q3)** a) What are the various approaches to knowledge representation? Explain in detail. [9]  
b) Detail the algorithm for deciding entailment in proposition logic. [8]

OR

- Q4)** a) Differentiate propositional logic with First order logic. List the Inference rules along with suitable examples for first order logic. [8]  
b) Explain Knowledge representation structures and compare them. [9]

*P.T.O.*

- Q5)** a) Explain Unification algorithm with suitable example. [9]  
b) What is knowledge engineering? Explain ontology of situation calculus. [9]

OR

- Q6)** a) Explain the forward chaining process and efficient forward chaining with example. State its usage. [8]  
b) What are the reasoning patterns in Propositional logic? Explain them in detail. [7]  
c) Write a note on: categories and objects. [3]

- Q7)** a) Explain time, schedules and resources in temporal domain with an example. [9]  
b) Discuss AI and its ethical concerns. Explain Limitations of AI. [8]

OR

- Q8)** a) Analyze various planning approaches in detail. [9]  
b) Explain AI Architecture with a suitable diagram. [8]

